Robert D Ray
GOVERNOR

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

Volume 110

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

Published by the
DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL SERVICES
for the
COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

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Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
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Harrisburg

THE GOVERNOR

To My Fellow Pennsylvanians:

I believe society has no greater responsibility than to build a solid foundation that will ensure a bright future for our children. Just as we strive to make our lives better than those of our parents and grandparents, our children should have the opportunity to make their lives better than ours.

As we head toward a new century, we embrace that mission with a renewed sense of spirit and commitment. We have created a stronger economy in our state, generating thousands of new jobs. We have made Pennsylvania a national leader in protecting and preserving our environment. We have invested unprecedented amounts to improve the quality of education our children receive in our schools.

We have reached out in compassion to the most vulnerable members of the Pennsylvania family: the elderly, the poor, the sick, the disabled and especially the children. Our efforts to protect our young people from the horrors of drugs, hunger, abuse and neglect are unmatched in the history of our state.

This 110th edition of **The Pennsylvania Manual** portrays the accomplishments of a proud commonwealth. The Manual tells Pennsylvanians how state government is investing wisely in the future — an investment that is driven by the vision we share for a better Pennsylvania.

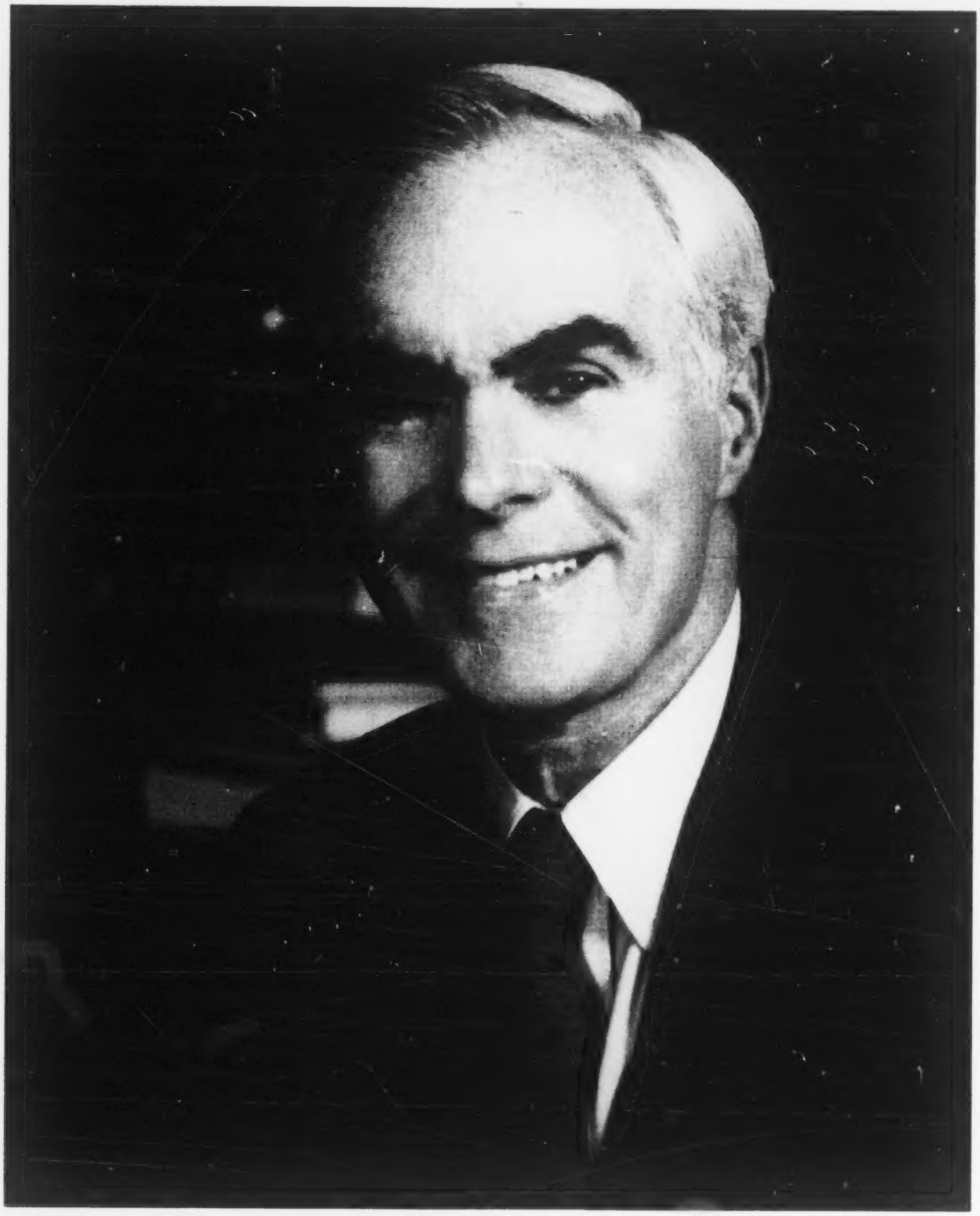
We are determined to keep Pennsylvania a keystone of America by making contributions that will keep our nation strong and productive. This goal is our legacy from the past and continues to be our blueprint for the future.

We look to the future with confidence and with a commitment to build on the strong foundation already in place in Pennsylvania. It is a foundation of economic growth, environmental achievement and educational progress. It is a foundation enriched by compassion to the less fortunate and the most vulnerable and a determination to give all our people the opportunity to share in the bounty of this great land.

Sincerely,

Robert P Casey

Robert P. Casey
Governor



GOVERNOR ROBERT P. CASEY

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR MARK S. SINGEL

Pennsylvania A Solid Foundation

Pennsylvania, with its wealth of natural resources and human potential, is as much a keystone of America's strength and productivity today as it was at the birth of the Republic more than 200 years ago. Proud of our rich legacy, we continue to make Pennsylvania a better place to live, work and raise a family. We have compiled a most laudable record of cleaning up our environment, improving our schools and helping all of our families — especially our children — to live the best possible life.

We have accomplished much caring for the needy, helping our senior citizens, fighting drug abuse, keeping communities safe, preserving farmland, building better roads and highways, and investing in Pennsylvania's economic vitality. Yet, our job is far from complete: the challenges are far greater than ever before.

A national recession, spiraling costs, declining state revenues and increasing federal mandates all demand strong and decisive action if Pennsylvania is to remain on the right track toward a better future. And that begins with providing jobs to more hardworking Pennsylvanians and preparing our young people for the jobs of the future.

Pennsylvania is a state rich in natural resources and beauty.

Pennsylvania's older citizens are important to the vitality of our communities.

To stimulate our economy, we accelerated more than $500 million in capital projects creating more than 10,000 jobs in every corner of the state. Through our Economic Development Partnership we are emphasizing the vital role that private business must play if we are to improve education and help well-trained young people find good jobs. We are encouraged by the number of companies and civic organizations that have accepted the challenge to

Pennsylvanians at work building better highways and making our economy stronger.

become partners with schools so our children will be better educated and trained to fill the needs of the marketplace.

In these challenging times, it's more important than ever to put the welfare of our children first. Because more than any other measure, the state of our children defines the state of our commonwealth. In Pennsylvania we are caring for our children, protecting them from the cruelty of poverty and violence, drug abuse and despair.

The future of Pennsylvania is in our children.

We have opened the door to health care for young mothers and infants in need by making the first investment of any state in the federal Women, Infants and Children (WIC) nutrition program. We have tripled our support of the school breakfast program and created and expanded "Healthy Beginnings," a program that provides vital medical services to low-income pregnant women and young children. Today, Pennsylvania's infant mortality rate is at its lowest point ever.

Through PENNFREE, Pennsylvania's plan for a drug-free state, we have increased funding for drug education in public schools, strengthened law

THANKS
GOV. CASEY FOR
PENN FREE
Philadelphia residents give life to Pennsylvania's PENNFREE anti-drug program by marching to reclaim their neighborhoods.

A clean, rich environment is the birthright of every Pennsylvanian, and no state works harder to fulfill that promise to its citizens.

enforcement and expanded drug and alcohol treatment programs, including long-term residential care for addicted women with young children.

The Commonwealth also has taken unprecedented steps toward cleaning up the environment. No state in the nation has built a stronger environmental record than Pennsylvania. We have cleaned up toxic waste, improved the quality of our drinking water, rebuilt our sewer systems and cut down the mountain of garbage we heap in our landfills. We took some of the toughest environmental enforcement actions in the nation against polluters who contaminated our air, land and water.

Advancing our historic record of achievement remains our foremost goal. The difficult challenges we face are no reason to lower our sights, but rather encourage us to focus our priorities and redouble our efforts.

The foundation we have built is strong. The hearts of our people — of Pennsylvanians — are even stronger. By facing the challenges together, by investing in our families and our future, we will prevail as we have in the past. For Pennsylvania is a partnership of many people linked by a common destiny, a family hard at work for the good of all its members. Pennsylvania is ready to face the difficult challenges — and the future.

FOREWORD

With this 110th edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual*, a tradition which started with our country's founding fathers continues. It began with Thomas Jefferson's publication, *Manual of Parliamentary Practice*, which was adopted by the Pennsylvania General Assembly in 1846 and was known as *Smull's Legislative Handbook* until 1922, when the Commonwealth purchased the copyright.

As editor, I had the opportunity to experience first-hand the many workings of our state government. Volume 110 is highlighted by depicting Pennsylvania as a solid foundation for all of its citizens.

The nine sections of the *Manual* are divided by graphics of some of the mosaics in the Capitol building, courtesy of ***The Mercer Museum of the Bucks County Historical Society***.

In preparing this book, my first as editor, many talents have been vital to its success. I would like to express my appreciation to Kathy Liebler and Emerson Moran of the Governor's Office for preparing the section on ''Pennsylvania, A Solid Foundation''; Dr. Louis M. Waddell of the Historical and Museum Commission for editing Section 1; Mark R. Corrigan and Helen R. Huffman of the Senate and Randee Souder of the House of Representatives for providing information for Section 3; Charlotte Carson of the Administrative Office of the Pennsylvania Courts for assisting with Section 5; Herb Zearing of the Department of Community Affairs for his help with Section 6; and Commissioner William Boehm of the Department of State and the Legislative Processing Center for providing election results for Section 7.

My very special thanks to the Bureau of Publications and Paperwork Management for their tremendous assistance — I couldn't have completed the book without them: George J. Ehgartner, Jr., Director; Kathy Fouse, Dan Hackenberger, Brad Hoy, Brenda Johnson, Lynn McQuown, Eric Meyer and Janice Teal.

Michelle Kimmel, this Project Assistant, is responsible in no small way for the successful completion of Volume 110. Many thanks as well to the Research and Proofreading Assistants: Rehanna Bacchus, Francis Hite, Mayme Kishbaugh, and Stacy Strauss.

My greatest debt of gratitude is owed to the Honorable David L. Jannetta, Secretary of General Services. His helpful advice, welcome encouragement, and support of my efforts remain constant. Thanks!

Kathleen DiFlaviana

Kathleen DiFlaviana, Editor

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ISBN: 0-8182-0145-2

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BY
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AND
DONALD H. KENT
REVISED BY
DR. LOUIS M. WADDELL

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PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES

William Penn, as proprietor of Penn's Woods, was an aggressive and active promoter of his new land. "The country itself," he wrote, "its soil, air, water, seasons and produce, both natural and artificial, is not to be despised." Pennsylvania still contains a rich diversity of natural and geological features.

One of the original thirteen colonies, Pennsylvania is today surrounded by the states of New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia and Ohio. It has a land area of 45,333 square miles and 891 square miles of the area of Lake Erie. It ranks thirty-second in area among the 50 states. Pennsylvania has an average width of 285 miles, east to west, and an average north-to-south distance of 156 miles.

Only the Delaware River on the east and about 40 miles of Lake Erie in the northwest corner form natural boundaries. Elsewhere borders are based on those established in the charter granted to William Penn by King Charles II of England, although it was 1787 before land and border disputes were settled and Pennsylvania took clear title to its land. The most famous border dispute was with Maryland and was ultimately settled when the English Crown accepted the Mason-Dixon line in 1769, a border which, in subsequent years, became the symbolic demarcation in the United States between the North and the South.

A dissected plateau covers Pennsylvania's northern and western sections, ranging from about 2,000 feet above sea level in the northern tier of counties to about 1,200 feet south of Pittsburgh. A broad belt of wide valleys, alternating with narrow mountains, stretches across the state from the south-central boundary to the northeast corner. To the east of this section is the Great Valley, which is divided into southern, central and eastern sections — the Cumberland, Lebanon and Lehigh valleys, respectively. Further to the east is a line of discontinuous mountains, as well as lowlands of irregular form and a deeply dissected plateau of moderate height which gradually slopes to the Delaware River. There is also another lowland along the shores of Lake Erie. Pennsylvania's highest peak is Mt. Davis on Negro Mountain in Somerset County which has an elevation of 3,213 feet above sea level.

Pennsylvania has three major river systems — the Delaware, the Susquehanna and the Ohio. The Delaware's important tributaries are the Schuylkill and Lehigh rivers. The Susquehanna has North and West branches as does the Juniata River. In the west, the Ohio River begins at the confluence of the Allegheny and the Monongahela, and its tributaries include the Youghiogheny, Beaver and Clarion rivers. The Ohio system provides 35 percent of all the water emptying into the Gulf of Mexico.

The state has a great variety of soils, ranging from extremely rich in Lancaster County to very poor in the mountain regions. Through advanced agricultural methods, a large part of Pennsylvania soil which was only marginally fertile has been made very productive. Originally Pennsylvania was a transition zone between northern and southern primeval forests. In the northern plateau area the original species were white pine and hemlock, mixed with beech and sugar maple. In the southern region white oak, American chestnut, hickory, and chestnut oak dominated. Innumerable forest fires and storms, unrecorded by man, led to gradual change because they altered the soil composition and the degree of shade from sunlight. Because much land was later cleared by settlement and by lumber operations, very little virgin timber remains, but even today half the state is wooded.

Animal and bird life, including the wild pigeon, panther, black bear and Canada lynx, was abundant in the primeval forest. The first of these is now extinct, the second has been exterminated, and the last two are no longer abundant. Raccoons, squirrels, rabbits, skunks and woodchucks are still common, as are most of the smaller birds. Today, deer, pheasants, rabbits, ducks and turkeys are popular with hunters. Pennsylvania's rivers were originally filled with sturgeon, shad, salmon, trout, perch and, surprisingly, mussels. State and federal agencies keep streams and ponds well stocked, and trout, salmon and walleyed pike are caught in large numbers.

Pennsylvania ranks second in value of mineral production among all the states. Coal, petroleum, natural gas and cement are the principal products. Others are fire clay, iron ore, lime, slate and stone.

In spite of its proximity to the ocean, Pennsylvania has a continental climate because the prevailing winds are from the west. This makes for extremes of heat and cold, but not with so marked a variation as in the central states. There are minor climatic differences within the state because of altitude and geological features. The frost-free period, for example, is longest in southeastern Pennsylvania, in the Ohio and Monongahela valleys in southwestern Pennsylvania, and in the region bordering Lake Erie. The higher lands have only three to five months free from frost. Rainfall throughout the state is usually adequate for temperate zone crops.

Pennsylvania's location and its characteristics of climate, waters, minerals, flora and fauna helped shape the growth not only of the state, but of the entire nation. Midway between the North and the South, the fledgling colony prospered and became the keystone of the young nation.

SYMBOLS

"Commonwealth"

Pennsylvania shares with Virginia, Kentucky, and Massachusetts the designation "Commonwealth." The word is of English derivation and refers to the common "weal" or well-being of the public. The State Seal of Pennsylvania does not use the term, but it is a traditional, official designation used in referring to the state, and legal processes are in the name of the Commonwealth. In 1776, our first state constitution referred to Pennsylvania as both "Commonwealth" and "State," a pattern of usage that was perpetuated in the constitutions of 1790, 1838, and 1874, and in the revisions of 1968. Today, "State" and "Commonwealth" are correctly used interchangeably. The distinction between them has been held to have no legal significance.

"Keystone State"

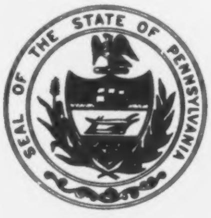
The word "keystone" comes from architecture and refers to the central, wedge-shaped stone in an arch which holds all the other stones in place. The application of the term "Keystone State" to Pennsylvania cannot be traced to any single source. It was commonly accepted soon after 1800.

At a Jefferson Republican victory rally in October 1802, Pennsylvania was toasted as "the keystone in the federal union," and in the newspaper *Aurora* the following year, the state was referred to as "the keystone in the democratic arch." The modern persistence of this designation is justified in view of the key position of Pennsylvania in the economic, social and political development of the United States.

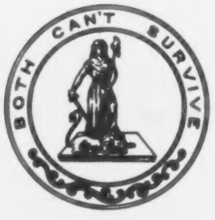
State Seal

The State Seal is the symbol used by the Commonwealth to authenticate certain documents. It is impressed upon the document by an instrument known as a seal-press, or stamp. The State Seal has two faces: the obverse, which is the more familiar face and the one most often referred to as the "State Seal," and the reverse, or counter-seal, which is used less frequently. The State Seal is in the custody of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. When Pennsylvania was still a province of England, its seals were those of William Penn and his descendants. The transition from this provincial seal to a state seal began when the State Constitutional Convention of 1776 directed that "all commissions shall be . . . sealed with the State Seal," and appointed a committee to prepare such a seal for future use. By 1778 there was in use a seal similar to the present one. The seal received legal recognition from the General Assembly in 1791, when it was designated the official State Seal.

The obverse of the seal contains a shield, upon which are emblazoned a sailing ship, a plough, and three sheaves of wheat. To the left of the shield is a stalk of Indian corn; to the right, an olive branch. The shield's crest is an eagle, and the entire design is encircled by the inscription "Seal of the State of Pennsylvania." These three symbols — the plough, the ship, and the sheaves of wheat — have, despite minor changes through the years, remained the traditional emblems of Pennsylvania's State Seal. They were first found in the individual seals of several colonial Pennsylvania counties, which mounted their own identifying crests above the existing Penn Coat of Arms. Chester County's crest was a plough; Philadelphia County's crest was a ship under full sail; Sussex County, Delaware (then a part of provincial Pennsylvania) used a sheaf of wheat as its crest. The shield of the City of Philadelphia contained both a sheaf of wheat and a ship under sail. It was a combination of these sources that provided the three emblems now forming the obverse of the State Seal. The reverse of this first seal shows a woman, who represents liberty. Her left hand holds a wand topped by a liberty cap, a French symbol of liberty. In her right hand is a drawn sword. She is trampling upon Tyranny, represented by a lion. The entire design is encircled by the legend "Both Can't Survive."



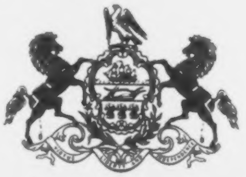
OBVERSE



REVERSE

Coat of Arms

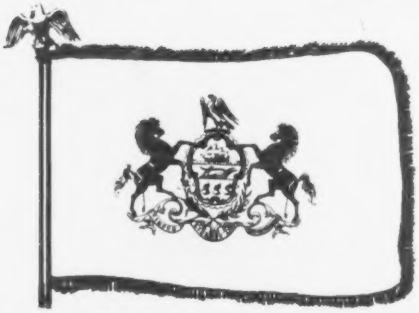
Pennsylvania's Coat of Arms, while not used in the same official capacity as the State Seal (although it contains the emblems of the seal), is perhaps a more familiar symbol of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It appears on countless documents, letterheads, and publications, and forms the design on Pennsylvania's State Flag. Provincial Pennsylvania's coat of arms was that of the Penn family. A state coat of arms first appeared on state paper money issued in 1777. This first coat of arms was nearly identical to the State Seal, without the inscription. In 1778, Caleb Lownes of Philadelphia prepared a coat of arms. Heraldic in design, it consisted of: a shield, which displayed the emblems of the State Seal — the ship, plough, and sheaves of wheat; an eagle for the crest; two black horses as supporters; and the motto "Virtue, Liberty and Independence." An olive branch and cornstalk were crossed below the shield. Behind each horse was a stalk of corn but these were omitted after 1805.



Numerous modifications were made to this coat of arms between 1778 and 1873, chiefly in the position and color of the supporting horses. In 1874, the legislature noted these variations and lack of uniformity, and appointed a commission to establish an official coat of arms for the Commonwealth. In 1875, the commission reported that it had adopted, almost unchanged, the coat of arms originally designed by Caleb Lownes 96 years earlier. This is the coat of arms in use today.

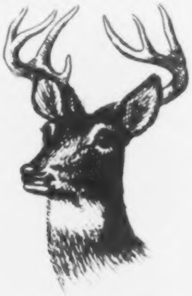
State Flag

Pennsylvania's State Flag is composed of a blue field, on which is embroidered the State Coat of Arms. The flag is flown from all state buildings, and further display on any public

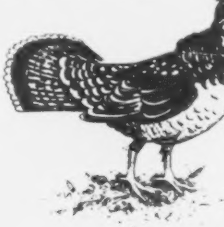


building within the Commonwealth is provided for by law. The first State Flag bearing the State Coat of Arms was authorized by the General Assembly in 1799. During the Civil War, many Pennsylvania regiments carried flags modeled after the U.S. Flag, but substituted Pennsylvania's Coat of Arms for the field of stars. An act of the General Assembly of June 13, 1907, standardized the flag and required that the blue field match the blue of Old Glory.

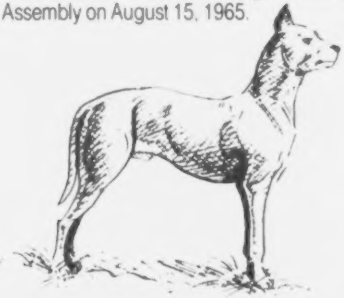
The **Whitetail Deer** is the official state animal, as enacted by the General Assembly on October 2, 1959.



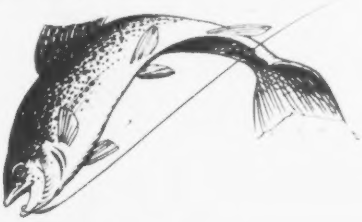
The **Ruffed Grouse** is the state game bird, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 22, 1931. The Pennsylvania ruffed grouse, sometimes called the partridge, is distinguished by its plump body, feathered legs, and mottled reddish-brown color. This protective coloring makes it possible for the ruffed grouse to conceal itself in the wilds.



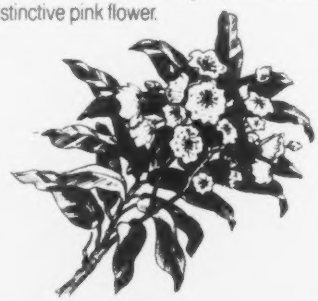
The **Great Dane** is the state dog, as enacted by the General Assembly on August 15, 1965.



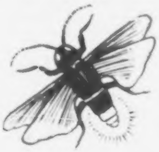
The **Brook Trout** is the state fish, as enacted by the General Assembly on March 9, 1970.



The **Mountain Laurel** is the state flower, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 5, 1933. The mountain laurel is in full bloom in mid-June, when Pennsylvania's woodlands are filled with its distinctive pink flower.

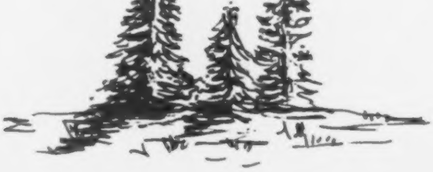


The **Firefly** is the state insect, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 10, 1974. Act 130 of December 5, 1988, designated the particular species of firefly "Poturis Pensylvanica De Geer" as the official state insect.

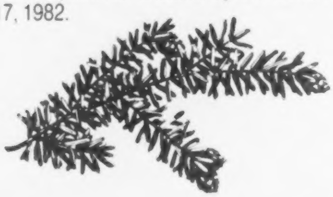


Milk is the official state beverage, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 29, 1982.

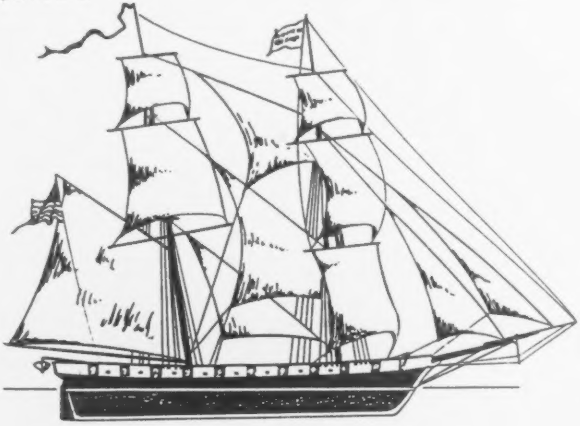
The **Hemlock** is the state tree, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 23, 1931.



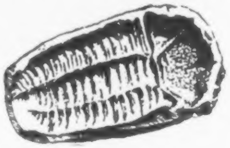
The **Penngift Crownvetch** is the official beautification and conservation plant, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 17, 1982.



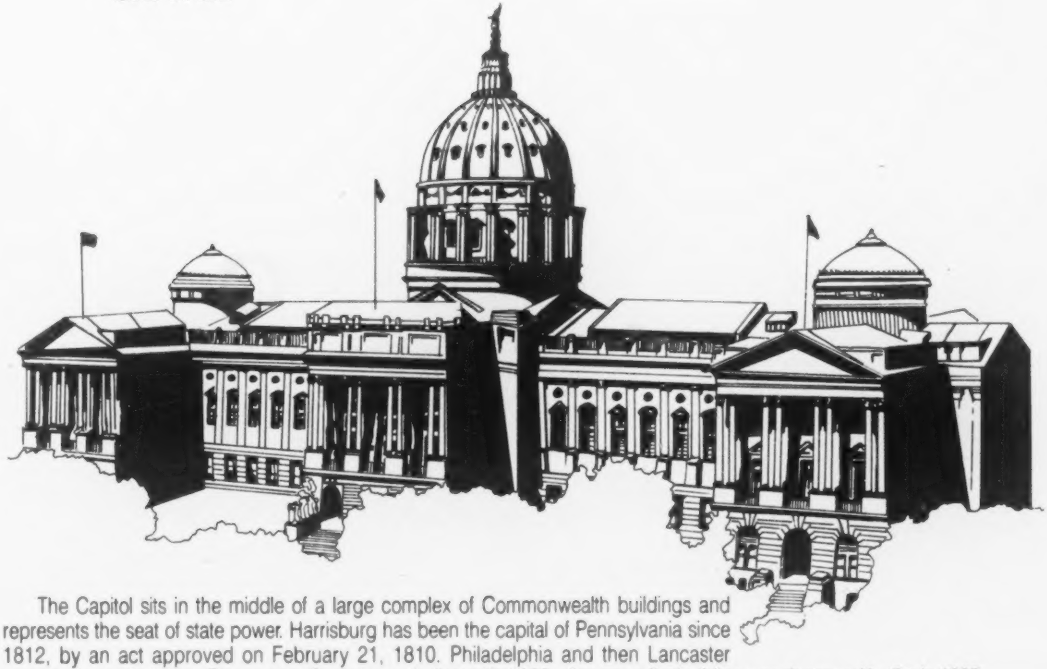
The restored **United States Brig NIAGARA** is the Flagship of Pennsylvania, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 26, 1988. The Flagship NIAGARA, under Commodore Oliver Hazard Perry, was decisive in the Battle of Lake Erie, defeating a British squadron September 10, 1813. Its home port is Erie.



Phacops rana (a small water animal) is the state fossil, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 5, 1988.

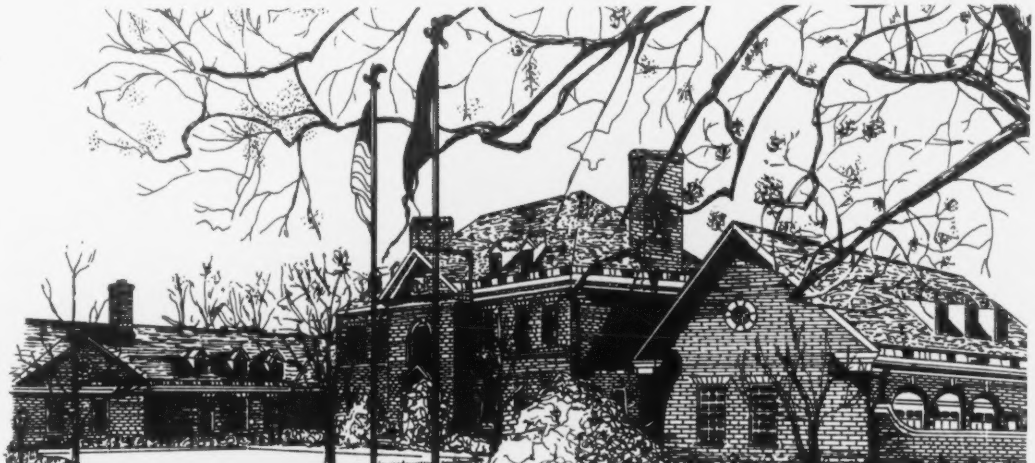


CAPITOL

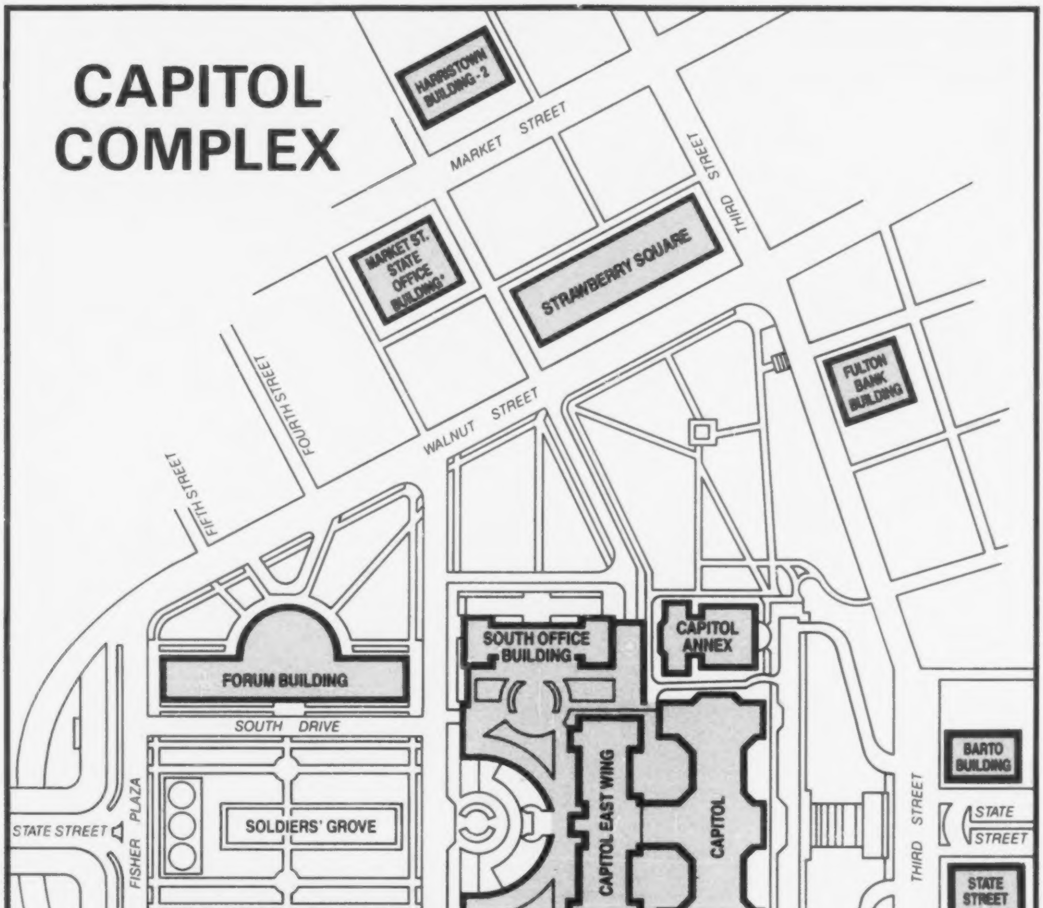


The Capitol sits in the middle of a large complex of Commonwealth buildings and represents the seat of state power. Harrisburg has been the capital of Pennsylvania since 1812, by an act approved on February 21, 1810. Philadelphia and then Lancaster were earlier capital cities. The present Capitol was dedicated in 1906, after an earlier building was destroyed by fire in 1897.

GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE



Built in 1968, the Governor's Residence is the home of Pennsylvania's first family. Extensively damaged during a flood in 1972, the building and grounds have been restored and refurbished.



CAPITOL COMPLEX

HARRISTOWN BUILDING - 2
MARKET STREET
MARKET ST. STATE OFFICE BUILDING*
STRAWBERRY SQUARE
THIRD STREET
FULTON BANK BUILDING
FOURTH STREET
WALNUT STREET
FIFTH STREET
FORUM BUILDING
SOUTH OFFICE BUILDING
CAPITOL ANNEX
SOUTH DRIVE
SOLDIERS' GROVE
STATE STREET
FISHER PLAZA
CAPITOL EAST WING
CAPITOL
BARTO BUILDING
THIRD STREET
STATE STREET
STATE STREET BUILDING
NORTH DRIVE
FINANCE BUILDING
AVENUE
NORTH OFFICE BUILDING
NORTH STREET
COMMONWEALTH
UNDERGROUND GARAGE
THE STATE MUSEUM OF PENNSYLVANIA
HEALTH AND WELFARE BUILDING
TRANSPORTATION & SAFETY BUILDING
ARCHIVES BUILDING
FORSTER STREET
M & M BUILDING
CAPITOL STREET
NORTHWEST OFFICE BUILDING
SEVENTH STREET
LABOR & INDUSTRY BUILDING
BOAS STREET
TO AGRICULTURE BUILDING AND FARM SHOW BUILDING
TO GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE, 2035 N. FRONT STREET

*UNDER CONSTRUCTION

PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY

PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF COLONIZATION

Indians: The First Inhabitants

When first discovered by Europeans, Pennsylvania, like the rest of the continent, was inhabited by groups of American Indians, people of Mongoloid ancestry unaware of European culture. The life of the Indians reflected Stone Age backgrounds, especially in material arts and crafts. Tools, weapons, and household equipment were made from stone, wood, and bark. Transportation was on foot or by canoe. Houses were made of bark, clothing from the skins of animals. The rudiments of a more complex civilization were at hand in the arts of weaving, pottery, and agriculture, although hunting and food gathering prevailed. Some Indians formed confederacies such as the league of the Five Nations, which was made up of certain New York-Pennsylvania groups of Iroquoian speech. The other large linguistic group in Pennsylvania was the Algonkian, represented by the Delawares, Shawnees, and other tribes.

The Delawares, calling themselves Leni-Lenape or "real men," originally occupied the basin of the Delaware River and were the most important of several tribes that spoke an Algonkian language. Under the pressure of white settlement, they began to drift westward to the Wyoming Valley, to the Allegheny and, finally, to eastern Ohio. Many of them took the French side in the French and Indian War, joined in Pontiac's War, and fought on the British side in the Revolutionary War. Afterwards, some fled to Ontario and the rest wandered west. Their descendants now live on reservations in Oklahoma and Ontario. The Munsees were a division of the Delawares who lived on the upper Delaware River, above the Lehigh River.

The Susquehannocks were a powerful Iroquoian-speaking tribe who lived along the Susquehanna in Pennsylvania and Maryland. An energetic people living in Algonkian-speaking tribes' territory, they engaged in many wars. In the end they fell victim to new diseases brought by European settlers, and to attacks by Marylanders and by the Iroquois which destroyed them as a nation by 1675. A few descendants were among the Conestoga Indians who were massacred in 1763 in Lancaster County.

The Shawnees were an important Algonkian-speaking tribe who came to Pennsylvania from the west in the 1690s, some groups settling on the lower Susquehanna and others with the Munsees near Easton. In the course of time they moved to the Wyoming Valley and the Ohio Valley, where they joined other Shawnees who had gone there directly. They were allies of the French in the French and Indian War and of the British in the Revolution, being almost constantly at war with settlers for forty years preceding the Treaty of Greenville in 1795. After Wayne's victory at Fallen Timbers (1794), they settled near the Delawares in Indiana, and their descendants now live in Oklahoma.

The Iroquois Confederacy of Iroquoian-speaking tribes, at first known as the Five Nations, included the Mohawks, Oneidas, Onondagas, Cayugas and Senecas. After about 1723 when the Tuscaroras from the South were admitted to the confederacy, it was called the Six Nations. The five original tribes, when first known to Europeans, held much of New York State from Lake Champlain to the Genesee River. From this central position they gradually extended their power. As middlemen in the fur trade with the western Indians, as intermediaries skilled in dealing with the whites, and as the largest single group of Indians in northeastern America, they gained influence over Indian tribes from Illinois and Lake Michigan to the eastern seaboard. During the colonial wars their alliance or their neutrality was eagerly sought by both the French and the British. The Senecas, the westernmost tribe, established villages on the upper Allegheny in the 1730s. Small groups of Iroquois also scattered westward into Ohio, and became known as Mingoes. During the Revolution most of the Six Nations took the British side, but the Oneidas and many Tuscaroras were pro-American. Gen. John Sullivan's expedition up the Susquehanna River and Gen. Daniel Brodhead's expedition up the Allegheny River laid waste their villages and cornfields in 1779 and disrupted their society. Many who had fought for the British moved to Canada after the Revolution, but the rest worked out peaceful relations with the United States under the leadership of such chiefs as Cornplanter. The General Assembly recognized this noted chief by granting him a tract of land on the upper Allegheny in 1791.

Other Tribes which cannot be identified with certainty occupied western Pennsylvania before the Europeans arrived, but were eliminated by wars and diseases in the seventeenth century, long before the Delawares, Shawnees, and Senecas began to move there. The Eries, a great Iroquoian-speaking tribe, lived along the south shore of Lake Erie, but were wiped out by the Iroquois about 1654. The Mahicans, an Algonkian-speaking tribe related to the Mohegans of Connecticut, lived in the upper Hudson Valley of New York, but were driven out by pressure from the Iroquois and from the white settlers, some joining the Delawares in the Wyoming Valley about 1730 and some settling at Stockbridge, Massachusetts. Two Algonkian-speaking tribes, the Conoys and the Nanticokes, moved northward from Maryland early in the eighteenth century, settling in southern New York, and eventually moved west with the Delawares with whom they merged. The Saponis, Siouan-speaking tribes from Virginia and North Carolina, moved northward to seek Iroquois protection and were eventually absorbed into the Cayugas. In the latter part of the eighteenth century there were temporary villages of Wyandots, Chippewas, Missisaugas, and Ottawas in western Pennsylvania.

European Background and Early Settlements

The rise of nation-states in Europe coincided with the age of discovery and brought a desire for territorial gains beyond the seas, first by Spain and Portugal, and later by England, France, the Netherlands, and Sweden. Wars in southern Germany caused many Germans to migrate, eventually to Pennsylvania. The struggle in England between the Crown and Parliament also had a pronounced effect on migration to America. The Reformation led to religious ferment and division, and minorities of various faiths sought refuge in America. Such an impulse brought Quakers, Puritans, and Catholics from England, German Pietists from the Rhineland, Scotch Calvinists via Ireland, and Huguenots from France. Also, great economic changes took place in Europe in the seventeenth century. The old manorial system was breaking down, creating a large class of landless men ready to seek new homes. An increase in commerce and trade led to an accumulation of capital available for colonial ventures. The Swedish and Dutch colonies were financed in this way, and William Penn's colony was also a business enterprise.

Exploration

The English based their claims in North America on the discoveries of the Cabots (1497), while the French pointed to the voyage of Verrazano in 1524. The Spanish claim was founded on Columbus' discovery of the West Indies, but there is evidence that Spanish ships sailed up the coast of North America as early as 1520. It is uncertain, however, that any of these explorers touched land that became Pennsylvania. Captain John Smith journeyed from Virginia up the Susquehanna River in 1608, visiting the Susquehannock Indians. In 1609 Henry Hudson, an Englishman in the Dutch service, sailed the *Half Moon* into Delaware Bay, thus giving the Dutch a claim to the area. In 1610 Captain Samuel Argall of Virginia visited the bay and named it for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. After Hudson's time, the Dutch navigators Cornelis Hendricksen (1616) and Cornelis Jacobsen (1623) explored the Delaware region more thoroughly, and trading posts were established in 1623 and in later years, though not on Pennsylvania soil until 1647.

The Colony of New Sweden, 1638-1655

The Swedes were the first to make permanent settlement, beginning with the expedition of 1637-1638 which occupied the site of Wilmington, Delaware. In 1643 Governor Johan Printz of New Sweden established his capital at Tinicum Island within the present limits of Pennsylvania, where there is now a state park bearing his name.

Dutch Dominion on the Delaware, 1655-1664, and the Duke of York's Rule, 1664-1681

Trouble broke out between the Swedes and the Dutch, who had trading posts in the region. In 1655 Governor Peter Stuyvesant of New Netherlands seized New Sweden and made it part of the Dutch colony. In 1664 the English seized the Dutch possessions in the name of the Duke of York, the king's brother. Except when it was recaptured by the Dutch in 1673-1674, the Delaware region remained under his jurisdiction until 1681. English laws and civil government were introduced by *The Duke of Yorke's Laws* in 1676.

THE QUAKER PROVINCE: 1681-1776

The Founding of Pennsylvania

William Penn and the Quakers

Penn was born in London on October 24, 1644, the son of Admiral Sir William Penn. Despite high social position and an excellent education, he shocked his upper-class associates by his conversion to the beliefs of the Society of Friends, or Quakers, then a persecuted sect. He used his inherited wealth and rank to benefit and protect his fellow believers. Despite the unpopularity of his religion, he was socially acceptable in the king's court because he was trusted by the Duke of York, later King James II. The origins of the Society of Friends lie in the intense religious ferment of seventeenth-century England. George Fox, the son of a Leicestershire weaver, is credited with founding it in 1647, though there was no definite organization before 1668. The Society's rejections of rituals and oaths, its opposition to war, and its simplicity of speech and dress soon attracted attention, usually hostile.

The Charter

King Charles II owed William Penn 16,000 pounds, money which Admiral Penn had lent him. Seeking a haven in the New World for persecuted Friends, Penn asked the King to grant him land in the territority between Lord Baltimore's province of Maryland and the Duke of York's province of New York. With the Duke's support, Penn's petition was granted. The King signed the Charter of Pennsylvania on March 4, 1681, and it was officially proclaimed on April 2. The King named the new colony in honor of William Penn's father. It was to include the land between the 39th and 42nd degrees of north latitude and from the Delaware River westward for five degrees of longitude. Other provisions assured its people the protection of English laws, and kept it subject to the government in England to a certain degree. Provincial laws could be annulled by the King. In 1682 the Duke of York deeded to Penn his claim to the three lower counties on the Delaware, which are now the State of Delaware.

The New Colony

In April 1681, Penn made his cousin William Markham deputy governor of the province and sent him to take control. In England Penn drew up the *First Frame of Government*, his proposed constitution for Pennsylvania. Penn's preface to *First Frame of Government* has become famous as the summation of his governmental ideals. Later, in October 1682, the Proprietor arrived in Pennsylvania on the ship *Welcome*. He visited Philadelphia, just laid out as the capital city, created the three originial counties, and summoned a General Assembly to Chester on December 4. This first Assembly united the Delaware counties with Pennsylvania, adopted a naturalization act and, on December 7, adopted the *Great Law*, a humanitarian code which became the fundamental basis of Pennsylvania law, and which guaranteed liberty of conscience. The second Assembly in 1683 reviewed and amended Penn's *First Frame* with his cooperation and created the *Second Frame of Government*. By the time of Penn's return to England late in 1684, the foundations of the Quaker Province were well established.

In 1984 William Penn and his wife, Hannah Callowhill Penn, were made the third and fourth honorary citizens of the United States, by act of Congress. On May 8, 1985, the Penn's were granted honorary citizenship to the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

Population and Immigration

Indians

Although William Penn was granted all the land in Pennsylvania by the King, he and his heirs chose not to grant or settle any part of it without first buying the claims of Indians who lived there. In this manner, all of Pennsylvania, except the northwestern third, was purchased by 1768. The Commonwealth bought the Six Nations' claims to the remainder of the land in 1784 and 1789, and the claims of the Delawares and Wyandots in 1785. The defeat of the French and Indian war alliance by 1760, the withdrawal of the French, the crushing of Chief Pontiac's Indian alliance in 1764, and the failure of all attempts by Indians and colonists to live side by side, led the Indians to migrate westward, gradually leaving Pennsylvania.

English

English Quakers were the dominant element, although many English settlers were Anglican. The English settled heavily in the southeastern counties, which soon lost frontier characteristics and became the center of a thriving agricultural and commercial society. Philadelphia became the metropolis of the British colonies and a center of intellectual and commercial life.

Germans

Thousands of Germans were also attracted to the colony and, by the time of the Revolution, comprised a third of the population. The volume of German immigration increased after 1727, coming largely from the Rhineland. The Pennsylvania Germans settled most heavily in the interior counties of Northampton, Berks, Lancaster, and Lehigh, and neighboring areas. Their skill and industry transformed this region into a rich farming country, contributing greatly to the expanding prosperity of the province.

Scotch-Irish

Another important immigrant group was the Scotch-Irish, who migrated from about 1717 until the Revolution in a series of waves caused by hardships in Ireland. They were primarily frontiersmen, pushing first into the Cumberland Valley region and then farther into central and western Pennsylvania. They, with immigrants from old Scotland, numbered about one-fourth of the population by 1776.

African-Americans

Despite Quaker opposition to slavery, about 4,000 slaves were brought to Pennsylvania by 1730, most of them owned by English, Welsh, and Scotch-Irish colonists. The census of 1790 showed that the number of African-Americans had increased to about 10,000, of whom about 6,300 had received their freedom.

Others

Many Quakers were Irish and Welsh, and they settled in the area immediately outside of Philadelphia. French Huguenot and Jewish settlers, together with Dutch, Swedes, and other groups, contributed in smaller numbers to the development of colonial Pennsylvania. The mixture of various national groups in the Quaker Province helped to create its broad-minded tolerance and cosmopolitan outlook.

Politics

Pennsylvania's political history ran a rocky course during the provincial era. There was a natural conflict between the proprietary and popular elements in the government which began under Penn and grew stronger under his successors. As a result of the English Revolution of 1688 which overthrew King James II, Penn was deprived of his province from 1692 until 1694. A popular party led by David Lloyd demanded greater powers for the Assembly, and in 1696 *Markham's Frame of Government* granted some of these. In December 1699, the Proprietor again visited Pennsylvania and, just before his return to England in 1701, agreed with the Assembly on a revised constitution, the *Charter of Privileges*, which remained in effect until 1776. This gave the Assembly full legislative powers and permitted the three Delaware counties to have a separate legislature.

Deputy or lieutenant governors (addressed as "governor") resided in Pennsylvania and represented the Penn family proprietors who remained themselves in England until 1773. After 1763 these governors were members of the Penn family. From 1773 until independence John Penn was both a proprietor and the governor.

William Penn's heirs, who eventually abandoned Quakerism, were often in conflict with the Assembly, which was usually dominated by the Quakers until 1756. One after another, governors defending the proprietors' prerogatives battered themselves against the rock of an Assembly vigilant in the defense of its own rights. The people of the frontier areas contended with the people of the older southeastern region for more adequate representation in the Assembly and better protection in time of war. Such controversies prepared the people for their part in the Revolution.

The Colonial Wars

As part of the British Empire, Pennsylvania was involved in the wars between Great Britain and France for dominance in North America. These wars ended the long period when Pennsylvania was virtually without defense. The government built forts and furnished men and supplies to help defend the empire to which it belonged. The territory claimed for New France included western Pennsylvania. The Longueuil and Celoron expeditions of the French in 1739 and 1749 traversed this region, and French traders competed with Pennsylvanians for Indian trade. The French efforts in 1753 and 1754 to establish control over the upper Ohio Valley led to the last and conclusive colonial war, the French and Indian War (1754-1763). French forts at Erie (Fort Presque Isle), Waterford (Fort LeBoeuf), Pittsburgh (Fort Duquesne) and Franklin (Fort Machault) threatened all the middle colonies. In 1753 Washington failed to persuade the French to leave. In the ensuing war Gen. Braddock's British and colonial army was slaughtered on the Monongahela in 1755, but Gen. John Forbes recaptured the site of Pittsburgh in 1758. After the war, the Indians rose up against the British colonies in Pontiac's War, but in August 1763, Colonel Henry Bouquet defeated them at Bushy Run, ending the threat to the frontier in this region.

Economics

Agriculture

From its beginning Pennsylvania ranked as a leading agricultural area and produced surpluses for export, adding to its wealth. By the 1750s an exceptionally prosperous farming area had developed in southeastern Pennsylvania. Wheat and corn were the leading crops, though rye, hemp, and flax were also important.

Manufacturing

The abundant natural resources of the colony made for early development of industries. Arts and crafts, as well as home manufactures, grew rapidly. Sawmills and gristmills were usually the first to appear, using the power of the numerous streams. Textile products were spun and woven mainly in the homes, though factory production was not unknown. Shipbuilding became important on the Delaware. The province early gained importance in iron manufacture, producing pig iron as well as finished products. Printing, publishing and the related industry of papermaking, as well as tanning, were significant industries. The Pennsylvania long rifle was an adaptation of a German hunting rifle developed in Lancaster County. Its superiority was so recognized that by 1776 gunsmiths were duplicating it in Virginia, Georgia, North Carolina and Maryland. The Conestoga wagon was also developed in Lancaster County. Capable of carrying as much as four tons, it became the principal vehicle for American westward migration.

Commerce and Transportation

The rivers were important as early arteries of commerce, and were soon supplemented by roads in the southeastern area. Stagecoach lines by 1776 reached from Philadelphia into the southcentral region. Trade with the Indians for furs was important in the colonial period. Later, the transport and sale of farm products to Philadelphia and Baltimore, by water and road, formed an important business. Philadelphia became one of the most important centers in the colonies for the conduct of foreign trade, and the commercial metropolis of an expanding hinterland. By 1776 the province's imports and exports were worth several million dollars.

Society and Culture

The Arts and Learning

Philadelphia was known in colonial times as the "Athens of America" because of its rich cultural life. Because of the liberality of Penn's principles and the freedom of expression that prevailed, the province was noted for the variety and strength of its intellectual and educational institutions and interests. An academy which held its first classes in 1740 became the College of Philadelphia in 1755, and ultimately grew into the University of Pennsylvania. It was the only nondenominational college of the colonial period. The arts and sciences flourished, and the public buildings of Philadelphia were the marvel of the colonies. Many fine old buildings in the Philadelphia area still bear witness to the richness of Pennsylvania's civilization in the eighteenth century. Such men of intellect as Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, John Bartram and Benjamin West achieved international renown. Newspapers and magazines flourished, as did law and medicine. Pennsylvania can claim America's first hospital, first library, and first insurance company.

Religion

Quakers held their first meeting at Upland (now Chester) in 1675, and came to Pennsylvania in great numbers after William Penn received his Charter. Most numerous in the southeastern counties, the Quakers gradually declined in number but retained considerable influence. The Pennsylvania Germans belonged largely to the Lutheran and Reformed churches, but there were also several smaller sects: Mennonites, Amish, German Baptist Brethren or "Dunkers," Schwenkfelders, and Moravians. Although the Lutheran Church was established by the Swedes on Tinicum Island in 1643, it began its growth to become the largest of the Protestant denominations in Pennsylvania upon the arrival of Henry Melchior Muhlenberg in 1742. The Reformed Church owed its expansion to Michael Schlatter, who arrived in 1746. The Moravians did notable missionary work among the Indians. The Church of England held services in Philadelphia as early as 1695. The first Catholic congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1720 and the first chapel was erected in 1733; Pennsylvania had the second largest Catholic population among the colonies. The Scotch brought Presbyterianism; its first congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1698. Scotch-Irish immigrants swelled its numbers. Methodism began late in the colonial period. St. George's Church built in Philadelphia in 1769, is the oldest Methodist building in America. There was a significant Jewish population in colonial Pennsylvania. Its Mikveh Israel congregation was established in Philadelphia in 1740.

Pennsylvania on the Eve of the Revolution

By 1776 the Province of Pennsylvania had become the third largest English colony in America, though next to the last to be founded. Philadelphia had become the largest English-speaking city in the world next to London. There were originally only three counties: Philadelphia, Chester, and Bucks. By 1773 there were eleven. Westmoreland, the last new county created before the Revolution, was the first county located entirely west of the Allegheny Mountains.

The American Revolution had urban origins, and Philadelphia was a center of ferment. Groups of artisans and mechanics, many loyal to Benjamin Franklin, formed grassroots leadership. Philadelphia was a center of resistance to the Stamp Act (1765) and moved quickly to support Boston in opposition to the Intolerable Acts, in 1774.

INDEPENDENCE TO THE CIVIL WAR: 1776-1861

Pennsylvania in the Revolution

Pennsylvanians may well take pride in the dominant role played by their state in the early development of the national government. At the same time that Pennsylvania was molding its own statehood, it was providing leadership and a meeting place for the men concerned with building a nation.

Philadelphia was the nation's capital during the Revolution, except when the British threat caused the capital to be moved to Baltimore, Lancaster, and York. While Congress was sitting in York (October 1777 - June 1778), it approved the Articles of Confederation, the first step toward a national government. After the war the capital was moved to New York, but from 1790 until the opening of the District of Columbia in 1800, Philadelphia was again the capital. In 1787 the U.S. Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia.

The Declaration of Independence

The movement to defend American rights grew into the movement for independence in the meetings of the Continental Congress at Carpenters' Hall and the State House (Independence Hall) in Philadelphia. The spirit of independence ran high, as shown by spontaneous declarations of frontiersmen in the western areas, and by the political events which displaced the old provincial government.

The War for Independence

Pennsylvania troops took part in almost all the campaigns of the Revolution. A rifle battalion joined in the siege of Boston in August 1775. Others fought bravely in the ill-fated Canadian campaign of 1776 and in the New York and New Jersey campaigns. The British naturally considered Philadelphia of key importance and, in the summer of 1777, invaded the state and captured the capital. The battles of Brandywine, Germantown, and Whitemarsh were important engagements of this period. Following these battles, Washington went into winter quarters at Valley Forge from December 1777 to June 1778. News of the French alliance, which Benjamin Franklin had helped to negotiate, and the adoption of new strategy caused the British to leave Philadelphia in the spring of 1778. Frontier Pennsylvania suffered heavily from British and Indian raids, until they were answered in 1779 by John Sullivan's and David Brodhead's expeditions against the Six Nations Indians.

Pennsylvania soldiers formed a major portion of Washington's army, and such military leaders as Arthur St. Clair, Anthony Wayne, and Daniel Brodhead gave valuable service. Pennsylvania also aided in the creation of the Continental navy, many ships being built or purchased in Philadelphia and manned by Pennsylvania sailors. The Irish-born John Barry became first in a long list of Pennsylvania's naval heroes.

The Arsenal of Independence

The products of Pennsylvania farms, factories, and mines were essential to the success of the Revolutionary armies. At Carlisle a Continental ordnance arsenal turned out cannons, swords, pikes, and muskets. The state actively encouraged the manufacture of gunpowder. Pennsylvania's financial support, both from its government and from individuals, was of great importance. By 1780 the state had contributed more than $6 million to the Congress and, when the American states had reached financial exhaustion, 90 Philadelphians subscribed a loan of 300,000 pounds to supply the army. Later, in 1782, the Bank of North America was chartered to support government fiscal needs. Robert Morris and Haym Salomon were important financial supporters of the Revolution.

Founding a Commonwealth

A Pennsylvania Revolution

Pennsylvania's part in the American Revolution was complicated by political changes within the state, constituting a Pennsylvania revolution of which not all patriots approved. The temper of the people outran the conservatism of the Provincial Assembly. Extralegal committees gradually took over the reins of government, and in June 1776 these committees called a state convention to meet on July 15, 1776.

The Constitution of 1776

The convention superseded the old government completely, established a Council of Safety to rule in the interim, and drew up the first state constitution, adopted on September 28, 1776. This provided an assembly of one house, and a supreme executive council instead of a governor. The Declaration of Rights section has been copied in subsequent constitutions without significant change.

Many patriot leaders were bitterly opposed to the new Pennsylvania constitution. Led by such men as John Dickinson, James Wilson, Robert Morris, and Frederick Muhlenberg, they carried on a long fight with the Constitutional party, a radical group. Joseph Reed, George Bryan, William Findley, and other radicals governed Pennsylvania until 1790. Its most noteworthy accomplishments were the act for the gradual abolition of slavery (1780) and an act of 1779 which took over the public lands owned by the Penn family (but allowed them some compensation in recognition of the services of the founder). The conservatives gradually gained more strength, helped by the Constitutionalists' poor financial administration.

The Constitution of 1790

By 1789 the conservatives felt strong enough to rewrite the state constitution, and the Assembly called a convention to meet in November. In the convention both the conservative majority and the radical minority showed a tendency to compromise and to settle their differences along moderate lines. As a result, the new constitution embodied the best ideas of both parties and was adopted with little objection. It provided for a second legislative house, the State Senate, and for a strong governor with extensive appointing powers.

Founding a Nation

Pennsylvania and the United States Constitution

Because of a lack of central power, as well as financial difficulties, the Articles of Confederation could no longer bind together the newly independent states. As a result, the Federal Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia in 1787. The structure that evolved remains the basis of our government today.

The Pennsylvania Assembly sent eight delegates to the Federal Convention. Four of these had been signers of the Declaration of Independence. The delegation included the venerable Benjamin Franklin, whose counsels of moderation on several occasions kept the convention from dissolving; the brilliant Gouverneur Morris, who spoke more often than any other member; and the able lawyer James Wilson, who, next to Madison of Virginia, was the principal architect of the Constitution. Pennsylvania's delegation supported every move to strengthen the national government and signed the finished Constitution on September 17. The conservatives in the Pennsylvania Assembly took swift action to call a ratifying convention, which met in Philadelphia on November 21. The Federalists, favoring ratification, elected a majority of delegates and, led by Wilson, made Pennsylvania the second state to ratify, on December 12, 1787.

Population and Immigration

Large areas of the northern and western parts of the state were undistributed or undeveloped in 1790, and many other sections were thinly populated. The state adopted generous land policies, distributed free "Donation Lands" to Revolutionary veterans and offered other lands at reasonable prices to actual settlers. Conflicting methods of land distribution and the activities of land companies and of unduly optimistic speculators caused much legal confusion. By 1860, with the possible exception of the northern tier counties, population was scattered throughout the state. There was increased urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide swelled because of large numbers of Irish fleeing the potato famine of the late 1840s, and Germans fleeing the political turbulence of their homeland about the same time. As a result of the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, the 3,737 African-American slave population of 1790 dropped to 64 by 1840, and by 1850 all Pennsylvania African-Americans were free unless they were fugitives from the South. The African-American community had 6,500 free people in 1790, rising to 57,000 in 1860. Philadelphia was their population and cultural center.

Political Developments

Reaction Against the Federalist Party

From 1790 to 1800 Philadelphia was the capital of the United States. While Washington was president, the state supported the Federalist Party, but grew gradually suspicious of its aristocratic goals. From the beginning, Senator William Maclay of Pennsylvania was an outspoken critic of the party. When Thomas Jefferson organized the Democrat-Republican Party, he had many supporters in Pennsylvania. Thomas Mifflin, Pennsylvania's first governor under the Constitution of 1790, was a moderate who avoided commitment to any party, but leaned toward the Jeffersonians. The Whiskey Rebellion in Western Pennsylvania in 1794 hastened the reaction against the Federalists and provided a test of national unity. The insurrection was suppressed by an army assembled at Carlisle and Fort Cumberland and headed by President Washington. Partly as a result, Jefferson drew more votes than Adams in Pennsylvania in the presidential election in 1796. It was a foreboding sign for the Federalists, who were defeated in the national election of 1800.

Jeffersonian and Jacksonian Democratic Dominance

In 1799 Mifflin was succeeded by Thomas McKean, a conservative Jeffersonian Democrat-Republican, who governed until 1808. McKean's opposition to measures advocated by the liberal element in his party led to a split in its ranks and an unsuccessful attempt to impeach him. His successor, Simon Snyder of Selinsgrove, represented the liberal wing. Snyder, who served three terms until 1817, was the first governor to come from common, nonaristocratic origins. In this period, the capital was transferred from Philadelphia to Lancaster in 1799 and finally to Harrisburg in 1812. During the War of 1812 Pennsylvanians General Jacob Brown and Commodore Stephen Decatur were major military leaders. Stephen Girard, Albert Gallatin, and Alexander James Dallas helped organize national war finances, and Gallatin served as peace commissioner at Ghent. Oliver Hazard Perry's fleet, which won the Battle of Lake Erie in 1813, was built at Erie by Daniel Dobbins, a native Pennsylvanian. Today, the Historical and Museum Commission has extensively restored Perry's flagship, the U.S.S. *Niagara*, which may be appreciated by the public when visiting Erie. In 1820 a coalition of Federalists and conservative Democrats elected Joseph Hiester, whose non-partisan approach reformed government but destroyed his own coalition. The election of 1820 marked the end of the use of caucuses to select candidates, and the triumph of the open conventions system. The Family Party Democrats elected the two succeeding governors, J. Andrew Shultze and George Wolf (1823-1834) who launched the progressive but very costly Public Works system of state built canals. Attitudes toward President Andrew Jackson and his policies, especially that concerning the Second Bank of the United States, altered political alignments in Pennsylvania during this period. In 1834 Gov. Wolf signed the Free School Act which alienated many, including Pennsylvania Germans, so that the Democrats lost the next governorship to the Anti-Masonic Joseph Ritner who was supported by the Whig Party. In a dramatic speech Thaddeus Stevens persuaded the Assembly not to repeal the Free Schools Law. But the Masonic investigations in the Assembly which followed were ludicrous and the Democrat David R. Porter received 5,000 more votes than Ritner in the 1838 election. Ritner's followers claimed fraud and violence nearly erupted in the "Buckshot War," until several of Ritner's legislative followers bolted and placed Porter in office.

The Constitution of 1838

In 1837 a convention was called to revise the state's laws and draft a new constitution. The resulting constitution reduced the governor's appointive power, increased the number of elective offices and shortened terms of office. The voters were given a greater voice in government and were better protected from abuses of power. However, free African-Americans were disenfranchised. The burning of Pennsylvania Hall in Philadelphia, a center for many reform activities, in the same year, showed that the new constitution coincided with an awakened hostility toward abolition and racial equality.

Shifting Tides

Following the adoption of the new constitution in 1838, six governors followed in succession prior to the Civil War, two of whom were Whigs. State debts incurred for internal improvements, such as the canal system, almost bankrupt the state until the Public Works were finally sold. The search for a sound banking and currency policy and the rising political career of James Buchanan dominated this period. It was marred by the tragic religious riots of the Native Americans at Kensington in 1844.

The annexation of Texas and the war with Mexico which ensued in 1846 were generally supported in Pennsylvania. More men enlisted than could be accepted by the armed forces, but many Pennsylvanians were opposed to any expansion of slavery into the territory taken from Mexico. David Wilmot of Bradford County became a national figure in 1846 by his presentation in Congress of the Wilmot Proviso opposing slavery extension, and his action was supported almost unanimously by the Pennsylvania Assembly.

Pennsylvania and the Antislavery Movement

The Quakers were the first group to express organized opposition to slavery. Slavery slowly disappeared in Pennsylvania under the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, but nationally the issue of slavery became acute after 1820. Many Pennsylvanians were averse to the return of fugitive slaves to their masters. Under an act of 1826 which was passed to restrain this, a Maryland agent was convicted of kidnapping in 1837, but the United States Supreme Court declared the act unconstitutional in 1842. The state forbade the use of its jails to detain fugitive African-Americans in 1847. The Compromise of 1850, a national program intended to quiet the agitation over slavery, imposed a new Federal Fugitive Slave Law, but citizens in Christiana, Lancaster County, rioted in 1851 to prevent the law from being implemented. Opposition to slavery and the desire for a high tariff led to the rise of the new Republican Party in Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania Democrat James Buchanan was elected President because of a deadlock over the slavery issue among the other major politicans, and he then announced a policy of noninterference with slavery in the states and popular sovereignty in the federal territories. Because of controversy over the admission of Kansas as a state, Buchanan lost support of most Northern Democrats, and disruption within the Democratic Party made possible Abraham Lincoln's election to the Presidency in 1860. Civil War followed. The expression "underground railroad" may have originated in Pennsylvania where numerous citizens aided the escape of slaves to freedom in Canada. Anna Dickinson, Lucretia Mott, Ann Preston, and Jane Swisshelm were among Pennsylvania women who led the antislavery cause. Thaddeus Stevens was an uncompromising foe of slavery in Congress after he was reelected to the House of Representatives in 1859. Pennsylvania abolitionist leaders were both African-American and white. African-American leaders included those who made political appeals, James Forten and Robert Purvis; underground railroad workers, Robert Porter and William Still; publication activists, John B. Vashon and his son George; and the organizer of the Christiana Riot of 1851 against fugitive slave hunters, William Parker.

African-Americans made some cultural advances during this period. William Whipper organized reading rooms in Philadelphia. In 1794 Rev. Absolam Jones founded St. Thomas African Episcopal Church, and Rev. Richard Allen opened the Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, both in Philadelphia. The first African-American church in Pittsburgh (A.M.E.) was founded in 1822.

Women

Courageous individual women worked not only for their own cause, but also for other reforms. But the status of the whole female population changed little during this period. Catherine Smith, for example, manufactured musket barrels for the Revolutionary Army, and the mythical battle heroine Molly Pitcher was probably also a Pennsylvanian. Sara Franklin Bache and Ester De Berdt Reed organized a group of 2,200 Pennsylvania women to collect money, buy cloth, and sew clothing for Revolutionary soldiers. Lucretia Mott, a Quaker preacher and teacher, was one of four women to participate at the formation of the American Anti-Slavery Society in Philadelphia in 1833, and became president of the Female Anti-Slavery Society. With Elizabeth Cady Stanton she launched the campaign for women's rights at Seneca Falls, New York, in 1848. Jane Grey Swisshelm, abolitionist and advocate of women's rights, used newspapers and lectures. In 1848, she launched her abolitionist paper, *The Saturday Visiter,* which featured antislavery propaganda and women's rights. Her essays influenced the state legislature to grant married women the right to own property, in 1848.

Disruption of the Democracy

The political winds began to shift due to the Southern domination of the Democratic Party, rising abolition sentiment and a desire to promote Pennsylvania's growing industries by raising tariffs. In 1856 Pennsylvania took the lead in the organization of the new Republican Party, with former Democratic leader Simon Cameron throwing his support to the new party. Congressmen David Wilmot and Galusha Grow typified the national statesmanship of Pennsylvania in the period. Despite the new party's emergence in 1856, the Democratic candidate James Buchanan became the only native Pennsylvanian ever to be elected President. In 1860 the Republicans emerged as the dominant party in the state and nation with the election of Governor Andrew Gregg Curtin, and of President Abraham Lincoln.

Industry

By 1861 the factory system had largely replaced the domestic system of home manufacture, and the foundation of the state's industrial greatness was established. The change was most noticeable after 1840, because of a shift to machinery and factories in the textile industry. By 1860 there were more than 200 textile mills. Leathermaking, lumbering, shipbuilding, publishing, and tobacco and paper manufacture also prospered in the 1800s.

Pennsylvania's outstanding industrial achievements were in iron and steel. Its production of iron was notable even in colonial times, and the charcoal furnaces of the state spread into the Juniata and western regions during the mid-1800s. Foundries, rolling mills, and machine shops became numerous and, by the Civil War, the state rolled about half the nation's iron, aiding the development of railroads. The Baldwin Works were established in Philadelphia in 1842 and the Bethlehem Company was organized in 1862. The Cambria Works at Johnstown were established in 1854 and, by the end of the Civil War, were the largest mills in the country. William Kelly, a native of Pittsburgh, is regarded as the inventor of the Bessemer process of making steel.

Although much importance is given to the discovery of gold in California, the discovery and development of Pennsylvania's mineral and energy resources far overshadowed that event. Cornwall, in Lebanon County, provided iron ore from colonial times, and ore was also found in many other sections of Pennsylvania in which the charcoal iron industry flourished. The use of anthracite coal began on a large scale after 1820 with the organization of important mining companies.

Labor

After the Revolution the use of indentured servants sharply declined. The growth of industrial factories up to 1860, however, enlarged the gulf between skilled and unskilled labor, and immigrants were as much subordinated by this as they had been under indenture. Local, specialized labor unions had brief successes, especially in Philadelphia where in 1845 a city ordinance placed a ten-hour limit on the laborer's day. The state's mechanics' lien law of 1854 was another victory for the rights of labor.

Transportation

Roads

The settlement of new regions of the state was accompanied by provisions for new roads. The original Lancaster Pike connecting Philadelphia with Lancaster was completed in 1794. By 1832 the state led the nation in improved roads, having more than 3,000 miles. Pennsylvania's Conestoga wagon became the typical transport of westward moving pioneers. The National or Cumberland Road was a major route for western movement before 1850. Between 1811 and 1818 the section of this road in Pennsylvania was built through Somerset, Fayette, and Washington counties. It is now Route 40.

Waterways

Most of the state's major cities were built along important river routes. In the 1790s the state made extensive studies for improving the navigation of all major streams, and canals began to supplement natural waterways. Canals extending the use of the Delaware and the Schuylkill rivers were chartered before 1815, and the Lehigh Canal was completed in 1838. The vast system named the State Works of Pennsylvania soon overshadowed privately constructed canals. The system linked the east and the west by 1834, but the expense nearly made the state financially insolvent. The benefits to the economic progress of distant regions, however, provided ample justification for the high cost.

Although canals declined rapidly with the advent of the railroad, Pennsylvania's ports and waterways remained active. The steamboat originated with experiments by John Fitch of Philadelphia from 1787 to 1790, and Lancaster County native Robert Fulton established it as a practical medium of transportation on the Ohio, Allegheny, and Monongahela rivers.

Railroads

Rail transport began in 1827, operated at first by horsepower or cables. The tracks connected anthracite fields with canals or rivers. The Columbia and Philadelphia Railroad, completed in 1834 as part of the State Works, was the first ever built by a government. Pennsylvania's first railroad built as a common carrier was the Philadelphia, Germantown, and Norristown Railroad, completed in 1835.

Major railroads chartered in the state included the Philadelphia and Reading (1833) and the Lehigh Valley (1846, reincorporated 1853). However, the most important of all was the Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered April 13, 1846, and completed to Pittsburgh by 1852. It absorbed so many short railroad lines by 1860 that it had nearly a monopoly on rail traffic from Chicago through Pennsylvania. And whereas Pennsylvania had reached its maximum of 954 canal miles by 1840, total railroad trackage grew by 1860 to 2,598 miles. In miles of rail and in total capital invested in railroads, Pennsylvania led all other states on the eve of the Civil War.

Culture

Education

The Constitution of 1790 provided the basis for a public system of education, and several acts were passed for that purpose. It was not until the Free School Act of 1834, however, that a genuinely democratic system of public schools was initiated. By 1865 the number of public schools had quadrupled. In 1852 a state association of teachers was organized. Five years later the Normal School Act was passed and a separate government department was created for the supervision of schools. These were significant advances in social organization. Numerous private schools supplemented the public system. There also was a rapid development of academies, corresponding to modern high schools. Many academies received public aid.

Science

The traditions of scientific inquiry established in Pennsylvania by Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, and the Bartrams continued. The American Philosophical Society was the first of many organizations founded in Philadelphia to encourage scientific work. The Academy of Natural Sciences was founded in 1812 and the Franklin Institute in 1824. The American Association of Geologists, formed in Philadelphia in 1840, later grew into the American Association for the Advancement of Science. The scientific leadership of Pennsylvania was represented by many individuals of whom only a few can be named. James Woodhouse (1770-1809) pioneered in chemical analysis, plant chemistry, and the scientific study of industrial processes. Isaac Hayes (1796-1879) of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness. The Moravian clergyman Lewis David von Schweinitz (1780-1834) made great contributions to botany, discovering more than 1,200 species of fungi.

Literature and the Arts

Charles Brockden Brown of Philadelphia was the first American novelist of distinction and the first to follow a purely literary career. Hugh Henry Brackenridge of Pittsburgh gave the American West its first literary work in his satire *Modern Chivalry*. Philadelphia continued as an important center for printing with J. B. Lippincott taking the lead and, for magazines with the publication of the *Saturday Evening Post*. Barnard Taylor, who began his literary career before the Civil War, published his most notable work in 1870-71 — the famous translation of Goethe's *Faust*.

In architecture, the red brick construction of southeastern Pennsylvania was supplemented by buildings in the Greek Revival style. The New England influence was strong in the domestic architecture of the northern tier counties. Thomas U. Walter and William Strickland gave Pennsylvania an important place in the architectural history of the early 1800s. Walter designed the Treasury Building and the Capitol dome in Washington. The nation's first institution of art — the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts — was founded in Philadelphia in 1805, although by then such painters as Gilbert Stuart, Benjamin West, and the Peale family had already made Philadelphia famous.

Philadelphia was the theatrical center of America until 1830, a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture, and the birthplace of American opera. William Henry Fry's *Lenora* (1845) was probably the first publicly performed opera by an American composer. Stephen Foster became the songwriter for the nation.

Religion

In the years between independence and the Civil War, religion flourished in the Commonwealth. In addition to the growth of worship, religion led the way to enlargement of the educational system. In this period churches threw off European ties and established governing bodies in the United States. In 1789 John Carroll of Maryland became the first Catholic bishop in America. In 1820 the establishment of a national Lutheran synod was the last of the breaks from Europe by a major Protestant denomination. Some new churches were formed: Jacob Albright formed the Evangelical Association, a Pennsylvania German parallel to Methodism; Richard Allen formed the African Methodist Episcopal Church in 1816; and John Winebrenner founded the Church of God in Harrisburg in 1830. Isaac Leeser, who founded Conservative Judaism in America, did most of his important writing in Philadelphia in this period. Presbyterianism, which was the largest Protestant denomination before 1860, drifted westward and had its stronghold in western Pennsylvania. Quakers, although decreasing in number, led many humanitarian and reform movements. Although anti-Catholic riots occurred at Kensington in 1844, German and Irish immigrants enlarged the number of Catholics in the state.

THE ERA OF INDUSTRIAL ASCENDANCY: 1861-1945

After 1861 Pennsylvania's influence on national politics diminished gradually, but its industrial complex grew rapidly.

The Civil War

During the Civil War, Pennsylvania played an important role in preserving the Union. Southern forces invaded Pennsylvania three times by way of the Cumberland Valley, a natural highway from Virginia to the North. Pennsylvania shielded the other northeastern states.

Pennsylvania's industrial enterprise and natural resources were essential factors in the economic strength of the northern cause. Its railroad system, iron and steel industry, and agricultural wealth were vital to the war effort. The shipbuilders of Pennsylvania, led by the famous Cramp Yards, contributed to the strength of the navy and merchant marine. Thomas Scott as Assistant Secretary of War directed telegraph and railway services. Engineer Herman Haupt directed railroad movement of troops and was personally commended by President Lincoln. Jay Cooke helped finance the Union cause, and Thaddeus Stevens was an important congressional leader. Simon Cameron was the Secretary of War until January 1862.

No man made a greater impression as a state governor during the Civil War than Pennsylvania's Andrew Curtin. At his first inaugural he denied the right of the South to secede, and throughout the war was active in support of the national draft. In September 1862 he was the host at Altoona to a conference of northern governors which pledged support to Lincoln's policies.

Nearly 350,000 Pennsylvanians served in the Union forces including 8,600 African-American volunteers. At the beginning, Lincoln's call for 14 regiments of volunteers was answered by 25 regiments. In May 1861 the Assembly, at Curtin's suggestion, created the Pennsylvania Reserve Corps of 15 regiments enlisted for three years' service. They were mustered into the Army of the Potomac after the first Battle of Bull Run, and thousands of other Pennsylvanians followed them. Camp Curtin at Harrisburg was one of the major troop concentration centers of the war. Admiral David D. Porter opened the Mississippi, and Rear Admiral John A. Dahlgren made innovations in ordnance which greatly improved naval fire power. Army leaders from Pennsylvania were numerous and able, including such outstanding officers as George B. McClellan, George G. Meade, John F. Reynolds, Winfield S. Hancock, John W. Geary, and John F. Hartranft.

After the Battle of Antietam, General J.E.B. Stewart's cavalry rode around General George McClellan's army and reached Chambersburg on October 10, 1862. There they seized supplies and horses, burned a large storehouse and then withdrew as rapidly as they had come.

In June 1863 General Robert E. Lee turned his 75,000 men northward on a major invasion of Pennsylvania. The state called up reserves and volunteers for emergency duty. At Pittsburgh the citizens fortified the surrounding hills, and at Harrisburg fortifications were thrown up on both sides of the Susquehanna. Confederate forces captured Carlisle and advanced to within three miles of Harrisburg; the bridge at Wrightsville had to be burned to prevent their crossing. These outlying forces were recalled when the

Union army under General George G. Meade met Lee's army at Gettysburg. In a bitterly fought engagement on the first three days of July, the Union army threw back the Confederate forces, a major turning point of the struggle to save the Union. Not only was the battle fought on Pennsylvania soil, but nearly a third of General Meade's army were Pennsylvania troops. Governor Curtin led the movement to establish the battlefield as a memorial park.

In 1864, in retaliation for Union raids on Virginia, a Confederate force under General John McCausland advanced to Chambersburg and threatened to burn the town unless a large ransom was paid. The citizens refused, and Chambersburg was burned on July 20, leaving two-thirds of its people homeless and causing damage of almost two million dollars.

Republican Dominance

After the Civil War the Republican Party was dominant. The war was viewed as a victory for its principles. Conflicts between conservatives and liberals took place within the party. A series of political managers or bosses—Simon and J. Donald Cameron, Matthew Quay, and Boies Penrose—assured Republican control of the state, although reformers were shocked by their methods. These bosses sat in Congress. Other Republican leaders prevailed in most cities. From 1861 to 1883 Republicans held the governorship. Then, a factional split within the Republicans led to the election of Democrat Robert E. Pattison, and his reelection in 1891. After that, Republicans held the governor's office until 1935. The death of Senator Penrose in 1921 ended the era of Republican state bosses in Congress. Joseph R. Grundy of the Pennsylvania Manufacturers Association, and Andrew W. Mellon, U.S. Secretary of the Treasury (1921-1932), were typical of Republican leadership after Penrose. While Pennsylvania's government was closely allied to industry and big business, it also spawned progressive programs. Governor Gifford Pinchot was a remarkable reformer. On balance, the Republican system's justification was that in assisting industry it fostered prosperity for all—"the full dinner pail." The enormous adjustments necessary for dealing with the unemployment and economic chaos of the 1930s led to the revival of the Democratic Party. Democrats captured Pittsburgh in 1933, and the administration of Governor George H. Earle (1935-1939) was modeled on the New Deal of President Roosevelt. But the state returned to Republican administration in 1940 and remained so until 1954.

The Constitution of 1874

The fourth constitution of the Commonwealth was partly a result of a nationwide reform movement in the 1870s and partly a result of specific corrections to the previous constitution. It provided for the popular election of Judges, the State Treasurer and the Auditor General. It created the office of Lieutenant Governor and a Department of Internal Affairs which combined several offices under an elected secretary. The head of the public school system received the title of Superintendent of Public Instruction. The General Assembly was required to provide efficient public education for no less than one million dollars per year. The Governor's term was lengthened from three to four years, but he could no longer succeed himself. He was empowered to veto individual items within appropriations bills. The membership of the General Assembly was increased, but its powers were limited by a prohibition of special or local legislation about certain specified subjects, a constitutional debt limit, and other restrictions. Sessions of the General Assembly became biennial.

New State Agencies

Although the new constitution was detailed, it provided flexibility in the creation of new agencies. Thus in 1873, even while the new constitution was being discussed, the Insurance Department was created to supervise and regulate insurance companies. In the following years, many other agencies were created, sometimes as full fledged departments and sometimes as boards, bureaus, or commissions, while existing agencies were often changed or abolished. For example, the Factory Inspectorship of 1889 became the Department of Labor and Industry in 1913. The Board of Public Charities (1869), the Committee on Lunacy (1883), the Mothers' Assistance Fund (1913), and the Prison Labor Commission (1915) were consolidated into the Department of Welfare in 1921. By 1922 there were 139 separate state agencies, demonstrating the need for simplification, consolidation, and reorganization. The administrative codes of 1923 and 1929 accomplished these goals. The judicial branch of government was also changed by the creation of the Superior Court in 1895 to relieve the mounting caseload of the Supreme Court.

The Spanish-American War

By 1895 the island of Cuba was in a state of revolution, its people desiring to break away from Spanish rule. News of harsh methods used to suppress Cuban outbreaks aroused anger in the United States. When the battleship ***Maine*** blew up in Havana harbor, war became inevitable in 1898. Congressman Robert Adams of Philadelphia wrote the resolutions declaring war on Spain and recognizing the independence of Cuba. President McKinley's call for volunteers was answered with enthusiasm throughout the Commonwealth. Pennsylvania military leaders included Brigadier General Abraham K. Arnold and Brigadier General James M. Bell. Major General John R. Brooks, a native of Pottsville, served as military governor in Cuba and Puerto Rico. Although no Pennsylvania troops fought in Cuba, units from the Commonwealth saw action in Puerto Rico. A Pennsylvania regiment was the first American organization to engage in land combat in the Philippine Islands. It remained there for the Filipino Insurrection.

The First World War

Pennsylvania's resources and manpower were of great value to the war effort of 1917-1918. The shipyards of Philadelphia and Chester were decisive in maintaining maritime transport. Pennsylvania's mills and factories provided a large part of the war materials for the nation. Nearly 3,000 separate firms held contracts for war supplies of various types. Pennsylvanians subscribed to nearly three billion dollars worth of Liberty and Victory Bonds, and paid well over a billion dollars in federal taxes during the war. Civilian resources were organized through a State Defense Council with local affiliates. Pennsylvania furnished more than 300,000 men for the armed forces, and the 28th Division won special distinction. The Saint Mihiel drive and the Argonne offensive were among the famous campaigns of the war in which Pennsylvania troops took part. General Tasker H. Bliss, a native of Lewisburg, was appointed chief of staff in 1917, and later was made a member of the Supreme War Council and the American Peace Commission. He was succeeded as chief of staff by another Pennsylvania West Point graduate, General Peyton C. March, originally from Easton. Admiral William S. Sims, a Pennsylvania graduate of the Naval Academy, was in charge of American naval operations.

Population

Large areas of the northern and western parts of the state were unsettled or thinly populated in 1800. By the time of the Civil War, with the exception of the northern tier counties, population was scattered throughout the state. There was increased urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide continued after the Civil War and brought about a remarkable change in the composition of the population. While most of the state's pre-1861 population was composed of ethnic groups from northern Europe such as the English, Irish, Scotch-Irish, and Germans, the later period brought increased numbers of Slavic, Italian, Finn, Scandinavian, and Jewish immigrants. At the height of this "new immigration" between 1900 and 1910, the Commonwealth witnessed the largest population increase of any decade in its history. African-American migration from the South intensified after 1917, when World War I curtailed European immigration, and again during World War II. By World War II almost five percent of the state's population was African-American. In 1940 the Commonwealth was the second largest state in the nation, with a population two-thirds that of New York.

Women

The status of women began to improve by the 1860s. In 1861 the first school for nurses in America opened in Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania played a prominent part in the suffrage movement. Philadelphia was a hotbed of feminist agitation. In 1868 women in Philadelphia organized a Pennsylvania Women's Suffrage Association. On July 4, 1876, Susan B. Anthony read her famous "Declaration of Rights for Women" at the Washington statue in front of Independence Hall. Well-known Pennsylvania feminists such as Lucretia Mott, Ann Davies, Florence Kelley, Ann Preston, and Emma Guffey Miller were all active in the long battle which culminated in women receiving the vote.

The General Assembly approved a women's suffrage amendment to the state's Constitution in 1913 and again in 1915, but Pennsylvania's male voters rejected the amendment by 55,000 votes. On June 4, 1919, the Nineteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution was approved by Congress. Just ten days later, Pennsylvania became the seventh state to ratify it. By August 1920, the amendment became law and women could vote.

Florence Kelley was a Philadelphia-born lawyer who championed the fight for better working conditions for women and children. For 32 years she was the leader of the National Consumer's League, which demanded consumer protection as well as improved working conditions. Isabel Darlington was the first female lawyer admitted to practice before the Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts.

Sarah C. F. Hallowell was active in the work of the Philadelphia Centennial Exposition and in charge of a newspaper, the *New Century*, published by the Women's Executive Committee and staffed entirely by women who worked as editors, reporters, correspondents, and compositors.

When the ten greatest American painters of all time were exhibited in a special section of the Chicago Century of Progress Art Exhibition, Mary Stevenson Cassatt was the only woman represented. Born in Pittsburgh, she received her only formal training at the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts. This institution has always regarded her as one of its most important alumnae, granting her its gold medal of honor in 1914.

From the 1890s to 1906 Ida Tarbell from Erie worked for the publisher S.S. McClure, as a feature writer and editor of *McClure's Magazine*. It was during this time that she published her *History of the Standard Oil Company*, a muckraking account which brought her to the forefront of her profession.

Because of the Quakers' traditional high view of women's capabilities, Philadelphia had long been a center for female education. The founding of Women's Medical College there in 1850 led to entrance of women into the medical profession. Hannah E. Myers Longshore was the first female M.D. to establish a successful private practice. Beaver College in Jenkintown was the first women's college of higher education in the state. Women were very successful in the teaching profession. Mollie Woods Hare pioneered in teaching the mentally retarded before World War I. In 1887 Ella M. Boyce was made school superintendent of Bradford, the first woman to hold such a position in the United States.

Labor

Pennsylvanians played an important role in the development of the labor movement, and the Commonwealth was the site of some of the largest strikes in the history of American labor. William H. Sylvis, from Indiana County, was a founder of the Iron-Molders' International Union and he later led the National Labor Union in 1868-69. Uriah Stephens of Philadelphia and Terence V. Powderly of Scranton were leaders of the Knights of Labor, the most important national union between 1871 and 1886. At their peak in the mid-1880s, the Knights had about 700,000 members. Pennsylvanians played an important role in the formation of the Amalgamated Association of Iron and Steel Workers in 1876. Pennsylvania's anthracite miners in Schuylkill, Carbon, and Northumberland counties organized the Workingmen's Benevolent Association in 1868.

From the Civil War until 1877 a secret group named the Molly Maguires was powerful in the anthracite region, working for miners of Irish descent and sympathetic to a miners' union. In 1877 private resources led by railroad executive Franklin B. Gowen smashed the Mollies, using a private force, the coal and iron police. But continued problems in the anthracite area gave rise to the United Mine Workers union. At first a union for skilled miners opposed to immigrant mine laborers, under the leadership of John Mitchell it grew to encompass all coal mine workers. The anthracite strike of 1902 in which President Theodore Roosevelt intervened set the pattern for non-violent arbitration in labor relations. After Mitchell, John L. Lewis led the union for many years and membership spread throughout the bituminous areas. Intervention in the anthracite strikes of the 1920s by Governor Gifford Pinchot brought the 8-hour day, but no permanent end to labor discontent; many customers began to shift to other heating sources at that time. In 1929 the coal and iron police were subjected to higher standards of conduct.

Pittsburgh was the scene of major violence and property destruction during the Great Railroad Strike of 1877. Historically significant and violent strikes in the steel industry occurred at Homestead, Pennsylvania, in 1892, and throughout the greater Pittsburgh district and Monongahela River Valley in 1919. During the late 1930s western Pennsylvania was a major center of strength in the formation of the Steel Workers Organization Committee (S.W.O.C.), which in 1942 became the United Steelworkers of America. Since the labor legislation of President Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal, unions have flourished and workers have received fairer treatment. It was a dispute over the right of S.W.O.C. to organize workers at the Aliquippa plant of Jones and Laughlin Steel Corporation that led, in 1936, to the U.S. Supreme Court's decision upholding the constitutionality of the Wagner Labor Relations Act and its agency, the National Labor Relations Board. This was a major advance for the cause of labor.

Industry

Manufacturing

The manufacture of steel and iron products was the largest single industry. The lives of Andrew Carnegie, Henry C. Frick, Charles M. Schwab, Eugene Grace, and other "iron men" of Pennsylvania in large measure tell the story of modern American business. Concentrated for the most part in western Pennsylvania, but with important centers also at Bethlehem, Harrisburg, Lewistown, Carlisle, and Morrisville, Pennsylvania's steel industry furnished the rails for the nation's railway empire, the structural steel for its modern cities, and the armament for national defense.

The career of Andrew Carnegie, Scotch immigrant, coincided with the rise of Pennsylvania's steel industry. Starting as a telegrapher for the Pennsylvania Railroad, he handled messages for the Army during the Civil War and entered railroad management thereafter. In 1873 he began to build new steel mills. His success in steel went on and on. Carnegie balanced his own success and ability by pledging to pay the world back through benevolent distribution of his wealth. In 1901 he sold Carnegie Steel Corporation to J. P. Morgan's new giant corporation, U. S. Steel, and spent the rest of his life managing his enormous charitable foundation.

Charles M. Schwab was born in Williamsburg and attended St. Francis College. He taught himself metallurgy in a chemistry lab in his own basement and rose to be Carnegie's managing president. Schwab decided that he preferred to invest his own savings, so he bought Bethlehem Steel Company. He successfully advanced its interests until his death in 1939, making sure that the giant he had helped spawn, U.S. Steel, always had strong competition.

U.S. Steel Corporation was concentrated within a circle of 100-mile radius around Pittsburgh. By sheer size it set industry standards, its ownership spilling over into the coal, coke, limestone, and iron ore industries. By 1900 the steel industry had begun its inevitable migration west of Pennsylvania, but 60 percent of the nation's production still came from our state. This slipped below 50 percent by 1916, but our steel industry received new life as a result of World War I. In the 1920s the growth of the auto industry gave steel renewed vigor, and World War II revived the industry once again. By that time the aluminum industry was also growing in western Pennsylvania, where Andrew W. Mellon was the main financier of the giant Alcoa Corporation.

In the nineteenth century, textiles and clothing, especially worsteds and silk, grew from a base in Philadelphia so that the state led the nation in production by 1900. Willingness to invest in new technology and new styles was largely responsible. By the 1920s, competition from the South and overseas made inroads into textile production. In 1900 the state also led the nation in tanning leather.

Food processing grew into a major industry. 1905 was the year of the Hershey Chocolate factory and the incorporation of the H. J. Heinz Co. Henry J. Heinz, known as "The Good Provider," led a movement for model factories based on the principle that workers deserve clean, pleasant work conditions with some chance for self-improvement. Also, he fought for federal legislation outlawing commercially processed foods that had false labels and harmful chemical adulterations. This culminated in the passage of federal legislation in 1906.

During this period Pennsylvania dominated the manufacture of railroad equipment. In the twentieth century, electrical equipment manufacture also became prominent. George Westinghouse was a leader in both these fields. His air brake, patented in 1869, revolutionized railroading and was followed by his numerous inventions of signals, switches, and other safety features for trains. His Union Switch and Signal Company was formed in Pittsburgh in 1882, and about that time he turned to improving natural gas transmission and control. Then he turned to improving the nation's utilization of electricity by perfecting a means for generating large amounts of power in a more practical form, alternating current. Eventually all his laboratory and manufacturing plants were moved out of Pittsburgh to nearby Turtle Creek Valley.

Representative of America's "Management Revolution" was the Philadelphia genius Frederick Winslow Taylor, who abandoned a law career because of poor eyesight and worked as a laboring mechanic. He excelled at organizing work shops. Soon he advanced to making improvements in the organization of major corporations like Bethlehem Steel, for which he worked from 1898 to 1901. While there he developed a revolutionary method for producing fine tool steel. He set up his own management consulting company in Philadelphia, becoming America's first efficiency engineer. His crowning achievement was the publication, in 1911, of *Scientific Management.*

Lumber, Petroleum, Natural Gas and Coal

Pennsylvania has exercised leadership in the extractive industries of lumber, petroleum, natural gas, and coal. Many of the natural stands of timber were exhausted before conservation concepts were recognized. In the 1860s the state led the nation in lumber production, but by 1900 it had dropped to fourth. During that period Williamsport's log boom on the Susquehanna had been the world's largest lumber pile. Twentieth-century timber conservation planning owes much to Gifford Pinchot, the nation's first professional forester.

Following the discovery of oil near Titusville in 1859, the production and marketing of Pennsylvania oil grew. The oil producing counties extended from Tioga west to Crawford, and south to the West Virginia line. By 1891 Warren, Venango, and McKean counties established leadership in production. Once practical methods of transmitting and burning natural gas were developed, Pennsylvania became a leading producer in that area, also. John D. Rockefeller's Standard Oil Company was always foremost in the refining and marketing of petroleum. The early lead Pennsylvania had achieved in oil made the Keystone state the natural battleground for competing investors. Rockefeller founded Standard Oil in 1868 and, as a result of a freight price rebate deal with the New York Central Railroad, it grew to be the world's largest refinery by 1870. To overwhelm Pennsylvania's small, independent refiners, he engaged in secret agreements with such powerful interests as the Pennsylvania Railroad. He allowed the independent refiners to survive—they finally merged into the Pure Oil Company just before 1900—as long as they did not undersell Standard Oil. The corporate organization of refiners in Pennsylvania before 1900 is one reason why the state has continued to be a leading refining area even though the raw petroleum is now almost entirely imported.

Anthracite coal was the main fuel used to smelt iron until the 1880s, when the manufacture of coke from bituminous was developed to a degree that it replaced anthracite. Coke was used both to smelt iron and to make steel from iron. But production of anthracite continued to increase because it was used for heating and other purposes. The bituminous and coke industries were responsible for the late nineteenth-century industrial growth of western Pennsylvania; the iron ore deposits there would not alone have merited such growth. World War I caused two years (1917-1918) of the largest production of both types of coal the state has ever seen. In the 1920s a new coke making process produced valuable by-products, making the old beehive coke ovens obsolete. The new coke plants were built, in many cases, outside of Pennsylvania. A declining market for coal in the 1920s caused business and labor problems. These increased in the 1930s during the nation's economic depression. Production demands in World War II revived the coal industry for those few years. In its heyday the industry was notorious for its dangers. Between 1902 and 1920 mine accident deaths occurred on an average of 525 per year.

Agriculture

The prosperous farms of the Pennsylvania Germans have always been a bulwark of our agricultural economy. The settlement and development of western and northern Pennsylvania initially occurred because of agriculture. Cereals and livestock continued to be the mainstays of the farmer. The rise of agricultural societies, such as the Grange, and of county fairs led to improvements in farm methods and machinery. Pennsylvania turned toward a market-oriented approach in the mid-1800s. While the number of farms has declined since 1930, farm production has increased dramatically to meet consumer demands.

In 1880 the pattern of increasing the total area farmed in Pennsylvania, which began in the colonial period, ended. Total farm acreage has declined ever since, but this trend has been outweighed by improved farming methods. In 1874 a dairymen's association was formed; in 1876 a State Board of Agriculture was created which was made a department in 1895. In 1887 the federal government established an agricultural experiment station at the Agricultural College of Pennsylvania, in Centre County (the predecessor of the Pennsylvania State University) and cooperation between the college's faculty and working farmers, so important for improving production, began. In 1895 a state veterinarian was appointed who eventually eliminated bouvine tuberculosis. The nature of farm products changed because of competition from expanding agriculture in the West, distances from markets, and changing patterns of the American diet. The first statewide farm products show was held in Harrisburg in January 1907. The State Farm Show became an annual event in 1917, and the present Farm Show Building was completed in 1931.

Transportation

Railways

Pennsylvania pioneered in early rail development. By 1860 railroad mileage had increased to 2,598, and the Reading, Lehigh, and Pennsylvania systems were developing. The Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered in 1846, reached Pittsburgh in 1852. Alexander Cassatt, Thomas Scott, and John A. Roebling who was the surveyor of the Pennsylvania's route, were leaders in its development. After 1865 Pennsylvania extended its lines to New York, Washington, Buffalo, Chicago, and St. Louis, becoming one of the great trunk-line railroads of the nation, and developed a network of subsidiary lines within the state. The Reading and Lehigh Valley systems also expanded to become great carriers of freight and important links in the industrial economy of the Middle Atlantic region. Numerous smaller lines were built to serve districts or special purposes. For example, the Bessemer and Lake Erie carried Lake Superior ore to the steel mills of Pittsburgh. All the important trunk lines of the eastern United States passed through Pennsylvania and had subsidiary feeders within the state. At its peak, the Commonwealth had more than 10,000 miles of railroad track. By 1915 the state's railroads had ceased to expand, and after World War I both passenger and freight service were reduced.

Urban Transit

Pennsylvania has a long tradition of urban public transport, beginning with horsecars in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia in the 1850s. The first of many Pittsburgh inclines — two of which operate today — opened in 1870. Philadelphia's first streetcar system began in 1892, and the Market Street Elevated train began operation in 1907. The Market Street subway, which is still in operation, was one of the first in the nation. Transit use increased steadily in Pennsylvania until the end of World War II.

Roads

Although 1,700 state-owned bridges were built before 1900, road building activity had lapsed during the canal and railroad era. It sprang anew with the advent of the automobile. Charles and Frank Duryea experimented with automobiles in Reading, and on March 24, 1898, Robert Allison of Port Carbon became the first purchaser of an automobile. Between 1903 and 1911 Pennsylvania took the lead in creating a modern road system, establishing a department of highways, requiring automobile licenses, and taking over more than 8,000 miles of highway for maintenance and improvement. Operators' license fees, fines for violation of driving regulations, and a gasoline tax swelled the Motor Fund, making the motoring public the chief funders of the system. Most highway construction consisted of improvements to existing routes, including widening, laying hard surfaces, and relocating routes to eliminate sharp curves and grades. Repair garages and filling stations became numerous. The world's first "drive-in gas station" opened in Pittsburgh in 1913. An outstanding road was the Lincoln Highway. Designated in 1913, it connected the state's two largest cities and stretched from New York City to San Francisco. In 1916 the federal government instituted grants to states for highway construction, beginning a great primary highway construction effort which peaked in the 1930s. By 1928 the transcontinental system of U.S.-numbered, through highways was in use in Pennsylvania, and at about the same time an expanded state-numbered system came into being. Governor Gifford Pinchot promised in his 1930 campaign to "get the farmers out of the mud." The following year the state took over 20,156 miles of township roads and began paving them, using light construction costing less than $7,000 a mile. As the economic depression deepened, this road-building program became an important means of providing relief work. Special federal programs also benefited the state's highways during the depression. In 1940 Pennsylvania opened the first high-speed, multi-lane highway in the country, the Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern super-highways throughout the nation. The Turnpike initially connected Pittsburgh and Harrisburg, and was later expanded from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region.

Aviation

In 1925 Philadelphia Congressman Clyde Kelly introduced the Airmail Act which set the American aviation industry on the road to progress. In 1927 Governor Pinchot created a State Bureau of Aeronautics. In 1939 All American Aviation, a Pennsylvania company, was licensed to carry mail to 54 communities in Pennsylvania, Ohio, Delaware and West Virginia. All American entered a period of rapid expansion and became Allegheny Airlines. By the beginning of World War II passenger service was still in its infancy, although the very reliable DC-3 plane had been developed. Hog Island was developed in the late 1930s with city and federal WPA assistance, and became the Philadelphia International Airport.

Society and Culture

Pennsylvania made rapid progress in social and cultural fields by expanding educational and cultural opportunities. Although Philadelphia lost the preeminent position it had earlier enjoyed as a center for new enterprises, the wealth and position of the state as a whole exerted a powerful influence in almost every phase of the nation's social and cultural development.

Communication, Performing Arts and the Media

Philadelphia was the birthplace of many publications and served as the center of publishing in the early national period. By 1840 Pennsylvania was the home of more newspapers than any other state. In the 1900s economic pressures forced many newspapers and magazines into bankruptcy, failure or consolidation. Today most cities have only one newspaper, although Philadelphia and Pittsburgh continue to support several dailies.

Telegraph and telephone spread rapidly after the Civil War. Following Samuel Morse's development of the telegraph in the 1840s, the state was interlaced by a network of telegraph lines. Alexander Graham Bell's telephone was first demonstrated publicly at the Philadelphia Centennial Exhibition in 1876. By the end of the century, the telephone had become universal. Pennsylvanian Daniel Drawbaugh claimed to have invented a working telephone 10 years before Bell, but his claim did not hold up in patent litigation. The Commonwealth now has thousands of miles of telegraph and telephone lines and almost 10 million telephones.

Pennsylvania played a key role in the development of a major twentieth-century contribution to the dissemination of ideas and information — the radio. The first commercial broadcast station in the world was KDKA in Pittsburgh, which started daily schedule broadcasting on November 2, 1920. The first church service broadcast by radio occurred on KDKA a year later, and the first public address by radio was made by Herbert Hoover at the Duquesne Club in Pittsburgh in 1921. Radio quickly became a fixture in most homes, but lost its dominance in the broadcasting market with the advent of television in the 1950s.

Philadelphia was the theatrical capital of America before 1830, a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture and the birthplace of American opera. Edwin Forest, Joseph Jefferson, the Drews, and the Barrymores were important stage actors in the late 1800s and the early 1900s. The first all-motion-picture theater in the world was opened on Smithfield Street in Pittsburgh on June 19, 1905, by John P. Harris and Harry Davis. The term "nickelodeon" was coined there. The Warner brothers began their career in western Pennsylvania.

Education

In 1857 The Normal School Act was passed and a separate department was created for the supervision of public schools. In 1860 there were only six public high schools in the state. Beginning in 1887 the Assembly passed general laws authorizing the establishment of high schools. They had enrolled only two percent of the public school population when the state began to appropriate money for high schools in 1895. Ten years later the system was firmly established. By 1895 every school district was authorized to establish a high school. Initially high schools offered only two-year courses. Between 1913 and 1920 the state assumed control of all the normal schools, which were given college status in 1927. Probably the most important school legislation since 1834 was the Edmonds Act in 1921, which established minimum salary standards and qualifications for teachers and county superintendents, centralized teacher certification, set up a state Council of Education, provided for consolidation of rural schools, increased state aid to-education, and made other improvements.

In 1790 there were only three institutions of university or college rank. Today there are almost 200 institutions of higher education, a majority of which were founded after 1865. Most higher education before 1900 was sponsored by churches. The development of higher education for women, the broadening of the curriculum, and the decline of purely denominational control were important trends of the twentieth century.

Science and Invention

Scientific leadership in Pennsylvania was exhibited by many individuals. Isaac Hayes (1796-1879) of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness. The four Rogers brothers of Philadelphia were a remarkable scientific family. James (1802-1852) and Robert (1813-1884) were noted chemists; William (1804-1882) was the state geologist of Virginia and later president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; and Henry (1808-1866) directed the first geological survey of Pennsylvania (1836-1847). Spencer Baird (1823-1887) of Reading was a leader in the natural sciences and the secretary of the Smithsonian Institution. Joseph Saxton (1799-1873) of Huntingdon was the father of photography in America.

Pennsylvanians also led in invention and the application of science in industry and daily life. John A. Roebling, who came to America in 1839 and spent most of his active life in Pennsylvania, led in the development of steel wire rope and steel bridges, and his engineering work was carried forward by his son Washington. William Kelly (1811-1888) exhibited leadership in invention. Edward G. Acheson (1856-1931), chemist and inventor, contributed to the development of carborundum as an abrasive and graphite as a lubricant. Henry P. Armsby (1853-1921), director of the Pennsylvania State University Agricultural Experiment Station, was internationally known for his contributions to nutritional science. Edgar Fahs Smith (1854-1928) of the University of Pennsylvania was a leading American chemist and helped to found the American Chemical Society. In the field of medicine, the Hahnemann Medical College, Jefferson Medical College, and the University of Pennsylvania Medical School made Philadelphia one of the outstanding medical centers of the nation. Medical colleges were established at the University of Pittsburgh in 1885 and at Temple University in 1901. These institutions made noteworthy contributions to medical science.

John A. Brashear (1840-1920) of Pittsburgh was important in the development of astronomical precision instruments which made great contributions to knowledge. The inventor George Westinghouse (1846-1914), while not a native of the state, spent the greater portion of his life here. The earliest successful experiment of Thomas A. Edison with electric lighting was made at

Sunbury. John R. Carson (1887-1940) and Dr. Harry Davis (1868-1931) of Pittsburgh were notable for contributions to the development of radio. Elihu Thomson (1853-1937), one of the founders of General Electric, continued the Franklin tradition in electrical science. The world's first computer was developed at the University of Pennsylvania. In recent times, the engineering schools of the state's universities and such institutions as the Franklin Institute and the Mellon Institute have placed Pennsylvania in the forefront of modern industrial research and invention.

The Second World War

In World War II, 1.25 million Pennsylvanians served in the armed forces, or about one-eighth of the population. Also, one out of every seven members of the armed forces in World War II was a Pennsylvanian. The chief of staff, General of the Army George C. Marshall, was a native of Uniontown, and the commander of the Army Air Forces was General of the Army Henry H. Arnold, born in Gladwyne. Pennsylvania also had three full generals: Jacob L. Devers, from York, commander of the Sixth Army Group; Joseph T. McNarney, from Emporium, Deputy Allied Commander in the Mediterranean; and Carl Spaatz, from Boyertown, commander of the American Strategic Air Forces in Europe. Lieutenant General Lewis H. Brereton, from Pittsburgh, commanded the First Allied Airborne Army, and Lieutenant General Alexander M. Patch, from Lebanon, commanded the Seventh Army. The Chief of Naval Operations at the outbreak of hostilities was Admiral Harold R. Stark, from Wilkes-Barre, who later became commander of American naval forces in European waters. Admiral Richard S. Edwards, from Philadelphia, was deputy chief of naval operations, and an adopted Philadelphian, Admiral Thomas C. Kinkaid, commanded the Seventh Fleet in the South Pacific.

Altogether, there were 130 generals and admirals from Pennsylvania. More Medals of Honor were awarded to Pennsylvanians than to citizens of any other state. There were 40 military and naval installations in Pennsylvania, including two large camps, Indiantown Gap and Camp Reynolds. All the Army's doctors received training at Carlisle Barracks, and the Navy's photographic reconnaissance pilots were instructed at the Harrisburg Airport. The Philadelphia Navy Yard built two of the world's largest battleships and many lesser vessels. Among a dozen military depots in the state were Mechanicsburg Naval Supply Depot, Middletown Air Depot, Letterkenny Ordnance Depot, Frankford Arsenal and Philadelphia Quartermaster Depot.

Pennsylvania's industrial resources made her the "Arsenal of America." Planes, tanks, armored cars, guns, and shells poured out of her factories. Ships were launched in the Delaware and Ohio rivers and on Lake Erie. Steady streams of war goods flowed over her railroads and highways. Pennsylvania oil lubricated the machines of war and her coal kept the steel mills going. Food from her fields fed war workers and soldiers. In total war production, Pennsylvania ranked sixth among the states, in shipbuilding fifth, and in ordnance fourth. It furnished almost one-third of the nation's steel. More money was spent to expand production capacity in Pennsylvania than in any other state. Three hundred Pennsylvania firms were honored with production awards.

Pennsylvanians paid over two billion dollars a year in taxes, and were second only to New Yorkers in the purchase of war bonds. Under the leadership of the State Council of Defense more than a million and a half people were organized to protect the state against enemy attack and to aid in the war effort.

MATURITY: 1945-1990

Population

The 1990 estimation of Pennsylvania's population is 11.8 million. Pennsylvania had long been the second most populous state behind New York, but in 1950 it fell to third due to the growth of California. In 1980 Texas also exceeded our population, as did Florida in 1987. Thus, the present national rank is fifth. In terms of the U.S. Census Bureau's standard of urbanization, Pennsylvania is about 70 percent urbanized and about 30 percent rural. Philadelphia has the fifth largest city population in the country and Pittsburgh the thirteenth, but both rank higher under the Census Bureau's system of measuring Metropolitan Statistical Areas. Pennsylvania is the ninth most urbanized state.

The average age in Pennsylvania was 34.0 in 1988. Women outnumber men by about one-half million. The percentage of today's Pennsylvanians born within the United States is 81.5; 96.6 percent of the population was born within Pennsylvania. Of the foreign-born 3.4 percent—excluding those of U.S. and Puerto Rican parents—about two-thirds are naturalized American citizens. Ours is a relatively aged population, ranking second among the states in people over 65 years of age and 46th in population under 18.

Since 1980 remarkably high population growth has occurred in the eastern, non-industrial border areas, stimulated by improved interstate highways. Young workers with children and retired workers, from New York, New Jersey, and Maryland, have been attracted by lower living costs and a cleaner environment. Gradually they and their children are being absorbed into Pennsylvania's labor force.

Health

Health is a major concern of this population. The unadjusted death rate is 18% above the national rate, but when adjusted for age it is only 1.9% above the national figure. Heart disease is by far the greatest cause of death, followed by cancer. The 1988 heart disease death rate was higher than 1987, the 1988 cancer death rate was lower than the 1987 rate, the highest ever for the state. The third highest death rate in 1988 was for cerebrovascular disease. This disease has been on a steady decline since the mid-1970's. The rate for deaths due to unintentional injuries decreased slightly from 1987.

The 1988 general fertility rate of 60.1 live births per 1,000 females 15-44 years of age was slightly higher than the 1987 rate of 59.4. Over the past thirty years, the general fertility rate has declined by approximately 40 percent. In comparing Pennsylvania birth and fertility rates with the United States rates back to 1950, Pennsylvania's rates have been consistently lower, even during the "babyboom" years of 1950 through 1964.

Pennsylvania's experience has been very close to the national averages of the infant death rate, the suicide rate for ages 15 to 24, and the number of deaths due to drugs and alcohol. Pennsylvania's population is significantly healthier than the U.S. average in tuberculosis, venereal disease, reported cases of AIDS (7th highest among the states), drownings, deaths due to drunken driving, and accidental deaths due to firearms and vehicles. However, the state rated above the national averages in deaths due to accidental falls and residential fires.

Labor

The entire decade following World War II was a period of frequent labor strife. Fringe benefits for wage earners were points of heated dispute; they were scarcely dreamt of before 1941. The steel strikes of 1952 and 1959-1960 required the intervention of Presidents Truman and Eisenhower. The outcome in 1960 was a triumph for the Taft-Hartley Labor Relations Act which was less favorable to labor's power to bargain than the preceding Wagner Labor Act. Although the merger of the AFL and the CIO in 1955 gave organized labor more strength, the recessions of the 1970s prevented expansion of unionization into many manufacturing areas and may have diminished membership in traditional factory forces. Unionization of office workers, however, has gone on, in line with the increasing involvement of workers in the service sector of the economy. Pennsylvania is not considered to be among the right-to-work states. In 1970 the Public Employees Relations Act established collective bargaining for teachers and other public workers. Both state and federal programs have retrained workers who were laid off due to technological change. Today Pennsylvania has the sixth largest labor pool force in the nation, 5.9 million people. From 1976 through 1985 Pennsylvania's unemployment rate ran above the national rate, but from 1986 through 1989 it was below the national average. The state unemployment rate average for 1990 was 5.4 percent.

Women

After World War II Pennsylvania women continued to add to their record of achievement. Rachel Carson whose *Silent Spring* (1962) did much to awaken the nation to environmental dangers was born in Springdale and educated at Chatham College. The theories of anthropologist Margaret Mead continue to provoke discussion and research in that field of science. Catherine Drinker Bowen's historical and biographical works have received general acclaim. Jean Collins Kerr, dramatist and drama critic, has influenced a generation of cinema and television audiences. Actresses Lizabeth Scott and Grace Kelly were national idols in the 1950s. Hulda Magalhaes of Bucknell University has had a remarkable career in biological research and teaching. Kathryn O'Hay Granahan was the first female member of Congress from Philadelphia and the Treasurer of the United States from 1962 to 1966. Elizabeth Nath Marshall, four times mayor of York, was largely responsible for urban renewal there. The remarkable career of Genevieve Blatt includes twelve years as Secretary of Internal Affairs, and judgeship on the Commonwealth Court since 1972. In June 1964 the state's Commission for Women was created.

Industry

Diversity came to Pennsylvania as the coal, steel and railroad industries declined. Ironically, Pennsylvania's early preeminence in industrial development poses a major liability in plants and equipment. Its enormous capital investment, past and present, is in plants and equipment now less efficient than that of newer industrial areas. In steel, Pennsylvania's integrated mills are less efficient than the South's minimills and the new steel complexes abroad, especially since nature has placed western Pennsylvania at a geographic disadvantage to the Great Lakes-Midwest steel area in terms of iron ore deposits and water transportation. The proximity of steel plants to sources of ore and coal is not, however, as important a cost factor in corporate competition as it was forty years ago. Our steel industry began to contract in 1963, although we still lead the nation in specialty steel production. In 1990 Pennsylvania produced 12,049,000 short tons of new steel, more than 12 percent of the nation's production.

Geographer E. Willard Miller analyzes current trends in his book *Pennsylvania, Keystone to Progress*. The decline of four traditional stalwarts of Pennsylvania's economy—textiles, steel, coal, and railroads—was offset by the rise in productivity and employment in other areas. The productive elements of an economy are divided into three sections. The primary section produces value by directly drawing out natural resources. It includes mining, agriculture and lumbering. The secondary section includes manufacturing and construction. The tertiary section involves many service industries as well as wholesale and retail trade, various financial businesses, transportation, and utilities. As a group, Pennsylvania's tertiary area has outgrown the other two, both in dollar values and number of employees.

The production and distribution of chemicals, food, and electrical machinery and equipment are important elements of Pennsylvania's industrial life. The state is also a leader in the cement industry, providing more than 10 percent of the nation's supply. Pennsylvania also produces quantities of clay products—brick, tile, and fire clay—as well as glass, limestone, and slate. However, by 1980 the apparels industry showed marked decline. Electronic data processing has developed tremendously, especially in the Pittsburgh area. Today Pennsylvania remains the sixth most productive state.

Energy Resources

The market for Pennsylvania's coal began to decline at the end of World War II. Oil and natural gas were regarded as so much more convenient that they replaced anthracite coal as a heating fuel. In the 1960s the market revived because large amounts of coal were used to produce electric power. Mining methods became much more efficient during this period, but in 1969 the Coal Mine Health and Safety Act was passed, followed in 1971 by the federal Clean Air Act. Safety measures required so much additional labor that productivity per worker fell dramatically. Pennsylvania's coal was at a disadvantage in cleanliness standards because of its high sulfur content. Although the two world oil crises of the 1970s revived the market for coal again, by 1980 cheap oil was once again available. Anthracite production is now so low that it is not a significant industry. The state's enormous reserves of coal are a valuable resource, however, which future events will probably bring back into demand. Despite the relatively high sulfur content in Pennsylvania bituminous, and the state's stringent environmental regulations, Pennsylvania is the fourth highest coal producing state.

Although one of John D. Rockefeller's associates once joked that he could drink all the oil that was not produced in Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania now barely produces one-thousandth of the nation's crude oil. Natural gas, however, is still a major product. Large amounts of nuclear energy are still being produced although many object to it as a health hazard. They point to the nuclear plant accident on Three Mile Island in March 1979.

Agriculture

While the number of farms and the acreage farmed have generally declined over the past 50 years, farm production has increased dramatically due to technical improvements. The state government has fostered many agricultural developments. Pennsylvania's 54,000 farms are the backbone of the state's economy. By the mid-1980s the financial pressures on the family farms threaten their continued existence. Pennsylvania is an important food distribution center, supplying farm and food products to markets from New England to the Mississippi River. Pennsylvania agriculture continues to grow stronger through the statewide efforts of farm and commodity organizations, agricultural extension services, strong vocational agricultural programs, and the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, all of which keep farmers informed of new developments and assist them in promoting and marketing farm products. Today Pennsylvania farmers sell more than $3.3 billion in crop and livestock products annually, and agribusiness and food-related industries account for $35 billion in economic activity annually. Over four million acres of land are harvested crop land, and another four million acres is in farm woodlands and pastures. This is one-third of the state's total land area. Agricultural diversity in the Commonwealth is demonstrated by the fact that Pennsylvania ranks among the top ten states in such varied products as milk, poultry, eggs, ice cream, peaches, apples, grapes, cherries, sweet corn, potatoes, mushrooms, hay, cheese, maple syrup, cabbage, snap beans, Christmas trees and floriculture crops, pretzels, potato chips, sausage, wheat flour, and bakery products. The state is nineteenth in the nation in total farm income, although in total farm acreage it is thirty-seventh. In livestock Pennsylvania is ranked fifth in milk cows, seventeenth in total cattle, fifteenth in hogs, and twenty-fourth in sheep. It ranks seventh in non-citrus fruits.

Transportation

Highways

The Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern super-highways throughout the nation, was expanded from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region. A far-reaching federal highway act was passed in 1956 authorizing the federal government to pay 90 percent of the costs of new roads connecting the nation's principal urban centers. More turnpike miles would probably have been built, had it not been for the toll-free interstate highway system established by the Federal Highway Act of 1956; of the 1,567 miles of interstate road authorized for Pennsylvania, most are now completed and in use. Pennsylvania took advantage of these funds to build an interstate system that today totals more than 1,500 miles. The most outstanding example of the system is Interstate 80, known as the Keystone Shortway, which is 313 miles long and transverses fifteen northern Pennsylvania counties. The state now has more than 45,000 miles of improved roads. The state is seventh in the nation in number of registered vehicles.

Waterways

Waterways have always been of major importance to Pennsylvania, and the state's three ports — Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Erie — accommodated more than 144,000,000 tons of cargo in 1973. The nation's largest industrial port, Philadelphia, has listed more than 1,250 arrivals and departures of oceangoing vessels per year. At the confluence of the Monongahela, Allegheny, and Ohio rivers, the port of Pittsburgh has seen a growing interstate movement of goods between western Pennsylvania and ports on the Ohio and Mississippi rivers and the Gulf intracoastal canal. The port of Erie was formerly of limited importance, but the emergence of the St. Lawrence Seaway produced a trend toward growth and development.

Aviation

Constant expansion of passenger service has been the story of aviation in Pennsylvania since World War II. Today there are sixteen major airports, five of which have been granted international status. Pittsburgh, the second largest, was built in 1951. Instrument landing systems became standard at airports in all the smaller cities following the Bradford Regional Airport accidents of 1968-1969. In the 1970s automated radar terminal systems were installed at all the major airports, to handle the increased volume of traffic with safety.

The expansion of All American Aviation to Allegheny Airlines, and then to U.S. Air, is typical of progress in the industry. The energy crises beginning in the late 1970s caused reorganization involving commuter lines, using smaller craft, operating as feeders from smaller cities to the major airports. Deregulation and the trend toward corporate mergers in the 1980s have caused further reorganization of the industry.

Two aircraft manufacturers reached their apex during this period. Piper Aircraft Corporation of Lock Haven outdistanced its competitors and produced America's most popular light airplane. Vertol Division of Boeing Corporation, successor to Piasecki Helicopter Corporation, located in Delaware County, was a major manufacturer of helicopters.

Railroads

After World War II both passenger and freight service were gradually reduced in Pennsylvania. The railroads' steepening decline was climaxed by the 1968 merger of the once mighty Pennsylvania Railroad into the Penn Central, and the bankruptcy of this new line a little over two years later. Even in 1975, however, 85 percent of raw materials, 35 percent of farm commodities, and 46 percent of manufactured products were being moved by rail. The creation of the Amtrak passenger rail system in 1970 and the consolidation in 1974 of various lines including the Penn Central into Conrail for freight service are important attempts to revitalize. Conrail brought federal administration and federal financial support to 80 percent of the freight lines within Pennsylvania. Rail lines were reduced by eliminating obsolete and unnecessary lines, typically those to now non-productive coal mines. The work force was reduced by a quarter and commuter service trains which were at first the responsibility of Conrail were gradually eliminated. In 1981 Conrail finally began to operate profitably, and eventually the federal government sold it to private stockholders. Although passenger service to smaller municipalities has been eliminated, faster travel is possible on the remaining routes. Seamless rails, cement ties, and the elimination of grade crossings have made this possible.

Culture

Literature

A major figure in the American literary scene, Pearl S. Buck (1872-1973) won both a Nobel Prize and a Pulitzer Prize. She made her home in Perkasie. Christopher Morley (1890-1957) and John O'Hara (1905-1970) were other famous twentieth-century Pennsylvania novelists.

Among living writers associated with Pennsylvania are L. Sprague deCamp, author of science fiction, and John Updike, who won the Pulitzer Prize for fiction in 1982, for *Rabbit Is Rich*, and received the 1983 Governor's Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award. James A. Michener, recipient of the 1981 Governor's Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award, is the author of 27 novels including the Pulitzer Prize winner *Tales of the South Pacific*. Marianne Moore (1887-1972), who was educated at Bryn Mawr College and taught at the United States Indian School in Carlisle, was a famous poet and the winner of many international awards. Poet Gerald Stern, born in Pittsburgh and now living in Easton, received the prestigious Lamont Poetry Prize for *Lucky Leaf*, as well as a 1980 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts.

Performing Arts and Media

Among the famous Pennsylvanians who have starred in the movies were W. C. Fields, Gene Kelly, Joe E. Brown, Richard Gere, Tom Mix, Jack Palance, and James Stewart, who received the first Governor's Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award in 1980. In 1984 Bill Cosby received this award.

In the field of dance the Pennsylvania Ballet, founded by Barbara Weisberger in 1964, has an international reputation, and the Pittsburgh Ballet is also widely known. Band leaders Fred Waring and Les Brown have distinguished themselves in the 1940s and 1950s.

The Curtis Institute in Philadelphia has a world reputation for the advanced study of music. Distinguished singers who are Pennsylvanians by birth or association include Louis Homer, Paul Athouse, Dusolina Giannini, Mario Lanza, Helen Jepson, Perry Como, Bobby Vinton, and Marian Anderson (who received the 1982 Governor's Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award). Leopold Stowkowski rose to fame as the conductor of the Philadelphia Orchestra. Victor Herbert was conductor of the Pittsburgh Symphony during part of his career. Eugene Ormandy, conductor of the world-renowned Philadelphia Orchestra for 44 years, received the 1980 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts in the field of music. For 25 years the Philadelphia Orchestra has been chosen for extended summer performances at the Saratoga Springs, NY, Performing Arts Festival. The Pittsburgh Symphony is proud to have had Andre Previn (recipient of the 1983 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts) as its conductor. Samuel Barber, Peter Mennin, and Charles Wakefield Cadman are among the better known Pennsylvania symphonic composers.

Television grew rapidly, and today Philadelphia is the fourth largest television market in the country and Pittsburgh is the eleventh. Each city has three major network stations, a public broadcasting station and smaller independent stations. WQED in Pittsburgh pioneered community-sponsored education television when it began broadcasting in 1954.

Religion

Pennsylvanians are very religious. Although standards for enumerating of followers differ greatly among the various religious bodies, confusing the statistics, it is estimated that 64.4 percent of the population adheres to some recognized religious faith. This places Pennsylvania among the top ten states.

The Roman Catholic church is by far the largest religious body. It has 3.88 million adherents which is about 33 percent of the population. There are three Catholic archdiocese in Pennsylvania, one Latin Rite and one Byzantine Rite in Philadelphia, and one Byzantine Rite in Pittsburgh.

The Lutherans and United Methodists are the two largest Protestant denominations, each having more than three-quarters of a million adherents. There are slightly less than a half million Presbyterian adherents. Three other denominations have over one hundred thousand: The United Church of Christ, the Episcopal Church, and the American Baptists. The Quakers, so important in colonial times, had only 13,174 adherents in 1980. Significant smaller Protestant denominations are: Christian Scientists, Mormons, Seventh-Day Adventists, Jehovah's Witnesses, Assembly of God, Disciples of Christ, Church of the Brethren, Nazarene Church, Evangelical Congregational, and Church of God.

Philadelphia was the home of Bishop Richard Allen, who founded the African Methodist Episcopal (A.M.E.) Church in 1816; today it is a leading Protestant denomination with churches around the world. African-Americans in Pennsylvania have belonged to many of the same churches (both Protestant and Catholic) as whites. Nonetheless, predominantly African-American denominations include the African Methodist Episcopal and A.M.E. Zion Churches, and two National Baptist Conventions.

The Jewish religious population is divided among Orthodox, Conservative and Reform Judaism. These three bodies have about 63,000 adherents in Pennsylvania, over half of them in Philadelphia. The secular Jewish population is much larger, being estimated as 347,000.

An estimated 400,000 adhere to twenty-one Eastern Orthodox churches. The largest of these are the Greek Orthodox, Russian Orthodox, American Carpatho-Russia Orthodox, Ukrainian Orthodox, Antiochian Orthodox, Syrian Orthodox, Serbian Eastern Orthodox, and Orthodox Church in America. Although Pennsylvania was once the center in America for these bodies, the decline of heavy industry has led many of their worshipers to move elsewhere. In July 1990, His All Holiness Dimitrios I, Patriarch of 250 million Orthodox Christians around the world, visited the United States and participated in services at St. Mary's Ukrainian Orthodox Church in Allentown, and in the Carpatho-Russian Orthodox See in Johnstown. In addition to his efforts to unite all Orthodox Christians, his mission here emphasized the ongoing effort to reach accord between his church and Roman Catholics.

The German sects — the Mennonites and the Amish, for example — brought distinction to the Commonwealth through the appellation "Pennsylvania Dutch," but there are today more Plain People in Ohio and Indiana than there are in Pennsylvania. They are struggling to preserve their culture and religion.

Education

School consolidation became a major goal after World War II. By 1968 the number of school districts had been compressed from over 2,000 to 742. Centralization and improved spending had the desired effects. In the 1970s programs for exceptional and for disadvantaged students were becoming available, and the vocational-technical secondary school option assisted many youths in finding career areas. In 1974 Pennsylvania's Human Relations Commission ordered that racial imbalance in public schools be eliminated by the end of the year.

Today, education is one of the Commonwealth's most treasured assets. Total enrollment in its schools and learning institutions is declining, although not as much as it had in the mid-1980s. Because many adolescents drop out of school there is a crisis in school attendance in the ages 5 through 17. Enrollment in institutions of higher education within the state, which is not as closely linked to the Pennsylvania population as the primary and secondary school student bodies, is growing, and the state ranks sixth in the country in this category. Adult, post-secondary education, much of which is technical education, is also increasing, whereas the vo-tech high schools, so popular in the 1970s, are experiencing more rapid enrollment decline than the standard high schools. The state's executive administration is striving to upgrade the quality of teaching and the students' level of learning, both of which are considered to be in a state of crisis.

Based on U.S. Census data, about 88 percent of the rising generation of Pennsylvanians can expect to complete four years of high school, and 22 percent to complete four years of college. Of the total population over 24 years of age, 65 percent have completed four years of high school and 14 percent have completed four years of college.

Political Developments

Two-Party State

The New Deal, the rising influence of labor, and the growing urbanization of the state ended a long period of Republican dominance. In stride with the New Deal, the Democrats fielded a successful gubernatorial candidate in 1934, but the Republicans dominated the next four gubernatorial elections. The Democrats, however, took control of the two major cities, Pittsburgh in 1933 and Philadelphia in 1951, and achieved electoral majorities in seven of the eleven presidential elections from 1936 to 1976. In 1954 and 1958 the Democrats elected George M. Leader and David L. Lawrence successively as governors. They were followed in 1962 by Republican William W. Scranton, Jr., and in 1966 by Republican Raymond P. Shafer. In 1970 the Democrats elected Milton Shapp and regained firm control of the legislature for the first time since 1936. Shapp became the first governor eligible to succeed himself under the 1968 Constitution, and he was reelected in 1974. In 1978 Republican Dick Thornburgh was elected governor. Within two years, the Republicans became the majority party when, in addition to the governorship, they held both U.S. Senate seats, supported President Ronald Reagan's candidacy in 1980, and won majorities in both houses of the state legislature. In 1982 Thornburgh was reelected to a second term; President Ronald Reagan was reelected in 1984. In 1985 the Democrats became the majority party in the House of Representatives. In 1986 the Democrat Robert P. Casey of Scranton, a former State Auditor General, defeated Lieutenant Governor William W. Scranton III for the governorship, becoming the forty-second person to hold that office. In 1990, Governor Casey was reelected by an overwhelming majority over the Republican candidate, Auditor General Barbara Hafer.

The Cold War, Korean Conflict, Vietnam Involvement, and Persian Gulf War

After the end of World War II, the United Nations was established as a parliament of governments in which disputes between nations could be settled peacefully. Nevertheless, the United States and Communist countries started an arms race that led to a "cold war" resulting in several undeclared limited wars. From 1950 to 1953, individual Pennsylvanians were among the many Americans who fought with the South Koreans against the North Koreans and their Red Chinese allies. Pennsylvania's 28th Infantry Division was one of four National Guard divisions called to active duty during the crisis, being deployed to Germany to help deflect any aggression from Russia or its allies.

Pennsylvanians served their country faithfully during the Korean and Vietnam conflicts. In Korea, Pfc. Melvin L. Brown of Mahaffey, Sfc. William S. Sitman of Bellwood, and Cpl. Clifton T. Speicher of Gray gave their lives in self-sacrificing combat deeds for which they were awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Major General John Huston Church (1892-1953) commanded the 24th Infantry Division in the first year of fighting. Lieutenant General Henry Aurand commanded the U.S. Army-Pacific (which included the Korean operation) from 1949 to 1952. General Lyman L. Lemnitzer, a native of Honesdale, was Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff during the Cuban Missile Crisis of 1962 which brought the Cold War to an end.

In 1964 a conflict developed in Vietnam. American troops fought beside the South Vietnamese against the North Vietnamese and their supporters until 1973, and many Pennsylvanians served and died there. Cpl. Michael J. Crescenz of Philadelphia and Sgt. Glenn H. English, Jr., a native of Altoona, were mortally wounded while performing courageous acts for which they were both awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Pfc. William D. Port of Harrisburg, Spec. David C. Dolby of Norristown, and Lt. Walter J. Marm, Jr., of Pittsburgh received the Medal of Honor for conspicuous acts of leadership and personal valor. Major General Charles W. Eifler, a native of Altoona, directed the First Logistical Command in South Vietnam until May 1967. The Vietnam War Memorial in Washington, D.C., includes 1,449 Pennsylvanians among the 58,715 who died as a result of combat.

Today, Pennsylvania's population still includes 9,900 veterans of World War I; 633,300 veterans of World War II; 268,200 veterans of the Korean conflict; and 389,600 veterans of the Vietnam era. In 1990 and 1991 Pennsylvania units sent to Saudi Arabia, as part of the United Nations force confronting Iraqui aggression, include the 121st and 131st Transportation Companies of the Pennsylvania National Guard, the 193rd Squadron of the Air National Guard, and the 316th Strategic Hospital Reserve.

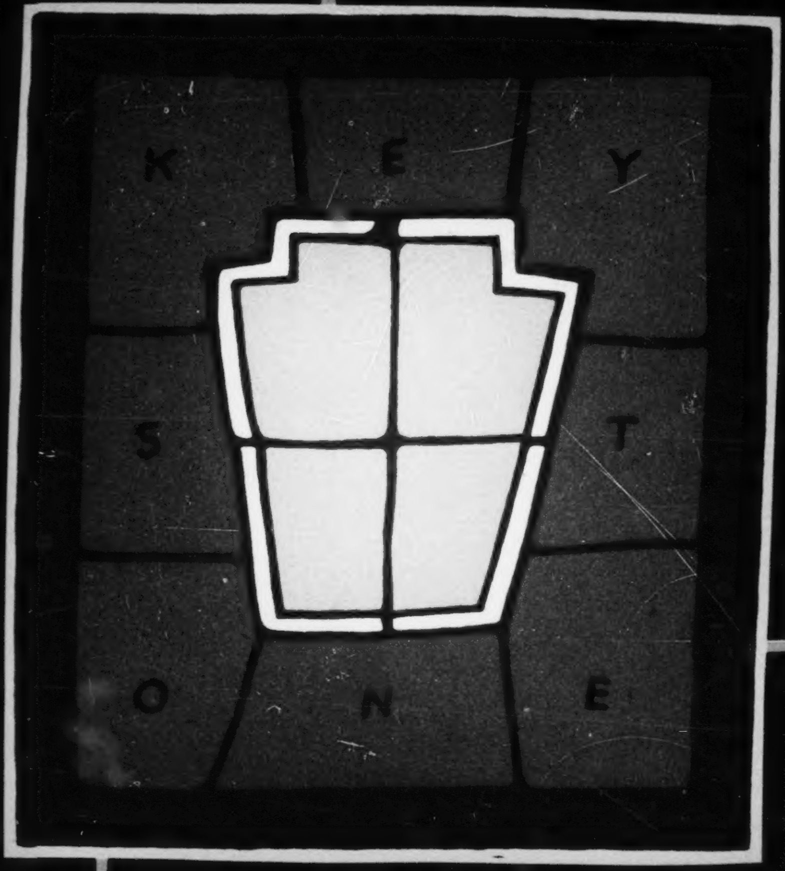
Government Modernization

After the Second World War there was a renewed emphasis on reorganizing state government. In 1945 the State Museum and State Archives were placed under the Historical and Museum Commission. In 1947 the Tax Equalization Board was created to review school tax assessments so that the burden of public education would fall evenly on all districts. In 1951 the Council on Civil Defense was created, and in 1978 it became the Emergency Management Agency. In 1955, during the administration of Governor Leader, an Office of Administration was set up within the executive branch. A government reorganization act permitted any governor to transfer functions from one department to another, subject to the approval of the General Assembly. The Human Relations Commission was established in 1955 to prevent discrimination in employment. In 1966 the Department of Community Affairs was created to deal with matters concerning local governments. The termination, in 1968, of the Department of Internal Affairs resulted in four of its bureaus being placed in other agencies. In 1970 the creation of a Department of Transportation and a Department of Environmental Resources were results of an enlarged concept of the role of state government. Both had broader functions than the departments they replaced, the Highways Department and Forest and Waters. The consolidation of two agencies into the

Department of General Services in 1975 was another step in the direction of efficiency. The creation of a Commission for Women by executive order in 1975, and the replacement of the Council on Aging with a Department of Aging in 1978, both followed the trend toward serving population segments that have special needs. As a result of a constitutional amendment the Attorney General became an elected official in 1980, and his office became an independent department. The designation Department of Justice was discontinued. Within the executive branch an Office of General Counsel was formed to continue the old function of an attorney appointed and subordinate to the Governor. A further result of the amendment was the eventual creation, in 1984, of a separate Department of Corrections. The establishment of an Ethics Commission in 1978 and an Independent Regulatory Review Commission in 1982 were two of the many measures dealing with particular problems that have surfaced in the governmental process. The augmentation of the Department of Commerce, in 1987, by the Economic Development Partnership, anticipates a more powerful role for state government in economic policy.

A series of important constitutional amendments culminated in the calling of a Constitutional Convention in 1967-1968, which revised the 1874 Constitution. A significant provision prohibits the denial to any person of his or her civil rights. The General Assembly now meets annually and is a continuing body. The governor and other elective state officers are eligible to succeed themselves for one additional term. A unified judicial system has been established under the Supreme Court, a Commonwealth Court has been created, and the inferior courts have been modernized. Broad extensions of county and local home rule are possible. In 1971 the voters amended the state constitution to guarantee that equal rights could not be denied because of sex.

Section 2



CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

SECTION 2 - CONSTITUTION

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CONSTITUTION
# of the
COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

PREAMBLE

WE, the people of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of civil and religious liberty, and humbly invoking His guidance, do ordain and establish this Constitution.

Article I
DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

That the general, great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and unalterably established, WE DECLARE THAT —

Inherent Rights of Mankind

Section 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent and indefeasible rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, of acquiring, possessing and protecting property and reputation, and of pursuing their own happiness.

Political Powers

Section 2. All power is inherent in the people, and all free governments are founded on their authority and instituted for their peace, safety and happiness. For the advancement of these ends they have at all times an inalienable and indefeasible right to alter, reform or abolish their government in such manner as they may think proper.

Religious Freedom

Section 3. All men have a natural and indefeasible right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences; no man can of right be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship or to maintain any ministry against his consent; no human authority can, in any case whatever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience, and no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious establishments or modes of worship.

Religion

Section 4. No person who acknowledges the being of a God and a future state of rewards and punishments shall, on account of his religious sentiments, be disqualified to hold any office or place of trust or profit under this Commonwealth.

Elections

Section 5. Elections shall be free and equal; and no power, civil or military, shall at any time interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage.

Trial by Jury

Section 6.[1] Trial by jury shall be as heretofore, and the right thereof remain inviolate. The General Assembly may provide, however, by law, that a verdict may be rendered by not less than five-sixths of the jury in any civil case.

Freedom of Press and Speech; Libels

Section 7. The printing press shall be free to every person who may undertake to examine the proceedings of the Legislature or any branch of government, and no law shall ever be made to restrain the right thereof. The free communication of thoughts and opinions is one of the invaluable rights of man, and every citizen may freely speak, write and print on any subject, being responsible for the abuse of that liberty. No conviction shall be had in any prosecution for the publication of papers relating to the official conduct of officers or men in public capacity, or to any other matter proper for public investigation or information, where the fact that such publication was not maliciously or negligently made shall be established to the satisfaction of the jury; and in all indictments for libels the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts, under the direction of the court, as in other cases.

Security From Searches and Seizures

Section 8. The people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from unreasonable searches and seizures, and no warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them as nearly as may be, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation subscribed to by the affiant.

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[1] *Amended May 18, 1971.*

Rights of Accused in Criminal Prosecutions

Section 9.[2] In all criminal prosecutions the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and his counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to meet the witnesses face to face, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and, in prosecutions by indictment or information, a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the vicinage; he cannot be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor can he be deprived of his life, liberty or property, unless by the judgment of his peers or the law of the land. The use of a suppressed voluntary admission or voluntary confession to impeach the credibility of a person may be permitted and shall not be construed as compelling a person to give evidence against himself.

Initiation of Criminal Proceedings; Twice in Jeopardy; Eminent Domain

Section 10.[3] Except as hereinafter provided no person shall, for any indictable offense, be proceeded against criminally by information, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger, or by leave of the court for oppression or misdemeanor in office. Each of the several courts of common pleas may, with the approval of the Supreme Court, provide for the initiation of criminal proceedings therein by information filed in the manner provided by law. No person shall, for the same offense, be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall private property be taken or applied to public use, without authority of law and without just compensation being first made or secured.

Courts to Be Open; Suits Against the Commonwealth

Section 11. All courts shall be open; and every man for an injury done him in his lands, goods, person or reputation shall have remedy by due course of law, and right and justice administered without sale, denial or delay. Suits may be brought against the Commonwealth in such manner, in such courts and in such cases as the Legislature may by law direct.

Power of Suspending Laws

Section 12. No power of suspending laws shall be exercised unless by the Legislature or by its authority.

Bail, Fines and Punishments

Section 13. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishments inflicted.

Prisoners to Be Bailable; Habeas Corpus

Section 14. All prisoners shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offenses when the proof is evident or presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

Special Criminal Tribunals

Section 15. No commission shall issue creating special temporary criminal tribunals to try particular individuals or particular classes of cases.

Insolvent Debtors

Section 16. The person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate for the benefit of his creditors in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Ex Post Facto Laws; Impairment of Contracts

Section 17. No ex post facto law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, or making irrevocable any grant of special privileges or immunities, shall be passed.

Attainder

Section 18. No person shall be attainded of treason or felony by the Legislature.

Attainder Limited

Section 19. No attainder shall work corruption of blood, nor, except during the life of the offender, forefeiture of estate to the Commonwealth.

Right of Petition

Section 20. The citizens have a right in a peaceable manner to assemble together for their common good, and to apply to those invested with the powers of government for redress of grievances or other proper purposes by petition, address or remonstrance.

Right to Bear Arms

Section 21. The right of the citizens to bear arms in defense of themselves and the State shall not be questioned.

Standing Army; Military Subordinate to Civil Power

Section 22. No standing army shall, in time of peace, be kept up without the consent of the Legislature, and the military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

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[2] *Amended Nov. 6, 1984.*

[3] *Amended Nov. 6, 1973.*

Quartering of Troops

Section 23. No soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

Titles and Offices

Section 24. The Legislature shall not grant any title of nobility or hereditary distinction, nor create any office the appointment to which shall be for a longer term than during good behavior.

Reservation of Powers in People

Section 25. To guard against transgressions of the high powers which we have delegated, we declare that everything in this article is excepted out of the general powers of government and shall forever remain inviolate.

No Discrimination by Commonwealth and Its Political Subdivisions

Section 26. Neither the Commonwealth nor any political subdivision thereof shall deny to any person the enjoyment of any civil right, nor discriminate against any person in the exercise of any civil right.

Natural Resources and the Public Estate

Section 27.[4] The people have a right to clean air, pure water, and to the preservation of the natural, scenic, historic and esthetic values of the environment. Pennsylvania's public natural resources are the common property of all the people, including generations yet to come. As trustee of these resources, the Commonwealth shall conserve and maintain them for the benefit of all the people.

Prohibition Against Denial or Abridgment of Equality of Rights Because of Sex

Section 28.[5] Equality of rights under the law shall not be denied or abridged in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania because of the sex of the individual.

Article II
THE LEGISLATURE

Legislative Power

Section 1. The legislative power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and a House of Representatives.

Election of Members; Vacancies

Section 2. Members of the General Assembly shall be chosen at the general election every second year. Their term of service shall begin on the first day of December next after their election. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in either House, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.

Terms of Members

Section 3. Senators shall be elected for the term of four years and Representatives for the term of two years.

Sessions

Section 4. The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at twelve o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the members elected to each House or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires.

Qualifications of Members

Section 5. Senators shall be at least twenty-five years of age and Representatives twenty-one years of age. They shall have been citizens and inhabitants of the State four years, and inhabitants of their respective districts one year next before their election (unless absent on the public business of the United States or of this State) and shall reside in their respective districts during their terms of service.

Disqualification to Hold Other Office

Section 6. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached. No member of Congress or other person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the national guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached shall be a member of either House during his continuance in office.

[4,5] *Adopted May 18, 1971.*

Ineligibility by Criminal Convictions

Section 7. No person hereafter convicted of embezzlement of public moneys, bribery, perjury or other infamous crime, shall be eligible to the General Assembly, or capable of holding any office of trust or profit in this Commonwealth.

Compensation

Section 8. The members of the General Assembly shall receive such salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as shall be fixed by law, and no other compensation whatever, whether for service upon committee or otherwise. No member of either House shall during the term for which he may have been elected, receive any increase of salary, or mileage, under any law passed during such term.

Election of Officers; Judge of Election and Qualifications of Members

Section 9. The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary, elect one of its members President pro tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor, in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the said office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. The House of Representatives shall elect one of its members as Speaker. Each House shall choose its other officers, and shall judge of the election and qualifications of its members.

Quorum

Section 10. A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members.

Powers of Each House; Expulsion

Section 11. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitation, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense.

Journals; Yeas and Nays

Section 12. Each House shall keep a journal of its proceedings and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journal.

Open Sessions

Section 13. The sessions of each House and of committees of the whole shall be open, unless when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

Adjournments

Section 14. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

Privileges of Members

Section 15. The members of the General Assembly shall in all cases, except treason, felony, violation of their oath of office, and breach of surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the sessions of their respective Houses and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either House they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Legislative Districts

Section 16. The Commonwealth shall be divided into fifty senatorial and two hundred three representative districts, which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable. Each senatorial district shall elect one Senator, and each representative district one Representative. Unless absolutely necessary no county, city, incorporated town, borough, township or ward shall be divided in forming either a senatorial or representative district.

Legislative Reapportionment Commission

Section 17.[1] (a) In each year following the year of the Federal decennial census, a Legislative Reapportionment Commission shall be constituted for the purpose of reapportioning the Commonwealth. The commission shall act by a majority of its entire membership.

(b) The commission shall consist of five members: four of whom shall be the majority and minority leaders of both the Senate and the House of Representatives, or deputies appointed by each of them, and a chairman selected as hereinafter provided. No later than 60 days following the official reporting of the Federal decennial census as required by Federal law, the four members shall be certified by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives to the elections officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections.

The four members within 45 days after their certification shall select the fifth member, who shall serve as chairman of the commission, and shall immediately certify his name to such elections officer. The chairman shall be a citizen of the Commonwealth other than a local, State or Federal official holding an office to which compensation is attached.

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[1] *Section 17 amended Nov. 3, 1981.*

If the four members fail to select the fifth member within the time prescribed, a majority of the entire membership of the Supreme Court within thirty days thereafter shall appoint the chairman as aforesaid and certify his appointment to such elections officer.

Any vacancy in the commission shall be filled within fifteen days in the same manner in which such position was originally filled.

(c) No later than ninety days after either the commission has been duly certified or the population data for the Commonwealth as determined by the Federal decennial census are available, whichever is later in time, the commission shall file a preliminary reapportionment plan with such elections officer.

The commission shall have thirty days after filing the preliminary plan to make corrections in the plan.

Any person aggrieved by the preliminary plan shall have the same thirty-day period to file exceptions with the commission in which case the commission shall have thirty days after the date the exceptions were filed to prepare and file with such elections officer a revised reapportionment plan. If no exceptions are filed within thirty days, or if filed and acted upon, the commission's plan shall be final and have the force of law.

(d) Any aggrieved person may file an appeal from the final plan directly to the Supreme Court within thirty days after the filing thereof. If the appellant establishes that the final plan is contrary to law, the Supreme Court shall issue an order remanding the plan to the commission and directing the commission to reapportion the Commonwealth in a manner not inconsistent with such order.

(e) When the Supreme Court has finally decided an appeal or when the last day for filing an appeal has passed with no appeal taken, the reapportionment plan shall have the force of law and the districts therein provided shall be used thereafter in elections to the General Assembly until the next reapportionment as required under this section 17.

(f) The General Assembly shall appropriate sufficient funds for the compensation and expenses of members and staff appointed by the commission, and other necessary expenses. The members of the commission shall be entitled to such compensation for their services as the General Assembly from time to time shall determine, but no part thereof shall be paid until a preliminary plan is filed. If a preliminary plan is filed but the commission fails to file a revised or final plan within the time prescribed, the commission members shall forfeit all right to compensation not paid.

(g) If a preliminary, revised or final reapportionment plan is not filed by the commission within the time prescribed by this section, unless the time be extended by the Supreme Court for cause shown, the Supreme Court shall immediately proceed on its own motion to reapportion the Commonwealth.

(h) Any reapportionment plan filed by the commission, or ordered or prepared by the Supreme Court upon the failure of the commission to act, shall be published by the elections officer once in at least one newspaper of general circulation in each senatorial and representative district. The publication shall contain a map of the Commonwealth showing the complete reapportionment of the General Assembly by districts, and a map showing the reapportionment districts in the area normally served by the newspaper in which the publication is made. The publication shall also state the population of the senatorial and representative districts having the smallest and largest population and the percentage variation of such districts from the average population for senatorial and representative districts.

Article III
LEGISLATION

A. Procedure

Passage of Laws

Section 1. No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose.

Reference to Committee; Printing

Section 2. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom.

Form of Bills

Section 3. No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof.

Consideration of Bills

Section 4. Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each House. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of either House by at least twenty-five per cent of the members elected to that House, any bill shall be read at length in that House. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor.

Concurring in Amendments; Conference Committee Reports

Section 5. No amendment to bills by one House shall be concurred in by the other, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the journal thereof; and reports of committees of conference shall be adopted in either House only by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting recorded upon the journals.

Revival and Amendment of Laws

Section 6. No law shall be revived, amended, or the provisions thereof extended or conferred, by reference to its title only, but so much thereof as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be re-enacted and published at length.

Notice of Local and Special Bills

Section 7. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly, before such act shall be passed.

Signing of Bills

Section 8. The presiding officer of each House shall, in the presence of the House over which he presides, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing; and the fact of signing shall be entered on the journal.

Action on Concurrent Orders and Resolutions

Section 9. Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect be approved by him, or being disapproved, shall be repassed by two-thirds of both Houses according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.

Revenue Bills

Section 10. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills.

Appropriation Bills

Section 11. The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject.

Legislation Designated by Governor at Special Sessions

Section 12. When the General Assembly shall be convened in special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the Governor calling such session.

Vote Denied Members with Personal Interest

Section 13. A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.

B. Education

Public School System

Section 14. The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth.

Public School Money Not Available to Sectarian Schools

Section 15. No money raised for the support of the public schools of the Commonwealth shall be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school.

C. National Guard

National Guard to be Organized and Maintained

Section 16. The citizens of this Commonwealth shall be armed, organized and disciplined for its defense when and in such manner as may be directed by law. The General Assembly shall provide for maintaining the National Guard by appropriations from the Treasury of the Commonwealth, and may exempt from State military service persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms.

D. Other Legislation Specifically Authorized

Appointment of Legislative Officers and Employees

Section 17. The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the number, duties and compensation of the officers and employees of each House, and no payment shall be made from the State Treasury, or be in any way authorized, to any person, except to an acting officer or employee elected or appointed in pursuance of law.

Compensation Laws Allowed to General Assembly

Section 18. The General Assembly may enact laws requiring the payment by employers, or employers and employees jointly, of reasonable compensation for injuries to employees arising in the course of their employment, and for occupational diseases of employees, whether or not such injuries or diseases result in death, and regardless of fault of employer or employee, and fixing the basis of ascertainment of such compensation and the maximum and minimum limits thereof, and providing special or general remedies for the collection thereof; but in no other cases shall the General Assembly limit the amount to be recovered for injuries resulting in death, or for injuries to persons or property, and in case of death from such injuries, the right of action shall survive, and the General Assembly shall prescribe for whose benefit such actions shall be prosecuted. No act shall prescribe any limitations of time within which suits may be brought against corporations for injuries to persons or property, or for other causes different from those fixed by general laws regulating actions against natural persons, and such acts now existing are avoided.

Appropriations for Support of Widows and Orphans of Persons Who Served in the Armed Forces

Section 19. The General Assembly may make appropriations of money to institutions wherein the widows of persons who served in the armed forces are supported or assisted, or the orphans of persons who served in the armed forces are maintained and educated; but such appropriations shall be applied exclusively to the support of such widows and orphans.

Classification of Municipalities

Section 20. The Legislature shall have power to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts, and townships according to population, and all laws passed relating to each class, and all laws passed relating to, and regulating procedure and proceedings in court with reference to, any class, shall be deemed general legislation within the meaning of this Constitution.

Land Title Registration

Section 21. Laws may be passed providing for a system of registering, transferring, insuring of and guaranteeing land titles by the State, or by the counties thereof, and for settling and determining adverse or other claims to and interest in lands the titles to which are so registered, transferred, insured, and guaranteed; and for the creation and collection of indemnity funds; and for carrying the system and powers hereby provided for into effect by such existing courts as may be designated by the Legislature. Such laws may provide for continuing the registering, transferring, insuring, and guaranteeing such titles after the first or original registration has been perfected by the court, and provision may be made for raising the necessary funds for expenses and salaries of officers, which shall be paid out of the treasury of the several counties.

State Purchases

Section 22. The General Assembly shall maintain by law a system of competitive bidding under which all purchases of materials, printing, supplies or other personal property used by the government of this Commonwealth shall so far as practicable be made. The law shall provide that no officer or employee of the Commonwealth shall be in any way interested in any purchase made by the Commonwealth under contract or otherwise.

Change of Venue

Section 23. The power to change the venue in civil and criminal cases shall be vested in the courts, to be exercised in such manner as shall be provided by law.

Paying Out Public Moneys

Section 24. No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except on appropriations made by law and on warrant issued by the proper officers; but cash refunds of taxes, licenses, fees and other charges paid or collected, but not legally due, may be paid, as provided by law, without appropriation from the fund into which they were paid on warrant of the proper officer.

Emergency Seats of Government

Section 25. The General Assembly may provide, by law, during any session, for the continuity of the executive, legislative, and judicial functions of the government of the Commonwealth, and its political subdivisions, and the establishment of emergency seats thereof and any such laws heretofore enacted are validated. Such legislation shall become effective in the event of an attack by an enemy of the United States.

Extra Compensation Prohibited; Claims Against the Commonwealth; Pensions

Section 26. No bill shall be passed giving any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, employee, agent or contractor, after services shall have been rendered or contract made, nor providing for the payment of any claim against the Commonwealth without previous authority of law: Provided, however, that nothing in this Constitution shall be construed to prohibit the General Assembly from authorizing the increase of retirement allowances or pensions of members of a retirement or pension system now in effect or hereafter legally constituted by the Commonwealth, its political subdivisions, agencies or instrumentalities, after the termination of the services of said member.

Changes in Term of Office or Salary Prohibited

Section 27. No law shall extend the term of any public officer, or increase or diminish his salary or emoluments, after his election or appointment.

E. Restrictions on Legislative Power

Change of Permanent Location of State Capital

Section 28. No law changing the permanent location of the Capital of the State shall be valid until the same shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at a general election and ratified and approved by them.

Appropriations for Public Assistance, Military Service, Scholarships

Section 29. No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denomination and sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, that appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons twenty-one years of age and upwards and for assistance to mothers having dependent children and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology.

Charitable and Educational Appropriations

Section 30. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House.

Delegation of Certain Powers Prohibited

Section 31. The General Assembly shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation or association, any power to make, supervise or interfere with any municipal improvement, money, property or effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or to levy taxes or perform any municipal function whatever. Notwithstanding the foregoing limitation or any other provision of the Constitution, the General Assembly may enact laws which provide that the findings of panels or commissions, selected and acting in accordance with law for the adjustment or settlement of grievances or disputes or for collective bargaining between policemen and firemen and their public employers shall be binding upon all parties and shall constitute a mandate to the head of the political subdivision which is the employer, or to the appropriate officer of the Commonwealth if the Commonwealth is the employer, with respect to matters which can be remedied by administrative action, and to the lawmaking body of such political subdivision or of the Commonwealth, with respect to matters which require legislative action, to take the action necessary to carry out such findings.

Certain Local and Special Laws

Section 32. The General Assembly shall pass no local or special law in any case which has been or can be provided for by general law and specifically the General Assembly shall not pass any local or special law:

1. Regulating the affairs of counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs or school districts:
2. Vacating roads, town plats, streets or alleys:
3. Locating or changing county seats, erecting new counties or changing county lines:
4. Erecting new townships or boroughs, changing township lines, borough limits or school districts:
5. Remitting fines, penalties and forfeitures, or refunding moneys legally paid into the treasury:
6. Exempting property from taxation:
7. Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing:
8. Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending the charters thereof:

Nor shall the General Assembly indirectly enact any special or local law by the partial repeal of a general law; but laws repealing local or special acts may be passed.

Article IV
THE EXECUTIVE

Executive Department

Section 1. The Executive Department of this Commonwealth shall consist of a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Superintendent of Public Instruction and such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe.

Duties of Governor; Election Procedure; Tie or Contest

Section 2. The supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; he shall be chosen on the day of the general election, by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth, at the places where they shall vote for Representatives. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the President of the Senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both Houses of the General Assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be Governor, but if two or more be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the joint vote of the members of both Houses. Contested elections shall be determined by a committee, to be selected from both Houses of the General Assembly, and formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law.

Terms of Office of Governor; Number of Terms

Section 3. The Governor shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. Except for the Governor who may be in office when this amendment is adopted, he shall be eligible to succeed himself for one additional term.

Lieutenant Governor

Section 4. A Lieutenant Governor shall be chosen jointly with the Governor by the casting by each voter of a single vote applicable to both offices, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor; he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except the final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence in amendments made by the House of Representatives.

Attorney General

Section 4.1.[1] An Attorney General shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth on the day the general election is held for the Auditor General and State Treasurer; he shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election and shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms; he shall be the chief law officer of the Commonwealth and shall exercise such powers and perform such duties as may be imposed by law.

Qualifications of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General

Section 5.[2] No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General except a citizen of the United States, who shall have attained the age of thirty years, and have been seven years next preceding his election an inhabitant of this Commonwealth, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this Commonwealth. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney General except a member of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania.

Disqualification for Offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General

Section 6.[3] No member of Congress or person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth shall exercise the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General.

Military Power

Section 7. The Governor shall be commander-in-chief of the military forces of the Commonwealth, except when they shall be called into actual service of the United States.

Appointing Power

Section 8.[4] (a) The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law.

(b) The Governor shall fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints by nominating to the Senate a proper person to fill the vacancy within 90 days of the first day of the vacancy and not thereafter. The Senate shall act on each executive nomination within 25 legislative days of its submission. If the Senate has not voted upon a nomination within 15 legislative days following such submission, any five members of the Senate may, in writing, request the presiding officer of the Senate to place the nomination before the entire Senate body whereby the nomination must be voted upon prior to the expiration of five legislative days or 25 legislative days following submission by the Governor, whichever occurs first. If the nomination is made during a recess or after adjournment sine die, the Senate shall act upon it within 25 legislative days after its return or reconvening. If the Senate for any reason fails to act upon a nomination submitted to it within the required 25 legislative days, the nominee shall take office as if the appointment had been consented to by the Senate. The Governor shall in a similar manner fill vacancies in the offices of Auditor General, State Treasurer, justice, judge, justice of the peace and in any other elective office he is authorized to fill. In the case of a vacancy in an elective office, a person shall be elected to the office on the next election day appropriate to the office unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months immediately preceding the election day in which case the election shall be held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.

(c) In acting on executive nominations, the Senate shall sit with open doors. The votes shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal.

Pardoning Power; Board of Pardons

Section 9.[5] (a) In all criminal cases except impeachment, the Governor shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, to grant reprieves, commutation of sentences and pardons; but no pardon shall be granted, nor sentence commuted, except on the recommendation in writing of a majority of the Board of Pardons, after full hearing in open session, upon due public notice. The recommendation, with the reasons therefor at length, shall be delivered to the Governor and a copy thereof shall be kept on file in the office of the Lieutenant Governor in a docket kept for that purpose.

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[1] *Amended May 16, 1978*

[2,3] *Amended May 16, 1978.*

[4] *Amended May 20, 1975, and May 16, 1978.*

[5] *Amended May 20, 1975.*

(b) The Board of Pardons shall consist of the Lieutenant Governor who shall be chairman, the Attorney General and three members appointed by the Governor with the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law for terms of six years. The three members appointed by the Governor shall be residents of Pennsylvania and shall be recognized leaders in their fields; one shall be a member of the bar, one a penologist, and the third a doctor of medicine, psychiatrist or psychologist. The board shall keep records of its actions, which shall at all times be open for public inspection.

Information from Department Officials

Section 10. The Governor may require information in writing from the officers of the Executive Department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Messages to the General Assembly

Section 11. He shall, from time to time, give to the General Assembly information of the state of the Commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge expedient.

Power to Convene and Adjourn the General Assembly

Section 12. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months. He shall have power to convene the Senate in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of Executive business.

When Lieutenant Governor to Act as Governor

Section 13. In the case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor shall become Governor for the remainder of the term and in the case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor until the disability is removed.

Vacancy in Office of Lieutenant Governor

Section 14. In case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Lieutenant Governor, or in case he should become Governor under section 13 of this article, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Lieutenant Governor for the remainder of the term. In case of the disability of the Lieutenant Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. Should there be no Lieutenant Governor, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Governor if a vacancy shall occur in the office of Governor and in case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. His seat as Senator shall become vacant whenever he shall become Governor and shall be filled by election as any other vacancy in the Senate.

Approval of Bills; Vetoes

Section 15. Every bill which shall have passed both Houses shall be presented to the Governor; if he approves he shall sign it, but if he shall not approve he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it shall have originated, which House shall enter the objections at large upon their journal, and proceed to re-consider it. If after such re-consideration, two-thirds of all the members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by which likewise it shall be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House it shall be a law; but in such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each House, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the General Assembly, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall be a law, unless he shall file the same, with his objections, in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and give notice thereof by public proclamation within thirty days after such adjournment.

Partial Disapproval of Appropriation Bills

Section 16. The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill, making appropriations of money, embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriation disapproved shall be void, unless re-passed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the Executive veto.

Contested Elections of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General; When Succeeded

Section 17.[6] The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside upon the trial of any contested election of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General and shall decide questions regarding the admissibility of evidence, and shall, upon request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon other questions of law involved in the trial. The Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General shall exercise the duties of their respective offices until their successors shall be duly qualified.

Terms of Office of Auditor General and State Treasurer; Number of Terms; Eligibility of State Treasurer to become Auditor General

Section 18. The terms of the Auditor General and of the State Treasurer shall each be four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. They shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at general elections but shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms. The State Treasurer shall not be eligible to the office of Auditor General until four years after he has been State Treasurer.

[6] *Amended May 16, 1978.*

State Seal; Commissions

Section 19. The present Great Seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the State. All commissions shall be in the name and by authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and be sealed with the State seal and signed by the Governor.

Article V
THE JUDICIARY

Unified Judicial System

Section 1. The judicial power of the Commonwealth shall be vested in a unified judicial system consisting of the Supreme Court, the Superior Court, the Commonwealth Court, courts of common pleas, community courts, municipal and traffic courts in the City of Philadelphia, such other courts as may be provided by law and justices of the peace. All courts and justices of the peace and their jurisdiction shall be in this unified judicial system.

Supreme Court

Section 2. The Supreme Court (a) shall be the highest court of the Commonwealth and in this court shall be reposed the supreme judicial power of the Commonwealth;

(b) shall consist of seven justices, one of whom shall be the Chief Justice; and

(c) shall have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law.

Superior Court

Section 3.[1] The Superior Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges, which shall be not less than seven judges, and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by this Constitution or by the General Assembly. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

Commonwealth Court

Section 4. The Commonwealth Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

Courts of Common Pleas

Section 5. There shall be one court of common pleas for each judicial district (a) having such divisions and consisting of such number of judges as shall be provided by law, one of whom shall be the president judge; and

(b) having unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except as may otherwise be provided by law.

Community Courts; Philadelphia Municipal Court and Traffic Court

Section 6. (a) In any judicial district a majority of the electors voting thereon may approve the establishment or discontinuance of a community court. Where a community court is approved, one community court shall be established; its divisions, number of judges and jurisdiction shall be as provided by law.

(b) The question whether a community court shall be established or discontinued in any judicial district shall be placed upon the ballot in a primary election by petition which shall be in the form prescribed by the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections. The petition shall be filed with that officer and shall be signed by a number of electors equal to five percent of the total votes cast for all candidates for the office occupied by a single official for which the highest number of votes was cast in that judicial district at the last preceding general or municipal election. The manner of signing such petitions, the time of circulating them, the affidavits of the persons circulating them and all other details not contained herein shall be governed by the general laws relating to elections. The question shall not be placed upon the ballot in a judicial district more than once in any five-year period.

(c) In the City of Philadelphia there shall be a municipal court and a traffic court. The number of judges and the jurisdiction of each shall be as provided by law. These courts shall exist so long as a community court has not been established or in the event one has been discontinued under this section.

Justices of the Peace; Magisterial Districts

Section 7. (a) In any judicial district, other than the City of Philadelphia, where a community court has not been established or where one has been discontinued there shall be one justice of the peace in each magisterial district. The jurisdiction of the justice of the peace shall be as provided by law.

(b) The General Assembly shall by law establish classes of magisterial districts solely on the basis of population and population density and shall fix the salaries to be paid justices of the peace in each class. The number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district shall be established by the Supreme Court or by the courts of common pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court as required for the efficient administration of justice within each magisterial district.

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[1] *Amended Nov. 6, 1979.*

Other Courts

Section 8. The General Assembly may establish additional courts or divisions of existing courts, as needed, or abolish any statutory court or division thereof.

Right of Appeal

Section 9. There shall be a right of appeal in all cases to a court of record from a court not of record; and there shall also be a right of appeal from a court of record or from an administrative agency to a court of record or to an appellate court, the selection of such court to be as provided by law; and there shall be such other rights of appeal as may be provided by law.

Judicial Administration

Section 10. (a) The Supreme Court shall exercise general supervisory and administrative authority over all the courts and justices of the peace, including authority to temporarily assign judges and justices of the peace from one court or district to another as it deems appropriate.

(b) The Supreme Court shall appoint a court administrator and may appoint such subordinate administrators and staff as may be necessary and proper for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts and justices of the peace.

(c) The Supreme Court shall have the power to prescribe general rules governing practice, procedure and the conduct of all courts, justices of the peace and all officers serving process or enforcing orders, judgments or decrees of any court or justice of the peace, including the power to provide for assignment and reassignment of classes of actions or classes of appeals among the several courts as the needs of justice shall require, and for admission to the bar and to practice law, and the administration of all courts and supervision of all officers of the Judicial Branch, if such rules are consistent with this Constitution and neither abridge, enlarge nor modify the substantive rights of any litigant, nor affect the right of the General Assembly to determine the jurisdiction of any court or justice of the peace, nor suspend nor alter any statute of limitation or repose. All laws shall be suspended to the extent that they are inconsistent with rules prescribed under these provisions.

(d) The Chief Justice and president judges of all courts with seven or less judges shall be the justice or judge longest in continuous service on their respective courts; and in the event of his resignation from this postion the justice or judge next longest in continuous service shall be the Chief Justice or president judge. The president judges of all other courts shall be selected for five-year terms by the members of their respective courts, except that the president judge of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia shall be appointed by the Governor. A Chief Justice or president judge may resign such position and remain a member of the court. In the event of a tie vote for office of president judge in a court which elects its president judge, the Supreme Court shall appoint as president judge one of the judges receiving the highest number of votes.

(e) Should any two or more justices or judges of the same court assume office at the same time, they shall cast lots forthwith for priority of commission, and certify the results to the Governor who shall issue their commissions accordingly.

Judicial Districts; Boundaries

Section 11. The number and boundaries of judicial districts shall be changed by the General Assembly only with the advice and consent of the Supreme Court.

Qualifications of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 12. (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be citizens of the Commonwealth. Justices and judges, except the judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia, shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court. Justices and judges of statewide courts, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within the Commonwealth. Other judges and justices of the peace, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within their respective districts, except as provided in this article for temporary assignments.

(b) Judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and justices of the peace shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court or shall complete a course of training and instruction in the duties of their respective offices and pass an examination prior to assuming office. Such courses and examinations shall be as provided by law.

Election of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace; Vacancies

Section 13.[2] (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be elected at the municipal election next preceding the commencement of their respective terms of office by the electors of the Commonwealth or the respective districts in which they are to serve.

(b) A vacancy in the office of justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be filled by appointment by the Governor. The appointment shall be with the advice and consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate, except in the case of justices of the peace which shall be by a majority. The person so appointed shall serve for a term ending on the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than ten months after the vacancy occurs or for the remainder of the unexpired term whichever is less, except in the case of persons selected as additional judges to the Superior Court, where the General Assembly may stagger and fix the length of the initial terms of such additional judges by reference to any of the first, second and third municipal elections more than ten months after the additional judges are selected. The manner by which any additional judges are selected shall be provided by this section for the filling of vacancies in judicial offices.

(c) The provisions of section thirteen (b) shall not apply either in the case of a vacancy to be filled by retention election as provided in section fifteen (b), or in the case of a vacancy created by failure of a justice or judge to file a declaration for retention election as provided in section fifteen (b). In the case of a vacancy occurring at the expiration of an appointive term under section thirteen (b), the vacancy shall be filled by election as provided in section thirteen (a).

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[2] *Section 13 amended May 20, 1975; May 16, 1978; and Nov. 6, 1979.*

(d) At the primary election in 1969, the electors of the Commonwealth may elect to have the justices and judges of the Supreme, Superior, Commonwealth and all other statewide courts appointed by the Governor from a list of persons qualified for the offices submitted to him by the Judicial Qualifications Commission. If a majority vote of those voting on the question is in favor of this method of appointment, then whenever any vacancy occurs thereafter for any reason in such court, the Governor shall fill the vacancy by appointment in the manner prescribed in this subsection. Such appointment shall not require the consent of the Senate.

(e) Each justice or judge appointed by the Governor under section thirteen (d) shall hold office for an initial term ending the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than twenty-four months following the appointment.

Judicial Qualifications Commission

Section 14. (a) Should the method of judicial selection be adopted as provided in section thirteen (d), there shall be a Judicial Qualifications Commission, composed of four non-lawyer electors appointed by the Governor and three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court appointed by the Supreme Court. No more than four members shall be of the same political party. The members of the commission shall serve for terms of seven years, with one member being selected each year. The commission shall consider all names submitted to it and recommend to the Governor not fewer than ten nor more than twenty of those qualified for each vacancy to be filled.

(b) During his term, no member shall hold a public office or public appointment for which he receives compensation, nor shall he hold office in a political party or political organization.

(c) A vacancy on the commission shall be filled by the appointing authority for the balance of the term.

Tenure of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 15. (a) The regular term of office of justices and judges shall be ten years and the regular term of office for judges of the municipal court and traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and of justices of the peace shall be six years. The tenure of any justice or judge shall not be affected by changes in judicial districts or by reduction in the number of judges.

(b) A justice or judge elected under section thirteen (a), appointed under section thirteen (d) or retained under this section fifteen (b) may file a declaration of candidacy for retention election with the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections on or before the first Monday of January of the year preceding the year in which his term of office expires. If no declaration is filed, a vacancy shall exist upon the expiration of the term of office of such justice or judge, to be filled by election under section thirteen (a) or by appointment under section thirteen (d) if applicable. If a justice or judge files a declaration, his name shall be submitted to the electors without party designation, on a separate judicial ballot or in a separate column on voting machines, at the municipal election immediately preceding the expiration of the term of office of the justice or judge, to determine only the question whether he shall be retained in office. If a majority is against retention, a vacancy shall exist upon the expiration of his term of office, to be filled by appointment under section thirteen (b) or under section thirteen (d) if applicable. If a majority favors retention, the justice or judge shall serve for the regular term of office provided herein, unless sooner removed or retired. At the expiration of each term a justice or judge shall be eligible for retention as provided herein subject only to the retirement provisions of this article.

Compensation and Retirement of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 16. (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be compensated by the Commonwealth as provided by law. Their compensation shall not be diminished during their terms of office, unless by law applying generally to all salaried officers of the Commonwealth.

(b) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be retired upon attaining the age of seventy years. Former and retired justices, judges and justices of the peace shall receive such compensation as shall be provided by law. No compensation shall be paid to any justice, judge or justice of the peace who is suspended or removed from office under section eighteen of this article or under Article VI.

(c) A former or retired justice or judge may, with his consent, be assigned by the Supreme Court on temporary judicial service as may be prescribed by rule of the Supreme Court.

Prohibited Activities

Section 17. (a) Justices and judges shall devote full time to their judicial duties, and shall not engage in the practice of law, hold office in a political party or political organization, or hold an office or position of profit in the government of the United States, the Commonwealth or any municipal corporation or political subdivision thereof, except in the armed service of the United States or the Commonwealth.

(b) Justices and judges shall not engage in any activity prohibited by law and shall not violate any canon of legal or judicial ethics prescribed by the Supreme Court. Justices of the peace shall be governed by rules or canons which shall be prescribed by the Supreme Court.

(c) No justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be paid or accept for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with his office, any fee, emolument of perquisite other than the salary and expenses provided by law.

(d) No duties shall be imposed by law upon the Supreme Court or any of the justices thereof or the Superior Court or any of the judges thereof, except such as are judicial, nor shall any of them exercise any power of appointment except as provided in this Constitution.

Suspension, Removal, Discipline and Compulsory Retirement

Section 18. (a) There shall be a Judicial Inquiry and Review Board having nine members as follows: three judges of the courts of common pleas from different judicial districts and two judges of the Superior Court, all of whom shall be selected by the Supreme Court; and two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and two non-lawyer electors, all of whom shall be selected by the Governor.

(b) The members shall serve for terms of four years, provided that a member, rather than his successor, shall continue to participate in any hearing in progress at the end of his term. A vacancy on the board shall be filled by the respective appointing authority for the balance of the term. The respective appointing authority may remove a member only for cause. No member shall serve more than four consecutive years; he may be reappointed after a lapse of one year. Annually the members of the board shall elect a chairman. The board shall act only with the concurrence of a majority of its members.

(c) A member shall not hold office in a political party or political organization. Members, other than judges, shall be compensated for their services as the Supreme Court shall prescribe. All members shall be reimbursed for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

(d) Under the procedure prescribed herein, any justice or judge may be suspended, removed from office or otherwise disciplined for violation of section seventeen of this article, misconduct in office, neglect of duty, failure to perform his duties, or conduct which prejudices the proper administration of justice or brings the judicial office into disrepute, and may be retired for disability seriously interfering with the performance of his duties.

(e) The board shall keep informed as to matters relating to grounds for suspension, removal, discipline, or compulsory retirement of justices or judges. It shall receive complaints or reports, formal or informal, from any source pertaining to such matters, and shall make such preliminary investigations as it deems necessary.

(f) The board, after such investigation, may order a hearing concerning the suspension, removal, discipline or compulsory retirement of a justice or judge. The board's orders for attendance of or testimony by witnesses or for the production of documents at any hearing or investigation shall be enforceable by contempt proceedings.

(g) If, after hearing, the board finds good cause therefor, it shall recommend to the Supreme Court the suspension, removal, discipline or compulsory retirement of the justice or judge.

(h) The Supreme Court shall review the record of the board's proceedings on the law and facts and may permit the introduction of additional evidence. It shall order suspension, removal, discipline or compulsory retirement, or wholly reject the recommendation, as it finds just and proper. Upon an order for compulsory retirement, the justice or judge shall be retired with the same rights and privileges were he retired under section sixteen of this article. Upon an order for suspension or removal, the justice or judge shall be suspended or removed from office, and his salary shall cease from the date of such order. All papers filed with and proceedings before the board shall be confidential but upon being filed by the board in the Supreme Court, the record shall lose its confidential character. The filing of papers with and the giving of testimony before the board shall be privileged.

(i) No justice or judge shall participate as a member of the board or of the Supreme Court in any proceeding involving his suspension, removal, discipline or compulsory retirement.

(j) The Supreme Court shall prescribe rules of procedure under this section.

(k) The Supreme Court shall prescribe rules of procedure for the suspension, removal, discipline and compulsory retirement of justices of the peace.

(l) A justice, judge or justice of the peace convicted of misbehavior in office by a court, disbarred as a member of the bar of the Supreme Court or removed under this section eighteen shall forfeit automatically his judicial office and thereafter be ineligible for judicial office.

(m) A justice or judge who shall file for nomination for or election to any public office other than a judicial office shall forfeit automatically his judicial office.

(n) This section is in addition to and not in substitution for the provisions for impeachment for misbehavior in office contained in Article VI. No justice, judge or justice of the peace against whom impeachment proceedings are pending in the Senate shall exercise any of the duties of his office until he has been acquitted.

COURTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA AND ALLEGHENY COUNTY

The Supreme Court

Section 1. The Supreme Court shall exercise all the powers and, until otherwise provided by law, jurisdiction now vested in the present Supreme Court and, until otherwise provided by law, the accused in all cases of felonious homicide shall have the right of appeal to the Supreme Court.

The Superior Court

Section 2. Until otherwise provided by law, the Superior Court shall exercise all the jurisdiction now vested in the present Superior Court. The present terms of all judges of the Superior Court which would otherwise expire on the first Monday of January in an odd-numbered year shall be extended to expire in the even-numbered year next following.

Commonwealth Court

Section 3. The Commonwealth Court shall come into existence on January 1, 1970. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this article, the General Assembly shall stagger the initial terms of judges of the Commonwealth Court.

The Courts of Common Pleas

Section 4. Until otherwise provided by law, the several courts of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction now vested in the present courts of common pleas. The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, and orphans' courts are abolished and the several courts of common pleas shall also exercise the jurisdiction of these courts. Orphans' courts in judicial districts having separate orphans' courts shall become orphans' court divisions of the courts of common pleas and the court of common pleas in those judicial districts shall exercise the jurisdiction presently exercised by the separate orphans' courts through their respective orphans' court division.

Orphans' Court Judges

Section 5. In those judicial districts having separate orphans' courts, the present judges thereof shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and the present president judge shall become the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term without diminution in salary.

Courts of Common Pleas in Multi-County Judicial Districts

Section 6. Courts of common pleas in multi-county judicial districts are abolished as separate courts and are hereby constituted as branches of the single court of common pleas established under this article in each such judicial district.

Community Courts

Section 7. In a judicial district which establishes a community court, a person serving as a justice of the peace at such time:

(a) May complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law, and

(b) Upon completion of his term, his office is abolished and no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by a justice of the peace shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

JUSTICES, JUDGES AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 8. Notwithstanding any provision in the article, a present justice, judge or justice of the peace may complete his term of office.

Associate Judges

Section 9. The office of associate judge not learned in the law is abolished, but a present associate judge may complete his term.

Retention Election of Present Justices and Judges

Section 10. A present judge who was originally elected to office and seeks retention in the 1969 municipal election and is otherwise eligible may file his declaration of candidacy by February 1, 1969.

Selection of President Judges

Section 11.[3] (a) Except in the City of Philadelphia, section ten (d) of the article shall become effective upon the expiration of the term of the present president judge, or upon earlier vacancy.

(b) Notwithstanding section ten (d) of the article the president judge of the Superior Court shall be the judge longest in continuous service on such court if such judge was a member of such court on the first Monday of January 1977. If no such judge exists or is willing to serve as president judge the president judge shall be selected as provided by this article.

MAGISTRATES, ALDERMEN AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE AND MAGISTERIAL DISTRICTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Magistrates, Aldermen and Justices of the Peace

Section 12. An alderman, justice of the peace or magistrate:

(a) May complete his term, exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the method of compensation provided by law prior to the adoption of this article;

(b) Shall be deemed to have taken and passed the examination required by this article for justices of the peace if he has completed one full term of office before creation of a magisterial district, and

(c) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished.

(d) Except for officers completing their terms, after the first Monday in January, 1970, no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by these officers, by mayors and like officers in municipalities shall be exercised by any officer other than the one justice of the peace elected or appointed to serve in that magisterial district.

Magisterial Districts

Section 13. So that the provisions of this article regarding the establishment of magisterial districts and the instruction and examination of justices of the peace may be self-executing, until otherwise provided by law in a manner agreeable to this article, the following provisions shall be in force:

(a) The Supreme Court or the courts of common pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court shall fix the number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district by January 1, 1969, and these magisterial districts, except where a community court has been adopted, shall come into existence on January 1, 1970, the justices of the peace thereof to be elected at the municipal election in 1969. These justices of the peace shall retain no fine, costs or any other sum that shall be delivered into their hands for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with their offices, but shall remit the same to the Commonwealth, county, municipal subdivision, school district or otherwise as may be provided by law.

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[3] *Section 11 amended Nov. 6, 1979.*

(b) Classes of magisterial districts.

(i) Magisterial districts of the first class shall have a population density of more than five thousand persons per square mile and a population of not less than sixty-five thousand persons.

(ii) Magisterial districts of the second class shall have a population density of between one thousand and five thousand persons per square mile and a population of between twenty thousand persons and sixty-five thousand persons.

(iii) Magisterial districts of the third class shall have a population density of between two hundred and one thousand persons per square mile and a population of between twelve thousand persons and twenty thousand persons.

(iv) Magisterial districts of the fourth class shall have a population density of between seventy and two hundred persons per square mile and a population of between seven thousand five hundred persons and twelve thousand persons.

(v) Magisterial districts of the fifth class shall have a population density of under seventy persons per square mile and a population of between four thousand persons and seven thousand five hundred persons.

(c) Salaries of justices of the peace.

The salaries of the justices of the peace shall be as follows:

(i) In first class magisterial districts, twelve thousand dollars per year,

(ii) In second class magisterial districts, ten thousand dollars per year,

(iii) In third class magisterial districts, eight thousand dollars per year,

(iv) In fourth and fifth class magisterial districts, five thousand dollars per year.

(v) The salaries here fixed shall be paid by the State Treasurer and for such payment this article and schedule shall be sufficient warrant.

(d) Course of training, instruction and examination. The course of training and instruction and examination in civil and criminal law and procedure for a justice of the peace shall be devised by the Department of Public Instruction, and it shall administer this course and examination to insure that justices of the peace are competent to perform their duties.

Magisterial Districts

Section 14. Effective immediately upon establishment of magisterial districts and until otherwise prescribed the civil and criminal procedural rules relating to venue shall apply to magisterial districts; all proceedings before aldermen, magistrates and justices of the peace shall be brought in and only in a magisterial district in which occurs an event which would give rise to venue in a court of record; the court of common pleas upon its own motion or on application at any stage of proceedings shall transfer any proceeding in any magisterial district to the justice of the peace for the magisterial district in which proper venue lies.

PROTHONOTARIES AND CLERKS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Prothonotaries, Clerks of Courts, Clerks of Orphans' Courts

Section 15. Until otherwise provided by law, the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts shall become the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts of the court of common pleas of the judicial district, and in multi-county judicial districts of their county's branch of the court of common pleas, and the clerk of the orphans' court in a judicial district now having a separate orphans' court shall become the clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas, and these officers shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore. In judicial districts where the clerk of the orphans' court is not the register of wills, he shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore until otherwise provided by law.

THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Courts and Judges

Section 16. Until otherwise provided by law:

(a) The court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, orphans' court division and family court division.

(b) The judges of the court of common pleas shall become judges of the trial division of the court of common pleas provided for in this article and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(c) The judges of the county court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(d) The judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(e) As designated by the Governor, twenty-two of the present magistrates shall become judges of the municipal court and six shall become judges of the traffic court, and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(f) One of the judges of the court of common pleas shall be president judge and he shall be selected in the manner provided in section ten (d) of this article. He shall be the administrative head of the court and shall supervise the court's judicial business.

(g) Each division of the court of common pleas shall be presided over by an administrative judge, who shall be one of its judges and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the administrative judges. The president judge shall have the power to assign judges from each division to each other division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court.

(h) Until all members of the municipal court are members of the bar of the Supreme Court, the president judge of the court of common pleas shall appoint one of the judges of the municipal court as president judge for a five-year term or at the pleasure of the president judge of the court of common pleas. The president judge of the municipal court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms and shall be the administrative head of that court and shall supervise the judicial business of the court. He shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations and make all judicial assignments. The president judge of the court of common pleas may assign temporarily judges of the municipal court who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court to the court of common pleas when required to expedite the business of the court.

(i) The Governor shall appoint one of the judges of the traffic court as president judge for a term of five years or at the pleasure of the Governor. The president judge of the traffic court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms, shall be the executive and administrative head of the traffic court, and shall supervise the judicial business of the court, shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations, and shall make all judicial assignments.

(j) The exercise of all supervisory and administrative powers detailed in this section sixteen shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative control of the Supreme Court.

(k) The prothonotary shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.

(l) The clerk of quarter sessions shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.

(m) That officer serving as clerk to the county court shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the family division of the court of common pleas.

(n) The register of wills shall serve ex officio as clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas.

(o) The court of common pleas shall have unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except those cases assigned by this schedule to the municipal court and to the traffic court. The court of common pleas shall have all the jurisdiction now vested in the court of common pleas, the court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, courts of quarter sessions of the peace, orphans' court, and county court. Jurisdiction in all of the foregoing cases shall be exercised through the trial division of the court of common pleas except in those cases which are assigned by this schedule to the orphans' court and family court divisions of the court of common pleas. The court of common pleas through the trial division shall also hear and determine appeals from the municipal court and traffic court.

(p) The court of common pleas through the orphans' court division shall exercise the jurisidiction heretofore exercised by the orphans' court.

(q) The court of common pleas through the family court division of the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters:

(i) Domestic Relations: desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.

(ii) Juvenile Matters: dependent, delinquent and neglected children and children under eighteen years of age, suffering from epilepsy, nervous or mental defects, incorrigible, runaway and disorderly minors eighteen to twenty years of age and preliminary hearings in criminal cases where the victim is a juvenile.

(iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.

(r) The municipal court shall have jurisdiction in the following matters:

(i) Committing magistrates' jurisdiction in all criminal matters.

(ii) All summary offenses, except those under the motor vehicle laws.

(iii) All criminal offenses for which no prison term may be imposed or which are punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than two years, and indictable offenses under the motor vehicle laws for which no prison term may be imposed or punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than three years. In these cases, the defendant shall have no right of trial by jury in that court, but he shall have the right of appeal for trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas. Until there are a sufficient number of judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court serving in the municipal court to handle such matters, the trial division of the court of common pleas shall have concurrent jurisdiction over such matters, the assignment of cases to the respective courts to be determined by rule prescribed by the president judge of the court of common pleas.

(iv) Matters arising under The Landlord and Tenant Act of 1951.

(v) All civil claims involving less than five hundred dollars. In these cases, the parties shall have no right of trial by jury in that court but shall have the right of appeal for a trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas, it being the purpose of this subsection to establish an expeditious small claims procedure whereby it shall not be necessary for the litigants to obtain counsel. This limited grant of civil jurisdiction shall be co-extensive with the civil jurisdiction of the trial division of the court of common pleas.

(vi) As commissioners to preside at arraignments, fix and accept bail, issue warrants and perform duties of a similar nature.

The grant of jurisdiction under clauses (iii) and (v) of this subsection may be exercised only by those judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court.

(s) The traffic court shall have exclusive jurisdiction of all summary offenses under the motor vehicle laws.

(t) The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court and the ten separate courts of common pleas are abolished and their jurisdiction and powers shall be exercised by the court of common pleas provided for in this article through the divisions established by this schedule.

(u) The office of magistrate, the board of magistrates and the present traffic court are abolished.

(v) Those judges appointed to the municipal court in accordance with subsection (e) of this section who are not members of the bar of the Supreme Court shall be eligible to complete their present terms and to be elected to and serve for one additional term, but not thereafter.

(w) The causes, proceedings, books, dockets and records of the abolished courts shall become those of the court or division thereof to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings or matters concerned has been transferred, and that court or division thereof shall determine and conclude such proceedings as if it had assumed jurisdiction in the first instance.

(x) The present president judges of the abolished courts and chief magistrate shall continue to receive the compensation to which they are now entitled as president judges and chief magistrate until the end of their present terms as president judges and chief magistrate respectively.

(y) The offices of prothonotary and register of wills in the City of Philadelphia shall no longer be considered constitutional offices under this article, but their powers and functions shall continue as at present until these offices are covered in the Home Rule Charter by a referendum in the manner provided by law.

(z) If a community court is established in the City of Philadelphia, a person serving as a judge of the municipal or traffic court at that time:

(i) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (v) of this section, may complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law; and

(ii) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished and no jurisdiction of the kind exercised by those officers immediately after the effective date of this article and schedule shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Courts

Section 17. Until otherwise provided by law:

(a) The court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, an orphans' court division and a family court division; the courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery and quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court, and the juvenile court are abolished and their present jurisdiction shall be exercised by the court of common pleas. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas and, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, the court of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction of the present court of common pleas and the present county court through the trial division. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the jurisdiction of the present orphans' court, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, shall be exercised by the court of common pleas through the orphans' court division.

(b) Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters through the family court division:

(i) Domestic Relations: Desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings, including habeas corpus, for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.

(ii) Juvenile Matters: All matters now within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court.

(iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.

Judges

Section 18. Until otherwise provided by law, the present judges of the court of common pleas shall continue to act as the judges of that court; the present judges of the county court shall become judges of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the juvenile court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas.

President Judges

Section 19. The present president judge of the court of common pleas may complete his term as president judge; the present president judge of the orphans' court shall be the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, and the present president judge of the county court shall be the president judge of the family court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, all these without diminution of salary as president judge. The president judge of the trial division shall be selected pursuant to section twenty of this schedule.

President Judges; Court Division

Section 20. Until otherwise provided by law, the trial division, the orphans' court division and the family court division of the court of common pleas shall each be presided over by a president judge, who shall be one of the judges of such division and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge of the court of common pleas in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the president judges. The president judge of the court of common pleas shall have the power to assign judges from one division to another division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court. The exercise of these supervisory and administrative powers, however, shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative powers of the Supreme Court.

THE CITY OF PITTSBURGH

Inferior Courts

Section 21. Upon the establishment of magisterial districts pursuant to this article and schedule, and unless otherwise provided by law, the police magistrates, including those serving in the traffic court, the housing court and the city court shall continue as at present. Such magistrates shall be part of the unified judicial system and shall be subject to the general supervisory and administrative authority of the Supreme Court. Such magistrates shall be subject to the provisions of this article and schedule regarding educational requirements and prohibited activities of justices of the peace.

CAUSES, PROCEEDINGS, BOOKS AND RECORDS

Causes, Proceedings, Books and Records

Section 22. All causes and proceedings pending in any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall be determined and concluded by the court to which jurisdiction of the proceedings has been transferred under this schedule and all books, dockets and records of any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall become those of the court to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings concerned has been transferred.

COMMISSION AND BOARD

Judicial Qualifications Commission

Section 23. The selection of the first members of the Judicial Qualifications Commission provided for in section fourteen (a) of this article shall be made as follows: The Governor shall appoint the four non-lawyer members for terms of, respectively, one year, three years, five years and seven years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party. The Supreme Court shall appoint the three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for terms, respectively, of two years, four years and six years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party.

Judicial Inquiry and Review Board

Section 24. The selection of the first members of the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board shall be made as follows: one judge of the Superior Court, one non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court, and one non-lawyer member shall be selected for two-year terms; one judge of the Superior Court, one non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court, and one non-lawyer member shall be selected for four-year terms; one judge of the court of common pleas shall be selected for a term of two years, one for a term of three years, and one for a term of four years.

GENERAL PROVISIONS

Dispensing with Trial by Jury

Section 25. Until otherwise provided by law, the parties, by agreement filed, may in any civil case dispense with trial by jury and submit the decision of such case to the court having jurisdiction thereof, and such court shall hear and determine the same, and the judgment thereon shall be subject to writ of error as in other cases.

Writs of Certiorari

Section 26. Unless and until changed by rule of the Supreme Court, in addition to the right of appeal under section nine of this article, the judges of the courts of common pleas, within their respective judicial districts, shall have power to issue writs of certiorari to the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia, justices of the peace and inferior courts not of record and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and right and justice to be done.

Judicial Districts

Section 27. Until changed in accordance with section eleven of this article, the number and boundaries of judicial districts shall remain as at present.

Referendum

Section 28. The officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections shall cause the question provided for in section thirteen (d) of this article to be placed on the ballot in the 1969 primary election throughout the Commonwealth.

Persons Specially Admitted by Local Rules

Section 29. Any person now specially admitted to practice may continue to practice in the court of common pleas or in that division of the court of common pleas and the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia which substantially includes the practice for which such person was previously specially admitted.

Article VI
PUBLIC OFFICERS

Selection of Officers Not Otherwise Provided for in Constitution

Section 1. All officers, whose selection is not provided for in this Constitution, shall be elected or appointed as may be directed by law.

Incompatible Offices

Section 2. No member of Congress from this State, nor any person holding or exercising any office or appointment of trust or profit under the United States, shall at the same time hold or exercise any office in this State to which a salary, fees or perquisities shall be attached. The General Assembly may by law declare what offices are incompatible.

Oath of Office

Section 3. Senators, Representatives and all judicial, State and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the House to which he shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office.

Power of Impeachment

Section 4. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment.

Trial of Impeachments

Section 5. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate. When sitting for that purpose the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Officers Liable to Impeachment

Section 6. The Governor and all other civil officers shall be liable to impeachment for any misbehavior in office, but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit under this Commonwealth. The person accused, whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

Removal of Civil Officers

Section 7. All civil officers shall hold their offices on the condition that they behave themselves well while in office, and shall be removed on conviction of misbehavior in office or of any infamous crime. Appointed civil officers, other than judges of the courts of record, may be removed at the pleasure of the power by which they shall have been appointed. All civil officers elected by the people, except the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, members of the General Assembly and judges of the courts of record, shall be removed by the Governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the Senate.

Article VII
ELECTIONS

Qualifications of Electors

Section 1. Every citizen 21 years of age, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections subject, however, to such laws requiring and regulating the registration of electors as the General Assembly may enact.

1. He or she shall have been a citizen of the United States at least one month.
2. He or she shall have resided in the State ninety (90) days immediately preceding the election.
3. He or she shall have resided in the election district where he or she shall offer to vote at least sixty (60) days immediately preceding the election, except that if qualified to vote in an election district prior to removal of residence, he or she may, if a resident of Pennsylvania, vote in the election district from which he or she removed his or her residence within sixty (60) days preceding the election.

General Election Day

Section 2. The general election shall be held biennially on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each even-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, that such election shall always be held in an even-numbered year.

Editor's Note: Under 1971 statutory amendment, the voting age in Pennsylvania is now 18 years of age. 25 P.S. §2811

Municipal Election Day; Offices to Be Filled on Election Days

Section 3. All judges elected by the electors of the State at large may be elected at either a general or municipal election, as circumstances may require. All elections for judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and for county, city, ward, borough, and township officers, for regular terms of service, shall be held on the municipal election day; namely, the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each odd-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such elections shall be held in an odd-numbered year: Provided further, That all judges for the courts of the several judicial districts holding office at the present time, whose terms of office may end in an odd-numbered year, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January in the next succeeding even-numbered year.

Method of Elections; Secrecy in Voting

Section 4. All elections by the citizens shall be by ballot or by such other method as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That secrecy in voting be preserved.

Electors Privileged from Arrest

Section 5. Electors shall in all cases except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections and in going to and returning therefrom.

Election and Registration Laws

Section 6. All laws regulating the holding of elections by the citizens, or for the registration of electors, shall be uniform throughout the State, except that laws regulating and requiring the registration of electors may be enacted to apply to cities only, provided that such laws be uniform for cities of the same class, and except further, that the General Assembly shall by general law, permit the use of voting machines, or other mechanical devices for registering or recording and computing the vote, at all elections or primaries, in any county, city, borough, incorporated town or township of the Commonwealth, at the option of the electors of such county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, without being obliged to require the use of such voting machines or mechanical devices in any other county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, under such regulations with reference thereto as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe. The General Assembly may, from time to time, prescribe the number and duties of election officers in any political subdivison of the Commonwealth in which voting machines or other mechanical devices authorized by this section may be used.

Bribery of Electors

Section 7. Any person who shall give, or promise or offer to give, to an elector, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, or who shall give or promise to give such consideration to any other person or party for such elector's vote or for the withholding thereof, and any elector who shall receive or agree to receive, for himself or for another, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, shall thereby forfeit the right to vote at such election, and any elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers, shall be required to swear or affirm that the matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received.

Witnesses in Contested Elections

Section 8. In trials of contested elections and in proceedings for the investigation of elections, no person shall be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceedings except for perjury in giving such testimony.

Fixing Election Districts

Section 9. Townships and wards of cities or boroughs shall form or be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory and their boundaries fixed and changed in such manner as may be provided by law.

Viva Voce Elections

Section 10. All elections by persons in a representative capacity shall be viva voce or by automatic recording device publicly indicating how each person voted.

Election Officers

Section 11. District election boards shall consist of a judge and two inspectors, who shall be chosen at municipal elections for such terms as may be provided by law. Each elector shall have the right to vote for the judge and one inspector, and each inspector shall appoint one clerk. The first election board for any new district shall be selected, and vacancies in election boards filled, as shall be provided by law. Election officers shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election, and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or judge thereof, for an election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In cities they may claim exemption from jury duty during their terms of service.

Disqualifications for Service as Election Officer

Section 12. No person shall be qualified to serve as an election officer who shall hold, or shall within two months have held any office, appointment or employment in or under the government of the United States, or of this State, or of any city, or county, or of any municipal board, commission or trust in any city, save only notaries public and persons in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States; nor shall any election officer be eligibile to any civil office to be filled at an election at which he shall serve, save only to such subordinate municipal or local offices, below the grade of city or county offices, as shall be designated by general law.

Contested Elections

Section 13. The trial and determination of contested elections of electors of President and Vice-President, members of the General Assembly, and of all public officers, whether State, judicial, municipal or local, and contests involving questions submitted to the electors at any election shall be by the courts of law, or by one or more of the law judges thereof. The General Assembly shall, by general law, designate the courts and judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulate the manner of trial and all matters incident thereto; but no such law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to any contest arising out of an election held before its passage.

Absentee Voting

Section 14.[1] The Legislature shall, by general law, provide a manner in which, and the time and place at which, qualified electors who may, on the occurrence of any election, be absent from the State or county of their residence, because their duties, occupation or business require them to be elsewhere or who, on the occurrence of any election, are unable to attend at their proper polling places because of illness or physical disability or who will not attend a polling place because of the observance of a religious holiday or who cannot vote because of election day duties, in the case of a county employee, may vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes in the election district in which they respectively reside.

Article VIII

TAXATION AND FINANCE

Uniformity of Taxation

Section 1. All taxes shall be uniform, upon the same class of subjects, within the territorial limits of the authority levying the tax, and shall be levied and collected under general laws.

Exemptions and Special Provisions

Section 2.[1] (a) The General Assembly may by law exempt from taxation:

(i) Actual places of regularly stated religious worship:

(ii) Actual places of burial, when used or held by a person or organization deriving no private or corporate profit therefrom and no substantial part of whose activity consists of selling personal property in connection therewith;

(iii) That portion of public property which is actually and regularly used for public purposes;

(iv) That portion of the property owned and occupied by any branch, post or camp of honorably discharged servicemen or servicewomen which is actually and regularly used for benevolent, charitable or patriotic purposes; and

(v) Institutions of purely public charity, but in the case of any real property tax exemptions only that portion of real property of such institution which is actually and regularly used for the purposes of the institution.

(b) The General Assembly may, by law:

(i) Establish standards and qualifications for private forest reserves, agriculture reserves, and land actively devoted to agriculture use, and make special provision for the taxation thereof;

(ii) Establish as a class or classes of subjects of taxation the property or privileges of persons who, because of age, disability, infirmity or poverty are determined to be in need of tax exemption or of special tax provisions, and for any such class or classes, uniform standards and qualifications. The Commonwealth, or any other taxing authority, may adopt or employ such class or classes and standards and qualifications, and except as herein provided may impose taxes, grant exemptions, or make special tax provisions in accordance therewith. No exemption or special provision shall be made under this clause with respect to taxes upon the sale or use of personal property, and no exemption from any tax upon real property shall be granted by the General Assembly under this clause unless the General Assembly shall provide for the reimbursement of local taxing authorities by or through the Commonwealth for revenue losses occasioned by such exemption;

(iii) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities may make uniform special tax provisions applicable to a taxpayer for a limited period of time to encourage improvement of deteriorating property or areas by an individual, association or corporation, or to encourage industrial development by a non-profit corporation; and

(iv) Make special tax provisions on any increase in value of real estate resulting from residential construction. Such special tax provisions shall be applicable for a period not to exceed two years.

(v) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities in counties of the first and second class may make uniform special real property tax provisions applicable to taxpayers who are long-time owner-occupants as shall be defined by the General Assembly of residences in areas where real property values have risen markedly as a consequence of the refurbishing or renovating of other deteriorating residences or the construction of new residences.

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[1] *Amended Nov. 5, 1985.*

[1] *Section 2 amended May 15, 1973; Nov. 8, 1977; Nov. 6, 1984; Nov. 5, 1985.*

(c) Citizens and residents of this Commonwealth, who served in any war or armed conflict in which the United States was engaged and were honorably discharged or released under honorable circumstances from active service, shall be exempt from the payment of all real property taxes upon the residence occupied by the said citizens and residents of this Commonwealth imposed by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its political subdivisions if, as a result of military service, they are blind, paraplegic or double or quadruple amputees or have a service-connected disability declared by the United States Veterans' Administration or its successor to be a total or 100% permanent disability, and if the State Veterans' Commission determines that such persons are in need of the tax exemptions granted herein. This exemption shall be extended to the unmarried surviving spouse upon the death of an eligible veteran provided that the State Veterans' Commission determines that such person is in need of the exemption.

Reciprocal Exemptions

Section 3. Taxation laws may grant exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of other States which grant similar exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of Pennsylvania.

Public Utilities

Section 4. The real property of public utilities is subject to real estate taxes imposed by local taxing authorities. Payment to the Commonwealth of gross receipts taxes or other special taxes in replacement of gross receipts taxes by a public utility and the distribution by the Commonwealth to the local taxing authorities of the amount as herein provided shall, however, be in lieu of local taxes upon its real property which is used or useful in furnishing its public utility service. The amount raised annually by such gross receipts or other special taxes shall not be less than the gross amount of real estate taxes which the local taxing authorities could have imposed upon such real property but for the exemption herein provided. This gross amount shall be determined in the manner provided by law. An amount equivalent to such real estate taxes shall be distributed annually among all local taxing authorities in the proportion which the total tax receipts of each local taxing authority bear to the total tax receipts of all local taxing authorities, or in such other equitable proportions as may be provided by law.

Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, any law which presently subjects real property of public utilities to local real estate taxation by local taxing authorities shall remain in full force and effect.

Exemption from Taxation Restricted

Section 5. All laws exempting property from taxation, other than the property above enumerated, shall be void.

Taxation of Corporations

Section 6. The power to tax corporations and corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the Commonwealth shall be a party.

Commonwealth Indebtedness

Section 7. (a) No debt shall be incurred by or on behalf of the Commonwealth except by law and in accordance with the provisions of this section.

(1) Debt may be incurred without limit to suppress insurrection, rehabilitate areas affected by man-made or natural disaster, or to implement unissued authority approved by the electors prior to the adoption of this article.

(2) The Governor, State Treasurer and Auditor General, acting jointly, may (i) issue tax anticipation notes having a maturity within the fiscal year of issue and payable exclusively from revenues received in the same fiscal year, and (ii) incur debt for the purpose of refunding other debt, if such refunding debt matures within the term of the original debt.

(3) Debt may be incurred without limit for purposes specifically itemized in the law authorizing such debt, if the question whether the debt shall be incurred has been submitted to the electors and approved by a majority of those voting on the question.

(4) Debt may be incurred without the approval of the electors for capital projects specifically itemized in a capital budget, if such debt will not cause the amount of all net debt outstanding to exceed one and three-quarters times the average of the annual tax revenues deposited in the previous five fiscal years as certified by the Auditor General. For the purposes of this subsection, debt outstanding shall not include debt incurred under clauses (1) and (2) (i), or debt incurred under clause (2) (ii) if the original debt would not be so considered, or debt incurred under subsection (3) unless the General Assembly shall so provide in the law authorizing such debt.

(b) All debt incurred for capital projects shall mature within a period not to exceed the estimated useful life of the projects as stated in the authorizing law, and when so stated shall be conclusive. All debt, except indebtedness permitted by clause (2) (i), shall be amortized in substantial and regular amounts, the first of which shall be due prior to the expiration of a period equal to one-tenth the term of the debt.

(c) As used in this section, debt shall mean the issued and outstanding obligations of the Commonwealth and shall include obligations of its agencies or authorities to the extent they are to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable directly or indirectly from revenues of the Commonwealth. Debts shall not include either (1) that portion of obligations to be repaid from charges made to the public for the use of the capital projects financed, as determined by the Auditor General, or (2) obligations to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable by a school district or other local taxing authority, or (3) obligations to be repaid by agencies or authorities created for the joint benefit of the Commonwealth and one or more other State governments.

(d) If sufficient funds are not appropriated for the timely payment of the interest upon and installments of principal of all debt, the State Treasurer shall set apart from the first revenues thereafter received applicable to the appropriate fund a sum sufficient to pay such interest and installments of principal, and shall so apply the money so set apart. The State Treasurer may be required to set aside and apply such revenues at the suit of any holder of Commonwealth obligations.

Commonwealth Credit Not to Be Pledged

Section 8. The credit of the Commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association nor shall the Commonwealth become a joint owner or stockholder in any company, corporation or association.

Municipal Debt Not to be Assumed by Commonwealth

Section 9. The Commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government unless such debt shall have been incurred to enable the Commonwealth to suppress insurrection or to assist the Commonwealth in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.

Audit

Section 10. The financial affairs of any entity funded or financially aided by the Commonwealth, and all departments, boards, commissions, agencies, instrumentalities, authorities and institutions of the Commonwealth, shall be subject to audits made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards.

Any Commonwealth officer whose approval is necessary for any transaction relative to the financial affairs of the Commonwealth shall not be charged with the function of auditing that transaction after its occurrence.

Gasoline Taxes and Motor License Fees Restricted

Section 11.[2] (a) All proceeds from gasoline and other motor fuel excise taxes, motor vehicle registration fees and license taxes, operators' license fees and other excise taxes imposed on products used in motor transportation after providing therefrom for (a) cost of administration and collection, (b) payment of obligations incurred in the construction and reconstruction of public highways and bridges shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof; and used solely for construction, reconstruction, maintenance and repair of and safety on public highways and bridges and costs and expenses incident thereto, and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose, except that loans may be made by the State from the proceeds of such taxes and fees for a single period not exceeding eight months, but no such loan shall be made within the period of one year from any preceding loan, and every loan made in any fiscal year shall be repayable within one month after the beginning of the next fiscal year.

(b) All proceeds from aviation fuel excise taxes, after providing therefrom for the cost of administration and collection, shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof and used solely for: the purchase, construction, reconstruction, operation and maintenance of airports and other air navigation facilities; aircraft accident investigation; the operation, maintenance and other costs of aircraft owned or leased by the Commonwealth; any other purpose reasonably related to air navigation including but not limited to the reimbursement of airport property owners for property tax expenditures; and costs and expenses incident thereto and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose.

Governor's Budgets and Financial Plan

Section 12. Annually, at the times set by law, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly:

(a) A balanced operating budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail (i) proposed expenditures classified by department or agency and by program and (ii) estimated revenues from all sources. If estimated revenues and available surplus are less than proposed expenditures, the Governor shall recommend specific additional sources of revenue sufficient to pay the deficiency and the estimated revenue to be derived from each source;

(b) A capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail proposed expenditures to be financed from the proceeds of obligations of the Commonwealth or of its agencies or authorities or from operating funds; and

(c) A financial plan for not less than the next succeeding five fiscal years, which plan shall include for each such fiscal year:

(i) Projected operating expenditures classified by department or agency and by program, in reasonable detail, and estimated revenues, by major categories, from existing and additional sources, and

(ii) Projected expenditures for capital projects specifically itemized by purpose, and the proposed sources of financing each.

Appropriations

Section 13. (a) Operating budget appropriations made by the General Assembly shall not exceed the actual and estimated revenues and surplus available in the same fiscal year.

(b) The General Assembly shall adopt a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year.

Surplus

Section 14. All surplus of operating funds at the end of the fiscal year shall be appropriated during the ensuing fiscal year by the General Assembly.

Project "70"

Section 15. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section seven of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create debt and to issue bonds to the amount of $70,000,000 for the acquisition of land for State parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, and for participation by the Commonwealth with political subdivisions in the acquisition of land for parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, subject to such conditions and limitations as the General Assembly may prescribe.

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[2] *Section 11 amended Nov. 3, 1981.*

Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund

Section 16. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section seven of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create a debt and issue bonds in the amount of $500,000,000 for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund to be used for the conservation and reclamation of land and water resources of the Commonwealth, including the elimination of acid mine drainage, sewage, and other pollution from the streams of the Commonwealth, the provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction of sewage treatment plants, the restoration of abandoned strip-mined areas, the control and extinguishment of surface and underground mine fires, the alleviation and prevention of subsidence resulting from mining operations, and the acquisition of additional lands and the reclamation and development of park and recreational lands acquired pursuant to the authority of Article VIII, section 15 of this Constitution, subject to such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe.

Special Emergency Legislation.

Section 17. [3](a) Notwithstanding any provisions of this Constitution to the contrary, the General Assembly shall have the authority to enact laws providing for tax rebates, credits, exemptions, grants-in-aid, State supplementations, or otherwise provide special provisions for individuals, corporations, associations or nonprofit institutions, including nonpublic schools (whether sectarian or nonsectarian) in order to alleviate the danger, damage, suffering or hardship faced by such individuals, corporations, associations, institutions or nonpublic schools as a result of Great Storms or Floods of September 1971, of June 1972, or of 1974, or of 1975 or of 1976.

[4](b) Notwithstanding the provisions of Article III, section 29 subsequent to a Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in any part of this Commonwealth, the General Assembly shall have the authority by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each House to make appropriations limited to moneys required for Federal emergency or major disaster relief. This subsection may apply retroactively to any Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in 1976 or 1977.

Article IX
LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Local Government

Section 1. The General Assembly shall provide by general law for local government within the Commonwealth. Such general law shall be uniform as to all classes of local government regarding procedural matters.

Home Rule

Section 2. Municipalities shall have the right and power to frame and adopt home rule charters. Adoption, amendment or repeal of a home rule charter shall be by referendum. The General Assembly shall provide the procedure by which a home rule charter may be framed and its adoption, amendment or repeal presented to the electors. If the General Assembly does not so provide, a home rule charter or a procedure for framing and presenting a home rule charter may be presented to the electors by initiative or by the governing body of the municipality. A municipality which has a home rule charter may exercise any power or perform any function not denied by this Constitution, by its home rule charter or by the General Assembly at any time.

Optional Plans

Section 3. Municipalities shall have the right and power to adopt optional forms of government as provided by law. The General Assembly shall provide optional forms of government for all municipalities. An optional form of government shall be presented to the electors by initiative, by the governing body of the municipality, or by the General Assembly. Adoption or repeal of an optional form of government shall be by referendum.

County Government

Section 4. County officers shall consist of commissioners, controllers or auditors, district attorneys, public defenders, treasurers, sheriffs, registers of wills, recorders of deeds, prothonotaries, clerks of the courts, and such others as may from time to time be provided by law.

County officers, except for public defenders who shall be appointed as shall be provided by law, shall be elected at the municipal elections and shall hold their offices for the term of four years, beginning on the first Monday of January next after their election, and until their successors shall be duly qualified; all vacancies shall be filled in such a manner as may be provided by law.

County officers shall be paid only by salary as provided by law for services performed for the county or any other governmental unit. Fees incidental to the conduct of any county office shall be payable directly to the county or the Commonwealth, or as otherwise provided by law.

Three county commissioners shall be elected in each county. In the election of these officers each qualified elector shall vote for no more than two persons, and the three persons receiving the highest number of votes shall be elected.

Provisions for county government in this section shall apply to every county except a county which has adopted a home rule charter or an optional form of government. One of the optional forms of county government provided by law shall include the provisions of this section.

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[3] *Adopted Nov. 7, 1972, amended Nov. 4, 1975, Nov. 8, 1977.*

[4] *Adopted Nov. 8, 1977.*

Intergovernmental Cooperation

Section 5. A municipality by act of its governing body may, or upon being required by initiative and referendum in the area affected shall, cooperate or agree in the exercise of any function, power or responsibility with, or delegate or transfer any function, power or responsibility to, one or more other governmental units including other municipalities or districts, the Federal government, any other state or its governmental units, or any newly created governmental unit.

Area Government

Section 6. The General Assembly shall provide for the establishment and dissolution of government of areas involving two or more municipalities or parts thereof.

Area-wide Powers

Section 7. The General Assembly may grant powers to area governments or to municipalities within a given geographical area in which there exists intergovernmental cooperation or area government and designate the classes of municipalities subject to such legislation.

Consolidation, Merger or Boundary Change

Section 8. Uniform Legislation. — The General Assembly shall, within two years following the adoption of this article, enact uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger or change of the boundaries of municipalities.

Initiative. — The electors of any municipality shall have the right, by initiative and referendum, to consolidate, merge and change boundaries by a majority vote of those voting thereon in each municipality, without the approval of any governing body.

Study. — The General Assembly shall designate an agency of the Commonwealth to study consolidation, merger and boundary changes, advise municipalities on all problems which might be connected therewith, and initiate local referendum.

Legislative Power. — Nothing herein shall prohibit or prevent the General Assembly from providing additional methods for consolidation, merger or change of boundaries.

Appropriation for Public Purposes

Section 9. The General Assembly shall not authorize any municipality or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual. The General Assembly may provide standards by which municipalities or school districts may give financial assistance or lease property to public service, industrial or commercial enterprises if it shall find that such assistance or leasing is necessary to the health, safety or welfare of the Commonwealth or any municipality or school district. Existing authority of any municipality or incorporated district to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual, is preserved.

Local Government Debt

Section 10. Subject only to the restrictions imposed by this section, the General Assembly shall prescribe the debt limits of all units of local government including municipalities and school districts. For such purposes, the debt limit base shall be a percentage of the total revenue, as defined by the General Assembly, of the unit of local government computed over a specific period immediately preceding the year of borrowing. The debt limit to be prescribed in every such case shall exclude all indebtedness (1) for any project to the extent that it is self-liquidating or self-supporting or which has heretofore been defined as self-liquidating or self-supporting, or (2) which has been approved by referendum held in such manner as shall be provided by law. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to the City or County of Philadelphia.

Any unit of local government, including municipalities and school districts, incurring any indebtedness, shall at or before the time of so doing adopt a covenant, which shall be binding upon it so long as any such indebtedness shall remain unpaid, to make payments out of its sinking fund or any other of its revenues or funds at such time and in such annual amounts specified in such covenant as shall be sufficient for the payment of the interest thereon and the principal thereof when due.

Local Reapportionment

Section 11. Within the year following that in which the Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law, and at such other times as the governing body of any municipality shall deem necessary, each municipality having a governing body not entirely elected at large shall be reapportioned, by its governing body or as shall otherwise be provided by uniform law, into districts which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable, for the purpose of describing the districts for those not elected at large.

Philadelphia Debt

Section 12. The debt of the City of Philadelphia may be increased in such amount that the total debt of said city shall not exceed thirteen and one-half percent of the average of the annual assessed valuations of the taxable realty therein, during the ten years immediately preceding the year in which such increase is made, but said city shall not increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding three percent upon such average assessed valuation of realty, without the consent of the electors thereof at a public election held in such manner as shall be provided by law.

In ascertaining the debt-incurring capacity of the City of Philadelphia at any time, there shall be deducted from the debt of said city so much of such debt as shall have been incurred, or is about to be incurred, and the proceeds thereof expended, or about to be expended, upon any public improvement, or in construction, purchase or condemnation of any public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, if such public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, whether separately, or in connection with any other public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, may reasonably be expected to yield revenue in excess of operating expenses sufficient to pay the interest and sinking fund charges thereon. The method of determining such amount, so to be deducted, shall be as now prescribed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

In incurring indebtedness for any purpose the City of Philadelphia may issue its obligations maturing not later than fifty years from the date thereof, with provision for a sinking fund to be in equal or graded annual or other periodical installments. Where any indebtedness shall be or shall have been incurred by said City of Philadelphia for the purpose of the construction or improvement of public works or utilities of any character, from which income or revenue is to be derived by said city, or for the reclamation of land to be used in the construction of wharves or docks owned or to be owned by said city, such obligations may be in an amount sufficient to provide for, and may include the amount of the interest and sinking fund charges accruing and which may accrue thereon throughout the period of construction, and until the expiration of one year after the completion of the work for which said indebtedness shall have been incurred.

No debt shall be incurred by, or on behalf of, the County of Philadelphia.

Abolition of County Offices in Philadelphia

Section 13. (a) In Philadelphia all county offices are hereby abolished, and the city shall henceforth perform all functions of county government within its area through officers selected in such manner as may be provided by law.

(b) Local and special laws, regulating the affairs of the City of Philadelphia and creating offices or prescribing the powers and duties of officers of the City of Philadelphia, shall be valid notwithstanding the provisions of section thirty-two of Article III of this Constitution.

(c) All laws applicable to the County of Philadelphia shall apply to the City of Philadelphia.

(d) The City of Philadelphia shall have, assume and take over all powers, property, obligations and indebtedness of the County of Philadelphia.

(e) The provisions of section two of this article shall apply with full force and effect to the functions of the county government hereafter to be performed by the city government.

(f) Upon adoption of this amendment all county officers shall become officers of the City of Philadelphia, and until the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, shall continue to perform their duties and be elected, appointed, compensated and organized in such manner as may be provided by the provisions of this Constitution and the laws of the Commonwealth in effect at the time this amendment becomes effective, but such officers serving when this amendment becomes effective shall be permitted to complete their terms.

Definitions

Section 14. As used in this article, the following words shall have the following meanings:

"Municipality" means a county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government which shall hereafter be created by the General Assembly.

"Initiative" means the filing with the applicable election officials at least ninety days prior to the next primary or general election of a petition containing a proposal for referendum signed by electors comprising five percent of the number of electors voting for the office of Governor in the last gubernatorial general election in each municipality or area affected. The applicable election official shall place the proposal on the ballot in a manner fairly representing the content of the petition for decision by referendum at said election. Initiative on a similar question shall not be submitted more often than once in five years. No enabling law shall be required for initiative.

"Referendum" means approval of a question placed on the ballot, by initiative or otherwise, by a majority vote of the electors voting thereon.

Article X
PRIVATE CORPORATIONS

Certain Unused Charters Void

Section 1. The charters and privileges granted prior to 1874 to private corporations which had not been organized in good faith and commenced business prior to 1874 shall be void.

Certain Charters to Be Subject to the Constitution

Section 2. Private corporations which have accepted or accept the Constitution of this Commonwealth or the benefits of any law passed by the General Assembly after 1873 governing the affairs of corporations shall hold their charters subject to the provisions of the Constitution of this Commonwealth.

Revocation, Amendment and Repeal of Charters and Corporation Laws

Section 3. All charters of private corporations and all present and future common or statutory law with respect to the formation or regulation of private corporations or prescribing powers, rights, duties or liabilities of private corporations or their officers, directors or shareholders may be revoked, amended or repealed.

Compensation for Property Taken by Corporations Under Right of Eminent Domain

Section 4. Municipal and other corporations invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed by the construction or enlargement of their works, highways or improvements and compensation shall be paid or secured before the taking, injury or destruction.

Article XI
AMENDMENTS

Proposal of Amendments by the General Assembly and Their Adoption

Section 1. Amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives; and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same to be published three months before the next general election, in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers shall be published; and if, in the General Assembly next afterwards chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same again to be published in the manner aforesaid; and such proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the State in such manner, and at such time at least three months after being so agreed to by the two Houses, as the General Assembly shall prescribe; and, if such amendment or amendments shall be approved by a majority of those voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the Constitution; but no amendment or amendments shall be submitted oftener than once in five years. When two or more amendments shall be submitted they shall be voted upon separately.

(a) In the event a major emergency threatens or is about to threaten the Commonwealth and if the safety or welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment of this Constitution, such amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives at any regular or special session of the General Assembly, and if agreed to by at least two-thirds of the members elected to each House, a proposed amendment shall be entered on the journal of each House with the yeas and nays taken thereon and the official in charge of statewide elections shall promptly publish such proposed amendment in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers are published. Such amendment shall then be submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth in such manner, and at such time, at least one month after being agreed to by both Houses as the General Assembly prescribes.

(b) If an emergency amendment is approved by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon, it shall become part of this Constitution. When two or more emergency amendments are submitted they shall be voted on separately.

SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

Schedule

1. Adopted with the Constitution
2. Amendments of November 2, 1909

SCHEDULE NO. 1
(ADOPTED WITH THE CONSTITUTION)

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared, that:

When to Take Effect

Section 1. This Constitution shall take effect on the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, for all purposes not otherwise provided for therein.

Former Laws Remain in Force

Section 2. All laws in force in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution not inconsistent therewith, and all rights, actions, prosecutions and contracts shall continue as if this Constitution had not been adopted.

Election of Senators

Section 3. At the general election in the years one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four and one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, Senators shall be elected in all districts where there shall be vacancies. Those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four shall serve for two years, and those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five shall serve for one year. Senators now elected and those whose terms are unexpired shall represent the districts in which they reside until the end of the terms for which they were elected.

Election of Senators *(continued)*

Section 4. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, Senators shall be elected from even-numbered districts to serve for two years, and from odd-numbered districts to serve for four years.

Election of Governor

Section 5. The first election of Governor under this Constitution shall be at the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, when a Governor shall be elected for three years; and the term of the Governor elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight and of those thereafter elected shall be for four years, according to the provisions of this Constitution.

Election of Lieutenant Governor

Section 6. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, a Lieutenant Governor shall be elected according to the provisions of this Constitution.

Secretary of Internal Affairs

Section 7. The Secretary of Internal Affairs shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution; and, when the said officer shall be duly elected and qualified, the office of Surveyor General shall be abolished. The Surveyor General in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of the term for which he was elected.

Superintendent of Public Instruction

Section 8. When the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be duly qualified the office of Superintendent of Common Schools shall cease.

Eligibility of Present Officers

Section 9. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be construed to render any person now holding any State office for a first official term ineligible for re-election at the end of such term.

Judges of Supreme Court

Section 10. The judges of the Supreme Court in office when this Constitution shall take effect shall continue until their commissions severally expire. Two judges in addition to the number now composing the said court shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution.

Courts of Record

Section 11. All courts of record and all existing courts which are not specified in this Constitution shall continue in existence until the first day of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, without abridgement of their present jurisdiction, but no longer. The court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin is hereby abolished, and all causes and proceedings pending therein in the county of Schuylkill shall be tried and disposed of in the courts of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace of said county.

Register's Courts Abolished

Section 12. The register's courts now in existence shall be abolished on the first day of January next succeeding the adoption of this Constitution.

Judicial Districts

Section 13. The General Assembly shall, at the next session after the adoption of this Constitution, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution. The judges in commission when such designation shall be made shall continue during their unexpired terms judges of the new districts in which they reside; but, when there shall be two judges residing in the same district, the president judge shall elect to which district he shall be assigned, and the additional law judge shall be assigned to the other district.

Decennial Adjustment of Judicial Districts

Section 14. The General Assembly shall, at the next succeeding session after each decennial census and not oftener, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution.

Judges in Commission

Section 15. Judges learned in the law of any court of record holding commissions in force at the adoption of this Constitution shall hold their respective offices until the expiration of the terms for which they were commissioned, and until their successors shall be duly qualified. The Governor shall commission the president judge of the court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin as a judge of the court of common pleas of Schuylkill county, for the unexpired term of his office.

President Judges; Casting Lots; Associate Judges

Section 16. After the expiration of the term of any president judge of any court of common pleas, in commission at the adoption of this Constitution, the judge of such court learned in the law and oldest in commission shall be the president judge thereof; and when two or more judges are elected at the same time in any judicial district they shall decide by lot which shall be president judge; but when the president judge of a court shall be re-elected he shall continue to be president judge of that court. Associate judges not learned in the law, elected after the adoption of this Constitution, shall be commissioned to hold their offices for the term of five years from the first day of January next after their election.

Compensation of Judges

Section 17. The General Assembly, at the first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall fix and determine the compensation of the judges of the Supreme Court and of the judges of the several judicial districts of the Commonwealth; and the provisions of the fifteenth section of the article on Legislation shall not be deemed inconsistent herewith. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be held to reduce the compensation now paid to any law judge of this Commonwealth now in commission.

Courts of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties; Organization in Philadelphia

Section 18. The courts of common pleas in the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall be composed of the present judges of the district court and court of common pleas of said counties until their offices shall severally end, and of such other judges as may from time to time be selected. For the purpose of first organization in Philadelphia the judges of the court number one shall be Judges Allison, Pierce and Paxson; of the court number two, Judges Hare, Mitchell and one other judge to be elected; of the court number three, Judges Ludlow, Finletter and Lynd; and of the court number four, Judges Thayer, Briggs and one other judge to be elected. The judge first named shall be the president judge of said courts respectively, and thereafter the president judge shall be the judge oldest in commission; but any president judge, re-elected in the same court or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof. The additional judges for courts numbers two and four shall be voted for and elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution, in the same manner as the two additional judges of the Supreme Court, and they shall decide by lot to which court they shall belong. Their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

Organization of Courts in Allegheny County

Section 19. In the county of Allegheny, for the purpose of first organization under this Constitution, the judge of the court of common pleas, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be the judges of the court number one, and the judges of the district court, at the same date, shall be the judges of the common pleas number two. The president judges of the common pleas and district court shall be president judge of said courts number one and two, respectively, until their offices shall end; and thereafter the judge oldest in commission shall be president judge; but any president judge re-elected in the same court, or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof.

When Re-Organization of Courts to Take Effect

Section 20. The organization of the courts of common pleas under this Constitution for the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall take effect on the first Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and existing courts in said counties shall continue with their present powers and jurisdiction until that date, but no new suits shall be instituted in the courts of nisi prius after the adoption of this Constitution.

Causes Pending in Philadelphia; Transfer of Records

Section 21. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of nisi prius, court of common pleas, and district court in Philadelphia shall be tried and disposed of in the court of common pleas. The records and dockets of said courts shall be transferred to the prothonotary's office of said county.

Causes Pending in Allegheny County

Section 22. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of common pleas in the county of Allegheny shall be tried and disposed of in the court number one; and the causes and proceedings pending in the district court shall be tried and disposed of in the court number two.

Prothonotary of Philadelphia County

Section 23. The prothonotary of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia shall be first appointed by the judges of said court on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and the present prothonotary of the district court in said county shall be the prothonotary of the said court of common pleas until said date when his commission shall expire, and the present clerk of the court of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace in Philadelphia shall be the clerk of such court until the expiration of his present commission on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

Aldermen

Section 24. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, except Philadelphia, all aldermen in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of their commissions, and at the election for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five one alderman shall be elected in each ward as provided in this Constitution.

Magistrates in Philadelphia

Section 25. In Philadelphia magistrates in lieu of aldermen shall be chosen, as required in this Constitution, at the election in said city for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five; their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of April succeeding their election. The terms of office of aldermen in said city holding or entitled to commissions at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall not be affected thereby.

Term of Present Officers

Section 26. All persons in office in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, and at the first election under it, shall hold their respective offices until the term for which they have been elected or appointed shall expire, and until their successors shall be duly qualified, unless otherwise provided in this Constitution.

Oath of Office

Section 27. The seventh article of this Constitution prescribing an oath of office shall take effect on and after the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

County Commissioners and Auditors

Section 28. The terms of office of county commissioners and county auditors, chosen prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, which shall not have expired before the first Monday of January in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, shall expire on that day.

Compensation of Present Officers

Section 29. All State, county, city, ward, borough and township officers in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, whose compensation is not provided for by salaries alone, shall continue to receive the compensation allowed them by law until the expiration of their respective terms of office.

Renewal of Oath of Office

Section 30. All State and judicial officers heretofore elected, sworn, affirmed, or in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall severally, within one month after such adoption, take and subscribe an oath, or affirmation to support this Constitution.

Enforcing Legislation

Section 31. The General Assembly at its first session, or as soon as may be after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass such laws as may be necessary to carry the same into full force and effect.

An Ordinance Declared Valid

Section 32. The ordinance passed by this Convention, entitled "An ordinance for submitting the amended Constitution of Pennsylvania to a vote of the electors thereof," shall be held to be valid for all the purposes thereof.

City Commissioners of Philadelphia

Section 33. The words "county commissioners," wherever used in this Constitution and in any ordinance accompanying the same, shall be held to include the commissioners for the city of Philadelphia.

SCHEDULE NO. 2

(AMENDMENTS OF NOVEMBER 2, 1909)

Adoption. The provisions of Schedule No. 2 were adopted November 2, 1909, P.L. 948, J.R.1.

Partial Repeal of Schedule. See section 2 of Proposal No. 7 of 1968 in the appendix to the Constitution for provisions relating to the partial repeal of Schedule No. 2.

Adjustments of Terms of Public Officers

Section 1. That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that —

In the case of officers elected by the people, all terms of office fixed by act of Assembly at an odd number of years shall each be lengthened one year, but the Legislature may change the length of the term, provided the terms for which such officers are elected shall always be for an even number of years.

The above extension of official terms shall not affect officers elected at the general election of one thousand nine hundred and eight; nor any city, ward, borough, township, or election division officers, whose terms of office, under existing law, end in the year one thousand nine hundred and ten.

In the year one thousand nine hundred and ten the municipal election shall be held on the third Tuesday of February as heretofore; but all officers chosen at that election to an office the regular term of which is two years, and also all election officers and assessors chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven. All officers chosen at that election to offices the term of which is now four years, or is made four years by the operation of these amendments or this schedule, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and thirteen. All justices of the peace, magistrates, and aldermen, chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and fifteen. After the year nineteen hundred and ten, and until the Legislature shall otherwise provide, all terms of city, ward, borough, township, and election division officers shall begin on the first Monday of December in an odd-numbered year.

All city, ward, borough, and township officers holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of December of that year.

All judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and also all county officers, holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January, one thousand nine hundred and twelve.

APPENDIX

Supplementary Provisions of Constitutional Amendments

1967, MAY 16, P.L. 1044, J.R.4

Schedule. Terms of State Treasurer and Auditor General

That no inconvenience may arise from changes in Article IV of the Constitution of this Commonwealth, it is hereby declared that the State Treasurer and Auditor General first elected after this amended article becomes effective shall serve terms beginning the first Tuesday in May next following their election and expiring four years from the third Tuesday in January next ensuing their election.

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No. 4 added section 18 and made other changes in Article IV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.3, PROP. NO.1

Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal Law.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No.1 amended and consolidated sections 16 and 17 into section 16 of Article II.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.3, PROP. NO.2

Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No.2 amended and renumbered section 18 to section 17 of Article II.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.5, PROP. NO.3

Repeals

Section 4. Effective when the last bonds have been issued under their authority, sections 24 and 25 of Article VIII of the Constitution of Pennsylvania are hereby repealed.

References in Text. Sections 24 and 25 were renumbered sections 15 and 16, respectively, of Article VIII by Proposal No.5 of 1968.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.7, PROP. NO.4

Effective Date of Amendments

Section 3. The following schedule is adopted: Sections 10, 12, 13 and 14 of Article VIII shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.9, PROP. NO.5

Effective Date of Amendments

Section 4. Sections 1 and 2 shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970. Section 4 shall take effect July 1, 1970, unless the General Assembly earlier provides enabling legislation in accordance therewith.

References in Text. Proposal No. 5 amended section 1, added sections 2 and 4 and renumbered or amended other sections of Article VIII.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.11, PROP. NO.6

Effective Date and Interpretation of Amendments

Section 3. This new article and the repeal of existing sections shall take effect on the date of approval by the electorate, except that the following sections shall take effect on the effective date of legislation adopted pursuant to the sections or the date indicated below, whichever shall first occur.

The first, third and fourth paragraphs of section 8 shall take effect two years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1, the fourth sentence of section 2, all of section 3, the third paragraph of section 4, and the first paragraph of section 10 shall take effect four years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1 and the first paragraph of section 8 on Uniform Legislation shall be construed so as to be consistent with the jurisdiction of this Convention.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No.6 added present Article IX and repealed sections in Articles VIII, XIII, XIV and XV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.16, PROP. NO.7

Repeals

Section 2. Article V of the Constitution of Pennsylvania is repealed in its entirety, and those provisions of Schedules No.1 and No.2 are repealed to the extent they are inconsistent with this article and attached schedule.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No.7 added present Article V.

1972, NOVEMBER 7, 1ST SP.SESS., P.L.1970, J.R.1

Preamble

Section 1. Millions of Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of the most disastrous flood in the history of the Commonwealth. This flood has left devastation in its wake. Thousands of people have been left homeless and countless industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities have been damaged or destroyed.

It is imperative that the victims of this disaster immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth.

In addition, many Pennsylvanians suffered greatly as a result of the Great Storm or Flood of September, 1971.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the flood, but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof:

That Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended by adding a new section to read:

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No.1 added section 17 of Article VIII.

1975, NOVEMBER 4, P.L. 622, J.R.2

Preamble

Section 1. Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of great storms or floods in the last few years. The great storms or floods of 1974 and 1975 are additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth and that persons in the Commonwealth be eligible for the maximum available aid from the government of the United States.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the floods but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof:

That section 17 of Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended to read:

* * *

1977, NOVEMBER 8, P.L. 362, J.R. 2

Preamble

Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of Great Storms and Floods in recent years. The Great Storms or Floods of 1974, 1975, 1976 and 1977 were additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters receive the fullest possible aid from both the Federal Government and the Commonwealth in order to accomplish a speedy recovery.

The Congress of the United States, through enactment of the Disaster Relief Act of 1974, Public Law 93-288, has authorized the making of certain disaster relief grants. The General Assembly wishes to make such Federal disaster relief grants, or other grants made available from Federal programs hereafter enacted, available to eligible individuals and families in order to alleviate the deprivation caused by storms or floods which have occurred in the past and seeks to address those emergencies of future years. However, the General Assembly is limited by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requries the prompt amendment to the Constitution to aid those already inflicted by the Great Storms of 1976 or 1977 and any future emergency that may strike Commonwealth citizens.

Therefore, the following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions of Article XI thereof:

That section 17 of Article VIII be amended to read:

* * *

1978, MAY 16, 1977 P.L. 365, J.R.4

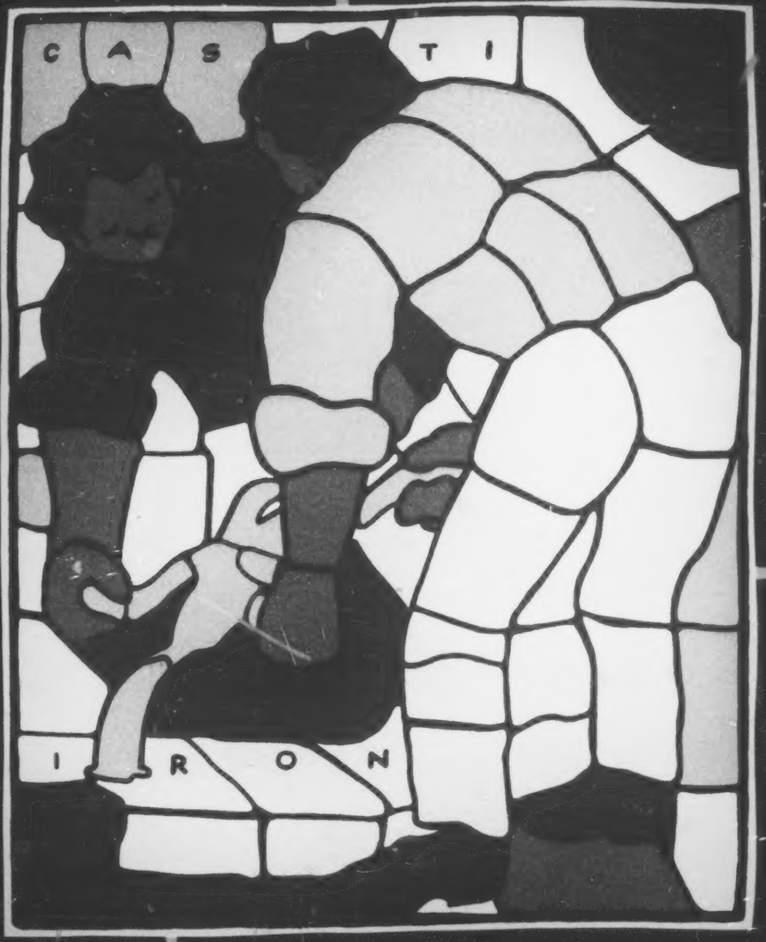
Vacancy in Existing Office of Attorney General.

Upon approval of this amendment by the electors, there shall be a vacancy in the office of Attorney General which shall be filled as provided herein.

* * *

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No.4 added section 4.1 and amended sections 5, 6, 8 and 17 of Article IV.

Section 3



1991-92 GENERAL ASSEMBLY

SECTION 3 - GENERAL ASSEMBLY

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LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

TIME OF MEETING

The General Assembly convenes annually on the first Tuesday of January at 12 o'clock Noon.*

OFFICERS OF THE PRECEDING SESSION WHO ARE AUTHORIZED TO BE PRESENT AT THE ORGANIZATION OF THE LEGISLATURE.

The Lieutenant Governor who by the Constitution is made President of the Senate, presides at the opening of the Senate.

ORGANIZATION OF THE SENATE

Convening in odd numbered years.

At twelve o'clock N., on the day fixed for the meeting of the General Assembly, the twenty-five Senators whose terms of office have not expired and the twenty-five Senators elect, together with the returning officers of the Senate, assemble in the Senate Chamber and are called to order by the President of the Senate (the Lieutenant Governor), in the following form: "This being the day fixed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, the Senate will come to order."

The custom is to call upon the chaplain, any minister of the Gospel who may be present to open the proceedings with prayer, after which the Secretary of the Commonwealth, being introduced by the Sergeant-at-Arms, presents to the Senate the returns of the election for Senators held at the previous November election. The Clerk proceeds to open and read the returns as presented. After which the newly elected Senators present themselves in front of the Clerk's desk, where the requisite oath of office is administered to them by any person authorized to administer oaths and is signed by the Senators in a book prepared for the purpose.

The next proceeding is the election of the President pro tempore. Nominations are made from the floor by any Senator, the President announces the nominations for said office. After the nominations have been made the clerks proceed with the election by calling the roll of the Senate, the Senators voting for their choice by a viva voce vote. The President announces the result of the vote and declares who has been elected; he then appoints a committee of three Senators (usually the defeated candidate, and two of the Senators who nominated the successful candidate) to escort the President pro tempore to the chair at which time the oath of office is administered usually by the same judge who administered the oath to the Senators. The next order of business is the election of the Secretary and Chief Clerk after which the Senate is ready to proceed with any business that may be presented.

ORGANIZATION OF THE HOUSE

The members elected and returned together with the returning officers of the House of Representatives, meet in the Hall of the House of Representatives, on the day fixed for the meeting of the General Assembly, and at eleven-thirty A.M. of that day in odd numbered years one of the oldest members, that is, one who has been a member for previous years and returned elected to the present session, announces from the Speaker's rostrum, "that the members of the House of Representatives will meet this day at twelve o'clock N., for the purpose of organization." When that time arrives the Clerk arises and says, "This being the day appointed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, and there appearing to be present a sufficient number of ladies and gentlemen elected members to constitute a quorum they will come to order."

Following the Invocation, the Secretary of the Commonwealth presents himself at the bar of the House, and says, "Mr. Chief Clerk, I have the honor to present the returns of the election of members of the House of Representatives for the several cities and counties of this Commonwealth, agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution and laws relating to the elections of this Commonwealth."

As soon as the Secretary of the Commonwealth retires, a member rises in his place, and presents a resolution "that the returns of the elections be opened and read." This resolution being read by the Clerk, and agreed to by a majority of those present, the Clerk proceeds with reading the returns.

When the returns are all read, the roll of the members is taken to establish the presence of a quorum. The oath of office is then administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of another court learned in the law.

A resolution is then presented by a member, "that the members present do now, in conformity with the ninth section of the second article of the Constitution, proceed to the election of a Speaker." If any one candidate receives a majority of all the votes cast, he is declared elected Speaker. Committees on the part of the House are then appointed to notify the Senate and the Governor that the House is organized and ready to proceed with the business of the session.

THE GENERAL POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE AND THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE

There are certain duties pertaining to the offices of President and Speaker which are not necessary to be specified by rule, being so obviously proper and right as to be indisputable.

1. He calls the legislative body to order at the time fixed for the meeting, and ascertains the presence of a quorum.
2. He announces the business and lays it before the body, in the order in which it is to be acted upon.
3. He states and puts to a vote all questions which are regularly moved and announces the result.
4. He recognizes members entitled to the floor.
5. He receives any propositions made by members and puts them to the legislative body and declares the determination of the body.
6. He decides all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the legislative body.
7. He preserves order and decorum in debate and at all other times.

---

*See Article II, Section 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

8. He restrains members when engaged in debate within the rules of order.

9. He is representative of the body itself, in its powers, its proceedings and its dignity.

10. Under the rules he has the general direction of the hall.

11. He receives and announces to the legislative body all messages from other branches of the Government, and also any other appropriate communications.

12. He gives notices and signs in the presence of the body all acts, orders, addresses and joint resolutions.

13. When a legislative body is engaged in its judicial function, it is the duty of the presiding officers to conduct the proceedings, to put questions to parties and witnesses, and to pronounce the sentence or judgment.

14. When the legislative body is engaged in any of its high administrative functions, or in matters of state or ceremony, as for example, when a member or other person is to be reprimanded or thanked, the presiding officer is the mouth piece and organ of the body.

15. He has general charge and supervision of the legislative chamber; galleries; committees, caucus and conference rooms assigned to the House.

16. The President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House are always members, and may present petitions, memorials and remonstrances sent to them. They possess the right to vote as other members, on all questions before the body, and may leave the chair and address the body on any question. The president of the Senate is the Lieutenant Governor, and he votes only when there is a tie on any question except in those instances where the Constitution requires the vote of "a majority of the members elected" to decide a question.

BILL IN PLACE OR INTRODUCED

All bills read in place in the Senate and introduced in the House of Representatives must be presented in quintuplicate. Before presenting a bill, it is the duty of the member to sign his name to each copy and insert the date of introduction.

FORM OF INDORSEMENT ON BILL COVER:

(Senate or H.R. No.)
Title of the Bill.
Name of the member.
Date.

In the Senate when the order of business of reading bills in place is reached the Senator who desires to present a bill arises, and, addressing the Chair, says: "Mr. President, I read in place and present to the Chair, a bill." The President says: "The Senator from ___________ County, Mr. ___________ reads in place and presents to the Chair a bill." To expedite the business of the Senate, a member may introduce a bill by first endorsing it as described above and then depositing the original copy together with the four copies properly endorsed, with the Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate. The Secretary/Parliamentarian presents the bills that have been left in his custody to the Lieutenant Governor for reference by him to the appropriate committees. The next legislative day, the bills are announced to the Senate by the Lieutenant Governor, with the appropriate committee references thereon.

To expedite the business of the House of Representatives, a member who desires to introduce a bill, first endorses the same as described above and then deposits the original copy together with the four copies properly endorsed, with the Chief Clerk. At the close of each day the Chief Clerk presents all the bills that have been left in his custody during the day to the Speaker for reference by him to appropriate committees. The next succeeding legislative day the bills are announced to the House by the Speaker, with the appropriate committee references thereon.

All bills and joint resolutions presented in either the Senate or House of Representatives must be presented in quintuplicate—one copy for the committee, one for the printer, one for the computer, one for the press and one for indexing.

RESOLUTIONS

In general, the parliamentary meaning of "resolution" is the written expression of the will of the Senate or House in regard to any subject before it, either public or private; as, for example, that the use of the hall be granted for a particular purpose; that the Senate or House will adjourn at a particular time; that certain departments of the government be required to furnish statements, et cetera. If information is desired from any of the departments, or from the Executive, the resolution assumes the form of a request, as for example: "Resolved, That the Auditor General be requested to furnish the Senate or House with a statement," et cetera.

This however, is but an expression of will; the Senate or House, by the resolution doing nothing more than declaring it to be its will that the Auditor General furnish the statement.

When a member is desirous of bringing before the Senate or House any proposition for its determination, he presents it in the form of a written resolution, and as soon as the President announces that "original resolutions are now in order in the Senate," he arises in place and says, "Mr. President, I offer the following resolution." The President then says, "The Senator from ___________ County offers the following resolution. The resolution will be read by the Clerk."

As soon as it has been read by the Clerk, if it be a resolution that can be considered without reference to committee, it is voted on immediately.

In the Senate, resolutions on the following subjects, after being read, must be referred to an appropriate committee without debate (unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct), and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over for one day for consideration, after which they may be called up under their appropriate order of business, viz: All Senate and House concurrent resolutions (excepting resolutions in reference to adjournments and those recalling bills from Governor, which are regarded as privileged); resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the rules; and resolutions giving rise to debate, (except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, to the business of the day on which offered, and to adjournment or taking a recess).

In the House all resolutions (except those privileged under the Rules) are introduced by members filing them with the Chief Clerk. They are then referred to appropriate committees by the

Speaker. When a resolution is reported from committee and placed on the Calendar, it may be called up for consideration under the regular order of business for resolutions. The only resolutions which are considered privileged and receive the immediate consideration of the House are those:

Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.

Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.

Originated by the Committee on Rules.

Providing for a joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.

Placing bills negatived by committees on the calendar.

Adjournment or recess.

Concurrent resolutions are those on which the consideration of both Senate and House is required.

Joint resolutions, being in the nature of bills, cannot be submitted to the House under the head of original resolutions. They are deposited with the Chief Clerk, who presents them to the Speaker for reference to committees, after which they follow the same procedure as bills under the Rules of the House.

ACTION ON BILLS BY STANDING COMMITTEES

When a bill has been referred to a standing committee, the committee as soon as it has completed its consideration, makes a report of the result of its deliberations to the House and this report varies according to the circumstances.

Suppose, for example, a bill has been, in the usual course of business, referred to the appropriate committee. Should the committee agree to report the bill affirmatively, it would assign it to the Chairman to be reported, endorsing thereon his name, the name of the committee and the words "as committed." In case the committee made amendments, he would then endorse on the bill the words "as amended."

AMENDING BILLS IN COMMITTEE

Whenever a committee to whom a bill has been referred for their consideration makes amendments to it, they are prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau.

No part of any bill should be mutilated by writing in or striking out amendments.

ACTION ON BILLS IN THE SENATE AND HOUSE

When a bill is reported from committee in the Senate or House it is reprinted if amended. Bills are usually read for the first time in the Senate and House on the day they are reported from committee.

When the order of business "Bills on Second Consideration" is reached in the Senate, bills are called up for consideration by the President, and are considered as a whole and subject to amendment and debate.

The next step is the transcribing of the bill, and the President says, "This bill has now been considered a second time, and agreed to." The bill being thus agreed to, lies over and comes up on the calendar of bills on third consideration.

Bills on second consideration in the House must be called up by a sponsor.

When a bill is reached on third consideration, the President or Speaker says, "This bill has now been considered a third time; the question is on agreeing to the bill a third time." If agreed to, the next question is on its final passage, when the President or Speaker says, "This bill has been considered three times on three different days, and agreed to, the question is now on its final passage. Agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution the yeas and nays will be taken on the final passage of the bill." If the bill passes, an order follows, of course, which should always be stated by the Speaker in the case of House bills, "The Clerk will present the same to the Senate for concurrence"; in the case of Senate bills without amendment, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendment"; in case of Senate bills with amendments, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with amendments, in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

When a bill in the House is on third consideration, it is subject to amendment in the same manner as on second consideration.

A bill on third consideration in the Senate may be amended by obtaining unanimous consent.

FORMS OF MESSAGES FROM ONE BODY TO THE OTHER

When the Clerk has but one bill to take from the House to the Senate for concurrence the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, Bill No. 1, entitled 'An act for the protection of laborers'."

If there be two or more bills, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies'."

If there be in connection with bills for concurrence, Senate bills, without amendment, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendments."

If the Senate bills have amendments, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

But suppose the Senate has passed a bill from the House, No. 1, for example, with amendments, and the House has concurred in them, the following would be added to the above message:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers'."

Should the House non-concur in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill then the information is the same, except that the word non-concurred is used instead of concurred.

If the House, however, concurs in the Senate amendments with an amendment, the information in the message is:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'

"With an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

Suppose again, that the House of Representatives concur in the amendments made by the Senate to amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, the information would be:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendment made by the Senate to the amendments made by the House of Representatives to bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.' "

And if the House should non-concur, then the message varies accordingly.

If, in these cases, the House or Senate should recede, insist or adhere to any amendments made by them, respectively, to a bill then the form used is precisely the same as those already given, except the words recede, insist or adhere, are used, as the case may be.

If the House insists, then follows the appointment of the committee of conference, and the information to be given is:

"He informed the Senate that the House of Representatives insists upon its amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate, to bill No. 1, entitled (here, state the title) and has appointed Messrs. A., B. and C. a committee of conference, to confer with a similar committee of the Senate; if the Senate should appoint such committee, on the subject of the difference existing between the two Houses on said bill."

If the Senate should have already appointed a committee then the words used, instead of "if the Senate should appoint a committee," change the form to suit the circumstances.

If the House should pass a resolution, which requires the concurrence of the Senate, the form of the message is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented the following extract from the Journal of the House of Representatives":

(Here follows the resolution, with the date of its passage.)

The same form is used by the Clerk of the Senate using the word "Senate," instead of "House of Representatives," et cetera.

CERTIFICATES ATTACHED TO BILLS PASSED OVER VETO, AND TO BILLS HELD TEN DAYS

The following forms are used when bills become laws, in any of the modes prescribed by the Constitution, other than by the approval of the Governor.

When a bill has not been returned by the Governor within ten days after it has been presented to him for his approval, the following certificate is attached, which the clerks of the Senate and House of Representatives both sign, the clerk of the body in which the bill originated signing first, and they send the bill to the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title) was presented to the Governor on the ____________ day of ____________, one thousand nine hundred and ____________, and was not returned within ten days after it has been presented to him; wherefore it has, agreeable to the Constitution of this Commonwealth, become a law in like manner as if he had signed it.

"We do certify that the bill, entitled (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the House of Representatives on the ____________ day of ____________, one thousand nine hundred and ____________, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the House.

"Speaker of the House of Representatives.

"Clerk of the House.

"Harrisburg (date)."

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the Senate on the ____________ day of ____________, one thousand nine hundred and ____________, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the Senate.

"President of the Senate.

"Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate.

"Harrisburg (date)."

The Speaker and Clerk of the body in which the bill originated sign the first certificate and then the President and the Clerk of the other body the second.

OATH OF PUBLIC OFFICERS

Senators, Representatives and all judicial, State and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the House to which he shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office.

COUNTING THE VOTE FOR STATE ELECTIVE OFFICERS

When the General Assembly meets after an election for Governor and Lieutenant Governor or Auditor General, State Treasurer and Attorney General, the two bodies, by a resolution, fix the time and place for opening and publishing the returns of the election. The time is usually the day the General Assembly organizes, and the place — the House of Representatives, in the presence of the two bodies. Each body appoints a Teller and notifies the other in advance of the meeting.

A committee from the House of Representatives awaits on the Senate a few minutes before the meeting, and escorts the President and members of the Senate to the place of meeting, when the President of the Senate, or in his absence, the President pro tempore takes the chair of the Speaker of the House, and after order is restored, says, "This being the day and hour agreed upon for opening and publishing the returns of the election for Governor (held on Tuesday next following the first Monday in November last), the clerk of the Senate will read over the returns from the several counties and the tellers take down the number of votes given for each person voted for as Governor." The clerk then proceeds to read aloud the returns, and the tellers note down the number of votes, and so on until all the returns from the several counties are read over. A computation is then made. When this is done the result is announced by the President of the Senate, and the certificate of election signed by the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives and attested by the tellers, as follows:

FORM OF CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION OF STATE OFFICERS:

"We, the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, do certify that the President of the Senate, did on the ____________ day of ____________, A.D., one thousand nine hundred and ____________, in the Hall of the House of Representatives at the State Capitol, open the returns of the election for Governor of this Commonwealth, and publish the same in the presence of both Houses of the General Assembly, conformably to the provisions of the Constitution and law of said Commonwealth, and upon counting the votes by a teller appointed on the part of each House it appeared that ____________ had the highest number of votes; whereupon the said ____________ was declared to have been duly elected Governor of the Commonwealth.

"In testimony whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and affixed our seals the day and year above written.

"____________________(Seal)

"____________________(Seal)"

DISPOSITION OF CERTIFICATE

This certificate is to be deposited in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and a duplicate, signed by the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Representatives, and attested by the tellers, transmitted to the Governor-elect.

INAUGURATION OF GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

The oath of office is administered to the Governor in the presence of the General Assembly and officers of the Commonwealth by some person authorized to administer oaths (usually the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court) on the third Tuesday of January following his election

The Lieutenant Governor takes the oath of office on the same day in the presence of the Senate in the Senate Chamber, but prior to the induction of the Governor.

SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

SENATE

Salaries

Members of the Senate receive a salary in the amount of $47,000 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Senator shall receive mileage at the rate of twenty cents ($.20) per mile circular between the Senator's home and the State Capitol for each week a Senator was in actual attendance at the Session.

No other compensation shall be allowed.

Officers

The Senate shall at the beginning and close of each Regular Session elect one of its members President Pro Tempore.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law", Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended.

The Senate shall at the beginning of each regular biennial session elect the following officers, who shall serve for two years or until their successors are elected and qualified unless sooner removed by a majority vote of all the members of the Senate: one Secretary and one Chief Clerk.

In addition, the President of the Senate (Lieutenant Governor), President Pro Tempore, Secretary, Chief Clerk, Majority Leader and Minority Leader each appoint their office personnel as provided by act of the General Assembly.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Salaries

Members of the House of Representatives receive a salary in the amount of $47,000 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Member shall receive mileage at the rate of twenty cents ($.20) per mile circular between the Member's home and the State Capitol for each week a Member was in actual attendance at the Session.

No other compensation shall be allowed.

Officers

At the beginning of each Regular Session in odd-numbered years, the House of Representatives elects one of its members Speaker as provided by the Constitution. The Speaker appoints a Parliamentarian and determines the salary.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law", Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended.

The Bipartisan Management Committee is responsible for the overall administration of the House. It consists of the Speaker as Chairman, the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the Majority Whip and the Minority Whip. The Committee is responsible for determining the salary of all administrative employees. Other employees necessary to perform the work of the House are selected by appropriate appointing authorities and compensated in amounts determined by such authorities.

SENATE OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES
1991-92 SESSION

	Capitol
LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR AND PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE	
Mark S. Singel	Room 200
Executive Assistant	
Joseph R. Powers	Room 200
Press Secretary	
Veronica Varga	Room 200
Deputy Press Secretary	
L. Thomas Haertsch	Room 200
Personal Secretary	
Jean Brannon	Room 200
Appointment Secretary	
Jennifer Glass	Room 200
Fiscal Officer	
Karen Stefanic	Room 200
Administrative Assistants	
Bonita Truax	Room 200
John Lord	Room 200
Gina McBean	Room 200
Michelle Maley	Room 200
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE	
Robert C. Jubelirer	Room 292
Executive Secretary	
Anne M. Serano	Room 292
Counsel to President Pro Tempore	
Frederick D. Giles	Room 292
Deputy Counsel to President Pro Tempore	
Ed Brown	Room G-15 NO
Joanne McGreevy	Room G-15 NO
Kathie Shughart	Room G-15 NO
Staff Administrator	
Michael S. Long	Room 292
SECRETARY	
Mark R. Corrigan	Room 462
Assistant Secretary	
Helen R. Huffman	Room 462
Administrative Assistants	
Edward E. Holtzman	Room 462
Marian T. O'Neill	Room 462
Elizabeth L. Powers	Room 462

	Capitol
Administrative Officers	
Chief Official Reporter	
Albert S. Marshal	Room 644
Chief of Senate Security & Chief Sergeant-at-Arms	
Charles D. Hippensteel, Jr.	Room B-53
Documents' Room Supervisor	
Donald Free	Room B34-A
Legislative Printing Coordinators	
Jack O. Sanders	Room P-199 East Wing
Kenneth Zimmerman	Room P-199 East Wing
Librarian	
Evelyn F. Andrews	Senate Library
Page Services Director	
Suzanne Bell	Room B-60
Tour Guide Director	
Jane Gazette	Capitol Rotunda
CHIEF CLERK	
Gary E. Crowell	Room 350
Executive Secretary	
Cynthia S. Confer	Room 350
Assistant Chief Clerk	
Ralph J. Fulginiti	Room 265
Purchasing Agent	
Sandra Magera	Room 350
Mail Room/Post Office Director	
Pasquale Fera	Room B-54
MAJORITY LEADER	
F. Joseph Loeper	Room 362
Executive Secretary	
Ellen Suender	Room 362
Chief of Staff	
David W. Woods	Room 362
Counsel to Majority Leader	
Donna Memmi Malpezzi	Room 362
General Counsel	
Stephen C. MacNett	Room 362
Majority Legal Staff	
Jane Woodside	Room 353
Gregg L. Warner	Room 353
Kelly Phenicie	Room 353

	Capitol
Communications Office, Director	
David A. Atkinson	Room 22E East Wing
Deputy Directors	
Julie Kissinger	Room 22E East Wing
Richard Shurilla	Room 22E East Wing
Policy Development & Research Office, Director	
Robert G. Benko	Room 21E East Wing
Office of Member Services	
James D'Innocenzo	Room G-14 NO
MAJORITY WHIP	
D. Michael Fisher	Room 172
Legislative Assistant	
Erik A. Ross	Room 172
Executive Secretary	
Katherine K. Costabile	Room 172
MAJORITY CAUCUS CHAIRMAN	
Noah W. Wenger	Room 281
Executive Assistant	
Michael Warfel	Room 281
Executive Secretary	
Dottie Sellers	Room 281
MAJORITY CAUCUS SECRETARY	
Frank A. Salvatore	Room 178
Executive Director	
William C. Brady	Room 177
Executive Secretaries	
Deb Lightner	Room 178
Marci Bowers	Room 178
Research Analyst	
Dallas Stoy	Room 177
MAJORITY POLICY COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN	
David J. Brightbill	Room 337
Executive Director	
Carol B. Kehler	Room 337
Executive Secretary	
Leslie A. Hall	Room 337
MAJORITY APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN	
Richard A. Tilghman	Room 281
Executive Director	
Robert A. Bittenbender	Room 28

	Capitol
Executive Assistant	
Thomas W. Starke	Room 281
Secretary to Chairman	
Carol Moyer	Room 281
MAJORITY CAUCUS ADMINISTRATOR	
John D. Hopper	Room 182
Executive Assistant	
Janet L. Miller	Room 182
MINORITY LEADER	
Robert J. Mellow	Room 535
Executive Secretary	
Gloria J. See	Room 535
Chief of Staff	
James N. Tanase	Room 535
Deputy Chief of Staff	
Michael Korposh	Room 535
Administrative Officer	
Neil Malady	Room 535
Chief Counsel	
C. J. Hafner	Room 535
Deputy Chief Counsel	
Larry Washington	Room 535
Democratic Research & Information Office, Executive Director	
Jack Freed	Room 55E East Wing
Democratic Information Office, Director	
James Hertzler	Room 55E East Wing
Democratic Research Office, Director	
Ronald Andidora	Room 56E East Wing
MINORITY WHIP	
J. William Lincoln	Room 171
Administrative Officer	
Catherine Hammond	Room 171
Executive Assistants	
Anthony W. Lepore	Room 171
Joseph Pratt, Jr.	Room B-47
Executive Secretary	
Sandra Barends	Room 172-A
MINORITY CAUCUS CHAIRMAN	
Leonard J. Bodack	Room 169
Executive Assistant	
Charles D.A. Wilson	Room 168-F

	Capitol
Executive Secretary	
Linda D. Genevie	Room 169
MINORITY CAUCUS SECRETARY	
Michael A. O'Pake	Room 543
Staff Assistant	
Neil McAuliffe	Room 543
Research Analyst	
Kay Robinson Packer	Room 543
MINORITY APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN	
Vincent J. Fumo	Room 545
Executive Director	
Paul Dlugolecki	Room 545
Secretary to Chairman	
Susan Swett	Room 545

	Capitol
MINORITY POLICY COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN	
Patrick J. Stapleton	Room 11E East Wing
Executive Assistant	
Robert E. Quigley	Room 11E East Wing
Secretary	
Diane Boyer	Room 11E East Wing
MINORITY CAUCUS ADMINISTRATOR	
Jeanette F. Reibman	Room 458
Administrative Officers	
Mark Zywan	Room 458
Michael A. Solomon	Room 458
Wendy Foster	Room 458
Secretary	
Lisa Walborn	Room 458

SENATE OF PENNSYLVANIA
OFFICERS

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

ROBERT C. JUBELIRER
30th District
Bedford, Blair, Fulton, and Huntingdon Counties

Senator Robert C. Jubelirer is serving his fifth term, representing residents of the 30th District, which includes Bedford, Blair, Fulton and Huntingdon counties.

From January of 1981 to November of 1984, the Blair County Legislator held the position of Senate Republican Majority Leader. In January 1985, he was unanimously elected President Pro Tempore, the highest position in the Senate and the third highest constitutional office in the state. He has been unanimously reelected to that position every year to date.

During his tenure in the State Senate, Senator Jubelirer has taken the lead on a number of major issues including open government, senior citizen legislation, economic development, anti-drug initiatives, judicial reform and tax improvements. The Senator has also spearheaded a number of education reform proposals aimed at improving classroom education and providing opportunities for excellence in education. He continues his work to create a Tuition Account Program (TAP) to help parents save for their children's college education.

The Central Pennsylvania Chapter of the Society of Professional Journalists, Sigma Delta Chi, presented the first annual Freedom of Information Day Award to Senator Jubelirer. He was selected by the Altoona Area School District as the first recipient of the Service to Education Award. In 1987, he received a Certificate of Appreciation from Victims Services, Inc., for his advocacy role in supporting victim services. The Senator received the Legislator of the Year Award from the American School Counselors Association in recognition of his support for the counseling professions. He was chosen as one of ten Outstanding Legislators of the Year in 1985 by the National Republican Legislators Association. The Pennsylvania Rural Electric Association presented him with their 1988 Miracle Mile distinguished service award for his work on legislation to provide tax incentives for small-scale hydroelectric facilities. In 1989, the Senator received the State Guardian of Small Business Award from the National Federation of Independent Business, Pennsylvania Chapter, for his support on behalf of small business. In 1990, he received the National Constable Association's distinguished service award. Senator Jubelirer was also chosen by the National Conference of State Legislatures (NCSL) as one of 24 state legislative leaders across the nation to receive the 1990 Leadership Award in recognition of his ten years as a legislative leader.

Senator Jubelirer is involved in numerous community and civic activities, including serving as Chairman of the Blair County Multiple Sclerosis Society, member of the Advisory Council for the Hollidaysburg Veterans Home, Board of Directors Blair County Chapter of the American Red Cross, and the Altoona-Blair County Chamber of Commerce. He has served as Honorary Chairman for Junior Achievement.

Following graduation from Altoona High School in 1955, Senator Jubelirer went on to receive a B.A. in history from Pennsylvania State University in 1959 and a Juris Doctor Degree from Dickinson School of Law in 1962.

A partner in the Altoona law firm of Jubelirer, Carothers, Krier and Halpern, the Senator is a member of the Pennsylvania and Blair County Bar Associations. He resides in Altoona and has four children: Laurie Jubelirer Langman, who is an Assistant District Attorney for the City of Philadelphia; Andy, who is employed in health research; Jeffrey, a student at Penn State University; and Michelle, who attends Altoona Area High School.

SENATE OF PENNSYLVANIA
OFFICERS

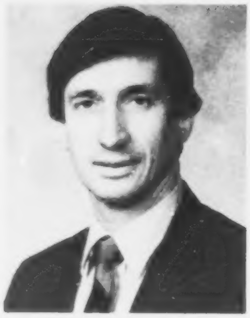
MARK R. CORRIGAN **Secretary of the Senate**

Mark R. Corrigan was born Aug. 19, 1951, the son of Ronald and Carolyn (McTish) Corrigan; Univ. de Montpellier, France (Certificat Pratique de la Langue Francaise); Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.); Pa. St. Univ. Grad. Schl.; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1979; attorney; mem., Bar of the Supreme Court of Pa.; school teacher, Harrisburg City Schools, 1973-76; Law Clerk, Pa. Dept. of Education, 1976-79; Legal Counsel to Senator J. Doyle Corman, Senate of Pa., 1979-81; elected Secretary of the Senate, June 30, 1981; reelected 1983, 1985, 1987, 1989, 1991.

GARY E. CROWELL **Chief Clerk of the Senate**

Gary E. Crowell was born April 21, 1943, in DuBois, the son of Jules and Helen (Hagerman) Crowell; Pa. St. Univ. (B.S.) 1965; U.S. Marine Corps, 1965-69; St. Manpower Services Co., asst. personnel dir., Dept. of Forests and Waters, 1969-70; dir., Manpower Planning, Civil Service Comm., 1970-71; personnel dir., Justice Dept., 1971-74; dep. dir., Office of Drug Law Enforcement, 1974-75; dir., Office of Mgmt. Services, Justice Dept., 1975-76; dep. secretary, Dept. of General Services, 1976-83; chmn., bd. of dirs., Hbg. Patriots Football Assn.; exec. dir., Independent Regulatory Review Comm., 1983-86; elected Chief Clerk of the Senate, April 22, 1986; reelected 1987, 1989, 1991; married Donna Sellers; 1 child: Erin; home address: 857 Hillside Dr., Camp Hill.

SENATE OF PENNSYLVANIA
MEMBERS

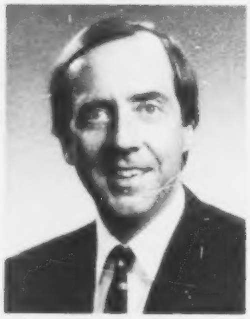


ROY C. AFFLERBACH, II

16th District

Lehigh (part) County

Roy C. Afflerbach, II (D) was born in Allentown, the son of Roy, Sr. and Dorothy (Zeigler) Afflerbach; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.) 1973; (M.A.) 1989; Muhlenberg Coll.; U.S. Air Force, 1963-67; pres., County Cabs, Inc., 1970-72; Senate staff, 1970-73; Admin. Asst. to Sen. Maj. Whip 1973-77; Exec. Asst. to Sen. Maj. Leader, 1977-78; exec. dir., Sen. Dem. Policy Comm., 1979-82; exec. dir., Sen. Business & Commerce Comm., 1979-80; exec. dir., Sen. Finance Comm., 1981-82; selected "One of Ten Outstanding Legislators in the United States" by Assn. of Governmental Employees; Outstanding Young Men of America; Community Leaders of America; Ind. Dist. Career Award, PA Assoc. of Rehab. Facil. Legis. of Yr.; PA Chiropractic Society Legis. Serv. Recog. Award; PA Physical Therapy Assoc. *Who's Who In East*; Dist. Legis. Award, PA Conf. Exec. Dirs., ARC.; Trexler Middle School Apprec. Award; Legis. of Yr. PA Med. Supp.; recog. award, Hispanic Bus. Council of Lehigh Valley; serv. recog. award Lehigh Co. Fire Police; NFIB Guardian of Sm. Bus. Award, Ntl. Fed. of Ind. Bus.; Inc. Int. Dir. of Dist. Leadership, outstanding pub. serv.; first elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; nominated for reelection by both Dem. and Rep. parties in 1984; reelected 1984; elected to the Senate, Nov. 4, 1986; reelected 1990; married Barbara A. Kasper of Northampton; 2 children, Darci, Tamara; home address: 1222 Lehigh St., Allentown.



ANTHONY BUZZ ANDREZESKI

49th District

Erie (part) County

Anthony Buzz Andrezeski (D) was born Nov. 8, 1947, in Erie, the son of Anthony F. and Esther (Walczak) Andrezeski; Gannon Univ. (B.A., pol. sci.) 1970, (M.A., guidance & counseling) 1974; chmn., Erie Co. Council, 1980; county councilman, 2nd Dist., 1978-80; founder: Children's Lobby, Economic Futures, Inc., Women Against Sexual Harassment (WASH); mem., Gov.'s Task Force on Job Training and Education; chmn., Health and Social Services Comm. of the Eastern Reg. Council of Council of State Governments; mem., St. Peter's Cathedral Ushers' Soc., East Side Fed. of Polish Am. Societies, Slovak Club; Ironworkers Local 348; Democratic committeeman; volunteer, Emmaus Soup Kitchen; elected to the State Senate in 1980; reelected 1984, 1988; married Kathleen Knecht; 3 children: Andy, Jonathan, Rachel; home address: 713 W. 10th St., Erie.

GIBSON E. ARMSTRONG

13th District

Lancaster (part) County

Gibson E. Armstrong (R) was born Aug. 28, 1943, in Butler, the son of S. Gibson (dec.) and Helen (Burns) Armstrong; Westminster Coll. (BBA) 1965; Capt., Intelligence Officer, Naval Nuclear Weapons Courier, U.S. Marine Corps, 1966-69; rec., Vietnam commendation ribbons; voted Outstanding Young Men of America, 1979; Outstanding Service Award, Friendship Force Internatl., 1983; selected to ***Who's Who in Politics***; voted "Legislator of the Year," 1986, 1987; selected to ***Who's Who in the East, 1990;*** bd. mem. Saint Joseph's Hosp.; Water Street Rescue Mission; Friendship Force Int'l.; Lancaster Bible Coll.; Westminster Coll.; Lancaster Econ. Dev. Council; mbr., st. brd., PA State Emp. Retire. Brd.; Pub. Emp. Retire. Study Comm., Vietnam Vets. Health Initiative Comm., East. Reg. Conf. - Council of St. Govts., Fisc. Aff. Comm.; Chair., Senate Finance Comm.; mbr., Rules and Exec. Nom., Appropriations, Educ., Consumer Protec. and Prof. Licensure; PA Big 33 Football Adv. Bd.; mem., Willow Street Lions Club, VFW, American Legion; member of the House of Representatives, 1977-84; elected to State Senate, Nov. 6, 1984; reelected 1988; married Martha Wilson, June 12, 1965; 4 children: Gibson C., Erik, Kristian, Erin; home address: Seven Springs Farm, Refton.

EARL M. BAKER

19th District

Chester (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties

Earl M. Baker (R) was born Jan. 22, 1940, in Phila., the son of Earl M., Jr., and Verna (Tomlinson) Baker; grad., Ben Lippen Schl., Univ. of N.C., Chapel Hill (A.B., pol. sci.) 1961; American Univ., Washington, D.C. (M.A., govt.) 1967, (Ph.D., govt.) 1971; U.S. Navy, 1962-66; college teaching (pol. sci.); mem., Historic Sugartown, Inc., Paoli Memorial Assn.; Delta Sigma Rho; Phi Kappa Phi; Pi Sigma Alpha; committeeman, Malvern Borough, 1972-76; chmn., Chester Co. Govt. Study Com., 1973-74; Chester Co. Commissioner, 1976-88 (chmn., 5 yrs.); elder, Presbyterian Ch.; President's Council, Immaculata Coll.; chmn., Republican St. Com.; Pa. Jobs Training Council; rec: George Washington Honor Award, Freedoms Foundation, Concern for Senior Citizens, Dist. American Family Service Award of the Parenting Inst., OIC Community Service Award, Chester Co. Man of the Year, Jewish Natl. Fund, Friend of Scouting Award; Domestic Relations Assn. Robert F. Stewart Award; author of numerous articles and publications; elected to the State Senate in 1988; married Jacqueline Barnaby; 2 children: son, Todd Barnaby and daughter, Toby Tomlinson; home address: 213 Paoli Pike, Malvern.

ALBERT V. BELAN **45th District**

Allegheny (part), Washington (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties

Albert V. Belan (D) was born March 7, 1930, in Munhall, the son of John and Helen (Estok) Belan (both dec.); att., Munhall H.S., Univ. of Pgh., 1966, Pa. State Univ., 1967; Wilson Coll. for Minor Judiciary, Cert. for Dist. Justice, 1975; U.S. Army, 1951-52; state senator; mem., McKeesport Elks, 4th Degree Knights of Columbus; Elizabeth Moose; Lions Club (pres., 1986-87); First Catholic Slovak Union (pres., Branch 628); Croatian Fraternal Union; Greek Catholic Union; Homestead Slavs; Slovak Civic Fed. of Pgh., police officer, W. Mifflin Boro; W. Mifflin Drug & Alcohol Council; W. Mifflin Boro Recreation Bd.; schl. dir., W. Mifflin Boro, 1970-71; council, W. Mifflin Boro, 1972-76 (pres., 1974-75); dist. justice, boroughs of W. Mifflin, Duquesne, Dravosburg, & Whitaker; mem., St. Ann's Slovak Church Council & Ushers Club; Duquesne Tamburitzans Parent Organization; Joint Legislative Air & Water Pollution Control Comm., Recycling Fund Adv. Com., Pa. Intergovernmental Council bd. dir.; elected to the State Senate in 1988; Chrmn., L & I Comm.; mbr., Aging & Youth, Law & Justice, Mil. and Vets. Aff.; married Elizabeth Vehec; daughter, Laurie Belan Jadwin; home address: 523 Orchard Lane, West Mifflin.

CLARENCE D. BELL **9th District**

Delaware (part) County

Clarence D. Bell (R) was born Feb. 4, 1914, in Upland, the son of Samuel R. and Belle (Hanna) Bell; grad., Swarthmore Coll., Harvard Law Schl.; U.S. Army Command and General Staff Coll., Maj. Gen., Pa. Natl. Guard (Ret.); served 38 yrs. active Army, Natl. Guard, Army Reserve; 62 mos. active duty, W.W. II; attorney; adm. to practice, Delaware Co., St., Fed. courts; past chmn., Natl. Army Affairs Comm., ROA; past st. pres., Reserve Officers' Assn., past pres., Pa. Exchange Clubs; past v. pres., St. Highway and Bridge Auth.; mem., Pa. Historical & Museum Comm., frmr. mem., Aeronautics Comm., Local Govt. Comm., Bicentennial Comm., Pa. Interst. Coop. Comm., chmn., Legis. Budget and Finance Comm., Masonic bodies; rec., awards presented by DAV, Jewish War Veterans, Am. Legion, VFW, K. of C., B'nai B'rith; Legion of Merit, U.S. Army; Pa. Distinguished Service Medal (2 awards); served in House of Representatives, 1955-60; elected to State Senate 1960, reelected 1964, 1968, 1972, 1976, 1980, 1984, 1988; married Mary Isabel James; 2 children; home address: 400 West 24th Street, Upland.

LEONARD J. BODACK **Minority Caucus Chairman**
38th District

Allegheny (part) County

Leonard J. Bodack (D) was born Aug. 10, 1932, in Pgh., the son of Joseph J. (dec.) and Mary L. (Spehar) Bodack (dec.); att. Pittsburgh Acad., Point Park Coll.; U.S. Marine Corp., Sgt. (1950-54); A.F.U., C.F.U., K.S.K.J., P.N.A., Arsenal Board of Trade; Alleg. Co. Democratic Committee; past v. comdr., Slovenian Vets.; past v. Commandant, Marine Corps League, Alleg. Co. detachment; Am. Legion, Post 715, Legionnaire of the Yr. 1979-80; V.F.W. Post 278; Slovenian Home, Pgh.; L.O.O.M. Lodge 46, Moose; Lions Club; K.S.K.J., A.F.U., C.F.U., P.N.A., Arsenal Board of Trade, AFSCME, Etna Elks Lodge #932, Corinthian's Lodge #573 F & AM, Alleg. Co. Dem. Comm.; mbr., Senate Intergovt. Aff., L&I, Mil. and Vets. Affairs, St. Govt. and Transp.; mbr., St. Pub. School Bldg. Auth., Port of Pittsburgh Comm., Joint St. Govt. Comm., Job Train. Coord. Council, Cap. Preserv. Comm.; elected to the State Senate in 1978; reelected 1982, 1986, 1990; married Shirley M. Wagner; father of 6 children: Leonard, Cheryl, Mark, James, Carol, Patricia; home address: 4922 Hatfield Street, Pittsburgh.

MICHAEL E. BORTNER **28th District**

York (part) County

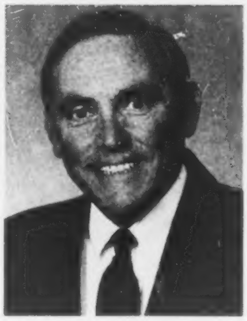
Michael E. Bortner (D) was born on February 11, 1949, in Spring Grove, the son of Marlett E. and Alice Marie (Schrum) Bortner; Susquehanna University (B.A.) 1971; Claude W. Pettit College of Law of Ohio Northern University (J.D.) 1976; attorney, Miller, Poole & Bortner; Peace Corps. vol., Ghana, 1971-72; Asst. Dist. Atty., York Co., 1978-81; Pub. Defender's Office, York Co., 1981-83; elected to the House of Representatives 1984, reelected 1986, 1988; mbr., PA and York Co. Bar Assoc.; Lions Club, First Cap. Optimist Club, Viking Athletic Club, Vigilant Fire Co., 13th Ward pol. club; Brd., Dir., YMCA of York; York Co. Blind Ctr.; York 2000; United Way of York; Exec. Comm., York Co. Anti-Drug Comm., York Co. Transportation Coalition; rec., Outstanding Young Men of America, 1984; York Co. Conservation Legislator of the Year Award, 1986; Common Cause of PA Champion of Good Govt.; elected to the State Senate, November 6, 1990; married Valerie Ann Fisher; 2 children, Nathan, Seth; home address: 155 W. Springettsburgh Avenue, York.

DAVID J. BRIGHTBILL

Majority Policy Chairman
48th District

Lebanon, Berks (part), and Lehigh (part) Counties

David J. Brightbill (R) was born in Lebanon, the son of Jonathan McMichael and Verda (McGill) Brightbill; Pa. St. Univ., 1964; Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D. cum laude) 1970; attorney; Lebanon bd. of schl. dirs., 1966-67; Lebanon Co. dist. atty., 1977-81; author, "International Shoe and Long Arm Jurisdiction — How About Pennsylvania," ***Duquesne Law Review***, 1970; elected to the State Senate, Nov. 2, 1982, reelected 1986, 1990; elected Majority Caucus Sec., 1985-88, elected Majority Whip, 1989, 1990; elected Majority Policy Chairman, 1991; married Donna Long; 3 children: John David, Jonathan Daniel, Andrew James.



J. DOYLE CORMAN

34th District

Cameron, Centre, Clearfield (part),
Clinton, Juniata (part), and
Mifflin Counties

J. Doyle Corman (R) was born Sept. 17, 1932, the son of Jacob Doyle and Mary (McClincy) Corman; Indiana U. of Pa. (B.S. Ed.) 1957; U.S. Army, 1954-56, Spc. 3rd class, radio operator; insurance broker; realtor; pres., Corman Assocs.; Centre Co. Bd. of Realtors; Central Counties Independent Ins. Agents Assn.; Centre Co. Commissioner, 1968-77; Rep. St. Comm.; pres., SEDA (11-co./org.) 1973, 1974, 1976; Masonic bodies; BPOE 1094; Kiwanis; United Way; Cameron Co. Historical Society; Mt. Nittany Sportsman's Club; Pleasant Gap Fire Co. No. 1; American Legion Post –867; NCAA; PIAA; YMCA swimming official; Methodist Ch.; elected to the State Senate in special election May 17, 1977; reelected 1978, 1982, 1986, 1990; married Rebecca Kay Davis; 5 children: Katherine Elizabeth, Sharon Rebecca, Melissa Ann, Jacob Doyle III, Kevin Thomas; home address: 1230 Sylvan Circle, Bellefonte.

MICHAEL M. DAWIDA

43rd District

Allegheny (part) County

Michael M. Dawida (D) was born Sept. 4, 1949, in Pgh., the son of Mathew and Edna (Robert) Dawida; grad., Carrick H.S., 1967; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) 1971, Hamline Law Schl. (J.D.) 1977; child care worker, 1969-77; attorney, 1977-78; mem., Reg. Adv. Council, Pittsburgh Cancer Inst., Univ. of Pittsburgh; Italian Sons & Daughters Assn.; Polish Falcons; Greek Catholic Union; Knights of Equity; Carrick Eagles; Baldwin Vol. Fire Dept.; Kosciuszko Foundation, Friends of Carrick Library; Carrick Community Council; Arlington Community Council, Tri-State Conf. on Steel; bd. mem., Elder-Ado Senior Center, Steel Valley Authority, Foundation for Abraxas, Generations Together, Pgh. History and Landmarks Foundation, New Heritage, Inc.; rec., Kosciuszko Foundation 1990 Citizen of the Year; PA Jewish Coal. Senator of the Year, 1990; mbr., Banking and Ins., Pub. Health & Welfare, Urban Affairs and Housing, Dem. Policy Comm.; member of the House of Representatives, 1979-88; elected to the State Senate in 1988; Dem. Chmn., Finance Com.; married Audrey Mielcuszny; 2 children: Sara Marysa, Peter Michael; home address: 7 Overbrook Blvd., Pittsburgh.

CHAKA FATTAH

7th District

Philadelphia (part) County

Chaka Fattah (D) was born Nov. 21, 1956, in Phila.; att. Overbrook H.S.; Phila. Comm. Coll., 1976; Univ. of Pa., Wharton Schl., 1978; Univ. of Pa., Fels Center of Govt. (M.G.A.), 1986; Harvard Univ., John F. Kennedy Schl. of Gov.; mem., Temple Univ. Bd. of Trustees; Lincoln Univ. Bd. of Trustees; Phila. Coll. Bd. of Trustees; mem., Robert C. Byrd Scholarship Comm.; Pa. St. Bd. of Voc. Ed.; rec., int. recog. as mem. Am. Deleg. to the British/American Project for the Successor Generation; education task force, Natl. Conf. of St. Legislators; Pa. Higher Ed. Facilities Auth., Vice-Chair.; Pa. Higher Ed. Assistance Agency; Pa. Legis. Black Caucus Foundation Bd. of Dirs.; Phila. Adv. Com. for Special Olympics; Phila. Dance Co. Adv. Bd.; Mayor's Scholarship Fund; bd. mem., Rudolphy Home for the Blind; Convener Pa. Conf. on Grad. Opportunities; rec.: NAACP Outstanding Achievement Award, 1981; "Who's Who in Black America," 1984; "Who's Who in American Politics," 1984; Disting. Service Award, Men of Simpson Fletcher, 1986; St. Legislator of the Year, Pa. Public Int. Coalition, 1987; Commitment to Ed. Award, Carroll Park Comm. Council, 1988; Ebony Mag. "50 Future Leaders" Award; mem., House of Representatives, 1983-88; elected to the State Senate, 1988; home address: 1845 North 59th Street, Philadelphia.

D. MICHAEL FISHER **Majority Whip**
37th District

Allegheny (part) and Washington (part) Counties

D. Michael Fisher (R) was born Nov. 7, 1944, in Pgh., the son of C. Francis (dec.) and Dolores (Darby) Fisher (dec.); S. Hills Catholic H.S., 1962; Georgetown Univ. (A.B.) 1966; Georgetown Law Center (J.D.) 1969; U.S. Army Reserves, 1969-75; atty.; Allegheny Co., Bar Assn.; adm. to practice before all Pa. and Federal Cts.; Elks; Am. Legion; Bethel Park C. of C.; Rotary; asst. dist. atty., Alleg. Co., 1970-74; mem., Pa. House of Representatives, 1975-80; delegate, Republican Natl. Convention, 1988; Outstanding Young Man of Am., U.S. Jaycees, 1977-78-79; 1980 Man of the Year, Upper St. Clair Repub. Club; author, ***Report on Medical and Mental Health***, Pa. Correctional System, 1980; author, 1985, PCCD Prison and Jail Overcrowding Task Force Report and Senate Act 195 Task Force Report; Environmental Quality Bd., 1981-1990; Pa. Comm. on Crime and Delinquency, 1979-pres., Vice Chairman, 1982-pres.; Gov. Energy Council, 1981-1986; Pa. Energy Develop. Authority, 1984-1990; elected to the State Senate in 1980; reelected 1984, 1988; chmn., Environmental Resources and Energy Co., 1981-1990; chmn., Republican Policy Com., 1989, 1990; elected Majority Whip, 1991; married Carol Hudak; 2 children: Michelle Lynn, Brett Michael; home address: 339 Alamo Dr., Pittsburgh.

VINCENT J. FUMO **Minority Appropriations Committee Chairman**
1st District

Philadelphia (part) County

Vincent J. Fumo (D) was born May 8, 1943, in Phila., the son of Vincent E. and Helen (Rogers) Fumo; St. Joseph's Prep. Schl.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.) 1964; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1972; Univ. of Pa., Wharton Schl. (M.B.A.) 1984; lawyer, banker; mem., Am., Pa., and Phila. Bar Assns. (frmr. chmn., Private Practice Com. of Criminal Justice Section); Lawyers Club of Phila.; Phila. Justinian Society; A.C.L.U.; A.D.A.; U.S. Power Squadrons (advanced pilot); K. of C. (4th Degree); Natl. Sheriff's Assn.; F & AM (3rd Degree); Order of Sons of Italy; Natl. Rifle Assn. (life mem.); founder, past pres., Moore St. Civic Assn.; American Mensa Society; licensed motor boat operator, Charter Boat Capt., U.S.C.G., pres., Pa. Savings Assn.; frmr. depty. comm. and comm., Bur. of Professional and Occupational Affairs, 1971-73; dir., Independence Blue Cross, Hist. Ship Preserv. Guild; bd. dir., Fort Mifflin, Hist. Houses Fairmont Prk.; member of Senate, April 3, 1978; reelected 1980, 1984, 1988; Majority Caucus Sec., 1979-80; Dem. Chmn., Senate Appropriations Com., 1985-86, reelected 1987-88; reelected 1989-90; married Jane Feola; 3 children: Vincent E., II, Nicole S., Allison; district office address: 1208 Tasker St., Philadelphia.

STEWART J. GREENLEAF **12th District**

Montgomery (part) County

Stewart John Greenleaf (R) was born Oct. 4, 1939, in Phila., the son of Stewart William and Belford (Denner) Greenleaf; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1961; Univ. of Toledo Law Schl. (J.D.) 1966; lawyer; bd. of dirs., Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; mem., Montgomery Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; trial asst., chief of appeals div., Montgomery Co. dist. atty's. office (7 yrs.); asst. dist. atty., Montgomery Co.; Judicial Law Clerk, Montgomery Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; Upper Moreland Twp. Commissioner, 1971-75 (bd. pres., 1973-75); Presbyterian; elected to the House of Representatives, 1976; elected to the State Senate, 1978; reelected 1982, 1986, 1990; married Cecilia Kelly Finley.

JAMES C. GREENWOOD **10th District**

Bucks (part) County

James C. Greenwood (R) was born May 4, 1951, in Phila., the son of James and Alice Greenwood; Dickinson Coll. (B.A., honors) 1973; chmn., Pa. Legislative Children's Caucus; bd. dir., Pa. Trauma Systems Foundation; bd. dir., TODAY Inc., Drug and Alcohol Treatment Program; The Exchange Club Ctr. for Prev. of Child Abuse, Bucks Co., Bucks Co. Council on Alcoholism, The Woods Schools; hon. bd. mem., Bucks Co. Assn. of Retarded Citizens; bd. dir., Parents Anonymous; mem., Central Bucks Chamber of Commerce; mem., Bucks Co. Conservation Alliance; mem., League of Women Voters; mem. Keystone State Head Injury Foundation Adv. Comm., Head Trauma Family Network Adv. Comm.; awards: Humane Society of United States; Natl. Head Injury Foundation; Pa. Assn. of Rehabilitation Facilities, Inc.; Progressive Education for Rubella Children; rec., Ntl. Assoc. of Social Wkrs., Philia. and Brandywine Div., Pub. Citizen of the Yr., 1990; PA Assoc. of Retarded Citizens, Outstanding Legislator, 1989; legis. asst., Pa. State Rep. John S. Renninger, 1972-76; campaign coordinator, Renninger for Congress, 1976; caseworker, Bucks Co. Children & Youth Social Service Agency, 1977-80; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984; elected to the Senate, 1986; reelected 1990; married Christina Paugh; 4 children: Robert, Andrew, Laura, Kathryn; home address: River Road, Erwinna.

MELISSA A. HART **40th District**

Allegheny (part) Armstrong (part) Westmoreland (part) Counties

Melissa A. Hart (R) was born April 4, 1962, in Pittsburgh, the daughter of Albina (Simone) Hart and the late Donald P. Hart, Sr.; Washington and Jefferson College (B.A.) 1984; University of Pittsburgh (J.D.) 1987; Attorney; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assoc.; PA Bar Assoc.; Women's Bar Assoc. of Western PA; North Suburban Builder's Assoc.; Real Estate Education Advantage Project; Delta Gamma Fraternity; Amen Corner; St. Alexis Roman Catholic Church; Vice-Chairman, Allegheny Co. Young Republicans (1966-1991); President, Washington and Jefferson College Republicans (1983-1984); mem., McCandless Republican Committee (1988-present); Outstanding Young Women of America (1989); first Republican woman elected to a full Senate term; elected to the State Senate, November 6, 1990; district office: 3380 Babcock Blvd., Pittsburgh.

EDWARD W. HELFRICK **27th District**

Columbia, Montour, Luzerne (part), Northumberland (part), Snyder, Union (part) Counties

Edward W. Helfrick (R) was born Mar. 11, 1928, in Pottsville, the son of Edward and Elizabeth (Rosenberger) Helfrick; Mt. Carmel H.S., 1945; U.S. Army, paratrooper, 11th Airborne Div., 1945-46; full-time legislator; Am. Legion Post #804; V.F.W.; K. of C.; Elks; Eagles; Ralpho, Atlas, Marion Heights, Kulpmont W. End Fire Cos.; mem., House of Representatives, 1977-80; Queen of Most Holy Rosary Ch.; trustee, Anthracite Health and Welfare Fund; dir., 1st Natl. Trust Bank; rec., PA State Fish and Game Protection Assn. 1989 Gold Medal Award; Pennsylvanians for Right to Work 1990 Statesman of the Year Award; NFIB Guardian of Small Business Award, 1989-1990; elected to the State Senate in 1980; reelected 1984, 1988; married Rosemarie Ciokajlo; 5 children: Mary Rose, Kathy, Diane, Edward Jr., Susan; home address: R.D. 1, Elysburg.

EDWIN G. HOLL **24th District**

Bucks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties

Edwin G. Holl (R) was born in Chester, the son of Paul T. and Margaret (Rupp) Holl; grad., Taylor School of Business in Phila.; att. Temple Univ.; heads E.G. Holl Co., industrial equipment and supplies; mem. and past pres., Lansdale Lions Club, Dist. Gov. Cabinet; past pres., Lansdale Youth Council; founding pres., trustee, North Penn Y.M.C.A.; past chm., Lansdale Recreation Comm.; chm. of bd., Valley Forge Council, B.S.A.; founder, past pres., mem. U.S. Navy League; chm., past pres., North Penn United Way; Col. in Civil Air Patrol, PA Wing; mem., Montgomery Co. Rep. Exec. Com.; North Penn C. of C.; Montgomery Co. Health & Welfare Council; Moose; Elks; PA Firefighters' Legislative Caucus; State Planning Board, PA Council on the Arts; Lansdale Historical Society; Manufacturers Golf & Country Club of Oreland; Union League; Trinity Lutheran Church of Lansdale; Montgomery Co. Health and Mental Retardation Clinic; Arthur P. Noyes Foundation; 32nd Degree Mason; Natl. Council, B.S.A.; licensed FAA Commercial Pilot and Flight Instructor; rec., awards for Outstanding Community Service, Lansdale Lions Club, North Penn Junior C. of C.; Service to Youth from Y.M.C.A.; Silver Beaver Award, B.S.A.; 1968 Outstanding Citizen Award North Penn C. of C.; Natl. POW/MIA Award, 1973; Service Award, Tuberculosis and Respiratory Disease Assn., 1973; 1980 Pottstown Comm. Counseling Services Award; 1981 DAR Honor Medal; Life Membership FOP; North Penn C. of C. Humanitarian Award; Senior Member of the Year, Civil Air Patrol, 1984; Citation for "Outstanding Contribution" in passage of Child Car Restraint Safety Seat Bill, American Acad. of Pediatrics, PA Highway Users Conference, 1984; Award for Outstanding Support to Civil Air Patrol, 1984; Trail Award, Neskenno Dist., B.S.A., 1984; Natl. Distinguished Service Award Medal, Civil Air Patrol, 1984; Take Pride in Pa., 1986, for Historical and Environmental Protection; honored for 22 years of service to Montgomery Co. Comm. Coll.; Southeastern PA Chptr., U.S. Navy League's Annual Community Service Award; rec., comm. service award, Upper Perkiomen Valley Chamber of Commerce, NFIB Guardian of Small Business Award 1989-1990; Member of Legislature, 31 years; 2 children: Sandra K. and Paul E.; address: 427 W. Main Street, Lansdale.

JOHN D. HOPPER **Majority Caucus Administrator**
31st District

Cumberland (part) and York (part) Counties

John D. Hopper (R) was born on Jan. 9, 1923, in Charleston, W. Va., the son of Ellis S. and Adra (Dunfee) Hopper; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.) 1948; Dickinson Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1951; Am. Coll. of Life Underwriters (CLU) 1959; U.S. Air Force, Sr. pilot, WW II; Maj., Air Force Reserves, inactive; bd. of trustees, Central Pa. Chapter, M.S.; bds. of dirs., PHEAA, Keystone State Games, West Shore Div., Dauphin Deposit Trust Co., Holy Spirit Hospital; bd. of trustees, Dickinson Coll.; mem., Pa. Bar Assn.; U.S. Air Force Assn.; campaign chmn. (1965), pres. (1969) Tri Co. United Way; past pres., Dickinson Coll. Natl. Alum. Assn.; 1975-76 chmn., M.S. "Dinner of Champions"; frmr. v. p., Camp Hill Schl. Bd.; pres. (1962-63) Hbg. Assn. Life Underwriters; (1971-72) Pa. Assn. Life Underwriters; past trustee, Natl. Assn. Life Underwriters, (1974-78) life mem., Pa. Leaders' Round Table, Million Dollar Round Table of NALU; named to Dickinson Coll. Sports Hall of Fame, 1973; one of 5 individuals in U.S. selected by NCAA for silver anniv. award, 1973; Elder, Camp Hill Presbyterian Ch.; elected to State Senate in 1976; reelected 1980, 1984, 1988; married Ann Bowman; 4 children; home address: 2304 Chestnut Street, Camp Hill.

ROXANNE H. JONES **3rd District**

Philadelphia (part) County

Roxanne H. Jones (D) was born May 3, 1928, in South Carolina, the daughter of Gilford and Mary Beatrice (Bruton) Harper (both dec.); Howard H.S., Wilm.; state senator; chair, Southwark Chapt., Phila. Welfare Rights Org., 1967; chair, Philadelphia Welfare Rights, 1968; founder, Philadelphia Citizens In Action (PCIA), 1967; bd. mem., Pa. Minority Bus. Develop. Auth.; Allegheny West Foundation; Long Term Care Council; Lincoln Univ.; co-chair, Coalition of Concerned Citizens; mem., Pa. Legislative Black Caucus; rec., OIC Top Fundraiser, 1966; Chapel of Four Chaplains Service Award, 1969; Community Legal Services Award, 1969; N.A.A.C.P. Award, 1970; Phila. Comm. on Human Relations Award, 1970; Natl. Welfare Rights Org. Award, 1972; Bright Hope Baptist Ch. Outstanding Woman, 1981; Black Social Workers Community Service Award, 1983; Women United for Roxanne Jones Award, 1984; Certificate of Merit, Defense Logistics Agency, 1985; Women of the Year Award, Beta Delta Zeta Chapt., 1985; Women's Day Award, Metropolitan AME Ch., 1985; Mary Church Terrell Award, 1985; Natl. Council of Negro Women Award, 1985; Delta Sigma Theta, Inc. Award, 1985; Pa. AFL-CIO Award, 1985; Woodstock Civic Assn. Award, 1986; Martin Luther King Center for Social Changes Award, 1988; Natl. Political Congress of Black Women, 1989; AFSCME's Toastmasters Int. Communication Achieve. Award, 1990; Citizens United for Rehabilitation of Errants Award, 1990; mem., United House of Prayer For All People; 1st black woman elected to the State Senate, Nov. 1984; reelected 1988; minority chmn., Urban Affairs & Housing; mem., Dem. Policy Com.; mem., Senate Aging and Youth Comm., Senate Health and Welfare Comm., Senate Comm. and Econ. Develop. Comm.; married James H. Jones (dec.); 2 daughters: Patricia, Wanda; 4 grandchildren; home address: 2330 W. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia.

GERALD J. LaVALLE **47th District**

Beaver (part), Lawrence (part) Counties

Gerald J. LaValle (D) was born on January 25, 1932 in Rochester, the son of Peter J. (dec.) and Marie V. (Pagley) Lavalle; Rochester Area H.S.; Geneva College (B.S. Bus. Adm.), Westminster College (M.A. Educ); U.S. Marine Corps (1952-1981) Active/Active Reservee, Lt. Col., USMCR retired; mem., Elks Lodge #283; American Legion Post 498; SOI Aquila Fidele Lodge; Rochester Borough Council President (1974-1976); Rochester Borough Mayor (1976-1989); Beaver County Commissioner (1984-1990); Beaver County Democratic Executive Board; elected to the State Senate November 6, 1990; married Darla J. Winkle; 2 sons: Mark A., Peter J.; home address: 239 Brighton Avenue, Rochester.

CHARLES D. LEMMOND, JR. **20th District**

Luzerne (part), Monroe (part), Pike
Susquehanna, Wayne, and Wyoming Counties

Charles D. Lemmond, Jr. (R) was born Jan. 17, 1929, the son of Charles D. and Ruth (Zierdt) Lemmond; grad., Harvard Coll. (A.B.) 1952; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1955; U.S. Army, 1946-47; attorney/legislator; Pa. and Am. Bar Assns.; Wilkes-Barre Law Library Assn.; Pa. Borough Solicitors' Assn.; Pa. Twp. Solicitors' Assn.; frmr. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Luzerne Co.; frmr. 1st asst. D.A. and asst. D.A. of Luzerne Co.; frmr. solicitor for various boroughs, twps. and school districts in N.E. Pa.; frmr. Potentate, Irem Temple; 33rd deg. Mason; trustee, Wyoming Conf. of United Methodist Churches; mem., First United Methodist Ch. of Wilkes- Barre; bd. mem., Nesbitt Memorial Hosp.; mem., adv. bd., Pa. State Univ., Wilkes-Barre Campus; mem., adv. bd., Northeast Tier of Ben Franklin Partnership Program; mem., Salvation Army Adv. Bd.; mem., bd. dirs., Wyoming Seminary; mem., bd. dirs., First Eastern Bank, N.A.; elected to the State Senate, November 1985; reelected 1986, 1990; married Barbara Northrup; 4 children: Charles N., Judy, John P., David H.; home address: 58 Lehman Ave., Dallas.

H. CRAIG LEWIS **6th District**

Bucks (part) County

H. Craig Lewis (D) was born July 22, 1944, in Hazleton, the son of Harold W. and Dorothy M. Lewis; grad., Millersville Univ.; att., Univ. of Nebraska Grad. Schl.; grad., Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.); attorney; Bar of the Supreme Court of Pa.; elected to the State Senate in 1974; reelected 1978, 1982, 1986, 1990; married Dianne Semingson; 2 children: Janet, Craig Robert.

J. WILLIAM LINCOLN

Minority Whip
32nd District

Fayette and Somerset (part) Counties

J. William Lincoln (D) was born Oct. 27, 1940, in Lemont Furnace, the son of Philip and Catherine (Goodwin) Lincoln; att. Pa. St. Univ.; St. Aloysius Ch.; elected to the House of Representatives, 1972; reelected 1974, 1976; elected to the State Senate in 1978; reelected 1982, 1986, 1990; married Sandra Gambone; 4 sons; home address: 20 Front St., Dunbar.

F. JOSEPH LOEPER

Majority Leader
26th District

Delaware (part) County

F. Joseph Loeper, Jr. (R) was born Dec. 23, 1944, in Upper Darby, the son of F. Joseph and J. Isabel (Martin) Loeper (both dec.); West Chester Univ. (B.S.) 1966; Temple Univ. (M.S.) 1970; Pa. Recreation and Park Society; frmr. chmn. bd., Am. Red Cross Eastern Del. Co. Branch; past pres., Garrettford-Drexel Hill Fire Co.; Upper Darby Twp. Firemen's Relief Assn.; mem., Natl. Ed. Assn. (life mem.); Upper Darby Assn. of Supvrs. and Administrators; Pa. Recreation & Park Soc.; Natl. Republican Legislators Assn.; treas., Senate Republican Campaign Com.; Del. Co. Firemen's Assn.; Rotary Club of Upper Darby; frmr. bd. dir., Del. Co. Assn. for Retarded Citizens and S.E. Pa. Ch. Am. Red Cross; rec., St. Charles Catholic Youth Assn. Award; Natl. Republican Legislators Assn. Man of Year Award, 1988; Del. Co. Federation of Senior Services Presidential Award, 1988; FOP Legislative Award, 1985; Pa. Recreation and Park Soc. Gov. Service Award, 1982; Chapel of Four Chaplains Legion of Honor Membership for Disting. Service, 1982; Del. Co. Savings League Award, 1984; YMCA Youth and Gov. Award; Delaware Co. Chamber of Commerce, Citizen of the Year, 1990; West Chester Univ. Disting. Alumni Award, 1989; elected to the State Senate in 1978; reelected 1982, 1986, 1990; Maj. Caucus Sec., 1980-1983; elected Majority Whip, 1984; reelected 1987; Majority Leader, 1989 - present; married Joann Eisenacher; 3 children: F. Joseph III, James H., Joanne M.; address: 403 Burmont Road, Drexel Hill.

FRANCIS J. LYNCH

2nd District

Philadelphia (part) County

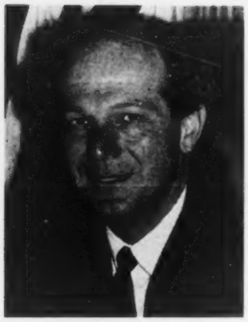
Francis J. Lynch (D) was born in Phila.; att., Roman Catholic high school; Banks Business Coll.; St. John's Night Schl.; infantryman, Army, 1942-46, wounded in France, Purple Heart; Am. Legion, Catholic War Vets.; VFW; ward leader (15th Ward Phila. Co.) 1967-1986; Delegate, Natl. Dem. Conv. 1964, 1968; Dem. State Comm., 1971-1972; Pa. Trans. Comm.; Natl. Comm. on Uniform Traffic Laws and Ordinances; elected to Pa. House of Representatives, 1966; reelected 1968, 1970, 1972; elected State Senator, special election, March 26, 1973; reelected 1974, 1978, 1982, 1986, 1990; chmn., Sen. Transp. Com., 1976-80; Min. Chmn., Banking & Insurance; PHEAA Bd. Banking & Advisory Co.; PA Vets. Mem. Comm.; Vietnam Vets. Health Initiative Comm.; married Anne M. Neilon; 2 daughters: Margaret Mary Strykowski, Anne Marie Zimba; 4 grandchildren; home address: 4019 Wells St., Philadelphia.

ROGER A. MADIGAN

23rd District

Bradford, Lycoming, Sullivan, Tioga, and Union (part) Counties

Roger A. Madigan (R) was born Jan. 25, 1930, in Burlington Twp., Bradford Co., the son of the late State Senator Albert E. and the late Ada (Allen) Madigan; Pa. St. Univ. (B.S. Dairy Production) 1951; insurance consultant; farmer; treas., Bradford-Sullivan-Wyoming Co. Libraries, 1955-64; treas., Bradford Co. 4-H Development Fund, 1967-76; sec., Bradford Co. Vo-Tech Schl. Auth., 1967-present; past pres., Troy Rotary Club; trustee, Luthers Mills Un. Methodist Ch.; dir., First Bank of Troy, 1956-present; trustee, Guthrie Med. Ctr., Sayre; trustee, Pa. State Univ., 1979-pres.; dir., Penn State Coll. of Agriculture Alumni Soc., 1984-1990; Williamsport Consistory; IREM Temple; Bradford Co. Shrine Club, Bradford Lodge 100F; Sparks Club; PAMIC; PFA; Grange; Pa. Holstein Assn.; Delta Theta Sigma; Union Lodge 102 F&AM; Union Chapter 168, PHP, Penn State Coaly Society; rec., PA Rural Elec. Assn. Man of the Year, 1987; Legislator of the Year, 1988, PA Jewelers Assn.; PA Citizens for Better Libraries, Legislator of the Year, 1989; PA Chamber of Business and Industry, Gov't. Leader of the Year, 1989; NFIB Guardian of Small Business Award, 1989-1991, elected to the House of Representatives, 1976; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982; elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania, 1984; reelected 1988; married Peggy E. Goble; 4 children; home address: R.D. 3, Box 113, Towanda.



ROBERT J. MELLOW **Minority Leader**
22nd District

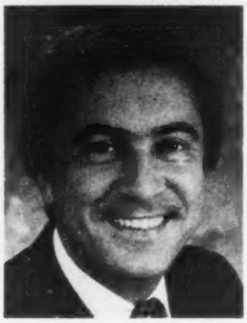
Lackawanna and Monroe (part) Counties

Robert J. Mellow (D) was born Dec. 10, 1942, in Peckville, the son of James and Alice (Generotti) Mellow; att., Lackawanna Co. Jr. Coll., U. of Scranton; grad., Bethel Coll. (B.S.); Pa. Natl. Guard, 1962-68; att. grad. schl., Marywood Coll.; accounting; Natl., Pa. Society of Public Accountants; U. of Scranton Purple Club, Valley View Cougar Club, Young Democrats of Lackawanna Co.; PIAA; K of C.; Italian-Am. Dem. Assn.; Grtr. Scranton C of C; Blakely-Peckville Lions Club; Scranton Elks; pres., Chic Feldman Foundation; mem., bd. of dir., Economic Development Council of Northeastern Pa.; mem., adv. bd., Worthington-Scranton Campus, Pa. State Univ.; Distinguished Pennsylvanian Award, 1982; General State Authority, ex. bd.; mem.: Capitol Preservation Com.; State Highway and Bridge Auth.; Gettysburg 125th Anniv. Comm., Jt. St. Govt. Comm.; bd. dir., Montage, Inc.; bd. trustees, Univ. of Scranton; bd. dir., Lourdesmont Schl.; bd. dir., Scranton Chptr., United Nations Assn. of America; Catholic; elected to the State Senate in 1970; reelected 1974, 1978, 1982, 1986, 1990; elected Democratic Caucus Chmn., 1985; reelected 1987; elected Democratic Leader, 1989-90, reelected 1991-1992; v. chmn., Ethics & Official Conduct, 1987-88, 1989-90; min. chmn., Rules & Executive Nominations, 1989-90; married Diane Pullman on August 27, 1966; 2 daughters: Melissa, Tressa; home address: 920 Main Street, Peckville.

RAPHAEL J. MUSTO **14th District**

Luzerne (part) County

Raphael J. Musto (D) was born Mar. 30, 1929, in Pittston, the son of Rose (Frushon) Musto and the late Representative James Musto; Kings Coll., (B.S.) 1971; U.S. Army, 1951-53; Knights of Columbus; dir., Pittston C of C; Lions; Alumni Assoc. of Kings College; Roman Catholic; Pittston Twp. Vol. Fire Co.; bd. dir., Economic Develop. Council of NE Pa.; elected to the House of Representatives in a special election to fill his late father's unexpired term, 1971; elected to the U.S. Congress in a special election, 1980; elected to the State Senate, Nov. 2, 1982, reelected 1986, 1990; married Frances Panzetta; 4 children: James, Raphael Jr., Michael, Frances Anne; home address: 260 Market St., Pittston.



MICHAEL A. O'PAKE **Minority Caucus Secretary**
11th District

Berks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties

Michael A. O'Pake (D) was born Feb. 2, 1940, in Reading, The son of Michael E. and Anna (Masler) O'Pake; grad., Reading Central Catholic H.S., Valedictorian 1957; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B., summa cum laude) 1961; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1964; Pa. Comm. on Crime & Delinquency, Ben Franklin Partnership Advisory Board, PA Heritage Affairs Comm., Children's Trust Fund Bd., past chm. Eastern Region, Council of State Govts.; chm. Special Senate Com. to Investigate Drug Law Enforcement, Task Force on Elected Attorney General, and Special Senate Com. to Investigate Medicaid Fraud; mem. U.S. Supreme, PA Supreme, Superior and Berks Co. Courts, Natl. Exec. Bd., Council of State Govts., PA State U. Berks Campus Adv. Bd., St. Joseph's U. President's Adv. Council; former bd. mem. Support Center for Child Advocates, Reading Optimist Club (pres., 1968), mem., task force: Children's Civil Rights and Duties, Department of Aging, Update Master Plan for Higher Education, Life Care Retirement Communities, Permanency Planning for Children in Placement; winner Intl. Oratorical Contest of Optimist Intl. 1956 and Keedy Cup for best appellate advocacy at U. of PA Law School 1964; nominated, Outstanding Young Men in America 1969, 1974 and 1977; recipient Distinguished Service to Families Award by PA Council on Family Relations 1990; Senator of the Year 1989, Award from PA Jewish Coalition; PA Assn. of Child Care Agencies Award 1988; PA Council of Children's Services Award 1988; PA Health Care Assn. Better Life Award 1988; Crime Victims Center Award of Merit 1988; Criminal Justice Alumni Award from St. Joseph's U. 1988; Communication and Leadership Award from Toastmasters Intl., Dist. 38, 1988; Health Care Legislator of the Year Award 1987; James Baird Memorial Award from Firemen's Leg. Fed. of PA 1987; Outstanding Pennsylvanian Award of the Tenth Annual PA Child Abuse Conference 1986; mem., House of Representatives, 1968-72; elected to the State Senate Nov. 1972; reelected 1976, 1980, 1984, 1988; Minority Caucus Secretary 1989-present.

FRANK A. PECORA **44th District**

Allegheny (part) and Westmoreland (part) Counties

Frank A. Pecora (R) was born Aug. 8, 1930, in Pgh., the son of Frank L. and Elizabeth (Cristillo) Pecora; att., Westinghouse H.S.; Robert Morris Coll.; hon. Doctorate Degree, Humane Letters, Combs College of Music; lic. insurance/real estate; Penn Hills Twp. Comm., 1971-75; elected councilman-at-large, 1975; reelected, 1977; past pres., Penn Hills Taxpayers League; co-founder, Concerned Taxpayers of Allegheny Co.; Penn Hills and Monroeville Chamber of Commerce; hon. mem., Kiwanis; Loyal Order of Moose, Perry Lodge #796, F. & A.M.; Shiloh Chapter #257 Royal Arch Masons; Penn Hills Caravan #20 of Syria Temple; A.A.O.N.M.S.; Syria Temple A.A.O.N.M.S. of Pittsburgh; Ancient Accepted Scottish Rite of Freemasonry, Northern Masonic; Jurisdiction, U.S.A., Valley of Pittsburgh, Dist. of Pa.; Gourgas Lodge of Perfection; Pittsburgh Chapter of Rose Croix; Pa. Council of Princes of Jerusalem; Pa. Consistory; first Penn Hills citizen to represent the 44th senatorial district; elected to the State Senate in 1978, reelected 1982, 1986, 1990; married Barbara Gigliotti; 2 children: Frank, Barbara; home address: 5970 Poketa Rd., Verona.

JOHN E. PETERSON **25th District**

Clarion (part), Elk, Erie (part), Forest,
McKean, Potter, Venango (part), and Warren Counties

John E. Peterson (R) was born Dec. 25, 1938, in Titusville, the son of Mary Elizabeth (Baker) Peterson and the late Axel Benjamin Peterson; grad., Titusville H.S.; Public Affairs Leadership Training, Pa. St. Univ.; frmr. U.S. Army Specialist; frmr. Food Merchant; frmr. bd. dir., Titusville Hosp.; District Rep. for 23rd U.S. Congressional Dist., 1975; pres., Pleasantville Borough Council, 1971-1977; past pres., Titusville Area Chamber of Commerce; past pres., Pleasantville Lions Club; chmn., Pastor Parish Com.; Layleader; Sunday schl. teacher, Pleasantville United Methodist Ch.; past pres., Pleasantville P.T.A.; mem., Penn State School of Forest Resources' Adv. Brd.; rec., ***Who's Who in Gov't. Service 1990***, PA Assn. of Rehabilitation Facilities Distinguished Service Award; NFIB Guardian of Small Business; PA Recreation and Parks Society Govt. Award; Allegheny Hardwood Utilization Group Good Neighbor Award; Venango Co. Industrial Board; mem., adv. bd., Univ. of Pgh., Titusville Campus and Bradford Campus; mem., bd. advisors, Foxview Manor, Inc.; mem. Hardwoods Develop. Council; PennVest Bd.; Bd. Dir. Ctr. for Rural Pa.; elected to the House of Rep., Nov. 28, 1977; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982; elected to Senate, Nov. 1984; reelected 1988; married Saundra June Watson; 2 children: Richard, Florence Waychoff; home address: Box 289, 248 N. Main St., Pleasantville.

EUGENE E. PORTERFIELD **39th District**

Westmoreland (part) and Indiana (part) Counties

Eugene E. Porterfield (D) was born in Connellsville, the son of Ellsworth F. (dec.) and Ellen G. Porterfield; Connellsville Area H.S., 1964; Univ. of Del.; Univ. of Chicago; Westmoreland Co. Comm. Coll.; USAR, 1966-69; enlisted OCS 1969; commissioned 1969; USAE 99th ARCOM, 1969-72; pres./CEO, County-wide Appraisal & Cons. Sers.; mem., Am. Soc. of Appraisers; Assessors Assn. of Pa.; Nat'l Assn. of Review Appraisers; Internat'l Assn. of Appraisers; Indiana Assn. of Assessors; chief assessor, Fayette Co., 1970-73; mem., Westmoreland Co. Democrats; Hempfield Twp. Democrats; prof. designations: A.S.A., C.P.E., C.R.A., I.C.A., C.A.; author, "Condominium Appraisal," "Assessment Administration," "Market Data Approach to Value," "The Income Approach to Value"; assisted in design, co-sponsored, Pa. St. Certification Program & Testing for Assessors/Appraisers and designed designation/awards program associated with development of same; elected to the State Senate in 1988; married Cynthia L. Payne; 3 children; home address: 1068 Summit Drive, Greensburg.

TERRY PUNT **33rd District**

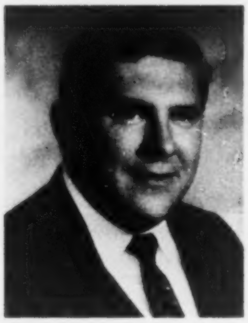
Adams, Cumberland (part), Franklin,
Juniata (part), and Perry Counties

Terry Punt (R) was born Aug. 13, 1949, in Waynesboro, foster son of Mr. & Mrs. Raymond Sharrah; grad., Waynesboro Sr. H.S., 1967; U.S. Army, 1967-70; Senator; mem.: V.F.W.; American Legion; Jaycees; Loyal Order of Moose; Protestant; rec., Pancoe Legislator of the Year; ***Who's Who in American Politics***; Small Business Guardianship Award; member, House of Representatives, 1978-88; elected to the State Senate in 1988; married, Cheryl Geiman; 2 children; home address: P.O. Box 27, Waynesboro.

JEANETTE F. REIBMAN **Minority Caucus Administrator**
18th District

Monroe (part) and Northampton Counties

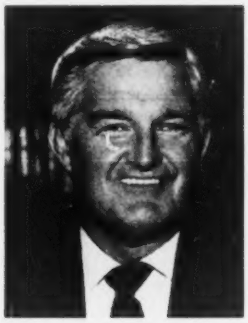
Jeanette F. Reibman (D) was born in Fort Wayne, Ind., the daughter of Meir and Pearl (Schwartz) Fichman; Hunter Coll. (A.B.) 1937; Indiana Univ. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1940; (Hon.) L.L.D., Lafayette Coll., 1969; Wilson Coll., 1974; Cedar Crest Coll, 1977; Lehigh Univ., 1986; Moravian College, 1990; attorney, U.S. War Dept., U.S. War Production Bd. during WW II; extensive service in ed., adv. groups; bd. of dirs.; cited for outstanding service, U.S. War Dept., Am. Legion, FFA, Delta Kappa Gamma, Sigma Delta Tau; served on Comm. of Ed. app. by Gov. Lawrence, April 1961; mem., Adv. Comm. on Tchr. Ed., State Council of Education; Adv. Comm. on working conditions for women and children, Dept. of L&I; mem. bd. dir. Forks Delaware United Fund; Northampton County Family Counsel Serv.; Northampton Co. chrmn., Cancer Crusade 1962; Easton Chrmn., 1969-1972; mem., Lehigh Valley Hosp. Planning Comm.; Citizenship Counselor, Delaware Area Council, BSA; Commissioner to Ed. Comm. of the States; Pa. Library Assn.; named Disting. Daughter of Pa. (1969); Alumni Hall of Fame, Hunter Coll. (1974); mem. of Bar, U.S. Supreme Court; Pa. Citizen's Comm. on Basic Ed.; bd. of trustees, Lafayette Coll.; St. Luke's Hosp., Bethlehem; Water Facilities Loan Bd.; Council on the Arts; PHEAA; Com. on Arts, Tourism & Cultural Resources, Natl. Conf. of State Legislators; mem., State Comm. on Child Support, 1985; Ed. Comm. of the States; Pa. commissioner; Pa. Planning Comm., Internatl. Women's Year; Myrtle Wreath Award, Hadassah, E. Region; rec., Pa. Assn. Univs. & Colls. Disting. Friend of Public Higher Educ. Award, 1982; Pa. Assn. for Gifted Educ. Award for outstanding services to the gifted child, 1984; Disting. Cit. Award, Minsi Trail Council, Boy Scouts of America, 1984; appt., Gov. Comm. on Financing of Higher Educ., 1983; Am. Schl. Counselor Assn. Legis. of the Year Award, 1986; Natl. Assn. of Social Workers, Pa. Chptr., 1986; Pa. Jewish Coal. Legis. of the Year Award (1987); Nat'l. Conf. of St. Legis., Dist. Legis. of the Year Award (1988); served Pa. House of Representatives, 1955-56, 1959-66; elected to the State Senate, 1966; reelected 1970, 1974, 1978, 1962, 1986, 1990; married Nathan L. Reibman, Easton lawyer; 3 sons: Joseph, Edward, James; home office address: 711 Lehigh St., Easton.



JAMES JOHN RHOADES **29th District**

Schuylkill, Carbon, and Monroe (part) Counties

James John Rhoades (R) was born in Waterbury, CT, the son of Earl and Stella (Krankowski) Rhoades; Mahanoy City H.S., 1959; East Stroudsburg Univ. (B.S.) 1964; Lehigh Univ. (M.Ed.) 1976; grad. studies, Bloomsburg Univ., East Stroudsburg Univ.; frmr. schl. principal; PHEAA board member; MILRITE Co.; Lions; B.P.O.E.; Travelers Protective Assn.; Humane Fire Co. #1; Schuyl. Co. Chptr., Natl. Football Found. and Hall of Fame; Jerry Wolman Chpt., Pa. Sports Hall of Fame; Natl. Rifle Assn.; St. Canicus Ch.; elected to the State Senate in 1980; reelected 1984, 1988; married Mary Edith Holland; 3 children: James Jr., Alisa Ann, Michael David; home address: 1000 E. Center St., Mahanoy City.



ROBERT D. ROBBINS **50th District**

Mercer, Crawford, Venango (part)

Robert D. Robbins (R) was born on August 27, 1944, in Greenville, the son of Leo (dec.) and Twila (Uber) Robbins; Greenville Senior H.S. 1962; U.S. Military Academy at West Point (B.S.) 1966; Master's work, E. Stroudsburg Univ.; Geneva Coll., teaching certificate, 1973; U.S. Army, 1966-71; Soldier's Medal for Heroism; Combat Infantry Badge; Bronze Star Medal for Valor; two tours of duty in Vietnam; instr. U.S. Army Ranger School; mem., American Legion; VFW; Adelphic Lodge; Boy Scouts of America-French Creek Council; PFA; Greenville Chamber of Commerce; Transfer Sportsmens Club, Shenango Valley Conservancy; rec., Hempfield Vol. Fire Dept., 1989 Citizen of the Year; Chaplain of Chaplains **Legion of Honor;** U.S. Wrestling Fed., Man of the Year; elected to the House of Representatives in 1982, reelected in 1984, 1986, 1988; elected to the State Senate, November 6, 1990, married Cynthia Ann Duell; home address: 160 Sheakleyville-Greenvile Road, Greenville.

FRANK A. SALVATORE **Majority Caucus Secretary**
5th District

Philadelphia (part) County

Frank A. (Hank) Salvatore (R) was born on June 2, 1922, in Phila., the son of Peter and Dominica Salvatore; att. Northeast H.S., Phila.; St. Joseph's Coll. of Industrial Relations; Fells Inst. of the Univ. of Pa.; WW II vet.; extensive action in South Pacific, 1942-45; field auditor, Pa. Dept. of Revenue; Archbishop Ryan Men's Club; B'rith Sholom; Sons of Italy (Vince Lombardi Lodge); Phila. Assn. for Retarded Children, Inc.; Counselling or Referral Assistance Services (CORA); K of C; Bustleton Lions Club; Knights of Pythias; Frankford Hospital Adv. Bd., The Benjamin Rush Center for Mental Health and Mental Retardation; Greater Northeast Lodge #71; Shaare Shamayin Men's Club; Bustleton/Somerton Synagogue Men's Club; Phila. Boosters Club; Sunshine Foundation; elected to the House of Representatives in 1972; reelected 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982; Republican Administrator from 1979 to 1984; elected to the State Senate, 1984; reelected 1988; married Gloria Leggiere; 5 children; home address: 316 Buxmont St., Philadelphia.

EUGENE F. SCANLON **42nd District**

Allegheny (part) County

Eugene F. Scanlon (D) was born Dec. 19, 1924, in Pgh., the son of William and Marie (Garrity) Scanlon; Central Catholic H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) 1950; Univ. of Pgh. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1953; attorney; Army Capt., W.W. II, 1943-46, and Korean War, 1950-52; Allegheny Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; K. of C.; Knights of Equity; Elks; dep. atty. gen., 1955-63; Case Editor, Univ. of Pgh. Law Review (author of several articles, Vol. 14); Trustee, Univ. of Pgh.; bd. mem., Stadium Auth. of City of Pgh.; mem., Natl. Honor Society; Roman Catholic; elected to the Pa. House of Represenatives in 1968; reelected 1970, 1972; elected to the State Senate, 1974; reelected 1982, 1986, 1990; elected Majority Whip, 1977; reelected 1978; elected Minority Whip, 1980, 1982; married Ann Boyle on Jan. 11, 1947; 2 children; home address: 1431 Termon Ave., Pgh.

ALLYSON Y. SCHWARTZ

4th District

Philadelphia (part) County

Allyson (Young) Schwartz (D) was born on October 3, 1947, in New York, the daughter of Everett and Renee (Perl) Young; Simmons College (B.A.) 1970; Bryn Mawr School of Social Work and Social Research (MSS) 1972; mbr., Mayor's Public/Private Task Force on Homelessness; PA Citizens Crime Commission Task Force on Health Care Cost Containment; Mayor's Commission on Health Care in the Eighties; mbr., Philadelphia Health Mgmt. Corp.; Child Welfare League of America; Children's Defense Fund; American Public Health Assoc.; Fellowship Comm.; Brd. Dr., Phil. Ranger Corp; Women's Way; Ctr. For Resp. Fund; Delaware Valley Child Care Council; Allens Lane Art Ctr.; rec., 498 Hardworking Women Award; Phil. Jaycees Outstanding Young Leader; Temple Univ. recog. for outstanding contrib. in social work; author, "Blackwell, A Case Study in Feminist Mangement", ***Administration in Social Work***, Schwartz, Gottesman & Perlmutter, Haworth Press, 1988; "Towards A Better Future for Philadelphia's Children: Report of the Phil. Task Force on Children At Risk, Dept. of Human Services, Phil., Feb. 1990; elected to the State Senate November 6, 1990; married, David S. Schwartz; 2 children: Daniel, Jordan; home address: 7200 Sherman St., Philadelphia.

TIM SHAFFER

21st District

Butler, Clarion (part), Lawrence (part), and Venango (part) Counties

Tim Shaffer (R) was born Oct. 2, 1945, in Butler, the son of John M. and Jean (Kaufman) Shaffer; Pa. St. Univ (B.A.) 1966; Duquesne Law Schl. (J.D.) 1974, Law Review; U.S. Army, 1st Lt., 1967-70, Vietnam Vet. (rec., Bronze Star); Butler Co. Bar Assn.; Butler Co. solicitor, 1976-78; Am. Legion; V.F.W.; Grange; League of Women Voters; Ducks Unlimited; Butler Area C. of C.; Butler City Hunting and Fishing Club; Polish Nat'l. Alliance; Loyal Order of Moose; Harmony Historical Society; W. Pa. Conservancy; Butler Co. Historical Society; N.F.I.B.; Cranberry Twp. Historical Society; MADD; Regional Adv. Council, Pittsburgh Cancer Inst., PEMA, Pa. Milrite Council; bd. dr. Ben Franklin Partnership; mem., Senate Ethics Comm., Knoll-Shaffer Bipartisan Pension Commission; rec., Pa. Jr. Academy of Science Recog. Award, Pa. Common Cause "Champion of Good Govt. Award, Leukemia Society of Am. Vol. Award, NFIB Guardian of Sm. Bus., elected to the State Senate in 1980; reelected 1984, 1988; home address: Prospect.

JOHN J. SHUMAKER

15th District

Dauphin and Northumberland (part) Counties

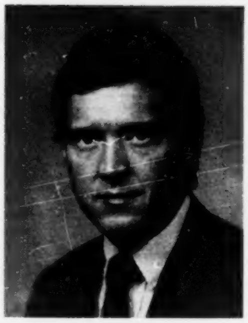
John J. Shumaker (R) was born Mar. 13, 1929, in Harrisburg, the son of John and Esther (Jeffries) Shumaker; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.) 1951, and its law schl. (J.D.)1956; U.S. Navy, 1951-53; Retired Reserve (Cmdr. Naval Intelligence) frmr. Officer in Charge, Naval Reserve Intell. Unit, 1966-68, 1972-73; attorney; chmn., Dauphin Co. Young Republicans (3 years); chmn., Dauphin Co. Republican Adv. Comm.; frmr. chmn., Susquehanna Twp. Republican Comm., co-founder, pres., Penn National Race Course 1968-1983; founded Shumaker Agency (gen. insurance) 1954; chmn., Susquehanna Twp. Auth., 1968-75; frmr. pres., Pa. Municipal Authorities Assn., 1975; Pa. Crime Comm., 1967-69; Regional III Planning Co. of Pa. Justice Comm., 1969-73; chmn., Pa. Council of Natl. Co. on Crime & Delinquency, 1966-1968; Natl. Trustee, Natl. Co. on Crime & Delinquency, 1962-75; Pa. Co. on Crime & Delinquency, 1964-72; pres., Grtr. Hbg. C of C, 1968-69; pres., Dauphin Co. Unit, Am. Cancer Society, 1965-67; Dist. Gov., Rotary Internatl. Dist. 739, 1970-71; trustee, Colonial Park United Methodist Ch.; bd. dirs., Hbg. Horse Show Assn, Inc.; Tri-Co. Easter Seal Society for the Handicapped, Inc.; dir. bd. of trustees, Community General Osteopathic Hospital; dir., Community General Osteopathic Hospital Foundation, Inc.; bd. dirs., Dauphin Co. Fire Training Center, Inc.; the Uptown Late Start Senior Citizens Center, Inc.; exec. bd., Keystone Area Co., BSA; ex. bd., Tri-County Opportunities Industrialization Center Inc. (OIC); prof. mem., Am. Correctional Assn.; Am. Legion; Trustee, Lebanon Valley College; elected to the State Senate, Mar. 22, 1983; reelected 1984, 1988; married Judith Rine Strohecker; 3 children: Lori, Lisa, Lianne; home address: P.O. Box 68, Grantville.

PATRICK J. STAPLETON

Minority Policy Committee Chairman
41st District

Armstrong (part), Clarion (part), Clearfield (part), Indiana (part), and Jefferson Counties

Patrick James Stapleton (D) was born in Indiana, Pa., the son of Patrick and Bertha (Stadtmiller) Stapleton; att., Penn St. Univ.; grad., Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.) 1950; U.S. Navy, 4-1/2 yrs.; restaurant owner; chmn., council of trustees, Indiana Univ. of Pa.; Co. Commissioner, 1962-69; past pres., Pa. St. Assn. of Commissioners; dir., S.W. Pa. Economic Dev. Dist.; mem., adv. bd., LPN Assn. of Pa.; mem., Community Adv. Bd. of WPSX-TV; rec., Centennial Award of Merit, U. of Pa. Vet. Schl.; past pres., Comprehensive Health; K. of C.; VFW; Am. Legion; Elks; Grange; Council at Large, Boy Scouts of Am.; bd. gov., St. System of Higher Ed., 1988; treas., Rural Center for Pa.; State Task Force on Comprehensive Health; State Agricultural Land Preservation Board; Patrick J. Stapleton, Jr. Library, I.U.P.; St. Bernard's Ch.; rec., YMCA Decade of Service Award; elected to the State Senate in special election, May 1970; reelected 1972, 1976, 1980, 1984, 1988; married Madeline Feidler on June 10, 1950; 1 son: Patrick J. III; home address: 710 Croyland Ave., Indiana.



WILLIAM J. STEWART **35th District**

**Cambria, Clearfield (part), and
Somerset (part) Counties**

William J. Stewart (D) was born July 12, 1950, in Johnstown, the son of Charles J. and Pauline (Bowman) Stewart; att. Grtr. Johnstown H.S.; U. of Pgh. at Johnstown; Pa. Natl. Guard, 1969-76; two Pa. Service Ribbons; retail businessman, 10 yrs.; mem., Elks, Knights of Columbus; adv. bd., Univ. of Pgh. at Johnstown; bd. of dirs.: Cambria Residential Services, TOUCH, OWL, JARI; Cambria Co. Transit Auth.; St. Columba R.C. Ch.; Mercy Hospital of Johnstown; Dem. Ch., State Govt. Comm.; mem., Local Govt. Comm.; Law & Justice Comm.; elected to the House of Representatives, 1976; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986; elected to State Senate in special election, March 24, 1987; reelected 1988; married Kathryn T. Greene; 2 children: Patrick, Christopher; home address: R.D. #5, Box 2, Johnstown.

J. BARRY STOUT **46th District**

Beaver (part), Greene, and Washington (part) Counties

J. Barry Stout (D) was born Nov. 7, 1936, in Washington Co., the son of William B. and Mary (Watkins) Stout; Washington and Jefferson Coll. (B.A.) 1964, assoc., Thompson Funeral Home, Bentleyville; U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1959-62; Atlas Services Corp.; Eighty Four; NFDA; PFDA; Southwestern Funeral Directors Assn.; Bentleyville Boosters Club; F&AM Shrine; FOE; LOOM; St. Library Assn.; frmr. pres., Bentleyville Public Library; Bentleyville Planning Comm.; dep. coroner, Washington Co.; Young Democrats; financial chmn., exec. com., Bentleyville Sesquicentennial, 1965-66; Booster Club that built "Caramel Park" for Boys Baseball, Bentleyville area; Bentleyville Vol. Fire Dept.; Washington Co. Library Award; Presbyterian Ch.; Electoral Coll. 1976, for the 22nd dist.; elected to the House of Representatives in 1970; reelected 1972, 1974; elected to State Senate in special election, May 17, 1977; reelected 1978, 1982, 1986, 1990; married Lenore Ann Thompson on July 18, 1959; 6 children; home address: R.D. #1, Box 316A, Bentleyville.

RICHARD A. TILGHMAN **Majority Appropriations Committee Chairman
17th District**

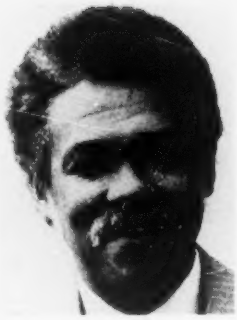
Delaware (part), Montgomery (part), and Philadelphia (part) Counties

Richard A. Tilghman (R) was born Mar. 8, 1920, in Manchester, England, the son of Benjamin Chew and Eliza Middleton (Fox) Tilghman; att. Fountain Valley Schl.; Princeton Univ.; additional studies, Berlitz Schl. of Languages; U.S. Marine Corps, Maj., W.W. II; rec., Silver Star for action in Iwo Jima; legislator; Bryn Mawr Civic Assn.; VFW; Episcopal Ch.; served in Pa. House of Representatives, 1967-68; elected to the State Senate in 1968; reelected in 1972, 1976, 1980, 1984, 1988; married Diana Disston on Feb. 26, 1944; 3 children; home address: 406 Gatcombe Lane, Bryn Mawr.

NOAH W. WENGER **Majority Caucus Chairman
36th District**

Chester (part) and Lancaster (part) Counties

Noah W. Wenger (R) was born Oct. 20, 1934, in New Holland, the son of Elam Z. and Hettie (Weaver) Wenger; grad. Lancaster Co. public schls.; farmer; director, Ephrata Natl. Bank; Pa. Farmers' Assn.; Ephrata Young Farmers; Chesapeake Bay Comm.; Legis. Audit Adv. Comm.; Joint State Govt. Comm.; brd. dir., Citizens Service Project; Gov.'s Advsry. Comm. on Solid Waste Management; chmn., Pa. Agricultural and Stabilization Comm.; v. chmn., Cocalico Schl. Auth., 1971-84; chrt. mem., Pa. Agriculture Repub. Comm.; Reinholds Lions Club; Stevens Fire Co.; Shoeneck Fire Co.; Pa. Poultry Fed.; North. Lancaster Co. Sportsmen's Assoc.; Outstanding Community Service Award; Ephrata Area Young Farmers, 1976; rec., Cent. Awd., Univ. of Pa. School of Vet. Med., 1984; Pres. Awd., Pa. State Assoc. of County Fairs, 1986, 1989; NFIB Guardian of Sm. Business Awd., 1989, 1990; Evangelical Assembly of God; elected to the House of Representatives, 1976; reelected 1978, 1980; elected to the State Senate, 1982; reelected 1986, 1990; elected Majority Caucus Chmn., 1988-present; married Barbara Ann Bundrick; 3 children: Nancy, Brenda, Pamela; home address: 1325 Wollups Hill Rd., Stevens.



HARDY WILLIAMS **8th District**

Philadelphia (part) County

Hardy Williams (D) was born April 14, 1931, in Phila., the son of James (dec.) and Frances (Connix) Williams; Pa. St. Univ., and the Univ. of Pa. Law Schl.; Lieut., U.S. Army, 1952-54; Korean Service Ribbons; attorney; Phila. Bar Assn.; Barristers' Club of Phila.; Am. Arbitration Assn.; Omega Psi Phi; Task Force on Mental Health Laws; mem., bd. dirs., Pa. Trauma Systems Fd.; Ftr. of Ind. Pol. Movement, Phil., founder, Comm. Clergy Coal and Black Networking for Progress; mem., Mt. Carmel Baptist Ch.; mem., State Planning Bd.; asst. city solicitor, 1962-68; rec.: Distinguished Son of West Phila. H.S.; Distinguished Citizen's Award, Club VIP; Distinguished Service Award; "Man of the Decade," West Phila. H.S.; First recip., "Hardy Williams Award for Excellence," Univ. of Pa. Black Law School Assoc.; Buffalo Soldiers Award; Chiropractic Fellowship of Pa. 1990 Senator of the Year; elected to the House of Representatives, 1970; reelected 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980; elected to the State Senate, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1986, 1990; chmn., Pa. Senate Phila. Delegation; chmn., Health and Welfare Comm.; married, Carole Chew; 4 children: Lisa Dawn, Anthony Hardy, Clifford Kelley, Lanna Amia; home address: 5939 Cobbs Creek Pkwy., Philadelphia.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF SENATORS

Name		District	Expires Nov. 30	Mailing Address*	Occupation
AFFLERBACH, ROY C.	(D)	16	1994	Crown Tower, Suite 110, 33 South Seventh Street, Allentown 18101	State Senator
ANDREZESKI, ANTHONY B.	(D)	49	1992	200 West Eleventh Street, Erie 16501	State Senator
ARMSTRONG, GIBSON E.	(R)	13	1992	448 Murry Hill Circle, Lancaster 17601	State Senator
BAKER, EARL M.	(R)	19	1992	209 West Lancaster Avenue, Paoli 19301	Legis[illegible] Political Scientist
BELAN, ALBERT V.	(D)	45	1992	Duquesne Village Shopping Center, 1858 Homeville Road, West Mifflin 15122	State Senator
BELL, CLARENCE D.	(R)	9	1992	280 N. Providence Road, Media 19063	Attorney
BODACK, LEONARD J.	(D)	38	1994	4211 Butler Street, Pittsburgh 15201	State Senator
BORTNER, MICHAEL E.	(D)	28	1994	11 North Newberry Street, York 17401	Legislator-Attorney
BRIGHTBILL, DAVID J.	(R)	48	1994	Senate Post Office, Harrisburg 17120	Lawyer
CORMAN, J. DOYLE	(R)	34	1994	817 East Bishop Street, Post Office Box 476, Bellefonte 16823	State Senator
DAWIDA, MICHAEL M.	(D)	43	1992	314 East Eighth Avenue, Homestead 15120	State Senator
FATTAH, CHAKA	(D)	7	1992	4104 Walnut Street, Philadelphia 19151	Legislator
FISHER, D. MICHAEL	(R)	37	1992	71 McMurray Road, Suite 103, Pittsburgh 15241	Attorney
FUMO, VINCENT J.	(D)	1	1992	1208 Tasker Street, Philadelphia 19148	Senator/Lawyer/Businessman
GREENLEAF, STEWART J.	(R)	12	1994	27 North York Road, Willow Grove 19090-3419	Attorney
GREENWOOD, JAMES C.	(R)	10	1994	69 East Oakland Avenue, Doylestown 18901	State Senator
HART, MELISSA A.	(R)	40	1994	3380 Babcock Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15237	Attorney
HELFRICK, EDWARD W.	(R)	27	1992	38 South Oak Street, Mt. Carmel 17851	Mining Contractor
HOLL, EDWIN G.	(R)	24	1994	427 West Main Street, Lansdale 19446	Business Executive
HOPPER, JOHN D.	(R)	31	1992	Senate Post Office, Harrisburg 17120	Insurance Executive
JONES, ROXANNE H.	(D)	3	1992	2330 W. Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia 19132	Legislator
JUBELIRER, ROBERT C.	(R)	30	1994	Park View Office Center, Twelve Sheraton Drive, P.O. Box 2023, Altoona 16603	Legislator/Attorney
LaVALLE, GERALD J.	(D)	47	1992	239 Brighton Avenue, Rochester 15074	State Senator
LEMMOND, CHARLES D., JR.	(R)	20	1994	701 Market Street, Kingston 18704	Attorney
LEWIS, H. CRAIG	(D)	6	1994	50 Trenton Road, Fairless Hills 19030	Attorney
LINCOLN, J. WILLIAM	(D)	32	1994	R.D. #1, Box 14, Dunbar 15431	Legislator
LOEPER, F. JOSEPH	(R)	26	1994	403 Burmont Rd., Drexel Hill 19026	State Senator
LYNCH, FRANCIS J.	(D)	2	1994	1423 E. Luzerne Street, Philadelphia 19124	State Senator
MADIGAN, ROGER A.	(R)	23	1992	One West Third Street, Williamsport 17701	Insurance Consultant
MELLOW, ROBERT J.	(D)	22	1994	524 Main Street, Peckville 18452	State Senator
MUSTO, RAPHAEL J.	(D)	14	1994	1011 Oak Street, P.O. Box 786, Pittston 18640	Legislator
O'PAKE, MICHAEL A.	(D)	11	1992	645 Penn Street, Suite 100, Reading 19601	State Senator/Lawyer
PECORA, FRANK A.	(R)	44	1994	15 Duff Road, Pittsburgh 15235	State Senator
PETERSON, JOHN E.	(R)	25	1992	P.O. Box 289, Pleasantville 16341	Legislator

PORTERFIELD, EUGENE E	(D)	39	1992	1225 South Main Street, Room 307, Greensburg 15601	State Senator
PUNT, TERRY L	(R)	33	1992	Kerrstown Square, Suite 2, 166 South Main Street, Chambersburg 17201	State Senator
REIBMAN, JEANETTE F	(D)	18	1994	711 Lehigh Street, Easton 18042	Housewife/Lawyer
RHOADES, JAMES J	(R)	29	1992	32 East Centre Street, Mahanoy City 17948	State Senator
ROBBINS, ROBERT D	(R)	50	1994	259 Main Street, Greenville 16125	State Senator
SALVATORE, FRANK A	(R)	5	1992	Millennium Office Center, Suite 201, 9501 Roosevelt Boulevard, Philadelphia 19114	Legislator
SCANLON, EUGENE F	(D)	42	1994	1212 Manor Complex, Pittsburgh 15219	Attorney
SCHWARTZ, ALLYSON Y	(D)	4	1994	27 East Durham Street, Philadelphia 19119	State Senator
SHAFFER, TIM	(R)	21	1992	259 South Main Street, Butler 16001	State Senator
SHUMAKER, JOHN J	(R)	15	1992	Senate Post Office, Harrisburg 17120	Attorney
STAPLETON, PATRICK J	(D)	41	1992	581 Philadelphia Street, Indiana 15701	Legislator
STEWART, WILLIAM J	(D)	35	1992	915 Menoher Boulevard, Suite D, Easy Grade Highway, Johnstown 15905	State Senator
STOUT, J. BARRY	(D)	46	1994	Route 136 & Mitchell Road, R. D. #4, Box 108, Eighty Four 15330	State Senator
TILGHMAN, RICHARD A	(R)	17	1992	406 Gatcombe Lane, Bryn Mawr 19010	Legislator
WENGER, NOAH W	(R)	36	1994	1248 West Main Street, Ephrata 17522	Farmer
WILLIAMS, HARDY	(D)	8	1994	117-119 South 46th Street, Philadelphia 19139	Attorney

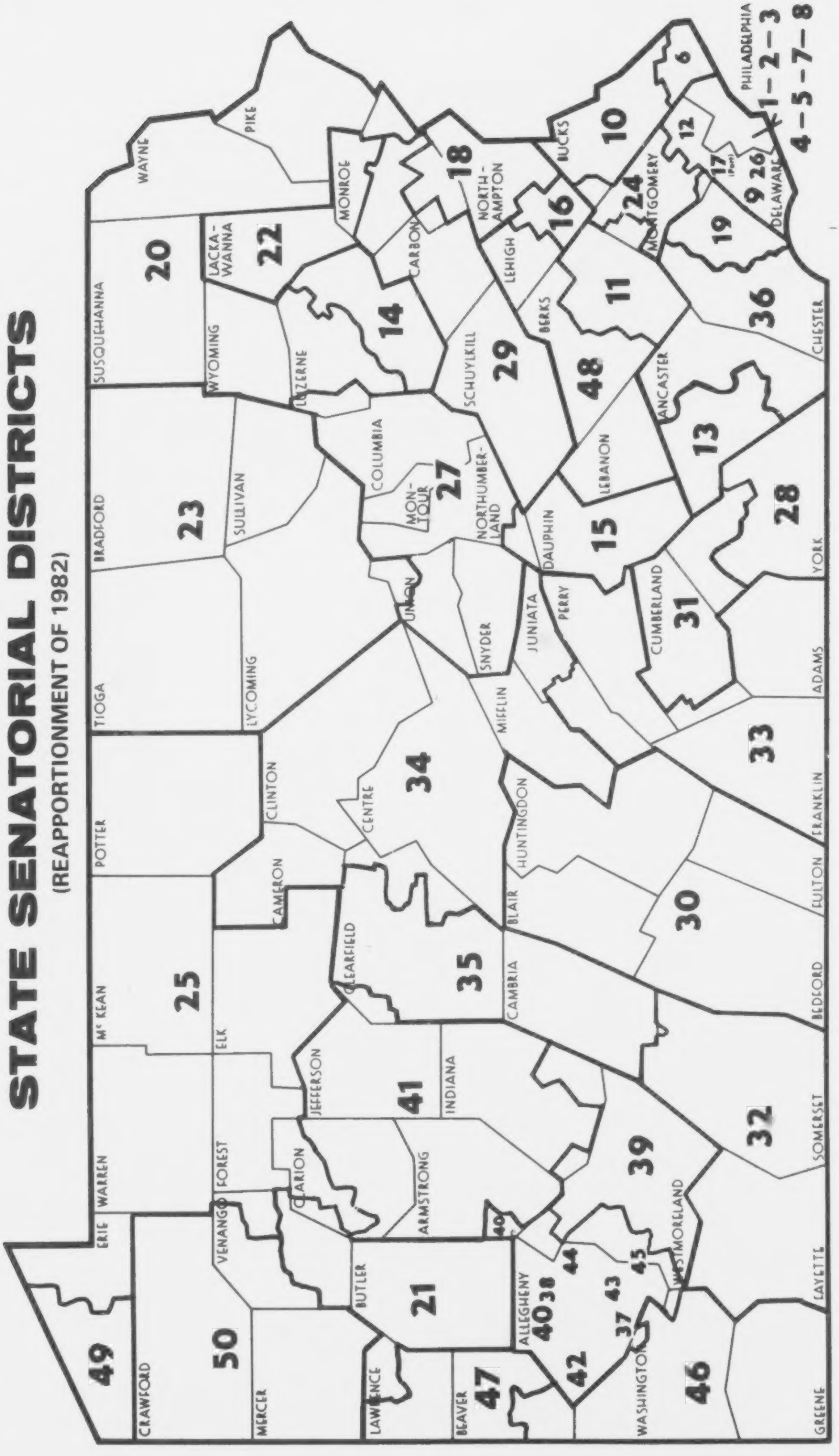
*Capitol Address: Senate Post Office,
Capitol, Harrisburg, PA 17120

RECAPITULATION

Republicans	26
Democrats	24
Total	**50**

STATE SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

(REAPPORTIONMENT OF 1982)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ERIE
CRAWFORD
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WARREN
VENANGO
FOREST
MERCER
LAWRENCE
BUTLER
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BEAVER
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ALLEGHENY
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WASHINGTON
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GREENE
FAYETTE
WESTMORELAND
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ARMSTRONG
CLARION
JEFFERSON
INDIANA
41
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SOMERSET
McKEAN
25
ELK
CAMERON
CLEARFIELD
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CAMBRIA
BLAIR
BEDFORD
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FULTON
HUNTINGDON
FRANKLIN
33
ADAMS
POTTER
CLINTON
CENTRE
34
MIFFLIN
TIOGA
LYCOMING
UNION
SNYDER
JUNIATA
PERRY
CUMBERLAND
31
YORK
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BRADFORD
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SULLIVAN
MONTOUR
COLUMBIA
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NORTHUMBERLAND
DAUPHIN
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LEBANON
LANCASTER
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SUSQUEHANNA
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WYOMING
LUZERNE
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SCHUYLKILL
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BERKS
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CHESTER
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LACKAWANNA
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CARBON
LEHIGH
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WAYNE
PIKE
MONROE
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NORTHAMPTON
BUCKS
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MONTGOMERY
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DELAWARE
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PHILADELPHIA
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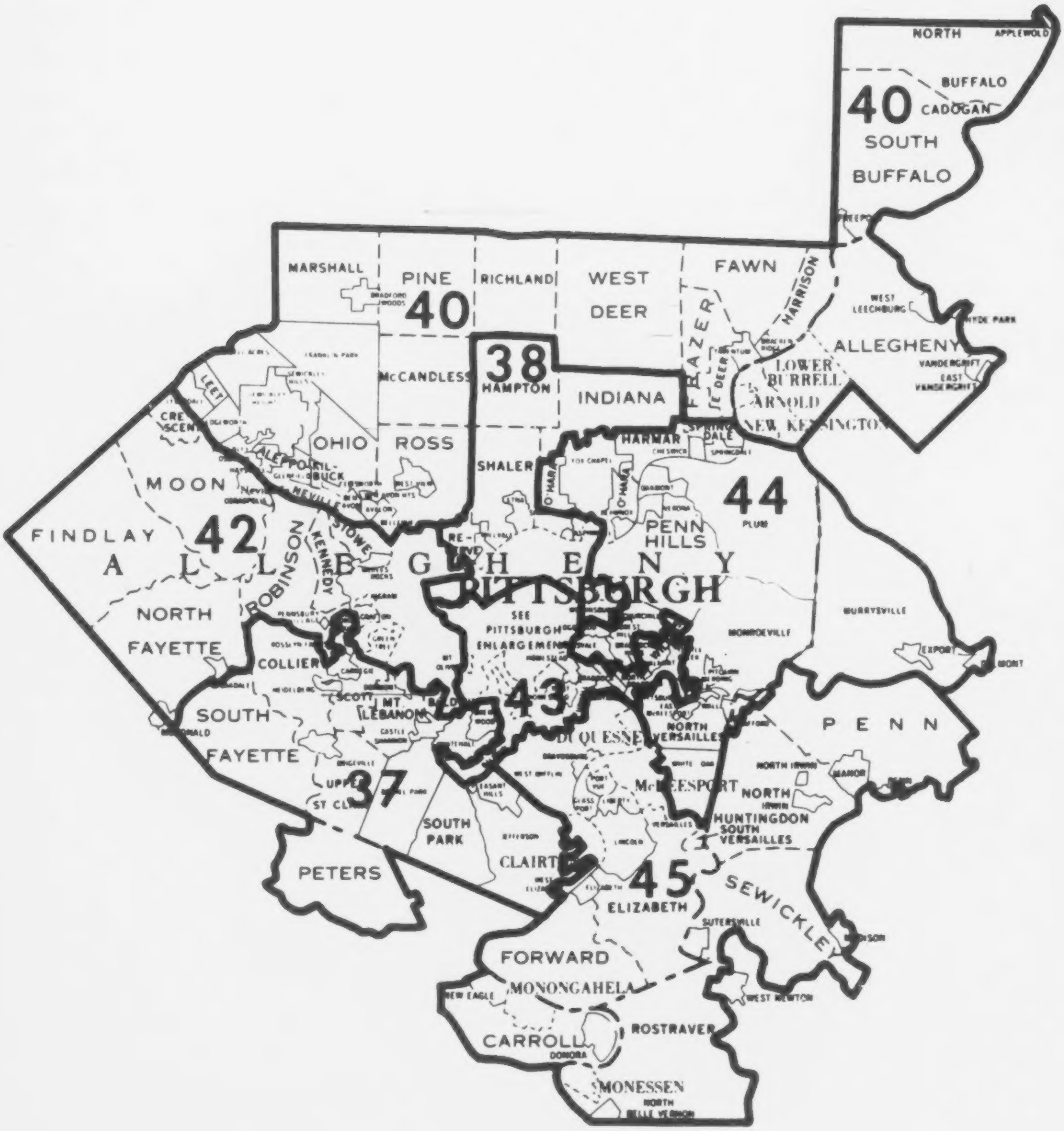
LEGEND — Senatorial District Lines ———— County Lines ————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NORTH
BUFFALO
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PINE
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ALLEGHENY
LOWER
BURRELL
ARNOLD
NEW KENSINGTON
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HAMPTON
McCANDLESS
INDIANA
OHIO
ROSS
SHALER
HARMAR
SPRINGDALE
O'HARA
44
PLUM
PENN
HILLS
LEET
CRESCENT
MOON
FINDLAY
42
ROBINSON
KENNEDY
STOWE
NEVILLE
A L L E G H E N Y
PITTSBURGH
SEE
PITTSBURGH
ENLARGEMENT
MURRYSVILLE
EXPORT
MONROEVILLE
NORTH
FAYETTE
COLLIER
SCOTT
MT
LEBANON
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SOUTH
FAYETTE
DUQUESNE
NORTH
VERSAILLES
PENN
McKEESPORT
NORTH
HUNTINGDON
SOUTH
VERSAILLES
37
UPPER
ST CLAIR
SOUTH
PARK
PETERS
CLAIRTON
45
ELIZABETH
SEWICKLEY
FORWARD
MONONGAHELA
NEW EAGLE
CARROLL
DONORA
ROSTRAVER
WEST NEWTON
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NORTH
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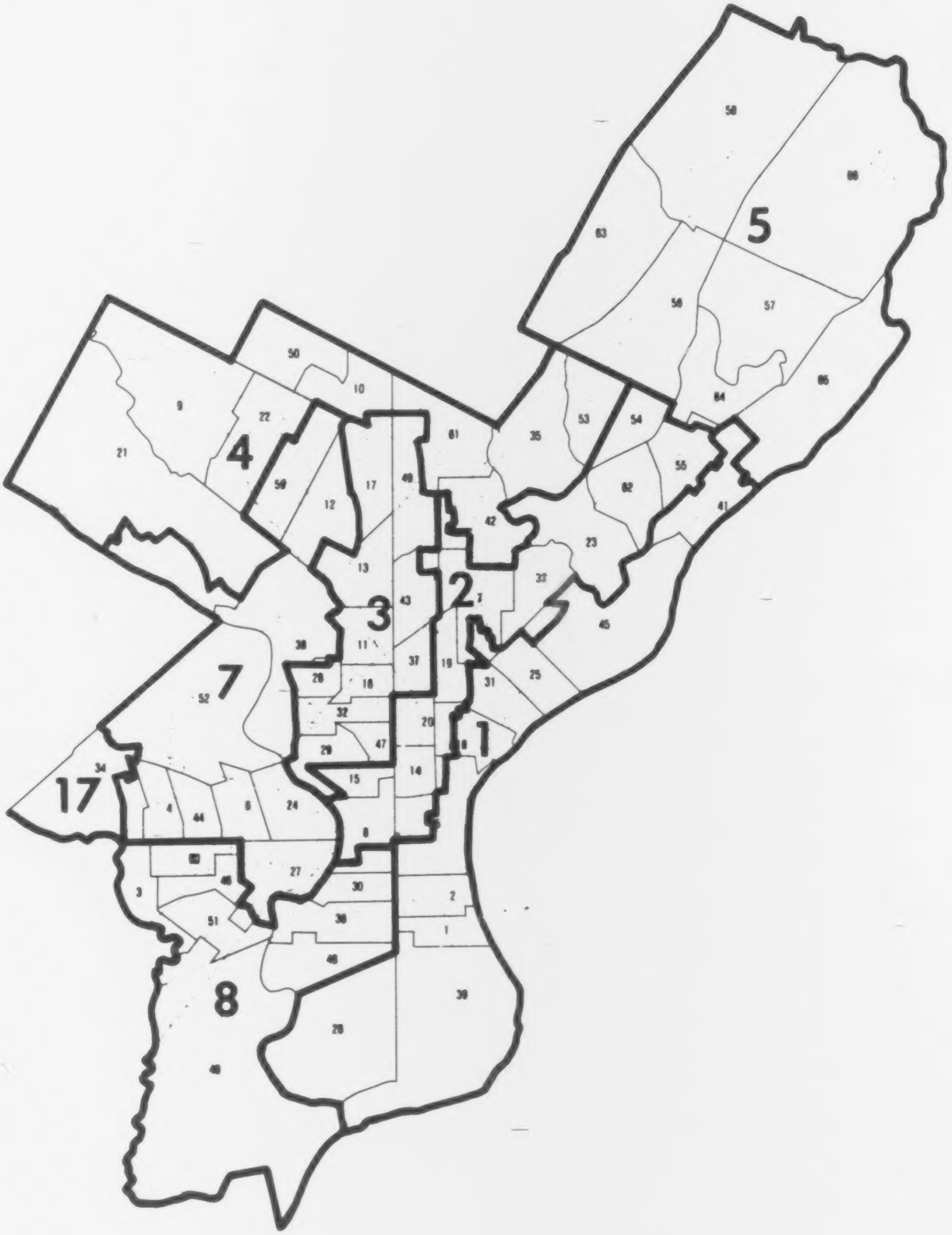
ALLEGHENY COUNTY
SENATE APPORTIONMENT

PHILADELPHIA
SENATE APPORTIONMENT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SENATE DISTRICTS

Terms in the even numbered districts expire November 30, 1994 — Odd-numbered districts expire November 30, 1992

1st. **Philadelphia** County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 01, 02, 05 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 26], 07 [part, divisions 14, 15, 18, 19, 23 and 24], 18 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17 and 21], 25, 26, 31, 39, 41 and 45 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28]). Total population: 236,657. **Vincent J. Fumo (D)**

2nd. **Philadelphia** County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 05 [part, divisions 13, 15, 19, 20 and 23], 07 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 20, 21 and 22], 08 [part, divisions 07, 09, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 29], 14, 15, 18 [part, divisions 09, 14, 15, 18, 19 and 20], 19, 20, 23, 33, 42 [part, divisions 03, 04, 07, 13, 17 and 21] 43 [part, divisions 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06] 45 [part, divisions 09, 10, 11, 12, 16, 17 and 19], 54, 55 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 29] and 62). Total population: 236,856. **Francis J. Lynch (D)**

3rd. **Philadelphia** County: Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 11, 13, 16, 17, 28 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18 and 19], 29, 32, 37, 43 [part, divisions 01, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 and 26], 47 and 49). Total population: 238,378. **Roxanne H. Jones (D)**

4th. **Philadelphia** County: Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 09, 10, 21 [part, divisions 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41 and 42], 22, 35, 42 [part, divisions 01, 02, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 50, 53 and 61). Total population: 238,053. **Allyson Y. Schwartz (D)**

5th. **Philadelphia** County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 55 [part, divisions 19, 23 and 24], 56, 57, 58, 63, 64, 65 and 66). Total population: 237,373. **Frank A. Salvatore (R)**

6th. **Bucks** County. Part of **Bucks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bensalem, Bristol, Falls, Lower Southampton, Middletown and Upper Southampton and the *Boroughs* of Bristol, Hulmeville, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor, Penndel and Tullytown. Total population: 235,233. **H. Craig Lewis (D)**

7th. **Philadelphia** County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 04, 06, 12, 21 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 36], 24, 27 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18 and 19], 28 [part, divisions 16 and 17], 34 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 35, 36, 38 and 42], 38, 44, 52 and 59). Total population: 236,762. **Chaka Fattah (D)**

8th. **Philadelphia** County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 03, 08 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 10, 11, 12, 14 and 28], 27 [part, divisions 04, 12 and 17], 30, 36, 40, 46, 48, 51 and 60). Total population: 237,793. **Hardy Williams (D)**

9th. **Delaware** County. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *City* of Chester and the *Townships* of Aston, Bethel, Birmingham, Chester, Concord, Edgemont, Lower Chichester, Middletown, Nether Providence, Newtown, Ridley, Thornbury, Tinicum, Upper Chichester and Upper Providence and the *Boroughs* of Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Eddystone, Marcus Hook, Media, Morton, Norwood, Parkside, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Rose Valley, Rutledge, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 238,691. **Clarence D. Bell (R)**

10th. **Bucks** County. Part of **Bucks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Buckingham, Doylestown, Durham, East Rockhill, Haycock, Hilltown, Lower Makefield, New Britain, Newtown, Nockamixon, Northampton, Plumstead, Richland, Solebury, Springfield, Tinicum, Upper Makefield, Warminster, Warrington, Warwick, West Rockhill and Wrightstown and the *Boroughs* of Chalfont, Doylestown, Dublin, Ivyland, Morrisville, New Britain, New Hope, Newtown, Perkasie, Quakertown, Richlandtown, Riegelsville, Sellersville, Silverdale, Telford (Bucks County Portion) and Yardley. Total population: 237,144. **James C. Greenwood (R)**

11th. **Berks** and **Montgomery** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the *City* of Reading and the *Townships* of Alsace, Amity, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Colebrookdale, Cumru, District, Douglass, Earl, Exeter, Hereford, Longswamp, Lower Alsace, Maidencreek, Muhlenberg, Oley, Ontelaunee, Pike, Richmond, Robeson, Rockland, Ruscombmanor, Union and Washington and the *Boroughs* of Adamstown (Berks County Portion), Bally, Bechtelsville, Birdsboro, Boyertown, Fleetwood, Kenhorst, Laureldale, Mohnton, Mt. Penn, Shillington, St. Lawrence, Temple, Topton and West Reading and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of Douglass, New Hanover and West Pottsgrove. Total population: 235,529. **Michael A. O'Pake (D)**

12th. **Montgomery** County. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of Abington, Cheltenham, East Norriton, Horsham, Lower Gwynedd, Lower Moreland, Upper Dublin, Upper Gwynedd, Upper Moreland and Whitpain and the *Boroughs* of Ambler, Bryn Athyn, Hatboro, Jenkintown, North Wales and Rockledge. Total population: 238,143. **Stewart J. Greenleaf (R)**

13th. **Lancaster** County. Part of **Lancaster** County consisting of the *City* of Lancaster and the *Townships* of Conestoga, Conoy, East Donegal, East Hempfield, Lancaster, Manheim, Manor, Mt. Joy, Penn, Pequea, Rapho, Strasburg, Warwick, West Donegal, West Hempfield and West Lampeter and the *Boroughs* of Columbia, East Petersburg, Elizabethtown, Lititz, Manheim, Marietta, Millersville, Mountville, Mt. Joy and Strasburg. Total population: 235,171. **Gibson E. Armstrong (R)**

14th. **Luzerne** County. Part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the *Cities* of Hazleton, Nanticoke, Pittston and Wilkes-Barre and the *Townships* of Bear Creek, Black Creek, Buck, Butler, Conyngham, Dennison, Dorrance, Fairview, Foster, Hanover, Hazle, Hollenback, Jenkins, Nescopeck, Newport, Pittston, Plains, Rice, Slocum, Sugarloaf, Wilkes-Barre and Wright and the *Boroughs* of Ashley, Avoca, Conyngham, Dupont, Duryea, Freeland, Hughestown, Jeddo, Laflin, Laurel Run, Nescopeck, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park, Sugar Notch, Swoyersville, Warrior Run, West Hazleton, West Wyoming, White Haven, Wyoming and Yatesville. Total population: 238,272. **Raphael J. Musto (D)**

15th. **Dauphin** and **Northumberland** Counties: All of **Dauphin** County and part of **Northumberland** County consisting of the *Townships* of Jackson, Jordan and Lower Mahanoy and the *Borough* of Herndon. Total population: 236,001. **John J. Shumaker (R)**

16th. **Lehigh** County: part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the *Cities* of Allentown and Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) and the *Townships* of Hanover, Lower Macungie, Lower Milford, Salisbury, South Whitehall, Upper Milford, Upper Saucon and Whitehall and the *Boroughs* of Alburtis, Catasauqua, Coopersburg, Coplay, Emmaus, Fountain Hill and Macungie. Total population: 238,835. **Roy C. Afflerbach (D)**

17th. **Delaware, Montgomery** and **Philadelphia** Counties. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *Townships* of Haverford and Radnor; part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of Lower Merion, Plymouth, Springfield and Whitemarsh and the *Boroughs* of Bridgeport, Conshohocken, Narberth and West Conshohocken and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, ward 34 [part, divisions 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 39, 40, 41 and 43]). Total population: 237,957. **Richard A. Tilghman (R)**

18th. **Monroe** and **Northampton** Counties: part of **Monroe** County consisting of the *Townships* of Chestnuthill, Eldred, Hamilton and Ross and the *Borough* of Delaware Water Gap and All of **Northampton** County. Total population: 239,262. **Jeanette F. Reibman (D)**

19th. **Chester** and **Montgomery** Counties: part of **Chester** County consisting of the *Townships* of Birmingham, Caln, Charlestown, East

Bradford, East Brandywine, East Caln, East Coventry, East Goshen, East Pikeland, East Vincent, East Whiteland, Easttown, Pennsbury, Pocopson, Schuylkill, Thornbury, Tredyffrin, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, West Bradford, West Goshen, West Pikeland, West Vincent, West Whiteland, Westtown and Willistown and the *Boroughs* of Downingtown, Malvern, Phoenixville, Spring City and West Chester and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Township* of Upper Merion and the *Borough* of Royersford. Total population: 238,008. **Earl M. Baker (R)**

20th. **Luzerne, Monroe, Pike, Susquehanna, Wayne** and **Wyoming** Counties. Part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the *Townships* of Dallas, Exeter, Franklin, Hunlock, Jackson, Kingston, Lake, Lehman, Plymouth, Ross, Salem and Union and the *Boroughs* of Courtdale, Dallas, Edwardsville, Exeter, Forty Fort, Harveys Lake, Kingston, Larksville, Luzerne, Plymouth, Pringle, Shickshinny and West Pittston; part of **Monroe** County consisting of the *Townships* of Middle Smithfield and Smithfield and the *Boroughs* of East Stroudsburg and Stroudsburg; All of **Pike** County; All of **Susquehanna** County; All of **Wayne** County and All of **Wyoming** County. Total population: 239,450. **Charles D. Lemmond, Jr. (R)**

21st. **Butler, Clarion, Lawrence** and **Venango** Counties. All of **Butler** County; part of **Clarion** County consisting of the *Townships* of Ashland and Salem; part of **Lawrence** County consisting of the *City* of New Castle and the *Townships* of Hickory, Neshannock, Plain Grove, Scott, Union, Washington and Wilmington and the *Boroughs* of New Wilmington, South New Castle and Volant and part of **Venango** County consisting of the *City* of Franklin and the *Townships* of Clinton, Cranberry, Irwin, Pine Grove, Richland, Rockland, Sandycreek, Scrubgrass and Victory and the *Boroughs* of Barkeyville, Clintonville and Emlenton. Total population: 237,206. **Tim Shaffer (R)**

22nd. **Lackawanna** and **Monroe** Counties. All of **Lackawanna** County and part of **Monroe** County consisting of the *Townships* of Barrett, Coolbaugh, Paradise and Price. Total population: 237,841. **Robert J. Mellow (D)**

23rd. **Bradford, Lycoming, Sullivan, Tioga** and **Union** Counties. All of **Bradford** County; All of **Lycoming** County; All of **Sullivan** County; All of **Tioga** County and part of **Union** County consisting of the *Townships* of Gregg, Kelly and White Deer. Total population: 237,102. **Roger A. Madigan (R)**

24th. **Bucks** and **Montgomery** Counties. Part of **Bucks** County consisting of the *Township* of Milford and the *Borough* of Trumbauersville and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of Franconia, Hatfield, Limerick, Lower Frederick, Lower Pottsgrove, Lower Providence, Lower Salford, Marlborough, Montgomery, Perkiomen, Salford, Skippack, Towamencin, Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover, Upper Pottsgrove, Upper Providence, Upper Salford, West Norriton and Worcester and the *Boroughs* of Collegeville, East Greenville, Green Lane, Hatfield, Lansdale, Norristown, Pennsburg, Pottstown, Red Hill, Schwenksville, Souderton, Telford (Montgomery County Portion) and Trappe. Total population: 235,673. **Edwin G. Holl (R)**

25th. **Clarion, Elk, Erie, Forest, McKean, Potter, Venango** and **Warren** Counties. Part of **Clarion** County consisting of the *Townships* of Beaver, Elk, Farmington, Highland, Knox, Licking, Paint, Perry, Piney, Richland and Washington and the *Boroughs* of Callensburg, Foxburg, Knox, Shippenville, Sligo and St. Petersburg; All of **Elk** County; part of **Erie** County consisting of the *City* of Corry and the *Townships* of Amity, Concord, Greene, Greenfield, Le Boeuf, North East, Union, Venango, Waterford and Wayne and the *Boroughs* of Elgin, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Waterford and Wattsburg; All of **Forest** County; All of **McKean** County; All of **Potter** County; part of **Venango** County consisting of the *City* of Oil City and the *Townships* of Allegheny, Cornplanter and President and the *Boroughs* of Pleasantville and Rouseville and All of **Warren** County. Total population: 239,661. **John E. Peterson (R)**

26th. **Delaware** County. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *Townships* of Darby, Marple, Springfield and Upper Darby and the *Boroughs* of Aldan, Clifton Heights, Collingdale, Colwyn, Darby, East Lansdowne, Folcroft, Glenolden, Lansdowne, Millbourne, Sharon Hill, Swarthmore and Yeadon. Total population: 236,291. **F. Joseph Loeper (R)**

27th. **Columbia, Luzerne, Montour, Northumberland, Snyder** and **Union** Counties. All of **Columbia** County; part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the *Townships* of Fairmount and Huntingdon and the *Borough* of New Columbus; All of **Montour** County; part of **Northumberland** County consisting of the *Cities* of Shamokin and Sunbury and the *Townships* of Coal, Delaware, East Cameron, East Chillisquaque, Lewis, Little Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Mt. Carmel, Point, Ralpho, Rockefeller, Rush, Shamokin, Turbot, Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, Washington, West Cameron, West Chillisquaque and Zerbe and the *Boroughs* of Kulpmont, Marion Heights, Mc Ewensville, Milton, Mt. Carmel, Northumberland, Riverside, Snydertown, Turbotville and Watsontown; All of **Snyder** County and part of **Union** County consisting of the *Townships* of Buffalo, East Buffalo, Hartley, Lewis, Limestone, Union and West Buffalo and the *Boroughs* of Hartleton, Lewisburg, Mifflinburg and New Berlin. Total population: 236,672. **Edward W. Helfrick (R)**

28th. **York** County. Part of **York** County consisting of the *City* of York and the *Townships* of Chanceford, Codorus, Dover, East Hopewell, Fawn, Heidelberg, Hellam, Hopewell, Jackson, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor, Manheim, North Codorus, North Hopewell, Paradise, Peach Bottom, Penn, Shrewsbury, Spring Garden, Springfield, Warrington, Washington, West Manchester, West Manheim, Windsor and York and the *Boroughs* of Cross Roads, Dallastown, Delta, Dover, East Prospect, Fawn Grove, Felton, Glen Rock, Hallam, Hanover, Jacobus, Jefferson, Loganville, New Freedom, New Salem, Railroad, Red Lion, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury, Spring Grove, Stewartstown, Wellsville, West York, Windsor, Winterstown, Wrightsville, Yoe and Yorkana. Total population: 238,692. **Michael E. Bortner (D)**

29th. **Carbon, Monroe** and **Schuylkill** Counties. All of **Carbon** County; Part of **Monroe** County consisting of the *Townships* of Jackson, Pocono, Polk, Stroud, Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock and the *Borough* of Mt. Pocono and All of **Schuylkill** County. Total population: 239,397. **James J. Rhoades (R)**

30th. **Bedford, Blair, Fulton** and **Huntingdon** Counties. All of **Bedford** County; All of **Blair** County; All of **Fulton** County and All of **Huntingdon** County. Total population: 238,500. **Robert C. Jubelirer (R)**

31st. **Cumberland** and **York** Counties. Part of **Cumberland** County consisting of the *Townships* of Cooke, Dickinson, East Pennsboro, Hampden, Lower Allen, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Middlesex, Monroe, North Middleton, North Newton, Penn, Silver Spring, South Middleton, South Newton, Upper Allen, Upper Frankford and West Pennsboro and the *Boroughs* of Camp Hill, Carlisle, Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg, Mt. Holly Springs, New Cumberland, Newville, Shiremanstown, West Fairview and Wormleysburg and Part of **York** County consisting of the *Townships* of Carroll, Conewago, East Manchester, Fairview, Franklin, Manchester, Monaghan, Newberry and Springettsbury and the *Boroughs* of Dillsburg, Franklintown, Goldsboro, Lewisberry, Manchester, Mt. Wolf, North York and York Haven. Total population: 238,114. **John D. Hopper (R)**

32nd. **Fayette** and **Somerset** Counties. All of **Fayette** County and part of **Somerset** County consisting of the *Townships* of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothers Valley, Conemaugh, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Jefferson, Jenner, Larimer, Lincoln, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, Northampton, Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning, Shade, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the *Boroughs* of Addison, Benson, Berlin, Boswell, Callimont, Casselman, Central City, Confluence, Garrett, Hooversville, Indian Lake, Jennerstown, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Paint, Rockwood, Salisbury, Seven Springs, Shanksville, Somerset, Stoystown, Ursina and Wellersburg. Total population: 236,053. **J. William Lincoln (D)**

33rd. **Adams, Cumberland, Franklin, Juniata** and **Perry** Counties. All of **Adams** County; Part of **Cumberland** County consisting of the *Townships* of Hopewell, Shippensburg, Southampton and Upper Mifflin and the *Boroughs* of Newburg and Shippensburg (Cumberland County Portion); All of **Franklin** County; Part of **Juniata** County consisting of the *Townships* of Beale, Lack, Milford, Spruce Hill, Turbett and Tuscarora and the *Boroughs* of Mifflin, Mifflintown and Port Royal and All of **Perry** County. Total population: 239,160. **Terry L. Punt (R)**

34th. **Cameron, Centre, Clearfield, Clinton, Juniata,** and **Mifflin** Counties. All of **Cameron** County; All of **Centre** County; part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bradford, Cooper, Decatur, Graham, Karthaus, Morris and Woodward and the *Boroughs* of Brisbin, Chester Hill, Houtzdale and Osceola; all of **Clinton** County; part of **Juniata** County consisting of the *Townships* of Delaware, Fayette, Fermanagh, Greenwood, Monroe, Susquehanna and Walker and the ***Borough*** of Thompsontown and All of **Mifflin** County. Total population: 237,591. **J. Doyle Corman (R)**

35th. **Cambria, Clearfield** and **Somerset** Counties. All of **Cambria** County; part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Bloom, Boggs, Brady, Burnside, Chest, Covington, Ferguson, Girard, Goshen, Greenwood, Gulich, Huston, Jordan, Knox, Lawrence, Penn, Pike, Pine and Union and the ***Boroughs*** of Burnside, Clearfield, Coalport, Curwensville, Glenhope, Grampian, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Ramey, Troutville, Wallaceton and Westover and part of **Somerset** County consisting of the ***Borough*** of Windber. Total population: 235,069. **William J. Stewart (D)**

36th. **Chester** and **Lancaster** Counties. Part of **Chester** County consisting of the ***City*** of Coatesville and the ***Townships*** of East Fallowfield, East Marlborough, East Nantmeal, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, Honeybrook, Kennett, London Britain, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New Garden, New London, Newlin, North Coventry, Penn, Sadsbury, South Coventry, Upper Oxford, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Brandywine, West Caln, West Fallowfield, West Marlborough, West Nantmeal, West Nottingham and West Sadsbury and the ***Boroughs*** of Atglen, Avondale, Elverson, Honey Brook, Kennett Square, Modena, Oxford, Parkesburg, South Coatesville and West Grove; and part of **Lancaster** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Bart, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Clay, Colerain, Drumore, Earl, East Cocalico, East Drumore, East Earl, East Lampeter, Eden, Elizabeth, Ephrata, Fulton, Leacock, Little Britain, Martic, Paradise, Providence, Sadsbury, Salisbury, Upper Leacock, West Cocalico and West Earl and the ***Boroughs*** of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Akron, Christiana, Denver, Ephrata, New Holland, Quarryville, and Terre Hill. Total population: 236,208. **Noah W. Wenger (R)**

37th. **Allegheny** and **Washington** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Baldwin, Collier, Mt. Lebanon, Scott, South Fayette, South Park and Upper St. Clair and the ***Boroughs*** of Bethel Park, Brentwood, Bridgeville, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Dormont, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Pleasant Hills, Rosslyn Farms, Thornburg and Whitehall and part of **Washington** County consisting of the ***Township*** of Peters. Total population: 238,471. **D. Michael Fisher (R)**

38th. **Allegheny** County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the ***City*** of Pittsburgh (part, Wards 02, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 22, 23, 24 and 25) and the ***Townships*** of Hampton, Indiana, Reserve and Shaler and the ***Boroughs*** of Aspinwall, Etna, Millvale, Sharpsburg and Wilkinsburg. Total population: 238,826. **Leonard J. Bodack (D)**

39th. **Indiana** and **Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Indiana** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Brush Valley, Buffington, Conemaugh, East Wheatfield and West Wheatfield and the ***Boroughs*** of Armagh and Saltsburg and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the ***Cities*** of Greensburg and Jeannette and the ***Townships*** of Bell, Cook, Derry, Donegal, East Huntingdon, Fairfield, Hempfield, Ligonier, Loyalhanna, Mt. Pleasant, Salem, South Huntingdon, St. Clair, Unity, Upper Burrell and Washington and the ***Boroughs*** of Adamsburg, Arona, Avonmore, Bolivar, Derry, Donegal, Hunker, Latrobe, Ligonier, Mt. Pleasant, New Alexandria, New Florence, New Stanton, Oklahoma, Scottdale, Seward, Smithton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, West Newton, Youngstown and Youngwood. Total population: 235,791. **Eugene E. Porterfield (D)**

40th. **Allegheny, Armstrong** and **Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Aleppo, East Deer, Fawn, Frazer, Harrison, Kilbuck, Leet, Marshall, McCandless, Neville, Ohio, Pine, Richland, Ross and West Deer and the ***Boroughs*** of Avalon, Bell Acres, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Brackenridge, Bradford Woods, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Franklin Park, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sewickley Hills, Tarentum and West View; part of **Armstrong** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Cadogan, North Buffalo and South Buffalo and the ***Boroughs*** of Applewold and Freeport and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the ***Cities*** of Arnold, Lower Burrell and New Kensington and the ***Township*** of Allegheny and the ***Boroughs*** of East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Vandergrift and West Leechburg. Total population: 236,736. **Melissa A. Hart (R)**

41st. **Armstrong, Clarion, Clearfield, Indiana** and **Jefferson** Counties. Part of **Armstrong** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Bethel, Boggs, Bradys Bend, Burrell, Cowanshannock, East Franklin, Gilpin, Hovey, Kiskiminetas, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, Manor, Parks, Perry, Pine, Plumcreek, Rayburn, Redbank, South Bend, Sugarcreek, Valley, Washington, Wayne and West Franklin and the ***Boroughs*** of Apollo, Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Kittanning, Leechburg, Manorville, North Apollo, Parker City, Rural Valley, South Bethlehem, West Kittanning and Worthington; part of **Clarion** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Brady, Clarion, Limestone, Madison, Millcreek, Monroe, Porter, Red Bank and Toby and the ***Boroughs*** of Clarion, East Brady, Hawthorn, New Bethlehem, Rimersburg and Strattanville; part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the ***City*** of DuBois and the ***Township*** of Sandy and the ***Borough*** of Falls Creek (Clearfield County Portion); part of **Indiana** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Armstrong, Banks, Blacklick, Burrell, Canoe, Center, Cherryhill, East Mahoning, Grant, Green, Montgomery, North Mahoning, Pine, Rayne, South Mahoning, Washington, West Mahoning, White and Young and the ***Boroughs*** of Blairsville, Cherry Tree, Clymer, Creekside, Ernest, Glen Campbell, Homer City, Indiana, Jacksonville, Marion Center, Plumville, Shelocta and Smicksburg and All of **Jefferson** County. Total population: 238,122. **Patrick J. Stapleton (D)**

42nd. **Allegheny** County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the ***City*** of Pittsburgh (part, wards 18, 19, 20, 21, 26, 27, 28, 30 and 32) and the ***Townships*** of Crescent, Findlay, Kennedy, Moon, North Fayette, Robinson and Stowe and the ***Boroughs*** of Coraopolis, Crafton, Green Tree, Ingram, McDonald (Allegheny County Portion), McKees Rocks, Oakdale and Pennsbury Village. Total population: 236,113. **Eugene F. Scanlon (D)**

43rd. **Allegheny** County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the ***City*** of Pittsburgh (part, Wards 01, 03, 04, 07, 14, 15, 16, 17, 29 and 31) and the ***Township*** of Wilkins and the ***Boroughs*** of Baldwin, Braddock, Chalfant, East Pittsburgh, Homestead, Mt. Oliver, Munhall, North Braddock, Rankin, Turtle Creek, West Homestead, Whitaker and Wilmerding. Total population: 238,722. **Michael M. Dawida (D)**

44th. **Allegheny** and **Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Harmar, North Versailles, O'Hara, Penn Hills and Springdale and the ***Boroughs*** of Blawnox, Braddock Hills, Cheswick, Churchill, East McKeesport, Edgewood, Forest Hills, Fox Chapel, Monroeville, Oakmont, Pitcairn, Plum, Springdale, Swissvale, Trafford (Allegheny County Portion), Verona, Wall and White Oak and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the ***Boroughs*** of Delmont, Export, Murrysville and Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion). Total population: 236,929. **Frank A. Pecora (R)**

45th. **Allegheny, Washington** and **Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the ***Cities*** of Clairton, Duquesne and McKeesport and the ***Townships*** of Elizabeth, Forward and South Versailles and the ***Boroughs*** of Dravosburg, Elizabeth, Glassport, Liberty, Lincoln, Port Vue, Versailles, West Elizabeth and West Mifflin; part of **Washington** County consisting of the ***City*** of Monongahela and the ***Township*** of Carroll and the ***Boroughs*** of Donora and New Eagle and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the ***City*** of Monessen and the ***Townships*** of North Huntingdon, Penn, Rostraver and Sewickley and the ***Boroughs*** of Irwin, Madison, Manor, North Belle Vernon, North Irwin, Penn and Sutersville. Total population: 237,549. **Albert V. Belan (D)**

46th. **Beaver, Greene** and **Washington** Counties. Part of **Beaver** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Greene, Hanover, Independence, Potter and Raccoon and the ***Boroughs*** of Frankfort Springs, Georgetown, Hookstown, Industry and Shippingport; All of **Greene** County and part of **Washington** County consisting of the ***City*** of Washington and the ***Townships*** of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Canton, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Bethlehem, East Finley, Fallowfield, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mt. Pleasant, North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Nottingham, Robinson, Smith, Somerset, South Franklin, South Strabane, Union, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the ***Boroughs*** of Allenport, Beallsville, Bentleyville, Burgettstown, California, Canonsburg, Centerville, Charleroi, Claysville, Coal Center, Cokeburg, Deemston, Dunlevy, East Washington, Elco, Ellsworth, Finleyville, Green Hills, Houston, Long Branch, Marianna, McDonald (Washington County Portion), Midway, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight, West Alexander, West Brownsville and West Middletown. Total population: 237,099. **J. Barry Stout (D)**

47th. **Beaver** and **Lawrence** Counties. Part of **Beaver** County consisting of the *City* of Beaver Falls and the *Townships* of Brighton, Center, Chippewa, Darlington, Daugherty, Franklin, Harmony, Hopewell, Marion, New Sewickley, North Sewickley, Patterson, Pulaski, Rochester, South Beaver, Vanport and White and the *Boroughs* of Aliquippa, Ambridge, Baden, Beaver, Big Beaver, Bridgewater, Conway, Darlington, East Rochester, Eastvale, Economy, Ellwood City (Beaver County Portion), Fallston, Freedom, Glasgow, Homewood, Koppel, Midland, Monaca, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Patterson Heights, Rochester, South Heights and West Mayfield and part of **Lawrence** County consisting of the *Townships* of Little Beaver, Mahoning, North Beaver, Perry, Pulaski, Shenango, Slippery Rock, Taylor and Wayne and the *Boroughs* of Bessemer, Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), Enon Valley, New Beaver, Snpj and Wampum. Total population: 235,111. **Gerald J. LaValle (D)**

48th. **Berks, Lebanon** and **Lehigh** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Albany, Bern, Bethel, Centre, Greenwich, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Lower Heidelberg, Marion, Maxatawny, North Heidelberg, Penn, Perry, South Heidelberg, Spring, Tilden, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern, Upper Tulpehocken and Windsor and the *Boroughs* of Bernville, Centerport, Hamburg, Kutztown, Leesport, Lenhartsville, Lyons, Robesonia, Shoemakersville, Sinking Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville, West Lawn, Womelsdorf, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills; All of **Lebanon** County and part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the *Townships* of Heidelberg, Lowhill, Lynn, North Whitehall, Upper Macungie, Washington and Weisenberg and the *Borough* of Slatington. Total population: 236,220. **David J. Brightbill (R)**

49th. **Erie** County. Part of **Erie** County consisting of the *City* of Erie and the *Townships* of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Fairview, Franklin, Girard, Harborcreek, Lawrence Park, McKean, Millcreek, Springfield, Summit and Washington and the *Boroughs* of Albion, Cranesville, Edinboro, Fairview, Girard, Lake City, McKean, Platea and Wesleyville. Total population: 236,491. **Anthony B. Andrezeski (D)**

50th. **Crawford, Mercer** and **Venango** Counties. All of **Crawford** County; All of **Mercer** County and part of **Venango** County consisting of the *Townships* of Canal, Cherrytree, Frenchcreek, Jackson, Mineral, Oakland, Oil Creek and Plum and the *Boroughs* of Cooperstown, Polk, Sugar Creek and Utica. Total population: 235,750. **Robert D. Robbins (R)**

Population of all districts: 11,866,728

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE OF PENNSYLVANIA SESSION OF 1991 and 1992

AGING AND YOUTH (10)

Hopper, *Chairman*
Greenwood, *Vice Chairman*

Rhoades
Salvatore
Punt
Robbins
Andrezeski, *Minority Chm.*
Jones
Belan
Schwartz
Jubelirer, ex-officio

AGRICULTURE AND RURAL AFFAIRS (10)

Helfrick, *Chairman*
Wenger, *Vice Chairman*

Rhoades
Madigan
Peterson
Punt
Stapleton, *Minority Chm.*
O'Pake
Andrezeski
Bortner
Jubelirer, ex-officio

APPROPRIATIONS (20)

Tilghman, *Chairman*
Bell, *Vice Chairman*

Holl
Corman
Loeper
Fisher
Shaffer
Rhoades
Wenger
Brightbill
Shumaker
Armstrong
Peterson
Fumo, *Minority Chm.*
Stapleton
Scanlon
Lewis
Stout
Williams
Musto
Jubelirer, ex-officio

BANKING AND INSURANCE (10)

Holl, *Chairman*
Corman, *Vice Chairman*

Hopper
Loeper
Pecora
Salvatore
Scanlon, *Minority Chm.*
O'Pake
Lewis
Dawida
Jubelirer, ex-officio

COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (10)

Shaffer, *Chairman*
Peterson, *Vice Chairman*

Pecora
Punt
Baker
Hart
Schwartz, *Minority Chm.*
Jones
Porterfield
LaValle
Jubelirer, ex-officio

CONSUMER PROTECTION AND PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE (10)

Bell, *Chairman*
Shumaker, *Vice Chairman*

Greenleaf
Shaffer
Armstrong
Baker
Afflerbach, *Minority Chm.*
Reibman
Lynch
Andrezeski
Jubelirer, ex-officio

EDUCATION (10)

Rhoades, *Chairman*
Hart, *Vice Chairman*

Greenleaf
Shumaker
Armstrong
Madigan
Fattah, *Minority Chm.*
Reibman
Afflerbach
Bortner
Jubelirer, ex-officio

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES AND ENERGY (10)

Brightbill, *Chairman*
Helfrick, *Vice Chairman*

Holl
Greenleaf
Rhoades
Greenwood
Musto, *Minority Chm.*
Stapleton
Stout
Lincoln
Jubelirer, ex-officio

FINANCE (10)

Armstrong, *Chairman*
Tilghman, *Vice Chairman*

Fisher
Helfrick
Lemmond
Robbins
Dawida, *Minority Chm.*
Fattah
Porterfield
Schwartz
Jubelirer, ex-officio

GAME AND FISHERIES (10)

Robbins, *Chairman*
Madigan, *Vice Chairman*

Helfrick
Rhoades
Brightbill
Peterson
Porterfield, *Minority Chm.*
Scanlon
Stewart
Bortner
Jubelirer, ex-officio

INTERGOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS (10)

Baker, *Chairman*
Lemmond, *Vice Chairman*

Hopper
Loeper
Pecora
Salvatore
O'Pake, *Minority Chm.*
Mellow
Lincoln
Bodack
Jubelirer, ex-officio

JUDICIARY (10)

Greenleaf, *Chairman*
Brightbill, *Vice Chairman*

Hopper
Fisher
Shumaker
Lemmond
Lewis, *Minority Chm.*
Reibman
Fumo
Williams
Jubelirer, ex-officio

LABOR AND INDUSTRY (10)

Madigan, *Chairman*
Punt, *Vice Chairman*

Wenger
Greenwood
Baker
Robbins
Belan, *Minority Chm.*
Lynch
Bodack
Musto
Jubelirer, ex-officio

LAW AND JUSTICE (10)

Shumaker, *Chairman*
Greenleaf, *Vice Chairman*

Fisher
Salvatore
Madigan
Hart
Lynch, *Minority Chm.*
Scanlon
Stewart
Belan
Jubelirer, ex-officio

LOCAL GOVERNMENT (10)

Pecora, *Chairman*
Baker, *Vice Chairman*

Corman
Madigan
Lemmond
Hart
Bortner, *Minority Chm.*
Andrezeski
Stewart
Porterfield
Jubelirer, ex-officio

MILITARY AND VETERANS AFFAIRS (10)

Punt, *Chairman*
Pecora, *Vice Chairman*

Hopper
Helfrick
Lemmond
Robbins
LaValle, *Minority Chm.*
Stapleton
Bodack
Belan
Jubelirer, ex-officio

PUBLIC HEALTH AND WELFARE (10)

Peterson, *Chairman*
Hopper, *Vice Chairman*

Corman
Brightbill
Greenwood
Hart
Williams, *Minority Chm.*
Jones
Afflerbach
Dawida
Jubelirer, ex-offico

RULES AND EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS (15)

Loeper, *Chairman*
Fisher, *Vice Chairman*

Bell
Holl
Tilghman
Shaffer
Wenger
Brightbill
Salvatore
Armstrong
Mellow, *Minority Chm.*
O'Pake
Fumo
Lincoln
Williams
Jubelirer, ex-officio

STATE GOVERNMENT (10)

Lemmond, *Chairman*
Shaffer, *Vice Chairman*

Bell
Tilghman
Wenger
Punt
Stewart, *Minority Chm.*
O'Pake
Lewis
Bodack
Jubelirer, ex-officio

TRANSPORTATION (10)

Corman, *Chairman*
Holl, *Vice Chairman*

Bell
Shaffer
Peterson
Baker
Stout, *Minority Chm.*
Lincoln
Bodack
LaValle
Jubelirer, ex-officio

URBAN AFFAIRS AND HOUSING (10)

Greenwood, *Chairman*
Salvatore, *Vice Chairman*

Tilghman
Pecora
Robbins
Hart
Jones, *Minority Chm.*
Dawida
Fattah
Schwartz
Jubelirer, ex-officio

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS

Afflerbach, Roy C.
Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure, *Minority Chairman*
Education
Public Health & Welfare

Andrezeski, Anthony B.
Aging & Youth, *Minority Chairman*
Agriculture & Rural Affairs
Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure
Local Government

Armstrong, Gibson E.
Finance, *Chairman*
Appropriations
Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure
Education
Rules & Executive Nominations

Baker, Earl M.
Intergovernmental Affairs, *Chairman*
Local Government, *Vice Chairman*
Community & Economic Development
Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure
Labor & Industry
Transportation

Belan, Albert V.
Labor & Industry, *Minority Chairman*
Aging & Youth
Law & Justice
Military & Veterans Affairs

Bell, Clarence D.
Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure, *Chairman*
Appropriations, *Vice Chairman*
Rules & Executive Nominations
State Government
Transportation

Bodack, Leonard J.
Intergovernmental Affairs
Labor & Industry
Military & Veterans Affairs
State Government
Transportation

Bortner, Michael E.
Local Government, *Minority Chairman*
Agriculture & Rural Affairs
Education
Game & Fisheries

Brightbill, David J.
Environmental Resources & Energy, *Chairman*
Judiciary, *Vice Chairman*
Appropriations
Game & Fisheries
Public Health & Welfare
Rules & Executive Nominations

Corman, J. Doyle
Transportation, *Chairman*
Banking & Insurance, *Vice Chairman*
Appropriations
Local Government
Public Health & Welfare

Dawida, Michael M.
Finance, *Minority Chairman*
Banking & Insurance
Public Health & Welfare
Urban Affairs & Housing

Fattah, Chaka
Education, *Minority Chairman*
Finance
Urban Affairs & Housing

Fisher, D. Michael
Rules & Executive Nominations, *Vice Chairman*
Appropriations
Finance
Judiciary
Law & Justice

Fumo, Vincent J.
Appropriations, *Minority Chairman*
Judiciary
Rules & Executive Nominations

Greenleaf, Stewart J.
Judiciary, *Chairman*
Law & Justice, *Vice Chairman*
Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure
Education
Environmental Resources & Energy

Greenwood, James C.
Urban Affairs & Housing, *Chairman*
Aging & Youth, *Vice Chairman*
Environmental Resources & Energy
Labor & Industry
Public Health & Welfare

Hart, Melissa A.
Education, *Vice Chairman*
Community & Economic Development
Law & Justice
Local Government
Public Health & Welfare
Urban Affairs & Housing

Helfrick, Edward W.
Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Chairman*
Environmental Resources & Energy, *Vice Chairman*
Finance
Game & Fisheries
Military & Veterans Affairs

Holl, Edwin G.
Banking & Insurance, *Chairman*
Transportation, *Vice Chairman*
Appropriations
Environmental Resources & Energy
Rules & Executive Nominations

Hopper, John D.
Aging & Youth, *Chairman*
Public Health & Welfare, *Vice Chairman*
Banking & Insurance
Intergovernmental Affairs
Judiciary
Military & Veterans Affairs

Jones, Roxanne H.
Urban Affairs & Housing, *Minority Chairman*
Aging & Youth
Community & Economic Development
Public Health & Welfare

Jubelirer, Robert C.
President Pro Tempore and Member ex-officio of all Standing Committees

LaValle, Gerald J.
Military & Veterans Affairs, *Minority Chairman*
Community & Economic Development
Transportation

Lemmond, Charles D., Jr.
State Government, *Chairman*
Intergovernmental Affairs, *Vice Chairman*
Finance
Judiciary
Local Government
Military & Veterans Affairs

Lewis, H. Craig
Judiciary, *Minority Chairman*
Appropriations
Banking & Insurance
State Government

Lincoln, J. William
Environmental Resources & Energy
Intergovernmental Affairs
Rules & Executive Nominations
Transportation

Loeper, F. Joseph
Rules & Executive Nominations, *Chairman*
Appropriations
Banking & Insurance
Intergovernmental Affairs

Lynch, Francis J.
Law & Justice, *Minority Chairman*
Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure
Labor & Industry

Madigan, Roger A.
Labor & Industry, *Chairman*
Game & Fisheries, *Vice Chairman*
Agriculture & Rural Affairs
Education
Law & Justice
Local Government

Mellow, Robert J.
Rules & Executive Nominations, *Minority Chairman*
Intergovernmental Affairs

Musto, Raphael J.
Environmental Resources & Energy, *Minority Chairman*
Appropriations
Labor & Industry

O'Pake, Michael A.
Intergovernmental Affairs, *Minority Chairman*
Agriculture & Rural Affairs
Banking & Insurance
Rules & Executive Nominations
State Government

Pecora, Frank A.
Local Government, *Chairman*
Military & Veterans Affairs, *Vice Chairman*
Banking & Insurance
Community & Economic Development
Intergovernmental Affairs
Urban Affairs & Housing

Peterson, John E.
Public Health & Welfare, *Chairman*
Community & Economic Development, *Vice Chairman*
Agriculture & Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Game & Fisheries
Transportation

Porterfield, Eugene E.
Game & Fisheries, *Minority Chairman*
Community & Economic Development
Finance
Local Government

Punt, Terry L.
Military & Veterans Affairs, *Chairman*
Labor & Industry, *Vice Chairman*
Aging & Youth
Agriculture & Rural Affairs
Community & Economic Development
State Government

Reibman, Jeanette F.
Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure
Education
Judiciary

Rhoades, James J.
Education, *Chairman*
Aging & Youth
Agriculture & Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Environmental Resources & Energy
Game & Fisheries

Robbins, Robert D.
Game & Fisheries, *Chairman*
Aging & Youth
Finance
Labor & Industry
Military & Veterans Affairs
Urban Affairs & Housing

Salvatore, Frank A.
Urban Affairs & Housing, *Vice Chairman*
Aging & Youth
Banking & Insurance
Intergovernmental Affairs
Law & Justice
Rules & Executive Nominations

Scanlon, Eugene F.
Banking & Insurance, *Minority Chairman*
Appropriations
Game & Fisheries
Law & Justice

Schwartz, Allyson Y.
Community & Economic Development, *Minority Chairman*
Aging & Youth
Finance
Urban Affairs & Housing

Shaffer, Tim
Community & Economic Development, *Chairman*
State Government, *Vice Chairman*
Appropriations
Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure
Rules & Executive Nominations
Transportation

Shumaker, John J.
Law & Justice, *Chairman*
Consumer Protection & Professional Licensure, *Vice Chairman*
Appropriations
Education
Judiciary

Stapleton, Patrick J.
Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Minority Chairman*
Appropriations
Environmental Resources & Energy
Military & Veterans Affairs

Stewart, William J.
State Government, *Minority Chairman*
Game & Fisheries
Law & Justice
Local Government

Stout, J. Barry
Transportation, *Minority Chairman*
Appropriations
Environmental Resources & Energy

Tilghman, Richard A.
Appropriations, *Chairman*
Finance, *Vice Chairman*
Rules & Executive Nominations
State Government
Urban Affairs & Housing

Wenger, Noah W.
Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Vice Chairman*
Appropriations
Labor & Industry
Rules & Executive Nominations
State Government

Williams, Hardy
Public Health & Welfare, *Minority Chairman*
Appropriations
Judiciary
Rules & Executive Nominations

RULES OF THE SENATE OF PENNSYLVANIA

(OPERATING RULES FOR 1991-1992 SESSION)

I SESSIONS

Regular and Special

1. The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at twelve o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the members elected to each House or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires. (Const. of Pa., Art. 2, Sec. 4)

Weekly

2. The Senate shall convene its weekly sessions on Monday unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.

II PRESIDENT

The Lieutenant Governor shall be President of the Senate. (Const. of Pa., Art. 4, Sec. 4)

III DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT

1. The President shall —

(a) take the chair on every legislative day precisely at the hour to which the Senate stands adjourned, immediately call the Senators to order, and on the appearance of a quorum proceed with the Order of Business of the Senate;

(b) while in session have general direction of the Senate Chamber. It shall be his duty to preserve order and decorum, and, in case of disturbance or disorderly conduct in the Chamber or galleries, may cause the same to be cleared. When in his opinion there arises a case of extreme disturbance or emergency he shall, with the concurrence of the President Pro Tempore, the Majority and Minority Leaders, adjourn the Senate. Such adjournment shall not extend beyond the limitation imposed by Article 2, Section 14 of the Constitution;

(c) during debate, prevent personal reflections and confine Senators, in debate, to the question;

(d) decide, when two or more Senators arise, who shall be first to speak;

(e) in the presence of the Senate, within one legislative day after receipt or adoption, sign all bills and joint resolutions which have passed both Houses after their titles have been read;

(f) sign resolutions, orders, writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate and shall be attested by the Secretary Parliamentarian of the Senate, or, in his absence, by the Chief Clerk, the fact of signing shall be entered in the Journal;

(g) refer to the appropriate standing committee, every bill and joint resolution which may be introduced in the Senate or received from the House of Representatives. Such referral shall be at his convenience but not later than the succeeding legislative day;

(h) decide all points of order, subject to appeal, giving, however, any member called to order the right to extenuate or justify. Debate shall not be permitted unless there be an appeal from a decision of the President in which event he shall submit the question to the whole Senate for decision. He shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision. Questions of order submitted to the Senate may be debated.

IV PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

1. At the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary, the Senate shall elect one of its members President Pro Tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever said office shall be vacant. (Const. of Pa., Art. 2, Sec. 9)

V DUTIES OF PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

1. The President Pro Tempore shall —

(a) appoint the Chairmen, Vice-Chairmen and members of the Standing Committees of the Senate as soon after his election as possible;

(b) appoint members to special committees whenever authorized;

(c) fill all vacancies occurring in standing and special committees;

(d) appoint and have under his direction such Senate employes as are authorized by law;

(e) vote last on all questions when occupying the Chair.

2. He may —

(a) name any Senator to preside in the absence of the President, or if both the President and President Pro Tempore are absent the Majority Leader, or his designee, shall preside. The Majority Leader, during such time, shall be vested with all powers of the President. This authority shall not extend beyond a day's adjournment.

VI OTHER OFFICERS

1. Each House shall choose its other officers. (Const. of Pa., Art. 2, Sec. 9)

VII DUTIES OF THE SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN

1. At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and at other times as may be necessary, the Senate shall elect a Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate.

2. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall —

(a) assist the presiding officer in conducting the business of the session; and

(b) act in the capacity of Parliamentarian.

3. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore:

(a) have under his direction the following functions: (1) Amending bills in the Senate; (2) preparing and publishing the Senate Calendar; (3) publication of the Senate History; (4) numbering Senate bills as they are introduced and causing them to be distributed to the chairman of the committee to which they are referred and receiving a receipt for same; (5) printing of bills;

(b) keep a record of the Senate action on a bill on a special record sheet attached to the bill after it has been reported from committee;

(c) transmit all bills, joint resolutions, concurrent resolutions and appropriate memorials to the House of Representatives within twenty-four hours of final passage, and each shall be accompanied by a message stating the title to the measure being transmitted and requesting concurrence of the House;

(d) attest all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate; certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations;

(e) be in charge of the Senate Library and assist Senators by making reference material available to them;

(f) perform any duties assigned to the Senate Librarian by any statute;

(g) supervise the Chief Sergeant-at-Arms, the Senate Bill Room, the Senate Print Shop, the Official Reporter's Office and the Senate Page Service.

VIII DUTIES OF THE CHIEF CLERK

1. At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and whenever necessary, the Senate shall elect a Chief Clerk of the Senate.

2. The Chief Clerk shall be the chief fiscal officer of the Senate and, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, shall perform those duties prescribed in section 2.4 of the act of January 10, 1968 (1967 P.L. 925, No. 417), referred to as the Legislative Officers and Employes Law. In addition, he, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, shall perform those powers and duties prescribed in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate. In the absence of the Secretary-Parliamentarian, the Chief Clerk shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, attest all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate and shall certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations.

IX DUTIES OF THE LIBRARIAN

Rule IX deleted pursuant to Senate Resolution Number 54, Adopted July 1, 1981.

X DUTIES OF THE SERGEANT-AT-ARMS

1. The Chief Sergeant-at-Arms shall —

(a) be constantly in attendance during the sessions of the Senate except when absent in discharging his other duties;

(b) have charge of and direct the work of the Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms;

(c) serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the Senate or any duly authorized officer or committee;

(d) maintain order, at the direction of the presiding officer, in the Senate Chamber and adjoining rooms;

(e) see that no person, except those authorized to do so, disturbs or interferes with the desks of the Senators or officers, or with books, papers, etc., thereat;

(f) exclude from the floor all persons not entitled to the privilege of the same;

(g) have charge of all entrances to the Chamber during the sessions of the Senate and shall see that the doors are properly attended;

(h) announce, upon recognition by the presiding officer, all important messages and committees;

(i) escort the Senate to all Joint meetings with the mace;

(j) escort the Senate Committee appointed to attend funeral services of members or former members of the Senate with the mace.

XI ORDER OF BUSINESS

1. The Order of Business to be observed in taking up business shall be as follows:

First	— Call to Order.
Second	— Prayer by the Chaplain of the Senate.
Third	— Reading of the Journal of the preceding day.
Fourth	— Reading of Communications.
Fifth	— Receiving reports of committees.
Sixth	— Reading of bills in place at which time they shall not be subject to debate or remarks. All bills in place shall be accompanied by four copies of the same. Bills not introduced at this time will be accepted and will be referred to committee and processed not later than the next succeeding legislative day.
Seventh	— Offering of original resolutions.
Eighth	— Asking of leaves of absence. No Senator shall absent himself without leave of the Senate, first obtained, unless prevented from attendance by sickness or other sufficient cause.
Ninth	— Consideration of Executive Nominations.
Tenth	— Consideration of the Calendar. Any bill or resolution on the calendar not finally acted upon within ten legislative days shall be recommitted to the committee which reported the same to the calendar; any bill or resolution on the calendar which cannot, by its status, be recommitted shall be removed from the calendar and laid on the table, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.
Eleventh	— Unfinished Business. Reports of Committees. Congratulatory and condolence resolutions.
Twelfth	— First consideration of bills reported from committee and in this state shall not be subject to amendment or a vote thereon.
Thirteenth	— Introduction of Petitions and Remonstrances.
Fourteenth	— Announcements by the Secretary-Parliamentarian.
Fifteenth	— Adjournment.

Special Order of Business

2. Any subject may, by a vote of a majority of the members present, be made a special order; and when the time so fixed for its consideration arrives, the presiding officer shall lay it before the Senate.

XII ORDER AND DECORUM

Recognition

1. When any Senator desires to speak or deliver any matter to the Senate, he shall rise at his desk and respectfully address himself to "Mr. President," and on being recognized, may address the Senate preferably at a microphone conveniently located on the floor, and shall confine himself to the question under debate, avoiding personalities.

Speaking Out of Order

2. If any Senator, in speaking or otherwise shall transgress the rules of the Senate, the President shall, or any Senator may through the Chair, call him to order.

Time of Speaking

3. No Senator shall speak more than once on one question, to the prevention of any other who has not spoken and is desirous to speak; nor more than twice without leave of the Senate.

Decorum

4. While the President is putting a question no member shall walk out or across the hall nor when a Senator is speaking pass between him and the Chair, and during the session of the Senate no Senator shall remain at the clerk's desk during the calling of the roll or the tabulating thereof.

4.1. No smoking of cigarettes, cigars, pipes and other tobacco products shall be allowed in the hall of the Senate.

Order and Privilege

5. No Senator speaking shall be interrupted by another except by a call to order, or by a question of privilege, or by a call for the previous question, without the consent of the Senator speaking, and no Senator shall speak on a question after it is put to a vote.

Questions of Order

6. The presiding officer shall decide all questions of order, subject to appeal by any member. No debate shall be allowed on questions of order, unless there be an appeal. A second point of order on the same general subject, but not the same point, is not in order while an appeal is pending, but when the first appeal is decided, laid on the table or otherwise disposed of, the second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal. While an appeal is pending no other business is in order. It is within the discretion of the presiding officer as to whether he will vacate the Chair on an appeal from his decision.

Question When Interrupted

7. A question regularly before the Senate can be interrupted only by a call for the previous question, for amendment, postponement, to lay on the table, commitment, or adjournment.

XIII MOTIONS

Putting a Motion

1. When a motion is made, it shall, before debate, be stated by the President. Every motion made to the Senate and entertained by the President shall be reduced to writing on the demand of any member, and shall be entered on the Journal with the name of the Senator making it unless it is withdrawn the same day. A motion may be withdrawn by the member making it before amendment, postponement, an order to lie on the table, or decision.

Precedence of Motions

2. Motions shall take precedence in the following order:

1. Adjourn.
2. Previous question.
3. Recess.
4. Privilege.
5. Orders of the day.
6. Lay on the table.
7. Limit, close or extend limit on debate.

8. Postpone.
9. Commit or recommit.
10. Amend.
11. Main motion.

Non-Debatable Motions

3. Non-debatable motions are:
1. Adjourn or recess.
2. Previous question.
3. Lay on table.
4. Orders of the day.
5. Limit, close or extend limit on debate.

Motions Which Permit Limited Debate

4. On the motion to postpone, the question of postponement is open to debate, but the main question is not.

5. The motion to commit or recommit to committee is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate.

6. The motion to amend is debatable on the amendments only and does not open the main question to debate.

Seconding Motions

7. All motions except for the previous questions (which shall be moved by not less than four Senators) may be made without a second.

Motion to Adjourn or Recess

8. A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, excepting when on the call for the previous question, the main question shall have been ordered to be now put, or when a Member has the floor and shall be decided without debate.

A motion to adjourn, adopted and not having a reconvening time, the Senate will meet the following day at 10:00 A.M.

Motion for Previous Question

9. Pending the consideration of any question before the Senate, a Senator may call for the previous question, and if seconded by four Senators, the President shall submit the question: "Shall the main question now be put?" If a majority vote is in favor of it, the main question shall be ordered, the effect of which shall cut off all further amendments and debate, and bring the Senate to a direct vote. First upon the pending amendments and motions, if there be any, then upon the main proposition. The previous question may be ordered on any pending amendment or motion before the Senate.

Motion to Lay on Table

10. The motion to lay on the table is not debatable and the effect of the adoption of this motion is to place on the table the pending question and everything adhering to it. Questions laid on the table remain there for the entire session unless taken up before the session closes.

Motion to Take from Table

11. A motion to take from the table, a bill or other subject, is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was tabled. It shall be decided without debate or amendment.

Reconsideration

12. When a question has once been made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order for any two members to move the reconsideration thereof. When the Senate has been equally divided on a question, or a bill shall have failed to pass, by reason of not having a constitutional majority, it shall be in order for any two members to move the reconsideration thereof.

Provided, however, that no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, report, amendment or motion upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate.

Provided, further, that no motion for reconsideration shall be in order unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the next five days of actual session of the Senate thereafter.

A motion to reconsider the same question cannot be reconsidered a third time. Identical bills cannot be considered at the same session.

When a bill, resolution, report, amendment, order, or message, upon which a vote has been taken, shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate and been communicated to the House of Representatives, or to the Governor, the motion to reconsider shall not be in order until a resolution has been passed to request the House or Governor to return the same and the same shall have been returned to the possession of the Senate.

XIV BILLS

Passage of Bills

1. (a) No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose. (Const. of Pa., Art. 3, Sec. 1)

(b) No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill.

Reference and Printing

2. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom. (Const. of Pa., Art. 3, Sec. 2)

Form of Bills

3. No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (Const. of Pa., Art. 3, Sec. 3)

Consideration of Bills

4. Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each House. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of either House by at least twenty-five per cent of the members elected to that House, any bill shall be read at length in that House. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (Const. of Pa., Art. 3, Sec. 4)

Local and Special Bills

5. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly, before such act shall be passed. (Const. of Pa., Art. 3, Sec. 7)

Revenue Bills

6. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills. (Const. of Pa., Art. 3, Sec. 10)

Appropriation Bills

7. (a) The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject. (Const. of Pa., Art. 3, Sec. 11)

(b) No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denomination and sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons twenty-one years of age and upwards and for assistance to mothers having dependent children and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology. (Const. of Pa., Art. 3, Sec. 29)

Charitable and Educational Appropriations

8. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House. (Const. of Pa., Art. 3, Sec. 30)

Land Transfer Legislation

8.1 No bills granting or conveying Commonwealth land or taking title thereto shall be reported by any Committee of the Senate unless there has been filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian and the Chairman of the reporting Committee, a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the senatorial district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall be filed within 60 days after a request is made for same and contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the departments involved favor the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.

Consideration — Second Regular Session

9. All bills, joint resolutions, resolutions, concurrent resolutions, or other matters pending before the Senate upon the adjournment sine die of a first regular session convening in an odd-numbered year shall maintain their status and be pending before a second regular session convening in an even-numbered year but not beyond adjournment sine die or November 30th of such year whichever first occurs.

Introduction

10. All bills shall be introduced in quintuplicate. A sponsor may be added after a bill has been printed but the addition of sponsors shall not require that the bill be reprinted. All bills shall be examined by the Legislative Reference Bureau for correctness as to form and shall be imprinted with the stamp of the Bureau, before being accepted by the President for introduction.

Character of Bills in Place — Etcetera

11. No member shall read in place, nor shall any committee report any bill for the action of the Senate, proposing to legislate upon any of the subjects prohibited by the thirty-second section of the third article of the Constitution, nor shall any bill be read in place or reported from a committee, reviving, amending, or extending the provisions of any law, by reference to its title only, but the whole shall be reenacted in words by such bill.

Reference to Committee by President

12. Every bill and joint resolution which may be introduced by a Senator or which may be received from the House of Representatives, shall, after being presented to the Chair, be referred by the President to the appropriate committee, but not later than the succeeding legislative day.

Printing of Amended Bills

13. All bills reported or re-reported from committee, if amended by the committee, and all bills on the Calendar, if amended by the Senate, shall be reprinted and a new printer's number assigned thereto before any action is taken thereon.

Any bill or resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall not be finally considered until it has appeared on the Senate Calendar for two legislative days. Such bills shall appear under a separate heading on the Senate Calendar.

First Consideration

14. Bills on first consideration shall not be subject to amendment, debate or a vote thereon.

Second Consideration

15. Bills on second consideration shall be subject to amendment, debate and a vote thereon.

Third Consideration and Final Passage

16. (a) Bills on third consideration shall not be amended unless by unanimous consent and are subject to debate. Bills on final passage may not be amended but are open to debate. The vote on final passage shall be taken by a roll call and the names of the elected Senators voting for and against recorded and entered in the Journal. No bill shall be declared passed unless a majority of all Senators elected to the Senate shall be recorded as voting for the same.

(b) No bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision shall be given third consideration reading on the Calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee, and a fiscal note has been attached thereto.

(c) In obtaining the information required by these rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Budget Office and any other State agency as may be necessary.

17. It shall not be in order, by suspension of this rule or otherwise, to consider a bill on final passage unless it is printed, together with amendments, if any and placed on the desks of the Senators.

Appropriation Bills for Charitable Purposes

18. No bills appropriating money for charitable or benevolent purposes shall be considered finally until after the general appropriation bill shall have been reported from committee.

Pre-Filing

19. Senators may, on days when the Senate is not in session or in the period between sine die adjournment of a First Regular Session and the convening of a Second Regular Session, introduce bills, joint resolutions and resolutions by filing the same with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall notify the President of the fact of such filing. The President shall refer the bills, joint resolutions or resolutions to the appropriate committees as soon as possible but not later than two weeks from the time of notification of filing. Upon referral, the Parliamentarian of the Senate shall deliver said bills, joint resolutions or resolutions to the committees to which they have been referred. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall have the bills or joint resolutions printed for distribution and notification of such filing shall be given to the Members and news media in the usual manner.

20. Any Member of the Senate or Member-elect of the Senate may file bills with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate commencing on December 15 of each even numbered year. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall number the bills in the order received, print and distribute such measures in the usual custom and give notification of such filing to the Members and news media.

21. Upon the naming of the committees and subcommittees of the Senate at the convening of a First Regular Session the President shall refer all pre-filed measures to the proper committee, announcing the number, sponsors and committee referred to the Senate.

XV AMENDMENTS

When in Order

1. Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration. No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill. Any member upon request must be furnished a copy of a proposed amendment and be given a reasonable opportunity to consider same before being required to vote thereon.

2. Amendments offered on the floor shall be read by the clerk and stated by the presiding officer to the Senate before being acted upon. Amendments shall be presented in ten typewritten copies, the original of which shall be signed by the Sponsor.

Amendments Reconsidering-Revert to Prior Print

3. Amendments adopted or defeated may not be again considered without reconsidering the vote by which said amendments were adopted or defeated, unless a majority vote of the Senators present shall decide to revert to a prior printer's number. If such a motion is made to a bill on third consideration and carried it shall not be in order to vote on the final passage of said bill until a copy of the reverted printer's number is placed on the Senator's desk.

Concurrence in House Amendments

4. No amendments to bills by the House shall be concurred in by the Senate, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (Const. of Pa., Art. 3, Sec. 5)

5. Any bill or resolution containing House amendments which is returned to the Senate shall be referred to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations immediately upon the reading of the message by the clerk. The consideration of any bill or resolution containing House amendments may include the amendment of House amendments by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. The vote on concurring in amendments by the House to bills or resolutions amended by the House shall not be taken until said bills or resolutions have been favorably reported, as committed or as amended, by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations and have been placed on the files of Senators and particularly referred to on their calendars.

XVI COMMITTEES

1. There shall be the following permanent Standing committees, the Chairmen, the Vice-Chairmen and members thereof to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore as soon as possible after his election in sessions convening in odd-numbered years. The composition of each Standing Committee shall reasonably reflect the party composition of the Senate membership.

Aging and Youth — 10 members
Agriculture and Rural Affairs — 10 members
Appropriations — 20 members
Banking and Insurance — 10 members
Community and Economic Development — 10 members
Consumer Protection and Professional Licensure — 10 members
Education — 10 members
Environmental Resources and Energy — 10 members
Finance — 10 members
Game and Fisheries — 10 members
Intergovernmental Affairs — 10 members
Judiciary — 10 members
Labor and Industry — 10 members
Law and Justice — 10 members
Local Government — 10 members
Military and Veterans Affairs — 10 members
Public Health and Welfare — 10 members
Rules and Executive Nominations — 15 members
State Government — 10 members
Transportation — 10 members
Urban Affairs and Housing — 10 members

President Pro Tempore-ex-officio

2. The President Pro Tempore shall be ex-officio and a voting member of all standing committees and subcommittees and not included in the number of committee members herein provided. Except that, the President Pro Tempore shall not be an ex-officio member of the Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct.

Committees' Function Between Sessions

3. Permanent standing committees shall exist and function both during and between sessions. Such power shall not extend beyond November 30th of any even-numbered year.

Subcommittees

4. Each standing committee or the chairman thereof may appoint, from time to time, a subcommittee to study or investigate a matter falling within the jurisdiction of the standing committee or to consider a bill or resolution referred to it. Subcommittees shall be regulated by the Senate Rules of Procedure and shall be in existence for only that time necessary to complete their assignments and report to their standing committees. Their reports, whether favorable or unfavorable, shall be considered by the standing committee.

Powers and Responsibilities

5. Permanent standing committees are authorized:

(a) to maintain a continuous review of the work of the Commonwealth agencies concerned with their subject areas and the performance of the functions of government within each such subject area, and for this purpose to request reports from time to time, in such form as the standing committee or select subcommittee shall designate, concerning the operation of any Commonwealth agency and presenting any proposal or recommendation such agency may have with regard to existing laws or proposed legislation in its subject area. The standing committee or subcommittee is authorized to require public officials and employes and private individuals to appear before the standing committee or subcommittee for the purpose of submitting information to it;

(b) in order to carry out its duties, each standing committee or subcommittee is empowered with the right and authority to inspect and investigate the books, records, papers, documents, data, operation, and physical plant of any public agency in this Commonwealth;

(c) in order to carry out its duties, each standing committee or subcommittee may issue subpoenas duces tecum and other necessary process to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of any books, letters, or other documentary evidence desired by such committee. The Chairman may administer all oaths and affirmations in the manner prescribed by law to witnesses who shall appear before such committee for the purpose of testifying in any matter about which such committee may desire evidence. The Chairman shall administer an oath or affirmation in the manner prescribed by law to all witnesses who shall appear at a formal hearing of such committee to testify in any matter which such committee may desire evidence.

Notice of Meetings

6. (a) The chairman of a committee or subcommittee, or, in his absence, the vice-chairman with the approval of the chairman, shall provide each member of the committee with written notice of committee meetings, which shall include the date, time and place of the meeting and the number of each bill which may be considered. During session notice of meetings of standing committee may be published in the daily calendar. If notice of publication in the daily calendar of standing committee or subcommittee meetings has been ordered by a committee chairman such information shall be delivered to the Secretary-Parliamentarian's office in writing by the end of the session on the day preceding its intended publication.

(b) Whenever the Chairman of any Standing Committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority plus one of its members of the Standing Committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days written notice to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the Senate and the same posted by the Secretary-Parliamentarian in the Senate. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, all provisions of the act of July 3, 1986 (P.L. 388, No. 84) known as the Sunshine Act, relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

(c) When the majority plus one of the members of a Standing Committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the Standing Committee should be considered and acted upon by such Committee, they may request the Chairman to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Upon failure of the Chairman to comply with such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion made and approved by a majority plus one vote of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled.

7. A committee meeting may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given during session.

8. Before any standing committee or subcommittee of the Senate holds a meeting while the Legislature is in recess, a notice of said meeting, stating date, time and place, shall be filed with the Secretary of the Senate at least seven (7) days prior thereto.

Bills Recommitted

9. Any bill or resolution reported by any standing committee without prior notice having been given as required by these rules shall be recommitted to the committee reporting the same.

Public Meetings or Hearings

10. (a) The Chairman of a standing committee may hold hearings open to the public and in doing so shall make public announcement of the date, the place, and the subject matter of the hearing in ample time to permit participation by the public. All subcommittees may hold public hearings with the permission of the parent standing committee.

(b) The Chairman of a standing committee shall have the power to designate whether or not a meeting of the committee for the purpose of transacting committee business shall be open to the public or shall be held in executive session and therefore closed to the public but no matters may be considered in executive session for which an open meeting is required under the act of July 3, 1986 (P.L. 388, No. 84) known as the Sunshine Act.

11. All permanent standing committees, and with permission of the parent committee, subcommittees, may, have their hearings reported and transcribed if payment for such service is being made from committee funds. The Chairman shall contact the Secretary-Parliamentarian to make arrangements for such reporting and transcribing. However, if payment is expected to be made from a source other than committee funds, approval must be first obtained from the President Pro Tempore. The President Pro Tempore shall notify the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate if permission is granted.

Subcommittee Reports

12. It shall be the duty of a subcommittee to report all measures referred to them directly to the parent standing committee. The subcommittee shall report all measures either (a) favorably, (b) favorably with amendments, or (c) unfavorably.

13. Such reports shall also reflect (a) the time and place of the meeting at which the action was taken, (b) the name and address of each person (if any) addressing the committee relative to each measure and the interest represented (proponent or opponent), and (c) the vote of each member of the subcommittee on the motion to report each measure.

14. Subcommittee may not report a bill directly to the Senate but must be reported back to the parent committee who in turn shall be authorized to report to the Senate if it is so ordered.

15. When a bill with a favorable report by a subcommittee is considered by the parent committee, no additional testimony of witnesses shall be permitted except upon vote of a majority of members of the parent committee as provided by these rules.

Quorum of Committee

16. A committee or subcommittee is actually assembled only when a quorum constituting a majority of the members of that committee is present in person. A majority of the quorum of the whole committee shall be required to report any measure to the floor for action by the whole Senate. Any measure reported in violation of this Rule shall be immediately recommitted by the President when it is called to his attention by a Senator.

Discharging Committees

17. (a) No committee shall be discharged from consideration of any measure within ten legislative days of its reference without unanimous consent of the Senate or after such ten-day period except by majority vote of all members elected to the Senate.

(b) Such discharge shall be by resolution which shall lie over one day for consideration upon introduction and which shall be considered under the Order of Business of Resolutions.

XVII COMMITTEE OFFICERS

Chairman — Ex-officio

1. The Chairman of each standing committee shall be ex-officio a member of each subcommittee which is part of his standing committee with the right to attend meetings of such subcommittees and vote on any matter before such committees.

Calling Committee to Order

2. The Chairman, or, in his absence, the majority Vice-Chairman shall call the committee to order at the hour provided by these Rules. Upon the appearance of a quorum, the committee shall proceed with the order of business. Any member of the committee may question the existence of a quorum.

The Chairman Control of the Committee Room

3. The Chairman or Vice-Chairman shall preserve order and decorum and shall have general control of the committee room. In case of a disturbance or disorderly conduct in the committee room, he may cause the same to be cleared.

Chairman's Authority to Sign Notices, etc.
Decide Questions of Order

4. The Chairman shall sign all notices, vouchers, subpoenas or reports required or permitted by these Rules. He shall decide all questions of order relative to parliamentary procedure, subject to an appeal by any Senator to the committee.

Vote of Chairman, Vice-Chairman

5. The Chairman and Vice-Chairman shall vote on all matters before such committee provided that the name of the Chairman shall be called last.

Temporary Appointment of Alternate to Chairman

6. The Chairman may name any member of the committee to perform the duties of the Chair provided that such substitution shall not extend beyond such meeting. In his absence and omission to make such appointment, the Vice-Chairman shall act during his absence.

Performance of Duties by Vice-Chairman

7. Upon the death of the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman shall perform the duties of the office until and unless the President Pro Tempore shall appoint a successor. Upon and during disability, or incapacity of the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman shall perform his duties.

Chairman's Duty to Report

8. The Chairman shall report any bill to the floor of the Senate within four legislative days of the committee's vote to report it.

XVIII COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Members, Attendance, Voting

1. Every member of a committee shall be in attendance during each of its meetings, unless excused or necessarily prevented and shall vote on each question, except that no member of a committee shall be required or permitted to vote on any questions immediately concerning his private rights as distinct from the public interest.

2. The Chairman may excuse any Senator for just cause from attendance on the meetings of his committee for any stated period, and such excused absence shall be noted on the records of such committee.

3. Any member of a committee who is otherwise engaged in legislative duties may have his vote recorded on measures pending before the committee by communicating in writing to the Chairman: (a) the nature of the legislative duties that prohibits his attendance and; (b) the manner in which he desires to be voted on such measures pending before the committee.

XIX COMMITTEE VOTING

Taking the Vote

1. The Chairman shall declare all votes and the said votes and the results thereof shall be open to the public. In all cases where the committee shall be equally divided, the question shall be lost.

XX MOTIONS IN COMMITTEES

1. All motions made in committee shall be governed and take the same precedence as those set forth in these Rules.

XXI CONFERENCE COMMITTEES

1. The President Pro Tempore shall appoint three Senators to comprise a Committee of Conference. Two shall be from the majority party and one from the minority party.

2. The deliberations of the committee shall be confined to the subject of difference between the two Houses, unless both Houses shall direct a free conference, and if their authority has been exceeded it shall be the duty of the presiding officer to call it to the attention of the Senate who shall then decide the question by a majority vote of those present.

Report of Conference Committee

3. Reports of Conference Committees shall be prepared in triplicate by the Legislative Reference Bureau and shall be signed by the members or a majority of the members of the committee. Every report of a Committee of Conference shall be printed together with the bill as amended by the committee, placed on the files of Senators and particularly referred to on their calendars before action shall be taken on such report.

Report of Conference Committee — Adoption

4. Reports of Committees of Conference shall be adopted only by the vote of a majority of the members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (Const. of Pa., Art. 3, Sec. 5)

XXII VOTING

1. Must be Present and Vote

(a) Except as may be otherwise provided by this rule, no Senator shall be permitted to vote on any question unless he or she is present in the Senate Chamber at the time the roll is being called, or prior to the announcement of the vote.

Harrisburg Assignment

(b) A Senator who is performing a legislative assignment in the Harrisburg area (as defined in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate) on behalf of the body of the Senate and to which he or she was duly appointed by the Senate or the appropriate officer thereof, may be voted by his or her respective floor leader. A specific reason must be given by the Senator and it must be announced by the respective floor leader.

Legislative Leave

(c) A Senator who is performing a legislative assignment outside of the Harrisburg area on behalf of the body of the Senate and to which he or she was duly appointed by the Senate or the appropriate officer thereof, may be voted by his or her respective floor leader. A specific reason for the legislative leave must be given in writing by the Senator and it must be announced by the respective floor leader.

Personal or Private Interest

2. Senators who have a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the Senate shall disclose the fact to the Senate, and shall not vote thereon.

Senators Must be Present

3. Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate, unless duly excused or necessarily prevented, and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote unless excused by the Senate. The refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in connection with the pending question.

Excused from Voting

4. A Senator desiring to be excused from voting shall, when his name is called, make a brief statement of the reasons for making such request, and the question on excusing him shall then be decided by the Chair without debate.

Changing Vote

5. No Senator may vote or change his vote after the result is announced by the Chair. Before the announcement of the final result, however, a Senator may change his vote, or may vote, if previously absent from the Chamber. Should a Senator be erroneously recorded on any vote, he may at any time, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement to that effect which shall be entered in the Journal. Similarly, should the Senator be absent when a vote is taken on any question, he may later, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement for entry upon the Journal, indicating how he would have voted had he been present when the roll was taken and the reasons therefor shall be submitted in writing or delivered orally not to exceed five minutes.

Persons Allowed at Desk During Roll Call

6. No Senator or other person, except the majority or minority leader or other persons designated by them, shall be permitted at the Reading Clerk's desk during the recording, counting or verification of a roll call vote.

Two-Thirds Vote

7. When bills or other matters, which require a two-thirds vote are under consideration the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question and on any question short of the final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

Majority Vote Defined

8. A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn and seated.

Majority Vote

9. When bills or other matters, which require a vote of the majority of all Senators elected are under consideration, the concurrence of a majority of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question; and on any question short of a final one a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

Announcement of Vote

10. Upon completion of a roll call vote or a voice vote the result shall be announced immediately unless the majority or minority leader requests a delay.

Explanation of Vote

11. Any Senator may, with the consent of the Senate, make an explanation of his vote on any question and have the explanation printed in the Journal.

Tie Vote

12. In the case of a tie vote the President of the Senate may cast his vote to break such tie so long as by doing so it does not violate any provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. In the event there is a tie vote on a question requiring a constitutional majority, the question fails.

Verifying Vote

13. Any Senator may demand a verification of a vote immediately upon the completion of a roll call or after the announcement of vote by the presiding officer. In verifying a vote the Clerk shall first read the affirmative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the affirmative roll call, the Clerk shall proceed with the reading of the negative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the negative roll call the roll call shall be declared verified. It shall not be in order for a Senator to change his vote after the verified roll call is announced. A demand for a verification shall not be in order when all Senators vote one way. The demand for a verification of a vote is not debatable.

Voice Vote

14. Unless otherwise ordered or demanded, a voice vote may be taken. Any Senator who doubts the accuracy of a voice vote may demand a roll call vote. Such request must be made immediately upon the announcement of the vote by the presiding officer and shall not be in order after other business has intervened. The demand for a verification of a voice vote shall not be in order.

XXIII CORRESPONDENTS

Admission to Press Gallery — Committee on Correspondents

1. Admission to and administration of the Press Galleries of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be vested in a Committee on Correspondents consisting of the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, or his designee; the Speaker of the House of Representatives, or his designee; the Supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom; the President of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association, or his designee and the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters, or his designee.

Application to Press Gallery

2. Persons desiring admission to the press sections of the Senate and House of Representatives shall make application to the Chairman of the Committee on Correspondents. Such applications shall state the newspaper, press association or licensed radio or television station, its location, times of publication or hours of broadcasting, and be signed by the applicant.

Committee to Verify Statement

3. The Committee on Correspondents shall verify the statements made in such application, and, if the application is approved by the Committee, shall issue a correspondent's card signed by the members of the Committee.

Exclusive Use of Gallery

4. The Gallery on the Senate floor assigned to newspaper correspondents or recognized press association correspondents or representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or news-gathering agencies shall be for their exclusive use and persons not holding correspondents cards shall not be entitled to admission thereto. Representatives and employes of state departments, boards, commissions and agencies, visitors and members of the families of correspondents entitled to admission to the press gallery shall, at no time, be permitted to occupy seats or be entitled to the privilege of the press gallery. Employes of the Senate may be permitted to occupy seats and be entitled to the privilege of the press section of the Senate Gallery when not in use by accredited press representatives.

Photographs in Senate Chamber — Hearings

5. Accredited photographers of newspapers, wire, newsreel services and licensed television stations, systems or news-gathering agencies, may be authorized by the President Pro Tempore to take photographs in the Senate, and by the Speaker of the House to take photographs in the House of Representatives. Applications to take photographs at public hearings of committees must be approved by the Committee Chairman or Co-Chairman conducting such hearing.

Photographs — Notice to be Given

6. No photographs shall be taken in the Senate or House of Representatives during sessions, being at ease or recessed, without prior notice to the Senators in the Senate or the Representatives in the House of Representatives. When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session, at ease or recess, during which the photographs are scheduled to be taken.

Correspondents — Number Limited

7. No more than one representative of each newspaper, press association or licensed radio or television station, system or news-gathering agency shall be admitted to the press gallery at one time. Members of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or news-gathering agencies, assigned to the Senate and/or House of Representatives on a daily basis shall have permanent assigned seating in the press gallery with identification plates. Visiting representatives of daily newspapers, press associations, Sunday newspapers as well as radio and television stations, systems or news-gathering agencies shall coordinate seating accommodations with the supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom.

Order and Decorum of Press

8. Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis, shall, at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the Senate or House of Representatives.

9. Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis shall not walk onto the floor of the Senate or House of Representatives nor approach the rostrum or the clerks desks during session or while being at ease.

10. Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis wishing to confer with a Senator or Representative shall disclose this fact by having a message delivered by a Page to the Senator or Representative. Such conversation shall be conducted off the floor of the Senate or House of Representatives.

XXIV RADIO AND TELEVISION

1. Filming, televising or broadcasting of any sessions of the Senate, within the Senate Chamber is prohibited except by resolution, which upon introduction shall be referred to the Committee on Rules. Violation of this rule shall be dealt with as the Committee on Rules shall direct.

XXV RECORDS OF THE SENATE

1. The records of the Senate may be inspected by the Members, but no paper shall be withdrawn therefrom without the consent of the Senate.

XXVI WHO PRIVILEGED TO THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE

1. No person shall be admitted within the Senate Chamber (galleries and press boxes excepted) during its sessions, unless invited by the President or a Member of the Senate, except the Members and staff authorized by the Majority and Minority Leader. Such authorized staff shall be restricted to the area immediate to the Majority and Minority Leaders' desks and shall be allowed to advise members being interrogated only when such Member is using the microphones at the leaders' desks.

Rear Entrance Closed During Session

2. No person or persons shall, during a session, be permitted to enter through the rear door of the Senate Chamber nor be present in the rooms immediately to the rear of the Senate Chamber except Senators, officers and employes expressly authorized.

Telephone Facilities

3. No person or persons other than Senators or their staff shall, at any time, be permitted to use the telephone facilities in or adjacent to the Senate Chamber.

XXVII RULES

1. These rules shall be in full force and effect until altered, changed, amended or repealed as provided herein.

Dispensing with Rules

2. The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to suspend any Rule except that part of Rule which requires unanimous consent to be given to consider the confirmation of a nomination which has been reported from a committee on that day shall not be suspended.

Altering, Changing or Amending — Vote

3. The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to alter, change or amend these Rules.

Alterations, Changing or Amending — Resolution

4. All alterations, changes or amendments to Senate Rules shall be by resolution which shall not be considered unless first referred to and reported from the Rules Committee.

XXVIII MASON'S MANUAL OF LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE TO GOVERN SENATE

1. The Rules of Parliamentary Practice comprised in Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure shall govern the Senate in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the Standing Rules and Orders of the Senate.

XXIX QUORUM

Majority Constitutes a Quorum

1. A majority of Senators elected shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members. (Const. of Pa., Art. 2, Sec. 10)

When Less than a Quorum is Present

2. When, upon a call, which may be demanded by not less than four Senators, it is found that less than a quorum is present, it shall be the duty of the President to order the doors of the Senate to be closed, and to direct the clerk to call the roll of the Senate and note the absentees after which the names of the absentees shall be again called, and those for whose absence no excuse, or an insufficient excuse is made, may by order of a majority of the Senators present, be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms, or his assistants appointed for the purpose, and brought before the bar of the Senate, where, unless excused by a majority of the Senators present they shall be reproved by the President for neglect of duty.

When Less than a Quorum Vote But Present

3. When less than a quorum vote upon any subject under the consideration of the Senate not less than four Senators may demand a call of the Senate, when it shall be the duty of the President forthwith to order the doors of the Senate to be closed, the roll of the Senators to be called, and if it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names, or by their presence in the Senate, the President shall again order the yeas and nays, and if any Senator or Senators present refuse to vote the name or names of such Senator or Senators shall be entered on the Journal as "Present but not voting," and such refusal to vote shall be deemed a contempt, and, unless purged, the President shall direct the Sergeant-at-Arms to bring such Senator or Senators before the bar of the Senate, where he or they shall be publicly reprimanded by the President.

XXX EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS

Presentation and Reference

1. All nominations by the Governor or the Attorney General shall be submitted to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. All nominees shall file the financial statements required pursuant to the act of October 4, 1978 (P.L. 883, No. 170), referred to as the Public Official and Employee Ethics Law, with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. Copies of the nominations and financial statements shall be furnished by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate to the Majority and Minority Caucus Secretaries or their designees.

2. Nominations shall, after being read, without a motion, be referred by the presiding officer to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. After having been reported by the committee, the final question on every nomination shall be: "Will the Senate advise and consent to this nomination?" Which question shall not be put on the day on which the nomination or nominations are reported from committee, unless by unanimous consent.

3. The Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall refer nominations to appropriate standing committees of the Senate, which shall hold public hearings for all nominees for offices which have Statewide jurisdiction and to which salaries are attached; scrutinize the qualifications of nominees and report back their recommendations. Public hearings may be held for nominees for any other office.

Information Concerning Nominations

4. All information, communication or remarks made by a Senator when acting upon nominations in committee, concerning the character or qualifications of the person nominated, shall be kept secret. If, however, charges shall be made against a person nominated, the committee may, in its discretion, notify such nominee thereof, but the name of the person making such charges shall not be disclosed.

Consideration

5. When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from a committee at a previous session and, if unanimous consent be given, also those which may be reported on the day the motion is made; and on the motion being agreed to, such nomination or nominations shall be considered the first order of the day until finally disposed of, unless the same shall be postponed by a majority of the Senate; but such business when once commenced shall not be postponed for more than five days, except in case of an adjournment of the Senate for a longer period.

Executive Session

6. When in executive session, no message shall be received from the Governor, unless it be relative to the nomination under consideration, nor from the House of Representatives, nor shall any other business be considered, except executive business, and the executive session shall not adjourn pending the consideration of the nomination until a time fixed by a majority vote of those present for the next meeting of the executive session to resume the consideration thereof.

Reconsideration

7. When a nomination is confirmed or rejected by the Senate, any two Senators may move for a reconsideration on the same day on which the vote was taken, or on either of the next two days of actual session of the Senate; but if a notification of the confirmation or rejection of a nomination shall have been sent to the Governor before the expiration of the time within which a motion to reconsider may be made, the motion to reconsider shall be accompanied by a motion to request the Governor to return such notification to the Senate. A motion to reconsider the vote on a nomination may be laid on the table without prejudice to the nomination.

XXXI RESOLUTIONS

Introduction

1. All resolutions, Senate and concurrent, shall be introduced by presenting ten copies thereof to the President.

Consideration

2. The following resolutions after they have been read, shall be referred to an appropriate committee, without debate (unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct) and if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over one day for consideration, after which they may be called up as, of course, under their appropriate order of business;

3. All Senate and House concurrent resolutions, excepting resolutions in reference to adjournments and those recalling bills from the Governor which shall be regarded as privileged;

4. Resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the rules;

5. Resolutions giving rise to debate, except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, such as relate to the business of the day on which they were offered, and such as relate to adjournment or taking a recess.

Printing in Senate History

6. Congratulatory and condolence resolutions shall be given to the Secretary-Parliamentarian and shall be considered under the order of unfinished business in the daily order of business.

7. All resolutions shall be adopted by a majority vote of the Senators present.

Joint Resolutions

8. Joint Resolutions shall be limited to constitutional amendments and shall be adopted by a vote of a majority of the Senators elected to the Senate;

A joint resolution when passed by both Houses, shall not be transmitted to the Governor for his approval or disapproval but shall be filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth in accordance with Article 9, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

XXXII LOUNGING IN THE SENATE PROHIBITED

1. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall cause the doors of the Senate Chamber closed to all persons except persons who are entitled under the rule of the Senate; and he shall call on any officer of the Senate to aid him in enforcing this order, and on days when the Senate is not in session the officers are hereby required to strictly prohibit any lounging within the Senate Chamber by any person not connected with the Legislature, and that henceforth no officer, nor any other person, be permitted to occupy the seat of a Senator at any time; it shall be the duty of the President to see that this rule is enforced, and a persistent disregard of it by any officer shall be cause of dismissal by the President.

XXXIII VETO

Passing over Veto

1. When any bill is not approved by the Governor he shall return it with his objection to the House in which such bill originated. Thereupon such House shall enter the objections upon their Journal and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration, two-thirds of all the Members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by which likewise it shall be reconsidered, and if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House it shall become a law. (Const. of Pa., Art. 4, Sec. 15)

2. A bill vetoed in a first regular session and not finally acted upon may be brought up for consideration in a second regular session.

XXXIV DIVISION OF A QUESTION

1. Any Senator may call for a division of a question by the Senate if the question includes points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition. The motion to strike out and insert is strictly one proposition, and, therefore indivisible.

XXXV ACCOUNTING FOR APPROPRIATIONS

Rule XXXV repealed in its entirety, pursuant to Senate Resolutions, Numbers 53 and 54, adopted July 1, 1981.

XXXVI SENATE EXPENDITURES

1. Repealed, pursuant to Senate Resolutions, Numbers 53 and 54, adopted July 1, 1981.

2. Repealed, pursuant to Senate Resolutions, Numbers 53 and 54, adopted July 1, 1981.

3. Repealed, pursuant to Senate Resolutions, Numbers 53 and 54, adopted July 1, 1981.

4. Counsel employed by a committee chairman or minority chairman for the committee may not represent the committee chairman or a member of the chairman's staff, or any member of the committee or of a committee member's staff, in any private legal proceeding while employed by the Senate. Nor may any Senate funds be used to pay private legal counsel for any Senator, officer or staff member.

5. Repealed, pursuant to Senate Resolutions, Numbers 53 and 54, adopted July 1, 1981.

6. Repealed, pursuant to Senate Resolutions, Number 53 and 54, adopted July 1, 1981.

XXXVII COMMITTEE ON ETHICS AND OFFICIAL CONDUCT

1. In addition to the committees created by Rule XVI, there shall be a Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct which shall be composed of six members appointed by the President Pro Tempore. Three members shall be of the Majority Party and three members shall be of the Minority Party. The Minority Party members will be appointed on the recommendation of the Minority Leader.

2. The President Pro Tempore shall appoint one of the Majority Party members as Chairman and, on the recommendation of the Minority Leader, one of the Minority Party members as Vice-Chairman. A quorum for this committee shall be four members and the committee shall have such duties, powers, procedure and jurisdiction as are prescribed and authorized in this Rule.

3. The committee shall receive complaints against members, officers and employees of the Senate alleging illegal or unethical conduct or violation of any statute, rule or regulation governing the use of moneys appropriated to the Senate. Any such complaint must be in writing, verified by the person filing the complaint and must set forth in detail the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics" or the statute, rule or regulation violated. The committee shall make a preliminary investigation of the complaint, and if it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation may have occurred, the person against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint. Within ten days after receipt of the complaint, such person may file a written answer thereto with the committee. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the complaint within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, which may include hearings, not more than twenty days after notice in writing to the persons so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.

4. In addition to action on formal complaints as provided in section 3, a majority of the committee may initiate a preliminary investigation of a suspected violation of the "Legislative Code of Ethics" or a violation of any other statute, rule or regulation governing the use of moneys appropriated to the Senate by a member, officer or employee of the Senate. If it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation may have occurred, the person in question shall be notified in writing of the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics" or other statute, rule or regulation violated. Within ten days, such person may file a written answer thereto. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the charges within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation which may include hearings, not more than twenty days after notice in writing to the person so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the charge is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the charge.

5. The chairman shall notify all members of the committee at least twenty-four hours in advance of the date, time and place of a regular meeting. Whenever the chairman shall refuse to call a regular meeting, a majority of the committee may call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Majority and Minority Leaders of the Senate setting forth the time and place for such meeting. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in such notice.

The committee shall conduct its investigations, hearings and meetings relating to a specific investigation or a specific member, officer or employee of the Senate in closed session and the fact that such investigation is being conducted or is to be conducted or that hearings or such meetings are being held or are to be held shall be confidential information unless the person subject to investigation advises the committee in writing that he elects that such meetings or hearings shall be held publicly: Provided, however, That whenever the committee is conducting an investigation of an employee of the Senate the committee shall inform the Senator or officer supervising such employee of the investigation. In the event of such an election, the committee shall furnish such person a public meeting or hearing. All other meetings of the committee shall be open to the public and notice of such meetings shall be given as generally provided in these rules for the convening of committees.

In the event that the committee shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of the conduct of any member, officer or employee of the Senate, the committee may employ independent counsel.

All constitutional rights of any person under investigation shall be preserved, and such person shall be entitled to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, face the accuser, and be represented by counsel.

The chairman may continue any hearing for reasonable cause, and upon the vote of a majority of the committee or upon the request of the person subject to investigation, the chairman shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the committee. The committee may administer oaths or affirmations and examine and receive evidence.

6. All testimony, documents, records, data, statements or information received by the committee in the course of any investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public meetings or hearings or in a report to the Senate. No report shall be made to the Senate unless a majority of the committee has made a finding of unethical or illegal conduct or violation of the statutes, rules and regulations relating to Senate funds on the part of the person under investigation. No finding of unethical or illegal conduct or violation of the statutes, rules and regulations relating to Senate funds shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the committee. Any such report may include a minority report. No action shall be taken on any finding of illegal or unethical conduct or violation of the statutes, rules or regulations relating to Senate funds nor shall such finding or report containing such finding be made public sooner than seven days after a copy of the finding is sent by certified mail to the member, officer or employee under investigation.

7. In the event, the committee finds that a member, officer, or employee of the Senate has violated a statute, rule or regulation relating to use of Senate funds, the committee may order such member, officer, or employee to reimburse the Senate for the funds wrongly expended and to take other remedial action. If the member, officer, or employee, does reimburse the Senate or take such other remedial action as may have been required, no formal report shall be made to the Senate unless the committee is requested in writing to file a formal report by the member, officer, or employee who is the subject of the order. If the member, officer, or employee fails to reimburse the Senate or take the required remedial action within seven days of receipt of the order, the committee, unless it shall, by majority vote thereof, extend such time for good cause, shall within seven days file its formal report with the Senate along with its recommendation of action by the Senate to secure reimbursement, effect the recommended remedial action, or initiate appropriate disciplinary action.

Any member, officer, or employee of the Senate who is the subject of an order of reimbursement or remedial action, may appeal the committee's order to the Senate within seven days of receipt of the order, by filing notice thereof with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate who shall cause such notice to be distributed to the members of the Senate along with a copy of the report of the committee involving such member, officer, or employee.

Notice of the appeal shall be placed on the Senate Calendar and shall be acted on by the Senate within ten legislative days. A vote by a majority of the members elected shall be necessary to sustain an appeal or modify the committee report or order; otherwise it shall become effective and the members, officers, and employees of the Senate shall take such action as is necessary to secure compliance.

8. The committee, whether or not at the request of a member, officer or employee concerned about an ethical problem or question concerning the use of Senate funds relating to himself alone or in conjunction with others, may render advisory opinions with regard to questions pertaining to legislative ethics, decorum, or use of Senate funds. Such advisory opinions, with such deletions and changes as shall be necessary to protect the identity of the persons involved or seeking them, may be published and shall be distributed to all members, officers and employees of the Senate. No order for reimbursement or remedial action may be made when the member, officer, or employee has relied on a written advisory opinion, whether addressed to him or not, which is reasonably construed as being applicable to the complained of conduct.

9. In the event that a member of the committee shall be under investigation, said member shall be temporarily replaced on the committee in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

Any member of the committee breaching the confidentiality of materials and events as set forth in this Rule shall be removed immediately from the committee and replaced by another member of the Senate appointed in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

10. The committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this Rule.

11. The committee may meet with a committee of the House of Representatives to hold investigations or hearings involving employees of the two Houses jointly, or officers or employees of the Legislative Reference Bureau, the Joint State Government Commission, the Local Government Commission, the Joint Legislative Air, Soil and Water Conservation and Control Commission, the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee and the Legislative Data Processing Committee: Provided, however, that no action may be taken at a joint meeting unless it is approved by a majority of each committee.

12. The Legislative Audit Advisory Commission shall submit copies of its reports to the committee which shall review them and proceed, where appropriate, as provided in section 7.

13. Whenever the committee shall employ independent counsel or shall incur other expenses pursuant to its duties under this rule, payment of costs of such independent counsel or other expenses incurred by the committee pursuant to this rule, shall be paid by the Chief Clerk upon submission of vouchers and necessary documentation which vouchers shall be signed by both the chairman and vice chairman of the committee. Included in such allowable expense items shall be travel and per diem for the members of the committee. The Chief Clerk shall pay such expenses out of funds appropriated to the Chief Clerk for incidental expenses.

XXXVIII STATUS OF MEMBERS INDICTED OR CONVICTED OF A CRIME

1. When an indictment is returned against a member of the Senate, and the gravamen of the indictment is directly related to the member's conduct as a committee chairman, ranking minority committee member or in a position of leadership, the member shall be relieved of such committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position until the indictment is disposed of, but the member shall otherwise continue to function as a Senator, including voting, and shall continue to be paid.

2. If, during the same legislative session, the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the member is not guilty of the offense alleged, the member shall immediately be restored to the committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position retroactively from which he was suspended.

3. Upon a finding or verdict of guilt by a judge or jury, plea or admission of guilt or plea of nolo contendere of a member of the Senate of a crime, the gravamen of which relates to the member's conduct as a Senator, and upon imposition of sentence, the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall prepare a resolution of expulsion under the sponsorship of the Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Senate Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct. The resolution shall be printed and placed on the calendar for the next day of Senate session.

XXXIX STATUS OF OFFICERS OR EMPLOYEES INDICTED OR CONVICTED OF A CRIME

1. Whenever any officer or employee of the Senate is indicted or otherwise charged before a court of record with the commission of a felony or misdemeanor the gravamen of which relates to the officer's or employee's conduct or status as an officer or employee of the Commonwealth or the disposition of public funds, such employee shall immediately be suspended without pay and benefits by the Chief Clerk. After a finding or a verdict of guilt by a judge or a jury, plea or admission of guilt, or plea of nolo contendere, and upon imposition of sentence, the employment shall be terminated.

2. If the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the officer or employee is not guilty of the offense alleged, the suspension without pay shall be terminated, and the officer or employee shall receive compensation for the period of time during which the officer or employee was suspended which compenation shall be reduced by the amount of any compensation said officer or employee earned from other employment during the period of suspension.

3. If the officer or employee or the supervising Senator of such employee disagrees with the decision of the Chief Clerk as to whether an indictment for particular conduct shall be a crime requiring suspension or dismissal, the officer or employee in question or the supervising Senator, may appeal the suspension to the Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct which shall determine whether the conduct charged is an offense requiring suspension. Whenever an appeal of a suspension shall be taken to the committee, the suspension shall remain effective pending a decision by the committee.

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DECISIONS OF THE SENATE ON POINTS OF ORDER

SECTION 1
ADJOURNMENT

"From Day to Day" by Less Than a Quorum Means from Day to Day as Fixed by the Orders

1 (a). The Senate having fixed an order for sessions, on Tuesdays and Fridays only, on a motion to adjourn, less than a quorum voting, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that under the Constitution it was only competent for less than quorum to adjourn from day to day. The President decided that the phrase "from day to day" signified from day to day as fixed in the regular order of the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided the resolution carried, and adjourned the Senate until Friday morning next at eleven o'clock. (Senate Journal, extra session 1883, p. 157.)

Senate May Adjourn For Three Days, Exclusive of Sunday

1 (b). The question having been raised on the change of time of the convening of the Senate, the Chair (Lieutenant-Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that the Senate may at its pleasure adjourn for any period within three days, Sunday not being regarded as a legislative day. (Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.)

Adjournment to a Definite Time is Debatable

1 (c). The point of order was raised that the motion to adjourn is not debatable. The President ruled that a motion to adjourn to a definite time is debatable. (Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 5389-5390.)

Two Succeeding Motions Out of Order

1 (d). Mr. Rosenfeld made a motion to adjourn immediately after a previous motion to adjourn was defeated.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the motion out of order because of a lack of intervening business between the two motions. (Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.)

Motion to Adjourn Not Debatable

1 (e). A point of order being raised that a motion to adjourn was not debatable, the Chair (Lieutenant-Governor Daniel B. Strickler), upheld the motion and ruled that a motion to adjourn was not debatable. (Legislative Journal, March 10, 1949, p. 1188.) (Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.)

Adjournment, Sine Die, Needs House Concurrence

1 (g). On December 31, 1973 the Senate adopted a resolution (not concurrent) to adjourn sine die. The next Regular Session was to convene at 12:00 o'clock Noon the next day (January 1, 1974). The resolution was adopted and the Senate adjourned sine die.

After adjournment the Governor made approximately 680 appointments in accordance with Article 4, Section 8 (b) of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

In January, Senators Frame, Tilghman and Wood instituted quo warranto action in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of certain of these appointees to hold office since the House of Representatives did not concur in the adjournment sine die. The plaintiffs also petitioned the Supreme Court to assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter. Their petition was granted by the Supreme Court on February 22, 1974. The Majority Opinion was handed down on October 25, 1974 and is as follows: (Senate Journal, 1973, page 1292):

Opinion of the Court

Roberts, J. Filed: October 25, 1974

We are presented with challenges to the validity of certain appointments made by the Governor without the consent of the Senate. We hold that, because the appointments were not made "during the recess of the Senate," they are invalid.

At 2:30 p.m. on December 31, 1973, the Pennsylvania Senate voted to adjourn its 1973 session. The adjournment resolution, adopted by a vote of 24-22, purported to adjourn the Senate sine die. The resolution did not contemplate, provide for, or receive the consent of the House of Representatives. In fact, the House met and conducted business on December 31 and the morning of January 1, 1974. At noon that day, the one hundred fifty-seventh General Assembly expired and the one hundred fifty-eighth was mandated to begin.

Several hours after the adjournment of the Senate, the Governor, pursuant to article IV, section 8 (b) of the Constitution, made approximately 680 appointments, including defendants Grace Hatch as a member of the Civil Service Commission, Robert E. Sutherland as a member of the Pennsylvania Game Commission, Peter Elish as a member of the Milk Marketing Board, and Egidio Cerilli as a member of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission.

In January, 1974, plaintiffs, three members of the Senate, instituted these actions in quo warranto in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of the named defendants to hold the offices to which they had been appointed on December 31. Plaintiffs also petitioned this Court to assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter; we granted their petition on February 6, 1974, and heard argument on April 22, 1974.

This controversy depends for its resolution on the construction of article IV, section 8 of our Constitution, which in pertinent part provides:

> "(a) The Governor shall appoint an Attorney General, a Superintendent of Public Instruction and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Attorney General, the Superintendent of Public Instruction and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate.
>
> "(b) Except as may now or hereafter be otherwise provided in this Constitution as to appellate and other judges, he may, during the recess of the Senate, fill vacancies happening in offices to which he appoints by granting commissions expiring at the end of its session ... If the vacancy happens during the session of the Senate except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, he shall nominate to the Senate, before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill the vacancy."

The procedure established by section 8 (a) is the submission of appointments to the Senate for the consent of two-thirds of its members. Section 8 (b) creates an exception to that general rule, exempting certain appointments from the requirement of senatorial confirmation. The Governor, it is provided, may fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints without submitting the appointments to the Senate by granting temporary commissions "during the recess of the Senate." If the Senate is not in recess when the appointments are made, the general requirement of senatorial confirmation is applicable. That requirement is suspended only during "the recess of the Senate." Thus, the validity of an unconfirmed appointment depends on whether the Governor's power to issue temporary commissions was triggered by "the recess of the Senate."

The phrase "recess of the Senate" in this context does not include an interruption or break following a daily meeting. If it did, the Governor would have a choice in the appointment procedure he could utilize. Obviously, unless the Senate undertook 24-hour sittings, there would be a "recess of the Senate" for at least some period of time every day of the year when unconfirmed appointments could be made.

The relationship of the temporary appointment power and the permanent appointment power indicates, however, that the Governor is not to have that option. It is clear that the draftsmen preferred appointments be made by gubernatorial nomination-senatorial consent for traditional checks-and-balances purposes. However, public necessity might require a position be filled after the Senate had terminated its session, when the constitutionally preferred procedure could not be followed. To provide an appointment process for occasions when the preferred procedure is thus inadequate, the Constitution permits the Governor to issue temporary commissions "during the recess of the Senate." The exception was designed for use only when the preferred procedure could not be employed. It follows that "recess of the Senate" must be limited to those periods of time when the Senate is unable to consent to apppointments.

Inability to consent does not result from a break between one day's session and the next. Neither does it result from a Friday-to-Monday interruption. Indeed, we are unable to say that any interruption during a session of the Senate renders the Senate unable to consent to appointments. Therefore, we conclude that "recess of the Senate" refers only to the final sine die adjournment at the end of the session.

This conclusion is consistent with our cases dealing with recess appointments. In ***Stroup v. Kapleau,*** 455 Pa. 171, 313 A.2d 237 (1973), the majority referred to the "final adjournment of the Senate" as the trigger which activates the temporary appointment power. In ***Creamer v. Twelve Common Pleas Judges,*** 443 Pa. 484, 493, 281 A.2d 57, 61 (1971) (Opinion in Support of the Per Curiam Order), three Justices, in comparing article IV, section 8 and article V, section 13, concluded that "recess of the Senate" and "sine die adjournment of the Senate" differed editorially only and not in substance and interpreted both to mean final adjournment. ***Ritenour v. Peirce,*** 442 Pa. 1, 10, 272 A.2d 900, 905 (1971), also recognized final adjournment as the circumstance which suspended the senatorial-confirmation requirement.

Therefore, only if the Senate had finally adjourned on the afternoon of December 31, 1973, a "recess of the Senate" existed which activated the Governor's power to issue temporary commissions and the appointments of defendants are valid. If the Senate had not finally adjourned, the requirement of senatorial confirmation was not suspended by a "recess of the Senate" and the appointments are invalid. Thus, the narrow question for decision is whether the Senate's unilateral adjournment on December 31 was a final adjournment.

We hold that the Senate's attempt to adjourn sine die failed because of the absence of consent by the House of Representatives. Our holding rests on a conclusion that the Constitution prohibits either house from adjourning sine die without the consent of the other.

The entire constitutional scheme is clearly predicated on the assumption that adjournment may not be a unilateral act on the part of one of the houses of the General Assembly. Article III, section 9 provides:

> "Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor ..."
>
> Article IV, section 12 states:
>
> "[The Governor] may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper ...."

The exclusion of adjournment resolutions from article III, section 9 and the provision for adjournment by the Governor in article IV, section 12 would be utterly superfluous if the Constitution did not contemplate that adjournment of a house of the General Assembly required the consent of the other house.

The reason of policy for this requirement is not difficult to discern. Because each house is powerless to enact legislation alone, each has a strong interest in insuring that bills passed by it are considered by the other house. The greatest threat to this interest is the possibility that the other house might adjourn, thus disabling itself from the consideration of bills. Protection against this possibility is provided each house by the Constitution in the form of a power to refuse to consent to the adjournment of the other house.

An exception to the consent requirement demonstrates that protection of each house's interest in the consideration of its bills by the other is its underlying policy. Article II, section 14 states:

> "Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days. .."

The draftsmen foresaw that protection of the interest of each house in having its bills considered by the other, if unqualified, would be gained at the expense of flexibility in the administration of the legislative calendar. Accordingly, the Constitution provides an exception to the consent requirement for adjournments of less than four days. This exception clearly reflects the perception that adjournments of less than four days present a minimal threat to each house's interest in the consideration by the other of its bills.

Defendants argue that the Senate's adjournment in this case was effective despite the absence of the consent of the House of Representatives under article II, section 14 because its duration was not more than three days. We disagree. Sine die adjournments are vastly different from the short recesses envisioned by article II, section 14 in two important respects. First, article II, section 14, as pointed out above, was designed to provide flexibility in the legislative calendar. However, sine die adjournments are unrelated to flexibility in the calendar, representing as they do the end of the legislative calendar for the session. Because the purpose of the exception to the consent requirement would not be served by its application to sine die adjournments, we conclude that the Constitution does not intend its application. Hence, section 14 does not expand the power of the Governor to make unconfirmed appointments.

Second, at the time the consent exception was inserted into the Constitution, a sine die adjournment by one house posed a far more drastic threat to the interests of the other than a short recess contemplated by Article II, section 14. Recesses of less than four days pose a minimal danger that one house will so absent itself as to disable it from consideration of legislation. However, at the time the consent requirement and the three-day exception were inserted in the Constitution, a sine die adjournment represented the greatest threat to the interests of the other house. This was so because unenacted bills pending at the end of a session expired, requiring reintroduction and repassage of the bill in the originating house in order to obtain consideration by the other house. The absence of one house prevented legislation initiated by the other from ever being enacted into law. Accordingly, in contrast to a three-day intra-session recess, a sine die adjournment by one house was the ultimate threat to the interest in having the bills of the other enacted.

It is true that, since the constitutional amendment of 1967, a sine die adjournment at the end of a session does not terminate all then-pending business. Article II, section 4 now provides that "The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected." But there is no evidence that suggests that the change in article II, section 4 was intended to affect the consent requirement or the inapplicability of the three-day exception.

Nothing in our prior cases dealing with the recess appointment power of the Governor suggests that that power is triggered by a unilateral adjournment of the Senate. In fact, a conclusion that a unilateral adjournment is sufficient would be an unwarranted and constitutionally impermissible extension of our decisions. In those cases, it is clear that the respective recesses of the Senate had been consented to by the House of Representatives; see ***Stroup v. Kapleau,*** 455 Pa. 171, 173, 313 A.2d 237, 238 (1973); ***Creamer v. Twelve Common Pleas Judges,*** 443 Pa. 484, 500-501 n. *, 281 A.2d 57, 65 n.4 (1971) (Opinion Supporting in Part and Opposing in Part the Per Curiam Order); ***Ritenour v. Peirce,*** 442 Pa. 1, 4 n.5, 272 A.2d 900, 902 n.5 (1971). Our discussion in ***Stroup*** at 183, 313 A.2d at 243, assumed that House consent was in fact necessary for final adjournment of the Senate.

In summary, we hold that the consent of the House of Representatives is a prerequisite for a valid final adjournment of the Senate. Since it was not obtained in this instance, there was no "recess of the Senate" within the meaning of article IV, section 8. Therefore, the recess appointment power under section 8 (b) was not operative. Because defendants' appointments were not submitted to the Senate for its consent as required by section 8 (a), their appointments are invalid.

Judgments of quo warranto are entered, declaring the defendants are unlawfully holding the offices which they occupy and they are accordingly ousted and excluded therefrom.

Delaying Adjournment Pending Signing of Bills In Order

1 (h). The Senate agreed to a motion providing for the Senate to adjourn upon the completion of signing bills by the presiding officer which have been transmitted from the House. The motion carried by a 28-19 vote.

Senator Bell raised a point of order that this motion was out of order in that the Chair could not sign bills after the Senate has adjourned.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion was in order as it was a decision of the whole Senate.

Senator Bell appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair (Senate Journal, July 24, 1975, pages 727-729.) (See also: Senate Journal, Dec. 14, 1983, p. 1539.)

Motion to Adjourn Out of Order During Executive Session Without a Motion for Executive Session to Rise

1 (i). The President, ruled that a motion to adjourn was out of order without a prior motion that executive session do now rise. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 436.)

Motion to Adjourn May Not Interrupt Speaker

1 (j). The President held that a motion to adjourn is out of order if it interrupts a speaker. A speaker may be interrupted only by a call of order, a question of privilege, or a call for the previous question. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1935.)

Revision or Amendment of Sine Die Adjournment Resolution Possible But Must Have Concurrence of the House

1 (k). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, the President held that under the currently adopted adjournment sine die resolution, the session terminates at the exact time indicated. The President went on to decide that any revision or amendatory resolution would require the concurrence of the House of Representatives. (Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 2233-4.)

Motion to Adjourn Takes Precedence Over Motion For Previous Question

1 (l). A motion for the previous question was followed by a motion to adjourn. The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Mellow, decided that under Rule XIII, Section 8, a motion to adjourn is always in order except when the motion for the previous question had been voted on in the affirmative. There had been no vote on the motion for the previous question; so, the motion to adjourn was in order. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2243.)

SECTION 2
AMENDMENTS

Amendment on Third Reading by Unanimous Consent Only

2 (b). Senator Dent, having offered amendments to Senate Bill No. 23, which was on the third reading calendar, Senator Tallman objected.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John C. Bell, sustained the objection and ruled that under Rule 17 of the Senate Rules, the amendments could not be considered on third reading in the face of the objection of a Senator. Rule 17 provides "No amendments shall be permitted to a bill on third reading except by unanimous consent." (Legislative Journal, February 9, 1943, pp. 273 and 274.)

To Title in Order, When Concurring in House Amendments

2 (c). The Speaker decided that, in concurring in amendments made by the House of Representatives, it was in order for the Senate to amend the title to correspond with the amendments made by the House of Representatives. (Senate Journal, 1861, p. 254.) (See also Senate Journals, 1874, p. 692, and 1889, p. 364.)

Cannot be Made to Bills That Will Change Original Purpose

2 (g). The President pro tempore decided that the bill was so amended as to repeal the whole act of 1868, and then to extend it to the whole State, and was so altered in its passage as to be changed from its original purpose, and therefore is unconstitutional. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 389.) (See also Senate Journal, 1974, page 1310.) (See also Senate Journal, 1974, page 1465.)

Not Germane to Resolution, Out of Order

2 (h). The President decided it out of order to amend a resolution to print the report of the Pennsylvania State College, by adding a provision for the appointment of a committee to investigate its accounts. (Senate Journal, 1875, p. 202.)

The President pro tempore (Mr. Penrose in the Chair) was of the opinion that the original resolution of the Senator from Lebanon pertained to a question of law or jurisdiction, whilst the substitute or amendment of the Senator from Bucks raised a question of fact. He therefore decided the point of order raised by the Senator from Lebanon to be well taken and that the amendment of the Senator from Bucks was not germane and therefore not in order. (Senate Journal, Extra Session, 1891, p. 624.)

Can be Made to Resolution Regulating Senate Business

2 (i). A resolution fixing an afternoon session for certain business pending an amendment was offered fixing a session at a different time, on which the President ruled that the purpose of both the resolution and the proposed amendment being to regulate the business of the Senate, the amendment was germane, and therefore ruled the point of order to be not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1881, p. 1014.)

Senate Can Re-insert Matter Stricken Out in Committee of the Whole

2 (j). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order "that the motion of the Senator from Delaware (Mr. Cooper) was not in order, as it proposed to insert in the bill a provision just stricken out in the Committee of the Whole." Decided not well taken. Decision sustained by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 625.)

Bills on Concurring in House Amendments to be Noted on Senate Calendar

2 (k). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that the Senate Rules provide bills amended in the House shall not be considered until properly noted on the Senate Calendar. The President decided the point of order well taken and ordered the amended bills noted in the Calendar. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 1993.)

To Amend Senate Bill Returned from House with Amendments, When in Order

2 (l). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that, as the question before the Senate was on concurring in the amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, and the amendment proposed by Mr. Hughes, not being an amendment to the amendments made by the House, the motion was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1241.)

House Amendments to Senate Bill

2 (n). Mr. Ealy raised the point of order that in considering amendments made by the House to a Senate bill, the Senate had to consider them as a whole and could not separate them and act upon them in this manner.

The Chair (Lieutenant-Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken and ruled that the Senate must either concur or nonconcur in the bill as amended by the House. (Legislative Journal, May 12, 1941, p. 2083.)

Germane to Original Purpose of Bill, Defined

2 (o). Senator Weiner questioned the germaneness of amendments offered by Senator Scott. The bill (House Bill 1082, Printer's No. 1199) being amended was an amendment of the Election Code providing for the opening and closing of polls. Senator Scott's amendments proposed to include in the bill provisions relating to the resident requirement of watchers. Senator Seyler asked for a ruling by the Chair. After a conference with the Presiding Officer and the leadership, Senator Seyler withdrew his request and Senator Weiner moved the amendments be laid on the table pending an opinion from the Attorney General.

OPINION
June 19, 1961

Constitutionality of proposed Amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199

Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

In 82 C.J.S., Statutes, Section 30, it is said:

A Constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting it, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character in another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage of the original.

"The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere details through which and by which that purpose is manifested and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation. . . ."

In 158 A.L.R., in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

"III Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:

"a. Immaterial changes, 424.

"b. Extension of scope, 426.

"c. Limitation of scope, 428.

"d. Changes in time, 428.

"e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429.

"f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429."

In the case of Black Hawk Consol. Mines Co. v. Gallegos, 191 P. 2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

"The purpose of Article 4, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purported to be amended.

"See Stein v. Leeper, 78 Ala. 517; Hall v. Steel, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695." (Emphasis supplied.)

In Cone v. Garner, 3 S. W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas reads:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose."

At page 4 the Court said:

"It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amendments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend. Hickey v. State, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562."

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in Pope v. Oliver, 117 S. W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the State Constitution, that:

". . . The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. Loftin v. Watson, 32 Ark. 414; Hickey v. State, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S. W. 562; Cone v. Garner, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S. W. 2d 1; Matthews v. Byrd, 187 Ark. 458, 60 S. W. 2d 909." (Emphasis supplied.)

It may well be argued that since the purpose of House Bill No. 1082 was to amend the Election Code that any other amendment included in the bill concerning elections was but an extension of the scope of the original amendment.

The initial amendment in the bill regulated the time for opening and closing polls. The Election Code provides for the appointment of watchers and also provides they may, with certain exceptions, be present during the time when the polls are open as well as closed. The second amendment was well within the subject of the original amendment and was certainly germane to the general subject of elections in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

It is, therefore, the opinion of the writer that the proposed amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199, as proposed by Senator Scott is not in violation of Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

/s/Harrington Adams
Deputy Attorney General
/s/Anne X. Alpern
Attorney General

(Legislative Journal, June 13, 1961, p. 2250-52. Legislative Journal, June 20, 1961, p. 2399.)

House Amendments to Senate Bill — Procedure of House Not to be Questioned — Germaneness

2 (p). The Senate had under consideration the amendments placed in Senate Bill 1400 by the House. The Senate passed the bill which amended the Administrative Code by providing for the Commissioner of Corrections to deputize certain individuals. The House amended the bill by adding the provision which restricted powers of certain departments, boards and commissions.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that the amendments were not germane to the original subject in that it had nothing to do with school children.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

". . . the Chair would like to quote for the record the Rule, which is Rule XV, covering amendments, when in order.

"'Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration. No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill. Any member upon request. . .' and so on.

"It would be the ruling of the Chair that the gentleman's point of order is not well taken and the bill is in order for two reasons:

"First, it is an amendment to the Administrative Code, and it has been the history of this Chair to broadly rule that so long as the amendments are in their proper context within the statutory structure of the Commonwealth, they will be accepted and considered; and secondly, the fact of the matter is that this Senate is not now considering an amendment, we are considering a bill on concurrence in House amendments, and it would be improper for me, as the presiding officer of this Chamber, to rule the amendment out of order.

"The gentleman's point is not well taken and it is the ruling of the Chair that from that point of order the bill is, indeed, in proper form."

Senator Coppersmith then raised a second point of order that the House Journal showed that the bill was passed by the House without, as the Constitution requires that, all amendments made to a bill must be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill. The bill was passed by the House without the amendments being printed in the bill but rather copies of the amendments were made available to the Members. He also referred to a letter from the Speaker regarding the Constitutional duties of the Senate regarding the passage of bills.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

"First, as it relates to his suggestion that I consider the letter sent to me earlier by the Speaker of the House, I can understand the position of the Speaker of the House and, frankly, although the issue has never been drawn in this House, I share his concern about the propriety of accepting a bill on final passage that may not have met what I would consider to be the constitutional requirements. However, when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in proper, final constitutional order from the House of

Representatives, it should be accepted and acted upon without regard to any action that may have taken place in the House prior to final passage. To have this Senate look behind the final action of the House of Representatives would set, I think, a dangerous precedent which could disrupt the long established and, I believe, desperately needed independence of each House of this Legislature.

"I would like to quote to you from Jefferson's Manual which warns in part: 'It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, or the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independency, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses.'

"The United States Congress invokes that concept so vigorously that it prohibits the insertion of quotes from the record and specific votes from the other Chamber. We have not been that rigid in our interpretation of the debate that goes on on this floor, but I do believe that we should maintain the independence of each House. Our duty is to judge the merits of each issue, not the parliamentary conduct of the other House. For that reason it would be the ruling of this Chair that the bill is in order as it came from the House and, further, that the Senate cannot take exception nor stand in judgment of actions taken by the House prior to final passage of a bill."

The decision of the Chair was appealed during which the question arose as to what Constitutional responsibility the Senate had in regards to any House procedure.

The following occurred:

The PRESIDENT. The Chair would like to point out to the Members that the ruling was very carefully explained and did say that when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in final, proper constitutional order, which presumes a great deal of things, the ruling goes to the question of, essentially, whether or not this Chamber should go behind the final action of the House which, when we get it, we presume is constitutional and decide whether their actions were indeed proper.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, you indicated that this Body would presume that the other Body passed the bill in constitutional form. Is not that a rebuttable presumption if the House Journal indicates that it was not in proper form? Would that not be proper evidence?

The PRESIDENT. My response to that, Senator, would be that, first of all, I do not think this Body should stand in judgment of the actions of the House in that regard. That is the thin line that I do not think this Senate should transgress, as to whether or not they should decide whether the actions of the House are constitutional or not on those kinds of issues as they relate particularly to the House Rules.

In my ruling I have tried to avoid discussing the actual question, satisfied that when the bill reached here, it reached here in proper constitutional form. I do not think this is the time nor the place in which to stand in judgment of the House action which got it here.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, I am a little puzzled. You said that we would not stand in judgment of the House Rules, but this is not a question of the House Rules, this is a question of constitutionality. The Constitution very plainly says that the amendments must be in print. The House Journal, which is the best evidence, says that it is not. I think that we cannot be a party to an unconstitutional action. If the House does it, I do not think we have to concur in an unconstitutional action.

The PRESIDENT. Senator, in an effort to be responsive to what you are saying, I will get into some of the questions involved here.

The House Rules do require, as does the Constitution, that the ". . . amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members ..."

It has been, as is my understanding, the ruling of the House that the printing of the amendments, in the same form that we take it from the Legislative Reference Bureau in the seven copies, meets that constitutional requirement. That has been the traditional decision of the House and, frankly, the decision of this Senate from time to time, and I do not think we should be deciding whether or not the House is correct in making that kind of interpretation of their own Rules.

The decision of the Chair was sustained by the Senate (43-5) (Senate Journal 1974, p. 2525.)

Appropriation to Harrisburg for Fire Protection of State Buildings — Amendments to Extend to Other Municipalities In Order

2 (q). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 191 which appropriated money to the City of Harrisburg for fire protection to the State buildings in Harrisburg. Senator Murphy offered an amendment to extend coverage to all communities requesting an appropriation for protection of State buildings in their areas.

A point of order was raised by Senator Bell that the amendments were not germane to the subject matter in the bill.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:

"The gentleman raises a point of order as to whether or not the amendments are germane, and it is the ruling of the Chair that the amendments are in order and are germane.

"Our Rules state that: 'No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill.'

"The original intent of the bill is to provide funds for the City of Harrisburg for the purpose of fire protection and, as the Chair interprets the amendments, the intent is closely allied to that because they extend that protection to all other cities, boroughs and townships, limiting it to fire protection, and thereby follows generally the intent of the original bill." (Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1838.)

To Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill Not in Order

2 (r). The Senate had under consideration the concurrence in House amendments to Senate Bill 737. Senator Coppersmith offered amendments to the House amendments. Senator Bell asked the Chair to rule whether or not the amendments were in order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:

"From the standpoint of presenting amendments on the question of their precedence over a motion to concur in the amendments, they are in order, Senator, and that is why Senator Coppersmith was proper in presenting the amendment at that time.

"The question you raise is one that, as long as I have been in the Senate and in all of my research, has never really been decided by this Body, and that is the question of whether or not this Body wants to begin now the practice of amending House amendments to a Senate bill, and I take it that is the point you raise. . . In line with a long-standing practice in legislative bodies and in line with a practice that has been used in this Senate before, it would be the position of the Chair that this matter should not be decided by the Chair, but, rather, submitted to the Body for its advice on this issue. I would like to take just a moment as the Presiding Officer to explain to you precisely what is at issue and what is involved:

"Senator Bell calls to the attention of the Members Senate Rule XV which covers amendments and reads:

'Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration.'

"The question which the Chair intends to submit, without ruling, to the Members is whether or not Senator Coppersmith's amendment to House amendments is in order at this time. This question is fully debatable."

After considerable debate Senator Stauffer raised a parliamentary inquiry asking if the Senate Rules were silent on this situation, would Mason's Manual prevail.

The president, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"It would be my position that where the Rules are totally silent Mason's and/or Jefferson's would prevail. The point which is at issue here, as I understand it, is that the Rules are not silent. The Rule clearly states when an amendment is in order, and the Body could determine that to be the exclusive time at which an amendment could be received. Technically, the Rules are not totally silent, but as a direct answer to your question, where the Rules are silent we refer to Mason's and/or Jefferson's.

"Senator, it is the Chair's position that our Rule is not specifically clear to cover you, and that is the reason for the Chair's action. Under a procedure in Mason's Legislative Manual which reads, 'A point of order is decided by the presiding officer without debate unless in doubtful cases he submits the question to the body for advice or decision.'

"It is my judgment that that Rule is not so clear as to permit the Chair to make a ruling that can be challenged, and for that reason I chose the course of submitting it to the full Body."

Senator Frame raised objection to have the Senate decide this question. He stated that he thought it was the Chair's responsibility to make a ruling.

In answer to Senator Frame the President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"Senator Frame, the Chair would like to point out to you that I would much prefer to do things in a democratic manner, rather than in a dictatorial, heavyhanded manner. When these issues come up that are so closely divided, it is my preference to submit the matter to the full Body and let you Senators decide how you wish to rule your Chamber, rather than my trying to superimpose my own personal judgment on you.

"I am surprised that anyone would question that — my decision to ask the Senate for advice in this matter seems like a very orderly, sensible, democratic thing to do. It surprises me that anyone would be concerned about my choosing that course. The Rules are made by the Senators collectively. It is my job to interpret them and, when they are clear, I do my best to interpret them subject to appeal. In an issue such as this, which is of such profound importance to this Senate, I have chosen the course of submitting them to the Senate and asking for its advice on the matter."

The Senate decided the amendments were out of order (1-45) (Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1496.) (Senate Journal, July 18, 1977, p. 670.) The Senate reversed this decision on October 19, 1977 (Senate Journal, October 19, 1977, p. 981.)

Appropriation Bills, Additional Subject, Prohibited

2 (s). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 394 which appropriated moneys to the Land and Water Development Fund when Senator Ewing offered an amendment that provided that a finding by the Department of Community Affairs that exclusionary zoning or development policies exist in a political subdivision shall not serve as a basis for denial of requests for grants-in-aid made pursuant to this act.

Senator Lamb raised the point of order that the amendment was in violation of Senate Rule XV which provides that:

> "No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill"

and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Art. III, Sec. 11 which provides that:

> "The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the following debate took place on the appeal:

Senator STROUP. Mr. President and Members of the Senate, the interpretation being placed upon Rule XV.1 by the Chair is, in my considered opinion, extremely restrictive and certainly in derogation of the intent of the Rule as adopted by this Body. The major purpose of the Rule was to implement Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, which reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

That portion of the Rule itself, relative to that which we are now considering the interpretation, reads as follows:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which" — and notice the word — "destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

In considering the interpretation of the Rule in the light of the Constitution which was the guide in the adoption of the Rule by this Body, one must consider the language, and I quote, "which destroys the general sense of the original bill." So, one must ask one's self this question, and the query is: Does the amendment offered by Senator Ewing in any way destroy the original purpose of the bill? The answer to that query must in all logic be that the amendment offered in no way destroys the appropriation or the amount of the appropriation. That section of the bill remains untouched and the appropriation remains the same. It is not taken out, it is not destroyed.

Mr. President, the second portion of the Rule which one must consider is the language, and I am quoting, "or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill." The query then is: Is it not appropriate to prescribe the procedure by which funds in appropriation bills shall be expended? To limit this Body in its effort to further direct expenditure of appropriation moneys is entirely contrary to the purpose of Article III, Section 1, and the intention of the Rule as it was adopted. The intention of the rule was to make it impossible to destroy a bill that came out on the floor, or was in committee, in which you took the whole portion of the bill out, gutted it and left only the frame of the original bill and portions of the title, perhaps. That was the intention of this Rule. That is what we are trying to do to follow the Constitution.

Now, Mr. President, a further query might be asked and I am quoting: "Is the method of expenditure of the funds closely allied to the original purpose of the bill?" Again, I submit to you in all logic, and I think in common sense, too, the method of procedure by which funds may be expended is not only appropriate and closely allied, but is entirely germane to the appropriation of funds.

The Chair has further called our attention to Article III, Section 11, and the forepart of the first sentence of that particular part of the Constitution deals with general appropriation bills. We do not have a general appropriation bill before us, but I read with pertinency the relevant portion which the Chair interprets as follows: "All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

So we rest, I believe the Chair rests, the entire decision upon this particular item, one subject.

Here we get into a semantic situation of reference and modification and language, and I maintain that the words "one subject" refer to one subject of appropriations, and nothing more. Therefore, I maintain that the appeal from the Chair should be sustained by this Body and I further say to you that to continue this type of restrictive and very limited interpretation is placing a halter around the neck of the Members of this Body. Such was not the intent of the adoption of the Rule.

Senator LAMB. Mr. President, I believe and feel that the Chair has correctly interpreted Rule XV and the Constitution and I would ask the Members on this side to sustain the ruling of the Chair.

Senator BELL. Mr. President, it is a well-known interpretation of the constitutional law processes that we may interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, you do not piecemeal it; and to interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, let me refer to Article VIII, Section 16, which deals with the $500 million for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund. I understand this pertains to this bill.

The Constitution reads that this money and I will now go into Section 16: "....The provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction" — and then it goes through a series of things and it ends, — "subject to such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe."

Mr. President, this clearly is a condition that is being sought to be inserted into this bill.

Senator ROVNER. Mr. President, I rise to agree with my colleagues, Senator Ewing, Senator Stroup and Senator Bell, and feel that what we are doing here today is going to frustrate the legislative processes of Pennsylvania, because it is certainly unfair that just because the majority disagrees with something it will not be considered.

I know last year, for instance, many people in this room wanted no-fault insurance. They knew they could not pass no-fault insurance through the committee system, but yet it was the proper thing to do because the people of Pennsylvania wanted to hear a debate on no-fault insurance at that time. Mr. President, even though you should not have the Rule, it is certainly germane for the Majority to begin consideration and have discussions and, whenever the Majority disagrees with something the Minority wants to do, not to accept that amendment, I say that is a sorry day for the people of Pennsylvania.

Therefore, Mr. President, I hope the Members today will appeal the ruling of the Chair so that we can at least consider Senator Ewing's amendment.

The Senate sustained the decision. (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 422.)

Appropriation Bill — Stop Gap to General Appropriation Bill — Constitutional

2 (t). The Senate had under consideration HB 1147 which the Senate had amended. The House of Representatives passed the bill providing for the paying of the general costs of government from June 30, 1973 to August 1, 1973. This was due to the failure of the General Assembly enacting a General Appropriation Bill for the 1973-74 fiscal period. The Senate Appropriations Committee amended the bill making it a General Appropriation Bill.

A point of order was raised by Senator Stroup that the amendments changed the original purpose of the bill and were unconstitutional and in violation of Senate Rules.

Senator STROUP. Mr. President, my point of order is, first, the question of the violation of the Rules of this Senate that is now before us in consideration of House Bill No. 1147, and, secondly, the question of the constitutionality of the consideration by this Senate of House Bill No. 1147 as it has been altered by the Appropriations Committee at Printer's No. 1488.

May I submit to you, first of all, Mr. President, and to you my colleagues, that the Rules of this Senate are very specifically set forth as we adopted them in this Body only several months ago. The Rules to which I refer are based on the Constitution of Pennsylvania and that is the reason they were inserted in our Rules in this Body.

The first Rule is Section 1, subsection (b) of Article XIV of the Rules of this Body, which reads specifically as follows:

"No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Then if I may, I refer you to Rule No. XV, which reads as follows, and I quote the pertinent part of that Rule:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Now such, beyond any question of effective contravention, are the Rules of this Body...Article III, Section 1, of the Constitution of 1968 — and some of you in this Body were members of that Constitutional Convention — states as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

It cannot be more clearly stated in the Constitution and the Rules that we adopted are based on the Constitution, that particular segment of the Constitution which we inserted in our Rules.

Mr. President, the subject and the purpose of House Bill No. 1147, Printer's No. 1391, which I now consider with you as it passed the House was clearly expressed in the title of the bill as follows — that title is now stricken from the bill which is before us right now read as follows:

"Making an appropriation to the State Treasurer for the purpose of paying salaries and wages of State officers and employees and other ordinary and general expenses in the interim between June 30, 1973 and August 1, 1973, and for the payment of bills incurred and remaining unpaid at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1973."

That was for a period of one month. That is House Bill No. 1147 and its title as it came to us from the other Body.

However, mind you, the Senate Appropriations Committee has totally altered House Bill No. 1147 as it passed the other Body. It has entirely deleted the title of that bill and in its stead has rewritten the title of a new bill and you can see it in front of you as follows:

"To provide for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth, the public debt and for public schools for the fiscal year July 1, 1973 to June 30, 1974 ..."

This is a complete alteration and change. Making House Bill No. 1147 a General Appropriations bill is the effect of the complete change of the bill which came from the House, contrary to our Rules and contrary to our Constitution.

Now, very clearly, the purpose of House Bill No. 1147 as it was passed by the House was to appropriate — we all know this — $100 million to the State Treasurer for the purpose of salaries and wages of employees and other ordinary expenses just for a thirty-day period. Moreover, no legislative purpose is expressed by the original bill. House Bill No. 1147, to appropriate funds for either the public debt or for public schools, or for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth for the entire fiscal year.

I submit to you, Mr. President and my colleagues, the altered purpose expressed in its substituted title is to provide for the public debt, for the public schools and the expenses of the three branches of government for an entire year.

Further, the bill as it has been amended by the Appropriations Committee contains an appropriation in excess of $630 million for public assistance and medical assistance programs, a purpose which was expressly prohibited in House Bill No. 1147 as it came from the other Body. I ask you to look at the bill and you will see it there. It is impossible, I submit, in all considered opinion to conceive a more flagrant alteration of a bill in its passage through either House in the General Assembly or one that more obviously contravenes Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, or of the Rules of this Body based on that Constitution. Now, any contention that this bill in its altered form does not change its original purpose is just beyond the bounds of common reason and utterly at variance with all the facts which are before us. Palpably, my colleagues, the Committee has altered this bill in violation of both the Constitution and the Rules of the Senate, there is no question about that that one can raise effectively whatsoever. It has increased the original appropriation of the bill from $100 million to more than $3.5 billion. It has appropriated money for other purposes. Patently, the bill now before us is not either appropriate to or closely allied to the original purpose of the bill as required by the Rules of the Senate and by our Constitution.

Now may I submit to you in case you are of the opinion, some of you, that we in this Body when we take our oath of office should not consider constitutionality. May I consider with you the Supreme Court decision in 85 Pa. 401 at page 412 in 1877, which upon being Shepherdized, has never been changed. This is the law of this Commonwealth, Mr. President. It is the law of the Commonwealth, my colleagues. This is what the Court said and it still stands unchanged:

"In regard to the passage of the law and the alleged disregard of the forms of legislation required by the constitution, we think the subject is not within the pale of judicial inquiry. So far as the duty and the conscience of the members of the legislature are involved the law is mandatory. They are bound by their oaths to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, and any intentional disregard is a breach of duty and a violation of their oaths."

Mr. President, I feel very strongly about this situation here tonight, and I feel if we have rules and regulations and if we have a Constitution, it is our duty and our obligation to adhere to it. We must rise up and consider it, or else we are in utter disregard of the Rules we write and adopt based upon the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

There is no question that House Bill No. 1147 has been changed and completely altered and gutted, which is in violation of Article XIV, Section 1 (b), of the Rules of the Senate and Article XV.

Now, may I express the considered opinion, Mr. President, that the Chair might be consistent in its rulings with similar points of order on this identical question as submitted to the Chair previously in this Session.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments were in order and in doing so stated:

The PRESIDENT. The Chair understands Senator Stroup's presentation to be made in the form of asking for a ruling on the propriety of considering House Bill No. 1147 as it relates to the constitutional points raised by Senator Stroup and to the points connected with our Rules.

The constitutional points the Senator stated are clear and the Rules are clear. The Chair wishes to point out that in the opinion of this Presiding Officer the original purpose of House Bill No. 1147 was to fund on an interim basis the ordinary and general expenses of government for a thirty-one day period, and it is a reasonable exercise of legislative authority for the Senate to so amend this bill to include the funding of general government for the full year. It deals specifically with government expenses.

The gentleman referred to Senate Bill No. 765, which brings up an entirely different question where a Senate bill, which was intended to replace checks for the State Treasurer, was changed considerably to cover two subjects, which is specifically prohibited in any kind of bill except a General Appropriations bill, and transmitted to this Senate.

The question before us is the propriety of House Bill No. 1147, and it is the ruling of this Chair that the action taken by the Appropriations Committee was in order and the bill is properly before the Senate on constitutional grounds and is within the Rules of the Senate because it deals specifically with funding the general and ordinary expenses of the government.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision. (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 753).

Not Germane — Changing Resolution of Censure to Expulsion

2 (u). The Senate was considering a resolution of censure when Senator Andrews presented amendments changing it to a resolution of expulsion.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order because they were not germane in that they changed the original purpose of the resolution.

Senator Andrews appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, April 22, 1975, pages 274-275.)

Germane — Changing Amendment to Constitution

2 (v). The Senate was considering Senate Bill 982 amending the Constitution relating to confirmation proceedings and the president judge of the Superior Court. Senator Nolan offered amendments striking out the title and text of said bill and inserting provisions to amend the Constitution to provide for the election of an Attorney General. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments destroyed the original purpose of the bill and were, therefore, out of order, being in violation of the Constitution and Senate Rules. The decision was appealed and after much debate, the Senate reversed the decision. (Senate Journal, October 11, 1977, p. 905.)

Amendments to Amended Bill Not Yet Reprinted Which Gut Bill and Insert New Language Not in Order

2 (w). The President, in response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, held that after amendments have been adopted to any particular bill, another amendment which purports to gut the entire bill or insert totally new language is out of order until the bill is printed and the amendment could be drawn to that new printer's number. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1377.)

Secondary Amendments Not Germane To Main Amendment Are Out of Order

2 (x). On point of order, Senator Kelley objected to amendments made to an amendment. He stated that they were not germane to the main amendment and operated to change the main amendment. The President decided the amendments were germane and in order. On appeal, the Senate (22-28) did not sustain the decision of the Chair, and the amendments were found not germane and out of order. (Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1397-9.)

Members Entitled to Copies of Amendments When Being Discussed

2 (y). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Holl, decided that the members are entitled to copies of the amendments which are being discussed. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1635.)

Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Amendments on the Senate Floor

2 (z). Amendments were offered to a bill on the floor of the Senate. These amendments authorized the transfer of Commonwealth land. Senator Mellow raised a point of order that the amendments were out of order under Senate Rule XIV Section 8.1. The President held that the amendments were in order because the rule does not speak to amendments offered on the floor — it only applied to bills being reported from committee. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1784-5.)

Amendments to House Amendments in Order if: Senate Rule XV is Suspended; They Amend the Amendments; and they are Germane to the Bill

2 (bb). There was a motion to suspend Senate Rule XV for the purpose of amending House amendments to a bill which was before the Senate on concurrence in those amendments. The President, responding to parliamentary inquiries, held: Any amendment subsequent to the suspension of Rule XV would be in order as long as it amends the amendments and not the original bill, and as long as the amendments are germane to the bill. (Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 280-1.)

Amendment of Senate Resolution Must Be Germane to the Resolution

2 (cc). A Member offered an amendment altering Senate Rule XXIV to a Senate Resolution providing for a special judicial study committee. Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the amendment as not being germane. The President ruled the amendment was not in order because it was not germane to the resolution, and the rules require that any amendment to any proposition before the body be germane. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 780.)

Amendment Can Be Withdrawn by Maker Before Action is Taken

2 (dd). An amendment to a bill was offered by Senator Street. During debate on the amendment, Senator Street withdrew his amendment. On point of order from Senator Williams, the Presiding Officer (Robert J. Kusse) decided that an amendment may be withdrawn at any time prior to action on the amendment; therefore, Senator Street's withdrawal was permitted. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2235.)

Amendment Which Adds a Bill Calling For a Non-Binding Referendum to a Joint Resolution Providing For a Constitutional Amendment Is Out of Order

2 (ee). The President pro tempore decided that an amendment which would add a bill calling for a non-binding referendum to a joint resolution providing for a constitutional amendment was incompatible, not germane, and out of order. On appeal, the Senate (26-22) upheld the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, 1984, pp. 2648-50.)

SECTION 3
APPEALS

Chairman May Vacate Chair on an Appeal From a Decision

3 (a). Mr. Walker raised the question that on an appeal from a decision of the Chair, the Presiding Officer must vacate the Chair and permit a Member of the Senate to preside.

The Presiding Officer ruled that he may vacate the Chair and that it is within the discretion of the Chair to decide whether he shall step down. (Legislative Journal, December 13, 1951, p. 6188.)

SECTION 4
BILLS

Consideration of, in Numerical Order

4 (a). The Senate decided that when bills on first reading are the pending order, it was not in order to proceed to the consideration of a bill not first in numerical order, without dispensing with the orders of the day. (Senate Journal, 1845, pp. 160-70.)

Negatived by the Senate, Not in Order to Introduce and Consider Similar Ones During the Same Session

4 (c). The President decided that it was not in order to consider a certain bill, as one containing similar provisions had been voted down at the present session of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1878, p. 855.)

Negatived by the Senate, Not in Order to Consider Bill of Similar Character from the House During the Same Session

4 (d). The President decided that it is not in order to introduce into the Senate from the House of Representatives, or consider a bill which is in substance, in nature, or intent and purpose the same as a Senate Bill which has been defeated in the Senate during the present session. An appeal was taken. The Senate sustained the decision. (Senate Journal, 1878, p. 834.)

House Bill Negatived by Senate — Not in Order for Senate to Consider Bill of Similar Import from House at Same Session

4 (e). The Senate decided that it was not in order to consider a House bill similar in character to a House bill which has been negatived by the Senate at same session. (Senate Journal, 1907, pp. 2116, 2636.)

Unanimous Consent Required to Have Bill Go Over in Order

4 (g). Mr. Harris submitted the point of order that a request for a bill to go over in its order required unanimous consent. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 4695.)

Showing No Evidence of Consideration by Committee, Can be Considered by Senate If According to the Records Regularly Reported

4 (h). Mr. Govin submitted the point of order that there was no evidence of marks on the bill to indicate that it had been regularly considered and reported from committee, and therefore should not have been placed upon the calendar for consideration by the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided that as the absence of marks and date of reporting the bill on the back thereof did not vitiate the fact that, according to the record, the bill had been regularly reported, therefore, the point of order was not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1893, p. 1066.)

When Amendments Can Be Made to — What in Order on Final Passage of

4 (i). The Speaker decided that a bill having been reported, it can be amended only when upon its second or third reading, and that, upon the final passage of a bill, nothing is in order but discussion upon it, and the final vote upon it by yeas and nays, as required by the Constitution, except privileged questions, such as motion to reconsider. (Senate Journal, 1874, p. 192.)

Regularly Before the Senate, Can Be Disposed of by a Simple Majority

4 (j). The Speaker decided that when a bill was regularly before the Senate, a simple majority could make such a disposition of it as they saw proper. (Senate Journal, 1874, p. 722.)

Passed Both Houses, but Not Sent to the Governor Cannot Be Taken Up

4 (k). Mr. White submitted the point of order that a bill having passed the Senate, been sent to the House and returned from that body as having been therein passed without amendment, it is not in order for the Senate to take up the bill and amend it further. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. Bills which have passed both Houses and have not been sent to the Governor cannot be taken up again and acted on. (Senate Journal, 1874, p. 908.)

Sent to Printer, Cannot Be Considered Until Returned to the Senate — Error by Printer in Not Properly Showing Amendments, Prevents Consideration of

4 (l). The President pro tempore decided that a bill having been sent to the printer to be printed, it was not in possession of the Senate, and therefore it was not in order to consider it under the rules. (Senate Journal, 1875, p. 477.)

In order to consider bill amended by the Senate which amendments were stricken out by the House and are not shown in bill when returned to Senate by error of printer in omitting brackets. Appeals from decisions of the Chair that the bill cannot be considered in a committee of conference because it was not the bill that was sent to the House, through error made by the printer. A vote on appeal was decision of Chair sustained that decision. (Legislative Journal, June 7, 1923, pp. 4294, 4295.)

Motion to Recommit, for Amending to Change Character of, Not in Order

4 (m). The President decided that a motion to recommit a bill to a committee, with instruction to the committee to amend the said bill so as to change its character was not in order. (Senate Journal, 1875, p. 357.)

Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Recommit, Postpone or Reconsider

4 (n). The President decided that the merits of a bill were not debatable on a motion to recommit (Legislative Journal, 1933, pp. 5644, 3036, 3572, 4123, 6275) nor on a motion to postpone (Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 2133) nor on a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill passed second reading. (Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 4128.) (Legislative Journal, pp. 1343, 3190, 5714.) (Legislative Journal, February 28, 1949, pp. 756, 757, 758.) (Legislative Journal, April 13, 1949, p. 3123.)

Negatived by Committee Similar One Can Be Acted on by Senate

4 (o). The President decided that it was competent for the Senate to consider a bill similar to one which had previously been reported with a negative recommendation, if the said bill had not been acted upon by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1876, p. 906.)

General, Local and Special — Class Legislation

4 (p). The Senate having under consideration "An act to secure the operatives and laborers engaged in and about coal mines and manufactories of iron and steel the payment of their wages at regular intervals and in lawful money of the United States," the President pro tempore decided that the Constitution prohibits legislation of a local or special character regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing. A general law is one that applies to all persons. A local law is one that operates within a limited territory. A special law is one that is not confined in its operation by territory, but is limited to a particular class, sect, trade or interest. Under the Constitution, the Legislature has not the power to make arbitrary distinctions in order to escape the prohibition of the fundamental law, but the subject must have some natural or necessary quality to constitute a class. This view is sustained by Sedgwick on statutes, and a decision by Judge Folgar, in 4 Heard, New York Report. The bill before us proposes to legislate for a particular and special body to operate in particular localities. Overruled by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1879, pp. 667, 695.)

After Reconsideration of Vote on, Can Be Acted on Only When Reached in their Regular Order, Unless Regular Order is Dispensed With

4 (q). The vote negativing a bill on final passage having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered until the order of "bills on final passage" was reached, except by two-thirds vote. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 599.)

A bill being on third reading, and the vote by which it passed second reading having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered on second reading until that was reached, except by suspending the orders. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 613.)

Objection to Consideration of, Reconsidered Must Be Made at the Proper Time

4 (r). The order of business being bills on third reading, the President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the chair), was of the opinion that the objection of the Senator from Elk (Mr. Hall) was raised too late, and the ruling of 1879, cited by him, did not apply, the Senate having already reconsidered the several votes by which the bill had passed second reading, and the bill being already under consideration, worked a suspension of the orders. He therefore decided the point of order to that effect submitted by the Senator from Venango (Mr. Lee) to be well taken. (Senate Journal 1883, p. 554.)

Amending Laws, Must Recite in Full the Part to Be Amended

4 (s). The Senate decided that a bill proposing to amend an act, failing to recite the section in full intended to be amended conflicted with Section 6, Article III of the Constitution, and was therefore, not in order. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 620.)

Raising Revenue, Must Originate in the House

4 (t). A point of order was submitted by Mr. Lee that the amendment of the Senator from Delaware is not in order, because it adds a proviso to the bill which virtually makes it a bill for raising revenue, and all bills for raising revenue, by the Constitution, must originate in the House of Representatives, and the amendment is not germane and changes the purpose of the bill. Decided well taken by Senate. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 711.)

Appropriating Money for the Erection of Monuments Does Not Require a Two-thirds Vote

4 (v). Mr. Stober raised the point of order that the bill under consideration appropriated money for the erection of a monument and required a two-thirds vote. The President decided the point of order not well taken, as this was an appropriation for the erection of a monument and not to a charitable institution of the State. (Senate Journal, 1903, p. 825.)

Objections to Consideration of, Must Be Raised at the Proper Time

4 (w). A bill being under consideration, Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that the bill, as amended, was not properly on the calendar, as contemplated by the rules, it having been imperfectly printed, and the bill could, therefore, not be considered at this time. Decided not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 635.)

Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Suspend Rule for Purpose of Discharging Committee

4 (x). A point of order was raised that a motion to suspend the rules for the purpose of discharging a committee from a particular bill, is not debatable, and if debatable the particular reason for the consideration of a particular bill is not debatable. The debate can be only upon the reason for the suspension of the rule and not upon the merits of a bill. The chair ruled that the question to suspend the rules is debatable, but that the question can be debated only insofar as the reason for the discharge of the committee may be essential. Therefore, the merits of the bill cannot be discussed on a motion to suspend the rules. (Senate Journal, 1919, pp. 2763-64.)

Merits of, Debatable on Motion to Postpone Consideration of, to a Fixed Time

4 (y). Mr. McNeil submitted the point of order that it was not in order to discuss the merits of the main question on a motion to postpone the consideration of the same until a definite time. The President pro tempore decided that the merits of the main question could be incidentally discussed on a motion to postpone to a day fixed, and the point of order was, therefore, not well taken (Senate Journal, 1885, p. 664.)

Merits of Other Bill Not Debatable

4 (z). The President decided that the merits of another bill not under consideration were not debatable, but that the remarks had to be limited to the bill under discussion and related subjects. (Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 5859.)

Constitutionality of, to Be Determined by the Senate.

4 (aa). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, section 6, of the Constitution." The President pro tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair; by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1893, p. 209.)

Postponed Cannot Be Called Up the Same Day It Was Proposed

4 (bb). Mr. Freed asked if he could call up a bill just placed on the Postponed Calendar.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled a bill placed on the Postponed Calendar could not be called up until it properly appeared on the Calendar. (Legislative Journal, June 26, 1951, p. 348.)

Carrying Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee

4 (cc). Mr. Seyler raised the question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether it was customary that any bill which carried an appropriation is referred to the Appropriations Committee before final passage.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that this was done in some instances but not in all. Therefore it might be termed customary rather than mandatory. (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 451.)

Over in Order — Reason for Motion Debatable

4 (dd). Mr. Seyler raised the point of information if it was in order to debate a motion to put a bill over in order.

The Presiding Officer ruled the reason for the motion is debatable. (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 1251.) (See also Mason's Manual, sec. 494, p. 332.) (Senate Journal, 1971, p. 372.)

Re-reported From Committee As Amended — Must Appear on Calendar Two Days

4 (ee). Senate Bill 851 was re-reported from committee as amended and was called up for consideration the next day.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that since it had not appeared on the Calendar for two days it could not be considered.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken and quoted Senate Rule 13, Section 13 as follows:

> "Any bill or resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall not be finally considered until it has appeared on the Senate Calendar for two legislative days." (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1128.)

Over in Order — Precedence over Reverting to Prior Printer's No.

4 (ff). Senator Hager moved to have House Bill 406 reverted to a prior printer's no. Senator Smith, after some debate, moved that the bill go over in its order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to have the bill go over in its order took precedence over the motion to revert. (Senate Journal, November 14, 1978, p. 1097.)

Appropriation — Preferred and Nonpreferred — What Determines

4 (gg). The Senate was considering several appropriation bills under the headings of "Preferred" and "Nonpreferred." Senator Kelley raised a point of parliamentary inquiry as to what or who determines whether a bill is preferred or nonpreferred. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, stated that the Constitution of Pennsylvania by providing any appropriation to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth would need a two-thirds vote of the Senate and as such would be under the category of nonpreferred appropriation. All others, such as State department, boards and commissions and the like would need only a majority vote of the elected Senators and would, therefore, be under the category of preferred. The Secretary of the Senate when preparing the calendar decides, under these provisions, which are preferred and nonpreferred. (Senate Journal, November 15, 1978, p. 1146.)

Bills Transferring Existing Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee Before Third Consideration

4 (hh). Senator Stauffer inquired whether a bill needed to be referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note under Senate Rule XIV, Section 16(b). The President held that it did not require such a note because the funds were being transferred from an existing appropriation and the bill merely added the authority to act. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 756.)

Bills Other Than General Appropriation Bill Shall Embrace But One Subject

4 (ii). An amendment was offered adding appropriations for higher education assistance to a bill which called for appropriations for a special election. Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order that the amendment violated the Senate Rules. The President held that this bill was clearly not a general appropriations bill (which can contain more than one subject), and that under Rule XIV, Section 7(a), the bill could contain only one subject. Thus the amendment was out of order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (25-20). (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 258-9.)

If Tabled, Bill Will Not Appear on Calendar

4 (jj). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, the President held that if a bill was tabled it would not appear on the calendar, but that a motion to bring it from the table can be entertained at any time. (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 661-2.)

Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Bill Where Title to Lands Rested With Borough

4 (kk). Senator Kelley, by point of order, objected to the consideration of a bill, stating that it violated the land transfer legislation provisions of the Senate Rules (Rule XIV, Section 8.1). The President held that the Senator's point was not well-taken because the title to the land in the bill was held by the Borough, not the Commonwealth, notwithstanding

the fact that Commonwealth bond money was used in the acquisition of the land. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2068.)

Appropriation Bill is Preferred if Made to State Owned Entity — Non-preferred if Made to Entity Not State Owned

4 (ll). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln regarding the status of a bill appropriating money for Cheyney State Hospital, the President held the bill became a "Preferred" appropriations bill rather than a "non-preferred" because the appropriation was to a state-owned entity. The President continued to state that if the appropriation is to some entity which is not owned by the state, then it must be non-preferred. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2748.)

Bills Requiring Expenditure of Funds May Not be Given Third Consideration Until Referred to Appropriations Committee

4 (mm). In answering a series of parliamentary inquiries, the President held that no bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision shall be given Third Consideration reading on the calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee, and a fiscal note attached. The President noted that a motion to suspend this rule would be in order, however. (Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 42-5.)

Bills Requiring Expenditure of Commonwealth Funds Must Be Referred to Committee on Appropriations

4 (nn). On point of order raised by Senator Lewis questioning whether a certain bill requiring an expense of state or municipal funds should be referred to the Appropriations Committee, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the Senate Rules provide that where an expenditure of Commonwealth funds is required, the bill must be rereferred to the Committee on Appropriations. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1429.)

SECTION 5
CALL OF THE HOUSE

Is the Order When a Motion to Adjourn Fails, and Less Than a Quorum Vote

5 (a). Mr. Gordon submitted the following point of order, viz.: "I raised the point of order that upon the motion to adjourn, fourteen Senators having voted 'no' and eleven Senators having voted 'aye', the motion to adjourn is therefore lost, and the question disposed of, and that, therefore, the Senate may proceed to consider other business, as under the ruling of the Chair, it is not necessary that quorum vote upon the motion to adjourn, and that a call of the Senate, as directed in the thirty-sixth rule, is not necessary, as that rule clearly only contemplates subjects before the Senate upon which it was necessary that a quorum vote, in order that the subject might be disposed of, as that rule directs that when a call of the Senate is made and a quorum disclosed to be present, the yeas and nays should be again taken upon the question on which the absence of a quorum was directed. In this case that rule would not apply as if the call showed a quorum present, the yeas and nays could not be again taken, for the original question — the motion to adjourn — is disposed of." The President decided that the motion to adjourn was lost, a majority having voted "no"; but less than a quorum having voted, nothing was in order but a call of the House. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 162.)

Chair May Take Judicial Notice a Quorum Is Not Present

5 (b). Mr. Law raised the point of order the Chair should not rule he took judicial notice a quorum was not present as no member from the floor had suggested the absence of a quorum. The President ruled he can take judicial notice to the fact a quorum was not present. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 5389.)

Senate Has No Power to Enforce Presence of Senators if There is a Quorum Present

5 (c). Twenty Senators walked out of the chamber at the beginning of a roll call vote to protest the ruling of the President (upheld on appeal) that a constitutional majority consisted of Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated. On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, the President held there were no provisions in the rules to enforce the presence of Senators if there is a quorum present. The President noted such powers did exist if a quorum would not be present. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 113.)

SECTION 6
CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVENING

Senate May Change by Majority Vote

6 (a). The question having been raised, it was ruled by the presiding officer that the Senate may by a majority vote change the time for convening after the weekly adjournment from that set forth in concurrent adjournment resolution previously adopted by both Houses. (Legislative Journal, March 4, 1919, pp. 1199, 1200.)

SECTION 7
COMMITTEES

Powers of, Over Bills

7 (a). The Speaker decided that the committee to whom a bill had been referred had full power over the same, except that it could not change the title or subject thereof. (Senate Journal, 1857, p. 842.)

Mr. Flinn submitted the point of order, that after a bill has been reported by a standing committee and passed any reading in the Senate and recommitted to a standing committee that such committee has not the power to report such bill with a negative recommendation, because the Senate as a body had acted favorably upon the bill by passing it on a reading, and a part of the Senate, as represented by a standing committee, cannot negative that which the whole Senate has approved by passing through a reading, and that any such bill so reported negatively by any standing committee should be placed upon the calendar for the consideration of the Senate in regular order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1899, p. 1933.)

Report of a Bill by a Minority of a Standing Committee in Order Only by Consent of Majority

7 (b). Mr. Greer submitted the point of order that a minority of a standing committee cannot make a report from such committee (of a bill) without the consent of a majority thereof. The President decided that the point of order, as a general proposition was well taken; but the bill having been reported, and ordered to be printed and placed upon the calendar, the point of order is submitted too late. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1030.)

Motion to Recommit, Only, Debatable

7 (c). Mr. Henry I. Wilson raised the point of order that the merits of a bill which a Senator had moved to recommit could not be discussed.

The Chair (Lieutenant-Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was well taken, and that, upon a motion to recommit, the subject matter of the bill may not be discussed. (Legislative Journal, April 8, 1941, p. 1223.)

Reference Cannot Bind Committee

7 (d). Mr. Thomas B. Wilson raised the point of order that a motion referring a bill to a committee could not carry with it binding instructions to the committee to report the bill out. The Chair (Lieutenant-Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, February 24, 1941, p. 413.)

Report Objected to Not in Order

7 (e). Mr. Holland objected to the reporting of a bill from Committee.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (Legislative Journal, December 5, 1951, p. 5872.)

Meeting During Session — Not Announced at Beginning — Suspension of Rule

7 (f). Senator Lamb asked for a recess of the Senate to hold an immediate meeting of the Finance Committee.

Senator raised the point of order that since Senate Rule 16, Section 7, required that "A committee meeting may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given at the beginning of session,'' and since no notice was given the meeting could not be held.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken.

Senator Lamb then made a motion to suspend Rule 16, Section 7. The motion carried. (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1158.)

Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings

7 (g). Senator Ross reported several Executive Nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding ''Notice of Meetings,'' the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli, dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, P.L. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33.3). (Senate Journal, April 19, 1978, p. 455). (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court and the Commonwealth Court handed down decisions stating that ''Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.' '' Consumers Ed. and Protective Assn. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Cmwlth. 566, 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.)

After Committee Action, No Time Limit Compels Chairman to Report Bill to Floor

7 (h). Senator Zemprelli inquired how long a committee chairman had to report a bill back to the floor of the Senate after the committee had authorized the report. The President pro tempore found that the Rules of the Senate are silent on the subject and that there is no secondary authority which states any such time limit; thus, the chair would not speculate on any time limit. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1663.)

SECTION 8
COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE
(RESERVED)

SECTION 9
COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE — REPORTS

Conference Committee Reports to Be Noted on Calendar

9 (a). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that under Rule 21 of the Senate the Conference Committee report cannot be voted upon unless it is noted on the calendar. The President ruled Conference Committee reports would be noted on the calendar in the future. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 3435.)

Senate Can Instruct

9 (b). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for the Senate to instruct a committee of conference. The Senate reversed the decision. (Senate Journal, 1868, pp. 430-431.)

Power of, Over Whole Bill

9 (d). The Speaker decided that, in a committee of conference, on the appropriation bill, the difference between the two Houses on said bill extended to the whole bill, and not to any particular parts of it, although both may have separately voted for some parts of it. The Senate sustained the decision. (Senate Journal, 1873, p. 1056.)

Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the committee of conference in amending the bill in certain particulars concerning which no difference existed between the two Houses, exceeded the authority conferred upon it, in violation of joint rule three, which says that a committee of conference ''shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, resolution or order, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses.'' The Senate decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 75.)

Report of Disagreement of, Discharges

9 (e). The question being propounded to the Chair, viz.: Does the report of a committee of conference on its final disagreement operate as a discharge of the committee without further action of the Senate? Decided in the affirmative by the Senate. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 48.)

Being Dissolved, Not Subject to Instruction

9 (f). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the committee of conference on the part of the Senate had been dissolved, the resolution was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 55.)

Motion to Appoint, Once Negatived, Not Again in Order Without Reconsideration

9 (g). And the question being, Will the Senate agree to the first division, viz.: ''That a committee of conference on Congressional apportionment be appointed?'' Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the Senate has refused to appoint a committee of conference; and that it is proposed by this resolution to do something that the Senate has already refused to do without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.)

Power of Senate Over — Motion to Return Bill to House While Considering Conference Report, Out of Order, Reports of, Not Amendable

9 (h). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that the resolution contains a proposition in violation of the established method of legislation, in that it authorizes a conference committee to consider a bill which has not been presented or considered at this session (extraordinary), in violation of the joint rule three, which expressly says that a committee of conference shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses, and therefore it is not in order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 61.)

The conference committee having amended the bill in part, a motion was made to return the bill to the House of Representatives. The point of order was raised that the motion is out of order as there is nothing before the Senate but the adoption or rejection of conference report, and the Senate in consideration of such report cannot go beyond an inquiry into the regularity of the proceedings of either House during the passage of the bill, and that when a bill is in committee of conference, it is not in the custody of either House and neither House has the right or authority to transmit the bill back to the other House for any purpose. The President of the Senate ruled the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 12, 1923, p. 4678.)

Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that the report of a conference committee was not amendable. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, extra session, 1933, p. 997.)

Discharge of Committee

9 (i). Senate members of a conference committee of the House and Senate appointed to consider a Congressional Reapportionment Bill, having stated to the Senate, in reply to questions that the committee had not been able to agree, Senator Coleman raised the point of order that 'the conferees appointed by the President pro tempore on the part of the Senate to consider Senate Bill No. 507, having made their report to the Senate Body that they are hopelessly dead-locked, that the committee is automatically discharged and that the bill is in the physical possession of the Senate and the question recurs on the adoption of the amendments inserted by the House.'' The Chair (Lieutenant-Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was not well taken. (Legislative Journal, July 12, 1941, p. 5500.)

Conference Report Rejected by Senate — Status

9 (j). A parliamentary inquiry was raised by Senator R. D. Fleming as to whether a rejection of the Conference Report on Senate Bill 30 by the Senate would constitute the killing of the bill. The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, stated that if the report was rejected, the question would immediately recur on the concurrence in the amendments placed in the bill by the House. (Senate Journal, June 20, 1971, p. 1501.) also (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 847.)

Committee of Conference Did Not Exceed Authority Under Senate Rule XXI

9 (k). On a point of order raised by Senator Bell, the President, being in doubt, put the question before the Senate as to whether a Report of the Committee of Conference violated Senate Rule XXI, Section 2 (Conference Committee exceeding its authority). The Senate (30-19) decided the report did not violate the Rule. (Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 2245-6.)

SECTION 10
CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

Constitutionality of Bills to be Determined by the Senate

10 (a). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, section 6, of the Constitution." The President Pro Tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair, by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1893, p. 209.)

10 (b). Mr. Weiner submitted the point of order that "the bill was not in order for the reason that it was in violation of Article III, Section 14 of the Constitution." The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John Morgan Davis, decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from Mason's Manual, page 242:

> "It is not the duty of the Presiding Officer to rule upon any question which is not presented in the course of proceedings. It is not his right to rule upon the constitutionality or legal effect or expediency of a proposed bill, as that authority belongs to the House."

Declaring a Seat Vacant on Constitutional Point of Order — Not in Order

10 (c). Upon the completion of a roll call, Senator Ewing raised a Constitutional Point of Order that Senator Frank Mazzei, having been convicted of an infamous crime, is no longer a Member of the Senate pursuant to Art. 2, Sec. 7 and Art. 6, Sec. 7 of the Constitution and should not be recorded as voting.

After much debate the Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken because it would in effect expel Senator Mazzei by a simple majority vote instead of the two-thirds required by the Constitution.

Senator appealed the decision of the Chair and after much debate the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, April 21, 1975, pages 252-258.)

Points of Order to be Determined by Senate

10 (d). The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, voted in the affirmative on motion for the previous question (see TIE VOTE, 36(e). Senator Nolan raised a Constitutional Point of Order that he, the President, could not vote, and asked for a ruling by the Chair. The President ruled that on a Constitutional Point of Order the Chair must submit the question to the Senate for decision. Senator Nolan, after much debate, withdrew his point of order. (Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 822.) (Compilers note: See Senate Rule 3, Sec. 1h.)

Senate May Act on Nominations Submitted by Former Governor When Those Nominations Have Been Recalled by the Current Governor

10 (e). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Hager that consideration of nominations submitted by Governor Shapp before he left office, but recalled by Governor Thornburgh, violated Article IV, Section 8 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (23-26) held that the point of order was not well-taken, and consideration of the nominees was thus constitutional. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 153.)

Bill Dealing With Three Separate Areas of Appropriation Was Constitutional

10 (f). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Kelley, that a bill which dealt with: one, general appropriation; two, the Motor License Fund; and three, federal augumentation monies; violated Article III, Section 11 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania (providing what general appropriations bills shall embrace). The Senate (5-44) held the point of order not well-taken, and thus the bill was constitutional. (Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 195-6.)

Senate Amendment Which Would Raise Revenue Not Unconstitutional

10 (g). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Early that proposed amendments to a Senate bill to charge fees on the purchase and use of studded snow tires were unconstitutional under Article III, Section 10 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which provides that all bills raising revenue shall originate in the House. The Senate (3-46) decided that the point of order was not well-taken, thereby declaring the amendments constitutional. (Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 200-1.)

Bill Not Violative of Impairment of Contracts Provision

10 (h). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that the bill under consideration was unconstitutional because it violated Article I, Section 17 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania by impairing the obligations of contracts already existing. The Senate (23-25) decided the point was not well-taken and that the bill did not violate the Constitution. (Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 432-3.)

Partial Passage Meets Requirement That Proposed Constitutional Amendment Be Passed by Two Consecutive General Assemblies

10 (i). Senator Lewis inquired whether if the next session of the General Assembly were to pass only part of a proposed constitutional amendment, that part would then meet the "approval of two consecutive sessions" requirement. The President decided that passage of a portion the second time would meet this requirement of passage by two consecutive assemblies as to that portion. (Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1911-2.)

Bills Shall Not Be so Altered or Amended as to Change Their Original Purpose

10 (j). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that certain amendments, which reinstate the function that the bill's original purpose was to eliminate, alter the original intention of the bill thus violating Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (25-23) held that the amendment altered the original purpose and was thus unconstitutional. However, the vote on the constitutional point of order was later reconsidered (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 605) and the point was withdrawn. (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 559-61.)

Constitutional Point of Order Shall Be Submitted to the Senate for Decision

10 (k). On a point of order, Senator Zemprelli asked whether the chair can rule on constitutionality. The President held that the Rules of the Senate state that the President shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision, thus the proper place for decision is with the members of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 1397.)

No Bill Shall be Altered so as to Change Its Original Purpose

10 (l). Senator Stauffer raised a constitutional point of order stating that amendments providing a salary increase for the District Attorney in Philadelphia, when made to a bill dealing with the depth of graves under the Vital Statistics Law, is violative of Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which states no bill shall be altered to change its original purpose. The Senate (25-22) sustained the point of order and decided the amendments unconstitutional. (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1397-8.)

Not Unconstitutional for Senator to Vote on Executive Nomination When Corporation He Was Associated With is Undergoing Federal Investigation

10 (m). Senator Fumo raised a constitutional point of order stating that Article III, Section 13 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, providing that members shall not vote on matters which a member has a personal or private interest in, makes it unconstitutional for a particular Senator to vote on the executive nomination of a Secretary of Labor and Industry. At the time, a corporation which a Senator had been associated with was undergoing federal investigation for misuse of federal grant funds. The Senate (21-27) did not sustain the point of order, so the member could vote on the matter. (Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1648-55.)

Bill Not Unconstitutional Based on Equal Protection and Equal Application of Law

10 (n). Senator Williams raised a constitutional point of order that a bill (S.B. 661) was unconstitutional based on equal protection and unequal application of a law because of provisions requiring suspensions of Liquor Control Board agents who plead the Fifth Amendment after having been given immunity to testify. The Senate (23-26) decided that the Senator's point was not well-taken and that the bill was constitutional. (Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 799-801.)

Not In Order to Raise Possible Constitutional Violation of the House

10 (o). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, decided that each house of the General Assembly determines constitutionality for itself, and the Senate must accept a bill as it comes from the House. Therefore, a constitutional point of order in the Senate would not be allowed if it raised a violation by the House of the constitutional prohibition that no bill be amended to change its original purpose. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2661.)

SECTION 11
DEBATE

Inflammatory and Derogatory Remarks May Be Expunged

11 (a). The point of order having been raised on a motion to expunge remarks from the record, the President ruled that the motion was in order, and that it was the prerogative of the Senate to expunge inflammatory and derogatory remarks from the record. (Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 1417.)

Speaking More Than Twice on a Bill

11 (b). The President decided that a point of order that a Senator might not speak more than twice on the same subject was well taken, but recognized the Senator to allow an interrogation. (Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 5639.)

Discussion on Motion Limited — Appeal from Ruling Can be Withdrawn

11 (c). Senator Watkins raised the point of order that Senator Holland could not, during consideration of a request that a bill go over in order, discuss other matters on a question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John C. Bell, sustained the point of order.

Senator Holland and three other Senators joined in an appeal from the decision of the Chair and then requested permission to withdraw the appeal.

The Chair, President pro tempore Ely, decided, when objection was raised to the withdrawal, that the appeal could be withdrawn. (Legislative Journal, April 13, 1943, pp. 1766 and 1767.)

Order of Debate on Bills

11 (d). On a question of order raised by Senator Watkins, the Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John C. Bell, ruled that a Senator could not under a question of personal privilege debate a bill that had already gone over in order, unless by consent of the Senate. (Legislative Journal, April 6, 1943, pp. 1940, 1941 and 1942.)

Bill on Second Reading

11 (e). On a question of order raised by Senator Seyler as to whether a bill was debatable on second reading, the Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Roy Furman, ruled, in effect, that on second reading the matter of consideration of amendments was the principal subject of discussion. However, in this discussion, it would be only natural and proper to digress at times, and discuss the entire section of the bill. This same procedure could continue until all sections of the bill were amended and approved.

Finally, when the question is put, "Will the Senate agree to and pass the bill on second reading" or "second reading as amended," it is proper then to discuss the entire bill. This can be done by any Senator or Senators who are given recognition by the Chair.

A roll call vote may also be demanded as to each section and/or the entire bill. (Legislative Journal, 1957, p. 321.) also (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 932.)

Not in Order After Bill Has Passed Second Reading

11 (f). Senate Bills 1, 2 and 3 had just passed second reading when Senators Weiner and Sesler rose to debate and interrogate certain Senators regarding the bills. Senator Berger raised the point of order that since the bills had passed second reading and were being prepared for third reading, that they were not properly before the Senate for debate. The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Raymond P. Shafer, ruled the point of order well taken stating that the bills were not subject to debate, the bills having passed second reading. Senator Weiner then asked the Chair whether asking a Member of the Senate what a particular measure means to him as a sponsor is debating the bill. The Chair then quoted from Mason's Manual "Questions addressed to Members must relate only to a question before the body." As the gentleman is aware, there is no question before the body at this time. (Senate Journal Special Session of 1964, pages 50-51.)

Breach of Order to Discuss Actions by House or Its Members

11 (g). During debate on House Bill 1447, the Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled that Senator Duffield could discuss the bill as he pleased, but could not include in his remarks personal references nor intemperate remarks about what happened in the House. It is not in the dignity of the Senate for a Senator to berate what happened in the House on any measure. (Senate Journal, August 12, 1972, p. 758.)

Debate Proper on Motion — Not About Individuals

11 (h). The President, ruling on a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, held that the Rules of the Senate require that Senators debate the motion, not individuals. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1152.)

Motives of Senator Not Subject to Debate

11 (i). The President decided Senator Bell's point of order, that a Senator's motives are not subject to debate, was well-taken. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1685.)

No Provisions in the Rules for Yielding the Floor

11 (j). The President, after an attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was made by Senator Mellow, recognized another member and stated that there are no provisions in the Rules allowing for yielding. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1927.)

Motion to Limit Debate to a Definite Time May Later Be Extended by Motion or Unanimous Consent

11 (k). After a motion to limit debate to a definite hour had been made, the President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Smith, held that if the motion to limit debate should carry, the time set forth may be extended either by unanimous consent or by the adoption of a motion to that effect, and that it would be in order for a Senator to offer a motion for extension of that time. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1928.)

Member May Yield, But He May Not Yield to Other Members

11 (l). Senator Fumo raised a point of order that a motion made by Senator Hager was out of order because Senator Mellow still retained the floor even though his attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was not allowed. The President reiterated that it was not in order for a Senator to

yield specifically to another Senator. He also stated that he judged Senator Mellow was yielding the floor, and therefore recognition of Senator Hager and the making of a new motion was in order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (31-9). (Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1928-31.)

No Senator Shall Speak More Than Once on a Question if it Prevents Another Who Has Not Yet Spoken

11 (m). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Mellow, the President decided that under Senate Rule VII: No Senator shall speak more than once on one question to the prevention of another who has not yet spoken and is desirous to speak, nor more than twice without the leave of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 67.)

Senator May Speak More Than Twice on Same Question With Leave of The Senate

11 (n). Senator Street raised a point of order asking that a Senator who has already spoken twice on an issue be refrained from further debate (Rule 12, Section 3). The President decided that if the member has the leave of the Senate, he may speak more than twice. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 587.)

Not in Order to Play Audio Tape

11 (o). Senator Jubelirer objected, by point of order, to an attempt by a member to play an audio tape during the debate on the adoption of a conference committee report. The President decided that the point of order was well-taken, and the use of the tape-recorded voice was out of order. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1662.)

No Member May Speak More Than Twice on an Issue

11 (p). Senator Street rose to a point of order to object to a member who had spoken more than twice on an issue. The President pro tempore ruled the member out of order for having spoken more than twice without the consent of the Senate. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1752.)

Comments About Qualifications, Personal Attributes, Motives, Actions or Characters of Members Are Always Out of Order

11 (q). A Member continued to speak after he had been called out of order, and the Chair then turned off the Member's microphone. Under Petitions and Remonstrances, the Member, expressing his dissatisfaction with the Chair, was repeatedly called out of order by the Chair and by other members on the grounds that comments about the qualifications, personal attributes, motives, actions, or characters of members are always out of order. (Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 2415-20.)

Quotations of Leaders of the House Out of Order

11 (r). During debate on a motion to revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Zemprelli rose and inquired about the Chair's decision that certain conversations that took place with the leadership of the House were outside the scope of proper debate. The President pro tempore held that based on the Senate Rules and the rules of debate, quotations of leaders of another body are not germane to the debate and are out of order. (Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 308-9.)

SECTION 12
DILATORY MOTIONS

Rule Against Dilatory Motions

12 (a). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln, regarding frivolous motions, the President held that any regular parliamentary motion when improperly used for the purpose of delaying or obstructing business is a dilatory motion, but the Chair noted that he felt the rereferral motion in question was not dilatory. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1920.)

SECTION 13
DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE

Request for Discharge by a Member of the Committee is Not A Prerequisite for Motion to Discharge

13 (a). In response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, the President held that Rule XVI, § 6(c), pertains only to the request for discharge by a member of the committee, and Rule XVI, § 17, the rule of discharge of a committee does not imply Rule XVI, § 6(c), as a prerequisite to a discharge motion on the floor of the Senate. Thus the discharge motion on the floor of the Senate was in order. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1357.)

SECTION 14
DIVISION OF THE QUESTION

When Not Divisible

14 (a). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the question was not divisible, for the reason that if the first proposition was defeated the remaining proposition would be incomplete. Decided well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 696.)

Mr. Wallace called for a division of the question, so that a vote could be had upon each of the several sections offered as an amendment to the bill. The President decided that the question was not divisible, because the amendment would be incomplete unless adopted as a whole. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1225.)

When Divisible

14 (b). Mr. Gordon called for a division of the question (on a resolution to appoint a conference committee, and instruct the same); so that a separate vote could be had upon each of the two propositions contained there. Mr. Adams submitted the point of order, that the resolution could not be divided without destroying the sense, and the call for a division of the question was, therefore, not in order. The President decided the resolution could be divided without destroying the sense, and the point of order, therefore, not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.)

When a Part of a Divisible Question Cannot Be Considered

14 (c). And the question being: "Will the Senate agree to the second division?" Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the first division of the question having been ruled out of order, the second division is incomplete and unintelligible, and, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.)

Final Passage — Not Divisible

14 (d). The Senate was considering House Bill No. 247 on final passage when Senator Nolan rose to divide the question. The Presiding Officer, Senator Kelley, ruled that the question could not be divided on the basis of the constitutional requirement that bills contain only one subject. To be divisible a question must have more than one subject and include points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition.

The decision was appealed and the Senate sustained the Presiding Officer. (Senate Journal, November 14, 1977, p. 1071.) also (Senate Journal, April 18, 1977, p. 223.)

Division Matter of Right as to Multiple Executive Nominations

14 (e). The President held Senator Kelley's point of order, that the question of multiple executive nominations can be divided by request as a matter of right, was well-taken. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 60.)

Unanimous Consent Not Required for Division of the Question

14 (f). Senator Zemprelli inquired whether there is a requirement of unanimous consent in order to divide the question. The President decided that the Rules of the Senate (Rule XXXIV) state that any Senator may call for division of the question in certain cases, so it does not require unanimous consent in such instances. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 1107.)

Question of Concurrence in House Amendments Divisible

14 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Fisher, held that the question of concurrence in House Amendments is divisible. Thus, the Senate could divide the amendments, concur in part and nonconcur in part, then return the bill to the House with the amendments concurred in part and nonconcurred in part. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2662.)

SECTION 15
EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS AND NOMINATIONS

Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings

15 (b). Senator Ross reported several Executive nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding "Notice of Meetings," the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, P.L. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33-3). (Senate Journal, April 19, 1978, p. 455) (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court handed down decisions stating the "Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.' " Consumers Ed. and Protective Ass'n. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Cmwlth. 566. 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.

Unanimous Consent for Consideration Not Needed on Day After Reported from Committee

15 (c). Senator Ross called up for consideration several nominations which were reported from committee the day before. A Senator raised the point of order that under Senate Rules, these nominations needed the unanimous consent of the Senate in order to be considered. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, ruled the point not well taken. He quoted Senate Rule 30, Sec. 3: "When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from committee at a previous session and, if unanimous consent be given, also those which may be reported on the same day the motion is made." Since these nominations were reported on a previous Session day, they do not need unanimous consent (Senate Journal, November 15, 1978, p. 1116.)

Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Debatable

15 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Zemprelli, the President held that a motion to return nominations to the Governor per his recall request was debatable. (Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 128-9.)

Debate on Executive Nominations Must Be Confined to Nominee in Question

15 (e). The President, on repeated responses to points of order, decided that comments about persons other than the nominee during debate of executive nominations were out of order, and held that remarks must be confined to the nominee in question and relevant to his nomination. (Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1573-81.)

Recall Messages Need Not Lie on the Table Before Action on Them

15 (f). Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the immediate action being taken on recall messages reported from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. The President pro tempore held there is nothing in the rules or practice of the Senate which requires that the recalls must lie on the table before action on them is taken. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 335.)

Unanimous Consent Required For Consideration of Executive Nominations Only If Considered on the Same Day They Are Reported From Committee

15 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that unanimous consent is required for consideration of executive nominations only if the nominees are considered the same day they are reported from committee. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.)

SECTION 16
EXECUTIVE SESSION

Five Day Rule Not Applicable in Executive Session

16 (c). The Senate being in executive session, Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that as more than five days had elapsed since the vote was had, under Rule 16 of the Senate, a motion to reconsider is not now in order. The President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, as the sixteenth rule, governing the Senate in regular session has not been applied to the Senate in executive session. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1056.)

Unanimous Consent For Consideration Must Be Made at Proper Time

16 (d). Mr. Fleming asked and obtained unanimous consent for immediate consideration of the nominations reported from committee and read by the clerk. The motion to go into Executive Session was made and carried.

When the first nominee was called up for consideration, Mr. Weiner rose to a point of order and quoted a part of Senate Rule 38 which states, ".... Which question (Shall the Senate advise and consent to this nomination) shall not be put on the day on which the nomination or nominations are reported from committee, unless by unanimous consent...." Mr. Weiner stated that Mr. Fleming should have asked unanimous consent for the immediate consideration just prior to the time when the first nominee was called up for consideration.

Mr. Berger then rose and stated that just prior to going into Executive Session Mr. Fleming had asked and obtained unanimous consent to consider the names reported from committee at today's session, and the unanimous consent was given and not objected to.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order well taken and ruled that at the time when Senator Fleming asked for unanimous consent for the immediate consideration of nominations made by the Governor and reported from committee at today's session, there was a general consent given. Later on after we did go into Executive Session, and the nominees were brought up in individual order, the first one being Mr. McGlinchey, the Chair is of the opinion that unanimous consent again must be granted under the rules. The rules specifically say that the Chair ask that unanimous consent be given for the consideration of this nomination. Because there has been no unanimous consent given at this time for the consideration of this nomination, the Chair feels the point of order taken by Senator Weiner to be well taken. (Legislative Journal, 1959, pp. 5162-5164.)

Executive Session Not Required for Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Per Recall Request

16 (e). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo ruled that past precedence has been established whereby the Senate does not have to be in executive session to return nominations to the Governor. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 128.)

Motion to Rise From Executive Session Out of Order When Combined With Another Motion

16 (f). The President, on a point of order, held that it is not in order to have a motion for the executive session to rise together with a motion allowing for a nomination to come before the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 439.)

SECTION 17
EXTRAORDINARY SESSION
(RESERVED)

SECTION 18
INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT

Motion for, not Capable of Amendment

18 (b). The President decided that a motion to postpone, indefinitely, being already in its simplest form, is not capable of amendment. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 868.)

Does Not Preclude Debate Upon the Original Subject

18 (c). The President ruled that the motion to postpone indefinitely does not preclude debate upon the original subject. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 788.)

Motion for, of Motion to Reconsider Limitation of Debate in Rule 16 Does Not Apply to

18 (d). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the spirit of the rule prohibiting a Senator from speaking longer than five minutes on a motion to reconsider, requires the rule to be applied likewise to a motion to postpone indefinitely such motion to reconsider. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.)

SECTION 19
INTERROGATION

Question Out of Order as it Questions Motives of Member

19 (a). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order objecting to a query asked of a member in interrogation because the question went to the motives of the member. The President pro tempore held that the point of order was well-taken and asked that the question be restated. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 41.)

SECTION 20
LAY ON THE TABLE

Not Debatable

20 (a). The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John Morgan Davis, decided that it was not in order to debate the motion to lay on the table. The Chair quoted from Mason's Manual, Sec. 335, p. 235, the following:

> "It is a matter of importance to a body that consideration of a question may be put over to a later date without debate or delay. To permit debate on the motion to lay on the table would defeat this purpose. This motion is not debatable." (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5162.)

Motion in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Provision of Discharge Petition

20 (b). An executive nomination was before the Senate on the fifth and final day of the five-day period of a discharge petition, and a motion to lay the nomination on the table was made. On a point of order, the President decided that the discharge petition was still in force and ruled that the motion was out of order. The decision of the Chair was appealed and the Senate (22-26) voted not to sustain the decision of the Chair; thus the motion was in order and the nomination was laid on the table. (Two legislative days later, the nomination was taken from the table and returned to the Governor per his recall request (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 465). (Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 434-8.)

Motion to Lay on the Table Out of Order Once Bill Has Gone Over in Its Order

20 (c). Senator Kelley objected by point of order to a motion to lay a bill on the table after a motion for the bill to go over in its order had passed. The Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) held that the point of order was well-taken — the bill had been put over in order and was no longer before the Senate for consideration. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1359.)

SECTION 21
LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Leaves of Absence Granted Last For Entire Legislative Day

21 (a). Senator Zemprelli raised a point of order that under Rule 22, Section 4, debate of legislative leaves already granted was not permitted. The President decided that a return to the order of business of Leaves of Absence was in order, but that those legislative leaves granted on that legislative day were still in effect for the entire day. (Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1781-2.)

Senator on Legislative Leave Eligible to Be Voted on Resolution

21 (b). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order, stating that the name of a Senator on legislative leave should not be called during the roll call on a resolution because Rule XXXI, Section 7 says "all members present" vote on a resolution. The Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) decided that the use of the word "present" in Rule XXXI, Section 7, is consistent with the provisions for legislative leave in Rule XXVII, Section 1(a), and the Senator on legislative leave is eligible to be voted on the resolution. (Senate Journal, 1984, pp. 1870-1.)

SECTION 22
LEGISLATIVE DAY

Ends When Senate Adjourns

22 (a). Mr. Dent raised the question that since the official time was after midnight the Senate could not act on the calendar for the previous day.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a legislative day ends when the Senate adjourns for that day. (Legislative Journal, December 13, 1951, p. 6187.) (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5225.)

SECTION 23
MAJORITY IS PREVAILING SIDE

Motion to Reconsider Made by Prevailing Side

23 (a). The following point of order made by the Senator from Fayette, Mr. Cavalcante:

"That under Rule 38 of the Senate which requires two members who voted ***with majority*** to make the motion to reconsider a vote on confirmation of executive nominations, the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, having voted in the negative could not make the motion."

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Samuel S. Lewis, President of the Senate, ruled the point of order not well taken; and stated:

"In this case there were 26 votes for confirmation and 20 votes against confirmation which was 8 votes less than the constitutional majority required.

"The question to be determined is:

'What construction is to be given to the word ***"majority"*** as used in rule 38?'

"Jefferson's Manual, edition of the 76th Congress, page 374, Section 813, says:

'The provision of the rule that the motion may be made "by any member of the majority", is construed to mean any member of the ***prevailing side*** either in the case of a tie vote or in the case of a two-thirds vote.'

"In Hind's ***Precedents;*** Vol. 11, page 1133, paragraph 1650, there appears the following:

'Where a two-thirds vote is required, a member of the prevailing side may move to reconsider, even though he may be one of an actual minority. A majority is required to reconsider a vote taken under conditions requiring two-thirds for an affirmative action.'

"***Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure,*** page 111, Sec. 87, reads:

'The general parliamentary law requires that a motion to reconsider is made only by a member who voted on the prevailing side of the question.'

"Reading further, this authority says:

'In practice, the motion to reconsider is often made by a member who first voted upon the losing side but who changed his vote to the prevailing side before the announcement of the vote, in order to qualify to move to reconsider.'

"It is clear to the Chair, after a careful examination of the question, that the motion to reconsider must be made by two members who were on the prevailing side — which is a majority within the meaning of the rule.

"Rule 38 does not say a ***majority of the votes cast*** — it requires any two Senators ***voting with the majority.***

"It is plain that those who voted in the negative defeated the confirmation, and were in the majority on the question. This has been the interpretation in the Congress of the United States (which rules are identical in this respect with ours) and in all Legislative Bodies; therefore the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, were qualified to make the motion to reconsider, both having voted in the negative." (Legislative Journal, 1939, p. 1266.)

SECTION 24
MOTIONS

Order of Disposal

24 (a). Mr. Dent inquired whether or not his colleague was in order to make another motion while one he has just made is pending.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order (Legislative Journal, November 27, 1951, p. 5779.)

SECTION 25
ORDER OF BUSINESS

Comments Not in Order Under the Reading of Bills in Place

25 (a). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President decided comments concerning bills were not in order under the Reading of Bills in Place. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 222.)

SECTION 26
ORDERS OF THE DAY

A Single Objection Prevents Suspension of, at a Special Session or a Special Purpose

26 (a). The President pro tempore decided that at a single session, for a special purpose, a single objection would prevent the suspension of the orders. (Senate Journal, 1875, pp. 460,589.)

The President decided that at a special session for a special purpose, a motion cannot be considered without the unanimous consent of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1875, p. 586.)

Motion to Extend Session Pending Consideration of Bills not in Order

26 (b). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that a motion to extend session was not in order, pending the consideration of a bill. Decided well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 664.)

Suspended by Special Order

26 (e). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order, that, as the order for the offering of original resolutions was not completed, the special order fixed by the Senate for half past eleven o'clock was not in order. Decided not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 780.)

Mr. Hughes, then submitted the point of order that, as the resolution was still pending and undisposed of, its consideration could not be interrupted by other business. Decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 780.)

Take Precedence of Call for the Previous Question

26 (f). The Chair having decided the call for the previous question in order, and an appeal taken, and the question being, "Shall the decision of the Chair stand as the judgment of the Senate?" The hour of one o'clock having arrived, and the orders of the day being called for the President was about to adjourn the Senate, when Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the orders of the day cannot be called pending a call for the previous question. The President decided the point of order not well taken and adjourned the Senate. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.)

SECTION 27
OVER IN ORDER

Once Bill Has Gone Over in Order, Decision Must be Reconsidered Not Merely Reversed

27 (a). Senator Kelley made a parliamentary inquiry that once a bill is gone over in its order, this decision is not reversible by the Chair, but rather must be reconsidered by the Senate. The President proceeded to a vote on the reconsideration of the decision to go over the bill. (Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 1098-9.)

If Motion to Go Over in Order Made on Tenth Day, Bill is Automatically Recommitted to Committee From Which it Emanated

27 (b). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, regarding the status of a bill under consideration, the President pro tempore stated that when a bill goes over on the tenth day it has appeared on the calendar it is automatically recommitted to the committee from which it emanated. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1691.)

Debate on Motion for Bill Over in Order Confined to Whether or Not Bill Should Go Over That Day

27 (c). Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order objecting to the debate on a motion for a bill to go over in its order. The President held the Senator's point well-taken and stated that debate should be confined to the limited area of whether or not the bill should go over in order that day. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2286.)

Motion to Go Over In Order Debatable Only as to Postponement

27 (d). Upon inquiry from Senator Greenleaf, the President pro tempore held that the motion for a bill to go over in its order was debatable only insofar as the postponement of the issue is concerned; the issue is not debatable on the merits of the legislation. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1000.)

Motion For Whole Calendar to Go Over in Order Not Divisible

27 (e). On parliamentary inquiry from Senators Lloyd and Zemprelli, the President decided that when the motion is to go over the entire calendar, there is no question which can be divided, and the motion to divide the question so as to except a certain bill would not be on order. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1066.)

SECTION 28
PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

Definition of

28 (a). Mr. Fleming raised the point of order as to the nature of the question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that questions of personal privilege are questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of Members of the Senate in their representative capacity. They must relate to a person as a Member of the Senate or relate to charges against his character which would, if true, incapacitate him for membership of entitlement to the floor. (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 2059.)

SECTION 29
POINTS OF ORDER

Cannot Be Raised Upon Another Pending Point of Order

29 (a). The President pro tempore decided that a point of order could not be raised upon another point of order pending before the Senate for consideration. (Senate Journal, 1876, p. 884.)

Can Be Raised at Any Stage of a Bill

29 (b). The President decided that a point of order can be submitted at any stage of a bill, and was always in order. (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 389.)

Cannot Be Raised Upon a Question After Other Business Has Intervened

29 (c). The President pro tempore decided that as a recess had been taken (a motion to that effect having been made and carried in the

meanwhile), and as the Senate had come together after the recess had expired it was then too late for a point of order to be raised upon the resolution which had been passed previous to the recess. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1891, p. 487.)

Point of Order Not Debatable

29 (d). A point of order having been ruled upon by the presiding officer, is not debatable. Exceptions to the ruling may be taken only by appeal. (Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1200, 1201.)

Chair Does Not Have to Give Reasons for Ruling

29 (e). The President concurred in a point of order raised by Senator Bell stating that the Chair does not have to give reasons for the Chair's ruling on a point of order. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 327.)

SECTION 30
PREVIOUS QUESTION

Call for, Can Be Renewed Same Day

30 (a). The Senate decided that the previous question, having been called on the pending question of a bill and not sustained, could be called again on the same day. (Senate Journal, 1884, p. 690.)

Call for in Order While a Senator is Speaking

30 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted a point of order that, as the Senator from Philadelphia (Mr. Adams) had the floor, the call for the previous question could not be recognized by the Chair at that time. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.)

Call For Prevents Member From Speaking Twice

30 (e). Senator Weiner raised the point of order that since some Members had not spoken twice on a bill as provided under Senate Rules (Senate Rule 4) they should be entitled to continue debate even though the call for the previous question had been adopted. The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Raymond P. Shafer, ruled that since the call for the previous question had been carried, debate is closed.

Motion Undebatable

30 (f). A motion for the previous question was made by Senator Duffield and others on an amendment offered by Senator Nolan. Senator Nolan attempted to debate the motion. Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order the motion was undebatable. The President, Lieutenant Governor, Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion undebatable. (Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 819) (Compilers note: see Mason's Manual, sec. 349, p. 244.)

Motion for Adjournment or Recess Takes Precedence

30 (g). While a motion for the previous question was pending, Senator Hager rose to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the motion to adjourn would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to adjourn would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. (Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 819.) (Compilers note: see Senate Rule 13.2.)

On Amendments — Order of Consideration After Adoption of Motion

30 (h). Senator Nolan had offered amendments to House Bill 1349. After much debate, Senator Duffield and others moved the previous question. Senator Kelley and others raised point of order as to what procedure would be followed upon adoption of the motion. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that all debate would cease and the Senate would vote first on the amendments, and then without debate vote immediately on the passage of the bill. He quoted from Senate Rule 13.9. (Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 820.) (Senate Journal, November 16, 1977, p. 1128.)

Reconsideration — Not in Order

30 (i). Senator Hager moved to have the vote on the motion for the previous question on House Bill 1349 reconsidered. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion out of order, quoting a portion of Mason's Manual, Sec. 352.2, p. 246, "The previous question may not be reconsidered." (Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 824.)

Motion to Reconsider Not in Order — Dilatory

30 (j). On appeal from the decision of the Chair, the President presiding, the Senate (31-9) sustained the Chair's decision that the motion for the previous question may not be reconsidered, and that such a reconsideration motion is a dilatory motion improperly delaying or obstructing business. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1930.)

Motion Not Debatable

30 (k). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that on the basis of Rule XIII, Section 3 of the Senate Rules, the motion for the previous question is a non-debatable motion. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 832.)

SECTION 31
QUESTIONS OF PRIVILEGE

Do Not Take Precedence of Special Orders

31 (a). During the consideration of the resolution — (Resolved, As the sense of the Senate, that the ruling of the temporary President on the appeal taken from the decision of the President of the Senate on the point of order raised by the Senator from Delaware that amendments inserted on the second reading could not be stricken out on the third reading of House Bill No. 289, known as the repeal of the recorder's act of 1878, was an error, a tie vote having been cast, and the proceedings subsequent to the decision of the President of the Senate be corrected upon the Journal and rescinded) — the hour fixed for a special order having arrived. Mr. Reyburn then submitted the point of order that the question before the Senate was one of the highest privilege, and as such its consideration was in order until finally decided. The President submitted the point of order to the Senate for its decision. Decided in the negative by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1883, pp. 779, 780, 787.)

Do Not Take Precedence Over Roll Call

31 (b). Mr. Lane interrupted a roll call by rising on question of personal privilege.

The Presiding Officer ruled the question of personal privilege does not take precedence over the roll call and the gentleman was out of order. (Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.)

SECTION 32
QUORUM

Senators Announcing "Pairs" to Be Counted in Making Up

32 (a). Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that those members of the Senate who responded to the call of the yeas and nays just taken by stating as a reason for not voting that they were paired with absent Senators, are to be counted to ascertain whether there was a quorum present when the vote was taken. The President pro tempore decided the point of order well taken and the resolution agreed to. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 143.)

Senators Announcing "Pairs" and Signing Appeal to Be Counted in Making Up

32 (b). An appeal having been taken from the foregoing decision, and the yeas and nays called and the five Senators who signed the appeal declining to vote, Mr. Reyburn (acting President pro tempore), decided that with twenty-three Senators voting the two Senators recorded as present and paired, and the records on the question, a quorum was present, and the question was decided in the affirmative. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 145; appeal from decision of the Chair, p. 145.)

The Acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) directed the clerk to call the names of the Senators who signed the appeal from the decision of the Chair, viz.: Messrs. Gordon, Kennedy, Biddis, Ross and Hess, and make a record of the same; which was done. And the acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) decided that with the Senators voting, the Senators present and paired, and the record on the question, a quorum was present, and the question determined in the affirmative. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 146.)

SECTION 33
RECESS

Amending Motion for

33 (a). The President decided it not in order to amend a motion "that the Senate take a recess" by adding thereto an amendment fixing the order of business when again convened. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (Senate Journal, 1877, p. 574.)

A motion "that the Senate take a recess until eleven o'clock," having been amended by adding thereto "and that the Senate then proceed to the consideration of House Bill No. 162," the President decided that the Senate having under consideration bills on third reading, and the bill proposed to be considered after the recess, being on second reading, it would require a two-thirds vote to pass the resolution. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (Senate Journal, 1877, p. 576.)

Motion for, Not in Order After Motion to Adjourn has been Defeated, and Vote Shows a Quorum Voting

33 (b). A call for the previous question having been made on the first division of a motion to fix an afternoon session for the consideration of a certain bill, and less than a quorum voting thereon, a motion was made to adjourn and negatived, the vote showing more than a quorum present. A motion was then made to take a recess until tomorrow morning when Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the vote on the motion to adjourn, just taken, demonstrated the presence of a quorum of the Senate, the motion just made was not in order, and that the question recurred upon the first division of the question now pending. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Senate Journal, 1885, p. 334.)

Motion Not Debatable

33 (c). Mr. Lane rose to debate the motion to recess.

The Presiding Officer ruled the motion to recess is not debatable and the gentleman was out of order. (Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.)

Motion to Recess Takes Precedence Over Motion to Reconsider

33 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President determined that a motion for recess takes precedence over a motion to reconsider. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 623.)

Motion Amendable Only as to Length of Recess — Such Amendment is Not Debatable

33 (e). On points of order from Senators Lloyd and Mellow, the President pro tempore held that the motion to recess was amendable only as to the length of recess and that any motion to amend the length of the time for the recess would not be debatable. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.)

Motion Not Debatable

33 (f). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Lloyd, the President pro tempore held that, under the Rules of the Senate and ***Mason's Manual***, a motion to recess is not debatable. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.)

SECTION 34
RECOMMITMENT

Bill May Be Recommitted Any Time Before Final Action

34 (a). The question having been raised as to the entertainment of a motion to recommit a bill, which through a printer's error, was not before the Senate in its proper form, the presiding officer (Lieutenant-Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that a bill may properly be recommitted for the purpose of amendment regardless of the condition of the bill as long as there is not final action on the bill. (Legislative Journal, April 13, 1949, p. 312.)

Motion to Recommit Subject to Reconsideration

34 (b). On a point of order raised by Senator Coppersmith, the President decided that a motion to recommit a bill was subject to reconsideration. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 672.)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Cannot Go Into Merits of Question

34 (c). The President concurred, in a parliamentary inquiry, that during debate of a motion to recommit, getting into the substance or merits of the bill is not proper. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 932.)

Motion to Recommit Debatable But Not on Merits of Bill

34 (d). Following a motion to rerefer a bill to committee, a point of order was raised by Senator Scanlon, and the President ruled that the motion to rerefer was open to debate, but not to debate on the bill itself. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1470.)

Motion to Recommit Takes Precedence Over the Motion to Adopt

34 (e). The Presiding Officer, upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, held that a motion to recommit was actually made and that the motion to recommit takes precedence over the motion to adopt. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1686.)

Choice of Committees in Rereferral

34 (f). A motion was made to rerefer a bill to a different committee than to which it was originally referred. On a point of order raised by Senator Romanelli, the President decided that the Senate has the power to rerefer a bill to any committee it pleases. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1921.)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited to Reasons for Recommittal

34 (g). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo, reminded the speaker that debate on the motion to rerefer is limited to the reasons for rereferral and that debate on the substance of the bill was out of order. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1964.)

Motion to Recommit Debatable as to the Propriety of Reference, But Not as to the Main Question

34 (h). On several points of order raised by Senator Jubelirer, the President held that the motion to commit or recommit is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate. However, the President found that the urgency of the bill being discussed is germane to the propriety of the reference. (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1010-1.)

If Bill Recommitted, Amendments Pending Go With the Bill

34 (i). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Jubelirer, the President ruled that if a bill were to go back to committee on rereferral, the amendments offered to the bill, but not yet adopted, would go back to the committee with the bill. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2779.)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited Solely to the Appropriateness of the Recommittal

34 (j). Senator Jubelirer objected to the debate on a motion to recommit, stating that when a member suggests that anyone who votes for the motion will deny him an opportunity to offer an amendment, that member is out of order. The President found the point of order well-taken and ruled that the Senator should confine his comments solely to the appropriateness of the recommittal. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 765.)

Executive Nomination Not Subject to Recommittal Until Taken From the Table

34 (k). A motion was made to take a nomination from the table. Then, prior to a vote, the motion to recommit the nomination was made. On point of order from Senator Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the nomination could not be subject to a motion for recommittal until it had been removed from the table. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1974.)

SECTION 35
RECONSIDERATION

Not in Order After Five Legislative Days

35 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote was had by which the amendment was agreed to, under the provisions of the sixteenth rule of the Senate, the motion was not now in order. Decided well taken. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 737.)

Of Final Vote on Bill, Must Be Made Within Five Legislative Days

35 (f). A motion having been made to reconsider final vote on bill, Mr. Grady submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote on final passage of the bill by the Senate, the resolution is not in order. The President decided that point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1241.)

Motion for, on Second Reading Having Been Made and Lost, Not in Order a Second Time

35 (h). The bill being on third reading and a motion to reconsider the vote by which it passed second reading having been made and lost, Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that a motion to reconsider again was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken and ruled the motion out of order. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 6129.)

Necessary When Instructing a Conference Committee to Do That Which the Senate Has Already Refused to Do

35 (i). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that it is proposed by the resolution instructing a conference committee to do something that the Senate has already refused to do, without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 62.)

A Motion for, Always in Order

35 (j). An objection having been made to the motion for the reconsideration of the vote by which a resolution was defeated, the President decided that a motion to reconsider is always in order. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1891, p. 404.)

Motion for, Opens Main Question to Debate

35 (k). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that under the motion to reconsider only that motion was debatable.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from Mason's Manual, Sec. 471, p. 322, the following:

> ". . .When the question to be reconsidered is debatable, the entire question is opened to debate by the motion to reconsider."

Motion for Reconsideration in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Discharge Petition

35 (l). On the final day of a five-day requirement of a discharge petition, an executive nomination was defeated. A motion to reconsider was made, and on point of order, the President held that the motion to reconsider was in order on the fifth day of the discharge petition. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 434.)

Motion for Reconsideration Permitted Twice

35 (m). After a second, consecutive reconsideration motion was made, Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order, and the President ruled that (under Rule 12, Section 12) a second reconsideration motion was in order. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 644.)

Motion to Reconsider Executive Nominations Need Not Occur While in Executive Session But Senate Must Still Maintain Custody

35 (n). Senator Romanelli inquired whether a vote approving executive nominations can be reconsidered after executive session rises. The President decided that the motion to reconsider can be made at any time, and that the motion need not be made in Executive Session. The President added that in order to reconsider the matter, it must still be in the custody of the Senate, and he noted that nominations approved would leave Senate custody when they are sent to the Governor. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 61.)

Any Action of the Senate, Positive or Negative, Can be Reconsidered

35 (o). Senator Reibman inquired whether reconsideration can be asked for when a question is determined in the affirmative. The President pro tempore decided that any action of the Senate, positive or negative, may be reconsidered. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 502.)

Bill Does Not Have to be on Desks of Senators For Reconsideration Motion

35 (p). Senator Snyder rose to a point of order to object to the motion to reconsider a bill because the bill was not "on the desks" of the Senators. The President decided the motion to reconsider is in order without the bill being "on the desks," but that the motion to finally pass the bill would not be in order without the bill being on the desks. (Senate Journal, 1981, p. 609.)

Motion for Reconsideration Not in Order While the Senate is at Ease

35 (q). Senator Lloyd rose to a point of order to object to his not being recognized on the floor for the purposes of offering a reconsideration motion. The President decided that the gentleman was not recognized because: the Majority Leader had asked for the Senate to be at ease; the President had put the Senate at ease; and it is not proper to recognize a member when the Senate is at ease. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2088.)

SECTION 36
RESOLUTIONS

Merits of Resolution Not to Be Debated When Presented

36 (c). The point of order was raised by Mr. Huffman that it is a violation of the rules of the Senate for a debate to be presented by a Senator offering a resolution. President decided point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 129.)

Discharge Resolution Is Not a Privileged Resolution

36 (d). Mr. Dent raised the question as to whether or not a discharge resolution was a privileged resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that it is not and quoted from Section 400 of Jefferson's Manual the following:

"The motion to discharge a committee from the consideration of an ordinary legislative proposition is not privileged." (Legislative Journal, May 7, 1951, p. 1873.)

Discharge Resolution, Vote on, Not a Vote For or Against a Bill

36 (e). Mr. Van Sant inquired as to whether a vote on a discharge resolution constitutes a vote for or against a bill. The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that the vote is to decide whether or not to discharge the committee from further consideration of the bill. The vote is on the resolution only, not the merits of the bill. (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 4174.)

Discharge Resolution Not Debatable

36 (f). The question was raised as to debate on a discharge resolution. The Presiding officer quoted the following from Section 491, p. 329, of Mason's Manual:

> "It is not in order to discuss the merits of a bill upon a motion to discharge a committee or withdraw a bill from committee. Debate in such cases must be confined strictly to the purpose of the motion, for if this were not true, the merits of any question could be forced under discussion merely by such a motion."

(Senate Journal, June 21, 1977, p. 494.)

SECTION 37
RESOLUTIONS CONCURRENT

Necessary to Provide for Printing of Report of an Investigating Committee — Cannot Be Considered Until Referred to Proper Committee

37 (a). Mr. Gobin submitted to the point of order, that a concurrent resolution is necessary to provide for the printing proposed in the resolution, and a concurrent resolution, which originated in the Senate, of the same character, having been defeated in the House, the resolution is not in order. The President pro tempore decided that the resolution was not in order. (Senate Journal, 1881, p. 860.)

A concurrent resolution creating a commission to be known as a commission to investigate the disbursement of the Commonwealth, having been introduced the President decided that under Rule 39 of the Senate, it must be referred to an appropriate committee before consideration by the Senate. (Legislative Journal, June 11, 1913, p. 4522.)

From House Recalling a House Bill Which Is on Second Reading Calendar Out of Order

37 (b). A resolution having been presented to the Senate recalling a House Bill, Mr. Lyon submitted the point of order, that said bill having been regularly presented to the Senate as having passed the House of Representatives, committed to the proper Senate committee, considered by the same and reported to the Senate, and having passed first reading and now being on second reading calendar, the position of the bill is such that the request of the House contained in the resolution could not be complied with under the rules of the Senate. Whereupon, the President of the Senate decided the point of order well taken and ruled the resolution out of order. (Senate Journal, 1893, p. 1136. See also Legislative Journal, 1921, p. 1295.)

SECTION 38
REVERSION TO PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER

Debate on Motion Confined to the Amendments Involved

38 (a). During debate of a motion that a bill on third consideration revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the debate as being out of order. The President held the point well-taken because debate on the motion to revert to a prior printer's number should be confined to the amendments involved. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 323.)

SECTION 39
ROLL CALL

Verification Cannot Be Asked for After Vote Announced

39 (a.) Mr. Reed submitted the point of order that after the roll call was announced by the Chair it was too late to ask the verification of the roll. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 5640.) (See also Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 397, 398.)

Announcement of Roll Call Cannot be Delayed for a Day

39 (b). A roll call having been completed and the announcement thereof being next in order, Senator Dent requested the results be postponed until the following day to allow Senator Barr, who was absent, to register his opposition to the bill.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the only order of business in order is the announcement of the roll call and the request is out of order. (Legislative Journal, December 17, 1951, p. 6294.)

Suspension of Rules — Motion — Not to Interrupt

39 (c). The clerk was calling the roll on House Bill 1349 when Senator Hager rose and moved to suspend the rules in regards to the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the gentleman out of order. Once a roll call has begun, it cannot be interrupted even by a motion to adjourn. (Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 824.)

Members of Senate Not Supposed to be Near Tally Desk During Tabulation of Roll Call

39 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, the President decided it well-taken that the Rules of the Senate provide that members are not supposed to be near the tally desk when the roll call is being tabulated. (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 645.)

Does Not Officially Begin Until it is Responded to

39 (e). Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the Chair's entertaining of business once the roll has been called for. The President stated that the rule is that the roll call does not officially begin until it has been responded to; thus the roll call had not yet begun. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1731.)

Did Not Begin Because No Response Given to First Name Called

39 (f). The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Zemprelli, held that a roll call had not begun because there had been no response to the first name called; thus, it was not improper to recognize a Senator for debate at that point. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2498.)

SECTION 40
SENATORS

Before Qualification, Cannot Present Papers

40 (a). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for a Senator-elect to present a paper to the Senate before he was qualified. (Senate Journal, 1866, p. 6.)

The Speaker decided that it was not in order to receive a paper from persons elected as Senators previous to their being qualified. The Senate sustained the decision. (Senate Journal, 1867, p. 6.)

Constitutional Order in Organization of Senate

40 (b). Senator Barr, at the meeting for the organization of the Senate, and after the Senators-elect from the even-numbered districts had been declared elected but prior to the roll call, asked leave to present a resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Samuel S. Lewis, ruled that the resolution was out of order and stated:

"Motions at this time are out of order because of the lack of a quorum as provided in Section 10, Article 2, of the Constitution, which reads as follows:

" 'A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum.'

"Until the oath of office has been administered to the Senators whose election has just been certified to the Senate by the Secretary of the Commonwealth, the required quorum of twenty-six (26) members is lacking.

"In the absence of a quorum, the only thing before the Senate is the administering of the oath of office to the certified newly elected Senators and the calling of the roll to ascertain if a quorum is present."

(Legislative Journal, January 5, 1943, pages 3 and 4.)

May Vote on Question Affecting Seat of

40 (c). The Speaker decided that an amendment, directing that the name of a Senator, whose seat was contested, be omitted in calling the yeas and nays on the resolution before the Senate relating to the right of such Senator to a seat in that body, was not in order. An appeal was taken and laid on the table. (Senate Journal, 1871, p. 125.)

A question of order was raised that a Senator should not vote upon a question affecting his seat in the Senate. The Speaker submitted the question to the Senate, and it was decided that the question of order was not well taken. (Senate Journal, 1871, p. 127.)

Formal Resignation of, Necessary to Preclude Their Voting

40 (d). The yeas and nays having been called and taken, before the result was announced, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that the two Senators from Allegheny (Messrs. Arnhold and Upperman) having resigned their seats, were not entitled to a vote, and their vote should not be counted in ascertaining the result of the pending question. The President pro tempore (Mr. MacFarlane in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, the Senate having no official knowledge of the resignation of the Senators named. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 209.)

SECTION 41
SPECIAL ORDERS

Debate Limited

41 (a). Mr. Walker raised the question that if a bill is made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock and another bill is made a special order of business at 3:00 o'clock, are the proceedings, although unfinished, stopped at the termination of the time allotted to the bill which was made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock when the Senate clock shows the hour of 3:00 o'clock.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled they very definitely would be. (Legislative Journal, September 25, 1951, p. 5356.)

Privilege of

41 (b). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that the motion to make Executive Nominations a Special Order of Business immediately, while the Senate was under the Order of Business of Original Resolutions was out of order.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken, and quoted from Mason's Manual, Sec. 264, p. 203, the following:

> "The purpose of a special order is to expedite important business and set a definite time for its consideration, which gives such a special order privilege over other pending business. Whenever the making of a special order sets aside the general rules regarding the order of business it requires the same vote as would be required to specifically suspend the rules."

The Chair is of the opinion that the motion made by Senator Fleming is in order at this time.

An appeal was taken and the decision of the Chair was sustained. (Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5226.)

SECTION 42
SPECIAL SESSION

For a Special Purpose Being Fixed, a Two-thirds Vote Not Necessary to Pass Resolution for General Business

42 (a). A special session of the Senate being already fixed for the afternoon, for taking the vote on United States Senator, the President decided that two-thirds vote was necessary to pass a resolution — "That when the Senate adjourns this A.M., it will be to meet at three o'clock this P.M." An appeal was taken and the decision reversed by the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1877, p. 521.)

SECTION 43
SUSPENSION OF THE RULES

Motion to Suspend Not Debatable

43 (b). Senator Frame made a motion to suspend Senate Rule 15 so that the Senate could immediately consider the concurrence of amendments placed by the House in Senate Bill No. 765 without it appearing on the calendar. A question arose as to whether the motion to suspend a rule was debatable. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled it was not and quoted from ***Mason's Manual***, Section 283(6), page 214:

> "A motion to suspend the Rules may not be amended, debated, laid on the table, referred to committee, postponed, nor have any other subsidiary motion applied to it." (Legislative Journal, 1973, p. 741.) also (Senate Journal, June 20, 1978, p. 665.)

Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill is in Order

43 (c). The President, on inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that precedent and the Rules of the Senate indicated that a motion to suspend the rules to allow amendment of House amendments made to a Senate bill was in order. (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1522-3.)

Motion to Suspend Rules, Not in Order For Amendment of Conference Committee Report

43 (d). Upon a motion to suspend the rules for the purposes of amending a report of a committee of conference, the President held that the motion to suspend the rules is not in order due to the fact that the motion to adopt the report of the committee of conference is a privileged motion and privileged motions take precedence over motions to suspend the rules. On appeal, the Senate (28-22) sustained the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1672-4.)

Motion to Suspend Rules Not in Order for Amendment of Bill on Concurrence in House Amendments

43 (e). Senator Bodack moved to suspend the rules in order to offer amendments to a bill on concurrence in House amendments. The President decided the motion was not in order because it was the intention of the Senator to amend the bill rather than the amendments placed in the bill by the House of Representatives. On appeal, the Senate (25-23) upheld the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2503.)

Motion to Suspend Rules Not Debatable

43 (f). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lloyd, held that it is not in order to speak on the motion to suspend the rules because it is a non-debatable motion. (Senate Journal, 1983, p. 832.)

Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill in Order Before Amendments Are Presented

43 (g). A motion to suspend the rules to amend House amendments to a Senate bill was made. Senator Bell raised a point of order, stating that the motion is out of order because the maker had not first presented the amendments. The President held the motion to suspend the rules was in order. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1585.)

Motion Not Debatable

43 (h). Senator Kelley inquired if the motion to suspend the rules was debatable in light of the difference between the list of non-debatable motions in the Senate Rules (Rule XIII, Section 3), the rule in ***Mason's Manual*** and the constructive principle, ***Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius*** (the expression of one thing is the exclusion of the other). The President pro tempore held the motion was non-debatable based on Rule XXVIII (adopting ***Mason's Manual*** as authority) and on established precedent of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1861.)

SECTION 44
TAKE FROM THE TABLE

Motion to Take From the Table Not Debatable

44 (a). The Presiding Officer, in response to a point of order raised by Senator Hager, held that the motion to take from the table is not subject to debate. (Senate Journal, 1980, p.1718.)

Motion to Take From the Table a Report of a Committee of Conference on a House Bill Not in Order

44 (b). The Senate received the report of a committee of conference on a House bill. On a motion to take the report from the table, the President held the motion out of order stating that the House is in possession of the bill, and the Senate cannot act on the bill until the intentions of the House are communicated. (Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1772.)

SECTION 45
TIE VOTE

On Appeal Sustains Decisions of the President

45 (a). An appeal having been taken from the decision of the President of the Senate, and the vote of the Senate on the question of sustaining the decision, resulted in a tie, the President directed that a decision of the Chair on a point of order stands until reversed by a majority vote of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1877, p. 163.)

Chair Obligated to Break Tie Vote

45 (b). Mr. Shapiro raised the point of order that a majority of those present had not voted on the motion to go into Committee of the Whole and that the Chair therefore is not entitled to a vote. The President disagreed with Mr. Shapiro as the Senate was not voting in Committee of the Whole. The President, however, ruled that under the Constitution the Chair is obligated to break a tie vote whether there is a constitutional majority or not. (Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 5949.)

President Not Entitled to Vote to Break Tie on Final Passage of Bill

45 (c). The President is not entitled to cast a deciding vote in case of a tie where it means the passage of a bill. The Constitution requires a majority vote of the members elected to the Senate. (Legislative Journal, April 28, 1949, p. 4808.)

Previous Question — President May Vote

45 (d). The vote on a motion for the previous question resulted in a tie. The President cast his vote in the affirmative. Senator Nolan rose to a point of information as to what authority permitted the Chair to vote. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that he was permitted to vote in accordance with provisions of Art. 4, Sec. 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution, which is titled,

> "Lieutenant Governor
>
> ......he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence of amendments made by the House of Representatives"

(Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 822.)

SECTION 46
UNANIMOUS CONSENT

Movant Can Inquire as to Reason for Objection to Unanimous Consent, But Member Need Not Reply

46 (a). Senator Loeper objected to unanimous consent for a request to take nominations from the table. The President held that the member who requested unanimous consent may inquire as to the reasons for the Senator's objection, but it is not incumbent upon the objecting Member to give an answer. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 2211.)

SECTION 47
VOTE

Cannot Be Recorded After Result is Announced by the Chair

47 (a). The yeas and nays having been called on the passage of a resolution the names of Senators voting for and against it having been read by the clerk, the result announced by the President pro tempore, a Senator demanded that his vote, which he alleged had been cast but not recorded, should be recorded and counted. The President pro tempore decided that the Senator should have corrected the vote after it was read by the clerk, and before announced by the President pro tempore, and it could not be recorded and counted now. (Senate Journal, 1878, p. 615.)

Can Be Changed on a Misapprehension of the Question

47 (c). The yeas and nays having been taken, and before the list of those voting had been read by the clerk, and the result announced by the Chair, two Senators asked leave to change their votes from the affirmative to the negative, whereupon the President pro tempore inquired of them whether they had voted under a misapprehension. Upon a point of order being raised, the Senate decided that the proper question to put to each of the two Senators is "Has the Senator voted under a misapprehension of the question?" (Senate Journal, 1879, p. 948.)

Change of Vote by Reason of Misapprehension Only

47 (d). Senator Crowe having requested permission to change his vote from "aye" to "no" upon a pending bill, Senator Shapiro raised the point of order that no Senator has a right to change his vote unless he states that he voted under a misapprehension.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor John C. Bell, ruled that the point of order was well taken and that, under Senate Decision No. 123, in the State Manual, a Senator cannot change his vote without stating that he voted under a misapprehension. (Legislative Journal, March 23, 1943, p. 1957.)

Of Twenty-six Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally

47 (e). The President decided that the constitutional requirements relative to the final passage of a bill is intended to apply to the whole number of Senators provided for by the Constitution, which would be fifty, and that the number required to be recorded in favor of a bill upon its final passage is a majority of the whole number of Senators elected, which would be twenty-six. (Senate Journal, 1881, p. 479.)

Too Late to Correct on Bill After Other Business Has Intervened

47 (f). Mr. Grady rose to a question of privilege and made the statement that the vote on House Bill No. 35, as taken, was incorrect; that the vote of Mr. Moyer, in the affirmative had not been recorded, and if recorded, the bill would have received twenty-six affirmative votes, and would have passed the Senate. He then, upon leave given, moved that the vote be again taken on said bill. Mr. Merrick raised the point of order that the motion of Mr. Grady was not in order, the vote having been already taken and the result of said bill announced, and that other business had intervened. The Chair decided the point of order well taken. (Senate Journal, 1897, p. 1799.)

Right to Change Vote

47 (g). After the verification of a roll call, but before announcement of the vote, Senator Geltz requested that his vote be changed from "aye" to "no." Senator Shapiro objected, raising the point of order that "since the Chair has already verified the negative vote and declared it to stand, there can be no change in the vote" and suggested that "nothing is in order until the vote has been counted and there is nothing before the Chair except an announcement of the vote. Anything else that comes up now, after the vote has been verified, is out of order."

The President (Lieutenant-Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled the point of order was not well taken and stated that "in the absence of a Senate Rule or a joint House and Senate Rule governing the question, the Chair, under Rule 34 of the Senate, quotes from the House Rules and Manual of the 76th Congress, Rule 15, Paragraph 766, page 349:

"Before the result of a vote has been finally and conclusively pronounced by the Chair, but not thereafter, a member may change his vote."

The Chair also quoted from page 193, Roberts Rules of Order:

"A member has the right to change his vote, up to the time the vote is finally announced." (Legislative Journal, May 10, 1941, pp. 2438 and 2449.)

Misapprehension on Confirmation

47 (h). Mr. Barr raised the question as to whether a member can vote under a misapprehension on the confirmation of a cabinet member.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that a member may change his vote any time before it is announced. (Legislative Journal, February 19, 1951, p. 363.)

Senator Must Vote if Present

47 (i). Mr. Walker raised the point of order that since Senator Kephart was in his seat and had not voted when his name was called, he was obliged to vote under the rules of the Senate.

The Chair, Lieutenant-Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, December 4, 1951, p. 5855.)

Senator Must Vote on Confirmation if Present

47 (j). Senator Barr asked if he was required to vote on a confirmation.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a Senator must vote if present. (Legislative Journal, December 21, 1951, p. 6747.)

Vote "Present" Allowed on Nomination of President Pro Tempore

47 (k). On a roll call vote on amendments, Senator Bell voted "present." The Lieutenant-Governor (John Morgan Davis) stated the vote of "present" is not considered a vote in the Senate. Senator Bell then

referred to a vote of "present" by Senator Anthony J. DiSilvestro on a roll call vote on the election of Senator DiSilvestro as President Pro Tempore. The Lieutenant-Governor ruled that this vote was entirely in order for the simple reason that Senator DiSilvestro did not wish to vote for himself (there being no other candidates for the office) and also the vote would have meant an increase in salary. On that basis, naturally, he was accorded the privilege of not voting for or against himself. (Legislative Journal, February 7, 1961, p. 354.)

Twenty-five ELECTED Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally

47 (l). On a roll call vote on HB 1152 the Chair announced it had passed by a vote of 25-20. A Constitutional Point of Order was raised that the bill needed 26 affirmative votes for passage. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, submitted the following to the Senate for its determination:

"In accordance with Article III, Section 4 of the Constitution, the last sentence reads, in part as follows:

". . .no bill shall become law, unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House be recorded thereon as voting in its favor."

"In view of the fact that no Senator has been elected from the Twenty-eighth Senatorial District and that this Senate, since convening this Session, has never had more than forty-nine Members elected, therefore, a majority of the "members elected," as that term is used in the Constitution, shall be, at the present time, twenty-five Members.

"The Chair wants to explain that those voting "aye" shall vote that twenty-five votes are all that are necessary under the present makeup of this Senate. Those voting "nay," shall vote that twenty-six votes are necessary." A majority of all the Senators having voted "aye" the question was decided in the affirmatve and the point of order was sustained.

Immediately upon the announcement of the vote an appeal was taken by Senator Sesler on the President's announcement that the bill had passed the Senate. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the appeal out of order because the Chair had made no ruling, the Senate itself decided that the bill had passed.

Senator Sesler then raised a point of order that a constitutional majority did not exist in the passage of House Bill No. 1152 as only 25 affirmative votes were recorded and verified and that the bill, having failed to receive the constitutional majority (26), had failed.

The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the point of order not well taken as this question had already been decided by the Senate.

Senator Sesler then appealed from the Statement of the Chair in which he stated "...the "aye" votes having been 25 and the "nay" votes having been 20, this bill will be returned to the House of Representatives with the information that the Senate has passed the bill without amendment."

On the question of the appeal the Chair was sustained. (Senate Journal 1967, page 775.) (Senate Journal 1968, page 472.)

Constitutional Majority — Senators Elected, Living, Sworn and Seated

47 (m). Senator Scales submitted his resignation to the Senate. After reading the letter of resignation, the President, Lieutenant-Governor Ernest P. Kline, made the following statement:

"The Chair wishes to advise the Members that with the resignation of Senator Scales and the vacancies presently existing in the Senate, and, inasmuch as only forty-eight Senators are presently serving, it is the opinion of this Chair that under the Constitution, particularly Article III, Section 4, which reads, in part, "...No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor."

Under the Rules of the Senate, particularly under Rule XXII, "Voting," subsection 8, "A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected living, sworn and seated," it is the opinion of this Chair that the current constitutional majority for final passage of legislation in this Senate is twenty-five.

That opinion is given for the purpose of notice. If the issue is ever raised, certainly an appeal would be in order." (Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1457.)

Personal Interest — Bank Stock Ownership — Rate of Interest Bill

47 (n). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 262 which regulated the rate of interest. Several Senators raised the question as to whether they should vote since they held bank stock.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that it would be the ruling of the Chair that the holders of bank stock would be members of a class and, under the rules of the Senate and are entitled to vote and are compelled to vote under the rules of the Senate. (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 841.)

Personal Interest — No-fault Insurance — Attorneys and Those Engaged in Insurance Business — Permitted to Vote

47 (o). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1973 pertaining to no-fault insurance. Senator Kelley raised the point of order that since he was a practicing attorney and may or may not be affected by the results of his vote, would he be permitted to vote under the conflict of interest provisions of the rules and constitution.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that as an attorney he was a member of a class of attorneys, and, therefore, as a Senator, he would have the right to vote, since it would not be a conflict of interest. The same ruling, for the general information of the members, would also apply to those who may be engaged in the insurance business. (Senate Journal, 1974, p. 2210.)

Personal Interest — Appropriation Bill — Member of Board of Trustees

47 (p). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1012 which appropriated money to the Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine in Philadelphia.

Senator Rovner raised a parliamentary inquiry as to whether he could vote on this bill since he was a Member of the Board of Trustees of this College.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that he would be one of a class of trustees and, thereby, not only eligible to vote, but is required to vote or give an explanation as to why you do not vote. (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1242.)

Absent — Statement of Vote If Present

47 (q). Senator Zemprelli was absent from the Senate attending a committee meeting. Several roll calls were voted and he was not recorded. A question was raised as to how he may be recorded.

The President, Lieutenant-Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that under the Rules of the Senate if he was not on the floor at the time the roll calls were taken he may state his reasons for his absence and how he would have voted had he been on the floor. This would become part of the record. (Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1121.)

Absent Member Cannot Abstain From Voting

47 (r). Senator Zemprelli, voting for an absent Senator, entered the vote of abstention. On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Andrews, the President ruled that the absent Senator may not abstain from voting. The absent Member's vote was changed to "not voting." (Senate Journal, 1979, p. 866.)

Member May Leave the Floor Once He Has Voted Even Though Tally Not Complete

47 (s). In interpreting Rule XXII after an inquiry from Senator Lincoln, the President decided that once a Senator has voted, being physically present for the vote, the member may leave the floor before final tally and announcement of the vote. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1400.)

Refusal to Vote Deemed a Contempt

47 (t). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lewis, the President, quoting Senate Rule XXII, decided that the refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct, personal or pecuniary interest. But, he went on to state that the Senate would then have the power to: (1) vote the non-voting Member in contempt; (2) hold a hearing on the issue; or (3) overlook the issue entirely. (Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1931.)

Constitutional Majority Consists of Senators Elected, Living, Sworn, and Seated

47 (u). The President ruled that a constitutional majority of the Senate needed for confirming executive nominations was "a majority of Senators elected, living, sworn and seated." Senator Zemprelli objected and appealed this decision of the Chair, claiming that the Constitution of Pennsylvania and statutory provisions stated that a constitutional majority consisted of "members elected." The Senate (25-20) upheld the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 95-101.)

Several Senators, invoking the original jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S.A. Section 721 (c) (Purdon 1981), then initiated a ***quo warranto*** action to oust eighteen nominated and confirmed state officials from their positions because they claimed the officials were not properly confirmed by a "constitutional majority" of the Senate.

O'BRIEN, C.J. delivered the opinion of the court.

The events giving rise to this action, which are not in dispute, took place on the Senate floor during the 1981 Session of the 165th General Assembly. Governor Thornburgh nominated Respondent Daniels by a letter to the Senate dated December 24, 1980. Initially, the nomination was tabled, but it was reconsidered on January 27, 1981, when a vote was taken. The affirmative votes of a majority of the members elected to the Senate were required to confirm her appointment under 71 P.S. Section 67.1(d) (4) (Purdon Supp. 1981). The nomination received 25 "yeas" and 22 "nays," and the President of the Senate, finding that a constitutional majority had been obtained, ruled the appointment confirmed.

Respondent Zemprelli objected to the Chair's ruling, arguing that the constitutional majority should be computed on the basis of the total number of members "elected" to the Senate rather than on the number then in office, 48, and that consequently the affirmative vote of 25 Senators was insufficient to seat Respondent Daniels. The President based his ruling on Senate Rule XXII, subparagraph 8, 104 PA. Code Section 11.22 (i), which provides "[a] majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated." Since 25 constituted a majority of the 48 Senators then in office, the President ruled that Respondent Daniels' nomination had achieved the majority vote mandated by Article IV, section 8(a) of the Pennsylvania Constitution. That section provides:

> "The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law."

Petitioner Zemprelli appealed the Chair's ruling and, after debate, the Senate sustained it by a vote of 25 to 22. Zemprelli's subsequent motion for reconsideration of the nomination was defeated. This ***quo warranto*** action ensued.

It is evident from the foregoing that the entire controversy before us turns on a single question of constitutional interpretation, namely the meaning of the phrase "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" in the context of Article IV, section 8. Before we may engage in such interpretation, however, we must first determine whether petitioners have standing to maintain this action. If we answer in the affirmative, we must then decide whether the dispute before this Court presents a "political question" not amenable to judicial review.

> [The Court found that the petitioners had alleged sufficient interest in the outcome of the action and thus had standing to bring it before the Court. The Court then concluded that the petitioner's claim was not a non-justiciable political question and proceeded to decide the substantive issue.]

This Court has announced clear guidelines to aid in the interpretation of constitutional provisions. ***In Commonwealth ex rel. Paulinski v. Issac,*** 483 Pa. 467, 397 A.2d 760 (1979), we stated:

> "Constitutional provisions are not to be read in a strained or technical manner. Rather, they must be given the ordinary, natural interpretation the ratifying voter would give them. ***Commonwealth v. Harmon***, 469 Pa. 490, 366 A.2d 895 (1976); ***Beradocco v. Colden***, 469 Pa. 452, 366 A.2d 574 (1976).
>
> "Where, as here, we must decide between two interpretations of a constitutional provision, we must favor a natural reading which avoids contradictions and difficulties in implementation, which completely conforms to the intent of the framers and which reflects the views of the ratifying voter."

Id. at 475, 477, 397 A.2d at 765, 766. We believe the reading petitioners would impose upon Article IX, section 8(a) enjoys none of the characteristics of such an interpretation.

Petitioners contend that the phrase "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" means a majority computed on the basis of the total number of Senators ***elected*** at a given time, whether or not such Senators are, in the words of Senate Rule XXII-8, "living, sworn [or] seated." Hence, in the instant action, they would have us rule that Respondent Daniels was put into office by less than a constitutional majority, and should be ousted, because 50 Senators were "elected," and her nomination received only 25 affirmative votes. Petitioners appear to be relying on the common or natural meaning of the word "elected" and the meaning of "member" as it is used elsewhere in the Constitution to arrive at this interpretation, disregarding the phrase as a whole and in the context of Article IV, section 8.

In our view, to compute a majority based on a number greater than the total voting group, even where, as here, the potential for ambiguity may exist, would be irrational. The purpose of Article IV, section 8(a) in requiring a majority of "members elected" would appear to ensure that the entire body of the Senate participates in the executive appointment confirmation process, rather than just a quorum. Thus, if in the instant situation the two persons not in office at the time of the vote on Respondent Daniels' nomination were instead merely absent, petitioners method of computing a majority would have been correct. To include among the number of individuals charged with the responsibility of reviewing the qualifications of the Governor's nominees, Senators-elect or former Senators, neither entitled to vote in the Senate, would in no way enhance the ability of the Senate to advise and consent. What it would do, however, is cause Article IV, section 8(a) to require ***greater than a majority vote*** whenever there was a vacancy in the Senate. This would place a proportionately greater burden on the executive branch when a vacancy or vacancies exist in the Senate, which could in turn encourage needless delay in filling appointive positions.

Additionally, under petitioners' interpretation, the number of "members elected" could be greater than the total number of Senators provided for in the Constitution. For example, both defeated incumbents and the successful candidates who have not yet replaced them in office would be "members elected." The same would presumably be true of Senators who die or resign and those elected to fill their seats. Both petitioners posit "doomsday" hypotheticals in which 25 of 50 Senators are killed in a disaster. While under respondents' interpretation of the phrase in question, a lesser number of Senators could override the Governor's veto then were originally required to pass the voted bill, under the same circumstances, the Senate would be incapable of taking any action requiring the vote of a majority of all members if petitioners' interpretation of Article IV, Section 8(a) were followed. The latter consequence is by far less desirable.

Petitioners' only support in Pennsylvania case law for their position appears to be the ***Marshall Impeachment Case,*** 363 Pa. 326, 69 A.2d 619 (1949), wherein petitioners find language of this court they assert is controlling in the instant action. In ***Marshall***, President Judge Brown of the Philadelphia County Court of Common Pleas, on whose opinion we affirmed the trial court decision per curiam, stated:

> "Rule 4 of the Rules of Council, Manual of the City of Philadelphia for 1949, page 14, provides: 'a quorum shall consist of a ***majority of the members elected to council***.' This number is twelve, and it governs even where variance exists in the Council membership of twenty-two. It also constitutes a majority of such membership. Therefore, it seems that twelve councilmen must concur in finding the accused guilty. . . ."

Id. at 345, A.2d at 629. (emphasis added). We do not consider that decision relevant to the instant action. First, the language quoted was entirely unnecessary to the determination of the case, and, in fact, all 22 councilmen were seated at the time the opinion was written. Secondly, and most importantly, a Rule of Philadelphia City Council, not the Pennsylvania

Constitution, is discussed. Finally, it is impossible to determine from the reported opinion whether this rule is being construed or whether, as is just as likely, the actual practice of the City Council is merely being described.

Petitioners find additional support in several decisions of the courts of other states, most notably, an advisory opinion of the Delaware Supreme Court, ***Opinion of the Justices***, 251 A.2d 827 (Del. Sup. 1969). There the court was asked to determine whether a constitutional provision stating that "a majority of ***all the members*** elected to each House shall constitute a quorum to do business" (emphasis added), meant the majority as prescribed by law, regardless of whether vacancies have occurred. ***Id.*** Answering in the affirmative, the court used language which indicates that the Delaware Constitution has been interpreted along the lines urged upon us by petitioners. In light of the above discussion, however, we decline to follow such an interpretation.

Moreover, on the whole respondents' interpretation of the phrase "majority of the members elected" finds considerable support in the published decisions of American courts construing that phrase or portions thereof. ***See e.g., State ex rel. Pickrell v. Myers,*** 89 Ariz. 167, 359 P.2d 757 (1961); ***State v. Penta,*** 127 N.J. Super. 201, 316 A.2d 733 (1974); ***Bailey v. Greer,*** 63 Tenn. App. 13, 468 S.W.2d 327, 336 (1971); ***Osburn v. Staley,*** 5 W.Va. 95, 13 Am. Rep. 640 (1871); ***State Bank of Drummond v. Nuesse***, 108 N.W.2d 283, 285, 13 Wis.2d 74 (1960). ***But see Satterlee v. San Francisco,*** 23 Cal. 214 (1863); ***Smiley v. Commonwealth ex rel. Kerr,*** 116 Va. 979, 83 S.E. 406 (1914).

We therefore adopt the interpretation of Article IV, section 8(a) placed upon it by the Senate in its Rule XXII-8, and hold that "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" as employed in that subsection means "a majority of the members elected, living, sworn, and seated." Accordingly, the appointments of Respondent Daniels and of the other nominees confirmed by a vote of 25 Senators are upheld as valid under the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The relief requested by petitioners is denied and their Petition for Review dismissed.

Zemprelli v. Daniels, 496 Pa. 247, 436 A.2d 1166 (1981) (footnotes omitted).

Vote of "Present" Not Allowed

47 (v). Two Senators voted "present" in protest. The President decided Senate Rule XXII, Section 3 required a "yea" vote or a "nay" vote only, and a vote of "present" is invalid. On appeal, the Senate (29-16) upheld the decision of the Chair. (Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 169-71.)

Duty to Vote on Executive Nominations Imposed by Rules and the Constitution of Pennsylvania

47 (w). Several Senators instituted a ***quo warranto*** action challenging the right of certain nominated and confirmed state officials to hold office. The nominations were submitted to the Senate after the constitutionally mandated ninety-day period. ***See, Zemprelli v. Thornburgh,*** 47 Pa. Commw. 43, 407 A.2d 102 (1979) (Zemprelli I); Pa. Const. Art. IV, Section 8 (b). The Senate, by roll-call vote, confirmed the nominations, and the nominees took office. During the vote in the Senate, the petitioning Senators protested the nominations, and voted not to confirm respondent officials. The respondents objected to the complaint in the form of a demurrer, challenging the Senator's standing to maintain the action. The respondents contended that the only alleged injury was to their right to vote, and having exercised that right, they have suffered no injury.

In relevant part, the Court, CRUMLISH, P.J., held:

> Under Section 8 of Article IV, each state Senator has a constitutional ***duty*** to vote on executive nominations for appointive offices. ***Wilt V. Beal***, 26 Pa. Commonwealth Ct. 298, 262 A.2d 876 (1976). This constitutional duty is implicit in the Article IV, Section 8 mandate that "[t]he Senate shall act on each executive nomination . . . ." A duty to vote on executive nominations is also imposed by the rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania. Senate Rule XXII, Section 3, provides as follows:
>
> > ***Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate,*** unless duly excused or necessarily prevented, ***and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote*** unless excused by the Senate. ***The refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt*** unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in connection with the pending question.
>
> 104 Pa. Code Section 11.22(c). (Emphasis added.) This duty is unqualified and, hence, must be performed regardless of whether the nominations were, as alleged, unconstitutionally submitted. A refusal to act, as indicated above, invites a citation for contempt. Thus a state Senator is compelled to participate in roll-call votes on executive nominations, no matter how justifiably he may contest the constitutionality of the nomination or the vote necessitated thereby. Thus, we disagree with the respondent's assertion that the exercise of the vote extinguishes these Senators' legal interest in this controversy. A compulsion to vote on executive nominations conveys upon these individual Senators an interest greater than, and distinguishable from, the general citizenry of this Commonwealth. . . . The Senators have standing; thus, respondents' objection is overruled.
>
> ***Zemprelli v. Thornburgh***, 73 Pa. Commw. 101, 457 A.2d 1326, 1329-30 (1983) (footnotes omitted).

Proper For Senators Not Standing For Reelection to Vote on Issue of Eligibility of Senatorial Candidate

47 (x). The Senate was considering a resolution declaring a candidate for Senator ineligible because of failure to meet residency requirements. Senator Lewis raised a point of order that certain Senators not standing for reelection would not be present in the new session and as such were not eligible to vote on the resolution. The Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) decided that the Senators in question were duly elected and qualified, and if present, were qualified to vote on the issue. (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1867.)

If Senator Present He Must Vote and Vote Only "Aye" or "Nay"

47 (y). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) held that under Rule XXII, Section 3, if the Senator is present on the floor, he must vote unless excused, and each member must be recorded "Aye" or "Nay" — not "Present". (Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1875.)

SECTION 48
YEAS AND NAYS

Call of, Out of Order, When Senators Demanding Same Decline to Vote

48 (a). On the completion of the call of the yeas and nays, and before the result was announced by the Chair, it appearing that less than a quorum had voted, the President pro tempore ruled the call out of order, because the Senators requiring the same had not voted. (Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1228.)

Call of, Cannot Be Interrupted After First Senator's Name Is Called

48 (b). Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that the motion was not in order at this time, the Chair having ordered the call of the yeas and nays, and the clerk having called the name of Mr. Adams. The President decided the point of order well taken. (Senate Journal, extra session, 1882, p. 174.)

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HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
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1991 - 1992

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HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
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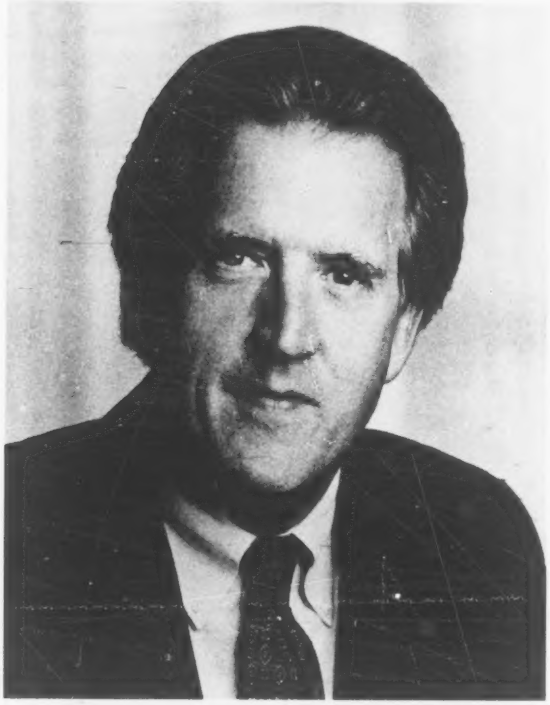


ROBERT W. O'DONNELL
198th District
Philadelphia County

Robert W. O'Donnell (D) was born on September 25, 1943, the son of Robert H. and Ruth (Durand) O'Donnell; La Salle College; Temple University (B.A.) 1966; Temple University Law School (J.D.) 1969; att. Hague Academy of Intl. Law, Netherlands; Milrite Council, 1979-82; Public Empl. Retire. Study Comm., 1982-1984; Philadelphia Criminal Law Justice Coordinating Comm., 1984-1985; Philadelphia Port Corp., bd. of dirs., 1984-1985; Bipartisan Management Comm., 1983-1987; General State Authority, 1983-1985; Chesapeake Bay Comm., 1986-1987; rec., honorary Doctor of Humanities Degree, Philadelphia College of Textiles and Sciences; rec., American Society for Public Admin. Recognition Award; Common Cause Champion of Good Government Award; PA Library Assoc. Elected Official Award; Personal Care Legislative Award; NCSL Appreciation Award; Multi-Family Council of Name Builders-Public Official of the Year Award; PA League of Cities Outstanding Public Service Citation; Temple University Outstanding Achievement and Dedicated Public Service Award; Boys Club of America Outstanding Public Service Award; fmr. chmn., House Select Committee to Investigate the Problems of Teenage Pregnancies and Parenting in PA, 1986; co-chair, New Member Orientation Program, 1984, 1986; chmn., Legislative Organization and Management Committee, Law and Justice Committee, Task Force of State Housing Policies, National Conference of State Legislatures, 1985-1987; chmn., Democratic Caucus, 1981-1982; Majority Whip, 1983-1987; Majority Leader, 1988-1989; appointed Speaker of the PA House of Representatives January 23, 1990; elected Speaker January 1, 1991; elected to the House of Representatives in May, 1974; reelected 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; two children, Rory, Casey; home address: 108 W. Springfield Avenue, Phiadelphia

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
OFFICERS

JOHN JOSEPH ZUBECK **Chief Clerk of the House**

John J. Zubeck was born May 21, 1938, in Connellsville, the son of George and Carrie (Bodas) Zubeck; attended parochial and public schools, Connellsville; began State House service as a page boy in 1959 and served continually as messenger, calendar and amendment clerk; elected Chief Clerk, Pa. House of Representatives, Nov. 18, 1980, effective Jan. 6, 1981; mem., Seven Sorrows Ch., Middletown; married Margaret Jean Wilkinson; 3 children; home address: 18 Heatherwood Rd., Middletown.

ANN M. SANTINOCETO **Comptroller**

Ann M. Santinoceto was born Nov. 15, 1931, in Clearfield, the daughter of Joseph and Mary T. (Curtorillo) Santinoceto; Clearfield H.S., 1949; Catholic; elected Comptroller of the House of Representatives, Jan. 1981; home address: 399 David Dr., Camp Hill.

CLANCY MYER **Parliamentarian**

Clancy Myer was born May 24, 1949, in Lancaster, the son of Clarence and Iva (Martin) Myer; Pa. St. Univ. (B.S.) 1971; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1974; Capt., Judge Advocate General's Corps, U.S. Army, 1974-78; attorney; Meritorious Service Medal, U.S. Army; Parliamentarian, Credentials Committee, 1988 Democratic Natl. Convention; legal counsel, Democratic Caucus, 1979-82; appt. Parliamentarian, House of Representatives, June 1, 1978-79; reappt., 1983, 1985, 1987, 1989, 1991; married Anne-Marie Collier; home address: 6350 Stephen's Crossing, Mechanicsburg.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
MEMBERS

RALPH ACOSTA **Philadelphia County — 180th District**

Ralph Acosta (D) was born on Sept. 28, 1934, in Puerto Rico, the son of Felix and Cruz Maria (Figueroa) Acosta; grad. from high school in 1952; legislator; pres., Kensington Action Council, 1978; founder, Puerto Rican Alliance; mem., founder, Congresso Latino; rec., Good Citizen on Community Affairs fr. Old Timers' Softball Club, Phila.; awards rec., Francis Price Award, St. Christopher's Hosp. for Children; Spanish American Law Enforcement Assoc.; Hispanic-American Correctional Officers, Puerto Rican Alliance; Congreso Latinos Unidos, Inc.; Puerto Ricans In March; Community Service Award, WTEL Radio Station; Fairhill United Neighbors; good standing mem., PR.A.; traveled extensively throughout Central America; Catholic; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Sandy C. Acosta; 4 children: Harry, Nanette, Damaris, Leslie; home address: 2527 North Palethorp St., Philadelphia.

WILLIAM F. ADOLPH, JR. **Delaware County — 165th District**

William F. Adolph, Jr. (R) was born on Oct. 23, 1949, in Phila., the son of William F. Adolph and Marie (O'Brien) Adolph; grad., Cardinal O'Hara H.S., 1967; Christian Brothers Coll. (B.A.) 1971; public accountant; mem., Natl. Soc. of Public Accts.; Pa. Soc. of Public Accts.; Del-Chester Claims Assn.; Bucks-Mont. Claims Assn.; twp. commissioner (Spgfld.), 1981-1989, bd. pres., 1988; G.O.P. Ward Leader; commissioner, First Ward, 1982-1989; mem., Appropriations Committee, Local Government Committee, State Public School Building Authority, Pa. Higher Educational Facilities Authority; past. treas., Saxer Ave. Merchants Assn.; frmr. bd. dir., Springfield Athletic Assn.; head coach, Bert Bell Football League; chmn., Crowell Park Bldg. Fund.; mem., Saint Francis of Assisi Parish; 1988 Coach of the Year, Bert Bell Football Conf.; ***1990 Who's Who in Government Service***; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988, reelected 1990; married Deborah L. Palandrani; 3 sons: Billy, Sam, Ryne; home address: 255 E. Springfield Rd., Springfield.

BOB ALLEN **Northumberland and Schuylkill Counties — 125th District**

Bob Allen (R) was born Oct. 14, 1945, the son of Lloyd (dec.) and Ethel (Horn) Allen; Pottsville H.S.; Lycoming Coll. (B.A., bus. ad.) 1968; Pgh. Inst. of Mortuary Sci.; legislator; lic. funeral dir.; consultant, Schlitzer, Allen & Pugh Funeral Home, Pottsville; mem., N.E. Economic Council, Pulaski Lodge #216 F. & A.M.; mayor, Pottsville, 1976-81; legis. liaison, Environ. Resources, 1983-85; dep. sec. legis. affairs, Gov. Office, 1985-86; mem., Trinity Lutheran Church; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; married Margaret L. Coyle; 2 children: Thomas, Megan; home address: 2 Overlook Drive, Pottsville.

DANIEL L. ANDERSON **Allegheny County — 31st District**

Daniel L. Anderson (R) was born on September 20, 1968, in Pittsburgh, the son of Rayomond E. and Roseanne (Zellhart) Anderson; Hampton H.S., 1987; PA State University 1988-89; Robert Morris College, 1989; Contractor/real estate agent; Pine Creek Sportsman's Club; Roman Catholic; elected to the House of Representatives, November 6, 1990; home address: 2423 Rihn Strasse, Gibsonia.

PAUL J. ANGSTADT **Berks County — 126th District**

Paul J. Angstadt (R) was born Feb. 12, 1939, in Reading, the son of Paul and Mardell (Royer) Angstadt; U.S. Navy, 1961-64; formerly with Angstadt and Wolfe Theatres; Exec. Gen. Mgr. and Dept. Head of Advertising, Fox Theatres, Inc.; frmr. pres., Muhlenberg Shopping Assn., elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; 1 child: Lisa Ann; home address: 102 Mayer St., Pennside, Reading.

DAVID G. ARGALL **Lehigh and Schuylkill Counties — 124th District**

David G. Argall (R) was born Nov. 21, 1958, the son of Arthur J. and Miriam (Miller) Argall; grad., Tamaqua Area H.S., 1976; Lycoming Coll. (B.A., magna cum laude) 1980; rec., "Chieftain" award, highest award to graduating senior; pres., Student Assembly; Phi Kappa Phi; Alpha Sigma Phi; legislator; frmr. staff asst., state Rep. William Klingaman, Sr., and research analyst, House Rep. Research Staff; mem., Tamaqua Lodge #238, F. & A.M.; Tamaqua Area Jaycees; Lions; dir., frmr. chmn., Schuylkill Co. Young Republicans; Schuylkill Co. Rep. Ex. Com.; Scout Troop 76, BSA; First United Methodist Ch.; rec., James A. Finnegan Fellowship Foundation Award, 1979; natl. symposium of center on the study of the presidency; youngest state rep. elected in Schuylkill Co. history; elected to House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Beth Koch; 2 children: A.J., Elise; home address: Rush Township, Schuylkill Co.

THOMAS E. ARMSTRONG **Lancaster County — 98th District**

Thomas E. Armstrong (R) was born on January 22, 1959, in Prescott, AZ, the son of Paul David and Betty Jane (Muckey) Armstrong; Conestoga Valley H.S.; Penn State, Berks Campus, (Assoc. Deg., Bus. Admn.) 1980; Comptroller, Gordon Waste Co., Inc.; Sm. Businessman; past member, Marietta Borough Council 5 1/2 yrs.; past chrmn., Finance; mem., Kiwanis; Pioneer Fire Company; Faith Out Reach Center, Marietta; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1990; married Janice Williams; 1 child: Thomas E. II; home address: 704 E. Market Steet, Marietta.

ED ARNOLD **Lancaster and Lebanon Counties**
102nd District

Ed Arnold (D) was born on March 4, 1943, in Lebanon, the son of C. Cyril (dec.) and Mary M. (Kovach) Arnold; Lebanon Catholic H.S. 1961; Lebanon Valley College, (B.A. Pol. Sci.) 1966; dairy farmer; Vice President, Arnold Acres, Inc.; mbr. Lebanon Co. Farmers Assoc.; Kimmirlings Grange; Lebanon Co. Holstein Assoc.; elected Lebanon Co. Commissioner 1979, 1983, elected chrm. 1985; pres., Men's Day Congress & Campus Democrats at Lebanon Valley College; mem., bd. of Lebanon Co. Transit Authority 1978-1979; chrmn. Lebanon County Prison Bd., 1984; chrmn. Lebanon County Prison Bd., 1984; chrmn. Lebanon Co. Assessment Bd. 1987; mbr. Human Services Comm. of PA.; St. Assoc. of Co. Comm., 1980-1981; past dir., Lehigh Valley Farmers, VP 1982-83; Bd. of Dir. Sup. Employment Tr. Corp. (SETC)) 1983-1987, elected VP 1984, pres., 1985-1987; Milk Market Bd. 1982-83; mbr., St. Gertrudes Catholic Church; elected to the House of Representatives Nov. 6, 1990; married Patricia Ann Schaab; 4 children: Kristen, Kendra, Amy, Alisha; home address: 971 Mt. Zion Rd., Lebanon.

JOHN E. BARLEY

Republican Caucus Secretary
Lancaster County — 100th District

John E. Barley (R) was born Dec. 6, 1945, in Lancaster, the son of Abram and Grace (Smith) Barley; Penn Manor H.S., 1963; Dale Carnegie Course, 1977; Intro. Law Course, PSU, 1990; farmer, 1963-present; past chmn., Agricultural Com., mem., bd. dirs. and ex. com., Lancaster Chamber of Commerce and Industry, 1982-present; mem., bd. dirs., Commonwealth Natl. Bank, Lancaster Region; mem., Pa. Agricultural Lands Condemnation Approval Bd., 1980-84; chmn., Manor Twp. Planning Comm., 1978-85; frmr. mem., Lancaster Co. Solid Waste Adv. Com., 1980-85; Millersville Jaycees, 1977-82; co-chmn., Lancaster Co. Republican Primary Campaign, 1983; mem., Lancaster Co. Rep. Com., 1976-present; chmn., Pa. Ag Republicans, 1988-1991; mem., 1978-pres.; regional dir., Pa. Ag Republicans, 1978-present; pol. ed. com. mem., Lancaster Co. Farmers Assn., 1978-79; mem., bd., S.S. supt., Bethany E.C. Ch., Creswell; mem., bd. of trustees, Evangelical School of Theology, 1985-pres.; mem., bd. dir., Birthright, 1990; rec., Master Farmer Award, 1978; Outstanding Young Farmer of America, 1979; author, monthly article, ***"Farm Forecast," PA Farmer Magazine;*** elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Jane L. Reeder; 4 children: Robert, Tom, Susan, Cindy; home address: R.D. #2, Box 317, Conestoga.

JOSEPH W. BATTISTO

Monroe County — 189th District

Joseph W. Battisto (D) was born June 27, 1931, in Mt. Pocono, the son of Angelo and Jennie (Santarsiero) Battisto; East Stroudsburg Univ. (B.S.); Scranton Univ. (M.S.); U.S. Army, 1953-55; NEA; PSEA; NCTE; Mt. Pocono Councilman, 1970-73, Mayor, 1974-81; Economic Development Council of Northeastern PA; mem., Mt. Pocono Rotary; Community College Advisory Bd.; exec. comm., Monroe Co. Democratic Party; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Virginia Mayer; 4 children: Joseph, Jr., James, Pamela, Jessica; home address: 91 Winona Rd., Mt. Pocono.

FRED BELARDI

Republican Caucus Administrator
Lackawanna and Wayne Counties — 112th District

Fred Belardi (D) was born Dec. 30, 1942, in Scranton, the son of Fred and Clara (Taroli) Belardi; att., Penn St. Scranton Campus, Wilkes Coll.; U.S. Naval Reserve, 1963-65; frmr. exec. dir., Scranton Redevelopment Authority, 1973-78; assoc. mem., Am. Institute of Planners; bd. mem., sec./treas., Lackawanna Co. Regional Planning Comm., 1973-78; adv. comm., 1975 Scranton Community Development Program; past pres., mem., Dante Literary Society; 20th Ward Social and Athletic Club; East Scranton Athletic Assn.; Hill Neighborhood Assn.; Minooka Lions Club; Immaculate Conception Ch.; Who's Who in High Schools of Am.; Italian-Am. League, Lackawanna Co. award; elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; elected Maj. Caucus Adm., Nov. 1990; fmr. chrm., House Labor Relations Comm., and House Appropriations Sub-comm. on Health & Welfare; fmr. sec., Fed.-State Relations comm.; mem. and fmr. chrm., Northeast Delegation, PA House of Reps.; married Pamela Buscarini; 2 children: Jeffrey, Jennifer; home address: 838 North Irving Ave., Scranton.

ROBERT E. BELFANTI, JR.

Columbia, Montour, and Northumberland Counties
107th District

Robert E. Belfanti, Jr. (D) was born Oct. 15, 1948, in Danville, the son of Robert, Sr. and Rose Marie (Rich) Belfanti; Mt. Carmel H.S., 1966; att., Univ. of N. Carolina, 1970-71; U.S. Marine Corps, 1967-71; Marine Corps League; Journeyman Wireman Local #607 Internatl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers; Pa. Rifle and Pistol Assn.; N.E. Economic Development Council; Lions Club; B.P.O.E.; K. of C.; V.F.W.; Am. Legion; UNICO; NRA; Sons of Poland; Jan Sobieski Club; West End Fire Co.; chmn., Northumberland Co. Parks and Rec. Comm., 1975-81; Shamokin Area Jt. Schl. Auth., 1977-79; Democratic St. Comm., 1976-80; bd. chmn., 1972-74, St. v. pres., 1974-78, St. pres., Pa. Young Democrats, 1978-80; scouting coordinator, Cub Scout Pack 3178; Boy Scout Netami Dist. v. chmn.; ***Who's Who in American Politics;*** 1980 Outstanding Young Men of Am.; Natl. Young Democrat of 1980; Natl. Leadership Award, 1971-78; 6 decorations, Vietnam, 1968-69; United Way; Am. Cancer Society; Red Cross Coordinator; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Cecilia Ann Saduskie; 2 children: Robert III, Eric; home address: 49 E. Ave., Mt. Carmel.

ANDREW (JAY) BILLOW, JR. **Armstrong, Cambria, and Indiana Counties 72nd District**

Andrew (Jay) Billow, Jr. (D) was born Feb. 5, 1924, in Johnstown, the son of Andrew and Elizabeth (Hornick) Billow; att. Greater Johnstown Schools.; businessman; Cambria Co. clerk, 1965-67; chief assessor, 1968-71; prothonotary, 1972-78; tax collector, Lower Yoder Twp., 1959-65, 1981-88; mem., Pa. Municip. Authority Assn.; K of C; West End Lions; Lower Yoder Volunteer Fire Co.; Immaculate Conception Church; Democratic Party (lifetime mem.); rec., Sahli Award, Pa. Municip. Auth. Assn.; elected to the House of Representatives in special election, Nov. 1987; reelected 1988, 1990; married Ottilia (Dolly) Ross; 3 children: Jon, Andrew, Jr., Suzanne; home address: 109 Billow Park Lane, Johnstown.

JERRY BIRMELIN **Pike, Susquehanna, and Wayne Counties 139th District**

Jerry Birmelin (R) was born on April 18, 1949, in New York City, the son of Freidrich and Carolyn (Heinsohn) Birmelin; grad., Lake Ariel H.S., 1967; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.) 1973; University of Scranton post-grad credits; teacher; mem., Canaan Bible Chapel; elected to the House of Representatives Nov. 6, 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Elaine Lesher; 3 children: Janice, Julie, Jennifer; home address: 12 Wood St., Honesdale.

LOUISE WILLIAMS BISHOP **Philadelphia County — 192nd District**

Louise Williams Bishop (D) was born in Cairo, GA, the daughter of Sarah M. Hampton (dec.) and Elijah Williams; grad., W. Phila. H.S.; Am. Foundation of Dramatic Arts (communications/radio broadcasting deg.); Baptist Evangelist minister, radio host and Gospel programmer, "The Louise Williams Show"; mem. and sec., Pa. Legis. Black Caucus; NAACP; Natl. Political Congress of Black Women; Afro-American Historical & Cultural Museum; Baptist Minister's Conf.; Natl. Assn. of Women's Clergy; LaSalle Univ. (hon.); rec., Community Service Awards from Phila. Mass Choir of James Cleveland Workshop of Am. (1982) and Missionary Baptist Pastors Conf. (1982); rec. hon. Doctor of Humanities, Monrovia Coll. and Indust. Train. School; recip. of "Key to the City" of Allentown; "Woman Preacher of the Year"; Outstanding Woman Award, Bright Hope Baptist Ch.; The Voice of Fellowship; United Holy Church of Am., Pa. State Choir; City Council Citation; Outstanding Citizen Award, Mayor's Council on Youth Opportunity; Woman of the Year Award, Operation Push/Jesse Jackson; Community Award, Thom. A. Edison Home & Schl. Assn.; Phila. Tribune Achieve. Award; Outstanding radio personality awards fr. CBS Records, Phila. Record Promoters, Gamle & Huff; Richard Allen Award; and numerous civic awards; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; 4 children: Todd, Tabb, Tamika, James; address: 1991 N. 63rd St., Philadelphia.

RONALD E. BLACK **Venango County — 64th District**

Ronald E. Black (R) was born Sept. 23, 1935, in Oil City, the son of Lucy (Lane) Black and James W. Black (dec.); Slippery Rock Univ. of Pa. (B.S.) 1957; Officer's Candidate Schl., Newport; Defense Information Officer's Course, Fort Benjamin Harrison; Defense Language Institute, Anacostia; cmdr., U.S. Navy, 1958-79; ex. dir., Oil City Area Retail Merchant's Assn., 1980-81; chmn., "911 Emergency Number" Task Force; Goodwill Industries Board; Industrial Develop. Corp. Board, Venango Co.; Oil City Economic Develop. Corp., Incorporator/Board Promotions Task Force Chmn.; General Advis. Com., Venango Co. VO-Tech Schl.; v. pres., advisory council, Div. of Nursing, Clarion Univ. of Pa., Venango Campus; pastor-Parish Com., Grace United Methodist Ch.; chmn., Young Life, Oil City Area; div. chmn., United Way, 1983-84; Oil City Hosp. Critical Care Capital Campaign, 1984; rec., Bronze Star; Vietnam Honor Medal, 2nd class; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 5, 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Patricia Symosko; 3 children: Ann, Ronald, Jr., Susan; home address: 113 Wyllis St., Oil City.

KEVIN BLAUM

Luzerne County — 121st District

Kevin Blaum (D) was born June 4, 1952, in Wilkes-Barre, the son of Dr. Louis C. and Kathleen (Fisher) Blaum; Coughlin H.S., 1970; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.) 1974; faculty, Bishop Hoban H.S., 1975-80; Wilkes-Barre City Council, 1976-81; Wilkes-Barre Catholic Youth Center, bd. dir., 1985; Ethics Institute of N.E. PA, bd. dir.; Kirby Center for the Performing Arts, bd. dir.; Bishop Hoban H.S., bd. devel., 1985; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Elizabeth Ann McDermott; 2 daughters: Caroline, Elizabeth; home address: 244 Scott St., Wilkes-Barre.

CURTIS S. BOWLEY

Forest, Venango, and Warren Counties — 65th District

Curtis S. Bowley (D) was born Aug. 10, 1954, in Warren, the son of Herbert and Jean (Jones) Bowley; grad., Sheffield H.S., 1972; Slippery Rock Univ. of Pa. (B.S., recreation) 1976; Pa. State Univ. (M.S. recreation) 1979; owner, Renewable Forest Products Co.; auditor, Sheffield Twp., 1980-84; mem., Sheffield Rod & Gun Club; Warren Co. Chamber of Commerce; NRA; Warren Co. League of Women Voters; Natl. Eagle Scout Assn.; Barnes United Methodist Ch.; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Katherine Baker; 1 child: Katherine; home address: Forest Aerie, Sheffield.

KARL WILLIAM BOYES

Erie County — 3rd District

Karl William Boyes (R) was born Mar. 1, 1936, in Erie, the son of W. Boyes (dec.) and Florence Smith Boyes; Edinboro Univ. (B.S.) 1959; grad. studies, Allegheny and Union Colls., 1961-62; supervisor, Millcreek Twp., 1965-70; Erie Co. Commissioner, 1976-79; Disting. Service Award, Jaycees; ***Who's Who in the East*** (govt.) 1975; Mercyhurst Coll. Law Enforcement Award, 1973; Pa. Health Care Assn., Better Life Award; Crittenton Community Award, Florence Crittenton Services; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Sue Clark; 2 sons: Brian, Bradley; home address: 3036 W. 38th St., Erie.

JOHN H. BROUJOS

Adams, Cumberland, and York Counties
199th District

John H. Broujos (D) was born Feb. 12, 1929, in Wilmington, Del., the son of Nicholas and Jennie (Pavoni) Broujos; Univ. of Delaware (B.A.) 1954; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1958; colonel, ret., U.S Marines; USNR 1947-1950; USMC 1950-1952; USMR 1952-1985; attorney; Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Navy League; Marine Corps Assn.; Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; VFW; Am. Legion; Carlisle Exchange Club; Eagle Boy Scout; solicitor, Cumberland Co., 1976-82; St. John's Episcopal Ch.; rec.: Purple Heart, Silver Star, Navy Commendation Medal; Molly Pitcher Award of Carlisle Exchange Club; Limestoner Award, Trout Unlimited; Pa. Wildlife Federation Conservation Legislator of the Year, 1984; authored: "Joint Bond Bidding," "Stormwater Management," "Evacuation Planning for TMI," "National Defense"; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Louise Davis; 4 children: Melanie, Nicholas, Gregory, Lisa; home address: 78 E. Ridge St., Carlisle.

TERESA E. BROWN **Crawford County — 6th District**

Teresa E. (Fosburg) Brown (R) was born on October 6, 1953, in Meadville, the daughter of Waid "Fuzz" and Elaine (Swift) Fosburg (dec); Cambridge Springs H.S.; att. Alliance College and Edinboro University of PA; frmr. Asst. Dr., Crawford Co. Tax Claim Bureau, Sept. 1989 - Nov. 1990; Crawford Co. Per Diem Employee, Aug. 1988 - Sept. 1989; Legis. Asst., 5th Dist., 1987; Legis. Asst. 6th Dist., 1979-1986; mem., BPW; NRA; PA Ag. Republicans; Meadville Med. Ctr. Aux.; Meadville Sportsmen Club; PFA; Crawford Co. Farmers Assoc.; fmr. mem. Cambridge Springs Presbyterian Food Pantry; fmr. asst. coord., Cambridge Springs Little League and Little Gridders; mem., Crawford Co. GOP Exec. Brd.; Northwest Council of Republican Women; Cambridge Twp. committeeperson; frmr. edit., Crawford Co. GOP Newsletter; past Cambridge dist. GOP leader; mem., Cambridge Springs Presbyterian Church, Brd. of Deacons; elected to the House of Representatives November 6, 1990; married Dale Brown; 2 children: Christopher, Delaine; home address: R.D. #1, Henry Road, Cambridge Springs.

RAYMOND BUNT, JR. **Montgomery County — 147th District**

Raymond Bunt, Jr. (R) was born May 19, 1944, in Aquadillia, P.R., the son of Raymond and Victoria (Marcantonio) Bunt; att. Ursinus Coll., 1965-68; small businessman; Am. Numismatic Assn.; Montgomery Co. Historical Society; Pike Twp. Sportsmen's Assn.; Natl. Rifle Assn.; Lower Frederick Fire Co.; frmr. Dir. of Elections, Montgomery Co., 1979-82; bd. mem., Montgomery Co. Planning Comm., 1976-83; Lower Frederick Twp.: chmn., Planning Commission, 1976; chmn., Municipal Authority, 1979-80; Montgomery Co. Republican Comm., 1972-79; Chapel of the Four Chaplains Award; rec., Perkiomen Valley Watershed Assn. Conservation Award; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Alexis Marie Thomas; 3 children: Raymond, III, Linda, Alexis Marie; home address: 222 Fulmer Rd., Spring Mount.

ALVIN C. BUSH **Lycoming County — 84th District**

Alvin C. Bush (R) was born Jan. 22, 1924, in Philipsburg, the son of frmr. Cong. Alvin R. and Lucinda (Mattern) Bush; att. Williamsport Public Schools; Univ. North Carolina (B.S.); Northwestern Univ. Midshipman's School; Honorary Assoc. Degree, Williamsport Area Comm. College; Phi Gamma Delta; U.S. Navy, 1942-49; frmr. business executive; Rep. Caucus Sec., 1967-70; dir., Legislative Reference Bureau, 1972-73; exec. asst. to Senate President Pro Tempore, 1980-84; Rep. Senate Staff Administrator, 1976-80; rec., first Lycoming County Conservation Award; Williamsport Area Community College Distinguished Service Award; PA Rifle and Pistol Assoc. Distinguished Legislator Award; PA College of Technology Chair for Advanced Technology Studies; Chairman, Board of Directors, PA College of Technology; mem., F. & A.M. Lodge #755; Williamsport Consistory; First United Methodist Church of Muncy; elected to the House of Representatives, 1961-70; reelected in 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Elizabeth Crooks Bush; 4 children: A. Charles, Jr., Cindalyn, Karen, Michael; home address: R.D. #2, Muncy.

ALAN L. BUTKOVITZ **Philadelphia County — 174th District**

Alan L. Butkovitz, (D) was born on April 15, 1952, the son of Harold and Sylvia (Gelman) Butkovitz; Temple University (B.A.) 1973; Temple University School of Law (J.D.) 1976; attorney; mem., Philadelphia Bar Association; Adelphi Lodge; B'Nai B'Rith; Victory Lodge; B'Rith Sholom; Oxford Circle Jewish Community Center; Friends of Pennypack Park; counsel, 54th Ward Democratic Executive Committee; Brd. Directors Private Industry Council (1985-87); elected to the House of Representatives November 6, 1990; married Theresa Gaus; 2 children: Rachel Ann, Edward Thomas; home address: 7067 Castor Avenue, Philadelphia.

THOMAS R. CALTAGIRONE — Berks County — 127th District

Thomas R. Caltagirone (D) was born Oct. 30, 1942, in Reading, the son of Raymond and Stella (Julian) Caltagirone (both dec.); Frederick Coll., Portsmouth, Va. (B.A.) 1967; Temple Univ. (courses for M.A.) 1971; full-time legislator; first pres., Reading Model Cities Neighborhood Council; elected to Charter Study Comm., 1970, City of Reading; belongs to numerous civic, service, social, and fraternal organizations; rec. Sons of Italy Award for outstanding service to constituents, 1984; Ital-Am. Citizenship Award, 1985; PA State Police FOP Award, 1985; Outstanding service award, Ntl. Council on Alcoholism Berks Co. Unit, 1985; State Police legis., arb. assist., 1988; $75,000 library approp. assist., 1988; recog. Berks Cable outstanding commitment; Berks Funeral Directors outstanding service, 1989; Neighborhood Housing Services true statesman, 1989; Spanish Speaking Council of Reading; Berks Co. cert. of recog. for contrib. to Hispanic comm., 1990; Berks Co. Chap. Izaak Walton League Award, outstanding support, 1990; Westside Concerned Citizens cert. achieve. "War Against Drugs", 1990; Reading Fire Fighters Union AFL-CIO-CLC Local #1803 cit., 1990; Hist. Soc. Berks Co. recog. in support of comm. projects of local heritage, 1990; Reading Pub. Museum recog. for outstand. support; Holy Rosary Ch.; appt. chmn., Consumer Affairs Com., 1988; appt. chmn., Judiciary Com., 1989; reappointed 1990; elected to the House of Representatives in 1976; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Ruth L. Santoro; 4 children: Stella, Thomas, Samuel, John; home address: 2521 Hill Rd., Reading.

ITALO S. CAPPABIANCA — Erie County — 2nd District

Italo S. Cappabianca (D) was born Dec. 19, 1936, in Erie, the son of John B. (dec.) and Luisa (Barboni) Cappabianca; Gannon Univ. (B.A., pol. sci.) 1968; U.S. Army, 1956-58; travel agent; President, Cappabianca Travel and Earth Tours, Inc.; Professional Mens Club; Univ. Club; YMCA; Tourist Convention Bureau; past v. pres., Erie Civic Music Assn.; frmr. Airport Authority Treas., 1967-72; coordinator, 1963 Winter Carnival; commissioner, Housing Authority, City of Erie, 1975 to 1978; Eagles; Elks; BPOE; Eric Club; Cesare Battista Club; Sportsmens; E. Erie Turners; Roman Catholic; Vice-Chairman, Appropriations Committee, 1988-1990; Chairman, Select Committee to Study Business Activities on Nonprofits; Chairman, Special BiPartisan Committee to Investigate Food and Cheese Distribution; elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; home address: 1216 West 26th St., Erie.

EDGAR A. CARLSON — Potter and Tioga Counties — 68th District

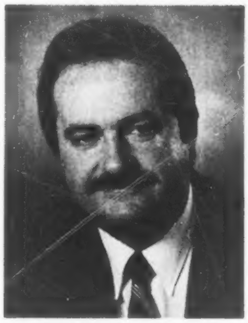
Edgar A. Carlson (R) was born Sept. 2, 1929, in Harwick, the son of Edwin and Effie (Haglund) Carlson (dec.); grad., Morris Run H.S., 1947; att., Lycoming College (pol. sci.); legislator; mem., Bloss Lodge #350 F.&A.M.; Williamsport Consistory; Irem Temple; Hillside Rod & Gun Club; Arnot Sportsmen Club; Ducks Unlimited; Nat'l Rifle Assn.; Covington Grange; Pamona Grange; life mem., Blossburg Fireman/Ambulance Assn.; treas., Tioga Co., 1966-1985; Rep. Co. Chmn., 1972-present; delegate to Republican Natl. Conv., 1980; Lutheran; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Margaret J. Jenkins; 3 children: James, Ann Lee, Janis; home address: 144 Morris St., Blossburg.

ANDREW J. CARN — Philadelphia County — 197th District

Andrew J. Carn (D) was born Aug. 25, 1950, in Phila., the son of Reggie and Evonia (Herrington) Carn; Howard Univ. (B.S.) 1973; electrical engineer and housing developer; frmr. bd. mem., Clara Baldwin Neighborhood House, Inc.; Committee for a Better North Phila.; Phila. Neighborhood Housing Service, Inc.; exec. dir., Phila. Comm. for Services to Youth, Inc.; Community Service Awards: City of Phila., Clara Baldwin Neighborhood House, Inc., Adelphos Civic Assn., Crises Intervention Network, Inc., Junior Achievement, Inc.; Chaplain of the Four Chaplains; Comm. Assoc. of Strawberry Mansion, Inc.; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; home address: 2033 W. Susquehanna Ave., Philadelphia.

PATRICIA ANN CARONE **Butler & Lawrence Counties — 12th District**

Patricia Ann (Stone) Carone was born on March 21, 1943, in Greenville, the daughter of William Ford and Isable (Gehr) Stone; Greenville H.S., 1961; Thiel College, George Washington University, 1967; Georgetown University, 1974; educator; mem., Harmony Historical Assoc.; Cranberry Historical Assoc.; Butler County League of Women Voters; Methodist; elected to the House of Representatives, November 6, 1990; 1 child, Guy William.



GAYNOR CAWLEY **Lackawanna County — 113th District**

Gaynor Cawley (D) was born June 19, 1941, in Scranton, the son of Gaynor (dec.) and Margaret (McHale) Cawley; St. Patrick's H.S., 1960; att., Univ. of Scranton, 1964; store manager, F.W. Woolworth, Co., 1964-69; mem., Professional Baseball Players of Am.; Knights of Columbus; dep. mayor, Scranton, 1977-80; supt. of recreation, 1974-75; dir. of public works, 1978-79; business admn., 1976-77; dir. of community development, 1980; Scranton Area Athlete of the Year, 1957-60; Life Underwriters Sportsman of the Yr., 1978; Scranton Area Hall of Fame, 1979; Pa. Hall of Fame Northeast Div., 1984; 3 yrs. prof. baseball, Houston & Detroit organizations; rec., U. of Scranton Cyrano De Bergerac Award, 1985; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Kathryn Karam; 5 children: Lynn, Tara, Claudine, Jennifer, Kate; home address: 807 N. Lincoln Ave., Scranton.

RICHARD J. CESSAR **Allegheny County — 30th District**

Richard J. Cessar (R) was born Dec. 1, 1928, in Etna, the son of Helen (Savor) Bursich; att., Rio Grande Coll., OH.; legislator; former Republican chmn., Boro. of Etna 1970-84; past Exalted Ruler BPOE 932; life mem., FOP Lodge 91; Etna Hose Co. 2, Allegheny Co. Firemen's Assn.; Allegheny Co. Fire Chief's Assn.; Western Pa. Firemen's Assn.; advisor dir., North Hills Passavant Hospital; bd. dir., People's Savings Assn.; bd. dir., Pgh. Wind Symphony; mem., Etna Civic Assn.; hon. mem., Etna-Shaler Rotary Club; elected to the House of Representatives in 1970; reelected 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; elected Minority Policy Chairman 1977-78, Majority Policy Chairman 1979-80, Majority Whip 1981-82, Republican Caucus Secretary 1983-84, 1985-86, 1987-88, 1989-90; married Dolores P. Whitehill; 5 children: Richard R., Christine C., Candace A., Robert S., Scott D.; home address: 39-B Bethany Drive, Pittsburgh.

J. SCOT CHADWICK **Bradford County — 110th District**

J. Scot Chadwick (R) was born Sept. 13, 1953, in Troy, the son of Harold H. and Wanda M. (Rooks) Chadwick; Towanda Area H.S., 1971; Bucknell Univ. (B.A., pol. sci.) 1975; Villanova Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1978; legislator; asst. dist. atty., Bradford County, 1980-81; mem., Towanda Lions Club; bd. mem. and past pres., General Sullivan Council, Boy Scouts of America; bd. mem., Guthrie Healthcare System; bd. mem., Towanda Memorial Hosp.; bd. mem., Bradford Unit, Am. Cancer Society; Wysox Presbyterian Ch.; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; home address: P.O. Box 215, Wysox.

MARIO J. CIVERA, JR.

Delaware County — 164th District

Mario J. Civera, Jr. (R) was born June 19, 1946, in Phila., the son of Mario J. and Josephine (Pepe) Civera; grad., Upper Darby H.S., 1965; att. Indoctrination course, Delaware Co. Bd. of Realtors; Delaware Co. Community Coll.; Polley Associates for Real Estate Fundamentals; U.S. Air Force, Staff Sgt., 1966; Delaware Co. Real Estate Prof. Bd.; Upper Darby Italian-Am. Club; appt. Upper Darby Councilman, Commissioner 1974, reelected 1975 and still serving; chmn., Public Safety Comm.; mem., Leisure Services, Rules and Procedures Comm., Public Works Comm., Upper Darby Twp. Fire Dept. Comm.; St. Dorothy's Roman Catholic Ch.; committeeman, Upper Darby Republican Party; Fire Safety Award, 1976, 1978, Upper Darby Fire Dept.; v. pres., 69th St. Athletic Assn., 1972-78, bd. dir., 1978-80; Delaware Co. "911" Task Force, 1979; CETA Manpower Bd.; elected to the House of Representatives in special election, March 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Elaine D. Gallagher; one child: Mario, III; home address: 4501 Dermond Ave., Drexel Hill.

DANIEL F. CLARK

Juniata, Mifflin, and Perry Counties — 82nd District

Daniel F. Clark (R) was born Dec. 11, 1954, in Thompsontown, the son of Donald L. (dec.) and Kathryn (Gayman) Clark; grad., Juniata Co. Schl. Dist.; Lycoming Coll. (B.A., acctg., cum laude) 1976; Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1979; partner, Cramer and Clark; partner, Claban Enterprises, Real Estate Develop.; legislator; district atty., Juniata Co., 1984-87; mem., Emmanuels Lutheran Church; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988, reelected 1990; married Lisa F. Hostler; 1 child: Benjamin D.; home address: P.O. Box 225, Mifflintown.

PAUL IRVIN CLYMER

Bucks County — 145th District

Paul Irvin Clymer (R) was born July 8, 1937, in Sellersville, the son of Franklin S. (dec.) and Anna Marie (Duch) Clymer; Pennridge H.S., 1955; Muhlenberg Coll. (B.A.) 1959; U.S. Army, 1960-62; fmr. credit manager, Lankenau Hospital, Phila., 1967-80; Faith Baptist Ch.; mem. Republican Party, 21st ward, 1964-76; Comm. of Seven to elect Barry Goldwater President, 1964; Judge of Election, 30th Division, 1967-72; committeeman, 1972-76; Repub. Exec. Comm., 21st Ward, 1972-76; 21st Ward Community Council, v. pres., 1966-67, pres., 1967-69; "Operation Yuletide," 1967-76; chmn., "Operation Not Forgotten," 1970-71; bd. mem., American Red Cross, Bucks County Chapter; mem., Civ. Adv. Bd., Guard, Sellersville Unit; lifetime mem., Paletown Rod and Gun Club; mem., Hartzell Crouthamel Post #240; Branch Valley Fish, Game and Forestry Assn.; Perkasie Historical Society; Quakertown Historical Society; Pennridge and Bucks Co. Republican Club; Palisades Rep. Club; "Good Citizenship" award, V.F.W., 1971; "Good Citizenship" award, 1977, from Mayor Frank Rizzo; Freedom Defender Award, 1986, Pennsylvanians for Biblical Morality; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; home address: 12 Farmers Lane, Sellersville.

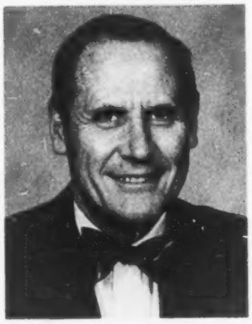
MARK B. COHEN

Democratic Caucus Chairman
Philadelphia County — 202nd District

Mark B. Cohen (D) was born June 4, 1949, in New York City, the son of David and Florence (Herzog) Cohen; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1970; grad studies, in law, Antioch Schl. of Law and Widner School of Law; political science, Temple Univ.; history, Gratz Coll.; regional planning, Pa. State Univ.; congressional intern, 1967; U.S. Senatorial intern, 1968; staff mem., numerous political campaigns, 1968-73; Oxford Circle Jewish Comm. Center; assoc. bd. mem., Charles Drew Mental Health/Mental Retardation Community Policy Bd., chmn., House Labor Relations Com. (4 terms); treas., Natl. Labor Caucus of State Legislators; regional v. pres., Natl. Assn. of Jewish Legislators; frmr. chmn., Central Pa. Industrial Relations Research Assn.; mem., political, governmental, civic, educational & service orgs.; ward chmn., 17th ward, Dem. Exec. Com.; mem., Dem. State Com.; mem., House Dem. Policy Com.; author, article on drugtesting, ***State Government Magazine,*** Nov. 1990; author, several "Laws of Politics" in Paul Dickson's ***The Official Rules*** (Praeger, 1978) and ***The Official Explanations*** (Praeger, 1980); two awards, Gratz Coll., for essay in Phila. hist. & awards and certificates of apprec. fr. Phila. Project on Occupational Safety & Health; Pa. Ch. of Bus. and Ind.; Phila. Fire Fighters Union Loc. 422; Eastern Paralyzed Veterans Assn.; Chapel of Four Chaplains; St. Martin of Tours Cub Scout Pack #455; LaSalle Coll. Student Gov. Assn.; Charles Drew Mental Health/Mental Retard. Ctr.; elected to House of Representatives in special election, May 21, 1974, reelected 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; single, home office address: 6001 N. 5th St., Philadelphia.

NICHOLAS A. COLAFELLA — Beaver County — 15th District

Nicholas A. Colafella (D) was born Jan. 13, 1939, in West Aliquippa, the son of Domenic and Domenica (Sonsino) Colafella; Youngstown Univ. (B.S.) 1962; Duquesne Univ. (M.Ed.) 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (Ph.D.) 1977; U.S. Navy, 1956-58; college administrator; Pa. Assn. of Continuing Education Deans; Roman Catholic; Hopewell Jaycees "Educator of Year - 1969"; author, "The Role of Continuing Education in a Community College," ***Catalyst,*** 1975; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Frances Gorman; 3 children: Nick, Stephen, Douglas; home address: 111 Shadyside Dr., Aliquippa.



ANTHONY L. COLAIZZO — Washington County — 48th District

Anthony L. Colaizzo (D) was born May 31, 1930, in Canonsburg, the son of Felix and Concettina Colaizzo; grad., Canonsburg H.S., 1949; Duquesne Univ. (B.S., bus. admin.) 1955; U.S. Army, 28th Div., 110th Infantry Reg., 1950-52; legislator; insurance and real estate broker; income tax practitioner; mem., Prof. Insurance Agents, Realtors; Natl. Soc. of Tax Professionals; Natl. Assn. of Tax Practitioners; Gamma Phi Frat.; Washington Co. Redevelop. Auth., 1965-73; Washington Co. Housing Auth., 1962-82; Canonsburg Boro. tax collector, 1974-88; mem., Canonsburg Chamber of Commerce; Canonsburg Vol. Fire Co.; Rotary; Elks; Eagles and Moose Clubs; Am. Leg.; VFW; St. Patrick Church; Washington Co. Democratic Com.; rec., Canonsburg Man of the Year Award, 1964; mem., Greater Canonsburg Indus. Develop. and Econ. Develop. Corps.; bd. dir., Canonsburg General Hosp.; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988, reelected 1990; married Laverne Leveto; 4 children: Tina, Anthony Jr., Mary Dombrowski, Louis; home address: 307 Hawthorne St., Canonsburg.

KENNETH JOSEPH COLE — Adams County — 91st District

Kenneth Joseph Cole (D) was born Feb. 13, 1936, in Gettysburg, the son of Richard and Catherine (Codori) Cole; att. Gettysburg Coll.; Korean War vet.; U.S. Navy (4 yrs.); active in vet. affairs; life mem., Am. Legion, Lincoln Fellowship; hon. mem., Adams Co. Vol. Fireman's Assn.; lifetime mem., Amvets; CWV; Elks; Moose; Eagles; Democratic committeeman (20 yrs.); pres., Adams Co. Young Democrats; state committeeman (2 terms); Co. Chmn. (6 terms); frmr. Congressional aide, 19th District; bd. of dirs., Adams Co. Cerebral Palsy Comm.; Eagle Scout; appt. by Governor as Pa. Commissioner, Potomac River Basin Interstate Comm., 1976; commissioned colonel, staff of Kentucky governor, 1975; chmn., Adams Co. Cancer Crusade; special House-Senate task force, PUC reform; chmn., York-Adams-Franklin Special Olympics; 1986 v. chmn., 1987 chmn., Chesapeake Bay Comm.; rec., Golden Sword Award and Natl. Service Award by the Am. Cancer Society; rec., Pa. Commendation Medal, Adv. Council, BSA, York-Adams Area Council; chmn., Battle of Gbg., 125th Anniv. Comm., 1988; chmn., House Fed.-State Relations Com., 1983-pres.; organized Make-A-Wish, Adams Co. Chptr., mem., ex. com., Natl. Conf. State Legislators, 1983-86; select House Comm. on Three Mile Island; elected to the House of Representatives in 1974, reelected 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married to Marilyn Spear; resides with children Kenneth Casey, Kathryn; home address: 660 Buchanan Valley, Orrtanna.

ROY W. CORNELL — Bucks and Montgomery Counties — 152nd District

Roy W. Cornell (R) was born Dec. 5, 1943, in Abington, the son of the late Warren M. and Helen (Hopkins) Cornell; att., Santa Ana Jr. Coll., Santa Ana, Calif.; Temple Univ., North Phila. Bd. of Realtors Schl.; legislator; frmr. pres., Sovereign Title Searches Inc.; frmr. salesman, Bailey and Assoc.; pres., Hatboro Borough Council, 2 yrs., mem., 6 yrs.; v. chmn., 3 yrs., Hatboro Republican Organization. mem., 10 yrs.; Assn. of Title Examiners; Eastern Montgomery Co. Bd. of Realtors; W.K. Bray Lodge #410 F. & A.M.; Lehigh Consistory; frmr. mem., Montgomery Co. Republican Comm.; fmr. mem., v.p., Montgomery Co. Borough's Assn.; Hatboro Planning Comm.; mem., Finance Comm.; Republican Vice-Chmn., Appropriations; Vice-Chmn., Select Comm. to Investigate the Tragedy of Teenage Suicide; elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Sandi Holkey; 2 daughters: Wendy L., Susan E.

THOMAS C. CORRIGAN, SR.

Bucks County — 140th District

Thomas C. Corrigan, Sr. (D) was born Feb. 26, 1938, in Bristol, the son of John J. (dec.) and Dorothy (Levers) Corrigan (dec.); grad., Bristol H.S., 1956; PAANG, 1959-60; real estate salesman; mem., Bucks Co. bd. of realtors; Ancient Order of Hibernians; Loyal Order of Moose; borough councilman, 1966-69, 1972-86; council pres., 1972-73; chmn., Wash. Crossing Park Comm., 1972-74; Dem. committeeman, Bristol Twp. 1964-65; founder, 1st solid waste study comm. in Bucks County, 1983; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 4, 1986; reelected 1988, 1990; married Annabelle McClafferty; 3 children: Mary Jo Harris, Thomas, Jr., Matthew; home address: 211 Monroe St., Bristol.

RONALD RAYMOND COWELL

Allegheny County — 34th District

Ronald Raymond Cowell (D) was born Dec. 14, 1946, in Philipsburg, the son of Stephen and Lucille (Przybylek) Cowell; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A., pol. sci.); completed coursework, admn. of higher ed., public admn., law; full-time legislator; chairman, House Education Committee (1987-pres.); State Board of Education (1987-pres.); Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (1978-pres.); frmr. pres., Young Democratic Club of Allegheny Co.; frmr. v.pres., Group Against Smog and Pollution (GASP); frmr. pres., Wilkinsburg Community Action Assn., Inc.; frmr. pres. East Suburban Pgh. Kiwanis; frmr. mem. MILRITE Council; mem. adv. bds., Pennsylvania Youth Model Legislature; Pennsylvania Migrant Education; Pittsburgh Fund for Arts Education; Univ. of Pgh. Office of Child Development; Academy for the Profession of Teaching; Jobs for Pennsylvania Graduates; Western Pa. School for Deaf Center on Deafness; mem. P.L. 99-457 Governing Council on Early Intervention; Board of Visitors of Univ. of Pgh. School of Education; State Job Training Coordinating Council; listed, ***Who's Who in American Government***, Outstanding Young Men of America; rec., 1984-85 Lay Leader Award, Univ. of Pgh. Chptr. of Phi Delta Kappa; 1987 Distinguished Service Award, Pennsylvania Association of Colleges and Universities; elected to the House of Representatives, 1974; reelected 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Virginia Segin in June, 1968; 2 children; home address: 30 Thorncrest Drive, Pittsburgh.

JEFFREY W. COY

Franklin County — 89th District

Jeffrey W. Coy (D) was born Oct. 6, 1951, in Chambersburg, the son of Wayne and Dorothy (Upperman) Coy; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.) 1973; Cumberland Valley Lodge, F.&A.M.; Harrisburg Consistory, A.A.S.R.; Phi Sigma Epsilon; bd. trustees, Shippensburg Univ., 1975-82, chmn., 1981-82; pres., Pa. Assn. of St. Coll. & Univ. Trustees, 1981-82; pres., W. End Fire & Rescue Co., 1972-1986; bd. dir., WITF TV-Radio, PBS; Bd. of Dir. Orrstown Bank; Outstanding Young Man of the Year, Shippensburg Jaycees, 1974; Outstanding Young Man, 1980; member, Lutheran Church, Shippensburg; member, Rotary Club; Elks; Life member, Scotland School for Veterans' Children; member, Chesapeake Bay Commission, Vice Chairman; member Bd. of Governors, State System of Higher Education; elected to the House of Representatives November 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990, married Jo Anne Rasmussen; home address: 9620 Forest Ridge Road, Shippensburg.

PETER J. DALEY, II

Fayette and Washington Counties — 49th District

Peter J. Daley, II (D) was born Aug. 8, 1950, in Brownsville, the son of Peter and Gladys (Moyer) Daley; California Univ. of Pa. (B.S.) 1972, (M.A.) 1975; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.) 1983; att., Univ. of Pa.; Robert Morris Coll., Real Estate Certificate Program; mem., Pa. State Education Assn.; Monongahela Valley Board of Realtors; Natl. Realtors Assn.; Sons of Italy; Lions International; Outstanding Young Men of America, 1972, 1975, 1977; Mayor, California Borough, 1974-82; Disting. Service Award, California Univ., 1972; Devotion to Public Service, Veterans of Foreign Wars, 1979; elected to House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; home address: East Malden Drive, California.

JOHN S. DAVIES **Berks and Lebanon Counties — 129th District**

John S. Davies (R) was born in Springmont, Berks Co., the son of William M. and Caroline (Boas) Davies; Gettysburg Coll. (A.B., pol. sci.); advanced studies, Kutztown Univ.; U.S. Navy, WW II vet.; teacher of economics and government, Kutztown and Wilson Schl. systems; mem., ALEC; frmr. pres., Eastern Region, PSEA; frmr. bd. mem., PSEA; frmr. pres., WEA; frmr. state treas., PSEA; elected to the House of Representatives in 1974; reelected 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Marguerite Sprankle on March 11, 1950; 1 daughter and 1 son; home address: 2422 Cleveland Ave., West Wyomissing.

ANTHONY M. DeLUCA **Allegheny County — 32nd District**

Anthony M. DeLuca (D) was born in Pgh., the son of Lawrence and Catherine (Noschese) DeLuca; Allegheny Comm. Coll.; ISDA; Elks; Moose; Eagles; Penn Hills Government Study Comm., 1974-76, councilman, 1976-80, 1981-82, Dep. Mayor, 1978-80; chmn., Public Safety, Finance and Public Works Comm., 1978-80; subcom. chmn. on counties, Local Gov't. Com.; mem., Pa. Steel Caucus and Children's Caucus; Point Breeze Volunteer Fire Dept. 1990 - Outstanding support and aid; Senior Citizens of Allegheny County and Pa. - 1986 Certificate of Merit Public Service; Harmarville Rehabilitation Center - 1990 token of gratitude and support; Construction Legislative Council 1989 - in appreciation; YMCA - Chmn's. Award 1987 Support During the 1986 Campaign; Penn Hills #7 Volunteer Firemen - 1986 for efforts; YMCA - 1986 - The Century Club - Support and Services for Young People; Thad Stevens Volunteer Firemen - 1988 Valuable Assistance at the Convention; Penn Hills Bd. of Schl. Dirs. - 1989 Outstanding Legislative Effort to Keep Pa. Schools Drug Free; Pa. AFL-CIO Sr. Citizens Award - sponsor of House Bill 171; Sharing and Caring Certificate of Appreciation for Outstanding Support - 1990; Universal #6 Volunteer Firemen - 1988 - Dedication to Firefighters; H. J. Heinz Co. Foundation 1988 Honors the Rep. - Alegheny Co. Bi-Centennial; Commendation from the Bd. of Allegheny Co. Commissioners for passage of Act 71 of 1990; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Constance Harrity; 4 children: Debbie, Larry, Michele, Anthony, Jr.; home address: 1416 Barbara Dr., Verona.

THOMAS W. DEMPSEY **Lycoming County — 83rd District**

Thomas W. Dempsey (R) was born Jan. 23, 1931, in Williamsport, the son of Bernard F. and Sadie (Vance) Dempsey; grad., Williamsport H.S., 1948; att., Lycoming Coll.; legislator; prothonotary, Lycoming Co., 1980-87; mem., Natl. Conf. of Christians & Jews; Knights of Columbus; Republican Club of Wmspt.; Reciprocity Club of Wmspt., St. Ann's Roman Catholic Church; elected to the House of Representatives in 1987 special election; reelected 1988, 1990; married Nina L. Womer; 4 children: Thomas Jr., Cheryl, Karen, Linda; home address: 2301 Reed St., Williamsport.

CHARLES W. DENT **Lehigh County — 132nd District**

Charles W. Dent (R) was born on May 24, 1960, in Allentown, the son of Walter R. "Pete" and Marjorie (Weider) Dent; William Allen H.S., 1978; Pa. State Univ. (B.A. Foreign Service and Int. Politics) 1982; one course from completion of Master's Degree in Public Adm.; development officer, Lehigh University; sales rep., P.A. Peters, Inc. of Allentown; mem., West Park Civic Assoc.; Cetronia Fire Co.; North End Republican Club; Lehigh Valley Young Republicans; past mbr. Ntl. Society of Fund Raising Execs.; Vol., Northeast Chptr. Cystic Fibrosis; Vol., Arthritis Foundation; past participant United Way campaigns; elected to the House of Representatives Nov. 6, 1990; home address: 211 N. 12th St., Allentown.

FRANK DERMODY **Allegheny County — 33rd District**

Frank Dermody (D) was born on May 29, 1951, in Scranton, the son of Frank (dec.) and Bessie (Langan) Dermody; Columbia University (B.A.) 1973; Indiana University School of Law (J.D.) 1982; Attorney; asst. Dist. Atty., Allegheny Co., 1984-1990; District Justice, June 1986-Jan. 1987; mem., District Attorney's Association; Allegheny Co. Bar Assoc.; Oakmont Lions Club; Roman Catholic; fmr. teacher, Comm. College of Allegheny Co.; mem. faculty for Pa. Bar Institute for cont. legal education; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1990; married, Debra; 2 children: Frank, Cara, home address: 770 Pine Valley Drive, Plum.

H. WILLIAM DeWEESE

Majority Leader
Fayette, Greene, and Washington Counties
50th District

H. William DeWeese (D) was born on April 18, 1950, in Pittsburgh, the son of J. Victor and Frances (Baily) DeWeese; Wake Forest Univ. (B.A., History, 1972); U.S. Marines, 1st Lieut. (1972-75); full-time legislator; elected House Majority Leader (Jan. 16, 1990); re-elected House Majority Leader for 1991-92 Session (Jan. 1, 1991); elected House Majority Whip (Nov. 22, 1988) for 1989-90 Session; chmn., House Judiciary Comm. (appt. Jan. 1986; reappt. Jan. 1987); member, Governor's Commission on Judicial Reform (1988); member, Waynesburg Lodge #153, F.&A.M.; U.S. Marine Corps Reserve Officers' Association (life member); NAACP (life member); NRA (life member); ACLU; elected to the State House of Representatives on April 27, 1976; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990.

ROBERT C. DONATUCCI **Delaware and Philadelphia Counties — 185th District**

Robert Charles Donatucci (D) was born May 3, 1952, in Phila., the son of Thomas F. (dec'd.) and Yolanda (D'Amico) Donatucci, grad., Bishop Neumann H.S. 1970; Temple Univ. (B.A., pol. sci.) 1974; frmr. Adm. Asst. to Dir. of Section 8, Phila. Housing Auth. 1974-80; elected Democratic Committeeman, 26th Ward, 15th Division 1972-74; elected to the House of Representatives in a special election, March, 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Maria Patelmo; 2 children: Thomas F., Dierdre M.; home address: 2336 S. 21st St., Philadelphia.

KATHRYNANN DURHAM **Delaware County — 160th District**

Kathrynann Durham (R) was born July 29, 1951, in Chester, the daughter of Glenn S. and Catherine (Talarico) Walrath; Widener Univ. (B.A.) 1973; Delaware Law Schl. of Widener Univ. (J.D.) 1982; legislator/attorney; fmr. teacher, Northley Jr. H.S. (Spanish-English); mem., BPW; Chester Order of Women Legislators; St. Paul's Episcopal Church; elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Stephen A. Durham; 1 child: Stephen, Jr.; home address: 16 Pond's View Dr., Glen Mills.

DWIGHT EVANS

Democratic Appropriations Chairman
Philadelphia County — 203rd District

Dwight Evans (D) was born May 16, 1954, in Phila., the son of Henry and Jean (Odoms) Evans; grandson of Bernard & Katherine Odoms; Germantown H.S., 1971; Comm. Coll. of Phila. (A.A.) 1973; LaSalle Coll. (B.A.) 1975; frmr. pres., Concerned Cit. of 10th Ward; frmr. pres., Concerned Neigh. Assn.; 10th Ward Dem. Ex. Com.; Mt. Airy Baptist Ch.; Com. to Rebuild West Oak Lane Lib.; Opposition to Further Issuance of Liquor Licenses in Community; seminar, resources for Sr. Cit. Services; youth seminars, Employ. & Higher Ed.; bd. mem., Downingtown Industrial Schl.; bd. mem., Phila. Convention & Visitors Bur.; chmn., Min. Adv. Com., PCVB; bd. mem., Phila. Urban League and Econ. Dev. Com. chmn.; Pa. Minority Bus. Council; Operation PUSH; mem., Kiwanis Club of Germantown; Steering Com., Phila. Dem. Party, 1985; bd. dir., Anne Frank Inst. of Phila.; bd. mem., LaSalle University Council of President's Associates, mem., Philadelphia Mayor's Office Tax Policy and Budget Advisory Committee; mem., North Philadelphia Action Branch, NAACP; rec., "Citizen of the Month (1978) and of the Year (1979)," The Philadelphia ***Tribune***/Pepsi Cola, Certificate of Appreciation, U.S. Military Acd.; "80 People to Watch in 1980," ***Philadelphia Magazine***; "City-Wide Parents Council and Community Service Award." Dept. of Public Welfare; Chapel of Four Chaplains Award, 1980; sec., Pa. Assn. Child Care Agencies Service Award; Representative of the Year, Pa. Jewish Coalition, 1990; sec., Pa. Legisl. Black Caucus, 1981-82; chmn., Task Force for the Pa. Legis. Black Caucus on Reapportionment, 1981-82; Democratic 10th Ward Leader; 2nd Vice Chmn., Black Ward Leaders; 2nd Vice Chmn., Black Elected Officials; 1st Vice Chmn., Dem. Co. Ex. Com. of Phila.; former co-chmn., Phila. Delegation, H.R.; chmn., Sub-com. on Basic Ed.; ran for Lt. Gov., 1986; elected Dem. Chmn. House App. Com., Nov. 1990; elected to House of Representatives, Nov. 4, 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; home address: 2101 Homer St., Philadelphia.

RUSSELL H. FAIRCHILD

Snyder and Union County — 85th District

Russell H. Fairchild (R) was born Feb. 19, 1947, in Sunbury, the son of Guy W. and Mary Ellen (Nesbit) Fairchild; grad., Lewisburg Area Joint H.S., 1965; Penn St. Univ. (assoc. in eng.) 1967; U.S. Army, 1967-69; infantry platoon leader (Vietnam); pres., Fairchild Brothers Inc., 1969-88; pres., G.R.F. Services Inc., 1979-87; mem., Aircraft Owners and Pilots Assn.; Pa. Builders Assn.; Pa. Chambers of Bus. and Ind.; Pa. Land Improvement Contractors Assn.; Lewisburg Area Chamber of Commerce; bd. mem., Susquehanna Valley Chamber of Commerce; past bd. mem., Am. Soc. of Highway Engineers, Lodge #22 F. & A.M.; Williamsport Consistory; committeeman, Union Twp., 1972-74; past chmn., Union Co. Planning Comm.; past chmn., Union Co. Economic Develop. Council; Union Co. Rep., Penn Valley Airport Auth.; adv. bd., Pa. College of Technology; American Legion; Buffalo Valley Sportsmens Assn.; Ducks Unlimited; Loyal Order of Moose; National Rifle Assn.; Northumberland-Point Twp. Sportsmans Assn.; Penn State Club of the Susquehanna Valley; Ruffed Grouse Soc.; Sierra Club; Union Twp. Fire Co. (life mem.); Winfield United Methodist Church; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; married Carol Hoffman; home address: 359 Smoketown Rd., Lewisburg.

GREGORY C. FAJT

Allegheny County — 42nd District

Gregory C. Fajt (D) was born on November 30, 1954, in Greensburg, the son of Henry and Marie (Burlas) Fajt, St. Vincent College (B.S. Accounting, cum laude) 1977; Duquesne Univ. School of Law (J.D.) 1984; CPA Certificate of Achieve., 1982; atty.; CPA; full-time legislator; mem., Pa. Bar Assoc., American Bar Assoc.; Pa. Institute of CPA's; Vice-President Bd. Dirs. Pittsburgh Blind Assoc.; bd. mem., Southwinds, Inc., serving mentally retarded adults; comm. ambass. St. Clair Hosp. Found.; mem. Vectors of Pittsburgh comm. service grp.; vol. Jubilee Soup Kitchen, Pittsburgh; listed Outstanding Young Men of America 1988-1990; first democrat elected in history of 42nd Legislative District; Roman Catholic, elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1990, home address: 451 S. Meadowcroft Avenue, Pittsburgh.

HOWARD L. FARGO

Republican Caucus Administrator
Butler and Mercer Counties — 8th District

Howard L. Fargo (R) was born Apr. 18, 1928, in Clearfield, the son of W. Blair and Edna Fargo; Indiana Univ. at Indiana, Pa. (B.S.) 1952; Pa. St. Univ. (M.Ed.) 1957; U.S. Navy, 1946-48; public school teacher, 1952-57; Certified Public Accountant; Am. and Pa. Institute of CPA's; Kiwanis; Grange; PA Farmers Assoc.; Masonic organizations; Methodist; elected to the House of Representatives in a special election, June 23, 1981; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married June Uncles; 2 children: Doug, Mrs. Linda Imler; home address: 313 Elm Street, Grove City.

ELAINE F. FARMER — Allegheny County — [illegible]8th District

Elaine F. Farmer (R) was born March 14, 1937, the daughter of John R. (dec.) and Pearle A. (McLure) Frazier; grad., Case Western Reserve Univ., Cleveland (B.A., bus. admin.) 1958, (M.A., educ.) 1964; former teacher; business mgr.; legislator; mem., Case Western Reserve Alumni Assoc.; North Hills Passavant Hospital corporate brd. mem.; Am. Legis. Exchange Council; Bd. of Fellows - Univ. of Pittsburgh Institute of Politics; Natl. Assn. of Realtors; St. Bd. of Realtors; Grtr. Pgh. Bd. of Realtors; Andron Epiphanon Frat.; Theta Phi Omega Sor.; mem., McCandless Town Council, 1980-86; bd. mem., Northland Public Lib., 1981-85; mem., North. Alleg. Co. and Airport Chamber of Commerce; fmr. trustee-elder, Northmont Presbyterian Church; rec.: NFIB Guardian of Sm. Business Award, 1989-1991; Good Gov't. Award, North Hills Jaycees, 1988; Woman of the Yr. Award, North Hills Bus. & Prof. Women's Club, 1988; Status of Women Award, Zonta, 1988; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 4, 1986; reelected 1988, 1990; married Sterling N. Farmer Jr.; 2 children: Heather, Drew; district office address: 9600 Perry Highway, Pittsburgh.

THOMAS J. FEE — Lawrence County — 9th District

Thomas J. Fee (D) was born Jan. 6, 1931, in New Castle, the son of Thomas R. and Frances (Quinn) Fee; grad., New Castle H.S.; frmr. plasterer; legislator; mem., past pres., Fraternal Order of Eagles 455; mem., Democratic St. Com., 1958-60; mem., New Castle City Council, 1966; past pres., St. Mary's Holy Name Soc., 1962; elected to the House of Representatives in 1968; reelected 1970, 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; sub-com. chmn., Youth and Aging Com., 1975-76; chmn., Conservation Com., 1977-80; mem., Environ. Quality Bd., DER, 1980-82; Joint Legis. Air and Water Pollution Control Com., 1979-pres.; chmn., Liquor Control Com., 1981-84; Majority Caucus Sec., 1985-90; Chairman, Game and Fisheries Com., 1991-1992; married Lucretia Fuleno, Feb. 23, 1952; 6 children; 11 grandchildren; home address: 2009 Highland Ave., New Castle.

PATRICK ELVIN FLEAGLE — Franklin and Fulton Counties — 90th District

Patrick E. Fleagle (R) was born March 21, 1951, in Waynesboro, the son of Leroy R. and Frances (Kauffman) Fleagle; grad., Waynesboro Area Sr. H.S., 1969; Juniata Coll., (poli. sci.) 1973; legislator; Borough Councilman, 1982-85; Mayor, Waynesboro, 1985-88; mem., Waynesboro YMCA; Grtr. Waynesboro Area Jaycees; Waynesboro Fire Dept.; Franklin County Farmer's Assoc.; Brd. Dirs., Waynesboro Chptr. American Red Cross; Waynesboro Hospital; Franklin County Literacy Council; Calvary Assembly of God; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; married Mary Jane Wolff; 2 daughters: Katie, Emily; home address: 109 Ridge Ave., Waynesboro.

ROBERT J. FLICK — Chester and Delaware Counties — 167th District

Robert J. Flick (R) was born Oct. 27, 1944, in Bryn Mawr, the son of Lawrence and Margaret (McDevitt) Flick; Villanova Univ. (B.S.) 1966; Univ. of Pa., Certificate of Real Estate, 1971; U.S. Army Reserve, 1966-72; v. pres., Roach Bros., Inc.; Main Line Bd. of Realtors; Chester Co. Bd. of Realtors; Pa. Assn. of Realtors; Natl. Assn. of Realtors; Realtor Natl. Marketing Inst.; American Legislative Exchange Council; Ntl. Republican Legislators Assn.; Ntl. Conf. of State Legislators; rec., Public Service Leadership Award (U. Way, Southeastern Pa.), 1990; Legislator of the Year (ALFC), 1988; Chester Co. Republican Comm., 1971-1981; C of C; Concerned Residents of E. Whiteland; Great Valley Little League Assn.; Gr. Chester Valley Soccer Assn.; Outstanding Young Men of America, 1973; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Patricia A. Fitzpatrick; 3 children: Christopher, Michael, Jeffrey; home address: 13 James Thomas Rd., Malvern.

A. CARVILLE FOSTER, JR. **York County — 93rd District**

A. Carville Foster, Jr. (R) was born Oct. 21, 1932, in Parkton, Md., the son of A. Carville Sr. (dec.) and Dorothy (Early) Foster; grad. from Sparks H.S. in 1949 prior to moving to Shrewsbury, York Co.; U.S. Navy, 1955-57; legislator; Shrewsbury Borough Council, 1962-68; pres., York Co. Boroughs Assn., 1965; frmr. mem., New Freedom Jaycees; Seven Valleys Lions Club; Lay Leader, Cedar Grove United Methodist Ch.; Republican Exec. Comm. since 1964; elected to the House of Representatives in 1972; reelected 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; home address: R.D. 2, Seven Valleys, Springfield Township.

JON D. FOX **Montgomery County — 153rd District**

Jon D. Fox (R) was born April 22, 1947, in Phila., the son of William L. and Elainne B. (Brickman) Fox; Pa. State Univ. (B.A.) 1969; Delaware Law Schl. of Widener Univ. (J.D.) 1975; rec., Lindsay law prize for excellence in legal research; Reservist E-6 Tech. Sgt., U.S. Air Force, 1969-75; attorney; mem., Golden Slipper Club; Kiwanis Club; VFW; Mont Co. asst. dist. atty., 1976-80; commissioner, Abington Twp., 1980-1984; dir., Twp. Public Affairs Dept., 1982-1984; bd. dir., Eastern Montgomery Co. Red Cross; bd. dir., Am. Cancer Soc., 1981; chmn., Abington Joint Town Watch Council, 1982; sustaining bd., Abington Memorial Hosp.; Jewish Community Relations Council; rec. awards from Mont. Co. Assn. for Retarded Citizens; Pa. Health Care Assn.; Pa. Library Assoc.; Citizens Against Higher Taxes; Ntl. Fed. of Ind. Businessmen; mem., Friendship Lodge 400 of F. & A. Masons; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; home address: Valley Glen, Elkins Park.

ROBERT L. FREEMAN **Northampton County — 136th District**

Robert L. Freeman (D) was born March 9, 1956, in Easton, the son of Jacob and Joyce (Styers) Freeman; grad., Easton Area H.S., 1975; Moravian Coll. (B.A., magna cum laude) 1978; Lehigh Univ. (M.A., History) 1984; Shop Steward, UFCW Union, Local 1357; Easton NAACP, Lehigh Valley Young Democrats; Board Member, Easton Area Neighborhood Center; Phi Alpha Theta Historical Society; Triangle Honor Society; Elton Stone History Award, 1975; Moravian Coll. History Prize, 1978; authored ***"Light Rail and the Lehigh Valley," New Valley Press***, April 1981; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; home address: 661 Walnut St., Easton.

STEPHEN F. FREIND **Delaware County — 166th District**

Stephen F. Freind (R) was born April 22, 1944, in Phila., the son of John and Elizabeth (Taylor) Freind; grad., Malvern Prep, 1962; Villanova Univ. (B.A.) 1966, student body pres.; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1969; full academic scholarships at Malvern Prep and Villanova Univ.; honorary degree, St. Charles Seminary; attorney; spec. agent, FBI, Milwaukee & Detroit Divs., 1969-72; asst. dist. atty., spec. invest. div., Phila., 1972-74; spec. counsel, Senate Min. Appropriations Com., 1974-76; law partner, Freind & Willman, 1975-pres.; rec., Dir's. Ltr. of Commendation, FBI, 1970, 1971; Optimist Humanitarian Award, 1980; Defender of Life Award, Pro-Life Fed. of Southeast PA; Villanova Univ. Social Action Award, 1982; K. of C. Achieve. Award; Villanova Univ. Arts and Science Alumni Medallion; Friend of Adoption Award, PA Comm. for Adoption & Natl. Comm. for Adoption; PA Library Assn. Man of the Year Award; PA Pro-Life Fed. Apprec. Award; 1st Annual Spirit of Enterprise Award, Oct., 1990; Protector of Human Life Award, Jan. 1990, Diocese of Allentown; Annunciation B.V.M.; author: "Staff Report," House Select Com. on St. Contract Practices/Sen. Min. Approp. Com., 1974; Phila. Spec. Invest. Grand Jury Presentments: 10th-PA Dept. of Treasury (co-author), 11th-PA Bur. of Cigarette & Beverage Tax, 13th-PA Liquor Control Bd., 24th-PA St. Bd. of Pharmacy; light humor articles: ***Phila. Inquirer Today Magazine,*** 1972; ***Phila. Bulletin, Discover Magazine,*** 1973; novel: ***God's Children,*** April 1987; elected to the House of Representatives, April 1976; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Judith Ritchie; 6 children: Stephen Jr., Christopher, Matthew, Alicia, Peter, Kathleen; home address: 2 Brookline Blvd. Havertown.

JAMES J. GALLEN **Berks County — 128th District**

James J. Gallen (R) was born Aug. 15, 1928, in Reading, the son of A. Joseph and Anna V. (Strain) Gallen; Villanova Univ. (B.S.); U.S. Army, Korean Conflict; legislator; chmn., Berks Co. Comm. on Problems of Older Workers; Am. Legion; brd. mbr., State Employe's Retirement System; Shillington Keystone Fire Co.; Young Republican Club; frmr. chmn., Republican Comm. of Berks Co.; cubmaster; elected to the House of Representatives in 1964; reelected 1966, 1968, 1970, 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Sara C. Boyle; 8 children: James, Jr., Frank X., Andrew, Philip, Matthew, Margaret, Sara, Clare; 9 grandchildren; home address: 302 Hendel St., Shillington.

RON GAMBLE **Allegheny County — 44th District**

Ron Gamble (D) was born Jan. 2, 1933, in Oakdale, the son of Dale (dec'd.) and Gertrude (McGuane) Gamble; grad. West Allegheny H.S., 1951; U.S. Marine Corps, 1953-56; entrepreneur; Justice of the Peace, 1961-69; Oakdale Borough Secy., 1962-64; pres., Oakdale Borough Council, 1970-76; Oakdale Volunteer Fire Dept.; Oakdale Sportsmen; Am. Legion Post 171; VFW Post 7070; W. Allegheny Lions Club; chmn. Chartiers Valley Democrats; Full Gospel Church of Carnegie; elected to the House of Representatives in 1976; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Brenda Josey; 4 children: Cindi, Pam, Dale, Lynn; home address: 1 Highland Ave., Oakdale.

THOMAS P. GANNON **Delaware County — 161st District**

Thomas P. Gannon (R) was born May 5, 1943, in Phila., the son of Michael J. and Elizabeth M. (Barnes) Gannon; Temple Univ. (B.A.) 1968; Delaware Law Schl. of Widener Coll. (J.D.) 1976; legislator/attorney; Pa. Bar Assn.; Delaware Co. Bar Assn.; Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Del-Chester Claims Assn.; Our Lady of Peace Home and Schl. Assn., v. pres., 1975-76, pres. 1976-78; Man of the Year Award, Del-Chester Claim Assn.; elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Kathleen Patricia Kelley; 4 children: Christopher, Kelley Ann, Gregory, Patricia; home address: 552 Kelly Ave., Woodlyn.

RICHARD ALLEN GEIST **Blair County — 79th District**

Richard Allen Geist (R) was born Nov. 21, 1944, in Altoona, the son of James Dysart and Catherine (Wiggins) Geist; att. Penn St. (Assoc. Drafting, Design Tech.) 1965; Kellogg Fellowship and Public Affairs Leadership Program; frmr. consulting engineer; legislator; Blair Co. Republican Committeeman; bd. dir., AAA and Railroaders Memorial Museum; K4s 1361 Engine Crew (official state steam locomotive); mem., Altoona Bicycle Club; Blair Co. Game, Fish and Forestry Assn.; Outstanding Young Men in Am. Award, 1976 edition; prime sponsor of legis. that created High Speed Intercity Rail Passenger Comm.; elected Ist chmn., High Speed Rail Compact States, 1st chmn., High Speed Rail Foundation; authored legis. that created Ben Franklin Partnership Bd. (mem.); elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Jean Elizabeth Dillen; home address: 1100 27th Ave., Altoona.

CAMILLE GEORGE

Clearfield County — 74th District

Camille George (D) was born Dec. 23, 1927, in Houtzdale, the son of Jacob and Emily George; att. Houtzdale H.S.; Am. Schl. of Chicago; U.S. Navy, 1945-46; partner in Jacob George Ford Sales Inc.; mayor, Houtzdale Borough, 1966-70; Clearfield County Democratic chmn., 1968-70; adm. officer, PennDOT, District 2-0 Clearfield, 1972-74; v. pres., Moshannon Valley Democratic Club; Operating Engineers, Local 66, Pgh.; Am. Legion Post 591; Cooper Twp. Democratic Club; Curwensville Area Democratic Women's Club; Clearfield Area Democratic Club; Southern Democratic Club; Fraternal Order of Eagles; mem., Environmental Quality Bd.; Joint Leg. Air and Water Pollution Control Comm.; Pa. Infrastructure Investment Auth.; chmn., Ho[illegible] Conservation Committee; member Rules Comm.; House Democratic Policy Committee; elected to the House of Representatives in 1974; reelected 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 19[illegible], 1990; married Edna Mae Brobeck of Tyrone; 6 children: Edwina, Candace, Kim, Jacob, Edmond, Susan; home address: 512 Harry Street, Houtzdale.

JAMES W. GERLACH

Chester County — 155th District

James W. Gerlach (R) was born on February 25, 1955 in Elwood City, the son of Jack A. (dec.) and Helen (Fitzgerald) Gerlach; Lincoln H.S., 1973; Dickinson College (B.A., cum laude) 1977; Dickinson Law School (J.D.) 1980; attorney; formerly assoc. with Lamb, Windle & McErlane, P.C.; mem., Dowingtown Lions Club; Chester County Agricultural Development Council; elected to the House of Representatives November 6, 1990; married Karen Devanna; 3 children: Kathryn, James, Robert; home address: 150 Main-Lin Drive, Coatesville.

FRANK J. GIGLIOTTI

Allegheny County — 22nd District

Frank J. Gigliotti (D) was born Oct. 30, 1942, in Pgh., the son of Joseph and Angela (Adams) Gigliotti; South Hills H.S.; Carnegie Mellon (mgt. schl.) 1984; Municipal Govt. Operating Eng., city adm., 1979-88; mem., Public Works Assn.; 19th Ward Chair; 1982-84 coordinator, Mayor Richard S. Caliguiri; bd. mem., Brookline Area Com. Council; ISDA; Italian Heritage Soc.; mem., Clean Cities-Keep America Beautiful; Operating Eng. Local #66 - 23 yrs.; Brookline, Southside Lions; Ital. Caucus - H.R.; rec., Pgh. Clean City Award, Pgh. Public Works, 20 yr. mem.; rec., Appreciation Award - State FOP; America the Beautiful - American Public Works Assoc.; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; married Joanne Zitelli; 3 children: Regina, Christina, Frank, Jr.; home address: 704 Fernhill Ave., Pittsburgh.

JOSEPH M. GLADECK, JR.

Montgomery County — 61st District

Joseph M. Gladeck, Jr. (R) was born on Aug. 2, 1950, in Phila., the son of Joseph M., Sr. and Ellen (Pittinger) Gladeck; Temple Univ. (B.A., pol. sci.) 1972; Pa. Nat'l. Guard, 1972-1978; staff, U.S. Congressman Larry Coughlin; Lutheran; elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; home address: 525 Butler Pike, Whitpain Twp.

ROBERT W. GODSHALL — Montgomery County — 53rd District

Robert W. Godshall (R) was born May 15, 1933, in Souderton, the son of Enos and Bessie (Wambold) Godshall; Juniata Coll. (B S.) 1955; Univ. of Pa., Wharton Schl., 1956; pres., Godshall's Hatchery, Inc.; Montgomery Co. Controller, 1980-83; Republican Committeeman, 1962-present; Area Leader, 1970-present; Souderton Area Schl. Bd., 1963-80; Montgomery Co. Schl. Bd. Legislative Comm., 1974-80; Pa. Schl. Bd. Assn., 1963-80; Indian Valley C of C; bd. dir., Harleysville Sr. Adult Activity Center; bd. dir., past pres., Perkiomen Valley Watershed Assn.; bd. dir., North Penn Branch Red Cross; Ind. Valley Pub. Lib. Steer. Com., 1986-pres.; Mont. Co. AIDS Task Force; Pa. Legis. Child's Caucus; Legis. Acid Rain Caucus; life mem., NRA; Unified Sportsmen; Repub. Committeeman since 1962; rec. Unified Sportsmen Legis. of Yr. 1990; Gold Medal Award, Pa. Fish and Game Protective Assoc.; NFIB Guard. of Sm. Bus. Award, 1989; Pa. Rifle & Pistol Assoc. Legis. of Yr., 1989; NRA Ntl. Award, Feb. Person of Yr., 1989; Franconia Twp. Service Award, 1989; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Sara Fell, 5 children: Brad, Jamie, Grey, Tanya, Shanin; home address: 316 Godshall Rd., Souderton.

MICHAEL C. GRUITZA — Mercer County — 7th District

Michael C. Gruitza (D) was born May 2, 1951, in Sharon, the son of John and Aurelia (Vulcan) Gruitza; Gannon Univ. (B.A.) 1973; Ohio N. Univ. (J.D.) 1977; attorney, Mercer Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; St. John's Byzantine Catholic Ch.; bd. dir., Mercer Co. Community Action Agency; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Joan Shaw; 3 children: Rebecca Jean, William John, David Michael; home address: 229 Fairmont Dr., Hermitage.

LEONARD QUIRICO GRUPPO — Northampton County — 137th District

Leonard Quirico Gruppo (R) was born Oct. 6, 1942, in Phila., the son of Leonard and Concetta (Castone) Gruppo; Moravian Coll. (B.A., business, pol. sci.), 1977; fulltime legislator; frmr. auditor, chairman, Washington Twp., 1966-1971; Knights of Columbus; Our Lady of Good Counsel Parish, Bangor; elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Lucille Torcivia; 4 children: Leonard Jr., Christopher, Danielle, Salvatore; home address: 268 Oak Rd., Bangor.

LOIS SHERMAN HAGARTY — Montgomery County — 148th District

Lois Sherman Hagarty (R) was born Sept. 28, 1948, in Phila., the daughter of Daniel and Evelyn (Wolpert) Sherman; Harriton H.S., 1966; Temple Univ. (B.S., cum laude) 1970, (M.Ed.) 1973; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1976; atty., Wilson, Drayer, Morrow & Furber, Norristown, Pa.; former 1st asst. dist. atty., Montgomery Co.; former Elem. Tchr., Gulph Rd. Elementary Schl.; Neighborhood Club of Bala Cynwyd; Lwr. Merion/Narberth Watershed; Republican Women; brd. mem., Main Line Section, Ntl. Council of Jewish Women; Women's Adv. Comm. Montgomery Co. Comm. College; Women's Amercan ORT; Gr. Conshohocken C of C Service Award, 1990; Counseling Assoc. of Gr. Philadelphia, Friend of Counseling Award, 1990; Pa. Chapter Ntl. Fed. Ind. Bus., guardian of Sm. Business Award, 1989; Pa. Coalition Against Domestic Violence, Cert. of Appreciation, 1986; laws authored: Act 10 of 1986; Act 161 & 162 of 1986, Act 170 of 1986; Act 66 of 1985; Act 174 of 1982; Act 157 of 1982; Act 13 of 1988; Act 47 of 1988; Act 7 of 1988; Act 16 of 1989; Act 100, Act 4, Act 158 of 1989 (in parts); Judiciary Minority Sub-committee Chrm.: Crimes & Corrections, Business & Commerce - Sub-Committee Banks & Savings & Loan Assns. Sm. Business; mbr., Pa. Comm. on Crime & Delinquency; Task Force on Services to Children & Youth; elected to the House of Representatives in a special election Mar. 11, 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married John Joseph Hagarty, Jr.; 2 children: Matthew, Seth; home address: 112 Colwyn Lane, Bala Cynwyd.

EDWARD J. HALUSKA
Cambria County — 73rd District

Edward J. Haluska (D) was born Aug. 18, 1916, in Patton, the son of John and Mary Jane (Palko) Haluska; grad., Patton H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S., D.D.S.); veteran, WWII, served in Pacific Theatre, 1943-46; dentist; v pres., charter mem., Cambria Co. Tourist Council; past pres., bd. dir., Cambria Heights Bd. of Ed. (24 yrs.); past pres., Cambria Co. Bd. of Ed.; past pres., Intermediate Bd. of Schl. Dirs.; Economic Bd. of Johnstown Regional Industries; chmn., Industrial Co., Patton Area Chamber of Commerce; past pres., Patton Area Chamber of Commerce; co-chair, Natl. Campers Convention, Prince Gallitzin St. Park, 1967; v. pres., Area Realty Co., Inc.; pres., Seldom Seen Valley Mine Tourist Attraction; pres., Paradise Point Develop. Corp.; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Louise Buck; 4 children: George, Gary, Marge, Wayne; home address: 303 6th Ave., Patton.

MICHAEL KELLY HANNA, SR.
**Centre, Clearfield, Clinton,
Lycoming Counties — 76th District**

Michael Kelly Hanna, Sr., was born on August 25, 1953, in Lock Haven, the son of Horace F. Jr., and Celestine (Kelly) Hanna; Univ. of Pittsburgh (J.D.); Lock Haven University (B.A. Pol. Sci.); atty; Lock Haven Jaycees 1980 to present; Jaycee President 1982-83; Phi Kappa Phi Honor Soc. 1975 to present; Am. Bar Assoc. 1980-86; PA Bar Assoc. 1980 to present; Clinton Co. Bar Assoc. 1980 to present; Sec. 1982; Lock Haven Y.M.C.A. Bd. of Dir. 1983 to present; Old Town, Inc., mbr. Bd. of Dir. 1983 to present; Lock Haven Lions Club 1985 to present; President 1987-88; Sec./V.P. 1986-87; Clinton Country Club Bd. of Dir. 1986 to present; Sec. 1987; V.P. 1988; Clinton County Dem. Exec. Comm. 1986 to present; Sec. 1986-87; State Committee 1988; Served on Lock Haven University Athletic Task Force 1986; Sol. for Student Coop. Council of Lock Haven University 1983-88; Lock Haven Elks Club 1982 to present; Lock Haven Univ. Bd. of Trust. 1988 to present; Lock Haven Univ. Found. 1988 to present; Lock Haven Univ. Alumni Assoc. Exec. Comm. 1988 to present; Lock Haven Univ. Soccer Booster Club 1987 to present; Clinton Co. Sesquicentennial Gen. Chmn. 1988-89; Clinton Co. United Way Div. Chmn. 1985 to present; Catholic; elected to the House of Rep. Nov. 6, 1990; married Susan K. Feltenberger; 2 sons: Michael Kelly, Jr., Kevin Austin; home address: 20 Woodland Drive, Lock Haven.

ELLEN A. HARLEY
Montomery County — 149th District

Ellen A. Harley (R) was born on December 31, 1946, in Nashville, TN; Monmouth College, N.J. (B.A. English); University of Pennsylvania (M.A. City and Regional Planning); full-time legislator; city/regional planner; mbr., American Planning Assoc., Urban Land Institute; League of Women Voters; Elder, First Presbyterian Church, Lower Merion; co-authored study on affordable housing, Montgomery County; authored Study on Preservation of Open Space and Growth Management Through the Use of Performance Standards; elected to the House of Rep., Nov. 6, 1990; married Edwin Westbrook Harley; 2 children: Beth, Greg; home address: 1625 Mt. Pleasant Road, Villanova.

RUTH B. HARPER
Philadelphia County — 196th District

Ruth B. Harper (D) was born Dec. 24, 1927, in Hinesville, Ga., daughter of Thomas and Sally Brant (DeLoach); grad., Cuyler-Beach H.S., Savannah, Ga.; Berean Inst. Schl. Cosmetology and Business; Flamingo Modeling and Charm Schl.; The Phila. Miniversity; att., LaSalle College; Moore College of Art; owner-director, Ruth Harper's Modeling and Charm Schl., Phila.; producer, Miss Ebony Pa. Scholarship Pageant; bd. mem., Columbia North Branch YMCA; Women of Grtr. Phila.; mem., Natl. Council of Negro Women; Fellowship Comm.; Tioga Civic League; mem., BPW, Phil. Chap.; Ntl. Freedom Day Assoc.; Continental Society; Who's Who in Am. Politics; NAACP (life mem.); Urban League; Timberly Lake Charities; bd. mem., Afro-American Museum; Coalition 100 Black Women; African American Women's Heritage; cited as Who's Who Among Black Americans; Dollars & Sense America's Top 100 Black Business & Professional Women; founder, frmr. pres., North Central Women's Poli. Caucus; Pa. Women's Legis. Exchange; frmr. treas., Pa. Legislative Black Caucus; frmr. mem., Pa. Council on the Arts; mem., Natl. Conf. of State Legislatures; Natl. Dem. Committeewoman; achieve., service awards, Phila. Women's Political Caucus; NAACP; Bright Hope Baptist Ch.; Phila. *Tribune*, Citation of Honor; Variety Club Tent 13; Cosmopolitan Club; Third World 76 Inc. Black Expo; YMCA; Elks Pyramid; World Culture Ctr.; Cheyney St. Univ.; Mabel [illegible] Keys Chptr. #99, O.E.S.-P.H.A.; Lambda Kappa Mu Kopelles; Theta Ne Sorority, Gamma Chptr. award; Zion Baptist Ch.; elected to the House of Representatives in 1976; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; widow; 2 children: Catherine, DeLoris (dec.).

GEORGE C. HASAY **Columbia and Luzerne Counties — 117th District**

George C. Hasay (R) was born Feb. 7, 1948, in Nanticoke, the son of John A. and Anne (Orzechoski) Hasay; att. Huntington Twp. Schl.; grad., Northwest Area H.S.; att. Morehead St. Univ., Ky.; grad., Wilkes-Barre Bus. Coll., 1968; Husson Coll., Me., 1971; mem.: Mu Sigma Chi Frat.; Northeastern Pa. Reg. Antique Auto. Club; Natl. Rifle Assn.; Pa. Rifle & Pistol Assn.; Slovak League of Am.; Frat. Order of Eagles, Plymouth Aerie 546, B.P.O. Elks #436 Lodge, Bloomsburg; AMVETS; Catholic War Vets.; appreciation awards: Lion's Club of Plymouth, 1978; Lion's Club of Wilkes-Barre Twp., 1975; Rotary Club of Plymouth; Civil Air Patrol, U.S.A.F., 1980; certificates of merit: AMVETS 1974, 1975, & 1978; Kathleen Jones Memorial Award, 1979; United Cerebral Palsy of Luzerne Co. Humanitarian Service Award, 1981; Hampton House Health Group Care Ctr. Disting. Service Award, 1982; David L. Lawrence Public Service Award, 1982; hon. mem., Penn Mountains Council, BSA, 1982; Susquehanna Environ. Adv. Award for Outstanding Dedication to Environ. Issues, 1983; Shickshinny Volunter Fire Dept.-Life Time Mem., 1985; Susquehanna River Watch Festival, cert. of apprec., 1986, 1988; AMVETS of WW II, Korea and Vietnam disting. serv. award, 1986; Military Order of Purple Heart merit. and conspic. service cit., 1986; Wilkes Coll. Adv. Bd., Dept. of Nursing, 1987; outstdg. service, Ist Battalion, 109th Field Ar., Pa. Natl. Guard, 1987; Slovak League of Am., Branch 487, 1987 Man of the Year; Pa. Jaycee's Gov. Affairs Certificate of Spec. Appre. for Model Legis. Program, 1990; Ascension Ch., Mocanaqua; Roman Catholic; elected to the House of Represenatives 1972; reelected 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; frmr. chmn. of the House Federal-State Relations Comm.; min. chmn., Conservation Com., 1985, 1987, 1989, 1991; married to Nancy Cortright; 1 daughter: Rachel; home address: 63 West Union St., Shickshinny.

RICHARD HAYDEN **Philadelphia County — 194th District**

Richard Hayden (D) was born July 25, 1956, in Phila., the son of Thomas Jr. and Joan (Theurkauf) Hayden; grad., Archbishop Carroll H.S., 1974; Boston Coll. (B.A.) 1978; Villanova Law Schl. (J.D.) 1981; lawyer; mem., Pa. and Phila. Bar Assns.; elected to House of Representatives, Nov. 4, 1986; reelected 1988, 1990; married Kathleen Hogan; 1 son: Teddy; home address: 4712 Fowler St., Philadelphia.

SAMUEL E. HAYES JR. **Republican Whip**
Blair and Huntingdon Counties — 81st District

Samuel Elwood Hayes Jr. (R) was born Sept. 3, 1940, the son of Samuel E. and Helen (Fisher) Hayes; Pa. St. Univ. (B.S.) 1964, (M.Ed.) 1965; teacher; U.S. Army, active duty in Vietnam (Bronze Star); Am. Legion; VFW; Kiwanis; selected as an Outstanding Young Man of Am.; elected to the House of Representatives in 1970; reelected 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; Minority Caucus Chairman 1977-78; Majority Whip, 1979-80; Majority Leader, 1981-82; Minority Whip 1983-present; married Elizabeth Keister on July 27, 1963; 3 sons: Samuel III, Lee Hamilton, Erick Paul Madison; home address: R.D. #1, Tyrone.

DAVID W. HECKLER **Bucks County — 143rd District**

David W. Heckler (R) was born March 7, 1947, in Abington, the son of Jacob W. and Grace (Jones) Heckler; grad., Yale Univ. (B.A.) 1969; Univ. of Va. Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1972; attorney, state legislator; mem., Bucks Co. and Pa. Bar Assns.; former counsel, Pa. District Attys.' Assn.; mem., Doylestown Lions Club; former counsel, Pa. Senate Finance Com., 1983-86; former asst. dist. atty., Bucks Co., 1972-79; author, ***Manual for Pennsylvania Prosecutors,*** 1981; instr., Bucks Co. Community Coll., 1973-82; Bucks Co. Constables; Bucks Co. Fire Schl. & Pa. State Fire Academy; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 4, 1986; reelected 1988, 1990; married Susan Kruger; 2 children: Betsy (dec.), Matthew; home address: 2373 Turk Road, Doylestown.

LYNN B. HERMAN

Centre and Clearfield Counties — 77th District

Lynn B. Herman (R) was born Oct. 30, 1956, in Philipsburg, the son of Frederick and Barbara (Briggs) Herman; Univ. of Pgh., Johnstown (B.A., magna cum laude) 1978; Univ. of Pgh., (M.P.A.); full-time legislator; frmr. admin. asst., Pa. Dept. of Ed., 1980-1981, field services and personnel; frmr. admin. analyst, Pa. Dept. of Trans., 1981-1982; mem., Kiwanis; Fraternal Order of Police; B.P.O.; Elks; Penn State Club of Centre County; Moshannon Lodge Free and Accepted Masons; Port Matilda-Grange; Second Mile Fin. Com. of Centre County; Outstanding Young Men of America; Who's Who Among American Colleges and Universities; Univ. of Pgh. Ambassadors, 1977-78; Am. Hist. Society, 1977-78; rec. Pres. Recog. Award outstanding cont. by govt. official by Moshannon Valley Econ. Develop. Partnership, 1990; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Barbara A. Gette, May 14, 1987; home address: 20 N. Centre St., Philipsburg.

ARTHUR D. HERSHEY

Chester County — 13th District

Arthur D. Hershey (R) was born Nov. 14, 1937, in Lancaster Co., the son of M. Clair and Anna (Hauck) Hershey; Paradise H.S.; att. Pa. St. Univ., Public Affairs Leadership Program; Cecil County Comm. College; att. numerous agriculture and land use conferences and seminars; dairy/hog farmer; Pa. Farmers' Assn.; Chester/Delaware Farmers' Assn.; past pres., Russleville Grange; Natl. Fed. of Ind. Businesses; Pa. Holstein Assn.; Pa. Farm Products Show Comm., 1981-1985; chmn., W. Fallowfield Planning Comm., 1975-82; Parkesburg Lions Club; Pa. Ag/Republicans; United Cerebral Palsy Bd.; Gideons Int'l.; Chester Co. Partnership for Economic Develop.; Young Farmers Community Service Award, 1977; International Society of Arboriculture "Golden Leaf Award" 1989; Mt. Vernon Mennonite Church; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Joyce E. Hoober; 4 children: Beverly, Duane, Brad, Julie; home address: Box 191, R.D. 1, Cochranville.

DICK LEE HESS

Bedford, Fulton and Huntingdon Counties
78th District

Dick Lee Hess (R) was born Sept. 12, 1938, in Pgh., the son of Thomas L. (dec.) and Pauline (Wenrick) Hess; grad., Saxton Liberty H.S., 1958; prothonotary, clerk of courts, 1972-87; bd. of trustees, Bedford Co. Memorial Hosp.; adv. bd. mem., Univ. of Pgh. at Johnstown; past mem., Jaycees; Bedford Moose; NRA member; twice pres., Bedford Rep. Club; mem., Yardley Woodside Fish & Game; United Methodist Ch., Bedford; Jaycee of Year, 1963-64; elected to the House of Representatives on Nov. 4, 1986; reelected 1988, 1990; married Shirley Cornelius; 1 child: Jeffrey Lee; home address: 734 Preston St., Bedford.

VINCENT HUGHES

Philadelphia County — 190th District

Vincent Hughes (D) was born Oct. 26, 1956, in Phila., the son of James and Ann (Adams) Hughes; Temple Univ.; legislator; bd. mem.: Walnut Hill Community Development Corp.; Welfare Pride; Pa. Public Interest Coalition; Citizen Action; rec., Human Rights Award, Natl. AFL-CIO, 1985; traveled extensively, Honduras, Nicaragua, Soviet Union, on human rights issues; co-founder of "Children First", a youth services and advocacy organization; chmn., Sub-comm. on Health, Health & Welfare Comm.; mem., State Govt. and Labor Relations Comm.; mem., Bd. Dr., PHEAA; mem., Pa. Leg. Children's Caucus; founding mem., Dem. Study Grp., serving as sec.; elected to House of Representatives, Nov. 4, 1986; reelected 1988, 1990; married Renée Cardwell; 1 daughter: Ariell; mailing address: P.O. Box 13031, Philadelphia.

IVAN ITKIN

Majority Whip
Allegheny County — 23rd District

Ivan Itkin (D) was born March 29, 1936, in New York City, the son of Abraham A. and Eda (Kreger) Itkin; Polytechnic Inst. of Brooklyn (B.Ch.E.) 1956; N.Y. Univ. (M.Nuc.E.) 1957; Univ. of Pgh. (Ph.D., math.) 1964; nuclear scientist and applied mathematician; past Democratic chmn., 14th Ward, Pittsburgh; frmr. judge of election; mem. and frmr. chmn., 14th Ward Dem. Club; mem., 15th Ward Chamber of Commerce; Squirrel Hill Urban Coalition; Am. Jewish Congress; B'nai B'rith; Group Against Smog & Pollution (GASP); Am. Nuclear Soc.; Nat'l. Assn. of Jewish Legislators; frmr. chmn., Science, Technology and Resource Planning Comm., Nat'l. Conf. of State Legislatures; delegate, Dem. Nat'l. Convention, 1984; elected to the House of Representatives in 1972; reelected 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; elected Majority Caucus Chmn., 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988; elected Majority Whip, 1990; reelected 1991; appt., Speaker Pro Tempore, 1987-88 session; married Joyce Hudak; 3 children; home address: 6954 Reynolds St., Pittsburgh.

KENNETH M. JADLOWIEC

Cameron, Clearfield and McKean Counties
67th District

Kenneth M. Jadlowiec (R) was born Jan. 12, 1951, in Pgh., the son of Edward J. and Stella D. (Przygucki) Jadlowiec; grad., North Hills H.S., 1968; Edinboro Univ., 1971; state representative; district justice, 1982-86; mem., Rotary; St. Bernard's Church; pres., Special Court Judges Dist. 2; bd. dirs., Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford, McKean Co. Bd. of Assist.; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 4, 1986; reelected 1988, 1990; married Denise E. Mackowski; 2 children: Kenneth E., Brian M.; home address: 51 Constitution Ave., Bradford.

HAROLD JAMES

Philadelphia County — 186th District

Harold James (D) was born Aug. 7, 1942, the son of Edward James, Sr. and Nellie Mae (Moore); West Phila. H.S.; Temple Univ. (cert., police sci.) 1975, (assoc., criminal justice) 1976, (B.A., soc.) 1978; Phila. Schl. of Law, 1981-82; U.S. Army, 1961-64; Phila. Police Officer, 1965-87 (ret. 1987), co-chmn., Criminal Justice Task Force, Phila. Urban Coalition, 1981-pres.; adv. bd., Public Interest Law Center of Phila., 1982-pres.; co-host, "The Justice Hour," 1983-pres.; vol. instructor, Pan African Studies for Community Ed. Programs, 1986-pres.; campaign coordinator, sheriff of Phila. Co., 1987; mem., F.O.P.; NAACP; Am. Legion, Lincoln Post; Point Breeze Fed.; Guardian Civic League; Prince Hall Free and Accepted Masons; Tasker St. Baptist Ch.; United Black Bus. Assn.; American for Dem. Action; ACLU; So. Phila. Political Action Coal.; rec. numerous awards/commendations, including most recently: Outstanding Service, Phila. Human Rights Comm., 1980; Outstanding Persons of the Year, ***Philadelphia Magazine,*** 1980; Police Valor, 1980; Heroism, Chapel of Four Chaplains, 1981; community service, Am. Police Hall of Fame, 1982; Natl. Law Enforcement, 1985; Al Deal Courage Award, Guardian Civic League, 1986; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; home address: 2110 Alter St., Philadelphia.

STANLEY J. JAROLIN

Luzerne County — 119th District

Stanley J. Jarolin (D) was born in Nanticoke, the son of Emil and Victoria (Struzinski) Jarolin; U.S. Air Force, 1951-1955, serving 14 months in Korea; mem., Luzerne Co. Contractors Assn.; Plumbers Local #90, 1978-1985; Holy Name Society; Catholic War Vets; Am. Legion; C of C (past pres.); Lions (past pres.); served as treasurer, City of Nanticoke, 1978-1985; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Theresa Raymond; 4 children: Michael, Kathleen, Brenda, Robert; home address: 1001 Kosciuszko St., Nanticoke.

EDWIN GEORGE JOHNSON — Blair County — 80th District

Edwin George Johnson (R) was born Feb. 15, 1922, in Altoona, the son of George A. and Dorothy (Brubaker) Johnson; Altoona H.S. 1941; att. Pa. St. Univ.; grad., Univ. of Pa. (B.S., econ.) 1948; U.S. Army Air Force, 1942-45; retired supervisor Internal Revenue agents, U.S. Treasury Dept.; Nat'l. Rifle Assn.; Altoona C. of C.; life member, Am. Legion and Disabled Am. Vets.; mem., Univ. of Pa. Alumni Assoc., chrtr. mem., brd. dir., Int. Jugglers Assoc.; Grace Bible Ch.; elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; min. chrm. Military & Veterans' Affairs Comm.; mem., Agriculture & Rural Affairs Comm.; married Eleanor M. McCurdy; 2 children: Sandra Johnson Eshelman, Kenneth P. Johnson; home address: R.D. 5, Box 712, Altoona.

BABETTE JOSEPHS — Philadelphia County — 182nd District

Babette Josephs (D) was born Aug. 4, 1940, the daughter of Eugene S. and Myra Josephs; Queens Coll. (B.A.) 1962; Rutgers - Camden Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1976; attorney; mem., Phila. Bar Assn.; League of Women Voters; Am. Civil Liberties Union; Am. for Dem. Actions; Nuclear Freeze Campaign; Natl. Org. for Women; Am. Jewish Congress; League of Conservation Voters; Consumer Adv. Comm. of Blue Cross of Grtr. Phila.; auth., ***See How She Runs: A Manual for Committeepersons***, ***Divorce Without A Lawyer***; mem., House Ins. Comm., Dem. Policy Comm.; chrm., Task Force on Drug Offenders Programs; Judiciary Comm.; co-founder & mem., Pro-Choice Legislative Caucus; Vice-Chair., Progressive Caucus; mem., Acid Rain Caucus; elected to the House of Representatives, 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Herbert B. Newberg; 2 children: Lee Aaron, Elizabeth; home address: 1939 Waverly St., Philadelphia.

RALPH KAISER — Allegheny County — 41st District

Ralph Kaiser (D) was born Aug. 27, 1950, in Pittsburgh, the son of William Kaiser and Estella (Kramer) Kaiser; grad., Robert Morris Coll. (B.S., bus. admin.) 1973; councilman, Brentwood Borough; past pres. St. Sylvester P.T.G.; mem., Brentwood Post 1810 VFW; Castle Shannon Am. Legion Post 490; Bd. mem., Parental Stress Center; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; married Susan Radziminski; 2 children: Jacqueline, Christopher; home address: 121 Koegler Ave., Pittsburgh.

RICHARD A. KASUNIC — Fayette County — 52nd District

Richard A. Kasunic (D) was born Jan. 8, 1947, in (Monarch) Dunbar, the son of Walter A. and Gertrude (Bashinsky) Kasunic; Dunbar Twp. H.S., 1964, Robert Morris Jr. Coll., Pgh. (A.A., bus. admin.); Youngstown St. Univ. (B.S., bus. admin.); Pa. Natl. Guard, 1970-76; full-time legislator; chief assessor, Fayette Co., 1971-82; mem., St. Vincent DePaul Roman Catholic Ch.; Monarch Volunteer Fire Dept.; Fayette Co. Firemen's Assn.; Dunbar Twp. Democrat Club; ex. mem., Fayette Co. Democrat Com.; Dunbar Sportsman's Club; N.R.A.; Ducks Unlimited Inc.; Adv. Council, Pa. Pistol & Rifle Assn.; Yough Fisherman's Assn.; Independent Slovak Citizens Club, Connellsville; Polish Independent Club, Connellsville; Fayette Co. Realtors Assn.; Natl. Assn. of Realtors; com. mem., Fayette Co. Headstart; Sponsoring Com., Penn's Southwest Assn.; Sons of Italy; Sokol Club; N. Union Twp. VFD; AmVets; Catholic War Vets; Naomi Athletic Club; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; 1 child: Richard A., Jr.; home address: R.D. #1, Dunbar.

GEORGE T. KENNEY, JR. — Philadelphia County — 170th District

George T. Kenney, Jr. (R) was born on Oct. 29, 1957, in Phila., the son of George T. Kenney, Sr., and the late Anne (Meissler) Kenney; LaSalle College H.S., LaSalle College (B.S.) 1982; elected Rep. Committeeman 58th Ward, 1976-pres.; treas., 58th Ward Rep. Ex. Com., 1978-1990; Ward Leader, 58th Ward Republican Executive Committee, app. 1989; elected to full term June, 1990; mem., Somerton Youth Organization; St. Christopher's Church; mem., Somerton Lions Club; Com. to Benefit the Children; Phil. Irish Society; Polish-Am. Police Assoc., Somerton Civic Assoc., Bustleton Civic League; Friends of Poquessing Watershed; Knights of Columbus, BKO Council; Phila. Emerald Soc.; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Elizabeth Tomlinson; 3 daughters: Caroline (dec.), Taylor, Paige; home address: 125 Overhill Ave., Philadelphia.

DAVID O. KING — Crawford & Mercer Counties — 17th District

David O. King (R) was born on February 24, 1938, in Mercer, the son of Dr. Thomas W. Sr., and Mary (Orr) King; Mercer H.S., 1956; Grove City College, 1956-58; University of Pittsburgh (DDS) 1962; Univ. of Pa. (Grad. Schl. of Med., Orthodontic Certificate) 1967; Orthodontist; U.S. Navy Active Duty 1962-64, Hon. Disch. LCDR, DC, USNR; mem., Am. Dental Assoc., Pa. Dental Society; Mercer Co. Dental Society; Am. Assoc. of Orthodontists; Gr. Lakes Society of Orthodontists; mem., Mercer Co. Rep. State Comm. 1986-88; chrm., Mercer Co. Rep. Party, 1988-90; chrm., Mercer Co. Bush Campaign, 1988; Hon. Deleg. to Rep. Ntl. Conv. 1988; mem., Greenville Rotary Consult. Staff; Greenville Reg. Hosp.; mem., Zem Zem Shrine; Mercer Co. Shrine Club; Mercer Co. Wheel Patrol; Greenville Salv. Army Adv. Bd.; PFA; Civil Chamber of Comm., Greenville Am. Legion Post #140; Shenango Conservatory; Stoney Pt. Range; White Oak Shooting Club; Mercer Co. Hist. Society; NRA; Ducks Unlimited; Transfer Sportsmens Club, Greenville; AARP; auth. ***"Access to Dental Care"***, Nevada 1981; elected to the House of Rep., Nov. 6, 1990; married Judy Grabert; 3 children: David L., Ryan, Matthew; home address: 208 Lynwood Dr., Greenville.

GERARD A. KOSINSKI — Philadelphia County — 175th District

Gerard A. Kosinski (D) was born July 22, 1954, in Phila., the son of Edward and Stephany (Grochowina) Kosinski; grad., Northeast Catholic H.S., 1972; Pa. St. Univ. (B.A., magna cum laude) 1976; Phi Beta Kappa; att. Dickinson Schl. of Law, 1976; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1981, class valedictorian; attorney; Bar mem., Supreme Court of Pa., U.S. District Court for the Eastern Dist. of Pa., Democratic exec. comm., 45th Ward; Polish-American Citizens League of Pa.; Harmonia Club; Josef Pilsudski Frat. Assn., Lions; Polish American Congress, Eastern Dist. of Pa.; St. John Cantius Holy Name Society; Man of the Year, 1976 - Polish Police of Phila.; Special Admissions and Curriculum Experiments Comm., Temple Univ. Schl. of Law, 1979-81; Pre-Trial Services Div., Phila. Court of Common Pleas, Municipal Court, 1977-82; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; single; home address: 4479 Almond St., Philadelphia.

EDWARD H. KREBS — Lebanon County — 101st District

Edward H. Krebs (D) was born on January 13, 1944, in Lebanon, the son of Edward (dec.) and Blanche (Waimer) Krebs; Annville Cleona H.S. 1961, Pa. State Univ. (B.S.) 1965; Univ. of MA (MS) 1967; Michigan State Univ. (PhD) 1970; U.S. Marine Corp. Reserves, 1963; farmer/economist; mem., Pa. Farmers Union; Pa. Farmers Assoc.; Lebanon Valley Chamber of Commerce; elected to the House of Rep., Nov. 6, 1990; married Ruth Woodward; 2 children: Jennifer, Abram.

KENNETH E. KRUSZEWSKI **Erie County — 1st District**

Kenneth E. Kruszewski (D) was born Februrary 6, 1945, in Erie, the son of Anna (Cabaday) and the late Stephen Kruszewski; Tech-Memorial H.S., 1963; adv. ed. cert., Penn State Behrend Campus, Mercyhurst Coll., U.S Justice Dept. (DEA); Univ. of Delaware; N.W. Regional Narcotics.Instructor for Pa. Chiefs Assoc.; Erie Police Dept., 19 yr. veteran with 9-yrs. as Narcotics Commander, Det. Sgt.; mem., Mt. Carmel Catholic Ch.; Polish Falcons Nest 123 and Nest 610; Huzars Slovak Natl.; Fulton Polish Natl. Alliance; Pulaski Society of Holy Trinity, Polish Foresters; Polish Sharpshooters, Moniuszko C.Y.S.; elected to the House of Rep., Nov. 6, 1990; married Toni Tartaglione; 2 children: Kari, Ken II; home address: 4229 Carney Avenue, Erie.

ALLEN GALE KUKOVICH **Majority Policy Chairman**
Westmoreland County — 56th District

Allen Gale Kukovich (D) was born Sept. 5, 1947, in Greensburg, the son of Albert and Catherine (Heasley) Kukovich; Kent St. Univ., Oh. (B.A., poli. sci.) 1969; Duquesne Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1973, elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1977; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; elected Maj. Policy Chmn., 1989-present; home address: Box 521, Rt. 993 Manor.

FRANK LaGROTTA **Beaver, Lawrence, and Mercer Counties**
10th District

Frank LaGrotta (D) was born Nov. 25, 1958, in Ellwood City, the son of Francis and Loretta (DeThomas) LaGrotta; Riverside H.S., 1976; grad., Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.) 1980, (M.A.) 1981; journalist/legislator, mem., Professional Football Writers of America; Sportswriter for Gannett News Serv., Inc., (USA Today) 1981-1983; has written numerous articles for newspaper and magazine publications; Roman Catholic; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 4, 1986; reelected 1988, 1990; home address: P.O. Box 842, Ellwood City.

ALICE S. LANGTRY **Allegheny County — 40th District**

Alice S. Langtry (R) was born June 29 in Massachusetts, the daughter of Daniel and Ethel (Whitman) Santini; North Quincy H.S.; att., Boston Coll. (Intown); Pa. State Univ.; corporate administration; mem., Pa. Elected Women's Assn.; League of Women Voters; Traffic Safety Bd., Upper St. Clair Twp., 1980; Principals' Adv. Comm., Upper St. Clair H.S., 1980-81; Rep. Committeewomen, 1977-81; past pres., Arts Council of Erie; Upper St. Clair Twp. Commissioner, 1982-84; Chair of Budget & Finance Com.; delegate, South Hills Area Council of Governments; mem., St. Pauls Church, Parent-Teachers-Student Org.; Upper St. Clair Rep. Club; Bethel-Upper St. Clair Rotary; hon., 498 Hard-Working Women: A Directory for Pa. (1987); Advocate of the Yr., 1989, Library Assoc. of South Hills; Guardian of Small Bus., NFIB, 1987-88, 1989-1990; Upper St. Clair Republican of the Yr., 1989; elected to the House of Representatives in 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Alfred Leigh Langtry, Jr.; 3 children: Martha Whitman Langtry, Emilia Langtry Harrison, Alfred Leigh, III; home address: 418 Manordale Rd., Upper St. Clair.

SUSAN LAUGHLIN **Beaver County — 16th District**

Susan Laughlin (D) was born March 16, 1932, in Ambridge, the daughter of Mr. & Mrs. Mike Bogosian; att., Ambridge Area Schls.; mem., Beaver Co. Democratic Women's Club; Christian Mothers (pres. & treas.); Fraternal Order of the Eagles; mem., Our Lady of Peace Church, Conway; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; married Charles P. Laughlin (dec., frmr. legislator from 16th District); 2 children: Sally (dec.), Thomas; 2 grandsons; home address: 1305 Sampson St., Conway.

JOHN A. LAWLESS **Montgomery County — 150th District**

John A. Lawless (D) was born on November 30, 1957, in Philadelphia, the son of Charles A. and Loretta N. (Sehn) Lawless; Methacton H.S., 1975; West Chester Univ. (BS) 1979; Phila. College of Textiles and Science, grad. studies, MBA candidate; full-time legislator; former Asst. Mgr., Bell Telephone Co., mem., West Norristown Optimist Club; former varsity soccer coach, Bishop Kenrick, 1989-90; Catholic; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1990; married, Deanne; 3 children: Jill, Beth, John; home address: 2745 Lantern Lane, Audubon.

KENNETH EDWARD LEE **Bradford, Sullivan, Susquehanna, and Wyoming Counties — 111th District**

Kenneth E. Lee (R) was born Feb. 11, 1961, in Muncy, the son of Kenneth B. Lee and Marjorie (Cole) Lee; Sullivan Co. H.S., 1979; Yale Univ. (B.A., History) 1983; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1987; attorney; mem., Pa. Bar Assn., Tunkhannock Kiwanis Internatl., Tunkhannock Jaycees; Grange; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; married Jane Allen; home address: 109 Warren St., Tunkhannock.

DENNIS E. LEH **Berks County — 130th District**

Dennis E. Leh (R) was born Jan. 4, 1946, in Pottstown, the son of R. Elwood and Mildred (Thomas) Leh; grad., Pottstown H.S., 1964; journeyman, Tool & Diemaker, 1972; U.S. Army, Military Police, 1965-67; owner/operator, Leh Tool Service; mem., Am. Legislative Exchange Council; Amity Athletic Club; Daniel Boone Optimus; Daniel Boone National Foundation; Amity Rep. League; Longswamp Rep. League; Amity Citizens Com.; Boyertown Area Bus. Assn.; Boyertown Kiwanis Club; Berks Co. Christian Action Council; Berks Co. Young Republican Club; BSA Hawk Mtn. Council fin. chmn.; Helping Hands adv. bd.; Lutheran Home at Topton Auxiliary; Montgomery Co. Task Force on AIDS; Mertztown Rod and Gun Club; NRA; Republican Natl. Com.; Upper Montgomery Co. Rep. League; mem., St. Johns Evangelical Lutheran Church; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 4, 1986; reelected 1988, 1990; married Columbia Ricci; 3 children: Christine, Dennis, Jr., Robert; home address: 3 Magnolia Ct., Douglassville.

VICTOR JOHN LESCOVITZ

Beaver and Washington Counties — 46th District

Victor John Lescovitz (D) was born Mar. 18, 1953, in Canonsburg, the son of Victor and Inez (Sprando) Lescovitz; Fort Cherry H.S., 1971; Washington and Jefferson Coll. (B.A.) 1975; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.); Lions Club: past pres., Midway Borough Council, 1979-1983; mem., SNPJ; Croation Clubs; Bears Club; Honors Convocations, California Univ. of Pa. spkr.; Roman Catholic; elected to the House of Representatives in a special election, Mar. 11, 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Nancy Fowler; 2 children: Anneslee, Victor J., Jr.; home address: P.O. Box 543, Midway.

DAVID K. LEVDANSKY

Allegheny County — 39th District

David K. Levdansky (D) was born on Oct. 16, 1954, in Monongahela, the son of Walter R. and Irene A. (Tabory) Levdansky; Elizabeth Forward H.S.; Pa. State Univ. (B.A., pol. sci., labor studies) 1978, Notre Dame Univ. (M.A., econ.) 1980; full-time legislator; mem., National Slovak Society; Polish Natl. Alliance; Croatian Fraternal Union; East Monongahela Sportsman's Club; Elrama Sportsman's Club; elected to the House of Representatives in Nov. 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Mary H.; one child: Shane; home address: 294 Grouse Dr., Elizabeth.

GORDON J. LINTON

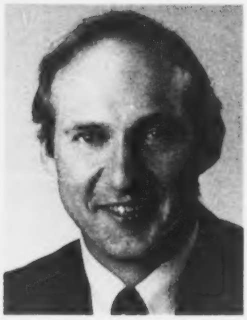
Philadelphia County — 200th District

Gordon J. Linton (D) was born March 26, 1948, in Phila., the son of James and Alberta (James) Linton; Peirce Junior Coll. (A.S., bus. mgt.) 1967; Lincoln Univ. (B.A., economics) 1970; Antioch Univ. (M. Ed., counseling psych.) 1973; regional dir., Pa. Dept. of the Auditor General; psycho-educational spec., Phila. Child Guidance Clinic; dir. of ed., Baptist Children's House; community consultant, Schl. Dist. of Phila.; Dem. Comm. 50th Ward, 1978-pres.; frmr. chmn., 50th Ward ex. comm.; Region II pres., Conf. of Minority Transportation Officials; Mayor's Economic Roundtable; trustee, Lincoln Univ.; Disadvantage Business Advisory Council, Pa. Dept. of Transportation; bd. mem., Downingtown Industrial; Lincoln Univ. Alumni Assn.; NAACP; Northwest Political Alliance; Chapel of Four Chaplains Community Service Award; Ivy Hill Youth Assn. Com. Ser. Award; Leeds Middle Schl. Com. Ser. Award; Crisis Intervention Network Inc. and Citywide Parents Council Com. Ser. Award, 1984; rec., New Penn Del Minority Purchasing Council Apprec. Award, 1985; Indep. Minority Businessmen of Central Pa. Apprec. Award, 1985; Entreprenurial Club, Bus. and Tech. Center, Outstanding Civic Leadership Award, 1985; Johnstown NAACP Apprec. Award, 1985; Lincoln Univ. Dedicated Service to Higher Ed. 1986; Salem Baptist Church Ntl. Achieve. Award, 1990; Pa. Legis. Black Caucus Achieve. Award, 1991; Ntl. Assoc. of Women Business Owners, 1988-1989 Advocate of the Year; NAFEO Disting. Alum. Lin. Univ., 1989; ***Outstanding Young Men of America; Who's Who Among Black Americans; Who's Who in Black America; Who's Who in American Politics;*** elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Jacqueline Flynn; 2 children: Sharifah, Sabriya; home address: 913 E. McPherson Street, Philadelphia.

WILLIAM R. LLOYD, JR.

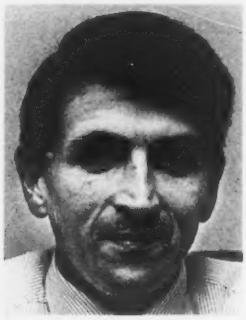
Somerset County — 69th District

William R. Lloyd, Jr. (D) was born Oct. 30, 1947, in Somerset, the son of W. Robert and Lillian (Saler) Lloyd; Somerset Area H.S., 1965; Franklin and Marshall Coll. (B.A.) Phi Beta Kappa, 1969; Harvard Law Schl. (J.D., cum laude) 1972; U.S. Naval Justice Schl., 1973; Lieut., U.S. Navy, Judge Advocate General's Corps, 1972-76; legislative asst., Pa. Dept. of Education, 1972; legislative atty., U.S. Navy Office of Leg. Affairs, 1973-76; Asst. Consumer Advocate, Pa. Dept. of Justice, 1976-78; Admn. Law Judge, Pa. Public Utility Comm., 1979-80; Asst. Prof., Political Sci., Indiana Univ. of Pa., 1979-80; Instructor of Business Mgmt., Point Park Coll., 1979-80; lecturer in pol. sci., St. Vincent Coll., 1980; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; single; home address: 645 E. Main St., Somerset.



EDWARD J. LUCYK **Columbia and Schuylkill Counties — 123rd District**

Edward J. Lucyk (D) was born July 29, 1942, in Mahanoy City, the son of Edward J. (dec.) and Lucy (Wowak) Lucyk; Mahanoy Area H.S., 1960; U.S. Military Academy (B.S.) 1964; George Washington Univ. (M.B.A.) 1968; U.S. Army, 1964-72, with 2 tours of duty in Vietnam; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Patricia Guinan; 2 children: Matthew, Tara; home address: Box 216, Barnesville.



NICHOLAS J. MAIALE **Philadelphia County — 183rd District**

Nicholas J. Maiale (D) was born Aug. 1, 1951, in Phila., the son of Albert and Clementine (Falcone) Maiale; Central H.S., 1969; Pa. St. Univ. (B.A.) 1973; Temple Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1976; attorney; Phila., Pa., N.J. Bar Assns.; Justinian Society; Phi Beta Kappa; Phi Kappa Phi; asst. city solicitor, Phila., 1978-80; asst. counsel, Pa. House of Rep., 1976-78; Knights of Columbus; bd. dir., C.A.T.C.H.; author, "The Tenant as Consumer," ***Temple Law Quarterly,*** Spring 1975; elected to the House of Representatives in a special election, March 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; single; home address: 1538 Emily St., Philadelphia.

JOSEPH F. MARKOSEK **Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties — 25th District**

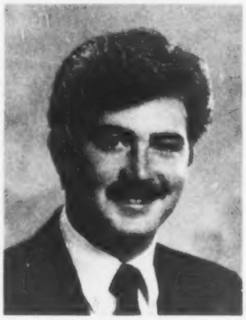
Joseph F. Markosek (D) was born Jan. 27, 1950, in Pgh., the son of Frank and Lucy (Shadish) Markosek; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.) 1972; Duquesne Univ. Grad. Schl. of Bus.; frmr. Sr. Engineer, Westinghouse Electric Co.; Monroeville Planning Comm., 1981; Kiwanis; Jaycees; Knights of Columbus; Big Brothers of America; Chamber of Commerce; AMVETS; 1983 Jaycees "Young Public Servant of the Year Award," 1983; 1985 Monroeville Chamber of Commerce Citizen Service Award; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Kelly Meck; bus. address: 4232 Northern Pike, Monroeville.

RONALD S. MARSICO **Dauphin County — 105th District**

Ronald S. Marsico (R) was born Oct. 30, 1947, in Harrisburg, the son of Samuel A. and Mary Elizabeth (Schroll) Marsico; grad., Bishop McDevitt H.S., 1965; Ohio St. Univ.-(B.A.) 1971; U.S. Army Reserve, 1967-73; legislator; past mem., Pa Nurserymens Assn.; Am. Legislative Exchange Council; Kappa Kappa Frat.; mem., Holy Name of Jesus Church; Hershey Italian Lodge; Steelton Italian Club; Linglestown Am. Legion (Post 272); Colonial Park and Linglestown Fire Cos.; Air Force Assn.; Harrisburg Hunters and Anglers; Pa.-Aware/Coalition for D&A Awareness; Boy Scouts of America; asst. H.S. football coach, Bishop McDevitt; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; married Elaine Kelly; 2 children: Kelly, Wayde; home address: 4320 Crestview Rd., Harrisburg.

DAVID J. MAYERNIK **Allegheny County — 29th District**

David J. Mayernik (D) was born June 15, 1952, in Pgh., the son of Joseph and Ludmilla Mayernik; Community Coll. of Alleg. Co. (A.A.) 1972; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) 1974, (M.Pub. Admn.); Alpha Kappa Honor Society, 1972; frmr councilman (2 terms), committeeman, West View Boro.; Most Outstanding Law Enforcement Officer, 1979; NRA Police Firearms Instructor; Alleg. Co. Police Acad. instructor, 1977-present; chrt. mem., Ross/West View Emergency Medical Service; exec. bd. of dir., Pa. St. Councilman's Assn.; bd. gov., Pgh. Adv. Council on Regional Development; Who's Who in American Politics; LaRoche Coll. Adv. Bd.; Bd. of Emergency Services, Allegheny Co.; brd. dir., Sub. Gen. Hospital; rec., 1984 North Hill's Jaycees Good Gov. Award; 1983 Outstanding Young Man in America; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; single; address: Pittsburgh.



KEITH R. McCALL **Carbon and Monroe Counties — 122nd District**

Keith R. McCall (D) was born Dec. 16, 1959, in Coaldale, the son of the former Representative Thomas J. and Mary Ann (Guardiani) McCall; att. Pa. St. Univ., 1977-78; H.A.C.C., 1979-81; Dept. of Auditor General, 1978-82; Elks; Italian Club; Lehighton Area Jaycees; Summit Hill Diligence Fire Co.; pres., Irish American Assn.; Natl. Rifle Assn., C of C; American Legion Award, 1973; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; single; home address: 336 W. Ludlow St., Summit Hill.

MICHAEL PATRICK McGEEHAN **Philadelphia — 173rd District**

Michael Patrick McGreehan (D) was born on Nov. 26, 1960, in Philadelphia, the son of Cornelius and Dorothy (McCloskey) McGeehan; Ftr. Judge H.S., 1979; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A. Pol. Sci.) 1985; legis.; mbr., AFSCME Local 1980; Pres., Div. 39 A.O.H., Phil., Mayfair Tacony Optimist Club; Irish-Am. Cultural Institute; Phil. Emerald Society; fmr. mbr. Machinists Int. Union and Seafarer Int. Union; former V.P. Mayfair Civic Assoc.; Vice-Chairman 41st Wd. Dem. Exec. Comm.; 15th Police Dist. Adv. Comm.; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1990; home address: 44 Cottman Avenue, Philadelphia.

KATHERINE PECKA McHALE **Lehigh County — 133rd District**

Katherine (Pecka) McHale (D) was born on June 27, 1955, in Othello, WA, the daughter of Albert D. and Rita J. (Cornwell) Pecka; grad., Kutztown University (M.S., Telecommunications) 1986; Whitworth College, Spokane, WA (B.A., Communicative Arts) 1977; U.S. Naval Reserve, commissioned Oct. 3, 1985, currently serving with Combat Logistics Group Two, Detachment 204; Script-Tech Communications, Inc./public relations specialist; writer; video producer; former mem., Audio Visual Management Assoc.; International Television Assoc.; former mem., Brd. Dir., League of Women Voters of Allentown area; former mem., Brd. Dir., Bethlehem Musikfest Assoc.; Lehigh Valley Child Care; mem., Brd. Dir., Burnside Plantation, Inc.; Adv. Brd., Turning Point of the Lehigh Valley; Roman Catholic; mem., SS. Simon & Jude Church; mem., Lehigh Co. Democratic Comm.; rec., Society of Professional Journalists Award; International TV Assoc. Award; currently completing book under contract on excellence in corporate video; elected to the PA House of Representatives in special election, May 21, 1991; married Paul McHale; three children: Matthew Cornwell, Mary Wynne, Luke Brendan.

CONNIE McHUGH **Philadelphia County — 184th District**

Connie (Black) McHugh (R) was born on December 8, 1938, in Philadelphia, the daughter of Archie and Florence (Nelson) Black; Hallahan H.S.; court officer (16 years); administrator, Auditor General's Office; mem., Mayor's Commission on Women, 1980-1982; President, Pennsport Civic Association, 20 yrs.; Secretary of the Board, Mummers Museum, 16 years; Victim Assistance; mem., Capitol Area Council of Republican Women in Govt.; rec., Pennsport Civic Award for Dedication; E.D.M. Athletic Assoc. Dedication and Service; Stouffers Citizen of the Year, 1973; elected to the House of Representative, Nov. 6, 1990; 3 children, 2 grandchildren; home address: 229-A McClellan St., Philadelphia.

CHRISTOPHER K. McNALLY **Allegheny County — 36th District**

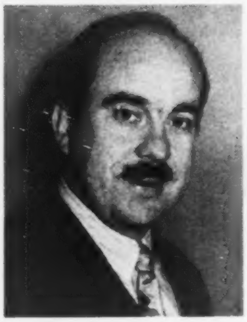
Christopher K. McNally (D) was born Aug. 25, 1960, in Pgh., the son of Regis J. and Marie E. (Marshall) McNally; grad., South Hills Catholic H.S., 1978; Penn State (B.A.) 1982; Univ. of Exeter, U.K., Foreign Study, 1981; Pgh. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1986; legislator; mem., Pa. & Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; mem., Moose; Elks; Knights of Columbus; Polish Falcons; I.S.D.A.; A.O.H.; Knights of Equity; Urban League of Pgh., Democratic Forum; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; married Deborah Ann Billingsley; 1 son: Andrew J.; home address: 3549 York St., Munhall.

ANTHONY J. MELIO **Bucks County — 141st District**

Anthony J. Melio (D) was born May 13, 1932, in Trenton, N.J., the son of Joseph A. Melio (dec.), Dorothy (Tabilio) Melio Travagline and Leonard Travagline, Sr. (stepfather); grad., Trenton Central H.S.; att. Pa. State Univ., Govt. Mgmt. Training; U.S. Naval Reserve, 1949-59; steelworker; appt. by Gov. Shapp, Southeast Regional Planning Council, Gov.'s Justice Comm.; reappt. to Council and Pa. Crime & Delinquency by Gov. Thornburgh; 3rd Deg. Knights of Columbus; St. Michael the Archangel Ushers Soc., Levittown; mem., Al Fath Caravan #126 Intl. Order of Alhambra; mem., bd. dirs., Bucks Co. Council on Alcoholism; Loyal Order of Moose; brd. mem., Silver Lake Nature Ctr.; elected to the House of Representatives on Nov. 4, 1986; reelected 1988, 1990; married Anna May Muha; 3 children: Mark, Jay, Sheri; home address: 25 Begonia Lane, Levittown.

JAMES R. MERRY **Crawford and Erie Counties — 5th District**

James R. Merry (R) was born in Andover, Ohio, the son of Ralph S. (dec.) and Vema (Crom) Merry (dec.); grad., Linesville H.S.; General Motors Inst. of Tech., 1949; U.S. Army, 1945-46; legislator; former retail business; Pymatuning Sportsman Club; Franklin Club; N. Shore Boat Club; mem., past Potentate Zem Zem Shrine AAONMS; Valley of Erie Consistory; Northwestern Commandry No. 25; Pine Lodge 498 F. & A.M.; Samuel Wright Post 462 Am. Legion; mem., past master, Linesville Grange 694; Co. 38 St. Police of Crawford and Erie Cos.; former mem. & pres. Linesville Borough Council, 1959-71; Crawford Co. Industrial Auth., 1972-89; dir., Sr. Citizen Housing Devel. (PALFUND) 1969-present; fmr. dir. and pres. Linesville Area C. of C.; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married June A. Robinson; 3 children: Jon Merry, Jill Smith, Jan Cico; home address: 316 S. Mercer St., Linesville.



THOMAS A. MICHLOVIC **Allegheny County — 35th District**

Thomas A. Michlovic (D) was born Feb. 21, 1946, in Braddock, the son of Peter A. and Elizabeth (Metrisin) Michlovic; Univ. of Pgh., (B.A., pol. sci.) 1972, (M.P.A., public admn.) 1976; U.S. Army, July 1967-April 1969; Purple Heart, Combat Infantry Badge; Catholic; Amnesty International; Braddock Rotary; Common Cause; Vietnam Veteran's Inc.; Vice-Pres., Exec. Brd., Am. Waterways Wind Orchestra; Founder, Medal of Honor Scholarship; Brd. mem., Mon Valley Initiative; Southside Steel Buy-Out Comm.; Rankin Comm. Develop. Corp.; Ent. Zone Corp. of Braddock; Duquesne Univ. Sm. Bus. Develop.; Univ. of Pittsburgh Bd. of Fellows; Tri-State Conf. on Steel Adv. Brd.; Eastern Area Adult Services; Braddock Field Historical Soc.; President's Award, Pa. Assn. MH/MR Providers; cert. of appreciation, Tri-State Conf. on Steel; elected to the House of Representatives, 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Gwen Thomas; home address: 515 Verona St., North Braddock.

NICHOLAS ANTHONY MICOZZIE **Delaware County — 163rd District**

Nicholas Anthony Micozzie (R) was born Sept. 7, 1930, the son of Camillo and Josephine (Maffei) Micozzie; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S., business) 1963; att. Villanova Univ.; U.S. Air Force, 1950-54; engineer, real estate; Knights of Columbus, Council #590; Italian Am. Club; Westbrook Park Boy's Club; Holy Cross CYO; Upper Darby commissioner (councilman), 1971-present; Knight of the Year Award, K of C; editor, Council #590 monthly newspaper; Grand Knight, DeLaSalle Council; pres., Home Assn. of DeLaSalle; Upper Darby Councilman, 1971-89; elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married June Marie Howard; 3 children: Kathleen M. Micozzie O'Conner, Thomas N. Micozzie, Kelley Ann Micozzie; home address: 278 Westpark Lane, Clifton Heights.

HERMAN MIHALICH **Westermoreland County — 58th District**

Herman Mihalich (D) was born on Aug. 3, 1930, in Monessen, the son of Matt and Kathryn (Jursic) Mihalich (dec.); Univ. of Pittsburgh, (B.A. Admn.) 1953; California Univ. of Pa. (grad. studies Am. Hist.) 1969-71; Westmoreland County Community College (Assoc. of Applied Sci., Real Estate Sales and Mgmt.) 1972-1973; Institute for Court Mgmt.; Denver, CO., 1974; legislator/real estate broker; Dir., Laurel Highlands, Inc.; mem., Mgmt. Inst. of America; Dir., Friends of the Museum, Southwest Pa.; Westmoreland Co. Indust. Develop. Corp.; mem., Polish Natl. Alliance; Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks; Croation Fraternal Union; Slovene Natl. Benefit Society; Loyal Order of Moose; exec. asst. to House Spkr., 1989; exec. asst. to House Majority Leader, 1977-1989; Development Dir., Fayette County Development Council, 1968-1971; adm. asst., U.S. Cong. John Dent 1961-1965; Pa. Tavern Assoc. Lobbyist/Editor, 1959-1961; Asst. Dir., Bureau of Sale and Use Tax, Dept. of Revenue, 1955-1959; elected to the House of Representatives in Special Election May 15, 1990; reelected Nov. 6, 1990; married Lois E.; 4 children: Gwen, James M., Herman C., Kathryn A.; home address: 1134 Knox Avenue, Monessen.

EMIL MRKONIC **Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties — 37th District**

Emil Mrkonic (D) was born in McKeesport, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Mrkonic; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A., pol. sci.); Natl. Honor Society and Phi Eta Sigma hnry. fraternity; overseas veteran, WW II; Alumnus, McKeesport Boys Club; past mem., Un. Steelworkers of Am., Local #1408; v. pres., Sacred Heart Ch. Choir; Am. Legion Post #361; Am. Vets Post #8; K of C #955; Catholic War Vets #1559; 11th Ward Beneficial Welfare Soc. of McKeesport; 6th Ward Athletic Club of McKeesport; rec., McKeesport Athletic Sportsmen's Assn. Award; the Good Govt. Award by Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity of Duquesne Univ.; Natl. Commanders Disting. Service Award by Am. Veterans of World War II, Korea and Vietnam; the Knights of Columbus merit award; rec., McKeesport Garden Club Rose Award; Concerned Taxpayers of Allegheny's highest rating, "The Taxpayers Friend," Good Gov't. Award from Lincoln Borough; 100% consumer rating from Pa. Public Interest Coalition (PENNPIC); DAV Disting. Service Award; rec., commendation from St. Adj. and St. Comm., Am. Legion, for intro of H.R. 173; elected to the House of Representatives in 1974; reelected 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; home address: 516 Rebecca St., McKeesport.

PHYLLIS MUNDY **Luzerne County — 120th District**

Phyllis (Block) Mundy (D) was born on Jan. 31, 1948, in Evansville, IN, the daughter of William and Barbara (Aman) Block; Bloomsburg State College (B.A. Second. Ed./French) 1970, Business Mgr.; mem., Common Cause; Sierra Club; past pres., League of Women Voters of Pa.; rec., Wyoming Valley Women's Network Pathfinder Award; served on Luzerne Co. Board of Elections 1987-88; Episcopalian; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1990; one child: Brian; home address: 629 Westmoreland Avenue, Kingston.

THOMAS J. MURPHY, JR. **Allegheny County — 20th District**

Thomas J. Murphy, Jr. (D) was born Aug. 15, 1944, in Pgh., the son of Thomas and Rose (Scanlon) Murphy; John Carroll Univ. (B.S., biology) 1967; Hunter Coll. (M.S., urban studies) 1973; legislator; Alpha Sigma Nu (Jesuit Hon. Frat.); Knights of Equity; trustee, the Carnegie; trustee, Historical Society of Western Pa.; trustee, Mercy Psychiatric Institute; bd. mem., Am. Waterways Orchestra; Ben Franklin Partnership; Lawrenceville Development Corp.; North Side Civic Development Council; Pa. Organization for Women in Early Recovery (POWER); Pittsburgh Children's Museum; Pittsburgh History & Landmarks Foundation; United Way of Allegheny County; Pgh. Community Services, Inc.; mem. Mayor's Riverfront Working Group; Transp. Finance Working Group; hon. mem., Montour Trail Council; board of fellows, Institute of Politics, Univ. of Pitts.; driver, Lawrenceville Meals on Wheels; frmr. Peace Corps volunteer; elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Mona McMahon; 3 children: Shannan, Molly, Thomas Joseph; home address: 2210 Perrysville Ave., Pittsburgh.

CHARLES F. NAHILL, JR. **Montgomery County — 154th District**

Charles F. Nahill, Jr. (R) was born Nov. 12, 1938, in Phila., the son of Charles F. (dec.) and Eleanor (Newnham) Nahill; Germantown Acad. 1956; Coll. of William & Mary (B.A., Economics, inc. Fin. and Account.) 1960; Temple Univ. (M.B.A.) 1966; 1st Lt., U.S. Army, 1961-63, Sec. Off., Air Defense Schl., Sup. & Exec. Off., Missile Battery during Cuban crisis; Ret. Capt., U.S. Army Reserve; elected treas., Cheltenham Twp., 1969-78; Central Penn Ntl. Bank-exec. train. prog., Credit, Comm. Lend., 1963-1964; E.T. DuPont-Marketing Rep., 1966-1969; Chrm., Mont. Co. Republican Comm., 1990-pres.; chart. mem., Cheltenham Unit, Am. Cancer Soc., 1974-pres.; Am. Cancer Crusade Chrm., 1974, Pres., 1974-1978; Hon. Brd. mem., 1978-present; Cheltenham Police Pension Fund Inc., Brd. of Dr., 1978-pres.; Delaware Valley Council on Disab. Accessib., Brd. mem., 1989-pres.; elec. to Academy Club Honorary Society, Germantown Academy, 1956; elec. to appear in 1972 vol., Outstanding Young Men in Am.; elec. to rec. Legion of Honor-Chapel of the Four Chaplains, 1980; Legis. of the Yr., 1978, Pa. Jewish Coalition; elec. to rec. NFIB Guardian of Sm. Bus. Award, Ntl. Fed. of Independ. Business, 1991; Presbyterian; elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Joanne C. Buggy; 3 children: Julie L., Kristin G., G. Bradley; home address: 26 Poe Ave., Wyncote.

JERRY L. NAILOR **Cumberland County — 88th District**

Jerry L. Nailor (R) was born July 27, 1946, in Mechanicsburg, the son of Jacob S. III and Ada M. (Kutz) Nailor; grad., Mechanicsburg Area H.S., 1964; Harrisburg Area Comm. Coll. (A.A.) 1971; U.S. Army, 1964-67; full-time legislator; mem., VFW Post #7530; American Legion Post #109; Carlisle Fish and Game Assn.; Natl. Rifle Assn.; Am. Legis. Exch. Council; past mem. Chi Gamma Iota Frat.; dep. controller, Harrisburg, 1971-79; Cumberland Co. treas., 1980-88; bd. dir., Humane Soc. of Hsbg. Area; exec. com., Cumberland Co. Republican Com.; St. Marks Lutheran Ch.; rec., Outstanding Community Service Award, VFW Post #6704; NFIB Guardian of Small Business Award; past pres., St. Assn. of Co. Treasurers; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; married Donna J. Carson; home address: 1229 Pin Oak Dr., Mechanicsburg.

STEVEN R. NICKOL **York County — 193rd District**

Steven R. Nickol (R) was born on Nov. 28, 1950, in Cayuga Co., N.Y., the son of Donald E. and Joan G. (Bell) Nickol; York Co. Day School; att. Franklin and Marshall College; legislator; mem., Bd. of Trust, Pa. Public School Employees Retirement Bd., 1991; mem., Hanover Rotary; York Co. Transportation Coalition; Mason-Dixon Trail Assoc., Pa. Chapter; Nature Conservancy; Hanover Republican Club, York Co. Republican Men's Club; past chrm., Pa. Teenage Republicans, 1969-70; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1990; married, Rose Marie Zolota; one daughter and five stepsons; home address: 823 Hill Street, York.

FRED C. NOYE **Republican Caucus Chairman**
Cumberland and Perry Counties — 86th District

Fred Charles Noye (R) was born May 13, 1946, the son of Charles A. and Marie H. Noye; grad., Susquenita H.S., 1964; H.A.C.C. (A.A.) 1966; Mansfield Univ. (B.S.) 1968; Shippensburg Univ. (M.Ed.) 1970; frmr. teacher, Cumberland Valley Schl. Dist.; mem., Tressler Lutheran Ch., Loysville; Mansfield Univ. Foundation life mem.; Perry Co. Historical Soc.; life mem., Perry Historians; Perry Co. Farmers Assn.; various sportsmen's associations; various Masonic bodies; natl. Vice Chair and mem. Exec. Brd., Am. Legislative Exchange Council (previously natl. sec., bd. of dirs., & Pa. St. Chmn.); chair., Comm. to Restore North Hall, Mansfield Univ.; bd. mem. HACC Foundation; Ntl. Rifle Assoc.; life mem., Pa. Rifle & Pistol Assoc.; Rep. Caucus Chmn., 1978-pres.; mem., House Rules Comm.; elected to the House of Representatives in 1972; reelected 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Debra Kay Freeman; 2 sons: Jeremy Wade, Andrew Charles; home address: 15 West High St., New Bloomfield.

ROBERT E. NYCE **Monroe and Northampton Counties — 138th District**

Robert E. Nyce (R) was born on Oct. 14, 1946, the son of Preston E. (dec.) and Flora L. (Jones) Beck; grad., Northampton H.S.; Moravian College (B.A. Acct); U.S. Army, The Old Guard, Arlington, VA, 1967-69; legislator; mem., Fed. Tax Comm.; Vice-Chair., State Tax Comm.; Chair., Chapman Lodge #637 F&AM since 1971, Bethlehem Area Vo-Tech Joint Comm., 1984-90; past Pres., Northampton School Bd., 1984-90; frm. chrm., E. Allen Twp. Mun. Auth., 1979-84; Good Shepherd Lutheran Church; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1990; married Maria I.; 1 child: Jennnifer A.; home address: 7416 Carol Lane, Northampton.

DENNIS M. O'BRIEN **Philadelphia County — 169th District**

Dennis M. O'Brien (R) was born June 22, 1952, in Phila., the son of Elmer and Patricia (Cunningham) O'Brien; LaSalle Coll. (B.S.); Fraternal Order of Police Assn.; Knights of Columbus; Irish Society; Phila. Emerald Society; Catholic Historical Society; adv. bd., Cora Services; adv. bd., Frankford Hospital; bd. mem., Philly Kids Play It Safe; elected to the House of Representatives, 1976; reelected 1978, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; home address: 9811 Academy Rd., Philadelphia.

RICHARD D. OLASZ **Allegheny County — 38th District**

Richard D. Olasz (D) was born June 14, 1930, in Homestead, the son of John S. and Helen (Masters) Olasz (both dec.); Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.) 1958; U.S. Coast Guard, 1951-54; Disabled Vet., Korean War; West Mifflin Borough Council, 1972-80; past pres., West Mifflin Police Pension Bd.; mem., D.A.V.; Elks; exec. bd., Resurrection Ch.; bd. dir., West Mifflin North Boosters; Am. Legion Post #783; Ntl. Legis. Services & Security Assoc.; elected to the House of Representatives in 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Marie Dugan; 4 children: Mary Ann, Helen, Danny, Elizabeth; 5 grandchildren; home address: 105 Fifth Ave., West Mifflin.

FRANK L. OLIVER **Philadelphia County — 195th District**

Frank L. Oliver (D) was born in Phila., the son of James and Lessie (Palmer) Oliver; grad., Dobbins Vocatl. Schl.; frmr. supervisor, Food Service Division, Phila. Bd. of Education; frmr. dpty. sheriff; frmr. electrician, Phila. Dept. of Welfare; frmr. chmn. for Democratic registration; Democratic Ward Leader - 29th Ward, Phila. County; life-time mem., NAACP; trustee, Wayland Temple Baptist Ch.; internatl. pres., Emblem Club, YMCA; treas., Model Cities Neighborhood Council 13; elected to the House of Representatives in special election, Nov. 6, 1973, took office Nov. 15, 1973; reelected 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; chmn., Pa. Legislative Black Caucus, 1981-82; majority chmn., State Government Comm., 1983-present; married Wilma Wooden; 3 children: Shawn, Frank Jr., Donna (deceased); home address: 1319 N. 29th St., Philadelphia.

JOHN MICHAEL PERZEL **Republican Policy Chairman**
Philadelphia County — 172nd District

John Michael Perzel (R) was born Jan. 7, 1950, in Phila., the son of Michael J. and Susan Mary (DeLaTour) Perzel; Enterprise St. Jr. Coll., Ala. (A.A.) 1972; Troy St. Univ., Ala. (B.S.); Gettysburg Coll.; Temple Univ.; Auburn Univ.; 64th Ward Rep. Ex. Comm., 1972; ward chmn., 1975; ward leader, 1978-89; rec., Highest Repub. Registration in Phila. Award, 1974, 1975; v. pres., Jr. Coll.; pres., Inter Club Council; elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Sheryl Stokes, Feb. 12, 1984; 4 children: Andrew, David, John Jr., Samuel; home address: 7810 Brous Ave., Philadelphia.

TIMOTHY L. PESCI **Armstrong County — 60th District**

Timothy L. Pesci (D) was born June 26, 1944, in Freeport, the son of Joseph G. Pesci and Catherine L. (Schad) Pesci; grad., Freeport Sr. Area H.S., 1962; Butler Co. Comm. Coll. (Assoc., Mgmt.) 1972; U.S. Air Force, 1963-66; controller; life mem., V.F.W. Post 6648; F.O.E. #1732; White Star Frat. Soc.; Freeport Borough Council, 1974-75; Co. Controller, 1976-89; Democratic St. Com., 1988; mem., Trinity Evangelical Lutheran Ch.; past. pres., Pa. St. Assn. of Elected Officials; past pres., Pa. State Assn. of Co. Controllers; rec., Air Force Commendation Medal; Vietnam Service Medal; Natl. Defense Medal; Good Conduct Medal; past pres., Young Democrats, Armstrong Co.; past treas., Armstrong Co. Democratic Com.; past student senator, Butler Co. Comm. Coll.; elected to House of Representatives, May 16, 1989; reelected 1990; 4 children: Lori, Rebecca; 2 step-daughters: Kelly, Shannon; home address: 598 Franklin St., Freeport.

JOSEPH A. PETRARCA

Westmoreland County — 55th District

Joseph A. Petrarca (D) was born in Vandergrift, the son of Ercole and Marie Petrarca; att. Vandergrift H.S.; grad., Carnegie Coll., Cleveland, Oh., 1955; medical technologist; steelworker; U.S. Army, Korean Conflict; United Steelworkers Union, Local 1388; local COPE Comm.; North Westmoreland Co. Labor Council; life mem., Am. Legion; DAV; Lions Club; BPOE; ISDA, Thomas Jefferson Lodge, Am. Club; SOI, Marconi Club; Sportsman's Club; NRA; George G. McMurtry Vol. Fire Co.; Vandergrift Fire Co. #2; Westmoreland Co. Firemen's Assn.; 7th degree mem., Grange, Bell Twp.; trustee, United Way of Pa.; United Fund Bd. of Dirs., Citizen of the Year; VFW of the No. Westmoreland Co. Dist.; Distinguished Serv. Award, Disabled Am. Vets.; chmn., Pa. Legis. Italian - American Caucus; hon. chmn., Columbus Voyages Adv. Task Force; commissioner, St. Transp. Comm.; sec. St. Highway & Bridge Auth.; chmn., House Transp. Com.; past chmn., Mines & Energy Mgt. Com.; elected to House of Representatives in 1972; reelected 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Madeline Biagoni; son and daughter.

THOMAS CHARLES PETRONE

Allegheny County — 27th District

Thomas Charles Petrone (D) was born July 31, 1937, in Pgh., the son of Frank A. (dec.) and Julia (Visco) Petrone; Crafton H.S., 1955; Carnegie Tech. and Pgh. Playhouse, 1955-56; Industrial Water Treatment, 1965; U.S. Navy, 1956-58; sales management and public relations, 20 yrs.; World Water Society; ISDA; PNA; V-PAC; Am. Legion; Kiwanis; Italian Heritage Society of America; Sierra Club; Pa. Wildlife Federation; Ntl. Arbor Day Foundation; West End Businessmen's Assoc.; Mt. Washington Chamber of Commerce; Olympic Club; Pulaski Club; Crafton Hgts. Athletic Assn.; Crafton Hgts. Community Council; Allegheny Co. Democratic Comm., 16 yrs.; rec., Hearst Newspaper Oration Award, Sales and Merchandising Man of the Year 1975; mem., House Appropriations Comm.; chrm., sub-comm. on Health & Welfare; Mil. and Vets. Aff.; Youth & Aging; Game & Fisheries; Policy Comm.; Chrm., Task Force on Boxing; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Marlene Ricchiuto; 2 children: Dean Thomas, Christa Marie; home address: 1462 Barr Ave., Pittsburgh.

MERLE H. PHILLIPS

Montour, Northumberland and Snyder Counties
108th District

Merle H. Phillips (R) was born Sept. 21, 1928, the son of Fred A. and Maude (Witmer) Phillips; Lower Mahanoy Twp. H.S.; att. Susquehanna Univ.; Marine Corp., over 4 1/2 yrs. active duty, 2 1/2 yrs., Reserves; CEO, Irish Valley Food Processing, Inc.; President of Allen Clark, Inc.; Emmanuel Bible Fellowship Ch.; mem. bd. trustees, Sunbury Community Hospital; bd. dirs., YMCA; mem., Gideon Int'l.; Kiwanis; bd. of trustees, Lung Assn.; Marine Corps League; mem., Northumberland Co. Hist. Soc.; rec., elected official award, Pa. Library Assn., 1990; elected to the House of Representatives in special election, April 1980, reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Helen L. Heckert; 5 children: Sandra Swineford, Jane Bysko, Michael, Christine Reily, Lorrie Strong; home address: R.D. 2 - Box 326, Sunbury.

JEFFREY E. PICCOLA

Dauphin County — 104th District

Jeffrey E. Piccola (R) was born May 16, 1948, in Harrisburg, the son of the late Anthony J. and Betty Jane (Early) Piccola; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1966; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.) 1970; George Washington U. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1973; 1st Lt. USAF, 1973-1974; AFROTC, 1968-70; attorney; Pa., Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; Susquehanna Twp. Lions Club; Robert Burns Lodge #464 F.&A.M.; mem., Progress Immanuel Presbyterian Ch.; elected to the House of Representatives, 1976; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Denise Jane Naill; 2 children: Jason E., Jenny N.; home address: 3817 Hillcrest Rd., Harrisburg.

FRANK J. PISTELLA **Allegheny County — 21st District**

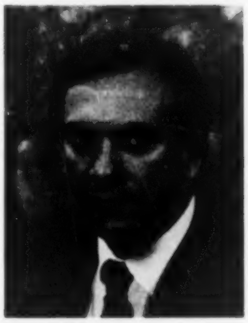
Frank J. Pistella (D) was born April 22, 1951, the son of Rita B. (Kineavy) Pistella and Frank J. Pistella Jr. (dec'd); Central District H.S., 1969; John Carroll Univ. (B.A., History) 1973; legislator; Allegheny Co. Democratic Comm.; Italian Sons and Daughters of Am., Orpheus Singing Society; adv. bd., Ursuline Center, Inc.; bd. dir., Louise Child Care Center; bd. dir., Bach Choir; Loyal Order of Moose; Lions Club; Western Pa. Hist. Society; West Penn Hospital & Bd. of Fellows, Univ. of Pittsburgh; Outstanding Young Men of America, 1982, 1984; bd. mem., PFAE; St. Lawrence O'Toole Parish; certificate; JFK School of Govt., Harvard, with refresher courses yearly; elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Christine Ley; one child: Lauren; home address: 231 S. Pacific Ave., Pittsburgh.

JOSEPH R. PITTS **Republican Appropriations Chairman**
Chester County — 158th District

Joseph R. Pitts (R) was born Oct. 10, 1939, in Lexington, KY, the son of Joseph and Pearl (Jackson) Pitts; Asbury Coll. (A.B.) 1961; West Chester Univ. (M.Ed.) 1972; legislator; U.S. Air Force, Captain, 6 yrs.; Strategic Air Command; Vietnam Veteran, awarded Air Medal with five Oak Leaf Clusters; navigator and electronic warfare officer; high schl. science and math teacher, 5 yrs.; Brandywine Valley Assn.; Kennett Square Rotary; Willowdale Chapel; legislative founder, Keystone State Games; founding chmn., Capitol Preservation Comm.; mem., Commonwealth Comm. on Bicentennial of U.S. Constitution, 1987; chmn., Legislative Bicentennial Subcomm., 1987-88; chmn., House Tercentenary Comm., 1981-82; Chester-Delaware Pomona Grange Public Servant Award, 1980; elected to House of Representatives in 1972; reelected 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Virginia M. Pratt; 3 children; home address: 905 Mitchell Farm Lane, Kennett Square.

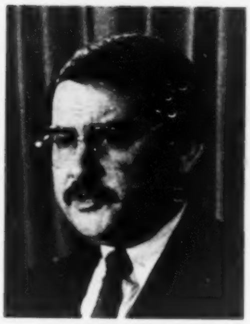
JOSEPH PRESTON, JR. **Allegheny County — 24th District**

Joseph Preston, Jr. (D) was born May 28, 1947, in New Kensington, the son of Joseph and Therese Mae (Buckner) Preston; att. Wilberforce Univ; grad., Univ. of Pgh. (B.A., pol. sci., psych.) 1979; mem., East Liberty Chamber of Commerce; Vice-Chair., Pittsburgh Water & Sewer Auth.; Pa. Urban League; Highland Park Comm. Club; ***Who's Who In Am. Politics***; bd.mem., Allegheny Academy; bd. dirs., Homewood Brushton Revitalization Corp.; mem., Pgh. Elks Lodge; IBPOE of W; mem., adv. council, Adoption Council; mem., Natl. Conf. of Black St. Legislators; Natl. Conf. of St. Legislators; mem., NAACP and many more; Children's Council of Western Pa.; Job Corp Adv. Council; Baptist Temple Church, Sec., Trustee Bd.; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Odelfa Smith; 2 children: Joseph, III, Diana; home address: 732 Dunmore St., Pittsburgh.



RONALD C. RAYMOND **Delaware County — 162nd District**

Ronald C. Raymond (R) was born on May 10, 1951, in Chester, the son of Ollie (Eggers) Raymond and Don Raymond (dec.); Sharon Hill H.S., 1969; Widener Univ.; real estate agent; mem., Del. Co. Board of Realtors; Rep. Committeeman, Folcroft Boro., 1973-76; frmr. councilman, Folcroft Boro., 1976; mem., Sharon Hill Rep. Com., 1978-81; chmn., Rep. Com., Sharon Hill; mem., Sharon Hill Boro. Council, 1978-81; Mayor of Sharon Hill, 1981-84; frmr. chmn., Southeastern Del. Co. Young Republicans; alternate delegate to Republican National Convention, 1976; elected to the House of Representatives in Nov. 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married to Dawn M.; 2 children: Jennifer, Ron, Jr.; home address: 900 Chester Pike, Sharon Hill



ROBERT DOUGLASS REBER, JR. **Montgomery County — 146th District**

Robert Douglass Reber, Jr. (R) was born June 19, 1947, in Pottstown, the son of Robert D. (dec.) and Virginia (Stetler) Reber; Pottsgrove H.S., 1965; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.) 1969; Univ. of Akron Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1972; Akron Law Review; attorney; Montgomery Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Lambda Chi Alpha; past pres., Pottsgrove Lions Club; St. James Lutheran Ch.; author, "Right of Indigent Juvenile to Transcript at State Expense," Akron Law Review; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; home address: 715 Norbury Ct., Pottstown.

ROY REINARD **Bucks County — 178th District**

Roy Reinard (R) was born Nov. 23, 1954, in Phila., the son of Roy and Ethel (Walters) Reinard; Council Rock H.S.; West Chester Univ. (B.S., Pol. Sci., Ed.) 1977; Certified Insurance Counselor (CIC); Reinard Insurance Agency; fmr. instr., Montgomery Co. Comm. College Bus. Dept.; auditor, Northampton Twp., 1982; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Cynthia Miller; 1 child: Roy IV; home address: 32 Pond View Drive, Richboro.

DAVID P. RICHARDSON, JR. **Philadelphia County — 201st District**

David P. Richardson, Jr. (D) was born April 23, 1948, in Phila., the son of David P., Sr. and Elaine (Robinson) Richardson; Grmntwn. Sr. H.S., 1965; frmr. printing apprentice, insurance agent, anesthe. aide, recreation spec., exec. dir., bd. mem. Grtr. Grmntwn. Youth Corp., 1968-72; past bd. mem., Grmntwn. branch, Young Afro-Americans; Grmntwn. Settlement; E. Grmntwn. Adv. Council; Northwest Polit. Caucus; bd. mem., LaSalle Urban Studies Ctr.; Martin Luther King Scholarship Fund; Minority Ed. and Group Training Laboratories Inc.; Natl. Assn. Blacks in Criminal Justice; bd. mem., Edith R. Rudolphy Resid. for Blind, Inc.; African Am. Cult. & Hist. Museum; Offender Aid & Restor.; Assault on Illiteracy Prog., Inc.; Voyage House, Inc.; Northwest Pol. Alliance; Camp Timberlake Charities, Inc.; Janes Mem. Ed. Ctr., Germantown Settlement; Urban League of Phil.; Gr. Germantown Youth Corp., Exec. Off.; E. Germantown Org.; Germantown Bus. Assoc., E. Germantown Assoc.; Temple Univ. African Am. Stud.; Boxing Assoc. of America; Mayor's Office of Comm. Serv.; Lonnie Young Rec. Ctr.; City of Goal Assoc.; Horizon House, Inc., African-Am. Herit. Corp., NCSL exec. comm.; NBCSL exec. comm.; committee person, 59th ward, 5th div., wrd. ldr. 59th ward; alumni assoc., Germantown H.S.; African Methodist Episcopal (AME) Union Church; Henry Hopkins Post #881; Albert Reed Post #2168; Colonel Young Post #682; Prince Hall Masons; rec., outstanding serv. awrd., Child. Hosp. of Phila.; outstnd. serv. awd., Disab. Pers. in Pa., 1990; outstnd. ldrship. awd., 42 states, NBCSL, 1990; outstnd. legis. serv. for comm., United CP Assoc. of Phila., 1990; Pol. achieve. awd., frst. dist. plaza, 1990; outstnd. serv. awd. Janes United Meth. Ch., 1991; unselfish, devoted, disting. serv. awd., life model. wkshp., 1991; outstnd. serv. awd. Afro-Am. Cult. & Hist. Museum, 1991; outstnd. lead. awd. Boy Scouts of America, Troop 358, 1991; elected to the House of Representatives in 1973; reelected 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; 2 children: Nikki A., Chryledine J.; home address: 5811 Chew Ave., Philadelphia.

WILLIAM W. RIEGER **Philadelphia County — 179th District**

William W. Rieger (D) was born Nov. 2, 1922, in Phila., the son of Charles and Hannah (Frances) Rieger; grad., Simon Gratz H.S.; U.S. Army, WW II; Democratic committeeman, 43rd Ward, Phila. (28 yrs.); chmn., bd. of dirs., 43rd Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; San Antonio Society; Am. Legion, Cpl. John Loudenslage Post 366; Franklin Delano Roosevelt Club; Civic Award, 43rd Ward Community Assn.; elected to House of Representatives in 1966, reelected 1968, 1970, 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Lucy Yacovetti on Oct. 24, 1942; 2 children: William J. Rieger, DDS; Mrs. Patricia Vittorelli; 2 grandchildren: Donna Lynn, Donald; home address: 1141 Rising Sun Ave., Philadelphia.

KAREN A. RITTER

Lehigh County — 131st District

Karen A. Ritter (D) was born Feb. 28, 1953, in Shirley, Ma., the daughter of James P. and Faye E. (Morrissey) Ritter; grad., L. E. Dieruff H.S. (Natl. Merit Scholar) 1971; Northampton Co. Area Comm. Coll. (paralegal cert.) 1978; legislator; formerly managed title insurance agencies; mem., Allentown City Council, 1982-86; mem., Allentown Art Museum; Allentown Women's Club; Lehigh Co. Hist. Society; Allentown League of Women Voters; Pa. Fed. of Democratic Women; past pres., Lehigh Valley Dem. Assn.; past pres., Altrusa Club of Lehigh Valley; bd. dir., Planned Parenthood of Northeast Pa.; bd. dir., Children's Trust Fund Bd.; bd. dir., Comm. Services for Children, Inc.; rec., Outstanding Alumnus Awd. Northampton Co. Area Comm. College, 1988, Clara Bell Duvall Award; Ntl. Abortion Rights Action League of Pa., 1989; Pub. Citizen of the Yr., Ntl. Assoc. of Soc. Wkrs., Lehigh Valley Chptr., 1990; mem., lector, Trinity Memorial Lutheran Church; first daughter to follow father into legislature (now represents same district); elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 4, 1986; reelected 1988, 1990; married Robert A. Wolper; home address: 250 E. Elm St., Allentown.

WILLIAM RUSSELL ROBINSON

Allegheny County — 19th District

William Russell Robinson (D) was born Feb. 5, 1942, the son of George F. (dec.) and Annie (Kemp) Robinson, Schenley H.S., 1960; grad., Ohio State (B.A., Pol. Sci.) 1964; Duquesne (M.A., Pol. Sci.) 1972; educator/legislator; mem., Omega Psi Phi Fraternity, Inc., Iota Phi Chapter; Prince Hall, Free and Accepted Mason Golden Star #143; life mem., NAACP; council mem., City of Pittsburgh, 1978-85; trustee, Saint Luke Baptist Church; St. OIC Government Award, 1981, 1983; Pa. St. Baptist Convention Community Service Award, 1988; frmr. political editor, New Pittsburgh Courier; frmr. TV, radio and newspaper personality, Pgh.; poet; freelance writer; wrote & developed more legis. in hist. of Pittsburgh City Council; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; 2 children: William Russell II, Nyota Namibia; home address: 820 Clarissa St., Pittsburgh.

JAMES R. ROEBUCK, JR.

Philadelphia County — 188th District

James Randolph Roebuck, Jr. (D) was born Feb. 12, 1945, in Phila., the son of James Randolph, Sr. and Cynthia (Compton) Roebuck; grad., Central H.S., 1963; Va. Union Univ. (B.A., with honors) 1966; Univ. of Va. (M.A.) 1969, (Ph.D.) 1977; lecturer, asst. prof., Drexel Univ., 1970-1984; legis. asst., Office of the Mayor, Phila., 1984-85; bd. dirs., Am. Red Cross; Associated Alumni Assn. of Central H.S.; BSA (Conestoga Dist. Chmn., 1984-pres.); Southern Home; Spruce Hill Comm. Assn.; Garden Court Comm. Assn.; Univ. of Va. Alumni Bd.; mem., Marshall L. Shepard Sr. Chap.; Va. Union Univ. Alum. Assn. (pres., 1971-78); Mount Olivet Tabernacle Baptist Ch. (chmn., Bd. of Deacons, 1980-84 and 1987); Va. Club of Phila. (pres., 1984-86); rec. awards, Va. Union Univ. Alum. Assn., 1986; United Negro Coll. Fund Alum., 1978; Chapel of Four Chaplains, 1980; Ntl. Assoc. for Equal Opp. in Higher Ed. Cit., 1987; mem. State Gov't. Comm.; Fed. State Relations Comm.; Liquor Control Comm.; Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm.; Black Hist. Adv. Comm.; Pa. Legis. Black Caucus; mem., Black Caucus of St. Legis. Exec. Comm.; Who's Who Among Black Americans, 1980-81; BSA, Conestoga Dist., 1982; Phila. Council BSA, Silver Beaver Award, 1986; rec., Pa. House of Rep.'s Cit., 1970; Dem. Ward Ex. Comm.; Dem. State Com., 1984-90; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives in special election, May 21, 1985; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Cheryl Arrington; home address: 435 South 46th St., Philadelphia.

RUTH CORMAN RUDY

Centre and Mifflin Counties — 171st District

Ruth C. Rudy (D) was born Jan. 3, 1938, in Millheim, the daughter of Orvis and Mabel (Stover) Corman; Carnegie Inst. (x-ray tech.); Pa. St. Univ.; Bellefonte Bus. & Prof. Women's Club; Altrusa Club of St. Coll.; Prothonotary, Clerk of Cts., Centre Co., 1976-83; Democratic Natl. Comm. Women, 1980; reelected 1984, 1988; treas., Natl. Fed. of Democratic Women, 1981-1983; 1st v. pres., Natl. Fed. of Democratic Women, 1985, pres., 1987-1989; 2nd v. pres., Pa. Fed. of Democratic Women, 1980, pres., 1985-1987; delegate, Democratic Natl. Convention, 1980, 1988; Woman of the Year, Pa. Fed. of Democratic Women, 1982; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married C. Guy Rudy; 3 children: Douglas, Donita Rudy Koval, Dianna; home address: R.D. 1, Centre Hall.

MATTHEW J. RYAN **Republican Leader**
Delaware County — 168th District

Matthew J. Ryan (R) was born April 27, 1932, in Phila., the son of Thomas F. and Kathleen (Mullin) Ryan; att., St. Joseph's Preparatory Schl.; Villanova Univ. (B.S., Business) 1954, (J.D.) 1959; U.S. Marine Corps, 1st Lieut. 1954-56; attorney; elected to the House of Representatives in 1962; reelected 1964, 1966, 1968, 1970, 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; elected Minority Policy Comm. Chmn., 1970; elected Majority Whip, 1972; elected Minority Whip, 1974-1976; elected Majority Leader, 1978; elected Speaker of the House, 1981; elected Minority Leader, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; address: One S. Olive St., Media.

EUGENE G. SALOOM **Westmoreland County — 26th District**

Eugene G. Saloom (D) was born, Sept. 22, 1943, in Mt. Pleasant; the son of the late George and Isabelle (Karfelt) Saloom; grad., Pgh. Inst. of Mortuary Science, 1955; Elon Coll., 1958; funeral director; mem.: B.P.O.E.; L.O.O.M.; I.O.O.F.; C.S.A.; F. & A.M.; Legis. of Yr. 1987-1988, Pa. Assoc. of Ntl. Chartered Organizations; Man of Yr., Ntl., American Lebanese Association; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives, 1966; served from 1967-76; mem., Mt. Pleasant Area Schl. Bd., 1980-83; reelected to House of Representatives, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; chmn., Liquor Control Com., 1985-86, 1987-88, 1989-90, 1991-92; married Nancy Newill; two children: Charlene, Charles.

GEORGE E. SAURMAN **Montgomery County — 151st District**

George E. Saurman (R) was born Jan. 15, 1926, in Houston, Tx., the son of Benjamin Franklin and Marcelene (Borst) Saurman; Upper Darby H.S., 1943; Ursinus Coll. (A.B. cum laude) 1950; U.S. Combat Infantryman, 1943-46; v. pres., Sellers, Kirk and Co., Inc.; Ambler Kiwanis Club; Ambler Borough Council, 1965-69; Mayor, Ambler Borough, 1969-80; Wissahickon Schl. Authority, 1965-80; Calvary Un. Methodist Ch.; Wissahickon Valley and Phila. Div. A.C.S.; Eagle Review Bd., B.S.A.; Wissahickon Valley Chamber of Commerce; Pa. Div. Am. Trauma Soc.; Organ Donor Adv. Com.; Montgomery Co. Safety Adv. Com.; Disting. Service Award, Jaycees; Volunteer Achievement Award, A.C.S.; Wiss. Ed. Assn. Outstanding Service to Children; Chapel of Four Chaplains Award; Wiss. Schl. Dist. Community Service Award, 1983; Keystone Award, AAOP, 1983, 1984; Statesmanship Award, Pa. Chap. MADD, 1984; ARC Spec. Recog. Award, 1985; Citizen of the Yr., Wissachickon Valley C of C, 1986; Pa. DUI Award, 1987; Distinguished Legislator's Award, Pa. Conf. of Exec. Dirs., ARC, 1989; Chrm., Task Force on Energy, Env. & Natl. Resources, Am. Legis. Ex. Council; ***Who's Who In the East***, Father of the Yr. Award (FACE), 1991; Citizen of the Yr. Award, Helping Hands, Inc., 1989; NFIB Guardian of Small Business Award, 1990; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Mary Ewen; 4 children: Nancy, Richard, George W., Robert; 7 grandchildren; home address: 360 Mattison Ave., Ambler.

TERRY R. SCHEETZ **Lancaster County — 99th District**

Terry R. Scheetz (R) was born Dec. 10, 1941, in Lancaster, the son of Edwin A. Scheetz and Mary (Lilly) Scheetz; Delaware Valley Coll. (B.S.); farmer; Cocalico Area Schl. Bd., 1965-72; W. Cocalico Twp. Republican Committeeman, 1977-82; W. Cocalico Twp. Planning Comm., 1979-present, sec., 1980-1986, vice-chair., 1986-present; PFA; Ephrata Area Young Farmers Assoc.; Lancaster Co. Farmers Assoc.; Historical Society of Cocalico Valley; mem., St. Paul's Evangelical Church; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Sandra Y. Bartsch; 1 child: Penny; home address: Box 65, Stevens.

JERE W. SCHULER **Lancaster County — 43rd District**

Jere W. Schuler (R) was born Mar. 26, 1934, in Lancaster, the son of Charles E. and Reba (Waddell) Schuler; J.P. McCaskey H.S., 1952; Millersville Univ. (B.S.) 1956; Westminster Coll., 1965; Temple Univ. (M.Ed.) 1962; Widener Univ., 1967; Univ. of Pa., 1968; U.S. Army Reserves, 1956-62; tchr./legis.; Phi Delta Kappa; sec./treas., bd. of supervisors, W. Lampeter Twp., 1977-82; W. Lampeter Planning Comm. Chrm., 1972-1978; sec., Inter-Municipal Gov. Comm., 1979-82; v. pres., Twp. Supervisors Assn. of Lancaster Co., 1980-82; Republican Area Chmn., 1978-82; v. chmn. Education, Lancaster Co. Republican Comm., 1979-82; admin. asst., Republican Co. Chmn., 1965-67; Teacher of the Year, Lampeter/Strasburg schl. dist., 1963; Baseball Coach of the Year, Lancaster/Lebanon League, 1980, 1982; Disting. Alumni Award, Millersville Univ., 1990; Roman Catholic; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Margaret Newman; 2 children: Jere, Stephanie; home address: 1759 Pioneer Rd., Lancaster.

THOMAS JEFFREY SCRIMENTI **Erie County — 4th District**

Thomas J. Scrimenti (D) was born Jan. 28, 1960, in Erie, the son of Santo and Maria (Sgalata) Scrimenti; grad., Gannon Univ. (B.A., crim. just.) 1984; legislator; Democratic committeeman, 1978-82; North East school director, 1979-81; North East mayor, 1982-89; past chrmn., Senior Citizens Health Care Council of Erie Co.; North East Chamber of Commerce; past mem., North East Juvenile Div. Com.; Outstanding Young Men of America, 1988; youngest elected schl. dir. (age 19) and mayor in the U.S.; 1st elected Dem. mayor in North East history; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; married, Pamela; home address: 57 South Pearl St., North East.

PAUL W. SEMMEL **Berks and Lehigh Counties — 187th District**

Paul W. Semmel (R) was born Nov. 6, 1939, in Schnecksville, the son of Steward and Florence (Heintzelman) Semmel; Pa. St. Univ., (B.S., Ag. Ed.) 1961; Delta Theta Sigma Fraternity; grad. studies, Pa. State Univ., Temple Univ.; farmer; educator; Pa. Farmers' Assn.; past pres., Lehigh Farmers; Holstein and Dairy Herd Assns., bd. of dir., Northampton - Lehigh Co. Herd Improvement Assn.; frmr. St. dir., Pa. Holstein Assn.; frmr. co-chmn., Farm - City Activities Allentown - Lehigh Co. C of C; frmr. Leg. Coordinator, Lehigh Co. Farmers' Assn; frmr. mem., Farm & Home Admn. Comm.; frmr. teacher, Catasauqua Area Schl. Dist., CAEA; PSEA; frmr. mem., N. Whitehall Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; frmr. v.p., Parkland Area Jaycees; frmr. Councilman, Neffs Union Lutheran Ch.; Kutztown Univ. Nursing Dept. Advisory Comm.; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Nancy J. Kemmerer; 3 children: Lisa, Andrea, Shannon; home address: 49 Excelsior Road, Schnecksville.

FRANK A. SERAFINI **Lackawanna County — 114th District**

Frank A. Serafini (R) was born Feb. 15, 1945, in Taylor, the son of Louis and Dolores (Ghigarelli) Serafini; grad., Scranton Central H.S.; Univ. of Scranton (B.S., accounting) 1966; Bucknell Univ. (M.B.A., finance) 1968; New York Univ., Pa. St. Univ., Integrated Machines Bureau; U.S. Army Reserves, 1966-72; accountant; mem., Nat'l. Assn. of Accountants; Elks Club; Rotary Club; author of ***"Reflecting General Price Level Adjustments in Financial Statements"***; Republican chrm., Fed., State Relations Committee, 1991-1992; elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; home address: 603 Main St., Moosic.

BRUCE I. SMITH, JR. **York County — 92nd District**

Bruce I. Smith, Jr. (R) was born Feb. 19, 1934, in Harrisburg, the son of Bruce I. and Margaret M. (Zerbe) Smith; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.A.) 1956; Pa. St. Univ. (M.Ed.) 1961; U.S. Army, 1956-58; U.S. Army Reserves, 1958-62; frmr. teacher, Cedar Cliff H.S.; chmn., Recreation Bd., 1971-77, Planning Comm., 1978-80, chmn., Bd. of Supervisors, 1978-83, Newberry Twp.; Repub. Committeeman, 1976-80; pres., Newberry Twp. Repub. Club, 1974-75, 1977-78; dir., Salem Un. Methodist Ch., 1984-91; pres., Camp Hill Jaycees, 1966; Junior Chamber Internatl. Senator, 1969; Outstanding Young Educator, 1968; Outstanding Young Man of Am., 1967; N. York Co. Game and Fish Assn.; Robert Burns Lodge, F.&A.M.; Hsbg. Consistory; Zembo Temple, York Co. Shrine Club; Valley Grange No. 1360; dir., Red Land Sr. Citizens Center, 1982-91; Dillsburg Lions Club; dir., Dillsburg Senior Citizens Center, 1987-91; Outstanding York Co. Conservation Legislator, 1987; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Patricia A. Ninkovich; 2 children: Rhonda J., Renee N.; home address: 417 S. Baltimore St., Dillsburg.

SAMUEL H. SMITH **Indiana and Jefferson Counties — 66th District**

Samuel H. Smith (R) was born Aug. 10, 1955, in Punxsutawney, the son of L. Eugene "Snuffy" and Jean (Huey) Smith; grad., Punxsutawney Area H.S., 1973; Pa. St. Univ. (B.A., adv.) 1978; mem., YMCA; Chamber of Commerce; First Methodist Ch. of Punxsutawney; Elks Club; Punxsutawney Hunting Club; Punxsutawney Groundhog Club; elected to the House of Representatives on Nov. 4, 1986; reelected 1988, 1990; married Donna M. Bruder; 2 children: Alexandra, Zachery; home address: 247 Jenks Ave., Punxsutawney.

DONALD WILLIAM SNYDER **Lehigh County — 134th District**

Donald William Snyder (R) was born Dec. 24, 1951, in Allentown, the son of Merritt W. J. and Marion E. (Schneck) Snyder; Parkland H.S., 1969; Lehigh Co. Comm. Coll. (A.A.) 1971; Pa. St. Univ. (B.A.) 1973; Lehigh Univ. (M.B.A.) 1976; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1981; Dickinson Schl. of Law (L.L.M., taxation & commerce) 1989; accountant, Mack Trucks, Inc., 1973-76; project accountant, Air Products and Chemicals, 1977-80; attorney; Lehigh Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; S. Whitehall Twp. Planning Comm. chmn. (1974-78), pres. bd. commissioners (1977-81); var. commun. organizations, including: Jaycees; Kiwanis; scouting; LCCC Alumni Council; Act 101 adv. bds. of Lehigh Co. Comm. Coll. and Allentown Coll.; Pres., Council, Allentown Coll.; bd. trustees, Burn Foundation of East/Northeast Pa.; Republican St. Com.; ex. com., Lehigh Co. Republican Com. and Young Republicans; bd. of associates, Valley Youth House; Eagle Scout; Outstanding Business Student, Lehigh Co. Comm. Coll.; Student Leadership Award, Pa. St. Univ.; Jaycees Internatl. Senator; Outstanding Young Pennsylvanian; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Nancy A. Schelly; 2 children: Schelly Ann, Sean William; home address: 32 Cobbler Lane, RD #8, Allentown.

GREGORY M. SNYDER **York County — 94th District**

Gregory M. Snyder (R) was born Apr. 11, 1953, in York Co., the son of Robert and Doris (Keeler) Snyder; York Suburban H.S., 1971; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.) 1975; Valparaiso Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1978; attorney; York Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; Musicians' Protective Union Local 472; York County Young Republicans; Protestant; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 2, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Mary Ann Paradise; 3 children: Marissa, Robert, Nicholas; home address: 4140 Stone Run Dr., York.

EDWARD G. STABACK — Lackawanna and Wayne Counties — 115th District

Edward G. Staback (D) was born July 2, 1937, in Olyphant, the son of Adolph and Irene (Zipay) Staback; St. Patrick's High; King's College (B.A., bus. econ.); dist. mgr., Commercial Credit Savings & Loan, 24 yrs., full time legislator; Dem. Boro. Chmn., Archibald; Dem. Leg. Chmn., 115th (2 yrs.); Youth of Eynon & Sturges; Italian American Dem. League; American Slovak Soc.; pres., Vol. Hose Co. #5, Sturges (4 yrs.); "Ducks Unlimited", elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Angeline Berardi; 3 children: Sharon, Ed. Jr., Randy; home address: R.D. #1, Olyphant.

JESS STAIRS — Fayette and Westmoreland Counties — 59th District

Jess Stairs (R) was born June 5, 1942, in Mt. Pleasant, the son of Lawrence and Ann (Hayes) Stairs; Pa. St. Univ. (BSc) 1964, (M.Ed.) 1968; farmer; Delta Theta Sigma; Pa. Farmer Assn., Holstein Fresion Assn.; Mt. Pleasant Area Schl. Bd., 1973-76; IFYE Program, India, 1964; Rotary Group Study Exchange, Australia, 1973; trustee, H. C. Frick Hospital, Mt. Pleasant; Methodist; elected to the House of Representatives, 1976; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Joan McQuaide; 2 children: Jennifer, Brian; home address: R.D. 1, Acme.

SARA GERLING STEELMAN — Indiana County — 62nd District

Sara (Gerling) Steelman (D) was born on April 24, 1946, in Wichita, KS, the daughter of Paul H. and Amy G. Gerling; Univ. of Chicago (B.S., Zoology); Stanford Univ. (PhD., Behavior Genetics); fmr. researcher/teacher of psychobiology, psychology at several colleges and universities; journalist/free-lance scientific copy editor; mem., Am. Assoc. of Univ. Women; Int. Society for Develop. Psychobiology; Amnesty Int.; Peace Link; Indiana Co. Historical and Genealogical Society; League of Women Voters; rec., postdoctoral research fellowship, Ntl. Inst. of Aging, Univ. of CA, 1978; one of Indiana AAUW Notable Women, 1991; elected to the House of Representatives November 6, 1990; married John Henry Steelman; one child: Amy Kathryn; home address: 20 South Sixth Street, Indiana.

JOSEPH ALAN STEIGHNER — Majority Caucus Secretary — Butler County — 11th District

Joseph Alan Steighner (D) was born Sept. 28, 1950, in New Castle, the son of Harold J. and Beatrice (Turk) Steighner; att. Butler Co. Comm. Coll., Slippery Rock Univ.; frmr. dist. admn., Dept. of Revenue; mem., Butler Moose Lodge #64; Knights of Columbus; Butler Sons of Italy Lodge #1664; American Heart Association, Butler Chapter; Pa. Federation of Sportsmen; Butler Hunting and Fishing Club; Unified Sportsmen of Pa.; Ducks Unlimited; elected to Dem. St. Comm., 1974; reelected 1976; ex. bd., Dem. St. Comm., 1976-78; rec., Butler City Dem. Award, 1974 through 1984; 1980 Who's Who in Am. Politics; 1982 Lay Honor Award, Pa. State Park Soc.; Natl. Conf. St. Legislatures; rec., Conservation Award, Slippery Rock Univ.; rec. commendations from: Veterans Admin. Medical Ctr., Butler Co. Sportsmen's Conservation Council, Boy Scouts of America; rec. certificates from: Butler Co. Jr. Conservation Schl., Butler Area Merchants Assn. (merit), Bass Buddies of Butler, Pa. (appreciation), and Visiting Nurses Assn. (appreciation); Slippery Rock Univ. Recognition Award; Pa. Accelerated Christian Ed. Assn. Award; St. Paul's Roman Catholic Ch.; elected to the House of Representatives in 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; youngest representative ever elected from Butler Co.; married Joan Eileen Criley; 2 children: Christopher, Bethann.

STEPHEN H. STETLER **York County — 95th District**

Stephen H. Stetler (D) was born on July 5, 1949, in York, the son of Nevin and Jeannette (Lose) Stetler; St. James H.S. 1967; Drew University (BA) 1971; (Masters of Divinity) 1974; John Hopkins Univ. (M.A., Adm. Sci.) 1983; legislator/businessman; episcopalian; dep. sec. for taxation, Dept. of Revenue, 1987-90; elected to the House of Representatives Nov. 6, 1990; married Mary Ann Poly; 2 children: Graham, Catherine; home address: 165 Peyton Road, York.

THOMAS B. STISH **Luzerne County — 116th District**

Thomas B. Stish (D) was born Jan. 22, 1950, in Hazleton, the son of Dr. Wesley G. (dec.) and Marie (Gallagher) Stish; grad., Penn State Univ. (B.A., psych.) 1971; Kutztown Univ. (M. Ed., counseling psych.) 1975; Lehigh Univ. (Ed. S., schl. psych.) 1979; frmr. schl. psychologist; state legislator; mem., Natl. Ed. Assn.; Pa. Ed. Assn.; Natl. Assn. of Schl. Psychologists; Knights of Columbus, Council 442; Hazleton Lions Club; AOH; Holy Name Society; Elks; Our Lady of Grace Ch.; past bd. mem., Luzerne Comm. Coll.; mem., Luzerne Co. Democratic exec. com.; past chmn., Hazleton Democratic Party; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; married Judith M. DiBonifazio; home address: 157 S. Cedar St., Hazleton.

JERE L. STRITTMATTER **Lancaster County — 97th District**

Jere L. Strittmatter (R) was born April 11, 1950, in York, the son of Kenneth R. and Mary Alice (Lewis) Strittmatter; grad., York Suburban H.S., 1968; Franklin and Marshall Coll. (govt.) 1972; mem., St. Thomas' Episcopal Church; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; 2 children: Kristen Fay, Bradley Lewis; home address: 920 Shreiner Ave., Lancaster.

TED STUBAN **Columbia and Montour Counties — 109th District**

Ted Stuban (D) was born July 13, 1928, in Berwick, the son of John and Mary (Onufrak) Stuban; att. Berwick H.S., Wyoming Seminary, Reppert Schl. of Auctioneering; legislator/auctioneer; Elks; Westend Hose Co. of Berwick; Dem. Exec. Comm. of Columbia Co.; St. Cyril Ch.; Berwick Boro Council, 1954-58 and 1970-76; Mayor of Briar Creek, 1960-64; pres., Col. COG Govt., 1972-76; Dem. St. Comm., 1974-76; rec. Bloomsburg Univ. Medallion; elected to the House of Representatives in 1976; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Charlotte Vee Hetler; 2 children: Kathy Ann, John II; home address: 1335 Second Ave., Berwick.

P. MICHAEL STURLA

Lancaster County — 96th District

P. Michael Sturla (D) was born on Feb. 18, 1956, in Lancaster Co., the son of Peter and Clara Elizabeth (Duttenhofer) Sturla; Univ. of Kansas, (Bachelor of Environmental Design) 1979: Founder, Sturla Bros., Inc.; Aarchitrave, Inc.; mem., Lancaster City Council, 1987-1990; Lancaster Co. Planning Comm., 1990-1991; Lancaster City Partnership, Metro Marketing Study, 1988; Leadership Lancaster-Mentor, 1989; Stork Adm. Transition Team, 1989; Hayden Study Review Financial Comm., 1990; Comm. Planning and Econ. Devlop. Dirs. Adv. Grp., 1990; Lancaster Co. Historic Preservation Trust, 1986-pres.; elected to the House of Representatives Nov. 6, 1990; married, Nicole; 1 child: Catherine Elizabeth; home address: 204 W. Chestnut Street, Lancaster.

DAN A. SURRA

Clearfield and Elk Counties — 75th District

Dan A. Surra (D) was born on June 19, 1953, in Ridgway, the son of Mario and Catherine (Cenni) Surra; Elks Co. Christian H.S. 1971; Pa. State Univ. (24 credits past Bachelor's Degree) 1976; educator; mem., PSEA; Delta Dupsilon; Catholic; founder, C.A.S.E. (Citizens Action For A Safe Environment); co-founder, PA Environmental Network (PEN) 25 grps. in PA; elected to the House of Representatives Nov. 6, 1990; married: Victoria Lavella; 3 chidren: Dominic, Andrew, Douglas; home address: 182 Toby Road, Kersey.

THOMAS A. TANGRETTI

Westmoreland County — 57th District

Thomas A. Tangretti (D) was born Sept. 20, 1946, in Pgh., the son of Albert Paul and Pearl (Yett) Tangretti; grad., Jeanette H.S.; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1968; Univ. of Pgh. (MPA) 1977; USAR, 1968-74; mem., Eagles; Moose; Am. Legion Post 344; SOI; ISDA; admin. asst. to Cong. John H. Dent, 1968-78; Westmoreland Co. controller, 1983-88; mem., Blessed Sacrament Cathedral; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; 2 children: Leigh Ann, Thomas Jon; home address: 1035 New London Dr., Greensburg.

ELINOR ZIMMERMAN TAYLOR

Chester County — 156th District

Elinor Zimmerman Taylor (R) was born April 18, 1921, in Norristown, the daughter of Harold I. and Ruth A. (Rahn) Zimmerman; W. Chester Univ. (B.S.) 1943; Temple U. (M.Ed.) 1958; att. U. of Delaware and Columbia U.; educator, assoc. professor, Professor Emeritus, W. Chester Univ.; Pa. St. Assn. for Health Physical Ed. and Recreation, PSEA/APSCUP; Delta Kappa Gamma; AAUW; W. Chester Borough Council, 1974-77; W. Chester Recreation Comm.; Valley Forge Council, Rep. Women; Upper Main Line League of Women; Honor Award, Pa. St. Assn. for Health, Phys. Ed. and Recreation; Honor Award, Phila. Bd. of Women's Officials; Natl. Honorary U.S. Field Hockey Official; U.S. Field Hockey Umpiring Ch. (2 yrs.); chmn., Girl's and Women's Sports in Pa. (2 yrs.); 1st woman elected to W. Chester Borough Council; organized 1st women's intercollegiate athletic program, W. Chester Univ.; hnry. chmn., Mothers March on Polio, 1981; bd. mem., Big Brothers/Big Sisters; Order of Women Legislators; President's Adv. Council, W. Chester Univ.; Repub. Chrm., House Health & Welfare Comm.; Vice-Chair., Pa. Higher Ed. Assist. Agency Brd. Dir.; **Women Helping Women Honoree** presented by Soroptimist Internatl. of W. Chester; bd. mem., Robert Struble Foundation; **Presidential Award,** Pa. St. Assn. for Health, Physical Education, and Dance, 1982; **Order of the Owl Award,** Temple Alumni, 1982; **West Chester Outstg. Citizen Award,** 1984; **Golden Heart Award for Love of Children,** Parenting Inst. Grtr. Phila., 1986; trustee, Dr. Charles S. Swope Found.; United Way of Chester Co.; Immaculata's Pres's. Adv. Council; bd. mem., Pa. Higher Ed. Asst. Agency (PHEAA); **George Washington Honor Award,** Valley Forge Freedom Foundation, 1990; founding trustee on bd., Chester Co. Ed. Found.; Gov. Comm. on Higher Ed. Financing; Select Com. for Long Term Care; mem., Children's Caucus; chmn., Children's Caucus Task Force on Day Care and Latchkey Children; dir., Women in Politics PAC; adv. bd., Special Olympics; mem., Turning Point Adv. Council; mem., Chester Co. Highway Task Force; mem., American Red Cross; bd. trustees, W. Glenn Killinger Football Scholarship; Westminster Presbyterian Ch.; elected to the House of Representatives in 1976; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married William M. Taylor; 1 daughter, Barbara R. Taylor (Mrs. Gerald Zarella); home address: 859 Spruce Ave., West Chester.

FRED TAYLOR

Fayette County — 51st District

Fred Taylor (D) was born Aug. 30, 1931, in Adah, the son of Clifton and Helen (Moats) Taylor; att. Fayette Co. public schls. and Murray Hill Bus. Schl.; U.S. Army, Alaskan Ski Command; owner/operator Taylor Insurance Agency; BPO Elks, Lodge #370; Am. Legion Post 51; Adah Sportsmen Club; Fairchance Rod and Gun Club Inc.; Natl. Assn. of Mutual Ins. Agents; Tri-State Mutual Agents Assn.; exec. comm., Fayette Co. Democratic Party; legislative dir., Outdoor Sportsmen of Pa.; past mem., bd. of dirs., Fayette Co. Assn. for the Blind; Grtr. Uniontown C. of C.; Legislative Comm., Fayette Co.; Society of Crippled Children & Adults; Fayette Co. Chap., Pa. Assn. of Retarded Children, Inc.; mem., House of Representatives, 1967-1972; reelected 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Gloria Cipoletti on April 19, 1952; 5 children; home address: 643 Morgantown Rd., Uniontown.

JOHN J. TAYLOR

Philadelphia County — 177th District

John J. Taylor (R) was born April 9, 1955, in Phila., the son of Martin and Gladys Taylor; Northeast Catholic H.S.; Univ. of Central Fla. (B.A.) 1980; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1984; legislator/attorney; catholic; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Evelyn Frosch; 3 children: Sean, Sheila, Jillian; home address: 2847 Almond St., Philadelphia.

LEONA G. TELEK

Cambria and Somerset Counties — 70th District

Leona G. Telek (R) was born April 6, 1931, in Johnstown, the daughter of Joseph Podgorney (dec.) and Marie Gomulka; grad., East Conemaugh H.S., 1949; asst. mgr., Richland Mall K-Mart; mem., Business and Professional Women; St. Benedict Catholic Church; Am. Cancer Soc.; Am. Heart Assn.; ALEC; Geistown-Richland Lioness Club; 1889 South Fork Hunting & Fishing Club; Ntl. Conf. of St. Legis.; Ntl. Order of Women Legis.; Conemaugh Twp. Hist. Society; mem., Aging & Youth Comm.; Military & Vets. Affairs; Transportation Comm.; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; married William Telek (dec.); 7 children: Bill, Karen, Brian, Tracy, Rita, Robin, Marcia; home address: 301 Metzler St., Johnstown.

W. CURTIS THOMAS

Philadelphia County — 181st District

W. Curtis Thomas (D) was born on April 11, 1948, in Phila., the son of Curtis and Hattie M. (Jackson) Thomas; Edison H.S., 1966; grad., Temple Univ. (B.S., ed.) 1976; att., Temple Univ. (ed. admn.) 1977; grad., Antioch Schl. of Law (J.D.); consultant, economic development, legal research/writing; community advocate; exec. com., Phila. Urban Coalition; mem., Consumer Ed. & Protective Assn., Consumer Fed. of Am.; committeeman, 20th Ward, 11th Div., 1982; mem., Saint Phillip's Baptist Ch.; bd. mem., Cunningham Community House; mem., North Phila. Branch, NAACP; honorary bd. mem., East Poplar Neighborhood Adv. Council, Inc.; Al Deal Mem. Dev. Corp.; Bethel Lodge #47, Most Worshipful Prince Hall Grand Lodge, District #1, Pa.; chmn., Black Am. Law Student's Assn., Antioch Schl. of Law; Chapel of Four Chaplains Award, 1976, 1977; Community Service Award, Antioch Schl. of Law Black Am. Law Students Assn. (BALSA), 1978; Community Service Award, Friends of W. Curtis Thomas, 1988; rec., ***Who's Who In Govt. Award, 1990; Who's Who in Delaware Valley Award, 1990;*** Phila. Child Care Ctr. Comm. Serv. Award; Cunningham Comm. Serv. Award; auth., 1980: The breadth & scope of Title VI, 1964 Civil Rights Act; taught Const. and Prop. Law, 1st yr. law students, 1978-1979; Adv. Inst., Temple Univ. Undgrad., 1981; taught Pre-Law courses; elected to the House of Representatives, 1988; reelected 1990; 2 sons; home address: 1121 Custis Place, Philadelphia.

THOMAS M. TIGUE **Lackawanna and Luzerne Counties — 118th District**

Thomas M. Tigue (D) was born Aug. 24, 1945, in Pittston, the son of Michael F. and Joan (Walsh) Tigue; St. John's H.S., 1964; Kings Coll. (B.A., govt.) 1968; candidate for M.P.A., Marywood Coll.; U.S. Marine Corps (1968-71 active, 1971-pres. Reserve), Vietnam vet. (awarded Silver Star), current rank, Lt. Col.; V.F.W.; Am. Legion; Marine Corps League; Lions Club; K. of C.; Hughestown Boys League; schl. dir., Pittston Area Schl. Dist., 1977-81; Catholic; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Dianne Walsh; 4 children: Thomas, Tracy, Kristin, Colleen; home address: 172 Rock St., Hughestown.

ROBERT M. TOMLINSON **Bucks County — 18th District**

Robert M. Tomlinson (R) was born on Dec. 4, 1945, in Phila., the son of J. Maurice & Florence (Rorer) Tomlinson; Bensalem H.S., 1964; Bordentown Military Institute, 1965; West Chester College (B.S.) 1970; Miami Dade (Mortuary Science) 1971; Funeral Director; mem., Pa. Funeral Director's Association; Bensalem Rotary; Bensalem Hall of Fame Stadium Committee; Andalusia Parade Committee; Eddington Presbyterian Church; Bensalem School Board, 1978-90; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1990; married Nancy Hueston; 2 children: Kathleen Christine, Nancy Madden; district address: 2307 Bristol Pike, Bensalem.

FRED A. TRELLO **Allegheny County — 45th District**

Fred A. Trello (D) was born in Coraopolis, the son of Patsy and Emelia (Valera) Trello (both dec.); att. Coraopolis H.S.; Robert Morris Coll.; U.S. Air Force Vet.; mem., Allegheny Co. Democratic Comm. (20 yrs.); Democratic Chmn., Borough of Coraopolis (12 yrs.); Coraopolis Borough Council (9 yrs.); chmn., Public Safety Comm. (6 yrs.); chmn., Housing and Redevelopment (3 yrs.); VFW, Post 402; I.S.D.A. Vance Fort Lodge; Lions Club Chapter 14; Moose; Knights of Columbus, Council 2555 (4th Deg.), Catholic Knights of St. George; St. Francis of Assisi Lodge; Italian American War Vets., Post #1; Am. Legion Post 862; vice-chmn., Allegheny Co. Democratic Comm., 1988-present; rec., West Hills Jaycees Chamber of Commerce Man of the Year, 1978; DAV, Paralyzed Vets., American Legion Ntl. Awards, 1989; appt., chmn., House Finance Com., 1983, 4 consecutive terms; elected to the House of Representatives 1974; reelected 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Betty Meanor; 3 children: Mark, Fred, Jr., Lilly Beth; home address: 1719 Vance Ave., Coraopolis.

LEO JOSEPH TRICH, JR. **Washington County — 47th District**

Leo Joseph Trich, Jr. (D) was born July 23, 1951, in Washington, the son of Leo, Sr. and Patricia (Aloia) Trich; Washington H.S.; California Univ. of Pa.; legislator; mem., Kiwanis; Chamber of Commerce; U.S. Baseball Federation; Washington City Council, 1976-80; mem., Neighborhood House Assn.; Pa. Intergovernmental Council; Sons of American Legion, Post 175; Holy Name Soc.; Catholic; rec., Hall of Fame Award, Pony Baseball; co-author, "Coaching Youth Sports," 1981; frmr. Natl. Youth Sports Administrator; frmr. Pres., Washington County Young Dems.; frmr. exec. assist. to Washington Co. Brd. of Comm., 1986-1987; frmr. Dist. Adm., Pa. Dept. of Revenue, 1988; mem., U.S. Olympic Com., 1980-84; elected to the House of Representatives, 1988, reelected 1990; married Adele Kathleen Barbarossa; 3 children: Christian, Brittney, Courtney; home address: 1347 Gabby Ave., Washington.

FRANK TULLI, JR. **Dauphin County — 106th District**

Frank Tulli, Jr. (R) was born on Oct. 29, 1944, in Hershey, the son of Frank & Violet (Lubic) Tulli; Hershey H.S.; Lebanon Valley College (BA); Temple Univ. (M.S.); retail shoe stores; mem., Rotary; Ntl. Shoe Retailers; Republican Party; All Saints Episcopal Church; rec. Paul Harris Fellow, Rotary International; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1990; married Meredith Roden; 2 children: Mark, Nicole; home address: 30 Clark Road, Hershey.

JOSEPH M. ULIANA **Lehigh & Northampton Counties — 135th District**

Joseph M. Uliana (R) was born on Nov. 19, 1965, in Bethlehem, the son of John H. and Violet (Machek) Uliana; Bethlehem Catholic H.S., 1983; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.) 1987; fmr. legislative aide to Rep. John Perzel; mem., Delta Upsilon; Notre Dame of Bethlehem; elected to the House of Representatives Nov. 6, 1990; home address: 1710 Stoke Park Road, Bethlehem.

PATRICIA H. VANCE **Cumberland County — 87th District**

Patricia (Huston) Vance (R) was born on March 19, 1936, in Williamsport, the daughter of Frederick B. and Mary (Youtz) Huston; William Penn H.S.; Harrisburg Hospital School of Nursing; Cumberland Co. Recorder of Deeds, 1978-1990; mem., AHA; Harrisburg Hospital Auxiliary; Nurses Alumni; Holy Spirit Hospital Auxiliary; Seidle Memorial Hospital Auxiliary; Cancer Society; Holy Spirit Street Fair; WITF Public TV Auction; brd. mem., Cumberland Co. Historical Society; Exec. Comm., Cumberland Co. Republicans; brd. mem., Pa. Elected Women's Assoc.; mem., St. James Presbyterian Church; Hampden Twp. Civic Club; Conodoquinet Creek Watershed Assoc.; rec., Woman of the Year Award, Cumberland Valley Chapter, APWA; elected to the House of Representatives Nov. 6, 1990; married Charles Doran Vance; 2 children: Charles D., Eric Huston; home address: 3806 Market Street, Camp Hill.

TERRY E. VAN HORNE **Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties — 54th District**

Terry E. Van Horne (D) was born Feb. 24, 1946, in Pgh., the son of Eugene H. and Rena (Lorant) Van Horne; grad., Arnold H.S.; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.) 1968; sales rep., wholesale food broker, 1973-80; councilman, City of Arnold, 1978-80; past pres., Arnold Lions Club; past pres., Arnold C. of C.; adv. bd., Alle Kiski Community Develop. Corp.; I.S.D.A.; Moose; Eagles; mem., Arnold United Methodist Ch.; del., 1988 Democratic Natl. Conv.; adv. council, Duquesne Univ. Small Bus. Develop. Ctr.; adv. com., Northern Westmoreland Area Vocational-Technical Schl.; appt., Pa. Public Employee Retirement Study Comm., 1985, elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Jacqueline Mondale; 1 son: Jason; home address: 658 Vance Dr., Lower Burrell.

MICHAEL R. VEON **Beaver County — 14th District**

Michael R. Veon (D) was born Jan. 19, 1957, in Beaver Falls, the son of Robert and Donna (Caruso) Veon; Beaver Falls H.S., 1975; Allegheny Coll. (B.A., pol. sci.) 1979; frmr. legis. dir. to U.S. Cong. Joseph P. Kolter; appt., Gov.'s Task Force on Ed. & Job Training; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 6, 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Susan Kudler; 1 child: Ryan; home address: 1228 6th Ave., Beaver Falls.

PETER R. VROON **Chester and Montgomery Counties — 157th District**

Peter R. Vroon (R) was born in Grand Rapids, Mich., the son of Anthony and Marchien Vroon; U.S. Navy, WW II, 1943-46; New York Univ., Schl. of Commerce, (B.S., magna cum laude, acctng. and econ.) 1952; Beta Gamma Sigma award for outstanding scholarship and seriousness of purpose; bus. exec. over 25 yrs. as corporate tax expert, controller, treas., financial v. pres., exec. v. pres., pres., and bd. chmn. in various corps.; Financial Executives Institute; Beta Gamma Sigma (commerce honor society), past pres., Valley Forge Mountain Assn.; past trustee, Malone Coll., (12 yrs); dir., Operation Mobilization (Christian Youth movement); past bd. supervisor, Tredyffrin Twp. (Chester Co.); mem., Am. Legis. Exch. Council; elected to the House of Representatives in 1974; reelected 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Isabelle Williamson; 3 sons: Donald R., Robert P., Richard A.; home address: 1754 S. Forge Mountain Dr., Valley Forge.

PETER C. WAMBACH **Dauphin County — 103rd District**

Peter C. Wambach (D) was born May 12, 1946, in Harrisburg, the son of Peter C., Sr. and Margherita C. (Zarbo) Wambach; Bishop McDevitt H.S., 1964; Harrisburg Area Community Coll. (A.A.) 1966; Pa. St. Univ. (B.S.) 1970; United Steelworkers of Am., 1967; Grtr. Harrisburg Bd. of Realtors, 1973-74; Order Sons of Italy Lodge #272; chpt. chmn., bd. mem., Central Pa. March of Dimes; Greater Hbg. Branch NAACP; bd. mem., Allison Hill Comm. Center; PA. Public TV Network; Chesapeake Bay Comm.; General State Authority; Capitol Preservation Comm.; Midtown Sq. Action Council; Historic Harrisburg Assn.; Community Task Force for Revitalization & Rehabilitation; adv. bd. mem., Hbg. Senior Citizen Center; bd. mem., YMCA, Camp Curtin Branch; advisory bd. mem., Program for Female Offenders; 4-H Clubs; Metro Arts; MADD; Central Cabinet Mem., Nursing Foundation of Pa.; Penn St. Univ. Alumni Assoc. of Capitol College; Dauphin Co. Young Democrats; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 4, 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Laurel Allyn Fisher; 2 children: Heather, Peter III; home address: 1219 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg.

ANTHONY HARDY WILLIAMS **Philadelphia County — 191st District**

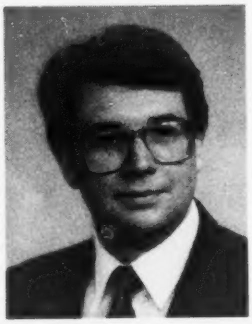
Anthony Hardy Williams (D) was born Feb. 28, 1957, the son of Hardy and Carole D. (Chew) Williams; grad., Westown Prep H.S.; Franklin and Marshall Coll., Major Economics, 1979; regional mgr., Pepsi-Cola Co. (owner vending bus.); mem., Mt. Carmel Baptist; co-founder, Neighborhoods United Against Drugs; mem., State Gov. Comm.; Youth and Aging; Professional Licensure; co-chmn., Dem. freshman mem. 1989-1991; Freshman Whip for Majority Whip; co-chmn., Phila. Delegation, 1991; elected to the House of Representatives in 1988; reelected 1990; married Cathy D. Brooks; home address: 5939 Cobbs Creek Parkway, Philadelphia.

JEAN L. WILSON — Bucks County — 144th District

Jean L. Wilson (R) was born June 13, 1928, in Phila., the daughter of Horace (dec.) and Catherine Lennox (Terry); grad., Frankford H.S., 1945; Pa. State Univ. (B.S., ed.) 1949; former teacher, office manager, exec. sec.; mem., Penn State Alumni Assn.; Penn State Club of Bucks Co., Welcome Wagon Club of Warminster; Bucks Co. Council of Rep. Women; Warminster Republican Club; Pennridge Republican Club; North Penn Council of Rep. Women; Chi Omega Alumni Assoc., elected to the House of Representatives in Nov. 1988; reelected 1990; married Benjamin H. Wilson (dec.); 2 daughters: Sheryl J. Gordon, Denise T. Munn; home address: 12 Far View Rd., Chalfont.

CHRIS R. WOGAN — Philadelphia County — 176th District

Chris R. Wogan (R) was born Feb. 15, 1950, in Phila., the son of Chris R., Jr., and Eleanor D. (Futchko); Cardinal Dougherty H.S.; La Salle Coll. (B.A.) 1972; Temple Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1975; major, Army Reserve, Judge Advocate General's Corps; trial attorney; Brehon Law Society; Phila. Bar Assn.; Emerald Society; Historical Soc. of Pa.; Cannstatter Volkfest Verein; Reserve Officers' Assn.; Burholme Civic Assn.; Lawncrest Kiwanis Club; Assumpta Council, Knights of Columbus; bd. dir., Birthright (N.E. Suburban Chptr.); German-American Police Assoc.; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Susan McAnany; home address: 878 Morefield Rd., Philadelphia.



JOHN N. WOZNIAK — Cambria County — 71st District

John N. Wozniak (D) was born Mar. 21, 1956, in Fort Knox, Ky., the son of John and Ann (Ondreyik) Wozniak; Johnstown H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. at Johnstown (B.A.) 1978; frmr. employee, NAVCO; adv. bd., Univ. of Pgh. at Johnstown; Plumbers and Pipefitters Local 354; sec., Delta Chi Alumni Bd. of Trustees; Boy Scout Commissioner; Daisytown and Conemaugh Volunteer Fire Depts.; mem., Moxham Citizens Assn.; Christ the Savior Cathedral; Elks; Eagle Scout; adv. bd., U. of Pgh., Johnstown; bd. dir., Johnstown YMCA; mem., Johnstown Area Regional Industries; Gr. Johnstown Chamber of Commerce; Gr. Johnstown Jaycees; Comm. Art Ctr., Cambria Co.; rec., Alpha Omega Religious Award; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Vanessa A. Vargo; 1 child: Michael Vincent; home address: 1359 Kemmer St., Johnstown.

DAVID R. WRIGHT — Armstrong and Clarion Counties — 63rd District

David R. Wright (D) was born Dec. 24, 1935, in Springfield, Mo., the son of Clarence A. and Ruby (Archer) Wright; Southwest Baptist Univ. (A.A.) 1955; Univ. of Missouri (B.J.) 1961, (M.A.) 1962; Ohio Univ. (Ph.D.) 1971; U.S. Army, 1955-58; professor; Internatl. Communication Assn.; American Business Communications Assn.; Speech Communication Assn.; Kiwanis Club of Clarion; First United Methodist Ch.; elected to the House of Representatives, 1976; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990.

MATTHEW N. WRIGHT **Bucks County — 142nd District**

Matthew N. Wright (R) was born on January 15, 1959, in Trenton, N.J., the son of James L. and Elaine (Norris) Wright; Neshaminy Maple Point H.S., 1977; Bucks Co. Comm. College (Assoc.) 1983; Trenton State College (B.S.) 1991; grocery store mgr.; mem., American Red Cross; K of C; Scouting; PA Farmers Assoc.; Middletown Twp. Republican Committeeperson; Queen of the Universe Church; elected to the House of Represenatives, Nov. 6, 1990; married Donna Cudney; 2 children: Jennifer, Christine.

ROBERT C. WRIGHT **Delaware County — 159th District**

Robert C. Wright (R) was born Nov. 5, 1944, in Chester, the son of Robert and Mary (Maloney) Wright; Chester H.S., 1962; George Washington Univ. (B.A.) 1966; Villanova Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1969; attorney; Delaware Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; Tau Epsilon Phi; Chester Branch NAACP Solicitor; Darby Twp. Zoning Hearing Brd.; Chester Lead Poisoning Program; bd. dir., Chester Water Auth., 1975-82; frmr. mem., adv. bd., Chester Lead Poisoning Program; ex. bd., NAACP; frmr. mem., Concord Day Care Center; Republican Council of Delaware Co.; frmr. mem., Citizens for Action NOW; YMCA; adv. bd., Women's Way; rec., Chester Branch NAACP Gold Shield Award; NAACP Mary Thomas Freedom Award; 2 Man of the Year Awards, Chester Scholarship Fund; Humanitarian Award, Chester Black Expo; Community Service Award, Eastern Light Lodge; Achievement Award, Who's Who Club; Outstanding Community Service Award, Republican Council of Delaware Co.; Community Service Award, Chester Housing Auth.; Outstanding Community Service Award, Jeffery Manor Civic Assn., 1985; Domestic Abuse Project Award-Victim's Rights; St. Mary's Episcopal Church-Vestry; elected to the House of Representatives in a special election, Sept. 15, 1981; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Florence Fletcher; 2 children: Josie, Robert, Jr.; home address: 1919 Providence Ave., Chester.

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF REPRESENTATIVES

Name		District	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
ACOSTA, Ralph D.	(D)	180	2640 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 19133	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-90
ADOLPH, William F., Jr.	(R)	165	312 S. Bishop Ave., Springfield 19064	Delaware	Public Accountant	HR 1989-90
ALLEN, Bob	(R)	125	2 E. Overlook Dr., Pottsville 17901	Schuylkill	Legislator	HR 1989-90
ANDERSON, Daniel L.	(R)	31	4767 Rt. 8, Allison Park, 15101	Allegheny	Legislator-Real Estate Agent-Contractor	
ANGSTADT, Paul J.	(R)	126	102 Mayer St., Reading 19606	Berks	Legislator-Businessman	HR 1983-90
ARGALL, David G.	(R)	124	237 W. Broad St., Tamaqua 18252	Schuylkill Lehigh	Legislator	HR 1985-90
ARMSTRONG, Thomas E.	(R)	98	430 Locust St., Columbia 17512	Lancaster	Legislator-Comptroller	
ARNOLD, Ed	(D)	102	480 W. Lincoln Ave., Myerstown 17067	Lebanon	Dairy Farmer	
BARLEY, John E.	(R)	100	Suite A, 8 Marticville Rd., Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	Legislator-Farmer	HR 1985-90
BATTISTO, Joseph W.	(D)	189	Box 170, Tannersville 18372	Monroe	Legislator	HR 1983-90
BELARDI, Fred	(D)	112	507 Cedar Avenue, Scranton 18505	Lackawanna	Legislator	HR 1979-90
BELFANTI, Robert E., Jr.	(D)	107	P.O. Box 98, H of R, Harrisburg 17120	Northumberland	Legislator	HR 1981-90
BILLOW, Andrew, Jr.	(D)	72	535 Fairfield Ave., Johnstown 15906	Cambria	Legislator	HR 1987-90
BIRMELIN, Jerry	(R)	139	214 Ninth St., Honesdale 18431	Wayne	Teacher	HR 1985-90
BISHOP, Louise Williams	(D)	192	1991 N. 63rd St., Philadelphia 19151	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1989-90
BLACK, Ronald E.	(R)	64	430 Thirteenth St., Franklin 16323	Venango	Legislator	HR 1985-90
BLAUM, Kevin	(D)	121	152 S. Pennsylvania Ave., Wilkes-Barre 18702	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1981-90
BOWLEY, Curtis S.	(D)	65	301 S. Main St., Sheffield 16347	Warren	Legislator	HR 1985-90
BOYES, Karl W.	(R)	3	4602 Peach St., Erie 16509	Erie	Legislator	HR 1981-90
BROUJOS, John H.	(D)	199	27 N. Hanover St., Carlisle 17013	Cumberland	Attorney	HR 1983-90
BROWN, Teresa E.	(R)	6	209 S. Franklin St., Titusville 16354	Crawford	Legislator	
BUNT, Raymond, Jr.	(R)	147	1289 Bridge Rd., Schwenksville 19473	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1983-90
BUSH, Alvin C.	(R)	84	One W. 3rd St., Suite 208, Williamsport 17701	Lycoming	Legislator	HR 1961-70 HR 1985-90
BUTKOVITZ, Alan L.	(D)	174	7067 Castor Ave., Philadelphia 19149	Philadelphia	Attorney	
CALTAGIRONE, Thomas R.	(D)	127	127 S. 10th St., Reading 19602	Berks	Legislator	HR 1977-90
CAPPABIANCA, Italo S.	(D)	2	1216 W. 26th St., Erie 16508	Erie	Legislator	HR 1979-90
CARLSON, Edgar A.	(R)	68	109½ Main St., Box 307, Wellsboro 16901	Tioga	Legislator	HR 1985-90
CARN, Andrew J.	(D)	197	2033 W. Susquehanna Ave., Philadelphia 19132	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1983-90
CARONE, Patricia	(D)	12	Cranberry Twp. Municipal Bldg., 2700 E. Rochester Rd., Mars 16046	Butler	Legislator-Teacher	
CAWLEY, Gaynor	(D)	113	618 Mulberry St., Scranton 18503	Lackawanna	Legislator	HR 1981-90

CESSAR, Richard J.	(R)	30	1412 Mt. Royal Blvd., Glenshaw 15116	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1971-90
CHADWICK, J. Scot	(R)	110	P.O. Box 215, Wysox 18854	Bradford	Legislator	HR 1985-90
CIVERA, Mario J., Jr.	(R)	164	232 Long Lane, Upper Darby 19082	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1980-90
CLARK, Daniel F.	(R)	82	P.O. Box 225, Mifflintown 17059	Juniata	Attorney	HR 1989-90
CLYMER, Paul I.	(R)	145	P.O. Box 205, 12 Farmers Lane, Sellersville 18960	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1981-90
COHEN, Mark B.	(D)	202	6001 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 19120	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1974-90
COLAFELLA, Nicholas A.	(D)	15	111 Shadyside Dr., Aliquippa 15001	Beaver	Legislator	HR 1981-90
COLAIZZO, Anthony L.	(D)	48	Borough Bldg., Room 205, Canonsburg 15317	Washington	Real Estate Broker - Ins. Broker - Tax Preparer	HR 1989-90
COLE, Kenneth J.	(D)	91	P.O. Box 210, H of R, Harrisburg 17120	Adams	Legislator	HR 1975-90
CORNELL, Roy W.	(R)	152	19 Byberry Ave., Hatboro 19040	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1979-90
CORRIGAN, Thomas C., Sr.	(D)	140	211 Monroe St., Bristol 19007	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1987-90
COWELL, Ronald R.	(D)	34	789 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh 15221	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1975-90
COY, Jeffrey W.	(D)	89	P.O. Box 29, H of R, Harrisburg 17120	Franklin	Legislator	HR 1983-90
DALEY, Peter J.	(D)	49	657 McKean Ave., Donora 15033	Washington	Legislator	HR 1983-90
DAVIES, John S.	(R)	129	2422 Cleveland Ave., West Wyomissing 19609	Berks	Legislator	HR 1975-90
DeLUCA, Anthony M.	(D)	32	1416 Barbara Dr., Verona 15147	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-90
DEMPSEY, Thomas W.	(R)	83	103 Williamsport Bldg., 460 Market St., Williamsport 17701	Lycoming	Legislator	HR 1987-90
DENT, Charles W.	(R)	132	801 Hamilton Mall, Allentown 18102	Lehigh	Legislator	
DERMODY, Frank	(D)	33	770 Pine Valley Drive, Plum 15239	Allegheny	Attorney	
DeWEESE, H. William	(D)	50	Ft. Jackson Bldg., Waynesburg 15370	Greene	Legislator	HR 1976-90
DONATUCCI, Robert C.	(D)	185	2336 S. 21st St., Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1980-90
DURHAM, Kathrynann W.	(R)	160	Brookhaven Rd. & Edgmont Ave., Brookhaven 19015	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1979-90
EVANS, Dwight	(D)	203	P.O. Box 54, H of R, Harrisburg 17120	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1981-90
FAIRCHILD, Russell H.	(R)	85	P.O. Box 183, Felmey Road, Winfield 17889	Union	Legislator-Businessman	HR 1989-90
FAJT, Gregory C.	(D)	42	97 Central Square, Pittsburgh 15228	Allegheny	Attorney-C.P.A.	
FARGO, Howard L.	(R)	8	315 Elm St., Grove City 16127	Mercer	C.P.A.-Legislator	HR 1981-90
FARMER, Elaine F.	(R)	28	9600 Perry Hwy., Suite 200, Pittsburgh 15237	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1987-90
FEE, Thomas J.	(D)	9	2009 Highland Ave., New Castle 16105	Lawrence	Legislator	HR 1969-90
FLEAGLE, Patrick E.	(R)	90	109 Ridge Ave., Waynesboro 17268	Franklin	Legislator	HR 1989-90
FLICK, Robert J.	(R)	167	229 W. Lancaster Avenue, Devon 19333	Chester	Legislator	HR 1983-90
FOSTER, A. Carville, Jr.	(R)	93	2306 W. Market St., York 17404	York	Legislator	HR 1973-90
FOX, Jon D.	(R)	153	Easton and Edge Hill Rds., Abington 19001	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1985-90
FREEMAN, Robert Louis	(D)	136	65 N. 4th St., Easton 18042	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1983-90
FREIND, Stephen F.	(R)	166	2 Brookline Blvd., Havertown 19083	Delaware	Legislator-Attorney-Novelist	HR 1976-90
GALLEN, James J.	(R)	128	302 Hendel St., Shillington 19607	Berks	Legislator	HR 1965-90
GAMBLE, Ron	(D)	44	1 Highland Ave., Oakdale, 15071	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1977-90
GANNON, Thomas P.	(R)	161	552 Kelly Ave., Woodlyn 19094	Delaware	Legislator-Attorney	HR 1979-90
GEIST, Richard A.	(R)	79	1126 8th Ave., Suite 402, Altoona 16602	Blair	Consulting Engineer-Legislator	HR 1979-90

GEORGE, Camille "Bud"	(D)	74	512 Harry St., Houtzdale 16651	Clearfield	Legislator	HR 1975-90
GERLACH, Jim	(R)	155	The Toomey Bldg., Suite 4, Rt. 100, Eagle 19480	Chester	Legislator	
GIGLIOTTI, Frank J.	(D)	22	704 Fernhill Ave., Pittsburgh 15226	Allegheny	Spec. Asst., Pub. Works Dept.	HR 1989-90
GLADECK, Joseph M., Jr.	(R)	61	1515 DeKalb Pike, Suite 106, Blue Bell 19422	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1979-90
GODSHALL, Robert W.	(R)	53	1702 Hatfield Valley Rd., Hatfield 19440	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1983-90
GRUITZA, Michael C.	(D)	7	P.O. Box 652, 487 S. Dock St., Sharon 16146	Mercer	Legislator-Attorney	HR 1981-90
GRUPPO, Leonard Q.	(R)	137	15 S. Main St., Nazareth 18064	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1979-90
HAGARTY, Lois Sherman	(R)	148	201 Whiteside Bldg., Heather Rd. & Highland Ave., Bala Cynwyd 19004	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1980-90
HALUSKA, Edward J.	(D)	73	809 N. 5th Ave., Patton 16668	Cambria	Dentist	HR 1981-90
HANNA, Michael K.	(D)	76	29 Bellefonte Ave., Lock Haven 17745	Clinton	Attorney	
HARLEY, Ellen A.	(R)	149	Courtside Square, 570 W. DeKalb Pike, Suite 116, King of Prussia 19406	Montgomery	Legislator	
HARPER, Ruth B.	(D)	196	1427 W. Erie Ave., Philadelphia 19140	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1977-90
HASAY, George C.	(R)	117	2261 Sans Souci Pkwy., Wilkes-Barre 18702	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1973-90
HAYDEN, Richard	(D)	194	5050 Wynnefield Ave., Suite 107, Philadelphia 19131	Philadelphia	Legislator-Lawyer	HR 1987-90
HAYES, Samuel E., Jr.	(R)	81	P.O. Box 2, H of R, Harrisburg 17120	Huntingdon	Legislator	HR 1971-90
HECKLER, David W.	(R)	143	76 East State St., Doylestown 18901	Bucks	Lawyer-Legislator	HR 1987-90
HERMAN, Lynn B.	(R)	77	301 S. Allen St., Suite 101, State College 16801	Centre	Legislator	HR 1983-90
HERSHEY, Arthur D.	(R)	13	P.O. 69, Cochranville 19330	Chester	Farmer-Legislator	HR 1983-90
HESS, Dick L.	(R)	78	734 Preston St., Bedford 15522	Bedford	Legislator	HR 1987-90
HUGHES, Vincent	(D)	190	P.O. Box 13031, Philadelphia 19101-3031	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1987-90
ITKIN, Ivan	(D)	23	6954 Reynolds St., Pittsburgh 15208	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1973-90
JADLOWIEC, Kenneth M.	(R)	67	51 Constitution Ave., Bradford 16701	McKean	Legislator	HR 1987-90
JAMES, Harold	(D)	186	1423 Point Breeze Ave., Philadelphia 19146	Philadelphia	Retired Police Officer - Consultant	HR 1989-90
JAROLIN, Stanley J.	(D)	119	11 W. Main St., Plymouth 18651	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1983-90
JOHNSON, Edwin G.	(R)	80	324 Allegheny St., Hollidaysburg 16648	Blair	Accountant	HR 1979-90
JOSEPHS, Babette	(D)	182	1229 Chestnut St., Box B, Philadelphia 19107	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-90
KAISER, Ralph	(D)	41	Caste Village Mall, Baptist & Grove Rds., Suite M-128, Pittsburgh 15236	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1989-90
KASUNIC, Richard A.	(D)	52	R.D. 1, Dunbar 15431	Fayette	Legislator	HR 1983-90
KENNEY, George T., Jr.	(R)	170	10104 Bustleton Ave., Philadelphia 19116	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-90
KING, David O.	(R)	17	2 S. Mercer St., Greenville 16125	Mercer	Legislator-Orthodontist	
KOSINSKI, Gerard A.	(D)	175	2319 Margaret St., Philadelphia 19137	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1983-90
KREBS, Edward H.	(D)	101	445 W. Penn Ave., Cleona 17042	Lebanon	Legislator-Economist-Farmer	
KRUSZEWSKI, Kenneth E.	(D)	1	1302 Wallace St., Erie 16503	Erie	Legislator	
KUKOVICH, Allen G.	(D)	56	Manor Valley Plaza, Suite 9, Manor 15665	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 1977-90
LaGROTTA, Frank	(D)	10	412 Patricia Dr., Ellwood City 16117	Lawrence	Legislator	HR 1987-88
LANGTRY, Alice S.	(R)	40	1750 N. Highland Rd., Pittsburgh 15241	Allegheny	Legislator-Homemaker	HR 1985-90

LAUGHLIN, Susan	(D)	16	1305 Sampson St., Conway 15027	Beaver	Legislator	HR 1989-90
LAWLESS, John A.	(R)	150	2609 Egypt Rd., Norristown 19403	Montgomery	Legislator	
LEE, Kenneth E.	(R)	111	P.O. Box 306, Tunkhannock 18657	Wyoming	Legislator	HR 1989-90
LEH, Dennis E.	(R)	130	3 Magnolia Ct., Douglassville 19518	Berks	Tool & Diemaker	HR 1987-90
LESCOVITZ, Victor J.	(D)	46	141 N. Main St., Suite 6, Burgettstown 15021	Washington	Legislator	HR 1980-90
LEVDANSKY, David K.	(D)	39	117 2nd Ave., Elizabeth 15037	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1985-90
LINTON, Gordon J.	(D)	200	1521 E. Wadsworth Ave., Philadelphia 19150	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1983-90
LLOYD, William R., Jr.	(D)	69	Westridge Bldg., P.O. Box 425, Somerset 15501	Somerset	Legislator	HR 1981-90
LUCYK, Edward J.	(D)	123	38 E. Centre St., Mahanoy City 17948	Schuylkill	Legislator	HR 1981-90
MAIALE, Nicholas J.	(D)	183	2103 Snyder Ave., Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	Attorney	HR 1980-90
MARKOSEK, Joseph F.	(D)	25	Commerce Bldg., Suite 103, 4232 Northern Pike, Monroeville 15146	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-90
MARSICO, Ronald S.	(R)	105	P.O. Box 105, H of R, Harrisburg 17120	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 1989-90
MAYERNIK, David J.	(D)	29	440 Perry Hwy., Pittsburgh 15229	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-90
McCALL, Keith R.	(D)	122	124 W. Ridge St., Lansford 18232	Carbon	Legislator	HR 1983-90
McGEEHAN, Michael P.	(D)	173	7153 Torresdale Ave., Philadelphia 19135	Philadelphia	Legislator	
McHALE, Katherine	(D)	133	915 W. Broad St., Bethlehem 18018	Lehigh	Legislator	
McHALE, Paul	(D)	133	915 W. Broad St., Bethlehem 18018	Lehigh	Legislator	HR 1983-91
McHUGH, Connie	(R)	184	229A McClellan St., Philadelphia 19148	Philadelphia	Legislator	
McNALLY, Christopher K.	(D)	36	1926 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15210	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1989-90
MELIO, Anthony J.	(D)	141	Bucks City. Office Ctr., 1200 New Rodgers Rd., Suite C-12, Bristol 19007	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1987-90
MERRY, James R.	(R)	5	R.D. 1, Box 1-A, Linesville 16424	Crawford	Legislator/Former Retailer	HR 1981-90
MICHLOVIC, Thomas A.	(D)	35	930 Penn Ave., Turtle Creek 15145	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1979-90
MICOZZIE, Nicholas A.	(R)	163	411 N. Springfield Rd., Clifton Heights 19018	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1979-90
MIHALICH, Herman	(D)	58	1134 Knox Ave., Monessen 15062	Westmoreland	Legislator-Real Estate Broker	HR 1990
MRKONIC, Emil	(D)	37	547 Fifth Ave., McKeesport 15132	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1975-90
MUNDY, Phyllis	(D)	120	Park Bldg., Suite 109, 400 3rd Ave., Kingston 18704	Luzerne	Business Manager	
MURPHY, Thomas J., Jr.	(D)	20	3241 Brighton Rd., Pittsburgh 15212	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1979-90
NAHILL, Charles F., Jr.	(R)	154	352 Rices Mill Rd., Wyncote 19095	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1979-90
NAILOR, Jerry L.	(R)	88	1229 Pin Oak Dr., Mechanicsburg 17055	Cumberland	Legislator	1989-90
NICKOL, Steven R.	(R)	193	823 Hill St., York 17403	York	Legislator	
NOYE, Fred C.	(R)	86	15 W. High St., New Bloomfield 17066	Perry	Legislator	HR 1973-90
NYCE, Robert E.	(R)	138	559 Nor-Bath Blvd., Northampton 18067	Northampton	Legislator	
O'BRIEN, Dennis M.	(R)	169	9811 Academy Rd., Lower Level, Philadelphia 19114	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1977-80 1983-90
O'DONNELL, Robert W.	(D)	198	P.O. Box 67, H of R, Harrisburg 17120	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1974-90
OLASZ, Richard D.	(D)	38	105 5th Ave., West Mifflin 15122	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1981-90
OLIVER, Frank L.	(D)	195	1205 N. 29th St., Philadelphia 19121	Philadelphia	Legislator-Auditing Clerk	HR 1973-90
PERZEL, John M.	(R)	172	7330 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia 19136	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1979-90
PESCI, Timothy L.	(D)	60	306 Ford St., Ford City 16226	Armstrong	Legislator	HR 1989-90
PETRARCA, Joseph A.	(D)	55	210 Longfellow St., Vandergrift 15690	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 1973-90
PETRONE, Thomas C.	(D)	27	P.O. Box 8557, Wabash Station, Pittsburgh 15220	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1981-90

PHILLIPS, Merle H.	(R)	108	R.D. 2, Box 326, Sunbury 17801	Northumberland	Legislator-Pres., Irish Valley Food, Inc.	HR 1980-90
PICCOLA, Jeffrey E.	(R)	104	3817 Hillcrest Rd., Harrisburg 17109	Dauphin	Attorney	HR 1977-90
PISTELLA, Frank J.	(D)	21	510 S. Millvale Ave., Pittsburgh 15224	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1979-90
PITTS, Joseph R.	(R)	158	905 Mitchell Farm Ln., Kennett Square 19348	Chester	Legislator	HR 1973-90
PRESTON, Joseph, Jr.	(D)	24	501 Larimer Ave., Pittsburgh 15206	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-90
RAYMOND, Ronald C.	(R)	162	1337 Chester Pike, Sharon Hill 19079	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1985-90
REBER, Robert D., Jr.	(R)	146	424 King St., Pottstown 19464	Montgomery	Legislator-Attorney	HR 1981-90
REINARD, Roy	(R)	178	1260 Bustleton Ave., Feasterville 19047	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1983-90
RICHARDSON, David P., Jr.	(D)	201	5811 Chew Ave., Philadelphia 19138	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1973-90
RIEGER, William W.	(D)	179	1141 Rising Sun Ave., Philadelphia 19140	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1967-90
RITTER, Karen A.	(D)	131	932 Union Blvd., Allentown 18103	Lehigh	Legislator	HR 1987-90
ROBINSON, William Russell	(D)	19	2621 Centre Ave., Pittsburgh 15219	Allegheny	Legislator	1989-90
ROEBUCK, James R., Jr.	(D)	188	4627 Baltimore Ave., Philadelphia 19143	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-90
RUDY, Ruth C.	(D)	171	P.O. Box 405, Centre Hall 16828	Centre	Legislator	HR 1983-90
RYAN, Matthew J.	(R)	168	214 N. Jackson St., Media 19063	Delaware	Legislator-Attorney	HR 1963-90
SALOOM, Eugene G.	(D)	26	P.O. Box 14, Mt. Pleasant 15666	Westmoreland	Funeral Director	HR 1967-76 1983-90
SAURMAN, George E.	(R)	151	360 Mattison Ave., Ambler 19002	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1981-90
SCHEETZ, Terry R.	(R)	99	Rt. 272 & Creek Rd., R.D. 2, P.O. Box 1, Stevens 17578	Lancaster	Farmer	HR 1983-90
SCHULER, Jere W.	(R)	43	852 Village Rd., P.O. Box 268, Lampeter 17537	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 1983-90
SCRIMENTI, Thomas J.	(D)	4	9 West Main St., North East 16428	Erie	Legislator	HR 1989-90
SEMMEL, Paul W.	(R)	187	3 Spring Hill Drive, P.O. Box 235, Schnecksville 18078	Lehigh	Legislator/Farmer-Educator	HR 1983-90
SERAFINI, Frank A.	(R)	114	919 S. Main St., Old Forge 18518	Lackawanna	Legislator	HR 1979-90
SMITH, Bruce	(R)	92	417 S. Baltimore St., Dillsburg 17019	York	Legislator	HR 1981-90
SMITH, Samuel H.	(R)	66	549 1/2 E. Mahoning St., Punxsutawney 15767	Jefferson	Legislator	HR 1987-90
SNYDER, Donald W.	(R)	134	228 State Ave., Emmaus 18049	Lehigh	Legislator	HR 1981-90
SNYDER, Gregory M.	(R)	94	P.O. Box 32, H of R, Harrisburg 17120	York	Legislator-Attorney	HR 1983-90
STABACK, Edward G.	(D)	115	307 Betty St., Eynon 18403	Lackawanna	Legislator	HR 1985-90
STAIRS, Jess	(R)	59	R.D. 1, Acme 15610	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 1977-90
STEELMAN, Sara G.	(D)	62	20 S. Sixth St., Indiana 15702	Indiana	Journalist	
STEIGHNER, Joseph A.	(D)	11	138 East Jefferson St., Butler 16001	Butler	Legislator	HR 1979-90
STETLER, Stephen H.	(D)	95	266 E. Market St., York 17403	York	Legislator	
STISH, Thomas B.	(D)	116	157 S. Cedar St. Hazleton 18201	Luzerne	School Psychologist	HR 1989-90
STRITTMATTER, Jere L.	(R)	97	920 Shreiner Ave., Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 1989-90
STUBAN, Ted	(D)	109	1335 Second Ave., Berwick 18603	Columbia	Auctioneer	HR 1977-90
STURLA, P. Michael	(D)	96	8 N. Queen St., Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	Legislator	
SURRA, Dan A.	(D)	75	Benzinger Twp. Municipal Bldg., S. Michael Rd., St. Marys 15846	Elk	Teacher	
TANGRETTI, Thomas A.	(D)	57	327 S. Main St., Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 1989-90
TAYLOR, Elinor Z.	(R)	156	13 W. Miner St., West Chester 19382	Chester	Legislator	HR 1977-90

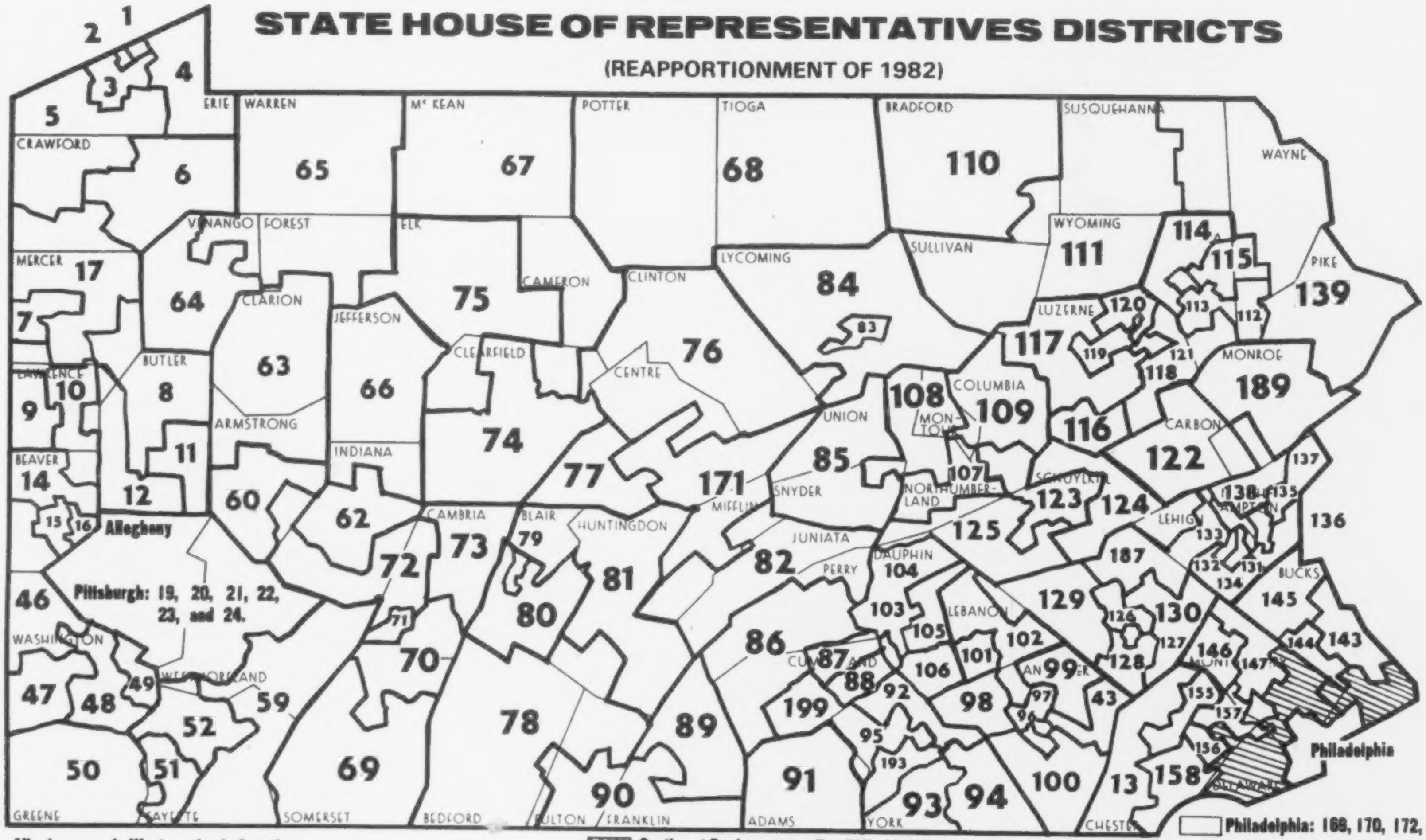
TAYLOR, Fred	(D)	51	R.D. 4, Box 381, Uniontown 15401	Fayette	Businessman	HR 1967-72 1975-90
TAYLOR, John J.	(R)	177	3352 Kensington Ave., Philadelphia 19134	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-90
TELEK, Leona G.	(R)	70	301 Metzler St., Johnstown 15904	Cambria	Legislator	HR 1989-90
THOMAS, W. Curtis	(D)	181	1348 W. Girard Ave., Philadelphia 19123	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1989-90
TIGUE, Thomas M.	(D)	118	42 Center St., Hughestown 18640	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1981-90
TOMLINSON, Robert M.	(R)	18	2207 Bristol Pike, Bensalem 19020	Bucks	Legislator	
TRELLO, Fred A.	(D)	45	1004 5th Ave., Coraopolis 15108	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1975-90
TRICH, Leo J., Jr.	(D)	47	90 W. Chestnut St., Millcraft Bldg., Washington 15301	Washington	Legislator	HR 1989-90
TULLI, Frank, Jr.	(R)	106	1028 E. Chocolate Ave., Hershey 17033	Dauphin	Legislator-Shoe Retailer	
ULIANA, Joseph	(R)	135	2 Bethlehem Plaza, Bethlehem 18018	Northampton	Legislator	
VAN HORNE, Terry E.	(D)	54	1625 5th Ave., Arnold 15068	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 1981-90
VANCE, Patricia H.	(R)	87	3806 Market St., Camp Hill 17011	Cumberland	Legislator	
VEON, Michael R.	(D)	14	1228 6th Ave., Beaver Falls 15010	Beaver	Legislator	HR 1985-90
VROON, Peter R.	(R)	157	1754 S. Forge Mountain Dr., P.O. Box 471 Valley Forge 19481	Chester	Legislator	HR 1975-90
WAMBACH, Peter C.	(D)	103	1219 N. 2nd St., Harrisburg 17102	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 1981-90
WILLIAMS, Anthony Hardy	(D)	191	835 S. 59th St., Philadelphia 19143	Philadelphia	Businessman	HR 1989-90
WILSON, Jean	(R)	144	300 W. Street Rd., Warminster 18974	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1989-90
WOGAN, Christopher R.	(R)	176	6533 Rising Sun Ave., Philadelphia 19111	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1981-90
WOZNIAK, John N.	(D)	71	1100 Confer Ave., Johnstown 15901	Cambria	Legislator	HR 1981-90
WRIGHT, David R.	(D)	63	21 N. 6th Ave., Clarion 16214	Clarion	Legislator-Professor	HR 1977-90
WRIGHT, Matthew N.	(R)	142	52 Hedge Rd., Levittown 19056	Bucks	Legislator	
WRIGHT, Robert C.	(R)	159	19 W. 5th St., Chester 19013	Delaware	Attorney	HR 1981-90

RECAPITULATION

Democrats	107
Republicans	96
Total	**203**

STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

(REAPPORTIONMENT OF 1982)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POTTER
TIOGA
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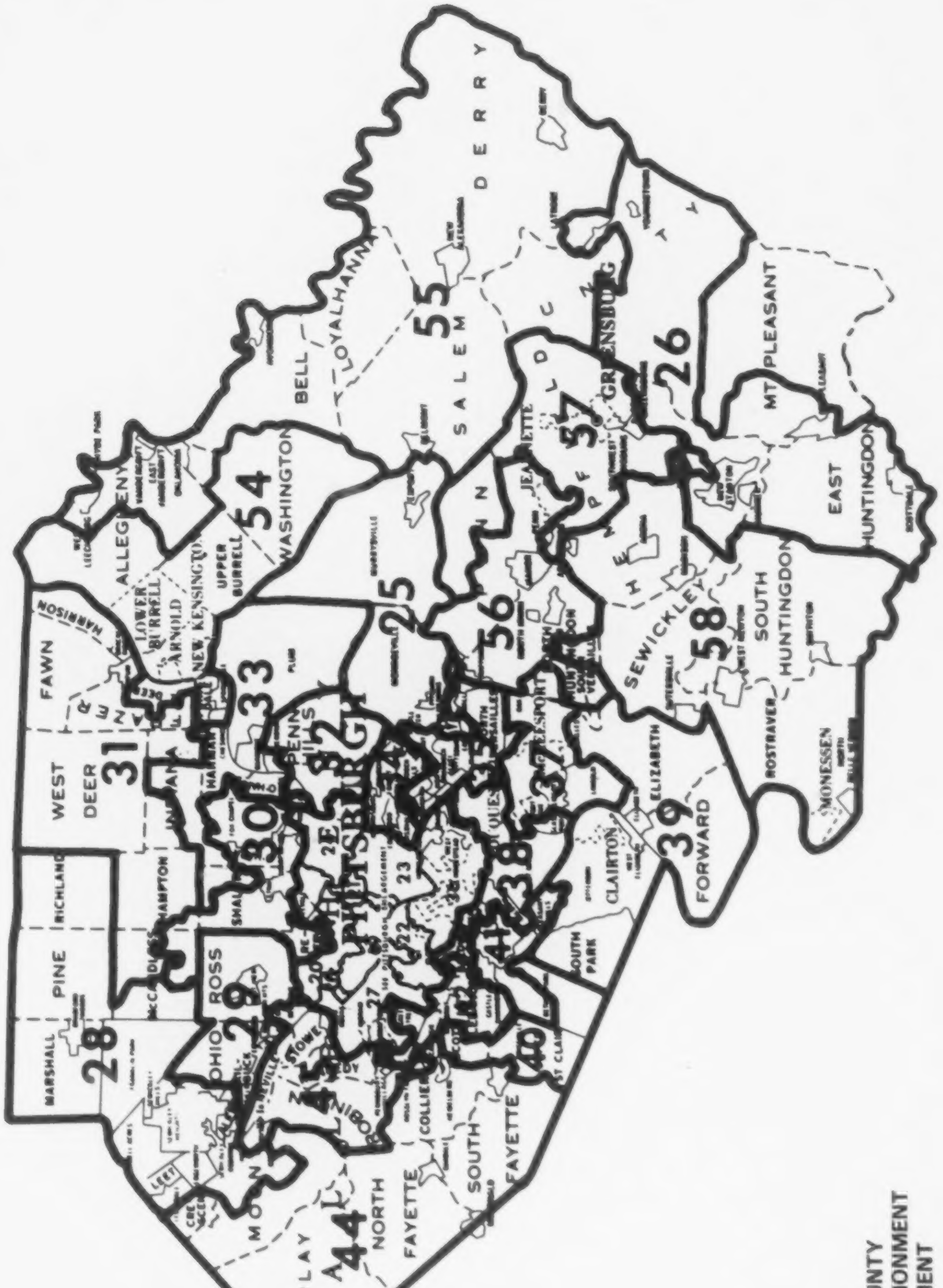
CAMERON
CLINTON
LYCOMING
SULLIVAN
WYOMING
PIKE
MERCER
CLARION
JEFFERSON
CLEARFIELD
CENTRE
LUZERNE
MONROE
LAWRENCE
BUTLER
ARMSTRONG
INDIANA
UNION
COLUMBIA
MONTOUR
CARBON
BEAVER
SNYDER
NORTHUMBERLAND
SCHUYLKILL
LEHIGH
NORTHAMPTON
Allegheny
CAMBRIA
BLAIR
HUNTINGDON
MIFFLIN
JUNIATA
DAUPHIN
PERRY
BUCKS
Pittsburgh: 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, and 24.
WASHINGTON
WESTMORELAND
LEBANON
CUMBERLAND
LANCASTER
MONTGOMERY
Philadelphia
DELAWARE
GREENE
FAYETTE
SOMERSET
BEDFORD
FULTON
FRANKLIN
ADAMS
YORK
CHESTER

Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties:
19 thru 42, 44, 45, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58.

▨ Southeast Region surrounding Philadelphia: 18, 53, 61, 140, 141, 142, 148, 149, 151, 152, 153, 154, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 178.

☐ Philadelphia: 169, 170, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 188, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 200, 201, 202, 203.

LEGEND—State Representatives District Lines __________ County Lines __________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NORTH FAYETTE
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OHIO
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HAMPTON
McCANDLESS
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PITTSBURGH
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PENN HILLS
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PLUM
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ARNOLD
NEW KENSINGTON
UPPER BURRELL
ALLEGHENY
WASHINGTON
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BELL
LOYALHANNA
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SALEM
DERRY
GREENSBURG
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JEANNETTE
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PLEASANT
MT PLEASANT
EAST HUNTINGDON
SOUTH HUNTINGDON
SEWICKLEY
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ROSTRAVER
MONESSEN
ELIZABETH
FORWARD
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SOUTH PARK
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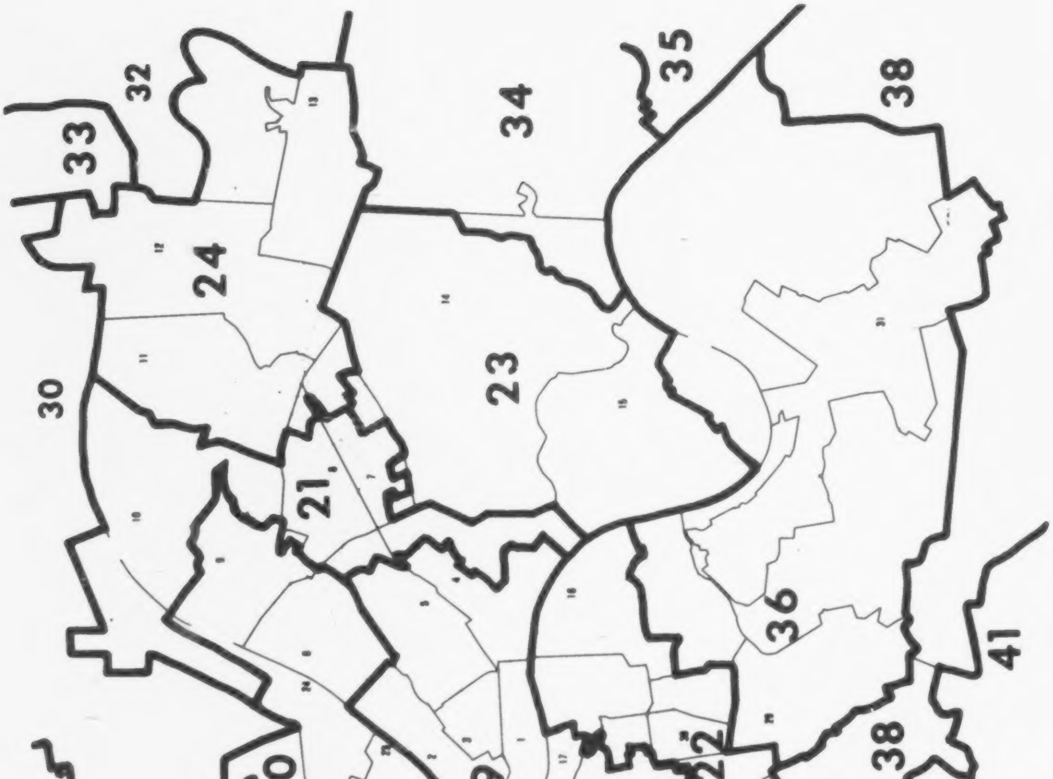
McKEESPORT

ALLEGHENY COUNTY
1982 REAPPORTIONMENT
HOUSE SUPPLEMENT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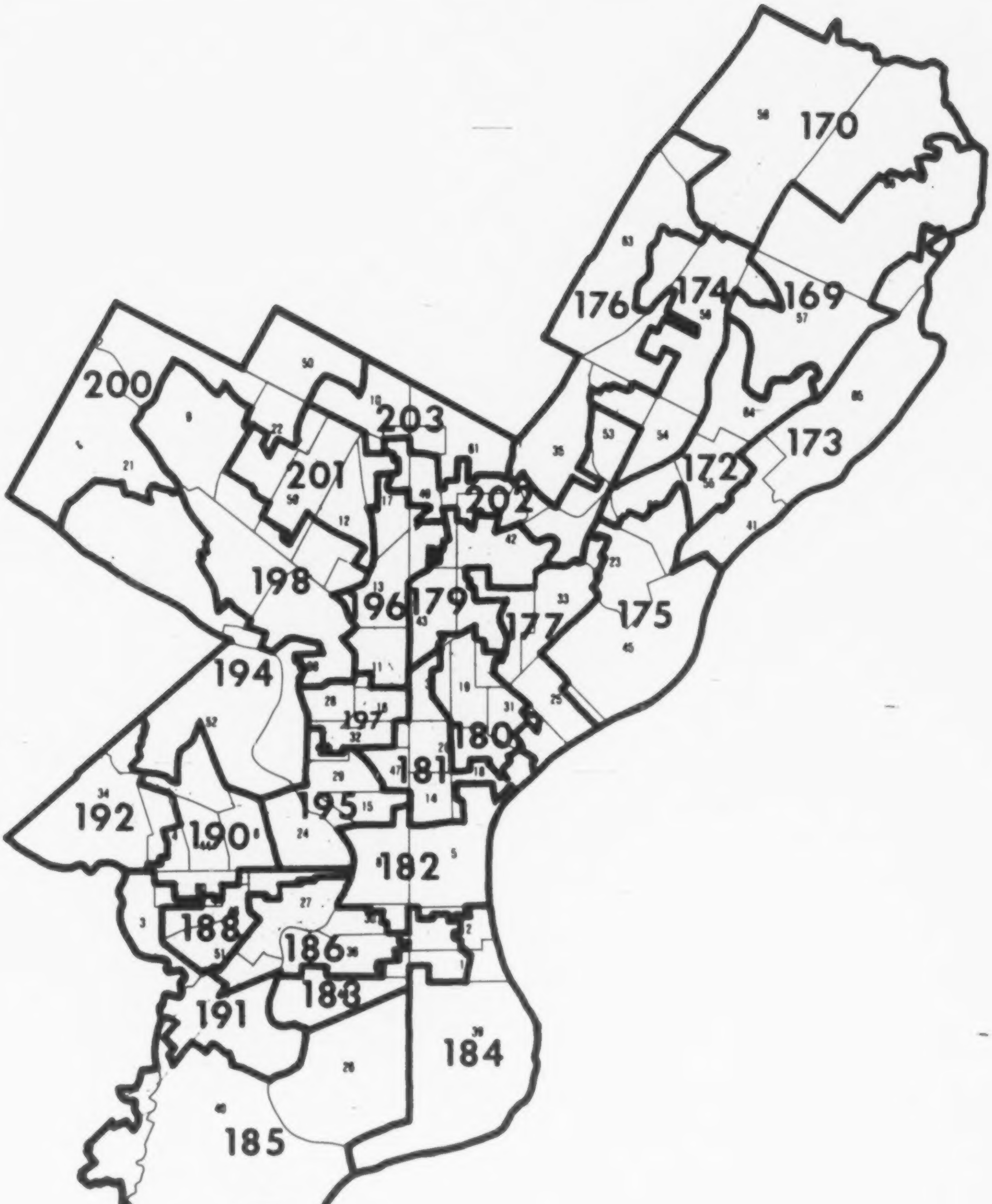
PITTSBURGH
1982 REAPPORTIONMENT
HOUSE SUPPLEMENT

PHILADELPHIA
1982 REAPPORTIONMENT
HOUSE SUPPLEMENT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LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Dist. 1 Erie County. Part of **Erie** County consisting of the *City* of Erie (part, wards 01, 02, and 05 [part, divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19]) and the *Borough* of Wesleyville (part, District 03). Total population: 58,395

Dist. 2 Erie County. Part of **Erie** County consisting of the *City* of Erie (part, wards 03, 04 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04 and 07], 05 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 11, 20 and 21] and 06). Total population: 58,220

Dist. 3 Erie County. Part of **Erie** County consisting of the *City* of Erie (part, Ward 04 [part, divisions 06, 08 and 09]) and the *Townships* of McKean, Millcreek and Summit and the *Borough* of McKean. Total population: 58,643

Dist. 4 Erie County. Part of **Erie** County consisting of the *City* of Corry and the *Townships* of Amity, Concord, Greene, Greenfield, Harborcreek, Lawrence Park, North East, Union, Venango and Wayne and the *Boroughs* of Elgin, North East, Union City, Wattsburg and Wesleyville. (part, District East) Total population: 58,207

Dist. 5 Crawford and **Erie** Counties. Part of **Crawford** County consisting of the *Townships* of Beaver, Conneaut, Cussewago, Pine, Spring, Summerhill, Summit and Venango and the *Boroughs* of Conneautville, Linesville and Springboro and part of **Erie** County consisting of the *Townships* of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Fairview, Franklin, Girard, Le Boeuf, Springfield, Washington and Waterford and the *Boroughs* of Albion, Cranesville, Edinboro, Fairview, Girard, Lake City, Mill Village, Platea and Waterford. Total population: 58,351

Dist. 6 Crawford County. Part of **Crawford** County consisting of the *Cities* of Meadville and Titusville and the *Townships* of Athens, Bloomfield, Cambridge, East Fairfield, East Mead, Hayfield, Oil Creek, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Rome, Sparta, Steuben, Troy, Union, Wayne, West Mead and Woodcock and the *Boroughs* of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Centerville, Hydetown, Saegertown, Spartansburg, Townville, Venango and Woodcock. Total population: 58,500

Dist. 7 Mercer County. Part of **Mercer** County consisting of the *Cities* of Farrell and Sharon and the *Townships* of Delaware, Hermitage, Pymatuning and South Pymatuning (part, districts 02 and 03) and the *Borough* Sharpsville. Total population: 57,951

Dist. 8 Butler and **Mercer** Counties. Part of **Butler** County consisting of the *Townships* of Allegheny, Brady, Center, Cherry, Clay, Concord, Connoquenessing, Fairview, Franklin, Marion, Mercer, Parker, Slippery Rock, Venango and Washington and the *Boroughs* of Bruin, Cherry Valley, Connoquenessing, Eau Claire, Fairview, Harrisville, Karns City, Petrolia, Prospect, Slippery Rock, West Liberty and West Sunbury and part of **Mercer** County consisting of the *Townships* of Findley, Liberty, Pine, Sandy Lake, Springfield (part, District East), Wolf Creek and Worth and the *Boroughs* of Grove City, Mercer and Sandy Lake. Total population: 58,251

Dist. 9 Lawrence County. Part of **Lawrence** County consisting of the *City* of New Castle and the *Townships* of Little Beaver, Mahoning, North Beaver, Pulaski, Taylor and Union and the *Boroughs* of Bessemer, Enon Valley, New Beaver and Snpj. Total population: 58,588

Dist. 10 Beaver, Lawrence and **Mercer** Counties. Part of **Beaver** County consisting of the *Townships* of Franklin, Marion and North Sewickley (part, district 01) and the *Borough* of Ellwood City (Beaver County Portion); part of **Lawrence** County consisting of the *Townships* of Hickory, Neshannock, Perry, Shenango, Washington, Wayne and Wilmington and the *Boroughs* of Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), New Wilmington, South New Castle, Volant and Wampum and part of **Mercer** County consisting of the *Townships* of Shenango, Springfield (part, District West) and Wilmington and the *Boroughs* of West Middlesex and Wheatland. Total population: 58,651

Dist. 11 Butler County. Part of **Butler** County consisting of the *City* of Butler and the *Townships* of Buffalo, Butler, Clearfield, Donegal, Oakland, Summit and Winfield and the *Boroughs* of Chicora and East Butler. Total population: 58,560

Dist. 12 Butler and **Lawrence** Counties. Part of **Butler** County consisting of the *Townships* of Adams, Clinton, Cranberry, Forward, Jackson, Jefferson, Lancaster, Middlesex, Muddycreek, Penn and Worth and the *Boroughs* of Callery, Evans City, Harmony, Mars, Portersville, Saxonburg, Valencia and Zelienople and part of **Lawrence** County consisting of the *Townships* of Plain Grove, Scott and Slippery Rock. Total population: 58,507

Dist. 13 Chester County. Part of **Chester** County consisting of the *Townships* of East Nantmeal, East Nottingham, Elk, Highland, Honeybrook, London Grove (part, District South), Londonderry, Lower Oxford, North Coventry, Penn, Sadsbury, Upper Oxford, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Caln, West Fallowfield, West Nantmeal, West Nottingham and West Sadsbury and the *Boroughs* of Atglen, Elverson, Honey Brook, Oxford and Parkesburg. Total population: 58,360

Dist. 14 Beaver County. Part of **Beaver** County consisting of the *City* of Beaver Falls and the *Townships* of Chippewa, Darlington, Daugherty, New Sewickley, North Sewickley (part, districts 02 and 03), Pulaski and South Beaver and the *Boroughs* of Big Beaver, Darlington, Eastbale, Fallston, Homewood, Koppel, New Brighton, New Galilee, Patterson Heights and West Mayfield. Total population: 58,616

Dist. 15 Beaver County. Part of **Beaver** County consisting of the *Townships* of Brighton, Center, Hopewell, Patterson, Potter, Vanport and White and the *Boroughs* of Beaver, Bridgewater, East Rochester, Industry, Monaca and South Heights. Total population: 58,981

Dist. 16 Beaver County. Part of **Beaver** County consisting of the *Townships* of Harmony and Rochester and the *Boroughs* of Aliquippa, Ambridge, Baden, Conway, Economy, Freedom and Rochester. Total population: 58,707

Dist. 17 Crawford and **Mercer** Counties. Part of **Crawford** County consisting of the *Townships* of East Fallowfield, Fairfield, Greenwood, North Shenango, Sadsbury, South Shenango, Vernon, West Fallowfield and West Shenango and the *Boroughs* of Cochranton and Conneaut Lake and part of **Mercer** County consisting of the *Townships* of Coolspring, Deer Creek, East Lackawannock, Fairview, French Creek, Greene, Hempfield, Jackson, Jefferson, Lackawannock, Lake, Millcreek, New Vernon, Otter Creek, Perry, Salem, Sandy Creek, South Pymatuning (part, district 01), Sugar Grove and West Salem and the *Boroughs* of Clark, Fredonia, Greenville, Jackson Center, Jamestown, New Lebanon, Sheakleyville and Stoneboro. Total population: 58,257

Dist. 18 Bucks County. Part of **Bucks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bensalem, Lower Southampton (part, district West [part, divisions 01, 03 and 05]) and Middletown (part, District Lower [part, division 01]). Total population: 58,228

Dist. 19 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *City* of Pittsburgh (part, wards 01, 02, 03, 04 [part, divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 11, 13 and 14], 05 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 17 [part, division 07], 18 [part, divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 10 and 11], 21, 22, 25 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 10 and 11] and 26 [part, division 16]). Total population: 58,563

Dist. 20 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *City* of Pittsburgh (part, wards 06, 09 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11], 23, 24, 25 [part, divisions 06, 07, 08 and 09], 26 [part divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15 and 17] and 27 [part, divisions 01, 02, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16]). Total population: 58,853

Dist. 21 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *City* of Pittsburgh (part, wards 04 [part, divisions 01, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 15 and 16], 05 [part, division 09], 07 [part, divisions 02, 03, 04, 07 and 12], 08 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12 and 14], 09 [part, division 12] and 10) and the *Township* of Shaler (part, ward 01 [part, division 02]) and the *Borough* of Millvale. Total population: 58,931

Dist. 22 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *City* of Pittsburgh (part, wards 16 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 and 10], 17 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09 and 10], 18 [part, divisions 01, 07, 08 and 09], 19 [part, divisions 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 29, 30 and 31] and 30) and the *Borough* of Mt. Oliver. total population: 58, 344

Dist. 23 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *City* of Pittsburgh (part, wards 07 [part, divisions 01, 05, 06, 09, and 13], 14 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30 and 31] and 15 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 17 and 18]). Total population: 58,950

Dist. 24 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *City* of Pittsburgh (part, wards 07 [part, division 08, 10 and 11], 08 [part, division 13], 11, 12 and 13) and the *Township* of Penn Hills (part, ward 01 [part, divisions 03, 04 and 05]). Total population: 58,558

Dist. 25 Allegheny and **Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Boroughs* of East McKeesport, Monroeville, Pitcairn, Wilmerding and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the *Boroughs* of Export and Murrysville. Total population: 57,692

Dist. 26 Westmoreland County. Part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the *Townships* of East Huntingdon, Hempfield (part, Districts New Stanton, University, Weavers Old Stand and West Point), Mt. Pleasant (part, Districts Heccla and Spring Garden) and Unity (part, Districts Baggaley, Dennison, Dorothy, Gravel Hill, Marguerite, Mutual, Pleasant Unity and Whitney) and the *Boroughs* of Hunker, Latrobe, Mt. Pleasant, New Stanton, Scottdale and Youngstown. Total population: 58,506

Dist. 27 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *City* of Pittsburgh (part, wards 19 [part, divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 and 28], 20, 27 [part, divisions 03, 04 and 07] and 28) and the *Boroughs* of Crafton and Ingram. Total population: 59,196

Dist. 28 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Townships* of Aleppo, Crescent, Leet, Marshall, McCandless (part, wards 02, 03, 04 and 05), Moon (part, Districts 01, 02, 03 and 11), Pine and Richland and the *Boroughs* of Bell Acres, Bradford Woods, Edgeworth, Franklin Park, Haysville, Leetsdale, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights and Sewickley Hills. Total population: 57,999

Dist. 29 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Townships* of Kilbuck, Ohio and Ross and the *Boroughs* of Avalon, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Emsworth, Glenfield and West View. Total population: 58,313

Dist. 30 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Townships* of Hampton (part, district 05), McCandless (part, wards 06 and 07), O'Hara (part, wards 02, 03 and 04), Reserve and Shaler (part, wards 01 [part, divisions 01 and 03], 02, 04 [part, divisions 02 and 03], 05, 06 [part, division 03] and 07 [part, divisions 01, 02 and 03]) and the *Boroughs* of Aspinwall, Etna, Fox Chapel and Sharpsburg. Total population: 58,601

Dist. 31 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Townships* of Fawn, Frazer, Hampton (part, districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09), Harrison, Indiana (part, districts 01 and 03), McCandless (part, ward 01) and West Deer and the *Boroughs* of Brackenridge and Tarentum. Total population: 58,115

Dist. 32 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Township* of Penn Hills (part, wards 01 [part, divisions 01 and 02], 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the *Boroughs* of Blawnox and Wilkinsburg (part, ward 01 [part, divisions 04 and 05]). Total population: 58,947

Dist. 33 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Townships* of Harmar, Indiana (part, districts 02, 04 and 05), O'Hara (part, wards 01 and 05) and Shaler (part, wards 03, 04 [part, division 01], 06 [part, divisions 01 and 02] and 07 [part, division 04]) and the *Boroughs* of Oakmont, Plum and Verona. Total population: 58,344

Dist. 34 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *City* of Pittsburgh (part, ward 14 [part, divisions 11, 12 and 32]) and the *Township* of Wilkins and the *Boroughs* of Chalfant, Churchill, Edgewood, Forest Hills, Swissvale (part, districts 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 15) and Wilkinsburg (part, wards 01 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03 and 06], 02 and 03). Total population: 58,680

Dist. 35 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *City* of Duquesne and the *Township* of North Versailles and the *Boroughs* of Braddock, Braddock Hills, East Pittsburgh, North Braddock, Rankin, Swissvale (part, districts 01, 02, 08 and 14), Trafford (Allegheny County Portion), Turtle Creek, Wall and White Oak (part, districts 01 and 03). Total population: 59,085

Dist. 36 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *City* of Pittsburgh (part, wards 15 [part, divisions 14 and 19], 16 [part, divisions 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 29 and 31) and the *Boroughs* of Baldwin (part, Districts 01, 02, 03, 12 and 16), Homestead, Munhall, West Homestead and Whitaker. Total population: 58,847

Dist. 37 Allegheny and **Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *City* of McKeesport and the *Boroughs* of Dravosburg, Liberty, Lincoln, Port Vue, Versailles and White Oak (districts 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and 5th Ward, Districts 01, 02, 03 and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the *Township* of North Huntingdon (7th ward, 4th Dist.). Total population: 58,186

Dist. 38 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *City* of Pittsburgh (part, ward 32) and the *Boroughs* of Baldwin (part, districts 04, 05, 09, 11, 13 and 15), Brentwood (part districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06), Glassport and West Mifflin. Total population: 58,719

Dist. 39 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *City* of Clairton and the *Townships* of Elizabeth, Forward, South Park and South Versailles and the *Boroughs* of Elizabeth, Jefferson and West Elizabeth. Total population: 58,095

Dist. 40 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Townships* of Scott (part, wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07 and 08) and Upper St. Clair and the *Borough* of Bethel Park (part, wards 01, 02, 03, 04 [part, division 01], 06, and 09). Total population: 58,114

Dist. 41 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Boroughs* of Baldwin (part, districts 06, 07, O8, 10 and 14), Bethel Park (part, wards 04 [part, division 02], 05, 07 and 08), Brentwood (part, districts 07, 08 and 09), Castle Shannon, Pleasant Hills and Whitehall. Total population: 58,769

Dist. 42 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Townships* of Baldwin, Mt. Lebanon and Scott (part, wards 06 and 09) and the *Boroughs* of Dormont, Green Tree, Rosslyn Farms and Thornburg. Total population: 59,154

Dist. 43 Lancaster County. Part of **Lancaster** County consisting of the *Townships* of Caernarvon, East Earl, East Lampeter (part, districts 01 and 02), Lancaster (part, districts 01, 03, 05, 06 and 07), Leacock, Manheim (part, District 11, Salisbury, Upper Leacock and West Lampeter and the *Boroughs* of Millersville and Terre Hill. Total population: 58,779

Dist. 44 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Townships* of Collier, Crescent, Findlay, Moon (part, districts 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 and 10), North Fayette and South Fayette and the *Boroughs* of Bridgeville, Carnegie (part, wards 01 [part, division 04] and 02), Heidelberg, McDonald (Allegheny County Portion) and Oakdale. Total population: 57,704

Dist. 45 Allegheny County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Townships* of Kennedy, Neville, Robinson and Stowe and the *Boroughs* of Bellevue, Carnegie (part, ward 01), [part, divisions 01, 02 and 03]), Coraopolis, McKees Rocks and Pennsbury Village. Total population: 58,062

Dist. 46 Beaver and **Washington** Counties. Part of **Beaver** County consisting of the *Townships* of Greene, Hanover, Independence and Raccoon and the *Boroughs* of Frankfort Springs, Georgetown, Glasgow, Hookstown, Midland, Ohioville and Shippingport and part of **Washington** County consisting of the *Townships* of Cecil, Chartiers (part, districts 01, 03, 05 and 06), Cross Creek, Hanover, Independence, Jefferson, Mt. Pleasant, Robinson and Smith and the *Boroughs* of Burgettstown, McDonald (Washington County Portion), and Midway. Total population: 58,766

Dist. 47 Washington County. Part of **Washington** County consisting of the *City* of Washington and the *Townships* of Blaine, Buffalo, Canton, Donegal, East Finley, Hopewell, Morris, North Franklin, South Franklin, South Strabane and West Finley and the *Boroughs* of Claysville, East Washington, Green Hills, West Alexander and West Middletown. Total population: 57,669

Dist. 48 Washington County. Part of **Washington** County consisting of the *Townships* of Amwell, Chartiers (part, districts 02, 04 and 07),North Bethlehem, North Strabane, Nottingham, Peters, Somerset and West Bethlehem and the *Boroughs* of Beallsville, Bentleyville, Canonsburg, Centerville (part, districts 01, 04 and 05), Cokeburg, Deemston, Ellsworth, Houston and Marianna. Total population: 58,492

Dist. 49 Fayette and **Washington** Counties. Part of **Fayette** County consisting of the *Borough* of Newell and part of **Washington** County consisting of the *City* of Monongahela and the *Townships* of Carroll, Fallowfield, Union and West Pike Run and the *Boroughs* of Allenport, California, Charleroi, Coal Center, Donora, Dunlevy, Elco, Finleyville, Long Branch, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight and West Brownsville. Total population: 58,457

Dist. 50 Fayette, Greene and **Washington** Counties. Part of **Fayette** County consisting of the *Townships* Luzerne and Nicholson and the *Borough* of Masontown; all of **Greene** County and part of **Washington** County consisting of the *Township* of East Bethlehem and the *Borough* of Centerville (part, districts 02, 03 and 06). Total population: 58,341

Dist. 51 Fayette County. Part of **Fayette** County consisting of the *City* of Uniontown and the *Townships* of Georges, German, Menallen, Redstone, South Union and Springhill and the *Boroughs* of Fairchance, Point Marion and Smithfield. Total population: 59,160

Dist. 52 Fayette County. Part of **Fayette** County consisting of the *City* of Connellsville and the *Townships* of Brownsville, Dunbar, Franklin, Jefferson, North Union, Perry and Washington and the *Boroughs* of Belle Vernon, Brownsville, Dawson, Dunbar, Fayette City, Perryopolis and Vanderbilt. Total population: 58,587

Dist. 53 Montgomery County. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of Franconia (part, District South), Hatfield, Montgomery and Upper Gwynedd (part, districts 01, 03, 04 and 05) and the *Boroughs* of Hatfield, Lansdale, North Wales and Souderton. Total population: 58,967

Dist. 54 Allegheny and **Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the *Townships* of East Deer and Springdale and the *Boroughs* of Cheswick and Springdale and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the *Cities* of Arnold, Lower Burrell and New Kensington and the *Townships* of Allegheny (part, districts 01 and 02), Upper Burrell and Washington (part, districts Beamers, North Washington and Oakland X Roads). Total population: 58,911

Dist. 55 Westmoreland County. Part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the *Townships* of Allegheny (part, districts 03, 04 and 05), Bell, Derry, Loyalhanna, Salem, Unity (part, Districts Beatty, Crabtree, Kuhns, Lloydsville and Roble) and Washington (part, District Paulton) and the *Boroughs* of Avonmore, Delmont, Derry, East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, New Alexandria, Oklahoma, Vandergrift and West Leechburg. Total population: 58,290

Dist. 56 Westmoreland County. Part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the *City* of Jeannette and the *Townships* of North Huntingdon (part, wards 01, 02, 04, 06 and 07) and Penn (part, wards 01 [part, division 01], 02, 04 and 05) and the *Boroughs* of Irwin, Manor, North Irwin and Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion). Total population: 58,920

Dist. 57 Westmoreland County. Part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the *City* of Greensburg and the *Townships* of Hempfield (part, Districts Alwine, Bovard, Carbon, Eastview, Fort Allen, Foxhill, Gayville, Grapeville, Hannastown, Haydenville, High Park, Lincoln Heights, Lincoln Heights West, Luxor, Maplewood, North Carbon, Todd, Valley and Wegley) and Penn (part, ward 01 [part, division 02] and 03) and the *Boroughs* of Penn, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg and Youngwood. Total population: 57,945

Dist. 58 Westmoreland County. Part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the *City* of Monessen and the *Townships* of Hempfield (part, Districts East Adamsburg, Middletown, Sibel, Wendel Herm and West Adamsburg), North Huntingdon (part, ward 03), Rostraver, Sewickley and South Huntingdon and the *Boroughs* of Adamsburg, Arona, Madison, North Belle Vernon, Smithton, Sutersville and West Newton. Total population: 58,245

Dist. 59 Fayette and **Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Fayette** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bullskin, Connellsville, Henry Clay, Lower Tyrone, Saltlick, Springfield, Stewart, Upper Tyrone and Wharton and the *Boroughs* of Everson, Markleysburg, Ohiopyle and South Connellsville and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the *Townships* of Cook, Donegal, Fairfield, Ligonier, Mt. Pleasant (part, Districts Bridgeport, Duncan, Laurel Run, Mammoth, Pleasant Valley, Ridgeview, United and Westmoreland) and St. Clair and the *Boroughs* of Bolivar, Donegal, Ligonier, New Florence and Seward. Total population: 58,159

Dist. 60 Armstrong County. Part of **Armstrong** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bethel, Burrell, Cadogan, Cowanshannock, East Franklin, Gilpin, Kiskiminetas, Kittanning, Manor, North Buffalo, Parks, Rayburn, South Buffalo and Valley and the *Boroughs* of Apollo, Applewold, Atwood, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, Kittanning, Leechburg, Manorville, North Apollo, Rural Valley and West Kittanning. Total population: 58,642

Dist. 61 Montgomery County. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of East Norriton, Plymouth (part, districts 01, 02, 03 and 04 [part, division 02]), Whitpain and Worcester and the *Borough* of Norristown (part, districts 03 [part, division 02], 04, 05, 06 [part, divisions 02 and 03], 08 [part, division 01] and 09). Total population: 58,475

Dist. 62 Indiana County. Part of **Indiana** County consisting of the *Townships* of Armstrong, Brush Valley, Center, Cherryhill, East Mahoning, Green, Rayne, Washington and White and the *Boroughs* of Cherry Tree, Clymer, Creekside, Ernest, Homer City, Indiana, Marion Center and Shelocta. Total population: 58,097

Dist. 63 Armstrong and **Clarion** Counties. Part of **Armstrong** County consisting of the *Townships* of Boggs, Bradys Bend, Hovey, Madison, Mahoning, Perry, Pine, Redbank, Sugarcreek, Washington, Wayne and West Franklin and the *Boroughs* of Dayton, Parker City, South Bethlehem and Worthington and all of **Clarion** County. Total population: 58,528

Dist. 64 Venango County. Part of **Venango** County consisting of the *Cities* of Franklin and Oil City and the *Townships* of Canal, Clinton, Cornplanter, Cranberry, Frenchcreek, Irwin, Jackson, Mineral, Pinegrove, Plum, Richland, Rockland, Sandycreek, Scrubgrass and Victory and the *Boroughs* of Barkeyville, Clintonville, Cooperstown, Emlenton, Polk, Rouseville, Sugar Creek and Utica. Total population: 58,483

Dist. 65 Forest, Venango and **Warren** Counties. All of **Forest** County; part of **Venango** County consisting of the *Townships* of Allegheny, Cherrytree, Oakland, Oil Creek and President and the *Borough* of Pleasantville and all of **Warren** County. Total population 58,482

Dist. 66 Indiana and **Jefferson** Counties. Part of **Indiana** County consisting of the *Townships* of Banks, Canoe, Grant, Montgomery, North Mahoning, South Mahoning and West Mahoning and the *Boroughs* of Glen Campbell, Plumville and Smicksburg and all of **Jefferson** County. Total population: 58,229

Dist. 67 Cameron, Clearfield and **McKean** Counties. All of **Cameron** County; part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the *Townships* of Covington and Girard and all of **McKean** County. Total population: 58,669

Dist. 68 Potter and **Tioga** Counties. All of **Potter** County and all of **Tioga** County. Total population: 58,699

Dist. 69 Somerset County. Part of **Somerset** County consisting of the *Townships* of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothers Valley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Jefferson, Jenner, Larimer, Lincoln, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, Northampton, Shade, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the *Boroughs* of Addison, Berlin, Boswell, Callimont, Casselman, Central City, Confluence, Garrett, Hooversville, Indian Lake, Jennerstown, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisbury, Seven Springs, Shanksville, Somerset, Ursina and Wellersburg. Total population: 58,683

Dist. 70 Cambria and **Somerset** Counties. Part of **Cambria** County consisting of the *Townships* of Adams, Croyle, Richland, Stonycreek and Summerhill and the *Boroughs* of Ehrenfeld, Geistown, Scalp Level, Summerhill and Wilmore and part of **Somerset** County consisting of the *Townships* of Conemaugh, Ogle, Paint and Quemahoning and the *Boroughs* of Benson, Paint, Stoystown and Windber. Total population: 58,607

Dist. 71 Cambria County. Part of **Cambria** County consisting of the *City* of Johnstown and the *Township* of Upper Yoder and the *Boroughs* of Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Ferndale, Franklin, Lorain, Southmont and Westmont. Total population: 58,637

Dist. 72 Armstrong, Cambria and **Indiana** Counties. Part of **Armstrong** County consisting of the *Townships* of Plumcreek and South Bend and the *Borough* of Elderton; part of **Cambria** County consisting of the *Townships* of Barr, Blacklick, Conemaugh, East Taylor, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor and West Taylor and the *Boroughs* of Brownstown, Nanty Glo, South Fork and Vintondale and part of **Indiana** County consisting of the *Townships* of Blacklick, Buffington, Burrell, Conemaugh, East Wheatfield, Pine, West Wheatfield and Young and the *Boroughs* of

Armagh, Blairsville, Jacksonville and Saltsburg. Total population: 57,649

Dist. 73 Cambria County. Part of **Cambria** County consisting of the *Townships* of Allegheny, Cambria, Chest, Clearfield, Cresson, Dean, East Carroll, Elder, Gallitzin, Munster, Portage, Reade, Susquehanna, Washington, West Carroll and White and the *Boroughs* of Ashville, Barnesboro, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Chest Springs, Cresson, Ebensburg, Gallitzin, Hastings, Lilly, Loretto, Patton, Portage, Sankertown, Spangler and Tunnellhill (Cambria County Portion). Total population: 59,148

Dist. 74 Clearfield County. Part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the *Townships* of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Boggs, Bradford, Burnside, Chest, Cooper, Decatur, Ferguson, Goshen, Graham, Greenwood, Gulich, Huston, Jordan, Knox, Lawrence, Morris, Penn, Pike, Pine and Woodward and the *Boroughs* of Brisbin, Burnside, Clearfield, Coalport, Curwensville, Glenhope, Grampian, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Ramey, Wallaceton and Westover. Total population: 58,618

Dist. 75 Clearfield and **Elk** Counties. Part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the *City* of Dubois and the *Townships* of Bloom, Brady, Sandy and Union and the *Boroughs* of Falls Creek (Clearfield County Portion) and Troutville and all of **Elk** County. Total population: 58,787

Dist. 76 Centre, Clearfield, Clinton and **Lycoming** Counties. Part of **Centre** County consisting of the *Townships* of Boggs, Burnside, Curtin, Howard, Liberty, Miles, Snow Shoe, Union and Walker and the *Boroughs* of Howard, Milesburg, Snow Shoe and Unionville; part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the *Township* of Karthaus; all of **Clinton** County and part of **Lycoming** County consisting of the *Township* of Limestone. Total population: 57,647

Dist. 77 Centre and **Clearfield** Counties. Part of **Centre** County consisting of the *Townships* of Ferguson, Halfmoon, Huston, Rush, Taylor and Worth and the *Boroughs* of Philipsburg, Port Matilda, South Philipsburg and State College and part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the *Boroughs* of Chester Hill and Osceola. Total population: 58,056

Dist. 78 Bedford, Fulton and **Huntingdon** Counties. All of **Bedford** County; part of **Fulton** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bethel, Brush Creek, Dublin, Licking Creek, Taylor, Todd, Union and Wells and the *Borough* of McConnellsburg and part of **Huntingdon** County consisting of the *Townships* of Carbon, Hopewell, Lincoln, Todd and Wood and the *Boroughs* of Broad Top City, Coalmont and Dudley. Total population: 59,207

Dist. 79 Blair County. Part of **Blair** County consisting of the *City* of Altoona and the *Township* of Logan (part, district 03). Total population: 58,582

Dist. 80 Blair County. Part of **Blair** County consisting of the *Townships* of Allegheny, Blair, Catharine, Frankstown, Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata, Logan (part, districts 01, 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07), North Woodbury, Taylor and Woodbury and the *Boroughs* of Duncansville, Hollidaysburg, Martinsburg, Newry, Roaring Spring, Tunnelhill (Blair County Portion) and Williamsburg. Total population: 57,954

Dist. 81 Blair and **Huntingdon** Counties. Part of **Blair** County consisting of the *Townships* of Antis, Snyder and Tyrone and the *Boroughs* of Bellwood and Tyrone and part of **Huntingdon** County consisting of the *Townships* of Barree, Brady, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin, Franklin, Henderson, Jackson, Juniata, Lincoln, Logan, Miller, Morris, Oneida, Penn, Porter, Shirley, Smithfield, Springfield, Spruce Creek, Tell, Union, Walker, Warriors Mark and West and the *Boroughs* of Alexandria, Birmingham, Cassville, Huntingdon, Mapleton, Marklesburg, Mill Creek, Mt. Union, Orbisonia, Petersburg, Rockhill, Saltillo, Shade Gap, Shirleysburg and Three Springs. Total population: 58,860

Dist. 82 Juniata, Mifflin and **Perry** Counties. All of **Juniata** County; part of **Mifflin** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bratton, Decatur, Derry, Oliver and Wayne and the *Boroughs* of Burnham, Kistler, Lewistown, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton and part of **Perry** County consisting of the *Townships* of Buffalo, Greenwood, Howe, Liverpool, Oliver, Tuscarora and Watts and the *Boroughs* of Liverpool, Millerstown, New Buffalo and Newport. Total population: 58,715

Dist. 83 Lycoming County. Part of **Lycoming** County consisting of the *City* of Williamsport and the *Townships* of Loyalsock, Old Lycoming and Susquehanna and the *Boroughs* of Duboistown and South Williamsport. Total population: 58,282

Dist. 84 Lycoming County. Part of **Lycoming** County consisting of the *Townships* of Anthony, Armstrong, Brady, Brown, Cascade, Clinton, Cogan House, Cummings, Eldred, Fairfield, Franklin, Gamble, Hepburn, Jackson, Jordan, Lewis, Lycoming, McHenry, McIntyre, McNett, Mifflin, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Nippenose, Penn, Piatt, Pine, Plunketts Creek, Porter, Shrewsbury, Upper Fairfield, Washington, Watson, Wolf and Woodward and the *Boroughs* of Hughesville, Jersey Shore, Montgomery, Montoursville, Muncy, Picture Rocks and Salladasburg. Total population: 58,295

Dist. 85 Snyder and **Union** Counties. Part of **Snyder** County consisting of the *Townships* of Adams, Beaver, Center, Chapman, Franklin, Penn, Perry, Spring, Union, Washington, West Beaver and West Perry and the *Boroughs* of Beavertown, Freeburg, McClure, Middleburg and Selinsgrove and all of **Union** County. Total population: 58,735

Dist. 86 Cumberland and **Perry** Counties. Part of **Cumberland** County consisting of the *Townships* of Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, North Middleton (part, precincts 02 and 03), North Newton, Shippensburg, South Newton, Southampton, Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro and the *Boroughs* of Newburg, Newville and Shippensburg (Cumberland County Portion) and part of **Perry** County consisting of the *Townships* of Carroll, Centre, Jackson, Juniata, Miller, North East Madison, Penn, Rye, Saville, South West Madison, Spring, Toboyne, Tyrone and Wheatfield and the *Boroughs* of Blain, Bloomfield, Duncannon, Landisburg and Marysville. Total population: 58,470

Dist. 87 Cumberland County. Part of **Cumberland** County consisting of the *Townships* of East Pennsboro, Hampden, Middlesex, North Middleton (part, precinct 01) and Silver Spring and the *Boroughs* of Camp Hill, West Fairview and Wormleysburg. Total population: 58,103

Dist. 88 Cumberland County. Part of **Cumberland** County consisting of the *Townships* of Lower Allen, Monroe, South Middleton (part, precincts 01 and 02) and Upper Allen and the *Boroughs* of Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg, New Cumberland and Shiremanstown. Total population: 58,272

Dist. 89 Franklin County. Part of **Franklin** County consisting of the *Townships* of Fannett, Greene, Guilford, Hamilton, Letterkenny, Lurgan, Metal, Southampton and St. Thomas (part, district 03) and the *Boroughs* of Chambersburg, Orrstown and Shippensburg (Franklin County Portion). Total population: 58,784

Dist. 90 Franklin and **Fulton** Counties. Part of **Franklin** County consisting of the *Townships* of Antrim, Montgomery, Peters, Quincy, St. Thomas (part, districts 01 and 02), Warren and Washington and the *Boroughs* of Greencastle, Mercersburg, Mont Alto and Waynesboro and Part of **Fulton** County consisting of the *Townships* of Ayr, Belfast and Thompson. Total population: 58,742

Dist. 91 Adams County. Part of **Adams** County consisting of the *Townships* of Butler, Conewago, Cumberland, Franklin, Freedom, Germany, Hamiltonban, Highland, Huntingdon, Liberty, Menallen, Mt. Joy, Mt. Pleasant, Oxford, Strabane, Tyrone and Union and the *Boroughs* of Arendtsville, Bendersville, Biglerville, Bonneauville, Carroll Valley, Fairfield, Gettysburg, Littlestown, McSherrystown and New Oxford. Total population: 58,780

Dist. 92 York County. Part of **York** County consisting of the *Townships* of Carroll, Conewago, East Manchester, Fairview, Hellam, Monaghan, Newberry, Springettsbury (part, districts 02 and 07) and Warrington and the *Boroughs* of Dillsburg, Goldsboro, Hallam, Lewisberry, Manchester, Mt. Wolf, Wellsville, Wrightsville and York Haven. Total population: 59,294

Dist. 93 York County. Part of **York** County consisting of the *Townships* of Codorus, Manheim, North Codorus, Shrewsbury, Springfield, West Manheim and York and the *Boroughs* of Dallastown, Glen Rock, Jacobus, Jefferson, Loganville, New Freedom, Railroad, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury, Spring Grove and Yoe. Total population: 58,578

Dist. 94 York County. Part of **York** County consisting of the *Townships* of Chanceford, East Hopewell, Fawn, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor, North Hopewell, Peach Bottom, Springettsbury (part, districts 01, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 08), and Windsor and the *Boroughs* of Cross Roads, Delta, East Prospect, Fawn Grove, Felton, Red Lion, Stewartstown, Windsor, Winterstown and Yorkana. Total population: 57,901

Dist. 95 York County. Part of **York** County consisting of the ***City*** of York and the ***Township*** of Manchester and the ***Boroughs*** of North York and West York. Total population: 58,537

Dist. 96 Lancaster County. Part of **Lancaster** County consisting of the ***City*** of Lancaster and the ***Townships*** of East Lampeter (part, district 01a), (part, districts 02, 03a and 04) and Manheim (part, districts 07a, 08a and 11a). Total population: 58,471

Dist. 97 Lancaster County. Part of **Lancaster** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of East Hempfield, Manheim (part, districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12 and 13) and Warwick and the ***Boroughs*** of East Petersburg and Lititz. Total population: 58,280

Dist. 98 Lancaster County. Part of **Lancaster** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Conoy, East Donegal, Mt. Joy, Rapho, West Donegal and West Hempfield and the ***Boroughs*** of Columbia, Elizabethtown, Marietta and Mt. Joy. Total population: 58,877

Dist. 99 Lancaster County. Part of **Lancaster** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Brecknock, Clay, Earl, East Cocalico, Elizabeth, Ephrata, West Cocalico and West Earl and the ***Boroughs*** of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Akron, Denver, Ephrata and New Holland. Total population: 58,791

Dist. 100 Lancaster County. Part of **Lancaster** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Bart, Colerain, Conestoga, Drumore, East Drumore, East Lampeter (part, district 03), Eden, Fulton, Little Britain, Manor, Martic, Paradise, Pequea, Providence, Sadsbury and Strasburg and the ***Boroughs*** of Christiana, Mountville, Quarryville and Strasburg. Total population: 58,268

Dist. 101 Lebanon County. Part of **Lebanon** County consisting of the ***City*** of Lebanon and the ***Townships*** of Annville, North Cornwall, North Londonderry, South Annville, South Londonderry and West Cornwall and the ***Boroughs*** of Cleona, Mt. Gretna and Palmyra. Total population: 58,278

Dist. 102 Lancaster and **Lebanon** Counties. Part of **Lancaster** County consisting of the ***Township*** of Penn and the ***Borough*** of Manheim and part of **Lebanon** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Cold Spring, East Hanover, Heidelberg, Jackson, Millcreek, North Annville, North Lebanon, South Lebanon, Swatara, Union and West Lebanon and the ***Boroughs*** of Cornwall, Jonestown Myerstown and Richland. Total population: 58,389

Dist. 103 Dauphin County. Part of **Dauphin** County consisting of the ***City*** of Harrisburg and the ***Township*** of Swatara (part, districts 01 and 03) and the ***Borough*** of Steelton (part, ward 04). Total population: 58,633

Dist. 104 Dauphin County. Part of **Dauphin** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Halifax, Jackson, Lykens, Middle Paxton, Mifflin, Reed, Susquehanna, Swatara (part, districts 02 and 04), Upper Paxton, Washington, Wayne, Wiconisco and Williams and the ***Boroughs*** of Berrysburg, Dauphin, Elizabethville, Gratz, Halifax, Lykens, Millersburg, Paxtang, Penbrook, Pillow and Williamstown. Total population: 58,020

Dist. 105 Dauphin County. Part of **Dauphin** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Derry (part, precincts 02, 03 and 04), East Hanover, Jefferson, Lower Paxton, Rush, South Hanover, and West Hanover and the ***Borough*** of Hummelstown. Total population: 57,868

Dist. 106 Dauphin County. Part of **Dauphin** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Conewago, Derry (part, precincts 01, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11), Londonderry, Lower Swatara and Swatara (part, districts 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the ***Boroughs*** of Highspire, Middletown, Royalton and Steelton (part, wards 01, 02 and 03). Total population: 57,796

Dist. 107 Columbia, Montour and **Northumberland** Counties. Part of **Columbia** County consisting of the ***Township*** of Conyngham (part, Districts South East and South West) and the ***Borough*** of Centralia, part of **Montour** County consisting of the ***Township*** of Mayberry and the ***Borough*** of Danville and part of **Northumberland** County consisting of the ***City*** of Shamokin and the ***Townships*** of Coal, Jackson, Little Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Mt. Carmel, Ralpho, Rush, Shamokin, Washington, West Cameron and Zerbe and the ***Boroughs*** of Herndon, Kulpmont, Marion Heights, Mt. Carmel, Riverside and Snydertown. Total population: 58,487

Dist. 108 Montour, Northumberland and **Snyder** Counties. Part of **Montour** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Anthony, Derry, Liberty, Limestone and Valley and the ***Borough*** of Washingtonville, part of **Northumberland** County consisting of the ***City*** of Sunbury and the ***Townships*** of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Lewis, Point, Rockefeller, Turbot, Upper Augusta and West Chillisquaque and the ***Boroughs*** of McEwensville, Milton, Northumberland, Turbotville and Watsontown and part of **Snyder** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Jackson, Middlecreek and Monroe and the ***Borough*** of Shamokin Dam. Total population: 58,841

Dist. 109 Columbia and **Montour** Counties. Part of **Columbia** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Beaver, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Fishing Creek, Greenwood, Hemlock, Jackson, Madison, Main, Mifflin, Montour, Mt. Pleasant, North Centre, Orange, Pine, Scott and South Centre and the ***Town*** of Bloomsburg and the ***Boroughs*** of Berwick, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Millville, Orangeville and Stillwater and part of **Montour** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Cooper, Mahoning and West Hemlock. Total population: 59,043

Dist. 110 Bradford County. Part of **Bradford** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Albany, Armenia, Asylum, Athens, Burlington, Canton, Columbia, Franklin, Granville, Herrick, Leroy, Litchfield, Monroe, North Towanda, Orwell, Overton, Pike, Ridgebury, Rome, Sheshequin, Smithfield, South Creek, Springfield, Standing Stone, Stevens, Towanda, Troy, Ulster, Warren, Wells, West Burlington, Windham and Wysox and the ***Boroughs*** of Alba, Athens, Burlington, Canton, Leraysville, Monroe, New Albany, Rome, Sayre, South Waverly, Sylvania, Towanda and Troy. Total population: 59,086

Dist. 111 Bradford, Sullivan, Susquehanna and **Wyoming** Counties. Part of **Bradford** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Terry, Tuscarora, Wilmot and Wyalusing and the ***Borough*** of Wyalusing; all of **Sullivan** County; part of **Susquehanna** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Apolacon, Auburn, Bridgewater, Brooklyn, Choconut, Dimock, Forest Lake, Franklin, Harford, Jessup, Lathrop, Lenox, Liberty, Middletown, New Milford, Rush, Silver Lake and Springville and the ***Boroughs*** of Friendsville, Hop Bottom, Little Meadows, Montrose and New Milford and all of **Wyoming** County. Total population: 59,217

Dist. 112 Lackawanna and **Wayne** Counties. Part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the ***City*** of Scranton (part, wards 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 [part, divisions 01 and 02], 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 24) and the ***Townships*** of Elmhurst, Madison, Roaring Brook and Spring Brook and the ***Borough*** of Dunmore (part, wards 02 [part, divisions 02, 03 and 04], 03 and 05) and part of **Wayne** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Dreher, Lehigh, Salem and Sterling. Total population: 58,858

Dist. 113 Lackawanna County. Part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the ***City*** of Scranton (part, wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 13 [part, divisions 03 and 04], 14, 15, 18, 21, 22 and 23) and the ***Boroughs*** of Dunmore (part, wards 01, 02 [part, division 01], 04 and 06) and Taylor (part, ward 06 [part, division 01]). Total population: 58,657

Dist. 114 Lackawanna County. Part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Abington, Benton, Fell, Glenburn, Greenfield, La Plume, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, Scott, South Abington and West Abington and the ***Boroughs*** of Blakely (part, ward 02), Clarks Green, Clarks Summit, Dalton, Moosic, Old Forge, Taylor (part, wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06 [part, division 02]) and Vandling. Total population: 58,071

Dist. 115 Lackawanna and **Wayne** Counties. Part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the ***City*** of Carbondale and the ***Townships*** of Carbondale and Jefferson and the ***Boroughs*** of Archbald, Blakely (part, wards 01 and 03), Dickson City, Jermyn, Jessup, Mayfield, Olyphant and Throop and part of **Wayne** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Canaan, Lake and South Canaan and the ***Borough*** of Waymart. Total population: 58,615

Dist. 116 Luzerne County. Part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the ***City*** of Hazleton and the ***Townships*** of Black Creek, Butler, Hazle, Hollenback, Nescopeck and Sugarloaf and the ***Boroughs*** of Conyngham, Jeddo, Nescopeck and West Hazleton. Total population: 58,327

Dist. 117 Columbia and **Luzerne** Counties. Part of **Columbia** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Benton and Sugarloaf and the ***Borough*** of Benton and part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Conyngham, Dorrance, Fairmont, Fairview, Hanover, Huntingdon, Lake Lehman (part, District Southwest), Rice, Ross, Salem, Slocum, Union, Wilkes-Barre and Wright and the ***Boroughs*** of Ashley, Harveys Lake, New Columbus, Nuangola, Shickshinny, Sugar Notch and Warrior Run. Total population: 58,088

Dist. 118 Lackawanna and **Luzerne** Counties. Part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the *Townships* of Clifton, Covington and Lehigh and the *Borough* of Moscow and part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the *City* of Pittston and the *Townships* of Bear Creek, Buck, Dennison, Foster, Jenkins, Pittston and Plains (part, wards 01, 05 and 06) and the *Boroughs* of Avoca, Dupont, Duryea, Freeland, Hughestown, Laflin, Laurel Run, Penn Lake Park, White Haven and Yatesville. Total population: 58,336

Dist. 119 Luzerne County. Part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the *City* of Nanticoke and the *Townships* of Hunlock, Jackson, Newport and Plymouth and the *Boroughs* of Courtdale, Edwardsville, Larksville, Luzerne, Plymouth, Pringle, Swoyersville and West Wyoming. Total population: 58,425

Dist. 120 Luzerne County. Part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the *Townships* of Dallas, Exeter, Franklin, Kingston and Lehman (part, Districts Middle and Northeast) and the *Boroughs* of Dallas, Exeter, Forty Fort, Kingston, West Pittston and Wyoming. Total population: 58,974

Dist. 121 Luzerne County. Part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the *City* of Wilkes-Barre and the *Township* of Plains (part, wards 02, 03, 07, 08, 09 and 10). Total population: 58,208

Dist. 122 Carbon and **Monroe** Counties. All of **Carbon** County and part of **Monroe** County consisting of the *Townships* of Eldred and Polk. Total population: 58,068

Dist. 123 Columbia and **Schuylkill** Counties. Part of **Columbia** County consisting of the *Townships* of Cleveland, Conyngham (part, Districts East North, West and West North), Franklin, Locust and Roaring Creek and part of **Schuylkill** County consisting of the *City* of Pottsville (part, ward 06) and the *Townships* of Blythe, Butler (part, Districts Englewood and Northeast), Cass, Delano, East Norwegian, Mahanoy, New Castle, Norwegian, Reilly, Ryan and West Mahanoy and the *Boroughs* of Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Mahanoy City, Middleport, Minersville, Mt. Carbon, New Philadelphia, Palo Alto, Shenandoah and St. Clair. Total population: 57,977

Dist. 124 Lehigh and **Schuylkill** Counties. Part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the *Townships* of Heidelberg, Lynn and Washington (part, District Western) and part of **Schuylkill** County consisting of the *Townships* of East Brunswick, East Union, Kline, North Manheim, North Union, Rush, Schuylkill, South Manheim, Union, Walker, West Brunswick and West Penn and the *Boroughs* of Auburn, Coaldale, Cressona, Deer Lake, Landingville, McAdoo, New Ringgold, Orwigsburg, Port Clinton, Ringtown, Schuylkill Haven and Tamaqua. Total population: 58,089

Dist. 125 Northumberland and **Schuylkill** Counties. Part of **Northumberland** County consisting of the *Townships* of East Cameron, Jordan, Lower Mahanoy and Upper Mahanoy and part of **Schuylkill** County consisting of the *City* of Pottsville (part, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 07) and the *Townships* of Barry, Branch, Butler (part, Districts Fountainsprings, Germanville and Lavelle), Eldred, Foster, Frailey, Hegins, Hubley, Pine Grove, Porter, Tremont, Upper Mahantongo, Washington and Wayne and the *Boroughs* of Ashland, Gordon, Mechanicsville, Pine Grove, Port Carbon, Tower City and Tremont. Total population: 58,698

Dist. 126 Berks County. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the *City* of Reading (part, wards 14 [part, divisions 06 and 07], 15 [part, divisions 02, 04, 06, 07 and 09], 17 and 19) and the *Townships* of Alsace, Bern, Centre, Lower Alsace and Muhlenberg and the *Boroughs* of Centerport, Laureldale, Mt. Penn and Temple. Total population: 58,121

Dist. 127 Berks County. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the *City* of Reading (part, wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05], 15 [part, divisions 01 and 08], 16 and 18). Total population: 58,188

Dist. 128 Berks County. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Cumru (part, districts 01, 02, 03 and 06), Exeter and Robeson and the *Boroughs* of Birdsboro, Kenhorst, Shillington, St. Lawrence, West Reading and Wyomissing. Total population: 58,199

Dist. 129 Berks and **Lebanon** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bethel, Cumru (part, district 05), Heidelberg, Jefferson, Lower Heidelberg, Marion, North Heidelberg, Penn, South Heidelberg, Spring, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpehocken and the *Boroughs* of Adamstown (Berks County Portion), Bernville, Mohnton, Robesonia, Sinking Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville, West Lawn, Womelsdorf and Wyomissing Hills and part of **Lebanon** County consisting of the *Township* of Bethel. Total population: 57,681

Dist. 130 Berks County. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Amity, Colebrookdale, District, Douglass, Earl, Hereford, Longswamp, Maidencreek, Oley, Ontelaunee, Pike, Richmond, Rockland, Ruscombmanor, Union and Washington and the *Boroughs* of Bally, Bechtelsville, Boyertown, Fleetwood, Leesport and Topton. Total population: 58,193

Dist. 131 Lehigh County. Part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the *City* of Allentown (part, wards 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18 and 19) and the *Township* of Salisbury (part, wards 03, 04 and 05). Total population: 58,380

Dist. 132 Lehigh County. Part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the *City* of Allentown (part, wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11 and 17) and the *Township* of South Whitehall (part, districts 03, 04 and 05 [part, division 134 Ld]). Total population: 58,337

Dist. 133 Lehigh County. Part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the *City* of Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) (part, wards 10, 12 and 13) and the *Townships* of Hanover, Salisbury (part, wards 01 and 02) and Whitehall (part, districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09 and 11) and the *Boroughs* of Catasauqua, Coplay and Fountain Hill. Total population: 58,272

Dist. 134 Lehigh County. Part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the *Townships* of Lower Macungie, Lower Milford, South Whitehall (part, district 06), Upper Macungie, Upper Milford and Upper Saucon and the *Boroughs* of Alburtis, Coopersburg, Emmaus and Macungie. Total population: 58,545

Dist. 135 Lehigh and **Northampton** Counties. Part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the *City* of Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) (part, ward 11) and part of **Northampton** County consisting of the *City* of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) and the Township of Hanover. Total population: 57,955

Dist. 136 Northampton County. Part of **Northampton** County consisting of the *City* of Easton and the *Townships* of Lower Saucon, Palmer (part, Districts Eastern and Middle [part, division 02]) and Williams and the *Boroughs* of Freemansburg, Glendon, Hellertown, West Easton and Wilson. Total population: 58,078

Dist. 137 Northampton County. Part of **Northampton** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bethlehem, Forks, Lower Mt. Bethel, Lower Nazareth, Palmer (part, Districts Middle [part, division 01], Upper and Western), Upper Mt. Bethel, Upper Nazareth and Washington and the *Boroughs* of Bangor, East Bangor, Nazareth, Portland, Roseto, Stockertown and Tatamy. Total population: 58,789

Dist. 138 Monroe and **Northampton** Counties. Part of **Monroe** County consisting of the *Townships* of Chestnuthill and Ross and part of **Northampton** County consisting of the *Townships* of Allen, Bushkill, East Allen, Lehigh, Moore and Plainfield and the *Boroughs* of Bath, Chapman, North Catasauqua, Northampton, Pen Argyl, Walnutport and Wind Gap. Total population: 58,515

Dist. 139 Pike, Susquehanna and **Wayne** Counties. All of **Pike** County; part of **Susquehanna** County consisting of the *Townships* of Ararat, Clifford, Gibson, Great Bend, Harmony, Herrick, Jackson, Oakland and Thompson and the *Boroughs* of Forest City, Great Bend, Hallstead, Lanesboro, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, Thompson and Uniondale and part of **Wayne** County consisting of the *Townships* of Berlin, Buckingham, Cherry Ridge, Clinton, Damascus, Dyberry, Lebanon, Manchester, Mt. Pleasant, Oregon, Palmyra, Paupack, Preston, Scott and Texas and the *Boroughs* of Bethany, Hawley, Honesdale, Prompton and Starrucca. Total population: 57,913

Dist. 140 Bucks County. Part of **Bucks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bristol (part, ward 05 [part, divisions 01 and 02]) and Falls (part, wards 01 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06 and 07], 02, 03 and 04) and the *Boroughs* of Bristol, Morrisville and Tullytown. Total population: 58,904

Dist. 141 Bucks County. Part of **Bucks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bristol (part, wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 [part, divisions 03 and 04], 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11) and Falls (part, ward 01 [part, division 04]). Total population: 58,901

Dist. 142 Bucks County. Part of **Bucks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Lower Makefield and Middletown (part, Districts Lower [part, divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12 and 13] and Upper) and the *Boroughs* of Hulmeville, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor, Penndel and Yardley. Total population: 58,338

Dist. 143 Bucks County. Part of **Bucks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Buckingham, Doylestown, Newtown, Plumstead, Solebury, Tinicum, Upper Makefield, Warwick and Wrightstown and the *Boroughs* of Doylestown, New Hope and Newtown. Total population: 58,196

Dist. 144 Bucks County. Part of **Bucks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Hilltown (part, Districts Fairhill, Fairhill 2 and Hilltown), New Britain, Warminster (part, districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 15 and 16) Warrington and Warwick and the *Boroughs* of Chalfont, Dublin and New Britain. Total population: 59,001

Dist. 145 Bucks County. Part of **Bucks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Durham, East Rockhill, Haycock, Hilltown (part, District Blooming Glen), Milford, Nockamixon, Richland, Springfield and West Rockhill and the *Boroughs* of Perkasie, Quakertown, Richlandtown, Riegelsville, Sellersville, Silverdale, Telford (Bucks County Portion) and Trumbauersville. Total population: 58,610

Dist. 146 Montgomery County. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of Douglass, Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, New Hanover, Upper Frederick, Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove and the *Boroughs*of Green Lane, Pottstown and Royersford (part, districts 01, 02 and 03). Total population: 58,237

Dist. 147 Montgomery County. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of Franconia (part, District North), Lower Frederick, Lower Salford, Marlborough, Perkiomen, Salford, Skippack, Towamencin, Upper Hanover and Upper Salford and the *Boroughs* of Collegeville, East Greenville, Pennsburg, Red Hill, Schwenksville, Telford (Montgomery County Portion) and Trappe. Total population: 58,726

Dist. 148 Montgomery County. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of Lower Merion (part, wards 01 [part, divisions 01 and 02], 02, 03, 07 [part, divisions 01 and 02], 09, 12 and 13), Plymouth (part, district 04 [part, division 01]) and Whitemarsh and the *Boroughs* of Conshohocken, Narberth and West Conshohocken. Total population: 58,647

Dist. 149 Montgomery County. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of Lower Merion (part, wards 01 [part, division 03], 04, 05, 06, 07 [part, division 03], 08, 10, 11 and 14) and Upper Merion (part, Districts Belmont [part, divisions 02 and 03], Candlebrook, Gulph, King, Roberts, Swedeland and Swedesburg) and the Borough of Bridgeport. Total population: 58,339

Dist. 150 Montgomery County. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of Lower Providence, Upper Merion (part, District Belmont [part, divisions 01 and 04]) and West Norriton and the Borough of Norristown (part, districts 01, 02, 03 [part, division 01], 06 [part, division 01], 07, 08 [part, division 02], 10, 11 and 12). Total population: 58,734

Dist. 151 Montgomery County. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of Abington (part, district 09 [part, divisions 01(151) and 02]), Horsham, Lower Gwynedd, Springfield (part, district 07), Upper Dublin, Upper Gwynedd (part, district 02) and the Borough of Ambler. Total population: 58,812

Dist. 152 Bucks and **Montgomery** Counties. Part of **Bucks** County consisting of the *Township* of Upper Southampton (part, Districts East, North [part, division 01], South and West) and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of Lower Moreland and Upper Moreland and the *Boroughs* of Bryn Athyn and Hatboro. Total population: 57,930

Dist. 153 Montgomery County. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Township* of Abington (part, districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 [part, division 01(153)], 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15) and the Borough of Rockledge. Total population: 58,595

Dist. 154 Montgomery County. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Townships* of Cheltenham and Springfield (part, districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06) and the Borough of Jenkintown. Total population: 58,496

Dist. 155 Chester County. Part of **Chester** County consisting of the *City* of Coatesville and the *Townships* of Caln, East Brandywine, East Coventry, East Pikeland, East Vincent, South Coventry, Upper Uwchlan, West Brandywine and West Vincent and the *Boroughs* of Downingtown and Spring City. Total population: 58,721

Dist. 156 Chester County. Part of **Chester** County consisting of the *Townships* of East Goshen, Uwchlan, West Goshen and West Whiteland and the Borough of West Chester (part, districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 [part, divisions 01 and 02], 07, 08 and 09). Total population: 58,302

Dist. 157 Chester and **Montgomery** Counties. Part of **Chester** County consisting of the *Townships* of Charlestown, Schuylkill, Tredyffrin and West Pikeland and the Borough of Phoenixville and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the *Township* of Upper Providence and the Borough of Royersford (part, district 04). Total population: 58,204

Dist. 158 Chester County. Part of **Chester** County consisting of the *Townships* of Birminhgam, East Bradford, East Caln, East Fallowfield, East Marlborough, Franklin, Kennett, London Britain, London Grove (part, District Chatham), New Garden, New London, Newlin, Pennsbury, Pocopson, Thornbury, West Bradford and West Marlborough and the *Boroughs* of Avondale, Kennett Square, Modena, South Coatesville, West Chester (part, district 06 [part, division 03]) and West Grove. Total population: 58,205

Dist. 159 Delaware County. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *City* of Chester and the *Townships* of Chester (part, precincts 03 and 05) and Ridley (part, ward 01 [part, divisions 01 and 02]) and the *Boroughs* of Eddystone, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 58,563

Dist. 160 Delaware County. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *Townships* of Aston, Bethel, Chester (part, precincts 01, 02 and 04), Concord, Lower Chichester and Upper Chichester and the *Boroughs* of Brookhaven, Marcus Hook and Parkside. Total population: 58,239

Dist. 161 Delaware County. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *Townships* of Darby (part, wards 03 and 05 [part, division 02]), Nether Providence (part, wards 01, 02 and 05), Ridley (part, wards 01 [part, division 03], 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and Springfield (part, ward 03 [part, division 02(161)]) and the *Boroughs* of Morton, Ridley Park, Rutledge and Swarthmore. Total population: 58,198

Dist. 162 Delaware County. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *Township* of Tinicum and the *Boroughs* of Collingdale, Darby (part, wards 01 [part, division 01], 02 and 03), Folcroft, Glenolden, Norwood, Prospect Park and Sharon Hill. Total population: 58,243

Dist. 163 Delaware County. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *Townships* of Darby (part, wards 04 and 05 [part, division 01]) and Upper Darby (part, districts 01 [part, division 04], 02 and 05 [part, divisions 08 and 09]) and the *Boroughs* of Aldan, Clifton Heights, Darby (part, ward 01 [part, division 02]), Lansdowne and Yeadon. Total population: 58,364

Dist. 164 Delaware County. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *Township* of Upper Darby (part, districts 01 [part, divisions 01, 02 and 03], 03 [part, divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 and 10], 04, 05 [part, divisions 02, 04 and 05], 06 and 07) and the *Boroughs* of East Lansdowne and Millbourne. Total population: 58,252

Dist. 165 Delaware County. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *Townships* of Marple (part, wards 01 [part, divisions 01 and 02], 02, 03, 04, 05 [part, divisions 01 and 03], and 07 [part, divisions 02 and 03]), Springfield (part, wards 01, 02, 03 [part, divisions 01 and 02(165)], 04, 05, 06 and 07) and Upper Darby (part, districts 01 [part, divisions 05, 06, 07, 08, and 09], 03 [part, division 02] and 05 [part, divisions 01, 03, 06 and 07]). Total population: 58,604

Dist. 166 Delaware County. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *Townships* of Haverford, Marple (part, ward 01 [part, division 03]) and Radnor (part, ward 05). Total population: 58,400

Dist. 167 Chester and **Delaware** Counties. Part of **Chester** County consisting of the *Townships* of East Whiteland, Easttown, Westtown and Willistown and the Borough of Malvern and part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *Township* of Radnor (part, wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 06 and 07). Total population: 58,342

Dist. 168 Delaware County. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *Townships* of Birmingham, Edgemont, Marple (part, wards 05 [part, division 02] and 07 [part, division 01]), Middletown, Nether Providence (part, wards 03, 04 and 06), Newtown, Thornbury and Upper Providence and the *Boroughs* of Chester Heights, Media and Rose Valley. Total population: 58,244

Dist. 169 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 57 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28] and 66 [part, divisions 03, 10, 11, 14, 15, 17, 18, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45 and 46]). Total population: 58,134

Dist. 170 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 58 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43 and 44] and 66 [part, divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 12, 13, 16, 34, and 41]). Total population: 58,883

Dist. 171 Centre and **Mifflin** Counties. Part of **Centre** County consisting of the *Townships* of Benner, College, Gregg, Haines, Harris, Marion, Patton, Penn, Potter and Spring and the *Boroughs* of Bellefonte, Centre Hall and Millheim and part of **Mifflin** County consisting of the *Townships* of Armagh, Brown, Granville, Menno and Union and the Borough of Juniata Terrace. Total population: 58,199

Dist. 172 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 23 [part, divisions 13], 55, 62 [part, divisions 07, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25] and 64). Total population: 58,347

Dist. 173 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 41, 65 and 66 [part, divisions 19, 21, 26, 27, 28 and 29]). Total population: 58,257

Dist. 174 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 53 [part, divisions 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, and 22], 54 and 56 [part, divisions 01, 02, 05, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39 and 40]). 57 [part, divisions 05, 06 and 07] and 63 [part, divisions 15 and 22]. Total population: 58,055

Dist. 175 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 23 [part, divisions 01, 02, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 25 [part, divisions 01, 03, and 08] 45, 62 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 13, 17, 18, 19, and 26]). Total population: 58,236

Dist. 176 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 35 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 25, 27, 31, and 32], 53 [part, division 20 and 21], 56 [part, divisions 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 14, 19 and 33], 58 [part, divisions 09, 13, and 17] and 63 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26]). Total population: 58,742

Dist. 177 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 07 [part, divisions 09, 10, 13, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 23 [part, divisions 03 and 04], 25 [part, divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, and 24], 31 [part, divisions 06, 07, 15, 16, 17 and 19] and 33). Total population: 58,221

Dist. 178 Bucks County. Part of **Bucks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Lower Southampton (part, Districts East and West [part, divisions 02, 04, 05 and 06]), Northampton, Upper Southampton (part, District North [part, divisions 02, 03 and 04]) and Warminster (part, districts 01, 11, 13 and 14) and the Borough of Ivyland. Total population: 57,975

Dist. 179 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 07 [part, divisions 06, 07, 08, 11, 12, 14 and 15], 42 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 22 and 23], 43 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25] and 49 [part, divisions 01, 03, 09 and 13]). Total population: 58,475

Dist. 180 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 07 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 17, and 18], 18 [part, divisions 03, 04, 07, 08, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17], 19, 31 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, and 18]). 37 [part, divisions 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 20] and 43 [part, division 11]). Total population: 58,370

Dist. 181 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 05 [part, divisions 20 and 23], 14, 18 [part, divisions 01, 02, 05, 06, 09 and 12], 20, 32 [part, divisions 05, 06 and 07], 37 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12 and 21] and 47). Total population: 58,253

Dist. 182 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 02 [part, divisions 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 05 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21 and 22], 08 and 30 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08]). Total population: 58,573

Dist. 183 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 01 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 20], 02 [part, divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20], 36 [part, divisions 10, 11, 29, 31, 34, 36, 37, 38 and 41] and 48). Total population: 58,338

Dist. 184 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 01 [part, divisions 17, 18, 19, and 21], 02 [part, divisions 01, 02, 13, 14, 15, 16, 26 and 27] and 39). Total population: 58,253

Dist. 185 Delaware and **Philadelphia** Counties. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the *Township* of Darby (part, wards 01 and 02) and the Borough of Colwyn and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 26 and 40 [part, divisions 22, 25, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, and 51]). Total population: 58,047

Dist. 186 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 27 [part, divisions 02, 04, 05, 07, 08, 10, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 30 [part, divisions 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17], 36 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32, 33, 35, 39 and 40] and 51 [part, divisions 03, 08, 09, 22, 24 and 25]). Total population: 58,315

Dist. 187 Berks and **Lehigh** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the *Townships* of Albany, Greenwich, Maxatawny, Perry, Tilden and Windsor and the *Boroughs* of Hamburg, Kutztown, Lenhartsville, Lyons and Shoemakersville and part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the *Townships* of Lowhill, North Whitehall, South Whitehall (part, districts 01, 02, 05 [part, division 132 Ld] and 07), Washington (part, Districts Eastern and Southern), Weisenberg and Whitehall (part, districts 07 and 10) and the Borough of Slatington. Total population: 58,422

Dist. 188 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 27 [part, divisions 01, 03, 06, 09, 11, 13 and 14], 46, 51 [part, divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 26, 27 and 28]and 60 [part, divisions 01 and 09]). Total population: 58,439

Dist. 189 Monroe County. Part of **Monroe** County consisting of the *Townships* of Barrett, Coolbaugh, Hamilton, Jackson, Middle Smithfield, Paradise, Pocono, Price, Smithfield, Stroud, Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock and the *Boroughs* of Delaware Water Gap, East Stroudsburg, Mt. Pocono and Stroudsburg. Total population: 58,035

Dist. 190 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 04 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 07, 08, 12 and 19], 06, 44, 52 [part, divisions 01 and 21] and 60 [part, divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 23]). Total population: 58,562

Dist. 191 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 03, 40 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28 and 33] and 60 [part, divisions 10, 11, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 58,008

Dist. 192 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 04 [part, divisions 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20 and 21], 34 and 52 [part, divisions 05, 20, and 27]). Total population: 58,585

Dist. 193 York County. Part of **York** County consisting of the *Townships* of Heidelberg, Jackson, Paradise, Penn, Spring Garden and West Manchester and the *Boroughs* of Hanover and New Salem. Total population: 58,989

Dist. 194 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 21 [part, divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 36, 37, 40, 41 and 42], 38 [part, divisions 09 and 19] and 52 [part, divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26 and 28]). Total population: 58,477

Dist. 195 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 15, 24, 29 and 32 [part, divisions 01, 04, 10, 23, 24, 25, 27 and 31]). Total population: 58,652

Dist. 196 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 11 [part, divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, and 19], 13 [part, divisions 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 17 [part, divisions 18, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, and 29] and 49 [part, divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 19 and 21]). Total population: 58,820

Dist. 197 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 11 [part, divisions 02 and 20], 16, 28 and 32 [part, divisions 02, 03, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 26, 28, 29 and 30]). Total population: 58,535

Dist. 198 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 09 [part, divisions 03, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 12 [part divisions 08, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23 and 24] 13 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05], 21 [part, divisions 23, 24, 25, 26 and 35], 22 [part, divisions 01, 02 and 03], 38 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20 and 21] and 59 [part, divisions 17, 18 and 20]). Total population: 58,479

Dist. 199 Adams, Cumberland and **York** Counties. Part of **Adams** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Berwick, Hamilton, Latimore and Reading and the ***Boroughs*** of Abbottstown, East Berlin and York Springs; part of **Cumberland** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Cooke, Dickinson, Penn and South Middleton (part, Precincts Upper and 03) and the ***Boroughs*** of Carlisle and Mt. Holly Springs and part of **York** County consisting of the ***Townships*** of Dover, Franklin and Washington and the ***Boroughs*** of Dover and Franklintown. Total population: 58,286

Dist. 200 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 09 [part, divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 16 and 17], 21 [part, divisions 03, 30, 33, 34, 38, 39, 43, 44, and 45], 22 [part, divisions 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26] and 50). Total population: 58,423

Dist. 201 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 12 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 12, 13, 14 and 21], 17 [part, divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 28], 22 [part, divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 22, 27, 28 and 29] and 59 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, and 25]). Total population: 59,047

Dist. 202 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 17 [part, divisions 04, 05, 12, 13, 19, 20, 26 and 27], 23 [part, divisions 10, 11 and 12], 35 [part, divisions 14, 15, 16, 22, 23, 24, 26, 28, 29 and 30], 42 [part, divisions 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24 and 25], 49 [part, divisions 07, 16, 20, 22, 23 and 24], 53 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 23] and 61 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 08 and 10]). Total population: 58,820

Dist. 203 Philadelphia County. Part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the *City* of Philadelphia (part, wards 10, 17 [part, divisions 01, 02, 03, 06 and 07], 49 [part, divisions 08, 18 and 25] and 61 [part, divisions 06, 07, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28]). Total population: 59,011

Population of all districts: 11,866,728

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS BY COUNTY
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
1991-1992

ADAMS COUNTY
91st District — Kenneth J. Cole (D)

ADAMS, CUMBERLAND AND YORK
199th District — John H. Broujos (D)

ALLEGHENY COUNTY
19th District — William Russell Robinson (D)
20th District — Thomas J. Murphy, Jr. (D)
21st District — Frank J. Pistella (D)
22nd District — Frank J. Gigliotti (D)
23rd District — Ivan Itkin (D)
24th District — Joseph Preston, Jr. (D)
27th District — Thomas C. Petrone (D)
28th District — Elaine F. Farmer (R)
29th District — David J. Mayernik (D)
30th District — Richard J. Cessar (R)
31st District — Daniel L. Anderson (R)
32nd District — Anthony M. DeLuca (D)
33rd District — Frank Dermody (D)
34th District — Ronald R. Cowell (D)
35th District — Thomas A. Michlovic (D)
36th District — Christopher K. McNally (D)
38th District — Richard D. Olasz (D)
39th District — David K. Levdansky (D)
40th District — Alice S. Langtry (R)
41st District — Ralph E. Kaiser (D)
42nd District — Gregory C. Fajt (D)
44th District — Ron Gamble (D)
45th District — Fred A. Trello (D)

ALLEGHENY AND WESTMORELAND COUNTIES
25th District — Joseph F. Markosek (D)
37th District — Emil Mrkonic (D)
54th District — Terry E. Van Horne (D)

ARMSTRONG COUNTY
60th District — Timothy L. Pesci (D)

ARMSTRONG, CAMBRIA AND INDIANA COUNTIES
72nd District — Andrew Billow, Jr. (D)

ARMSTRONG AND CLARION COUNTIES
63rd District — David R. Wright (D)

BEAVER COUNTY
14th District — Michael R. Veon (D)
15th District — Nicholas A. Colafella (D)
16th District — Susan Laughlin (D)

BEAVER, LAWRENCE AND MERCER COUNTIES
10th District — Frank LaGrotta (D)

BEAVER AND WASHINGTON COUNTIES
46th District — Victor John Lescovitz (D)

BEDFORD, FULTON AND HUNTINGDON COUNTIES
78th District — Dick L. Hess (R)

BERKS COUNTY
126th District — Paul J. Angstadt (R)
127th District — Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)
128th District — James J. Gallen (R)
130th District — Dennis E. Leh (R)

BERKS AND LEBANON COUNTIES
129th District — John S. Davies (R)

BERKS AND LEHIGH COUNTIES
187th District — Paul W. Semmel (R)

BLAIR COUNTY
79th District — Richard A. Geist (R)
80th District — Edwin G. Johnson (R)

BLAIR AND HUNTINGDON COUNTIES
81st District — Samuel E. Hayes, Jr. (R)

BRADFORD COUNTY
110th District — J. Scot Chadwick (R)

BRADFORD, SULLIVAN, SUSQUEHANNA AND WYOMING COUNTIES
111th District — Kenneth E. Lee (R)

BUCKS COUNTY
18th District — Robert M. Tomlinson (R)
140th District — Thomas C. Corrigan, Sr. (D)
141st District — Anthony J. Melio (D)
142nd District — Matthew N. Wright (R)
143rd District — David W. Heckler (R)
144th District — Jean Wilson (R)
145th District — Paul I. Clymer (R)
178th District — Roy Reinard (R)

BUCKS AND MONTGOMERY COUNTIES
152nd District — Roy W. Cornell (R)

BUTLER COUNTY
11th District — Joseph A. Steighner (D)

BUTLER AND LAWRENCE COUNTIES
12th District — Patricia Carone (D)

BUTLER AND MERCER COUNTIES
8th District — Howard L. Fargo (R)

CAMBRIA COUNTY
71st District — John N. Wozniak (D)
73rd District — Edward J. Haluska (D)

CAMBRIA, ARMSTRONG AND INDIANA COUNTIES
72nd District — Andrew Billow, Jr. (D)

CAMBRIA AND SOMERSET COUNTIES
70th District — Leona G. Telek (R)

CAMERON, CLEARFIELD AND McKEAN COUNTIES
67th District — Kenneth M. Jadlowiec (R)

CARBON AND MONROE COUNTIES
122nd District — Keith R. McCall (D)

CENTRE AND CLEARFIELD COUNTIES
77th District — Lynn B. Herman (R)

CENTRE, CLEARFIELD, CLINTON AND LYCOMING COUNTIES
76th District — Michael K. Hanna (D)

CENTRE AND MIFFLIN COUNTIES
171st District — Ruth C. Rudy (D)

CHESTER COUNTY
13th District — Arthur D. Hershey (R)
155th District — Jim Gerlach (R)
156th District — Elinor Z. Taylor (R)
158th District — Joseph R. Pitts (R)

CHESTER AND DELAWARE COUNTIES
167th District — Robert J. Flick (R)

CHESTER AND MONTGOMERY COUNTIES
157th District — Peter R. Vroon (R)

CLARION AND ARMSTRONG COUNTIES
63rd District — David R. Wright (D)

CLEARFIELD COUNTY
74th District — Camille George (D)

CLEARFIELD, CAMERON AND McKEAN COUNTIES
67th District — Kenneth M. Jadlowiec (R)

CLEARFIELD AND CENTRE COUNTIES
77th District — Lynn B. Herman (R)

CLEARFIELD, CENTRE, CLINTON AND LYCOMING COUNTIES
76th District — Michael K. Hanna (D)

CLEARFIELD AND ELK COUNTIES
75th District — Dan A. Surra (D)

CLINTON, CENTRE, CLEARFIELD AND LYCOMING COUNTIES
76th District — Michael K. Hanna (D)

COLUMBIA AND LUZERNE COUNTIES
117th District — George C. Hasay (R)

COLUMBIA AND MONTOUR COUNTIES
109th District — Ted Stuban (D)

COLUMBIA, MONTOUR AND NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTIES
107th District — Robert E. Belfanti, Jr. (D)

COLUMBIA AND SCHUYLKILL COUNTIES
123rd District — Edward J. Lucyk (D)

CRAWFORD COUNTY
6th District — Teresa E. Brown (R)

CRAWFORD AND ERIE COUNTIES
5th District — James R. Merry (R)

CRAWFORD AND MERCER COUNTIES
17th District — David O. King (R)

CUMBERLAND COUNTY
87th District — Patricia H. Vance (R)
88th District — Jerry L. Nailor (R)

CUMBERLAND, ADAMS AND YORK COUNTIES
199th District — John H. Broujos (D)

CUMBERLAND AND PERRY COUNTIES
86th District — Fred C. Noye (R)

DAUPHIN COUNTY
103rd District — Peter C. Wambach (D)
104th District — Jeffrey E. Piccola (R)
105th District — Ronald S. Marsico (R)
106th District — Frank Tulli, Jr. (R)

DELAWARE COUNTY
159th District — Robert C. Wright (R)
160th District — Kathrynann W. Durham (R)
161st District — Thomas P. Gannon (R)
162nd District — Ron Raymond (R)
163rd District — Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)
164th District — Mario J. Civera, Jr. (R)
165th District — William F. Adolph, Jr. (R)
166th District — Stephen F. Freind (R)
168th District — Matthew J. Ryan (R)

DELAWARE AND CHESTER COUNTIES
167th District — Robert J. Flick (R)

DELAWARE AND PHILADELPHIA COUNTIES
185th District — Robert C. Donatucci (D)

ELK AND CLEARFIELD COUNTIES
75th District — Dan A. Surra (D)

ERIE COUNTY
1st District — Kenneth E. Kruszewski (D)
2nd District — Italo S. Cappabianca (D)
3rd District — Karl W. Boyes (R)
4th District — Thomas J. Scrimenti (D)

ERIE AND CRAWFORD COUNTIES
5th District — James R. Merry (R)

FAYETTE COUNTY
51st District — Fred Taylor (D)
52nd District — Richard A. Kasunic (D)

FAYETTE, GREENE AND WASHINGTON COUNTIES
50th District — H. William DeWeese (D)

FAYETTE AND WASHINGTON COUNTIES
49th District — Peter J. Daley (D)

FAYETTE AND WESTMORELAND COUNTIES
59th District — Jess M. Stairs (R)

FOREST, VENANGO AND WARREN COUNTIES
65th District — Curtis S. Bowley (D)

FRANKLIN COUNTY
89th District — Jeffrey W. Coy (D)

FRANKLIN AND FULTON COUNTIES
90th District — Patrick E. Fleagle (R)

FULTON, BEDFORD AND HUNTINGDON COUNTIES
78th District — Dick L. Hess (R)

FULTON AND FRANKLIN COUNTIES
90th District — Patrick E. Fleagle (R)

GREENE, FAYETTE AND WASHINGTON COUNTIES
50th District — H. William DeWeese (D)

HUNTINGDON, BEDFORD AND FULTON COUNTIES
78th District — Dick L. Hess (R)

HUNTINGDON AND BLAIR COUNTIES
81st District — Samuel E. Hayes, Jr. (R)

INDIANA COUNTY
62nd District — Sara G. Steelman (D)

INDIANA, ARMSTRONG AND CAMBRIA COUNTIES
72nd District — Andrew Billow, Jr. (D)

INDIANA AND JEFFERSON COUNTIES
66th District — Samuel H. Smith (R)

JEFFERSON AND INDIANA COUNTIES
66th District — Samuel H. Smith (R)

JUNIATA, MIFFLIN AND PERRY COUNTIES
82nd District — Daniel F. Clark (R)

LACKAWANNA COUNTY
113th District — Gaynor Cawley (D)
114th District — Frank A. Serafini (R)

LACKAWANNA AND LUZERNE COUNTIES
118th District — Thomas M. Tigue (D)

LACKAWANNA AND WAYNE COUNTIES
112th District — Fred Belardi (D)
115th District — Edward G. Staback (D)

LANCASTER COUNTY
43rd District — Jere W. Schuler (R)
96th District — P. Michael Sturla (D)
97th District — Jere L. Strittmatter (R)
98th District — Thomas E. Armstrong (R)
99th District — Terry R. Scheetz (R)
100th District — John E. Barley (R)

LANCASTER AND LEBANON COUNTIES
102nd District — Ed Arnold (D)

LAWRENCE COUNTY
9th District — Thomas J. Fee (D)

LAWRENCE, BEAVER AND MERCER COUNTIES
10th District — Frank LaGrotta (D)

LAWRENCE AND BUTLER COUNTIES
12th District — Patricia Carone (D)

LEBANON COUNTY
101st District — Edward H. Krebs (D)

LEBANON AND BERKS COUNTIES
129th District — John S. Davies (R)

LEBANON AND LANCASTER COUNTIES
102nd District — Ed Arnold (D)

LEHIGH COUNTY
131st District — Karen A. Ritter (D)
132nd District — Charles W. Dent (R)
133rd District — Katherine McHale (D)
134th District — Donald W. Snyder (R)

LEHIGH AND BERKS COUNTIES
187th District — Paul W. Semmel (R)

LEHIGH AND NORTHAMPTON COUNTIES
135th District — Joseph Uliana (R)

LEHIGH AND SCHUYLKILL COUNTIES
124th District — David G. Argall (R)

LUZERNE COUNTY
116th District — Thomas B. Stish (D)
119th District — Stanley J. Jarolin (D)
120th District — Phyllis Mundy (D)
121st District — Kevin Blaum (D)

LUZERNE AND COLUMBIA COUNTIES
117th District — George C. Hasay (R)

LUZERNE AND LACKAWANNA COUNTIES
118th District — Thomas M. Tigue (D)

LYCOMING COUNTY
83rd District — Thomas W. Dempsey (R)
84th District — Alvin C. Bush (R)

LYCOMING, CENTRE, CLEARFIELD AND CLINTON COUNTIES
76th District — Michael K. Hanna (D)

McKEAN, CAMERON AND CLEARFIELD COUNTIES
67th District — Kenneth M. Jadlowiec (R)

MERCER COUNTY
7th District — Michael C. Gruitza (D)

MERCER, BEAVER AND LAWRENCE COUNTIES
10th District — Frank LaGrotta (D)

MERCER AND BUTLER COUNTIES
8th District — Howard L. Fargo (R)

MERCER AND CRAWFORD COUNTIES
17th District — David O. King (R)

MIFFLIN AND CENTRE COUNTIES
171st District — Ruth C. Rudy (D)

MIFFLIN, JUNIATA AND PERRY COUNTIES
82nd District — Daniel F. Clark (R)

MONROE COUNTY
189th District — Joseph W. Battisto (D)

MONROE AND CARBON COUNTIES
122nd District — Keith R. McCall (D)

MONROE AND NORTHAMPTON COUNTIES
138th District — Robert E. Nyce (R)

MONTGOMERY COUNTY
53rd District — Robert W. Godshall (R)
61st District — Joseph M. Gladeck, Jr. (R)
146th District — Robert D. Reber, Jr. (R)
147th District — Raymond Bunt, Jr. (R)
148th District — Lois Sherman Hagarty (R)
149th District — Ellen Harley (R)
150th District — John A. Lawless (R)
151st District — George E. Saurman (R)
153rd District — Jon D. Fox (R)
154th District — Charles F. Nahill, Jr. (R)

MONTGOMERY AND BUCKS COUNTIES
152nd District — Roy W. Cornell (R)

MONTGOMERY AND CHESTER COUNTIES
157th District — Peter R. Vroon (R)

MONTOUR AND COLUMBIA COUNTIES
109th District — Ted Stuban (D)

MONTOUR, COLUMBIA AND NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTIES
107th District — Robert E. Belfanti, Jr. (D)

MONTOUR, NORTHUMBERLAND AND SNYDER COUNTIES
108th District — Merle H. Phillips (R)

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY
136th District — Robert Freeman (D)
137th District — Leonard Q. Gruppo (R)

NORTHAMPTON AND LEHIGH COUNTIES
135th District — Joseph Uliana (R)

NORTHAMPTON AND MONROE COUNTIES
138th District — Robert E. Nyce (R)

NORTHUMBERLAND, COLUMBIA AND MONTOUR COUNTIES
107th District — Robert E. Belfanti, Jr. (D)

NORTHUMBERLAND, MONTOUR AND SNYDER COUNTIES
108th District — Merle H. Phillips (R)

NORTHUMBERLAND AND SCHUYLKILL COUNTIES
125th District — Bob Allen (R)

PERRY AND CUMBERLAND COUNTIES
86th District — Fred C. Noye (R)

PERRY, JUNIATA AND MIFFLIN COUNTIES
82nd District — Daniel F. Clark (R)

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY
169th District — Dennis M. O'Brien (R)
170th District — George T. Kenney, Jr. (R)
172nd District — John M. Perzel (R)
173rd District — Michael P. McGeehan (D)
174th District — Alan L. Butkowitz (D)
175th District — Gerard A. Kosinski (D)
176th District — Christopher R. Wogan (R))
177th District — John Taylor (R)
179th District — William W. Rieger (D)
180th District — Ralph Acosta (D)
181st District — W. Curtis Thomas (D)
182nd District — Babette Josephs (D)
183rd District — Nicholas J. Maiale (D)
184th District — Connie McHugh (R)
186th District — Harold James (D)
188th District — James R. Roebuck (D)
190th District — Vincent Hughes (D)
191st District — Anthony Hardy Williams (D)
192nd District — Louise Williams Bishop (D)
194th District — Richard Hayden (D)
195th District — Frank L. Oliver (D)
196th District — Ruth B. Harper (D)
197th District — Andrew J. Carn (D)
198th District — Robert W. O'Donnell (D)
200th District — Gordon J. Linton (D)
201st District — David P. Richardson, Jr. (D)
202nd District — Mark B. Cohen (D)
203rd District — Dwight Evans (D)

PHILADELPHIA AND DELAWARE COUNTIES
185th District — Robert C. Donatucci (D)

PIKE, SUSQUEHANNA AND WAYNE COUNTIES
139th District — Jerry Birmelin (R)

POTTER AND TIOGA COUNTIES
68th District — Edgar A. Carlson (R)

SCHUYLKILL AND COLUMBIA COUNTIES
123rd District — Edward J. Lucyk (D)

SCHUYLKILL AND LEHIGH COUNTIES
124th District — David G. Argall (R)

SCHUYLKILL AND NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTIES
125th District — Bob Allen (R)

SNYDER, MONTOUR AND NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTIES
108th District — Merle H. Phillips (R)

SNYDER AND UNION COUNTIES
85th District — Russ Fairchild (R)

SOMERSET COUNTY
69th District — William R. Lloyd, Jr. (D)

SOMERSET AND CAMBRIA COUNTIES
70th District — Leona G. Telek (R)

SULLIVAN, BRADFORD, SUSQUEHANNA AND WYOMING COUNTIES
111th District — Kenneth E. Lee (R)

SUSQUEHANNA, BRADFORD, SULLIVAN AND WYOMING COUNTIES
111th District — Kenneth E. Lee (R)

SUSQUEHANNA, PIKE AND WAYNE COUNTIES
139th District — Jerry Birmelin (R)

TIOGA AND POTTER COUNTIES
68th District — Edgar A. Carlson (R)

UNION AND SNYDER COUNTIES
85th District — Russ Fairchild (R)

VENANGO COUNTY
64th District — Ronald E. Black (R)

VENANGO, FOREST AND WARREN COUNTIES
65th District — Curt Bowley (D)

WARREN, FOREST AND VENANGO COUNTIES
65th District — Curt Bowley (D)

WASHINGTON COUNTY
47th District — Leo J. Trich, Jr. (D)
48th District — Anthony L. Colaizzo (D)

WASHINGTON AND BEAVER COUNTIES
46th District — Victor J. Lescovitz (D)

WASHINGTON AND FAYETTE COUNTIES
49th District — Peter J. Daley (D)

WASHINGTON, FAYETTE AND GREENE COUNTIES
50th District — H. William DeWeese (D)

WAYNE AND LACKAWANNA COUNTIES
112th District — Fred Belardi (D)
115th District — Edward G. Staback (D)

WAYNE, PIKE AND SUSQUEHANNA COUNTIES
139th District — Jerry Birmelin (R)

WESTMORELAND COUNTY
26th District — Eugene G. Saloom (D)
55th District — Joseph A. Petrarca (D)
56th District — Allen G. Kukovich (D)
57th District — Thomas A. Tangretti (D)
58th District — Herman Mihalich (D)

WESTMORELAND AND ALLEGHENY COUNTIES
25th District — Joseph F. Markosek (D)
37th District — Emil Mrkonic (D)
54th District — Terry E. Van Horne (D)

WESTMORELAND AND FAYETTE COUNTIES
59th District — Jess M. Stairs (R)

WYOMING, BRADFORD, SULLIVAN AND SUSQUEHANNA COUNTIES
111th District — Kenneth E. Lee (R)

YORK COUNTY
92nd District — Bruce Smith (R)
93rd District — A. Carville Foster, Jr. (R)
94th District — Gregory M. Snyder (R)
95th District — Stephen H. Stetler (D)
193rd District — Steven R. Nickol (R)

YORK, ADAMS AND CUMBERLAND COUNTIES
199th District — John H. Broujos (D)

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SESSION OF 1991-1992

AGING AND YOUTH

Majority

STUBAN, *Chairman*
HALUSKA, *Subcommittee Chairman on Aging*
KASUNIC, *Subcommittee Chairman on Youth*
BISHOP, *Secretary*

Blaum
Daley
Markosek
Petrone
Ritter
Scrimenti
Stetler
Stish
Tigue
Williams

Minority

NAHILL, *Chairman*
TAYLOR, J., *Subcommittee Chairman on Aging*
ANGSTADT, *Subcommittee Chairman on Youth*

Anderson
Argall
Black
Dent
King
Smith, S.H.
Telek

AGRICULTURE AND RURAL AFFAIRS

Majority

COLE, *Chairman*
RUDY, *Vice Chairman*
BILLOW, *Secretary*

Arnold
Bowley
Broujos
Carone
Colaizzo
Coy
Krebs
Lloyd
Steelman
Surra
Trich

Minority

STAIRS, *Chairman*
HERSHEY, *Vice Chairman*

Armstrong
Bush
Chadwick
Clark
Fleagle
Johnson
Leh
Semmel

APPROPRIATIONS

Majority

EVANS, *Chairman*
LESCOVITZ, *Vice Chairman*
CAWLEY, *Subcommittee Chairman on Capital Budget*
LINTON, *Subcommittee Chairman on Education*
PETRONE, *Subcommittee Chairman on Health and Welfare*
BATTISTO, *Secretary*

Belfanti
Blaum
Colafella
Coy
Donatucci
Gruitza
Kasunic
Lucyk
Maiale
Olasz
Tigue
Van Horne
Wambach
Wozniak

Minority

PITTS, *Chairman*
O'BRIEN, *Subcommittee Chairman on Capital Budget*
PHILLIPS, *Subcommittee Chairman on Education*
BOYES, *Subcommittee Chairman on Health and Welfare*

Adolph
Angstadt
Bush
Flick
Fox
Langtry
Schuler
Semmel

BUSINESS AND COMMERCE

Majority

TAYLOR, F., *Chairman*
DONATUCCI, *Subcommittee Chairman on Banking and Savings and Loan Associations*
VAN HORNE, *Subcommittee Chairman on Housing*
OLASZ, *Subcommittee Chairman on Industrial Development, Recreation and Tourism*
MAYERNIK, *Secretary*

Coy
Haluska
Jarolin
Lescovitz
Linton
Lucyk
Maiale
McCall
Preston

Minority

GALLEN, *Chairman*
SNYDER, G. *Subcommittee Chairman on Banking and Savings and Loan Associations*
FLICK, *Subcommittee Chairman on Housing*
WOGAN, *Subcommittee Chairman on Industrial Development, Recreation and Tourism*

Allen
Cessar
Godshall
Hagarty
Serafini
Wright, M.

CONSERVATION

Majority

GEORGE, *Chairman*
WOZNIAK, *Subcommittee Chairman on Mining*
HAYDEN, *Secretary*

Bowley
Broujos
Freeman
Jarolin
Laughlin
Levdansky
Michlovic
Mihalich
Steelman
Stish
Surra

Minority

HASAY, *Chairman*
BIRMELIN, *Subcommittee Chairman on Mining*

Argall
Clymer
Jadlowiec
Marsico
Reber
Saurman
Scheetz
Smith, S.

FEDERAL-STATE RELATIONS

Majority

CAPPABIANCA, *Chairman*
BOWLEY, *Vice Chairman*
TRICH, *Secretary*

Acosta
Bowley
Carone
Corrigan
Gigliotti
Hanna
Hayden
McHale
Melio
Ritter
Roebuck
Sturla

Minority

SERAFINI, *Chairman*
SMITH, S.H.

Brown
Gruppo
Lawless
McHugh
Nickol
Tomlinson
Wilson
Wright, M.

CONSUMER AFFAIRS

Majority

WRIGHT, D. *Chairman*
FREEMAN, *Subcommittee Chairman on Public Utilities*
STABACK, *Secretary*

Belfanti
Billow
DeLuca
LaGrotta
Levdansky
Lloyd
McCall
McHale
Michlovic
Veon
Wambach

Minority

DURHAM, *Chairman*
JADLOWIEC, *Subcommittee Chairman on Public Utilities*

Clymer
Hershey
Lawless
Lee
Semmel
Tomlinson
Tulli
Wilson

FINANCE

Majority

TRELLO, *Chairman*
LUCYK, *Vice Chairman*
GIGLIOTTI, *Secretary*

Carn
Colafella
Corrigan
DeLuca
Haluska
Kosinski
Krebs
LaGrotta
Markosek
Mayernik
Van Horne

Minority

VROON, *Chairman*
BUNT, *Vice Chairman*

Cornell
Foster
Gallen
Gannon
Kenney
Nailor
Raymond
Reinard

EDUCATION

Majority

COWELL, *Chairman*
COY, *Subcommittee Chairman on Basic Education*
COLAFELLA, *Subcommittee Chairman on Higher Education*
ROEBUCK, *Secretary*

Battisto
Billow
Carone
Daley
Kosinski
Lescovitz
Mundy
Robinson
Rudy
Tigue

Minority

DAVIES, *Chairman*
SCHULER, *Subcommittee Chairman on Basic Education*
HERMAN, *Subcommittee Chairman on Higher Education*

Fox
Freind
Lawless
Nyce
Stairs
Taylor, E.Z.
Tulli

GAME AND FISHERIES

Majority

FEE, *Chairman*
GRUITZA, *Vice Chairmen*
HANNA, *Secretary*

Belfanti
Bowley
Jarolin
Kasunic
Kruszewski
Levdansky
McCall
Olasz
Petrone
Staback
Wozniak

Minority

GRUPPO, *Chairman*
SMITH, B., *Vice Chairman*

Armstrong
Brown
Carlson
Godshall
Hess
Merry
Nyce
Phillips

HEALTH AND WELFARE

Majority	**Minority**
RICHARDSON, *Chairman*	TAYLOR E.Z., *Chairman*
HUGHES, *Subcommittee Chairman on Health*	SAURMAN, *Subcommittee Chairman on Health*
JOSEPHS, *Subcommittee Chairman on Welfare*	CLYMER, *Subcommittee Chairman on Welfare*
THOMAS, *Secretary*	
Acosta	Fleagle
Cawley	Harley
James	King
Kaiser	Snyder, D
Mundy	Strittmatter
Ritter	Vance
Robinson	Wilson
Steelman	
Tangretti	
Van Horne	

LABOR RELATIONS

Majority	**Minority**
PISTELLA, *Chairman*	GLADECK, *Chairman*
BELFANTI, *Vice Chairman*	CHADWICK, *Vice Chairman*
LEVDANSKY, *Secretary*	
Daley	Armstrong
DeLuca	Birmelin
Donatucci	Heckler
Freeman	Lee
Hanna	Leh
Hughes	Marsico
Kasunic	Piccola
Kosinski	Strittmatter
McGeehan	
Stish	
Veon	

INSURANCE

Majority	**Minority**
MURPHY, *Chairman*	FREIND, *Chairman*
MAIALE, *Vice Chairman*	REINARD, *Vice Chairman*
CARN, *Secretary*	
Butkovitz	Dempsey
Cawley	Durham
Colafella	Gannon
Colaizzo	Gladeck
Hayden	Godshall
James	Nickol
Josephs	Uliana
Melio	Vroon
Michlovic	
Scrimenti	
Wambach	

LIQUOR CONTROL

Majority	**Minority**
SALOOM,*Chairman*	MICOZZIE, *Chairman*
JAROLIN, *Vice Chairman*	KENNEY, *Vice Chairman*
CORRIGAN, *Secretary*	
Acosta	Bunt
Bishop	Civera
Carn	Farmer
Cawley	Fleagle
Dermody	Hasay
Gigliotti	Jadlowiec
Kruszewski	Taylor, J.
Pesci	Tulli
Roebuck	
Staback	
Thomas	

JUDICIARY

Majority	**Minority**
CALTAGIRONE, *Chairman*	PICCOLA, *Chairman*
KOSINSKI, *Subcommittee Chairman on Courts*	REBER, *Subcommittee Chairman on Courts*
BLAUM, *Subcommittee Chairman on Crime and Corrections*	HAGARTY, *Subcommittee Chairman on Crime and Corrections*
RITTER, *Secretary*	
Dermody	Birmelin
Fajt	Clark
Gruitza	Gerlach
Josephs	Heckler
Kruszewski	O'Brien
LaGrotta	Wogan
Maiale	Wright, R.
Mayernik	
McNally	
Veon	

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Majority	**Minority**
GAMBLE, *Chairman*	FOSTER, A. C., *Chairman*
BROUJOS, *Subcommittee Chairman on Boroughs*	SCHEETZ, *Subcommittee Chairman on Boroughs*
DeLUCA, *Subcommittee Chairman on Counties*	SNYDER, D., *Subcommittee Chairman on Counties*
MELIO, *Subcommittee Chairman on Townships*	MERRY, *Subcommittee Chairman on Townships*
LAUGHLIN, *Secretary*	
Arnold	Adolph
Colaizzo	Gerlach
Haluska	Harley
McNally	Heckler
Pesci	Nyce
Sturla	Vance
Tangretti	
Trich	
Wozniak	

MILITARY AND VETERANS AFFAIRS

Majority
MRKONIC, *Chairman*
KAISER, *Vice Chairman*
PESCI, *Secretary*

Arnold
Blaum
Broujos
Fajt
Mayernik
McHale
McGeehan
Melio
Petrone
Stetler
Surra

Minority
JOHNSON, *Chairman*
BLACK, *Vice Chairman*

Davies
Dempsey
Fairchild
King
Marsico
Nailor
Smith, B.
Telek

TRANSPORTATION

Majority
PETRARCA, *Chairman*
DALEY, *Subcommittee Chairman on Aviation*
Vacant, *Subcommittee Chairman on Highways*
MARKOSEK, *Subcommittee Chairman on Public Transportation*
McCALL, *Subcommittee Chairman on Transportation Safety*
VEON, *Secretary*

Battisto
Gruitza
Laughlin
Lescovitz
[illegible]
Mihalich
Olasz
Pesci
Preston

Minority
CESSAR, *Chairman*
FAIRCHILD, *Subcommittee Chairman on Aviation*
CARLSON, *Subcommittee Chairman on Highways*
LANGTRY, *Subcommittee Chairman on Public Transportation*
HESS, *Subcommittee Chairman on Transportation Safety*

Brown
Geist
Nahill
Snyder, G.
Telek

PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE

Majority
RIEGER, *Chairman*
LLOYD, *Vice Chairman*
SCRIMENTI, *Secretary*

Carn
Corrigan
Donatucci
Fajt
Kaiser
Markosek
McGeehan
Mundy
Preston
Staback
Williams

Minority
GEIST, *Chairman*
FARMER, *Vice Chairman*

Allen
Boyes
Herman
Kenney
Micozzie
Tomlinson
Uliana
Vance

URBAN AFFAIRS

Majority
HARPER, *Chairman*
ACOSTA, *Subcommittee Chairman on First Class Cities, Counties*
PRESTON, *Subcommittee Chairman on Second Class Cities, Counties*
WAMBACH, *Subcommittee Chairman on Third Class Cities, Counties*
McNALLY, *Secretary*

Butkovitz
Dermody
James
Krebs
McGeehan
Mihalich
Robinson
Stetler
Sturla

Minority
CIVERA, *Chairman*
McHUGH, *Subcommittee Chairman on First Class Cities, Counties*
WRIGHT, R., *Subcommittee Chairman on Second Class Cities, Counties*
ANGSTADT, *Subcommittee Chairman on Third Class Cities, Counties*

Anderson
Gerlach
Harley
Taylor, J.
Uliana
Wright, M.

STATE GOVERNMENT

Majority
OLIVER, *Chairman*
MICHLOVIC, *Subcommittee Chairman on Telecommunications*
TANGRETTI, *Secretary*

Battisto
Bishop
Butkovitz
Freeman
Gigliotti
Hughes
Linton
Roebuck
Rudy
Thomas
Williams

Minority
CORNELL, *Chairman*
RAYMOND, *Subcommittee Chairman on Telecommunications*

Argall
Bunt
Dempsey
Lee
Leh
Nailor
Nickol
Strittmatter

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES

Majority
MICHLOVIC, *Chairman*

Blaum
Cappabianca
DeWeese
Evans
George
Itkin
Linton
O'Donnell
Rieger
Steighner

Minority
GALLEN, *Co-Chairman*

Bush
Cessar
Cornell
Gannon

RULES COMMITTEE

DE WEESE, *Chairman*

Majority	**Minority**
O'Donnell	Ryan
Itkin	Hayes
Evans	Pitts
Belardi	Barley
Cohen	Fargo
George	Noye
Kukovich	Perzel
Rieger	
Steighner	

ETHICS COMMITTEE

RIEGER, *Chairman*
REBER, *Vice Chairman*
FEE, *Secretary*

Majority	**Minority**
Cappabianca	Chadwick
Donatucci	Durham
	King

HOUSE COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS

Acosta, Ralph (D)
- Federal-State Relations
- Health and Welfare
- Liquor Control
- Urban Affairs, Subcommittee Chairman (First Class Cities, Counties)

Adolph, William F., Jr. (R)
- Appropriations
- Local Government

Allen, Bob (R)
- Business and Commerce
- Professional Licensure

Anderson, Daniel L. (R)
- Aging and Youth
- Urban Affairs

Angstadt, Paul J. (R)
- Aging and Youth, Subcommittee Chairman (Youth)
- Appropriations

Argall, David G. (R)
- Aging and Youth
- Conservation
- State Government

Armstrong, Thomas E. (R)
- Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- Game and Fisheries
- Labor Relations

Arnold, Ed. (D)
- Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- Local Government
- Military and Veterans Affairs

Barley, John E. (R)
- Minority Caucus Secretary

Battisto, Joseph W. (D)
- Appropriations, Secretary
- Education
- State Government
- Transportation

Belardi, Fred (D)
- Majority Caucus Administrator

Belfanti, Robert E., Jr. (D)
- Appropriations
- Consumer Affairs
- Game and Fisheries
- Labor Relations, Vice Chairman

Billow, Andrew, Jr. (D)
- Agriculture and Rural Affairs, Secretary
- Consumer Affairs
- Education

Birmelin, Jerry (R)
- Conservation, Subcommittee Chairman (Mining)
- Judiciary
- Labor Relations

Bishop, Louise Williams (D)
- Aging and Youth, Secretary
- Liquor Control
- State Government

Black, Ronald E. (R)
- Aging and Youth
- Military and Veterans Affairs, Vice Chairman

Blaum, Kevin (D)
- Aging and Youth
- Appropriations
- Committee on Committees
- Judiciary, Subcommittee Chairman (Crime and Corrections)
- Military and Veterans Affairs

Bowley, Curtis S. (D)
- Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- Conservation
- Federal-State Relations, Vice Chairman
- Game and Fisheries

Boyes, Karl W. (R)
- Appropriations Subcommittee Chairman (Health and Welfare)
- Professional Licensure

Broujos, John H. (D)
- Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- Conservation
- Local Government, Subcommittee Chairman (Boroughs)
- Military and Veterans Affairs

Brown, Teresa E. (R)
- Federal-State Relations
- Game and Fisheries
- Transportation

Bunt, Raymond, Jr. (R)
- Finance, Vice Chairman
- Liquor Control
- State Government

Bush, Alvin C. (R)
- Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- Appropriations
- Committee on Committees

Butkovitz, Alan [illegible]. (D)
- Insurance
- State Government
- Urban Affairs

Caltagirone, Thomas R. (D)
- Judiciary, Chairman

Cappabianca, Italo S. (D)
- Committee on Committees
- Federal-State Relations, Chairman

Carlson, Edgar A. (R)
- Game and Fisheries
- Transportation, Subcommittee Chairman (Highways)

Carn, Andrew J. (D)
- Finance
- Insurance, Secretary
- Liquor Control
- Professional Licensure

Carone, Patricia (D)
- Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- Education
- Federal-State Relations

Cawley, Gaynor (D)
- Appropriations, Subcommittee Chairman (Capitol Budget)
- Health and Welfare
- Insurance
- Liquor Control

Cessar, Richard J. (R)
- Business and Commerce
- Transportation, Chairman

Chadwick, J. Scot (R)
- Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- Labor Relations, Vice Chairman

Civera, Mario J., Jr. (R)
- Liquor Control
- Urban Affairs, Chairman

Clark, Daniel F. (R)
- Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- Judiciary

Clymer, Paul I. (R)
- Conservation
- Consumer Affairs
- Health and Welfare, Subcommittee Chairman (Welfare)

Cohen, Mark B. (D)
- Caucus Chairman

Colafella, Nicholas A. (D)
- Appropriations
- Education, Subcommittee Chairman (Higher Education)
- Finance
- Insurance

Colaizzo, Anthony L. (D)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Insurance
Local Government

Cole, Kenneth J. (D)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs,
Chairman

Cornell, Roy W. (R)
Committee on Committees
Finance
State Government, Chairman

Corrigan, Thomas C., Sr. (D)
Federal-State Relations
Finance
Liquor Control, Secretary
Professional Licensure

Cowell, Ronald R. (D)
Education, Chairman

Coy, Jeffrey W. (D)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Business and Commerce
Education,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Basic Education)

Daley, Peter J., II (D)
Aging and Youth
Education
Labor Relations
Transportation,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Aviation)

Davies, John S. (R)
Education, Chairman
Military and Veterans Affairs

DeLuca, Anthony M. (D)
Consumer Affairs
Finance
Labor Relations
Local Government,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Counties)

Dempsey, Thomas W. (R)
Insurance
Military and Veterans Affairs
State Government

Dent, Charles W. (R)
Aging and Youth
Urban Affairs,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Third Class Cities, Counties)

Dermody, Frank (D)
Judiciary
Liquor Control
Urban Affairs

DeWeese, H. William (D)
Majority Floor Leader
Committee on Committees

Donatucci, Robert C. (D)
Appropriations
Business and Commerce,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Banking & Savings &
Loan Associations)
Labor Relations
Professional Licensure

Durham, Kathrynann W. (R)
Consumer Affairs, Chairman
Insurance

Evans, Dwight (D)
Appropriations, Chairman
Committee on Committees

Fairchild, Russ (R)
Military and Veterans Affairs
Transportation,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Aviation)

Fajt, Gregory C. (D)
Judiciary
Military and Veterans Affairs
Professional Licensure

Fargo, Howard L. (R)
Minority Caucus Administrator

Farmer, Elaine F. (R)
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure,
Vice Chairman

Fee, Thomas J. (D)
Game and Fisheries, Chairman

Fleagle, Patrick E. (R)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Health and Welfare
Liquor Control

Flick, Robert J. (R)
Appropriations,
Business and Commerce,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Housing)

Foster, A. Carville, Jr. (R)
Finance
Local Government, Chairman

Fox, Jon D. (R)
Appropriations
Education

Freeman, Robert L. (D)
Conservation
Consumer Affairs,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Public Utilities)
Labor Relations
State Government

Freind, Stephen F. (R)
Education
Insurance, Chairman

Gallen, James J. (R)
Business and Commerce, Chairman
Committee on Committees,
Co-Chairman
Finance

Gamble, Ron (D)
Local Government, Chairman

Gannon, Thomas P. (R)
Committee on Committees
Finance
Insurance

Geist, Richard A. (R)
Professional Licensure, Chairman
Transportation

George, Camille (D)
Committee on Committees
Conservation, Chairman

Gerlach, Jim (R)
Judiciary
Local Government
Urban Affairs

Gigliotti, Frank J. (D)
Federal-State Relations
Finance, Secretary
Liquor Control

Gladeck, Joseph M., Jr. (R)
Insurance
Labor Relations, Chairman

Godshall, Robert W. (R)
Business and Commerce
Game and Fisheries
Insurance

Gruitza, Michael C. (D)
Appropriations
Game and Fisheries, Vice Chairman
Judiciary
State Government

Gruppo, Leonard Q. (R)
Federal-State Relations
Game and Fisheries, Chairman

Hagarty, Lois Sherman (R)
Business and Commerce
Judiciary,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Crime and Corrections)

Haluska, Edward J. (D)
Aging and Youth,
Subcommittee Chairman (Aging)
Business and Commerce
Finance
Local Government

Hanna, Michael K. (D)
Federal-State Relations
Game and Fisheries, Secretary
Labor Relations

Harley, Ellen (R)
Health and Welfare
Local Government
Urban Affairs

Harper, Ruth B. (D)
Urban Affairs, Chairman

Hasay, George C. (R)
Conservation, Chairman
Liquor Control

Hayden, Richard (D)
Conservation, Secretary
Federal-State Relations
Insurance

Hayes, Samuel E., Jr. (R)
Minority Whip

Heckler, David W. (R)
Judiciary
Labor Relations
Local Government

Herman, Lynn B. (R)
Education, Subcommittee Chairman
(Higher Educat[illegible]
Professional L[illegible]sure

Hershey, Arthur D. (R)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs,
Vice Chairman
Consumer Affairs

Hess, Dick L. (R)
Game and Fisheries
Transportation,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Transportation Safety)

Hughes, Vincent (D)
Health and Welfare,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Health)
Labor Relations
State Government

Itkin, Ivan (D)
Majority Whip
Committee on Committees

Jadlowiec, Kenneth M. (R)
Conservation
Consumer Affairs,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Public Utilities)
Liquor Control

James, Harold (D)
Health and Welfare
Insurance
Urban Affairs

Jarolin, Stanley J. (D)
Business and Commerce
Conservation
Game and Fisheries
Liquor Control, Vice Chairman

Johnson, Edwin G. (R)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Military and Veterans Affairs,
Chairman

Josephs, Babette (D)
Health and Welfare,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Welfare)
Insurance
Judiciary

Kaiser, Ralph (D)
Health and Welfare
Military and Veterans Affairs
Vice Chairman
Professional Licensure

Kasunic, Richard A. (D)
Aging and Youth,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Youth)
Appropriations
Game and Fisheries
Labor Relations

Kenney, George T., Jr. (R)
Finance
Liquor Control, Vice Chairman
Professional Licensure

King, David O. (R)
Aging and Youth
Health and Welfare
Military and Veterans Affairs

Kosinski, Gerard A. (D)
Education
Finance
Judiciary, Subcommittee Chairman
(Courts)
Labor Relations

Krebs, Edward H. (D)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Finance
Urban Affairs

Kruszewski, Kenneth E. (D)
Game and Fisheries
Judiciary
Liquor Control

Kukovich, Allen G. (D)
Majority Policy Chairman

LaGrotta, Frank (D)
Consumer Affairs
Finance
Judiciary

Langtry, Alice S. (R)
Appropriations
Transportation, Subcommittee Chairman
(Public Transportation)

Laughlin, Susan (D)
Conservation
Local Government,
Secretary
Transportation

Lawless, John A. (R)
Consumer Affairs
Education
Federal-State Relations

Lee, Kenneth E. (R)
Consumer Affairs
Labor Relations
State Government

Leh, Dennis E. (R)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Labor Relations
State Government

Lescovitz, Victor John (D)
Appropriations, Vice Chairman
Business and Commerce
Education
Transportation

Levdansky, David K. (D)
Conservation
Consumer Affairs
Game and Fisheries
Labor Relations, Secretary

Linton, Gordon J. (D)
Appropriations,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Education)
Business and Commerce
Committee on Committees
State Government

Lloyd, William R., Jr. (D)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Consumer Affairs
Professional Licensure, Vice Chairman
Transportation

Lucyk, Edward J. (D)
Appropriations
Business and Commerce
Finance, Vice Chairman

Maiale, Nicholas J. (D)
Appropriations
Business and Commerce
Insurance, Vice Chairman
Judiciary

Markosek, Joseph F. (D)
Aging and Youth
Finance
Professional Licensure
Transportation, Subcommittee Chairman
(Public Transportation)

Marsico, Ronald S. (R)
Conservation
Labor Relations
Military and Veterans Affairs

Mayernik, David J. (D)
Business and Commerce, Secretary
Finance
Judiciary
Military and Veterans Affairs

McCall, Keith R. (D)
Business and Commerce
Consumer Affairs
Game and Fisheries
Transportation,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Transportation Safety)

McGeehan, Michael P. (D)
Labor Relations
Military and Veterans Affairs
Professional Licensure
Urban Affairs

McHale, Katherine (D)
Consumer Affairs
Federal-State Relations
Military and Veterans Affairs

McHugh, Connie (R)
Federal-State Relations
Urban Affairs, Subcommittee Chairman
(First Class Cities, Counties)

McNally, Christopher K. (D)
Judiciary
Local Government
Urban Affairs, Secretary

Melio, Anthony J. (D)
Federal-State Relations
Insurance
Local Government,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Townships)
Military and Veterans Affairs

Merry, James R. (R)
Game and Fisheries
Local Government,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Townships)

Michlovic, Thomas A. (D)
Committee on Committees, Chairman
Conservation
Consumer Affairs
Insurance
State Government,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Telecommunications)

Micozzie, Nicholas A. (R)
Liquor Control, Chairman
Professional Licensure

Mihalich, Herman (D)
Conservation
Transportation
Urban Affairs

Mrkonic, Emil (D)
Military and Veterans Affairs,
Chairman

Mundy, Phyllis (D)
Education
Health and Welfare
Professional Licensure

Murphy, Thomas J., Jr. (D)
Insurance, Chairman

Nahill, Charles F., Jr. (R)
Aging and Youth, Chairman
Transportation

Nailor, Jerry L. (R)
Finance
Military and Veterans Affairs
State Government

Nickol, Steven R. (R)
Federal-State Relations
Insurance
State Government

Noye, Fred C. (R)
Minority Caucus Chairman

Nyce, Robert E. (R)
Education
Game and Fisheries
Local Government

O'Brien, Dennis M. (R)
Appropriations,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Capital Budget)
Judiciary

O'Donnell, Robert W. (D)
Speaker
Committee on Committees
Rules

Olasz, Richard D. (D)
Appropriations
Business and Commerce,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Industrial Development,
Recreation & Tourism)
Game and Fisheries
Transportation

Oliver, Frank L. (D)
State Government, Chairman

Perzel, John M. (R)
Minority Policy Chairman

Pesci, Timothy L. (D)
Liquor Control
Local Government
Military and Veterans Affairs, Secretary

Petrarca, Joseph A. (D)
Transportation, Chairman

Petrone, Thomas C. (D)
Aging and Youth
Appropriations,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Health and Welfare)
Game and Fisheries
Military and Veterans Affairs

Phillips, Merle H. (R)
Appropriations,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Education)
Game and Fisheries

Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R)
Judiciary, Chairman
Labor Relations

Pistella, Frank J. (D)
Labor Relations, Chairman

Pitts, Joseph R. (R)
Appropriations, Chairman

Preston, Joseph, Jr. (D)
Business and Commerce
Professional Licensure
Transportation
Urban Affairs,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Second Class Cities, Counties)

Raymond, Ron (R)
Finance
State Government,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Telecommunications)

Reber, Robert D., Jr. (R)
Conservation
Judiciary, Subcommittee Chairman
(Courts)

Reinard, Roy (R)
Finance
Insurance, Vice Chairman

Richardson, David P., Jr. (D)
Health and Welfare, Chairman

Rieger, William W. (D)
Committee on Committees
Professional Licensure, Chairman

Ritter, Karen A. (D)
Aging and Youth
Federal-State Relations
Health and Welfare
Judiciary, Secretary

Robinson, William Russell (D)
Education
Health and Welfare
Urban Affairs

Roebuck, James R., Jr. (D)
Education, Secretary
Federal-State Relations
Liquor Control
State Government

Rudy, Ruth C. (D)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs,
Vice Chairman
Education
State Government

Ryan, Matthew J. (R)
Minority Floor Leader

Saloom, Eugene G. (D)
Liquor Control, Chairman

Saurman, George E. (R)
Conservation
Health and Welfare,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Health)

Scheetz, Terry R. (R)
Conservation
Local Government,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Boroughs)

Schuler, Jere W. (R)
Appropriations
Education,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Basic Education)

Scrimenti, Thomas J. (D)
Aging and Youth
Insurance
Professional Licensure, Secretary

Semmel, Paul W. (R)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Consumer Affairs

Serafini, Frank A. (R)
Business and Commerce
Federal-State Relations, Chairman

Smith, Bruce (R)
Game and Fisheries, Vice Chairman
Military and Veterans Affairs

Smith, Samuel H. (R)
Aging and Youth
Conservation
Federal-State Relations, Vice Chairman

Snyder, Donald W. (R)
Health and Welfare
Local Government,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Counties)

Snyder, Gregory M. (R)
Business and Commerce,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Banking & Savings &
Loan Associations)
Transportation

Staback, Edward G. (D)
Consumer Affairs, Secretary
Game and Fisheries
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure

Stairs, Jess M. (R)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs, Chairman
Education

Steelman, Sara G. (D)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Conservation
Health and Welfare

Steighner, Joseph A. (D)
Majority Caucus Secretary

Stetler, Stephen H. (D)
Aging and Youth
Military and Veterans Affairs
Urban Affairs

Stish, Thomas B. (D)
Aging and Youth
Conservation
Labor Relations

Strittmatter, Jere L. (R)
Health and Welfare
Labor Relations
State Government

Stuban, Ted (D)
Aging and Youth, Chairman

Sturla P. Michael (D)
Federal-State Relations
Local Government
Urban Affairs

Surra, Dan A. (D)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Conservation
Military and Veterans Affairs

Tangretti, Thomas A. (D)
Health and Welfare
Local Government
State Government, Secretary

Taylor, Elinor Z. (R)
Education
Health and Welfare, Chairman

Taylor, Fred (D)
Business and Commerce, Chairman

Taylor, John J. (R)
Aging and Youth,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Aging)
Liquor Control
Urban Affairs

Telek, Leona G. (R)
Aging and Youth
Military and Veterans Affairs
Transportation

Thomas, W. Curtis (D)
Health and Welfare, Secretary
Liquor Control
State Government

Tigue, Thomas M. (D)
Aging and Youth
Appropriations
Education
Transportation, Subcommittee Chairman
(Highways)

Tomlinson, Robert M. (R)
Consumer Affairs
Federal-State Relations
Professional Licensure

Trello, Fred A. (D)
Finance, Chairman

Trich, Leo J., Jr. (D)
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Federal-State Relations, Secretary
Local Government

Tulli, Frank, Jr. (R)
Consumer Affairs
Education
Liquor Control

Uliana, Joseph (R)
Insurance
Professional Licensure
Urban Affairs

Vance, Patricia H. (R)
Health and Welfare
Local Government
Professional Licensure

Van Horne, Terry E. (D)
Appropriations
Business and Commerce,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Housing)
Finance
Health and Welfare

Veon, Michael R. (D)
Consumer Affairs
Judiciary
Labor Relations
Transportation, Secretary

Vroon, Peter R. (R)
Finance, Chairman
Insurance

Wambach, Peter C. (D)
Appropriations
Consumer Affairs
Insurance
Urban Affairs,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Third Class Cities, Counties)

Williams, Anthony Hardy (D)
Aging and Youth
Professional Licensure
State Government

Wilson, Jean (R)
Consumer Affairs
Federal-State Relations
Health and Welfare

Wogan, Chris R. (R)
Business and Commerce,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Industrial Development
Recreation and Tourism)
Judiciary

Wozniak, John N. (D)
Appropriations
Conservation, Subcommittee Chairman
(Mining)
Game and Fisheries
Local Government

Wright, David R. (D)
Consumer Affairs, Chairman

Wright, Matthew N. (R)
Business and Commerce
Federal-State Relations
Urban Affairs

Wright, Robert C. (R)
Insurance
Urban Affairs,
Subcommittee Chairman
(Second Class Cities, Counties)

RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

As Adopted January 1, 1991

DEFINITIONS

A. "Day" shall mean any Calendar Day.

B. "Legislative Day" shall mean any day that the House shall be in session.

C. "Hall of the House" shall be the floor space within its four walls and does not include the adjoining conference rooms, the lobbies or the upper gallery of the House.

D. "Floor of the House" shall be that area within the Hall of the House between the Speaker's rostrum and the brass rail behind the Members' seats.

E. "Press Gallery" shall be within that area known as the Hall of the House as designated by the Speaker.

F. "Roll Call Vote" shall be a vote taken and displayed by and on the electric roll call board or in the event of a malfunction of the electric roll call board, by such method as shall be determined by the Speaker.

G. "Formal Action" shall mean any vote or motion of a member of a standing committee, Standing sub-committee, select committee or rules committee of the House of Representatives to report or not report, amend, consider or table a bill or resolution and the discussion and debate thereof.

RULE 1 — Speaker Presiding

The Speaker shall preside over the sessions of the House. He may name a member to preside, but the substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment. He may appoint a member as Speaker Pro Tempore to act in his absence for a period not exceeding ten consecutive legislative days.

In case of failure to make an appointment, the House shall elect a Speaker Pro Tempore to act during the absence of the Speaker.

The Speaker Pro Tempore shall perform all the duties of the Chair during the absence of the Speaker.

RULE 2 — Taking the Chair

The Speaker shall take the Chair and call the members to order on every legislative day at the hour to which the House adjourned at the last sitting. On the appearance of a quorum, the Speaker shall proceed to the regular order of business as prescribed by the rules of the House.

RULE 3 — Order and Decorum

The Speaker shall preserve order and decorum. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the galleries or lobbies, he shall have the power to order the same to be cleared.

The Speaker shall have the right to summon State Police to assist in the preservation of order and decorum.

The Sergeant-at-Arms under the direction of the Speaker shall, while the House is in session, maintain order on the floor and its adjoining rooms. He shall enforce the rule with respect to the conduct of visitors.

RULE 4 — Questions of Order

The Speaker shall decide all questions of order subject to an appeal by two members. The Speaker may, in the first instance, submit the question to the House. Questions involving the constitutionality of any matters shall be decided by the House. On questions of order there shall be no debate except on an appeal from the decision of the Speaker or on reference of a question by him to the House. In either case, no member shall speak more than once except by leave of the House.

Unless germane to the appeal, a second point of order is not in order while an appeal is pending; but, when the appeal is disposed of, a second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal.

RULE 5 — Conference and Select Committee Appointments

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the minority party.

The Speaker shall appoint the members of Select Committees, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

RULE 6 — Signature of the Speaker

The Speaker shall, in the presence of the House, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing, and the fact of signing shall be entered on the Journal.

Resolutions, addresses, orders, writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the House, shall be signed by the Speaker and attested by the Chief Clerk.

RULE 7 — Oath to Employees

The Chief Clerk shall administer an oath or affirmation to the employees of the House that they will severally support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and that they will discharge the duties of their offices with fidelity.

Each employee of the House, after taking the oath of office, shall sign his name in the Oath Book in the presence of the Chief Clerk.

RULE 8 — Supervision of Hall of the House and Committee Rooms

Subject to the direction of the Speaker, the Chief Clerk shall have supervision and control over the Hall of the House, the caucus and committee rooms and all other rooms assigned to the House.

During the sessions of the Legislature the Hall of the House shall not be used for public or private business other than legislative matters except by consent of the House. During periods of recess of the House such use may be authorized by the Speaker without the consent of the House.

RULE 9 — Decorum

While the Speaker is putting a question or addressing the House and during debate or voting, no member shall disturb another by talking or walking up and down or crossing the floor of the House.

RULE 9 — (a) Smoking

No smoking of cigarettes, cigars, pipes and other tobacco products shall be allowed in the Hall of the House.

RULE 10 — Debate

When a member desires to address the House, he shall rise and respectfully address himself to "Mr. Speaker." Upon being recognized, he may speak, confining himself to the question under consideration and avoiding personal reflections.

When two or more members rise at the same time and ask for recognition, the Speaker shall designate the member who is entitled to the floor.

No member, except the Majority and Minority Leaders, may speak more than twice on any question, without the consent of the House.

With the unanimous consent of the House a member may make a statement not exceeding ten minutes in length concerning a subject or matter not pending before the House for consideration, providing the Majority and Minority Leaders have agreed on a time the member is to ask for recognition.

RULE 11 — Interruption of a Member Who Has the Floor

A member who has the floor may not be interrupted, except for questions of order or by a motion for the previous question.

With his consent, a member may yield the floor for questions related to the subject before the House.

RULE 12 — Personal Privilege

Any member may by leave of the Speaker rise and explain a matter personal to himself, but he shall not discuss a pending question in his explanation. Questions of personal privilege shall be limited to questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of members of the House in their respective capacities.

RULE 13 — Transgression of House Rules

If any member in speaking or otherwise transgresses the Rules of the House, the Speaker or any member through the Speaker shall call him to order, in which case he shall immediately sit down unless permitted by the House to explain.

The House upon appeal shall decide the case without debate. If the decision is in favor of the member, he may proceed. If the case requires it, he shall be liable to censure or other punishment as the House deems proper.

RULE 14 — Members' and Employees' Expenses

A member who attends a duly called meeting of a standing or special committee of which he is a member when the House is not in session or who is summoned to the State Capitol or elsewhere by the Speaker, or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House, to perform legislative services when the House is not in session shall be reimbursed per day for each day of service, plus mileage to and from his residence, at such rates as are provided herein established from time to time by the Committee on Rules but not in excess of the applicable maximum per diem and mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government for travel. These expenses shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under his exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker of the House, or the Majority or the Minority Leader of the House.

An employee of the House summoned by the Speaker or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House to perform legislative services outside of Harrisburg shall be reimbursed for actual expenses and mileage to and from his residence. Such expenses may be paid by the Speaker, Majority or Minority Leader, if they agree to do so, or shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under his exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker of the House, or the Majority or the Minority Leader of the House.

Members and employees traveling outside the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania who receive any reimbursement for expenses or travel which reimbursement is from public funds shall file with the Chief Clerk a statement containing his name and the name, place and date of the function.

Money appropriated specifically to and allocated under a specific symbol number for allowable expenses of members of the House of Representatives shall be reimbursed to each member upon submission of vouchers and any required documentation by each member on forms prepared by the Chief Clerk of the House. No reimbursement shall be made from this account where a member receives reimbursement for the same purpose from any other appropriation account.

Such allowable expenses of members may be used for any legislative purpose or function, including but not limited to the following:

(1) Travel expense on legislative business.

(a) Mileage on session or nonsession days at a rate as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the maximum mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government for travel; voucher only.

(b) Miscellaneous transportation on legislative business (taxi, airport limousine parking, tolls), and expenses of a similar nature; voucher only for any single expense not in excess of ten dollars ($10).

(c) Travel on legislative business by common carrier other than taxi and airport limousine; voucher and receipt from common carrier.

(d) Car rental; voucher and receipt from rental agency but reimbursement not to exceed in any month an amount as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules. Any amount in excess of the said amount shall be paid by the person renting the car. In no event shall other than American manufactured cars be rented.

(e) Lodging, restaurant charges and other miscellaneous and incidental expenses while away from home. Vouchers only for per diem allowance approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the applicable maximum per diem rate authorized by the Federal Government or for actual expenses not in excess of such per diem rate.

(2) Administrative, clerical and professional services for legislative business, except for employment of spouses or any relatives, by blood or marriage.

(a) Administrative and clerical services; voucher and receipt from person employed.

(b) Professional services, voucher and receipt and copy of agreement or contract of employment.

(3) Rent for legislative office space; purchase of office supplies; postage; telephone and answering services; printing services and rental only of office equipment; voucher and vendor's receipt, except for postage expense. No reimbursement or expenditure shall be made out of any appropriation account for any mass mailing including a bulk rate mailing made at the direction or on behalf of any member which is mailed or delivered to a postal facility within sixty (60) days immediately preceding any primary or election at which said member is a candidate for public office.

Mass mailing shall mean a newsletter or similar mailing of more than fifty (50) pieces in which the content of the matter is substantially identical. Nothing in this rule shall apply to any mailing which is in direct response to inquiries or requests from persons to whom matter is mailed, which is addressed to colleagues in the General Assembly or other government officials or which consists entirely of news releases to the communications media.

(4) Official entertainment — restaurant and beverage charges; voucher only for expenses. Receipts for entertainment expenses, together with a statement of the reason for the expense, shall be submitted with the request for reimbursement.

(5) Purchase of flags, plaques, publications, photographic services, books, and other similar items in connection with legislative activities; voucher and vendor's receipt.

(6) Communications and donations in extending congratulations or sympathy of illness or death; voucher only on expenses not in excess of thirty-five dollars ($35).

No money appropriated for members' and employees' expenses shall be used for contributions to political parties or their affiliated organizations or to charitable organizations or for charitable advertisements.

All disbursements made, debts incurred or advancements paid from any appropriation account made to the House or to a member or non member officer under a General Appropriation Act or any other appropriation act shall be recorded in a monthly report and filed with the Chief Clerk by the person authorized to make such disbursement, incur any debt or receive any advancement on a form prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

The Chief Clerk shall prescribe the form of all such reports and make such forms available to those persons required to file such reports. Such report form shall include:

(1) As to personnel:

(a) The name, home address, social security number, job title, brief description of duties and where they are performed, department or member or members to whom assigned, the name of immediate supervisor and minimum hours of employment per week of each employee.

(b) The appropriation account from which such employee is compensated, the amount of compensation and whether such person is on salary, per diem or contract.

(2) As to all other expenditures:

(a) To whom it was paid, the amount thereof, and the nature of the goods, services or other purpose for which the expenditure was made.

(b) The appropriation account from which the expenditure was made and the name or names of the person or persons requesting and/or authorizing the same.

A copy of each such report shall also be filed with the special committee on internal affairs and House administration for use in the performance of its duties under Rule 47(a).

The reporting requirements as to personnel may be, fulfilled by the maintenance in the Office of the Chief Clerk of the House of an alphabetical file containing the current information for each employee as set forth above. In such event, however, the Chief Clerk shall supply annually, on or before February 1, a list of all employees appearing in said file together with the required information as to each as of January 1 of such year to the Special Committee on Internal Affairs and House Administration. The committee shall also be supplied with copies of all payroll changes as they occur.

All monthly reports filed on disbursements made or debts incurred by any officer or member or employee from appropriations made to the House under any General Appropriation Act shall be public information and shall be available for public inspection during regular business hours in the office of the Chief Clerk. The Chief Clerk shall prescribe reasonable rules and regulations for inspection of such reports but in no case shall inspection be denied to any person for a period exceeding forty-eight hours (excluding Saturdays and Sundays) from the time a written request has been submitted to the Chief Clerk. Photocopies of such reports shall be made available upon request to a member at no charge or to the public for a duplication fee as may be fixed by the Chief Clerk. Such reports shall be made available to a member or to the public on or before the last day of the month next succeeding the month in which the report was filed.

All vouchers and requisitions relating to all expenditures, expenses, disbursements and other obligations out of all appropriated funds of the House shall be available for public inspection during regular business hours in the office of the Chief Clerk or at such other location within the Capitol as the Chief Clerk shall prescribe.

All requests to review payroll and independent contractor records of the House or any other vouchers or requisitions for funds appropriated to the House shall be made to the Chief Clerk, in writing, at least three working days prior to the date on which the review is requested. The request shall be signed by the party who will be making the review and it shall indicate the name of the organization or entity employing such individual. The Chief Clerk shall establish a time during normal business hours for the review to occur and he shall provide that the review shall not interfere with the necessary functioning of the Chief Clerk's office.

All requests for reimbursement out of any appropriation shall be accompanied by a voucher, or other documents where required, evidencing payment or approval. The voucher form shall be approved and supplied by the Chief Clerk. Receipts or documentation of every expenditure or disbursement which is in excess of the maximum amount as set forth herein shall be attached to the voucher. Where a request for payment is made in advance of an expense actually incurred, the Chief Clerk, before making such advance payment shall require a description satisfactory to the Chief Clerk of the item or service to be purchased or the expense to be incurred, and a receipt or other documentation shall be given to the Chief Clerk after the item or service has been purchased or expense incurred as evidence that such advancement was in fact expended for such purpose.

All reports, vouchers and receipts from which reports are prepared and filed shall be retained by the Chief Clerk, officer or member, as the case may be, for such period of time as may be necessary to enable the Legislative Audit Advisory Commission created pursuant to the act of June 30, 1970 (P.L. 442, No. 151), to conduct, through certified public accountants appointed by it, annual audits to assure that such disbursements made or debts incurred were in accordance with Legislative Audit Advisory Commission guidelines and standards, as approved by the Committee on Rules or for a minimum of three years whichever is longer. All annual audit reports shall be available for public inspection. Photocopies of such reports shall be available for a fee established by the Chief Clerk not to exceed the cost of duplication.

All expenditures of funds appropriated to the House or to a member or nonmember officer shall be subject to the expenditure guidelines established by the Rules Committee.

RULE 15 — Time of Meeting

The House shall convene on the first legislative day of the week at 1:00 P.M. prevailing time, and adjourn not later than 11:00 P.M. prevailing time, unless otherwise ordered by a roll call vote of the majority of those elected to the House.

On other days the House shall convene at the discretion of the House and adjourn not later than 11:00 P.M. prevailing time unless otherwise ordered by a roll call vote of the majority of those elected to the House.

RULE 16 — Quorum

A majority of the members shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members. (Constitution, Article II, Section 10).

When less than a quorum vote on any question, the Speaker shall forthwith order the doors of the House closed and the names of the members present shall be recorded. If it is ascertained a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House, the Speaker shall again order the yeas and nays. If any member present refuses to vote, his refusal shall be deemed a contempt. Unless purged, the House may order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove the member or members without the bar of the House. All privileges of membership shall be refused the member or members so offending until the contempt is purged.

RULE 17 — Order of Business

The daily order of business shall be:

1. Prayer by the Chaplain.
   (a) Pledge of Allegiance.
2. Correction and approval of the Journal.
3. Leaves of Absence.
4. Master Roll Call.
5. Reports of Committees.
6. First consideration bills.
7. Second consideration bills.
8. Final passage bills recalled from the Governor.
9. Final passage bills (bills on final passage postponed calendar may be called up under this order of business).
10. Third consideration bills (bills on third consideration postponed calendar may be called up under this order of business).
11. Resolutions (House and concurrent).
12. Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor.
13. Reference to appropriate committees of bills, resolutions, petitions, memorials, remonstrances and other papers.

14. Unfinished business on the Speaker's table.
15. Announcements.
16. Adjournment.

Any question may, by a majority vote of the House, be made a special order of business. When the time arrives for its consideration, the Speaker shall lay the special order of business before the House.

RULE 18 — Introduction and Printing of Bills

Bills shall be introduced in quadruplicate, signed and dated by each member who is a sponsor of the bill, and filed with the Chief Clerk. A sponsor may be added or withdrawn upon written notice to the Speaker, Majority Leader, Minority Leader and the prime sponsor. In the case of withdrawals, the names shall be withdrawn if and when the bill is reprinted. Additional sponsors may be added only by the prime sponsor by providing written notice to the Speaker, Majority Leader and Minority Leader. Such notice shall include the signatures of those members desiring to be additional sponsors.

Bills introduced when received at the Chief Clerk's desk shall be numbered consecutively and delivered to the Speaker, who shall refer each bill to an appropriate committee. The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which bills have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or on the next two legislative days the House is in session.

If the Speaker neglects or refuses to refer to committee any bill or bills (whether House or Senate) as above after introduction or presentation by the Senate for concurrence, any member may move for the reference of the bill to an appropriate committee. If the motion is carried, said bill or bills shall be immediately surrendered by the Speaker to the committee designated in said motion.

The first copy of each bill introduced shall be for the committee, the second copy shall be for the printer, the third copy shall be for the news media and the fourth copy shall be for the Legislative Reference Bureau.

Every bill, after introduction and reference to committee, shall be printed.

Bills may not be withdrawn after reference to committee.

RULE 19 — Bills Referred to Committees

No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom. (Constitution, Article III, Section 2).

RULE 19 (a) Fiscal Notes

(1) No bill, except a General Appropriation bill or any amendments thereto, which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues overall, or to any separately established fund shall be given second consideration reading on the calendar until it has first been referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note, provided however that the Rules Committee may by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled:

(a) Waive the recommittal to the Appropriations Committee and provide that the fiscal note be attached to the bill while on the active calendar. The providing of such note shall be priority item for the Appropriations Committee; or

(b) Waive the necessity of a fiscal note on any bill which it deems to have a de minimis fiscal impact or which merely authorizes, rather than mandates, an increase in expenditures or an action that would result in a loss of revenue.

(2) Nothing herein shall preclude any member from moving, at the proper time, the recommittal of any bill to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note.

(3) The Appropriations Committee shall be limited in its consideration of any such bill to the fiscal aspects of the bill and shall not consider the substantive merits of the bill nor refuse to report any such bill from committee for reasons other than fiscal aspects. The fiscal note shall accompany the bill and provide the following information in connection with the Commonwealth and its political subdivisions:

(a) The designation of the fund out of which the appropriation providing for expenditures under the bill shall be made;

(b) The probable cost of the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;

(c) A projected cost estimate of the program for each of the five succeeding fiscal years;

(d) The fiscal history of the program for which expenditures are to be made;

(e) The probable loss of revenue from the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;

(f) A projected loss of revenue estimate from the bill for each of the five succeeding fiscal years; and

(g) The line item, if any, of the General Appropriation bill out of which expenditures or losses of Commonwealth funds shall occur as a result of the bill;

(h) The recommendation, if any, of the Appropriations Committee and the reasons therefor relative to the passage or defeat of the bill;

(i) A reference to the source of the data from which the foregoing fiscal information was obtained, and an explanation of the basis upon which it is computed.

(4) No bill which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds shall be given second consideration reading on the calendar until the Appropriations Committee has certified that provision has been made to appropriate funds equal to such increased expenditure. Whenever the Appropriations committee cannot so certify, the bill shall be returned to the committee from which it was last reported for further consideration and/or amendment.

(5) No amendment to a bill, concurrences in Senate amendments, or adoption of a conference report which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or those of a political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues in addition to that originally provided for in the bill prior to the proposed changes nor any bill requiring a fiscal note for which re-referral to the Appropriations Committee has been waived by the Rules Committee shall be voted upon until the day following the distribution of a fiscal note to the members with respect to such changes or to such bill showing the fiscal effect of the changes with respect to the bill, and containing the information set forth by subsection (3) of this rule.

(6) In obtaining the information required by these rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Budget Bureau and any other State agency as may be necessary.

(7) Any bill proposing any change relative to the retirement system of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof, funded in whole or in part out of the public funds of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision, shall have attached to it an actuarial note. Except for the provisions pertaining to the content of fiscal notes as set forth in paragraphs (a) through (i) of subsection (3), all the provisions pertaining to and procedures required of bills containing fiscal notes, shall, where applicable, also be required for bills containing actuarial notes. The actuarial notes shall contain a brief explanatory statement or note which shall include a reliable estimate of the financial and actuarial effect of the proposed change in any such retirement system.

RULE 20 — Bills Confined to One Subject

No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (Constitution, Article III, Section 3).

RULE 21 — Consideration of Bills

Every bill and every joint resolution shall be considered on three different days. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken thereon, and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer by at least twenty-five per cent of the members elected to the House, any bill shall be read at length. No bill shall become law and no joint resolution adopted unless, on its final passage, the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the members elected to the House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (Constitution, Article III, Section 4).

RULE 22 — First Consideration Bills

Bills reported from committees shall be considered for the first time when reported and shall then be automatically removed from the calendar and laid on the table, except House bills reported from committees after the first Monday in June until the first Monday in September which shall then be automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules.

After the first Monday in September, any bill which was automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules pursuant to this Rule 22 shall automatically be re-reported to the floor of the House and laid on the table.

The Rules Committee shall not in any instance have the power to amend a bill that has already gone through another committee.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this Rule 22 and has remained on the table for fifteen legislative days shall automatically be removed from the table and returned to the calendar for second consideration the next legislative day.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this Rule 22 may be removed from the table by motion of the Majority Leader, or his designee, acting on a report of the Committee on Rules. Such report shall be in writing and a copy thereof distributed to each member. Any bill so removed from the table shall be placed on the second consideration calendar on the legislative day following such removal. Nothing herein shall affect the right of any member to make a motion to remove a bill from the table.

Amendments shall not be proposed, nor is any other motion in order on first consideration.

Bills shall not be considered beyond first consideration until the latest print thereof is on the desk of the members.

Any noncontroversial bill, which is defined as any bill, other than an appropriations bill, approved by a committee with no negative votes or abstentions, shall be placed on an uncontested calendar. Bills on the uncontested calendar shall be voted upon by a single roll call vote. Each bill listed on the uncontested calendar will be printed separately in the journal with the vote recorded on the approval of the uncontested calendar as the vote on final passage of each bill contained therein.

If any member should object to the placement of a bill on the uncontested calendar, the bill shall be automatically removed from the uncontested calendar and placed on the regular calendar the next legislative day.

RULE 23 — Second Consideration Bills

Bills on second consideration shall be considered in their calendar order and be subject to amendment.

No House bill on second consideration shall be considered until called up by a member.

RULE 24 — Third Consideration and Final Passage Bills

Bills on third consideration and final passage shall be considered in their calendar order.

A bill on third consideration may be amended.

After a bill is agreed to on third consideration, the Speaker shall state the question as follows:

"This bill has been considered on three different days and agreed to and is now on final passage."

"The question is, shall the bill pass finally?"

"Agreeable to the provision of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken.

When more than one bill shall be considered at the same time, the Speaker shall state the question as follows:

"These bills have been considered on three different days and agreed to and are now on final passage."

"The question is, shall the bills on the Uncontested Calendar pass finally?"

"Agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken."

RULE 25 — Defeated Bills

When a bill or resolution has been defeated by the House, it shall not be re-introduced, or except as provided in rule 26, be reconsidered, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one, or to act on a Senate bill or resolution of like import, during the same session.

RULE 26 — Reconsideration

A motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill, resolution or other matter was passed or defeated shall be made in writing by two members. The motion shall be in order only under the order of business in which the vote proposed to be reconsidered occurred and shall be decided on a roll call vote by a majority vote of the members elected to the House. No motion to reconsider shall be in order when the bill, resolution or other matter is no longer in the possession of or is not properly before the House.

A motion to reconsider any such vote must be made on the same day on which the initial vote was taken or within the succeeding five days in which the House is in session, provided such bill, resolution or other matter is still in the possession of or is properly before the House.

When a motion to reconsider any such vote is made within the aforesaid time limits and is decided by the affirmative vote prescribed herein, the question immediately recurs on the bill, resolution or other matter reconsidered.

Where a bill, resolution or other matter has been initially defeated and a motion to reconsider is not timely made, then such bill, resolution or other matter shall carry the status of "defeated finally" and not properly before the House. Therefore, it shall not be in order to entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote.

Where a timely made motion to reconsider is lost, it shall not be in order to again entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote, even though such second motion to reconsider is timely made.

Where a bill, resolution, or other matter has been initially defeated, and a timely made motion to reconsider the vote is lost, or if no motion to reconsider the vote was timely made, then it shall not be in order for the House thereafter to receive or consider a new bill, resolution or other matter embracing therein a subject or purpose basically identical to or of similar import to the subject matter or purpose of the bill, resolution or matter initially defeated.

The vote on a bill or resolution recalled from the Governor may be reconsidered at any time after the bill or resolution has been returned to the House.

Where a timely made motion to reconsider is lost, it shall not be in order to again entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote, even though such second motion to reconsider is timely made.

Where a bill, resolution, or other matter has been initially defeated, and a timely made motion to reconsider the vote is lost, or if no motion to reconsider the vote was timely made, then it shall not be in order for the House thereafter to receive or consider a new bill, resolution or other matter embracing therein a subject or purpose basically identical to or of similar import to the subject matter or purpose of the bill, resolution or matter initially defeated.

The vote on a bill or resolution recalled from the Governor may be reconsidered at any time after the bill or resolution has been returned to the House.

RULE 27 — Amendments

No bill shall be amended so as to change its original purpose. (Constitution, Article III, Section 1).

No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Any member may move to amend a bill or resolution, provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject. Questions involving whether an amendment is germane to the subject shall be decided by the House.

No amendment to an amendment shall be admitted nor considered.

The sponsor of the amendment shall explain the amendment prior to consideration by the House.

Before consideration, eight typewritten copies of a proposed amendment signed by its sponsor shall be presented to the Speaker, one copy of which shall be delivered to the news media and a printed copy in typewritten form prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau shall be placed on the desk of each member.

Amendments adopted or defeated may not be considered again without first reconsidering the vote.

RULE 28 — Bills Amending Existing Law

Bills amending existing law shall indicate present language to be omitted by placing it within brackets and new language to be inserted by underscoring. (Constitution, Article III, Section 6).

RULE 29 — Form for Printing Amendments

In printing amendments to bills and resolutions, all new matter added shall be in CAPITAL LETTERS and matter to be eliminated shall be indicated by strike-out type.

In reprinting House bills previously amended by the House and in reprinting Senate bills previously amended by the Senate, but not in Senate bills previously amended by the House, all matters appearing in strike-out type shall be dropped from the new print and all matter appearing in CAPITAL LETTERS shall be reset in lower case Roman type.

RULE 30 — Bills Amended by the Senate

When a bill or joint resolution has been amended by the Senate and returned to the House for concurrence, it shall be referred automatically to the Committee on Rules immediately upon the reading of the message from the Senate by the Clerk. The Committee on Rules may amend any bill or resolution containing Senate amendments.

When said bill or resolution has been favorably reported by the Committee on Rules, either as committed or as amended, said bill or resolution shall be placed on the calendar and copies thereof shall be placed on the desks of the members. When acting on bills or joint resolutions amended by the Senate, the amendments shall be read and the question put on the concurrence in the amendments.

The House shall not consider any proposed amendment to any amendment made by the Senate to a bill or joint resolution, nor consider any amendment to any amendment made by the Committee on Rules.

A majority of the members elected to the House taken by yeas and nays shall be required to concur in amendments made by the Senate, except for appropriations to charitable and educational institutions not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, where a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to the House shall be required to concur.

RULE 31 — Bills Vetoed by the Governor

When the Governor has returned a bill to the House with his objections, the veto message shall be read and the House shall proceed to reconsider it. (Constitution, Article IV, Section 15).

RULE 32 — Hospital and Home Appropriations or Acquiring Lands of the Commonwealth

No bills appropriating moneys to State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be introduced in the House, except such as appropriate in single bills the total sum to be appropriated to all of the institutions within the same class or group. Requests for appropriations for particular State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be filed with the Chairman of the Committee on Appropriations on forms to be furnished by the said Committee on Appropriations, and shall be signed by the member requesting the appropriation.

No bill granting or conveying Commonwealth lands or taking title thereto shall be reported by any Committee to the House unless there has been filed with the Chief Clerk and the Chairman of the reporting committee a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the legislative district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the administration favors the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.

RULE 33 — Special Legislation

No local or special bill shall be passed by the House unless notice of the intention to apply therefor has been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be affected may be situated, which notice shall be at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published shall be exhibited in the General Assembly before the act shall be passed. (Constitution, Article III, Section 7).

No local or special bill shall be considered in violation of Article III, Section 32, of the Constitution.

RULE 34 — Non-Preferred Appropriations

No bill shall be passed appropriating money to any charitable or educational institution not under absolute control of the Commonwealth, except by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected. (Constitution, Article III, Section 17).

RULE 35 — House and Concurrent Resolutions

Members introducing resolutions other than concurrent resolutions shall file five copies thereof; seven copies of concurrent resolutions shall be filed. All resolutions shall be signed by their sponsors, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk. After being numbered, one copy of all resolutions shall be given to the news media and all other copies delivered to the Speaker. A sponsor may not be added or withdrawn after a resolution has been printed. Resolutions may not be withdrawn after reference to a committee.

Unless privileged under Rule 36 for immediate consideration, the Speaker shall refer House resolutions (except Discharge Resolutions) and Senate resolutions presented to the House for concurrence to appropriate committees.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which resolutions have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or the next two legislative days the House is in session.

A resolution introduced in the House and referred to committee shall be printed and placed in the House files.

When a resolution (House or Senate) is reported from committee, it shall be placed on the calendar and may be called up by a member for consideration by the House under the order of business of resolutions. A House resolution other than a concurrent or joint resolution shall be adopted by a majority of the members voting.

RULE 36 — Privileged Resolutions

Resolutions privileged for the immediate consideration of the House are those:

a. Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.
b. Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.
c. Originated by the Committee on Rules.
d. Providing for a Joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.
e. Placing bills negatived by committees on the calendar.
f. Adjournment or recess.

RULE 37 — Legislative Citation

A member making a request that a Legislative Citation be issued to a particular person or on a specified occasion shall provide the Legislative Reference Bureau with the facts necessary for the preparation of the Citation on a suitable form.

The Citation request shall be filed with the Chief Clerk and automatically referred to the Speaker who may approve and sign such citation on behalf of the House of Representatives.

One original Citation shall be issued by the Chief Clerk.

RULE 38 — Sine Die and Final Introduction of Bills

Resolutions fixing the time for adjournment of the General Assembly sine die and the last day for introduction of bills in the House shall be referred to the Committee on Rules before consideration by the House.

RULE 39 — Petitions, Remonstrances and Memorials

Petitions, remonstrances, memorials and other papers presented by a member shall be signed, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk to be by him handed to the Speaker for reference to appropriate committees.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which petitions, remonstrances, memorials and other papers have been referred, not later than the next day the House is in session following the day of filing.

RULE 40 — Messages

Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor shall be received and read in the House within one legislative day thereafter.

All House and Senate Bills shall be delivered to the Senate with appropriate messages no later than the close of the next legislative day of the Senate which follows the fifth legislative day after which the House acted on such bill.

RULE 40 — Messages

Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor shall be received and read in the House within one legislative day thereafter.

All House and Senate Bills shall be delivered to the Senate with appropriate messages no later than the close of the next legislative day of the Senate which follows the fifth legislative day after which the House acted on such bill.

All House bills returned by the Senate after final passage therein without amendment, and all conference committee reports on House bills received from the Senate and adopted by the House, shall be signed by the Speaker within one legislative day after receipt or adoption, respectively, and shall be delivered to the Senate before the close of the next legislative day of the Senate.

All House bills and all conference committee reports on House bills signed by the Speaker shall be delivered to the Governor within twenty-four hours after return from the Senate with the signature of the appropriate Senate officer.

RULE 41 — Kind and Rank of Committee

The Committees of the House shall be of four kinds and rank in the order named:

Committee of the Whole House
Standing Committees
Select Committees
Conference Committees

RULE 42 — Committee of the Whole

The House may resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole at any time on the motion of a member adopted by a majority vote of the House.

In forming the Committee of the Whole, the Speaker shall leave the chair, after appointing a Chairman to preside.

The rules of the House shall be observed in the Committee of the Whole as far as applicable, except that a member may speak more than once on the same question.

A motion to adjourn, to lay on the table, or for the previous question cannot be put in the Committee of the Whole; but a motion to limit or close debate is permissible.

A motion that the Committee of the Whole "do now rise and report back to the House," shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

Amendments made in the Committee of the Whole shall not be read when the Speaker resumes the Chair, unless so ordered by the House.

RULE 43 — Standing Committees and Sub-Committees

The Committee on Committees shall consist of the Speaker and fifteen members of the House, ten of whom shall be members of the Majority Party and five of whom shall be members of the Minority Party, whose duty shall be to recommend to the House the names of members who are to serve on the Standing Committees of the House.

The Speaker shall appoint the Chairman and Vice-Chairman of each Standing Committee when such Standing Committee has no Standing Sub-committees as prescribed herein; when the Standing Committee has Standing Sub-committees, the Speaker shall appoint a Sub-committee Chairman for each Standing Sub-committee. The Speaker shall appoint a secretary for each Standing Committee. The Minority Leader shall appoint the Minority Chairman and Minority Vice-Chairman of each Standing Committee and the Minority Sub-committee Chairman for each Standing Sub-committee.

The Speaker of the House, Floor Leader of the Majority Party and the Floor Leader of the Minority Party shall be ex-officio members of all Standing Committees, without the right to vote and they shall be excluded from any limitation as to the number of members on the Committees or in counting a quorum.

Twenty-one Standing Committees of the House, each to consist of twenty-four members except the Committee on Appropriations, which shall consist of thirty-two members, are hereby created. In addition, there is hereby created twenty-six Standing Sub-committees.

All Standing Committees shall consist of fourteen members of the Majority Party and nine members of the Minority Party, except the Committee on Appropriations which shall consist of nineteen members of the Majority Party and ten members of the Minority Party. The quorum for each of the Standing Committees and Sub-committees shall be no less than the majority of said committees. The following are the Standing Committees and Sub-committees thereof:

1. Aging and Youth
    a. Sub-committee on Aging
    b. Sub-committee on Youth
2. Agriculture and Rural Affairs
3. Apppropriations
    a. Sub-committee on Health and Welfare
    b. Sub-committee on Education
    c. Sub-committee on Capital Budget
4. Business and Commerce
    a. Sub-committee on Banking and Savings and Loan Associations
    b. Sub-committee on Housing
    c. Sub-committee on Industrial Development, Recreation and Tourism
5. Conservation
    a. Sub-committee on Mining
6. Consumer Affairs
    a. Sub-committee on Public Utilities
7. Education
    a. Sub-committee on Basic Education
    b. Sub-committee on Higher Education
8. Federal-State Relations
9. Finance
10. Game and Fisheries
11. Health and Welfare
    a. Sub-committee on Health
    b. Sub-committee on Welfare
12. Insurance
13. Judiciary
    a. Sub-committee on Crime and Corrections
    b. Sub-committee on Courts
14. Labor Relations
15. Liquor Control
16. Local Government
    a. Sub-committee on Boroughs
    b. Sub-committee on Counties
    c. Sub-committee on Townships
17. Military and Veterans Affairs
18. Professional Licensure
19. State Government
    a. Sub-committee on Telecommunications
20. Transportation
    a. Sub-committee on Highways
    b. Sub-committee on Public Transportation
    c. Sub-committee on Transportation Safety
    d. Sub-committee on Aviation
21. Urban Affairs
    a. Sub-committee on Cities, Counties — First Class
    b. Sub-committee on Cities, Counties — Second Class
    c. Sub-committee on Cities, Third Class

RULE 44 — Organization of Standing Committees and Sub-Committees

The membership of each Standing Committee shall first meet upon the call of its Chairman and perfect its organization. A majority of the members to which each Standing Committee is entitled shall constitute a quorum for it to proceed to business. Each Standing Committee shall have the power to promulgate rules not inconsistent with these rules which may be necessary for the orderly conduct of its business.

Where a Standing Committee has Standing Sub-committees as prescribed by Rule 43, the membership on such Standing Sub-committees shall be appointed by the Committee on Committees after consultation with each Chairman of a Standing Committee of which the Standing Sub-committee is a part. Each Standing Sub-committee shall consist of the Chairman of its parent Standing Committee, as an ex-officio member, the

Chairman of the Standing Sub-committee, and five other members from the parent Standing Committee to be appointed by the Committee on Committees three from among the majority party after consultation with the Majority Leader, and two from among the minority party after consultation with the Minority Leader. Where it is deemed advisable that the membership of any Standing Sub-committee be of greater number than that prescribed herein, the Committee on Committees may appoint additional members of the Standing Committee from the majority or minority party to serve on such Standing Sub-committee. The number of additional members selected should be such as to maintain, as far as is practicable, a ratio in majority and minority party membership which affords a fair and reasonable representation to the minority party on the Standing Sub-committee.

The Chairman and the Minority Chairman of each Standing Committee shall be ex-officio members of each Standing Sub-committee which is part of the parent Standing Committee, with the right to attend Standing Sub-committee meetings and vote on any matter before such Standing Sub-committee.

A majority of the members of each Standing Sub-committee shall constitute a quorum for the proper conduct of its business. Each Standing Sub-committee may promulgate such rules necessary for the conduct of its business which are not inconsistent with the rules of its parent Standing Committee or the Rules of the House.

When the Chairman of a Standing Committee has referred a bill, resolution or other matter to a Standing Sub-committee, the power and control over such bill, resolution or other matter shall then reside in such Sub-committee for a reasonable period of time thereafter in order that such Sub-committee may consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its Standing Committee with its recommendations as to the action which ought to be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Each Standing Sub-committee, within a reasonable time after it has received a bill, resolution or other matter, shall meet as a committee for the purpose of considering the same and returning the bill, resolution or other matter back to its parent Standing Committee with a Sub-committee report as to what action it recommends. The report of the Sub-committee on a bill, resolution or other matter being returned to the Standing Committee shall contain one of the following recommendations:

a. that the bill, resolution or other matter in its present form be reported to the House;

b. that the bill, resolution, or other matter not be reported to the House;

c. that the bill, resolution or other matter be reported to the House, with recommendations for amendments;

d. that the bill, resolution or other matter is returned without recommendations.

When a Standing Committee receives reports from its Sub-committees, it shall consider the same and by majority vote of the members of the Standing Committee either approve or disapprove such report. If disapproved, the Standing Committee may then determine by a majority vote of its members what further action, if any, should be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Where no action has been taken by a Standing Sub-committee on a bill, resolution or other matter referred to it, and the chairman of the Standing Committee considers that such Sub-committee has had reasonable time to consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its parent Standing Committee. The Sub-committee Chairman shall then forthwith surrender and forward the same, together with all documents or papers pertaining thereto, to the Standing Committee.

In the event that a Chairman of a Standing Committee is absent, the following rules shall apply:

1. If such Standing Committee has no Sub-committee prescribed by Rule 44, the Vice-Chairman of the Standing Committee shall act as Chairman of the Committee meetings;

2. If such Standing Committee has only one Sub-committee, the Sub-committee Chairman shall act as Chairman of the Standing Committee; and

3. If the Standing Committee has more than one Sub-committee, the Sub-committee Chairman with the longest consecutive legislative service shall act as Chairman of the Standing Committee, except where the Sub-committee Chairmen have equal legislative service, in which case the Speaker of the House shall designate one of the Sub-committee Chairmen to act as Chairman of the Standing Committee.

In case of absence of a Sub-committee Chairman, the Chairman of the appropriate Standing Committee shall designate one member from either the Standing Committee or Sub-committee to act as Chairman of the Sub-committee.

RULE 45 — Powers and Duties of Standing Committees and Sub-Committees

The Chairman of each Standing Committee and Sub-committee shall fix regular weekly, biweekly or monthly meeting days for the transaction of business before the Committee or Sub-committee. The Chairman of the Committee or Sub-committee shall notify all members, at least twenty-four hours in advance of the date, time and place of regular meetings, and, insofar as possible, the subjects on the agenda. In addition to regular meetings, special meetings may be called from time to time by the Chairman of the Committee or Sub-committee as they deem necessary. No committee shall meet during any session of the House without first obtaining permission of the Speaker. During any such meeting, no vote shall be taken on the Floor of the House on any amendment, recommittal motion, final passage of any bill, or any other matter requiring a roll call vote. Any Committee meeting called off the Floor of the House shall meet in a committee room. In addition to the specific provisions of this Rule 45, all provisions of the act of July 19, 1974 (P.L. 486, No. 175) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

At regularly scheduled meetings, or upon the call of the chairman, or sub-committee chairman, for special meetings, the membership of such committees shall meet to consider any bill, resolution, or other matter on the agenda. The secretary of each standing committee, or in case of subcommittees a secretary designated by the subcommittee chairman, shall record:

(1) the minutes of the meeting,

(2) all votes taken,

(3) a roll or attendance of members at standing committee or subcommittee meetings showing the names of those present, absent or excused from attendance, and

(4) dispatch of bills and resolutions before the committee.

Such records shall be open to public inspection. On the first legislative day of each week the House is in session, the chairman of each standing committee shall submit to the Chief Clerk for inclusion in the House Journal only, the roll or record of attendance of members at standing committee or subcommittee meetings held prior thereto and not yet reported, along with the record of all votes taken at such meetings. All reports from standing committees shall be prepared in writing by the secretary of the committee. Members of a standing committee may prepare in writing and file a minority report, setting forth the reasons for their dissent. Such committee reports shall be filed with the Chief Clerk within five days of the meeting. All meetings at which formal action is taken by a standing committee or subcommittee shall be open to the public, making such reports as are required under Rule 44. When any member, except for an excused absence, fails to attend five consecutive regular meetings of his committee, the chairman of that committee or subcommittee shall notify him of that fact and, if the member in question fails to reasonably justify his absences to the satisfaction of a majority of the membership of the standing committee of which he is a member, his membership on the committee or subcommittee shall be deemed vacant and the chairman of the standing committee shall notify the Speaker of the House to that effect. Such vacancy shall then be filled in the manner prescribed by these rules.

Whenever the chairman of any standing committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority of the members of the standing committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days written notice to the Speaker of the House, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and the same posted by the Chief Clerk in the House Chamber. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, all provisions of the act of July 19, 1974 (P.L. 486, No. 175) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Records, bills and other papers in the possession of committees and subcommittees, upon final adjournment of the House shall be filed with the Chief Clerk.

No committee report, except a report of the Appropriations Committee, shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of a standing committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 11 members, and provided further a quorum is present. No committee report for the Appropriations Committee shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of such committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 14 members, and provided further a quorum is present.

When the majority of the members of a standing committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the standing committee should be considered and acted upon by such committee, they may request the chairman to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Upon failure of the chairman to comply with such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion made and approved by a majority vote of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled.

Whenever the phrase "majority of members of a standing committee or sub-committee" is used in these rules, it shall mean majority of the entire membership to which a standing committee or subcommittee is entitled, unless the context thereof indicates a different intent.

To assist the House in appraising the administration of the laws and in developing such amendments or related legislation as it may deem necessary, each standing committee or subcommittee of the House shall exercise continuous watchfulness of the execution by the administrative agencies concerned of any laws, the subject matter of which within the jurisdiction of such committee or subcommittee; and, for that purpose, shall study all pertinent reports and data submitted to the House by the agencies in the executive branch of the Government.

The Committee on Appropriations shall have the power to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of its chairman commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the committee, which matters shall include data from any fund administered by the Commonwealth, and to produce such books, papers, records, documents and data and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system as the committee deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Any person who willfully neglects or refuses to testify before the committee or to produce any books, papers, records, documents or data and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such case. Each member of the committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the committee. The committee may also cause the deposition of witnesses either residing within or without the State to be taken in the manner prescribed by law for taking depositions in civil actions.

RULE 46 — Committee on Rules

The Committee on Rules shall consist of the Speaker, the Majority Leader, the Majority Whip, the Minority Leader, the Minority Whip, the Majority Appropriations Chairman, the Minority Appropriations Chairman, six members of the majority party appointed by the Speaker, and four members of the minority party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Majority Leader shall be Chairman.

The Committee shall make recommendations designed to improve and expedite the business and procedure of the House and its committees, and to propose to the House any amendments to the Rules deemed necessary. The Committee shall also do all things necessary to fulfill any assignment or duty given to the Committee by any resolution, or other rule of the House of Representatives.

The Committee shall be privileged to report at any time.

The Committee shall, until or unless superseded by law, adopt guidelines for the expenditure of all funds appropriated to the House or to any member or nonmember officer by any appropriation act.

Such guidelines shall include a detailed statement of the general and specific purposes for which the funds from that appropriation account may be used, as well as uniform standards of required documentation, accounting systems and record keeping procedures.

RULE 47 — Ethics Committee

As used in the context of this rule, the word "Committee" shall mean the Committee on Ethics of the House of Representatives, and the phrase "majority of the committee" shall mean a majority of the members to which the Committee is entitled.

The Committee shall consist of eight members: four of whom shall be members of the Majority Party appointed by the Speaker, and four of whom shall be members of the Minority Party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Speaker shall appoint from the members a Chairman, Vice Chairman and Secretary for the Committee. The Chairman shall be a member of the majority party and the Vice Chairman shall be a member of the minority party.

The Chairman shall notify all members of the Committee at least twenty-four hours in advance of the date, time and place of a regular meeting. Whenever the Chairman shall refuse to call a regular meeting, a majority of the Committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Speaker of the House setting forth the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and posted in the House Chamber by the Chief Clerk, or his designee. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in such notice.

The Committee shall conduct its investigations, hearings and meetings relating to a specific investigation or a specific member, officer or employee of the House in closed session and the fact that such investigation is being conducted or to be conducted or that hearings or such meetings are being held or are to be held shall be confidential information unless the person subject to investigation advises the Committee in writing that he elects that such hearings shall be held publicly. In the event of such an election, the Committee shall furnish such person a public hearing. All other meetings of the Committee shall be open to the public.

The Committee shall receive complaints against members, officers and employees of the House, and persons registered or carrying on activities regulated by the act of September 30, 1961 (P.L. 1778, No. 712), known as the "Lobbying Registration and Regulation Act," alleging illegal or unethical conduct. Any such complaint must be in writing verified by the person filing the complaint and must set forth in detail the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics" or House rule violated. The Committee shall make a preliminary investigation of the complaint, and if it is determined by a majority of the Committee that a violation of the rule or law may have occurred, the person against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint. Within fifteen days after receipt of the complaint, such person may file a written answer thereto with the Committee. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the Committee, the Committee shall either dismiss the complaint within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than thirty days after notice in writing to the persons so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.

A majority of the Committee may initiate a preliminary investigation of the suspected violation of a Legislative Code of Ethics or House rule by a member, officer or employee of the House or lobbyist. If it is determined by a majority of the Committee that a violation of a rule or law may have occurred, the person in question shall be notified in writing of the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics," the "Lobbying Registration and Regulation Act" or House rule violated. Within fifteen days, such person may file a written answer thereto. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the Committee, the Committee shall either dismiss the charges within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than thirty days after notice in writing to the person so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the charge is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the Committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the charge.

In the event that the Committee shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of the conduct of any member, officer or employee of the House, the Committee shall employ independent counsel who shall not be employed by the House for any other purpose or in any other capacity during such investigation.

All constitutional rights of any person under investigation shall be preserved, and such person shall be entitled to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, face his accuser, and be represented by counsel.

The Chairman may continue any hearing for reasonable cause, and upon the vote of a majority of the Committee or upon the request of the person subject to investigation, the Chairman shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the Committee. The Committee may administer oaths or affirmations and examine and receive evidence.

All testimony, documents, records data, statements or information received by the Committee in the course of any investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public hearings or in a report to the House. No report shall be made to the House unless a majority of the Committee has made a finding of unethical or illegal conduct on the part of the person under investigation. No finding of unethical or illegal conduct shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the Committee. Any such report may include a minority report. No action shall be taken on any finding of illegal or unethical conduct nor shall such finding or report containing such finding be made public sooner than seven days after a copy of the finding is sent by certified mail to the member, officer or employee under investigation.

The Committee may meet with a Committee of the Senate to hold investigations or hearings involving employees of the two houses jointly or officers or employees of the Legislature Reference Bureau, the Joint State Government Commission, Local Government Commission, Legislative Budget and Finance Committee and the Legislative Data Processing Committee; provided, however, that no action may be taken at a joint meeting unless it is approved by a majority of the Committee.

In the event that a member of the Committee shall be under investigation, such member shall be temporarily replaced on the Committee in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The Committee, whether or not at the request of a member, officer or employee concerned about an ethical problem relating to himself alone or in conjunction with others, may render advisory opinions with regard to questions pertaining to legislative ethics or decorum. Such advisory opinions, with such deletions and changes as shall be necessary to protect the identity of the persons involved or seeking them, may be published and shall be distributed to all the members of the House.

Any member of the Committee breaching the confidentiality of materials and events as set forth in this rule shall be removed immediately from the Committee and replaced by another member of the House in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The Committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this rule.

The Committee shall continue to exist and have authority and power to function after the sine die Adjournment of the General Assembly and shall so continue until the expiration of the then current term of office of the members of the Committee.

RULE 47(a) — Special Committee on Internal Affairs and House Administration

(1) The Committee shall consist of the Speaker, Majority Leader, Minority Leader, four members of the Majority Party to be elected by the caucus, one of whom shall be named by the Speaker as Chairperson, and five members of the Minority Party to be elected by the caucus.

(2) The powers and duties of the Committee shall include, but not be limited to the following:

(a) To review all public payroll accounts under the control or jurisdiction of the Chief Clerk, Secretary, Comptroller, Minority Staff Administrator, Majority and Minority Committee Chairpersons, all members elected by the respective caucuses and any other member or person elected by the membership of the House.

(b) Such review shall be conducted at least quarterly and at such other times as the Committee may choose.

(c) The findings of each review shall be published in a Committee report and shall be available for public inspection. A copy of said report shall be furnished to any interested person upon request and payment of the actual cost to duplicate the same.

(d) The Committee may promulgate rules and regulations to carry out the purview of this Rule which shall be distributed to the members of the House and which shall remain in effect unless voided by a majority vote of the members elected to the House.

(3) No employee shall be assigned, hired or otherwise engaged to regularly perform duties outside the City of Harrisburg unless specifically authorized in writing by the person responsible for their performance and a copy of said authorization is filed with the Committee. Such person shall have thirty days after adoption of this rule to comply initially with such written authorization requirement.

(4) Before an employee is assigned to a member or members, said member or members shall receive a written statement of the employee's job related qualifications. Any member or members assigned an employee shall thereafter be responsible for the faithful performance by the employee of his or her designated duties.

(5) (a) Any member or nonmember having funds under his or her control or jurisdiction who intentionally provides any remuneration to another person in an apparent violation of this Rule or any employee who intentionally accepts any remuneration without providing the required services or otherwise receives public funds to which he or she is not entitled in any other apparent violation of this Rule, shall be notified in writing by the Committee of such alleged violation. Immediately following such notice, the Committee shall turn over all pertinent information on the matter to the House Ethics Committee, which shall conduct an immediate investigation of the allegations and report to the House within sixty days. The Ethics Committee shall make a recommendation to the House for appropriate action by the House which may include a recommendation that the person or persons so involved shall be discharged from employment and said person or persons shall not thereafter be eligible for further employment by the House and/or a recommendation to the House or respective caucus that said member be removed from his or her leadership position and the House or respective caucus shall then act on said recommendation within five legislative days.

(b) Whenever a determination is made that a violation has occurred, the Committee shall utilize all available means to recover the moneys disbursed in violation of this Rule.

(6) The Committee is authorized to employ the services of an Executive Director and a secretary. Said employees shall be compensated in the same manner and pay range as comparable employees of the several Standing House Committees.

(7) All meetings of the Committee shall be open to the public and the votes of the members recorded. No action may be taken without a quorum present and without a majority vote of those members present. A quorum shall consist of at least seven members. The Committee may meet in executive session from time to time subject to the limitations of the act of July 19, 1974 (P.L. 486, No. 175), referred to as the Public Agency Open Meeting Law.

RULE 48 — Conference Committee

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of whom shall be selected from the Majority Party and one from the Minority Party.

The conferees shall confine themselves to the differences which exist between the House and Senate.

The presentation of reports of Committees of Conference shall be in order after having been signed by a majority of members of the Committee of each House.

Consideration of a report of a Committee of Conference by the House shall be in order when it has been printed, placed on the desks of the members and listed on the calendar.

RULE 49 — Committee Action

Whenever a bill, resolution or other matter has been referred by the Speaker of the House to a Standing Committee, and such Committee has one or more Standing Sub-committees, the Chairman of the Standing Committee may either refer it to an appropriate Sub-committee or retain it for consideration by the entire Standing Committee. If it is retained, such Standing Committee shall have full power and control over such bill, resolution or other matter, except that such Committee shall not change the subject nor any amendments adopted by the House. Where the Chairman of the Standing Committee refers such bill, resolution, or matter to a Sub-committee, such Sub-committee, except as hereinafter provided, shall have full power over the same.

The recommendations by a commitee that a bill or resolution be reported negatively shall not affect its consideration by the House. The words "negative recommendation" shall be printed conspicuously on a line above the title of this bill.

All Standing Sub-committees shall be subject to the will of the majority of their parent Standing Committee and shall not promulgate any rules or take any action inconsistent with the rules of their parent Standing Committee or the Rules of the House.

RULE 50 — Public Hearings

Each Standing Committee, Sub-committee or Select Committee to which a proposed bill, resolution or any matter is referred shall have full power and authority to study said bill, resolution or other matter before it, as such committee, shall determine is necessary to enable it to report properly to the House thereon. To this end, a Standing Committee, Sub-committee or Select Committee, may as hereinafter provided, conduct public hearings. No Standing Committee, Sub-committee or Select Committee shall hold any public hearings without prior approval by a majority vote of the members of the Standing Committee and the Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House. The Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House shall withhold approval of public hearings based only on budgetary consideration.

When a public hearing has been authorized as aforesaid, the Chairman of the Standing Committee, Sub-committee Chairman, or Select Committee Chairman as the case may be, shall instruct the Chief Clerk to give written notice thereof to each House member not less than five calendar days before the proposed hearings and post the same in or immediately adjacent to the House Chambers. Such notice, which shall contain the day, hour, and place of the hearing and the number or numbers of bills or other subject matter to be considered at such hearing, shall also be given the supervisor of the news room, and to the news media. In addition, all provisions of the act of July 19, 1974 (No. 175), relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Public hearings held by a Standing Committee shall be chaired by the Chairman of such Committee, unless absent, in which case an acting Chairman shall be selected in the manner prescribed by these rules to serve in his stead. Public hearings held by Standing Sub-committees shall be chaired by the Sub-committee Chairman thereof, but the Chairman of the parent Standing Committee, as an ex-officio member of the Sub-committee, shall have the right to attend and participate in the hearing proceedings. In the absence of the Sub-committee Chairman, an acting Chairman shall be appointed in the manner prescribed by these rules.

All public hearings shall be open to the public and reasonable opportunity to be heard shall be afforded to all interested parties who have requested an appearance before the Committee. In addition, it shall be the responsibility of the Committee in conducting its hearing to request the presentation of testimony by any person who, in the opinion of the Committee, is qualified to present pertinent and important testimony.

Such Committee shall, so far as practicable, request all witnesses appearing before it to file written statements of their proposed testimony. The Chairman shall have the right to fix the order of appearance and the time to be allotted to witnesses. Witnesses may submit brief pertinent statements in writing for inclusion in the record. The Committee is the sole judge of the pertinency of testimony and evidence adduced at its hearings.

The Chairman, in presiding at such public hearings, shall preserve order and decorum, in and adjacent to his committee room while the hearing is being conducted and he shall have the authority to direct the removal from the Committee room of any person who fails to comply with order and decorum of the committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The Committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and the distribution thereof. Except as hereinafter provided, no more than four (4) copies of any transcript shall be made. Such stenographic or electronic records and at least one copy of any transcription shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until he is authorized to dispose of same by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of copying or transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the Committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or his designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk. Upon payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of such transcribed record or reports.

The Chief Clerk shall not make payment of any expenses incurred as a result of a public hearing without the prior written approval of either the Speaker and the Majority Leader of the House.

RULE 51 — Investigations

Any standing Committee, Sub-committee or Select Committee, upon resolution introduced and approved by majority vote of the House, may be authorized and empowered to conduct hearings at any place in the Commonwealth to investigate any matter provided for in such resolution. When authorized by such a resolution, such Committee shall be empowered to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of the Chairman thereof commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the Committee and produce such books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents as the Committee deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Where any person willfully neglects or refuses to comply with any subpoena issued by the Committee or refuses to testify before the Committee on any matter regarding which he may be lawfully interrogated, it shall be the duty of the Committee to report such disobedience or refusal to the House of Representatives, and such person shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such cases. All such subpoenaed books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents shall be returned to the person from whom such material was subpoenaed when the Committee has completed its examination of such material, but in no event later than the date on which the Committee completes its investigation. Such material, or any information derived therefrom not a part of public sessions of the Committee, shall not be turned over to any person or authority without the consent of the person from whom such material was subpoenaed. Each member of the Committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the Committee. The Sergeant-at-Arms of the Legislature or other person designated by the Committee shall serve any subpoenas issued by the Committee, when directed to do so by the Committee. The subpoena shall be addressed to the witness, state that such proceeding is before a Committee of the House at which the witness is required to attend and testify at a time and place certain and be signed by the Chairman of the Committee commanding attendance of such witness. Mileage and witness fees shall be paid to such witness in an amount prescribed by law.

The Chairman of the investigative hearing shall call the Committee to order and announce in an opening statement the subject or purposes of the investigation.

A copy of this rule shall be made available to the witnesses at least three calendar days prior to his or her scheduled testimony. Witnesses at investigative hearings, may be accompanied by their own counsel for the purpose of advising them concerning their constitutional rights. The Chairman, for breaches of order or decorum or of professional ethics on the part of counsel, may exclude him from the hearing. Counsel may interpose legal objection to any and all questions which in the opinion of counsel may violate the civil or constitutional rights of his clients.

If the Committee determines that evidence or testimony at an investigative hearing may tend to defame, degrade or incriminate any person, it shall:

a. receive such evidence or testimony in executive session;

b. afford such person an opportunity voluntarily to appear as a witness; and

c. receive and dispose of requests from such person to subpoena additional witnesses.

No evidence or testimony taken in executive session may be released to any person or authority or used in public sessions without the consent of the Committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The Committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and four copies thereof shall be distributed and additional copies made available as provided in Rule 50. Such stenographic or electronic records shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until he is directed to dispose of same by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the Committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or his designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

Upon payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of the transcript of any testimony given at a public session or, if given at an executive session when authorized by the Committee. All standing committees, subcommittees, special committees or commissions which are authorized to hold public hearings and investigations shall file a final report before being discharged of delegated responsibilities.

RULE 52 — Possession of Bills by Committee

When a committee has ordered that a bill, resolution or other matter be reported to the House, the member to whom it is assigned shall make the report thereof to the House either on the same day or at the next meeting of the House.

Failure of a member to comply with this rule shall be reported to the House by the Committee, provided the official copy of the bill, resolution or other matter has not been obtained. Upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy of a House bill, House resolution or other House matter shall be furnished to the committee by the Chief Clerk.

A committee or Sub-committee shall not consider a bill, resolution or other matter which is not in its possession.

When a committee reports to the House that a House bill, House Resolution or other House matter referred to it is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy thereof shall be furnished by the Chief Clerk.

If the Senate bill, Senate resolution or other Senate matter received from the Senate is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a request shall be made to the Senate to furnish the House with a duplicate certified copy thereof.

If a bill, resolution or other matter is lost before it has been referred to a committee, the fact shall be reported to the House and the procedure provided by this rule shall be followed.

RULE 53 — Discharge of Committees

A member may present to the Chief Clerk a resolution in writing to discharge a committee from the consideration of a bill or resolution which has been referred to it fifteen legislative days prior thereto (but only one motion may be presented for each bill or resolution). The discharge resolution shall be placed in the custody of the Chief Clerk, who shall arrange some convenient place for the signature of the members. A signature may be withdrawn by a member in writing at any time before the discharge resolution is entered in the Journal. When twenty-five members of the House shall have signed the resolution, it shall be entered in the Journal and the title of the bill or resolution and the name of the committee to be discharged shall be printed on the calendar.

Any member who has signed a discharge resolution which has been on the calendar at least one legislative day prior thereto and seeks recognition, shall be recognized for the purpose of calling up the discharge resolution and the House shall proceed to its consideration without intervening motion except one motion to adjourn; however, no discharge resolution shall be considered during the last six legislative days of any session of the House. A majority vote of all the members elected to the House shall be required to agree to a resolution to discharge a committee. When any perfected discharge resolution has been acted upon by the House and defeated it shall not be in order to entertain during the same session of the House any other discharge resolution from that committee of said measure, or from any other committee of any other bill or resolution substantially the same, relating in substance to or dealing with the same subject matter.

RULE 54 — Presentation and Withdrawal of Motions

When a motion which is in order has been made, the Speaker shall state it or (if it is in writing) cause it to be read by the Clerk. It shall then be in the possession of the House, but it may be withdrawn by the maker at any time before decision or amendment.

The Speaker shall put the question in the following form, viz: "those in favor of the motion will say 'aye'." After the affirmative is expressed, "those who are opposed will say 'no'."

All motions, except for the previous question and a motion for reconsideration, may be made without a second.

No dilatory motion shall be entertained by the Speaker.

RULE 55 — Privileged Motions

When a question is under debate or before the House, no motion shall be received but the following, which shall take precedence in the order named:

1. To adjourn, or recess
2. A call of the House
3. To lay on the table
4. For the previous question
5. To postpone
6. To commit or recommit
7. To amend

Debate on the motion to postpone shall be confined to the question of the postponement and shall not include discussion of the main question.

The motion to commit or recommit is open to debate only as to the reasons for or against reference to committee and shall not include a discussion of the merits of the main question.

Debate on the motion to amend shall be limited to the amendment and shall not include the general merits of the main question.

RULE 56 — Adjourn

A motion to adjourn or recess is not debatable, cannot be amended and is always in order, except: (a) when another member has the floor; (b) when the House is voting.

When a motion to adjourn is made, it shall be in order for the Speaker, before putting the question, to permit the Majority and Minority Leaders and/or one member designated by each of them to state to the House any fact relating to the condition of the business of the House which would seem to render it inadvisable to adjourn. These statements shall be limited to two minutes and shall not be debatable.

RULE 57 — Call of the House

If a question of the absence of a quorum is raised by a member, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to close the doors of the House. No member shall be permitted to leave the House, except by permission of the House. The names of the members present shall be recorded and absentees noted. Those for whom no leave of absence has been granted or no sufficient excuse is made may, by order of a majority of the members present, be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms and his assistants appointed for that purpose, and brought before the bar of the House where, unless excused by a majority of the members present, they shall be censured or punished for neglect of duty as the House may direct.

Further proceedings under a call of the House may be dispensed with at any time after the completion of the roll call and the anouncement of the result.

These proceedings shall be without debate, and no motion, except to adjourn, shall be in order.

RULE 58 — Persons Admitted Under a Call of the House

Members who voluntarily appear during a call of the House shall be admitted to the House. Upon recognition by the Speaker they shall announce their presence and their names shall be recorded on the roll.

Officers of the House, accredited correspondents and employees designated by the Chief Clerk shall be admitted to the House during a call.

Visitors shall not be admitted to the House after the doors are closed and until the proceedings under the call are terminated, but they shall be permitted to leave.

RULE 59 — Lay on the Table

A motion to lay on the table is not debatable, is not subject to amendment and carries with it the main question and all other pending questions which adhere to it, except when an appeal is laid on the table.

RULE 60 — Motion to Take from the Table

A motion to take from the table a bill or other subject is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was laid on the table. It shall be decided without debate or amendment.

RULE 61 — Previous Question

A motion for the previous question, seconded by twenty members and sustained by a majority of the members present, shall put an end to all debate and bring the House to an immediate vote on the question then pending, or the questions on which it has been ordered.

A motion for the previous question may be made to embrace any or all pending amendments or motions and to include the passage or rejection of a bill or resolution.

RULE 62 — Call for Yeas and Nays — Reasons for Vote

The yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the Journal. (Constitution, Article II, Section 12).

When the Speaker or any member is not satisfied with a voice vote on a pending question, the Speaker may order a roll call vote; or, upon request of two members, before the result of the vote is announced, he shall order a roll call vote.

A member may submit a written explanation of his vote immediately following the announcement of the result of the vote and have it printed in the Journal.

RULE 63 — Division of a Question

Any member may call for a division of a question by the House, if it comprehends propositions so distinct and separate that one being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition for the decision of the House.

A motion to strike out and insert is indivisible, but a motion to strike out being lost shall neither preclude amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

RULE 64 — Members Required to be Present and Vote

Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or unavoidably prevented, and shall vote for or against each question put, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of the question, or unless he is excused by the House.

No member shall be permitted to vote and have his vote recorded on the roll unless he is present in the Hall of the House during the roll call vote.

The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by yeas and nays and those absent and not voting.

RULE 64.1 — Chronic Absenteeism

For purposes of this rule the term "chronic absenteeism" shall mean the unexcused absence of a representative for a period of five consecutive legislative days from official sessions of the House of Representatives or the absence of a committee member for a period of five consecutive days from their assigned committee meetings which meetings qualify as regular committee meetings under the rules of the House of Representatives and the Sunshine Law of the Commonwealth.

Any representative who is absent without excuse from regular House sessions for a period of five consecutive legislative days or is absent for a period of five consecutive committee meetings shall be deemed a chronic absentee and may, on a vote of the full House, be held in contempt of this House upon motion of five members of the House for chronic absence from regular House sessions and by motion of three members of the standing committee of the House to which such representative is assigned for chronic absence from regularly scheduled committee meetings.

The term "chronic absenteeism" shall not include:

(1) Absence due to the personal illness or bodily injury of a representative.

(2) Absence due to personal illness or bodily injury of a member of the immediate family of the representative.

(3) Death to a member of the immediate family of a representative.

(4) Any excused absence approved by the House pursuant to its rules.

RULE 65 — Member Having Private Interest

(a) A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon. (Constitution, Article III, Section 13).

(b) A member who, for remuneration, represents any organization required to register under the Lobbying Registration and Regulation Act shall file a statement of that fact with the Chief Clerk.

RULE 65(a) — Professionals-Legislators

(1) Except as hereinafter provided, any member or employee of the House or its agencies shall not be retained for compensation to appear in his or her professional capacity to represent the interest of any client in any proceeding before any Commonwealth department, board, agency, bureau or commission, except that such member or employee is authorized to represent the interest of a client at any stage of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies where such proceeding was initially taken or brought as a ministerial action, as defined by this rule, and as originally taken was not initially adverse in nature to the interest of the Commonwealth or its agencies.

(2) The provisions of this rule shall not be applicable to professionals-legislators:

(a) Representing clients on criminal matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.

(b) Representing clients on civil matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.

(c) Representing clients in all stages of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies which was initially commenced as a ministerial action. The term "ministerial action" means and includes any proceeding or action before the Commonwealth or its agencies where the proceeding, as initially commenced involved solely:

(i) The uncontested or routine action by the Commonwealth's administrative officers or employees in issuing or renewing licenses, charters, certificates or any other documents of a similar nature; or

(ii) The preparation, filing and review of tax returns and supporting documents required by law; or

(iii) The preparation, filing and review of engineering and architectural plans, drawings, specifications and reports; or

(iv) Any other initially routine or uncontested preparation, filing, review or other action not enumerated above and considered and normally handled by the Commonwealth or its agencies as a ministerial action.

(3) This rule shall not apply to the other members of the firm of such member and/or employee.

RULE 66 — Electric Roll Call

The names of the members shall be listed on the electric roll call boards by party affiliation in alphabetical order, except the name of the Speaker shall be last.

On any question requiring the "yeas" and "nays", the electric roll call system shall be used. On all other questions to be voted upon, the Speaker may, in his discretion, order the yeas and nays taken by the electric roll call system or voice vote or, upon demand of two members before the result of a vote has been declared, the yeas and nays shall be taken by the electric roll call system.

In the event the electric roll call system is not in operating order, the Speaker shall order all yea and nay votes be taken by calling the roll, as provided in the Rules of the House.

The vote of any member which has not been recorded because of mechanical malfunction of the electric roll call system shall be entered on the Journal, if said member was in the Hall of the House at the time of the vote and did cast his vote at the appropriate time, and the fact of such malfunction is reported to the Speaker of the House prior to the announcement of the result of the vote.

When the House is ready to vote upon any question requiring the yeas and nays and the vote is to be taken by the electric roll call system, the Speaker shall state: "The question ....
(Designating the matter to be voted upon.)" The Speaker shall then unlock the voting machine and announce: "The members shall now proceed to vote." Once the voting has begun, it shall not be interrupted, except for the purpose of questioning the validity of a member's vote or, if the voting switch of a member present in the Hall of the House is locked or otherwise inoperative, a request that such switch be rendered operative or such member's vote be officially recorded, before the result is announced.

When, in the judgment of the Speaker, reasonable time has been allowed all members present in the House to vote (in no event shall such time exceed ten minutes) he shall ask the question: "Have all members present voted?" After a pause, the Speaker shall lock the machine and instruct the Clerk to record the vote, and the Speaker shall announce the result of the vote.

No member or other person shall be allowed at the Clerk's desk while the yeas and nays are being recorded, or the vote counted.

After the voting machine is locked, no member may change his vote and the votes of tardy members will not be recorded.

The vote as electrically recorded on the roll of members shall not in any manner be altered or changed by any person.

No member shall vote for another member, nor shall any person not a member vote for a member. Any member who shall vote or attempt to vote for another member, or a person not a member who shall vote or attempt to vote for a member, may be punished in such manner as the House determines.

Any member or other person who willfully tampers with or attempts to disarrange, deface, impair, or destroy in any manner whatsoever the electrical voting equipment used by the House, or who instigates, aids or abets with the intent to destroy or change the record of votes thereon shall be punished in such manner as the House determines.

A member who has been appointed by the Speaker to preside as Speaker Pro Tempore may designate either the Majority or Minority Whip to cast his vote on any question while he is presiding in accordance with his instructions from the Chair.

RULE 67 — Verification and Challenge

Upon completion of a roll call and before the result is announced, if there appears to be need for verification, the Speaker may direct the Clerk to verify it, or three members may demand a verification.

Any member may challenge in writing the yea or nay or electrically recorded vote of other members. The allegations made shall be investigated by a committee composed of the Speaker, a majority member and a minority member appointed by the Speaker, who shall submit a report to the House not later than its next session. The House shall then decide whether the challenged vote shall be recorded or not.

If the challenged vote would change the result, the announcement of the vote shall be postponed until the House decides the case.

RULE 68 — Changing Vote

No member may change his vote, or have his vote recorded after the result of a roll call vote has been announced, nor after an affirmative or negative roll has been declared verified.

RULE 69 — Journal

The Chief Clerk shall keep a Journal of the proceedings of the House, which shall be printed and shall be made available to the members.

The Journal of the proceedings of the last day's session shall not be read unless so ordered by a majority vote of the House.

RULE 70 — History of House Bills and House Resolutions

A weekly History, showing the title and action on House bills and the text and action on non-privileged resolutions, shall be compiled and indexed under the direction of the Chief Clerk and shall be printed and placed on each member's desk.

The House History shall include a cumulative index of laws enacted during the session and the text of vetoes by the Governor.

RULE 71 — House Calendar

Bills and non-privileged resolutions reported from committees to the House with an affirmative recommendation shall be listed on the calendar in such manner as prescribed by the Rules Committee and any other rule of the House. House bills and House resolutions shall precede Senate bills and Senate resolutions.

Bills and non-privileged resolutions shall be listed on the House calendar for no more than fifteen consecutive legislative days. At the end of the fifteenth consecutive legislative day the said bill or non-privileged resolution shall be automatically recommitted to the committee from which it was reported to the floor of the House.

Any bill or non-privileged resolution on the calendar which cannot, by its status, be recommitted shall be removed from the calendar and laid on the table, unless the House shall otherwise direct.

RULE 72 — Journal, Transcribing and Documents Rooms

No person, except members and employees of the House having official business, shall be permitted in the Transcribing, the Legislative Journal, and the Bills and Documents Rooms of the House without the consent of the Chief Clerk.

RULE 73 — Correspondents

Admission to and administration of the Press Galleries of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be vested in a Committee on Correspondents consisting of the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, or his designee; the Speaker of the House of Representatives, or his designee; the Supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom; the President of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association, or his designee and the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters, or his designee.

Persons desiring admission to the press sections of the Senate and House of Representatives shall make application to the Chairman of the Committee on Correspondents. Such application shall state the newspaper, press association or licensed radio or television station, its location, times of publication or hours of broadcasting, and be signed by the applicant.

The Committee on Correspondents shall verify the statements made in such application, and, if the application is approved by the Committee, shall issue a correspondent's card signed by the members of the Committee.

The gallery assigned to newspaper correspondents or recognized press association correspondents or representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall be for their exclusive use and persons not holding correspondents' cards shall not be entitled to admission thereto. Employees of the General Assembly, representatives and employees of state departments, boards, commissions and agencies, visitors and members of the families of correspondents entitled to admission to the press gallery shall, at no time, be permitted to occupy the seats or be entitled to the privileges of the press gallery.

Accredited representatives of newspapers, wire, newsreel services and licensed radio or television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies, may be authorized by the Speaker of the House to take photographs, make audio or video recordings or tapes, and to broadcast or televise in the House of Representatives. Applications to take photographs, make audio or video recordings or tapes, or to broadcast or televise at public hearings of committees shall be approved by the Committee Chairman or Co-chairmen conducting such hearing. However, the Committee Chairman conducting the hearing may make such orders to such representatives as may be necessary to preserve order and decorum.

No photographs shall be taken nor any recordings or tapes made, nor any broadcasting or televising done in the House of Representatives during sessions, being at ease or recessed, without prior notice to the Representatives. When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session, at ease or recess, during which the photographs, recordings or taping, broadcasting or televising are scheduled to be taken or made.

No more than one representative of each newspaper, press association or licensed radio or television station, systems or newsgathering agency shall be admitted to the press gallery at one time. Members of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies, assigned to the House of Representatives on a daily basis shall have permanent assigned seating in the press gallery with identification plates. Visiting representatives of daily newspapers, press associations, Sunday newspapers as well as radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall coordinate seating accommodations with the supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis, shall at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the House of Representatives.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis shall not walk onto the floor of the House of Representatives nor approach the rostrum or the clerks' desks during session or while being at ease.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis wishing to confer with a Representative shall disclose this fact by having a message delivered by a page to the Representative. Such conversation shall be conducted off the floor of the House of Representatives.

Representatives of the Pennsylvania public broadcasting system may, subject to regulations of the Speaker, televise or make video tapes of proceedings of sessions of the House of Representatives and meetings of all committees of the House of Representatives.

RULE 74 — Visitors

Visitors shall be admitted to the Hall of the House only when sponsored by a member. The Chief Clerk shall issue an appropriate pass to any visitor so sponsored.

Persons admitted to the Hall of the House other than members and attaches, shall not be permitted to stand while the House is in session but shall be seated in chairs provided for them. At no time shall visitors be permitted on the Floor of the House while the House is in Session unless so permitted by the Speaker.

RULE 75 — Lobbyists

No registered lobbyist shall be admitted to the Hall of the House.

RULE 76 — Soliciting Prohibited

No officer or employee of the House shall solicit any member, other officer or employee of the House for any purpose.

RULE 77 — Suspending and Changing Rules

Any rule of the House, which is not required by the Constitution, may be temporarily suspended at any time for a specific purpose only by a majority vote of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

A motion to suspend the rules may not be laid on the table, postponed, committed or amended.

The existing rules of the House shall not be changed, added to, modified or deleted except by written resolution and the same approved by a majority vote of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

Except where such resolution originates with the Committee on Rules, no resolution proposing any change, addition, modification or deletion to existing House rules shall be considered until such resolution has been referred to the Committee on Rules, reported therefrom, printed, filed on the desk of each member and placed on the calendar.

Any proposed change, addition, modification or deletion offered by a member on the floor of the House to such resolution shall be considered, in effect, a change, addition, modification or deletion to existing House rules and shall require for approval a majority vote of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

RULE 78 — Parliamentary Authority

Jefferson's Manual supplemented by Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure shall be the parliamentary authority of the House if applicable and not inconsistent with the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the laws of Pennsylvania, the laws of Pennsylvania applicable to the General Assembly, the rules of the House and the established precedents of the House and the established customs and usages of the House.

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DECISIONS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES POINTS OF ORDER

SECTION 1
ADJOURN

Not in Order to Entertain Two Consecutive Motions to

1 (a). The Speaker decided that it is not in order to entertain two consecutive motions to adjourn, if no other business of the House has intervened at the time the motion is made. (Journal H. R. 1843, p. 361.) (See also Journal H.R. 1885, p.920.)

Motion to, in Order Immediately Following a Motion for Recess

1 (b). A motion that the House take a recess having been defeated, a motion was immediately made to adjourn. The point of order was raised that no other business having intervened, a motion to adjourn is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating the previous motion was for a recess. (Legislative Journal, April 17, 1913, pp. 2019 and 2020; Journal H. R., p. 2724.)

Motion to, Pending No Other in Order

1 (c). A motion to suspend the rules was made while a motion to adjourn was pending. The point of order was raised that no motion is in order while a motion to adjourn is before the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken — motion to suspend a rule is not in order while a motion to adjourn is pending and a motion to adjourn takes precedence of all others; the House cannot be kept sitting against its will. (House Journal 1936, p. 318. Also Legislative Journal May 7, 1956, p. 7837.)

From Wednesday Until the Following Monday, Not in Contravention of Constitution.

1 (d). A motion was made that when the House adjourns this Wednesday evening, it be to meet on next Monday evening at 9 o'clock. The point of order was submitted that it was unconstitutional for the House to adjourn for more than three days without the consent of the Senate. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken; that an adjournment of the House from Wednesday till the succeeding Monday was not an adjournment for more than three days as provided by the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Sunday being a dies non. See Buckalew on the Constitution of Pennsylvania, edition 1883, p. 52. Construction. It has been long held that the three days' limitation in this section (Section 14, Art. 2) is exclusive of Sundays, and such is the settled construction. Therefore, whether natural or secular days were intended by the authors of the limitation is not now a question of practical importance. Judicial Opinion: West Philadelphia Passenger Ry. Co. v. Union Passenger Ry. Co., and Bancroft v. Same, 29 Legal Intel. 196, 4 Leg. Gaz., 193. (Journal H.R., 1897, p. 114. House Journal 1872, pp. 156-7. See also Senate Journal, 1913, p. 1127.)

SECTION 2
AMENDMENTS

Amendments, Germane

2 (a). A point of order was raised as to the germaneness of amendments. The Speaker ruled that: "In keeping with a long line of precedents on the part of the House and in conformity with an expressed decision made by the attorney general's office in times past in accordance with Mason's Manual which established legislation precedents, the Chair would be compelled to hold that these amendments are germane, that the subject of the bill is the vehicle code. The subject is not a particular amendment to the vehicle code, but the subject is the vehicle code and, therefore, the amendments are germane. Perhaps for the sake of precedent, the Chair will submit for the record the following.

(Legislative Journal July 10, 1961, pp. 2818-2819)

Article 3, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its original purpose."

In an opinion recently written by Deputy Attorney General Harrington Adams on the question of germaneness of proposed amendments to a bill, he quoted from authorities as follows:

In 82 Corpus Juris Secundum Statues, Section 30, it is said:

> "A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.
>
> "A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character of another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage of the original.
>
> "The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere details through which and by which that purpose is manifested and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation..."

In 158 American Law Report in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

> "III Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:
>
> "a. Immaterial Changes, 424
>
> "b. Extension of scope, 426
>
> "c. Limitations of scope, 428
>
> "d. Changes in Time, 428
>
> "e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429
>
> "f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429"

In the case of black Hawk consol. Mines C. v. Gallegos, 191 Pacific 2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

> "The purpose of Article 4, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purported to be amended.
>
> "See Stein v. Leeper, 78 Ala. 517; Hall v. Steel, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695."

(Emphasis supplied)

In Cone v. Garner, 3 S.W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas, which is identical with Article III, Sec. 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, reads:

> "No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose."

At page 4 the Court said:

> "It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills

> that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amendments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, Hickey v. State, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562."

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in Pope v. Oliver, 117 S.W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the Constitution, that:

> ".... The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. Loftin v. Watson, 32 Ark. 414; Hickey v. State, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562; Cone v. Garner, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S.W. 2d 1; Matthews v. Byrd, 187 Ark. 458, 60 S.W. 2d 909."
>
> (Emphasis supplied)

Rule 57 of the House reads, in part, as follows:

> "No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."
>
> ALSO:
>
> "Any member may move to amend a bill provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject."

Mason's Manual, Section 402, Section 3, defines "germane" as follows:

> "To be germane, the amendment is required only to relate to the same subject it may entirely change the effect of the measure and still be germane to the subject. This article is supported by the established precedents of the House." Legislative Journal, May 25th, 1931, p. 5401 and numerous others.

Amendments Germane — Therefore Constitutional

2 (b). On the question of agreeing to a bill on third reading the point of order was raised; that, inasmuch as the subject and purpose of the Senate bill, as it passed the Senate, was the express declaration restricted to amending the Public Service Company Law in the matter only of changes in utility rates and charges, the further amendments incorporated in the said bill by the House Committee on Public Utilities are reported and contained in a House bill, divesting the Senate from its present authority in the matter of removals of Public Service Commissioners from office; conferring new powers and imposing new duties on the Superior Court in appeals from Commission orders; and requiring Commission approval as conditions precedent to utility security issues, a subject entirely new and not comprehended in any degree in the original of any amendatory provision of the Public Service Company Law, the Senate bill, as reported by the House Committee, was further amended as to the title thereof. The bill, which is now before this House for third reading and final passage, violates Articles 3, Section 1, of the State Constitution ordaining that:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

And violates 46 of the Rules of the House of Representatives, providing that:

"No bill or resolution shall at any time be amended by annexing thereto, or incorporating therewith, any other bill or resolution pending before the House, nor shall a motion or proposition be entertained under color of such an amendment, nor shall any bill or resolution be amended by substituting therefore, under a motion to strike out, or otherwise any other bill or resolution on a subject different from that under consideration, as required by the Constitution, Art. III, Sec. 1."

And accordingly the point of order is made that the said bill, being unconstitutional, it is improperly on the calendar and that for the Speaker to call for a yea and nay vote thereon would be to call upon a member of this House to violate his oath to observe and obey the Constitution.

In further explanation of the point of order, under the Rules of the National House of Representatives a rule similar in substance to that of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives provides:

"And no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."

Under this section it was ruled by Speakers Reed, Clark and Cannon that an amendment must be germane to the particular section of the law to which it is offered and that an amendment relating to the terms of the laws rather than to the terms of the bill, was not germane to a bill amending a general law upon a specific point. In reading such decision, the Speaker quoted "Hind's Precedent," Vol. 5, page 441, 5506, which provided:

"To a bill amendatory of an existing law as to one specific particular, and amendment relating to the terms of the law rather than to those of the bill was held not to be germane."

The Speaker stated that five members having requested in writing that the point of order be submitted to the House for its decision, and that Rule 4 of the House provides that all questions of order involving the determination of a constitutional question shall be submitted to the House upon request — the Chair therefore submits for decision by the House, this point of order. The Point of order was not sustained by the House (Legislative Journal, May 25, 1931, p. 5401.)

Delegating Legislative Powers to a Third Person is Unconstitutional

2 (c). Amendments were offered to a Senate bill which was on second reading. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered were unconstitutional and entirely out of order because they seek to delegate legislative power and responsibility upon a third person or persons who are in no manner answerable for their conduct to the people. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating the amendment violates Article II, Sections 1 and 15 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker (Legislative Journal, February 13, 1917, p. 202; Journal H. R., p. 413.)

To Amend on Final Passage, Vote on Third Reading Must First Be Reconsidered

2 (d). On the question whether a bill which has passed third reading and being, as required by the Constitution upon final passage, is subject to amendment, the Speaker pro tempore decided "that when a bill has passed three separate readings, and been agreed to each time, the only thing which remains is to take the vote required by the Constitution, unless postponed, and the vote agreeing to the bill the third time must be reconsidered in order to amend the bill." (Journal H. R., 1878, p. 424; see also, Legislative Record, February 8, 1909, p. 351.)

Defeated Cannot Be Offered Again

2 (e). The point of order was raised that "the amendment is out of order, because it had been offered and voted down when the section was under consideration, April 29." Decided well taken by the Speaker. (Journal H. R. 1885, p. 903; House Journal, 1891, p. 961.) (See also Legislative Record, May 14, 1907, p. 5429; Legislative Journal, April 4, 1911, p. 1152.)

Similar to One Defeated, But Not to Same Section Is in Order

2 (f). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as this amendment is similar to one already voted down and provides for the very same thing, it is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken because the amendment offered is to another section of the Bill (Legislative Record, March 28, 1907, p. 1845.)

Rejected Not in Order to Discuss

2 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments having been rejected by the House, a discussion of the same is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.)

Withdrawn and Presented at a Later Time Is in Order

2 (h). Amendments were offered on second reading to a House bill. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered had been previously withdrawn, therefore, the offering of them at this time is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 3, 1913, p. 3819.)

Consistency of Amendments for House to Decide

2 (i). The Speaker ruled that the House, rather than the Speaker, should decide on the consistency of amendments and their legislative

effect. It is not a question of order. He quoted Jefferson's Manual, Section 459. The question as to the consistency of the amendments was submitted to the House. (Legislative Journal, April 24, 1935, p. 2716.)

Amendment Defeated, Cannot be Offered Again Unless Vote be Reconsidered

2 (j). A point of order was raised that an amendment defeated cannot be again offered. The Speaker ruled that when an amendment has been defeated, the same amendment may not be proposed again without first reconsidering the vote by which the amendment lost. (Legislative Journal, August 31, 1961, p. 4075.)

Germaneness of Senate Amendment

2 (k). A parliamentary inquiry was raised as to whether or not, on the question of concurrent in Senate amendments, the issue of the germaneness of the Senate amendment could be raised. The Speaker ruled that this question could not be raised at this time, but the member could cite the issue of germaneness as a reason for non-concurrence in the amendment. (House Journal, September 23, 1986, p. 1708.)

SECTION 3
AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES

Not in Order to Discuss Bill Not Properly Before the House

3 (a). On bill not properly before the House, the point of order was raised that a House bill which was amended in Senate, returned and House declined to concur in amendments, is not properly before the House. The Speaker ruled point well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 14, 1932, p. 5144.)

A Motion to Recede from Non-Concurrence in, After Notice Given to Senate, Not in Order

3 (b). After information has been given to the Senate, that the House insists upon its non-concurrence in an amendment by the Senate, a motion to recede from the non-concurrence is not in order. (Journal H. R., 1827-8, p. 781.) (The same principle is decided in Journal 1816-17, p. 708.)

Receding from, Requires a Constitutional Majority Vote

3 (c). The Speaker having decided a motion that the House recede from amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate was defeated, the point of order was raised that the motion just decided was defeated, did have the required number of votes to pass it. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken inasmuch as to recede from the amendments made by the House, it requires a constitutional majority. (Legislative Record, June 26, 1901, p. 3895.)

Amended House Bill Returned for Concurrence — Motion to Refer to Committee in Order

3 (d). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker read a parliamentary authority, as follows: 'It is proper for a House upon receiving an amended bill with the request to concur, to refer the message with the bill to a committee.' The Speaker added that it was also a privilege motion under the House Rules." (Legislative Journal, August 1, 1963, Page 2280).

In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker replied that such a motion is proper and cited Chapter 72 of Mason's Manual, Section 766, Sub-section 3, as follows: 'It is proper for a House, upon receiving an amended bill with a request to concur, to refer the message with the bill to a committee for consideration and a report upon concurrence.' (Legislative Journal, October 31, 1979, Page 2254).

SECTION 4
APPEAL

Not Entertained from Response to Parliamentary Inquiry

4 (a). A parliamentary inquiry having been made as to the reading of section reading.

The Speaker stated that the Journal shows that the section was read. That could mean nothing other that it was read at length.

An appeal was taken and the Speaker ruled that the question was a parliamentary inquiry made to the Speaker from which there is no appeal and quoted as follows from Jefferson's Manual:

> "The rights of appeal insures the House against the arbitrary control of the Speaker and cannot be taken away from the House, but appeal may not be entertained from responses to parliamentary inquires." (Legislative Journal, May 2, 1939, p. 2318.)

Speaker Pro-Tem, Not to Interpret Question Which Has Been Referred to House

4 (b). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker pro-tempore stated it was not proper for him to interpret a question of parliamentary law, which has been specifically referred to the House as a result of an appeal. (Legislative Journal, May 1, 1939, p. 2194.)

SECTION 5
BILLS

Under Control of Speaker While in the Possession of the House

5 (a). The Speaker decided that all bills were under his control while in the possession of the House. An appeal was taken, which was laid on the table. (Journal H. R., 1859, pp. 292, 293, 294.) (Legislative Journal, July 27, 1955, p. 2961.)

Passed Finally, Messaged to Senate

5 (b). The point of order was raised that it was not within the province of the House to hold a bill, inasmuch as it passed finally. The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken, inasmuch as the Senate would not be in session until the next Tuesday and therefore, the bill would remain in the possession of the House until that time. (House Journal, 1931, pp. 1262-63.)

Defeated in House, Not in Order to Consider Similar One from Senate

5 (c). The House decided that when a bill has been considered and defeated in the House, it is not in order subsequently to consider a similar bill which had passed the Senate, and introduced into the House. (Journal H. R., 1865, pp. 802-894); House Journal, 1870, p. 1197, 1887, p. 1434, Journal H. R., 1891, p. 1694; House Journal, 1893, p. 507; Legislative Record, 1891, p. 2749; Legislative Journal, May 24, 1911, p. 3500. Legislative Journal, August 30, 1961, pp. 3958-3960.)

Defeated, Not in Order to Consider Another Bill Containing Same Provisions

5 (d). A point of order was raised that a bill before the House for consideration was the same as one which was previously defeated.

The Speaker ruled that . . .

> "When a bill has been defeated by the House, it shall not be re-introduced, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one or to act on a Senate bill of like import during the same session."

The purpose of this rule, of course, is to prevent perhaps endless voting on questions upon which the judgment of the House has been expressed during a current session.

It is equally essential, however, that the discretion of the House should not be confined by its rules so as to prevent it from changing its mind when such change is proper and necessary.

This is precisely what the House had done with respect to House Bill No. 460, Printer's No. 499, when it reconsidered the vote on April 5th, by which this bill was defeated on final passage and placed it on the postponed calendar.

When the vote was reconsidered, that vote canceled completely the vote defeating House Bill 460 as though it has never been taken.

It is therefore the opinion of the Chair that House Bill 460, having been revived by the action of the House, does not come within the scope of a defeated bill under the provision of House Rule 49 and that House Bill 1496, being identical with House Bill 460, Printer's No. 499, is properly before the House for its consideration. (Legislative Journal June 13, 1961, p. 2268.)

Defeated Bill, May Not be Considered

5(e). The point of order was raised that a House Bill containing the same provisions as one previously defeated could not be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (House Journal, 1911, p. 4122)

Notations on Headings of Bills Only for Convenience of Members

5 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether it is required that the print of a bill, which was recommitted to a committee, must show that it was before the committee. The Speaker stated that notations printed on bills are for the information of the members and are not required either by law or rule. The Journal which is the official record of the House shows the course of the bill. (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1939, p. 2079.)

Printing of Senate, Not a Question for House to Decide

5 (g). On the question of agreeing to a resolution requiring the Senate to have printed all bills introduced in the Senate, the point of order was raised that it is not within the power of the House to direct the Senate what to do with their bills. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, January 31, 1907, p. 352.)

Senate, Referred and Reported with Amendments, Must be Reprinted before Considered

5 (h). The Speaker decided that a bill introduced into the House from the Senate, referred to a committee, and reported from the committee with amendments must be reprinted as amended before it can be considered in the House (Journal H. R. 1874, p. 218.)

Not Properly Before the House Until Printed and in the Files of Members

5 (i). On a motion to recommit a House bill to committee, the point of order was raised that this bill is not properly before the House, as it has not been printed, it is not in the calendar or the files of the House and under the rules of the House cannot be recommitted at this time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the bill is not properly before the House. (Legislative Record, March 8, 1901, p. 735, Journal H. R., p. 669.) (See also, Legislative Record, March 18, 1901, p. 855; Legislative Record, March 18, 1909, pp. 1278, 1281, 1282.)

Second Reading Bills, Constitutional Majority Vote Not Required

5 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked does it require a constitutional majority vote to agree to a bill on second reading. The Speaker replied that a constitutional majority was not required, only a simple majority was necessary to agree to a bill on second reading. (Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2903.)

Appropriation to University of Pennsylvania, Requires a Two Thirds Vote

5 (k). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a House bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that the University of Pennsylvania being a State institution the majority required by the Constitution of Pennsylvania to pass this bill is 103 votes. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (Legislative Record, June 20, 1901, p. 3615, Journal H. R., p. 2544.)

Amended, Final Passage Same Day

5 (l). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a bill amended on third reading could be considered on final passage on the same day. The Speaker replied the requirements for passage of bills is that amendments be printed in the bill as provided in the Constitution of Pennsylvania. Article III, Section 4. (Legislative Journal, September 19, 1951, p. 5121.)

Re-reported from Committee as Committed May Be Passed Finally on Same Day

5 (m). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, as to whether a bill reported from committee on one legislative day could be considered the same day. The Speaker decided that the House by unanimous consent had dispensed with printing the title of the bill on the Calendar, the bill having been read twice before it was recommitted and was printed and on files of the members; therefore, the House could consider it on third reading and final passage the same day it was re-reported in compliance with Article III, Sections 2 and 4 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5595 and 5596.) (See House Decision 55.)

Cannot Contain More Than One Subject

5 (n). Senate Bill 1535, an Act amending Title 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedures) of Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, providing for judgement exceptions, was being debated. An amendment to Title 18 of the Consolidated Statutes pertaining to electronic record keeping was offered to Senate Bill 1535. The Speaker ruled the amendment out of order because it violated House Rule 20 and Article III, Section 3 of the Constitution, which prohibits a bill being passed containing more than one subject. (Legislative Journal, October 2, 1990, page 1688)

SECTION 6
CALENDAR

Proceedings Placing Bill Upon, Regular

6 (a). A Senate bill was on final passage. The point of order was raised that this bill is improperly and illegally on the third reading calendar for the reason that the doors of this House were locked and members on the outside were unable to gain entrance to the hall during the time that action was taken on the resolution discharging the Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of the bill, and the first reading thereof. The Speaker ruled that the proceedings, when that motion was adopted, were entirely regular in the opinion of the Chair, and the proceedings of that meeting have been approved by the House, and ratified by the refusal of a majority of the members elected to expunge from the records the proceedings referred to, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1921, pp. 3132, 3137.)

Calendar, Not in Print

6 (b). A point of order was raised that there not being any calendar for this day or file of bills on the desks, this bill was not in order.

The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken, whereupon an appeal was taken from the ruling of the Speaker. The question was determined in the negative and the decision of the Chair reversed. (House Part IV, 1911; pp. 4294-4295.)

Defective Title On

6 (c). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry that the title of a bill as printed on the calendar, was defective at the time of passage, the Speaker stated the calendar does not govern. It is the bill placed on the Members' desks that governs. The members vote on the bills not on the titles as they appear on the calendar. (House Journal, 1937, p. 4912.)

SECTION 7
CALL OF THE HOUSE

When Quorum Present, Speaker to Order Vote to Be Again Taken

7 (a). The Speaker decided that when a call of the House is made, and a quorum appears to be present, it is the duty of the Speaker to order the vote to be again taken. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1864, p. 1024.)

Members Actually Present Will be Recorded as Being Present Whether Answering to His Name Or Not

7 (b). Under a question of information concerning members not answering to a call of the House, when present in the House, the point of order was raised that when a session of the House is called and a member is present when the roll is called to ascertain the presence of a quorum, that gentleman should be recorded whether he votes or not. The Speaker pro

tem, decided the point of order well taken, and ruled that when any member of the House is actually present in the House on the call of the House, he will be recorded as being present. (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1921, p. 2859.)

Quorum Call, Member Response

7 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked: "What is the correct response for a member to make on a quorum roll call?"

The Speaker replied, "Present."

(Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1959, p. 4578.)

Quorum Call, Members Granted Leave of Absence Not Recorded

7 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the names of members had been properly recorded on the roll.

The Speaker replied those members granted a leave of absence should not be recorded on the quorum roll. (Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1959, pp. 4571-4572.)

SECTION 8
COMMITTEES

Select, in Order to Instruct to Report at a Specified Time

8 (a). The House decided that it was in order to instruct a select committee not to make a report until a specified time. (Journal H. R. 1857, p. 201.)

Select, Having Been Ordered by Joint Resolution to Report within Three Days of Final Adjournment, House Cannot Extend the Time

8 (b). The Speaker decided that the Senate and House having by joint resolution determined that the Legislature would adjourn sine die on the eleventh day of April, instant, and that all select committees of each House shall report within three days of that time, and this committee having made their report, it is not now in order for this House to extend the power and function of the committee for a longer time, or for any such committee to sit longer than the time specified in the joint resolution above referred to. (Journal H. R., 1862, p. 803.)

Select, Has Right to Proceed After Final Adjournment if Instructed by the House

(Note: Pa. Supreme Court Decisions supersede Ruling 8 (c). 321 Pa. 54-61, Brown vs. Brancato; 401 Pa. 310 (1960 McGinley vs. Scott); 331 Pa. 165, Scutter vs. Smith.)

8 (c). On a motion to discharge an investigating committee authorized by the House, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order. The investigating committee has been authorized under a resolution of the House and ceases to exist after this House adjourns sine die. "In a ruling of the Catlin Commission it was held that a Committee acting under a resolution of one of the Houses of Assembly would have no right to subpoena witnesses and no right to insist upon that subpoena being obeyed during the recess or interim of the General Assembly. Therefore, the Committee would be without power," and the motion would be futile. The Speaker overruled the point of order for this reason: There is no parallel between the Catlin Commission and the Committee. The Catlin Commission was appointed to investigate matters over which the Senate has no particular jurisdiction above or other than the jurisdiction of the House. This committee is solely and exclusively within the jurisdiction of the House. The question is whether or not the House shall prefer charges. The Attorney General has given an opinion in which he says: "There is no doubt of the right of the committee to proceed with the investigation after the adjournment of the House," and it is likewise the opinion of the chair. (Legislative Journal, June 27, 1913, pp. 5372 and 5373; Journal H. R., p. 5773.)

On Rules, Can Designate Bills as Special Orders of Business

8 (d). On the question of adopting a report from the Committee on Rules making bills Special Order of Business, the point of order was raised that the Committee on Rules has not the right to make any single bill a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken under rules of the House. (Legislative Record, May 21, 1901, p. 2544.)

Standing, Power of, To Amend Bills

8 (e). The point of order was submitted that in line sixteen, of section three, the word "ten" is improperly in the section, for the reason that on second reading the word "ten" was stricken out, and the word "five" inserted by the House. The bill was afterwards recommitted, and the committee improperly restored the word "ten" and so reported it. An amended inserted by the House is direct instructions to a committee and should not be disobeyed by such committee. Decided well taken. (Journal H. R., 1885, p. 543.)

The point of order was raised that as when the bill under consideration was recommitted to the Committee on Agriculture it contained several amendments, inserted on the floor of the House, which were stricken out afterwards, by the Committee without authority, the House must insist on the amendments being replaced before proceeding with the further consideration of the bill. Decided well taken. (Journal H. R., 1893, p. 585.)

Power of, to Amend Appropriation Bills

8 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the Committee on Appropriations has the power to amend the amount in a bill. The Speaker replied that it had, if the amendment had not been placed in the bill by the House. (Legislative Journal, May 6, 1957, p. 1598.)

Has Right to Reverse Its Original Recommendations

8 (g). A House bill was re-reported from Committee with a negative recommendation. The point of order was raised that when a committee has reported a bill affirmatively to the House and it is placed on the calendar of the House, and read, then is recommitted to the committee for the purpose of a hearing, the committee cannot thereafter report the bill with a negative recommendation. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, a committee has full power over any bill committed to it except when such bill is committed with specific instruction from the House. Further, the committee has the right to reverse its original recommendation based upon additional information obtained at a hearing or otherwise. (Legislative Record, April 22, 1907, p. 3066; Legislative Record, April 17, 1907, p. 2810; Journal H.R., p. 1925.)

Powers of Subpoena

8 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a clause specifically conferring the power of subpoena is necessary in a resolution, or does a committee have that power? The Speaker replied that the House must confer power of subpoena on any of its committees. The House itself has the power to compel witnesses to appear and testify before any of its committees, to punish for contempt for refusal to do so, but only if the matter of inquiry is properly in connection with legislative business. The Speaker cited Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (Legislative Journal, January 28, 1947, p. 253.)

Proceedings of, Not to be Divulged on the Floor of the House

8 (i). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a House bill, point of order was raised that the gentleman divulged to the House the conduct or action of the committee, which took place in the committee room. The Speaker ruled that it is out of order to divulge the proceedings that take place within the doors of a committee room, and decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, March 16, 1921, p. 705.) The Speaker also ruled that whatever occurs before a committee at a public hearing is proper to be considered on the floor of the House. (Legislative Journal, March 16, 1921, p. 705.) (See also Legislative Record, 1907, p. 4174, and Legislative Journal, 1919, pp. 3258, 3259.) (See also House Journal, 1927, p. 3044.) (Legislative Journal August 2, 1932, p. 779.) (Legislative Journal, April 10, 1933, pp. 2445, 2594 and 2595.)

Not Permitted to Sit During Sessions of the House without Leave

8 (j). A bill was reported from committee. The point of order was raised that the action of the committee in reporting the bill is irregular and out of order for the reason that the meeting yesterday was held during the session of this House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the Rules of the House, no committee shall sit during the

session of the House without leave. The bill was ordered returned to the committee with the recommendation that they consider it in the regular way. (Legislative Record, April 4, 1907, p. 2144.)

Bill Reported by, Not Competent for Chair to Go Behind the Records Concerning Action in

8 (k). The Speaker decided that a bill having been regularly reported to a committee, it is not competent for the Chair to go behind the records for the purpose of inquiring how it was acted upon in committee. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1868, pp. 713, 714; also Journal H. R., 1901, p. 303.)

Merits of Bill Cannot be Discussed Under Motion to Discharge

8 (l). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a bill, the point of order was raised that the member was speaking on the bill and not the motion. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken and ruled that the merits of a bill could not be discussed when a motion was made to discharge a committee. (Legislative Journal, May 5, 1931, p. 3067.)

Legally Constituted Whether Organized or Not

8 (m). A member inquired of the Speaker whether a standing committee of the House which had never organized was a legal committee of the House. The Speaker stated that under Rule 27 of the House, the committee is a duly constituted standing committee of the House, and that all its members were regularly elected by the committee of the House. The Speaker House. The fact that it had not organized had nothing to do with it being a legally constituted committee. (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3022.)

Responsibility for Consideration of Bills

8 (n). Replying to a question of information with reference to a standing committee and considering bills referred to it, the Speaker read Article 3, Section 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

> "No bill shall be considered, unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom and printed for the use of the members."

> Also Rule 30 of the House:
>
> "Rule 30 of the House provides that, Each Committee shall have full power over the bill, resolution or other paper committed to it, . . ."
>
> The Speaker stated:
>
> "The responsibility for the consideration of bills before being acted upon by this House is placed under the provisions of the Constitution and Rules of this House directly upon the Committees of the House and not upon the Chairmen. The Chairman acts only as the organ of the Committee in precisely the same manner as the Speaker of the House acts as the instrument of the House. It is the function of both to carry out the will of the body over which they respectively preside." (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.)

Meetings, Call of

8 (o). Replying to a question of information as to what action the members of a committee should take to compel a meeting where the Chairman refuses to call a meeting, the Speaker stated that:

> "There are only two methods; one is a call by the Chairman, the other is a request signed by the majority of the members of the Committee asking for a meeting of the Committee." (Legislative Journal, April 30, 1945, p. 3032.)

Meetings, Call of

8 (p). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, it was asked in the event a Chairman declines to convene his committee and the members themselves fail to call a meeting, what is the jurisdiction of the House to require the committee to meet and act, or if the committee declines to act, to gain possession of the bills in the Chairman's keeping. The Speaker stated the only method would be for the House to discharge the Committee from consideration of the bill. (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.)

Chairman, Removal of

8 (q). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry it was asked whether a committee Chairman could be replaced if there was reason to question his conduct. The Speaker stated the appointment of Committee Chairmen is in the control of the Speaker and the power to appoint carries with it the power to remove. (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.)

SECTION 9
COMMITTEE ON CONFERENCE

Proceedings of, Not to be Discussed

9 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry whether a member of a Committee of Conference could be interrogated relative to matters that have taken place in a Conference Committee. The Speaker stated that it would be out of order to interrogate a member of a Committee of Conference relative to proceedings of the committee. (House Journal, 1936, pp. 573-4)

Report of, Must be Printed before Action

9 (b). The Speaker decided that a report of a committee of conference must be printed before action can be taken by the House. (Journal H. R., 1874, p. 436.)

Cannot be Appointed Until Senate Has been Notified of the Non-concurrence of the House in Senate Amendments

9 (c). The point of order was raised that a committee of conference could not be appointed until after the Senate had been notified that the House had not concurred in the Senate amendments. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H. R., 1891, p. 876.)

Proper Time to Instruct — Must be in Writing

9 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked at what time would it be proper for the House to give specific instructions to a Conference Committee on the part of the House. The Speaker advised that the motion to instruct managers should be offered after the vote to ask for or agree to a conference and before the managers are appointed. Jefferson's Manual, Section 541, cited as authority. (Legislative Journal, July 2, 1980, p. 2025)

House Can Instruct Its Own Conferees

9 (e). On a motion to instruct a Conference Committee to make certain amendments to a House bill, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order because the House cannot instruct the conferees. This is a joint conference committee of the House and Senate and this body has no power to instruct such conferees. It can reject their report and the House has the power to name new conferees or the present conferees can be requested to reconsider the matter but this House cannot instruct joint conferees. The Speaker ruled that the question is not whether this House can instruct the joint conferees, but whether this House can instruct its own conferees to express its wishes, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (Legislative Journal, June 28, 1917, p. 4734.)

Instructions of

9 (f). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House can instruct its own conferees, the Speaker stated that the House has power to instruct its own conferees by written motion. (Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 3388.)

Not in Order for a Standing Committee to Act as a Committee of Conference

9 (g). The conference committee having failed to agree and the House Committee having been discharged, a motion was made that the bill be referred for any further conference to the Committee on Labor and Industry. The point of order was raised that the motion was out of order, as it changed the joint rule, and the rule must first be suspended. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H. R., 1903, p. 2337.)

Conference Report Rejected

9 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked: "What happens should a conference report be rejected?"

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied that the question of concurring in the amendment placed in the bill by the Senate would again be before the House. (Legislative Journal, Nov. 20, 1959, p. 4930.)

Confined to Differences between House and Senate

9 (i). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether a conference committee was confined only to the consideration of the questions of difference between the House and Senate. The Speaker stated that under Rule 33 of the House, a Conference Committee is confined to consideration of the amendments which are in disagreement between the Houses. (Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5152-5153.)

Vote Required from House Prior to Senate on Conference Reports on House Bills

9 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether the House was required to vote upon a Report of a Conference Committee prior to the Senate taking action on the same report. The Speaker replied that the Conference Report being on a House bill, the House should first act upon the Report. (Legislative Journal, December 12, 1951, p. 6127.)

Report Cannot Be Amended

9 (k). Subsequent to a motion made to suspend the House Rules so that a Conference Report might be amended, the Speaker ruled the gentleman out of order and based his decision on Section 770 of Mason's Manual. (Legislative Journal, June 30, 1989, page 1431).

SECTION 10
COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

Made in Committee of the Whole, Fall When Leave to Sit Again is Refused

10 (a). The Speaker decided that when the Committee of the Whole rises, reports progress, and is refused leave to sit again, the amendments made in Committee of the Whole are not parts of the bill, unless so ordered by a vote of the House. (Journal H. R., 1858, p. 463.)

Motion to Go Into, Is Debatable

10 (b). On the question of agreeing to a motion to go into the Committee of the Whole House for the purpose of special amendment to a Senate bill, the point of order was raised that this motion is not debatable. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (Legislative Record, May 13, 1907, p. 5228.)

Motion to Go Into, Immediately Following Defeat of Like Motion, Not in Order

10 (c). A motion that the House resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment to a House bill, was offered immediately following the defeat of a similar motion. The point of order was raised that the House having refused to go into the Committee of the Whole we cannot entertain the same motion a second time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, March 6, 1907, p. 1044; Journal H. R., p. 825.)

Motion to Go Into, Is a Privileged Motion

10 (d). On the question of agreeing to a motion to go into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment to a Senate bill, the point of order was raised that this being a Senate bill it cannot be considered for the reason that the orders for the day have been fixed by the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as this is a privileged motion. (Legislative Record, May 8, 1901, p. 2288.)

Motion to Go Into, Not in Order After Bill Has Been Agreed to on Third Reading

10 (e). A House bill was being considered on final passage, and when a motion was made that the House resolve itself into Committee of the Whole, for special amendment, the point of order was raised that this bill having been agreed to on third reading and now being under consideration on final passage, the House cannot go into the committee of the Whole. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.)

Recess May Be Taken Only With Consent of the House

10 (f). A motion was made that the Committee of the Whole recess for the purpose of having printed amendments for the information of the Members to a bill which the Committee had under consideration.

The Chairman declared the motion out of order, when the point of order was raised, that the Chair erred in his ruling.

The chairman of the Committee of the Whole ruled the point of order not well taken. An appeal was taken from the ruling of the Chair. The Committee of the Whole sustained the ruling of the chairman. (Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, pp. 139-140.) (Note: Chairman of the Committee of the Whole stated the Committee could not recess, but must proceed with the business before it and report to the House or report that it cannot finish the business referred to it.) (Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, p. 157.)

Motion to Recommit to Committee of the Whole May Only Be Made in the House

10 (g). A motion was made in the Committee of the Whole that the Committee rise and report to the House a bill as amended.

An amendment was offered to add to this motion, that the bill be recommitted to the Committee of the Whole, for the purpose of taking up further amendments.

The chairman ruled the amendment to the original motion out of order for the reason that it was not within the power of the Committee to pass upon such a motion. The House alone has the power to resolve itself into the Committee of the Whole. (Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1933, p. 159.)

Reprinting Bill Not Required to Pass on Second Reading

10 (h). The report of the Committee of the Whole having been adopted by the House, the Committee having inserted amendments in the bill referred to them.

A question of parliamentary inquiry was raised, as to whether the House could pass on the bill as amended before it was reprinted and distributed to the Members.

The Speaker stated it was in order under Rules of the House to consider the bill on second reading after which it would be printed. (Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, p. 129.)

SECTION 11
COMMIT AND RECOMMIT

Motion to, With Instruction to Change Character of Bill, Not in Order

11 (a). A point of order was raised that a motion to recommit a bill, with instructions to amend so as to change the object of the bill, was not in order. The Speaker decided the point to be well taken. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1875, pp. 314, 315.)

To Another Committee, When Motion to, in Order

11 (b). On the question whether a motion to recommit a bill to a different committee from the one which reported it is in order, the Speaker decided that the rule permits a motion to be made to recommit a bill which means that it be returned to the committee which reported it and a motion to commit to another committee should be made as an independent motion, when original resolutions are in order, or when the bill is properly before the House. (Journal H. R., 1879, p. 295.)

Motion to, Not in Order, Until Vote on Third Reading is Reconsidered

11 (c). On a motion to recommit a House bill to committee, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be recommitted until the vote by which the bill passed third reading be reconsidered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, May 1, 1913, p. 2528; Journal H. R., p. 3183.)

Motion to, Not in Order on First Reading

11 (d). On the question of agreeing to a motion to recommit Senate bill to committee, the point of order was raised that a bill cannot be recommitted until it has been read before the House for the first time, this bill has not been read before the House at all. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, June 3, 1901, p. 2862; Journal H. R., p. 1976.)

An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (Legislative Record, June 3, 1901, p. 2862.)

Motion to, Precludes Amendment

11 (e). A motion was made to recommit a House bill while an amendment to the bill was under consideration. The point of order was raised that a motion to recommit precludes action on the question before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, February 15, 1915, p. 207.)

Motion to, Carries With It Bill and Pending Amendments

11 (f). On a motion to recommit a bill on second reading, together with the amendments, the point of order was raised that the motion should apply solely to the bill as it appears on the calendar and does not affect the amendments which the House has not adopted; because if the House has not adopted the amendments, they do not appear in the record as anything that can be referred to committee. The Speaker ruled that under Rule 15 of the House, the motion to recommit takes precedence over the question on the amendment. The only thing that can be done with the amendments is to allow them to be recommitted with the bill, if the House decides to recommit the bill. The motion to recommit facilitates the motion to amend. (Legislative Journal, April 1, 1947, p. 1088.)

Merits of Bill Cannot be Discussed Under Motion to

11 (g). The point of order was raised that a member was discussing the merits of the bill under a motion to recommit. The Speaker ruled that the merits of a bill are not open to discussion on a motion to recommit. (House Journal, 1929, p. 4369.) (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2541; also Legislative Journal, April 29, 1931, p. 2738.) (Legislative Journal, March 31, 1931, p. 1393.) (Legislative Journal Jan. 31, 1933, p. 352; also April 3, 1933, p. 1926.)

Motion to, Stops Debate on the Merits of the Main Question

11 (h). A motion had been made to recommit a bill to committee on the second reading; in debate on the motion, a member was discussing the merits of the bill, when the point of order was raised that he was not limiting his debate to the motion to recommit.

The Speaker ruled:

> "When a motion to recommit is made it stops debate on the main question and the debate is limited to the propriety of committing the bill. It has been uniformly held by former Speakers of this House that the merits of the main question cannot be debated when a motion to recommit is before the House.
>
> "Rule 54 of the House specifically shuts out the original question when a motion to recommit is made.
>
> "Rule 15 of the House provides that a motion to recommit is privileged and interrupts the question before the House. The motion to recommit must, therefore, be first decided by the House before consideration or debate of the main question is resumed." (Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 2031.)

Unanimous Consent Given to Recommit Precludes Any Other Action

11 (i). The point of order was raised that the House having given its unanimous consent for the purpose of recommitting a bill to Committee, the motion stopped there, and, therefore, further consideration of the bill for any other purpose is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the point of order well taken for the reason that the unanimous consent of the House was given only for the purpose of recommitment. (Legislative Journal, April 29, 1931, pp. 2740-2741.)

SECTION 12
CONSTITUTION

Advertisement of Notice of Local Or Special Bills Must Be Published in Two Papers in Each of Counties Affected, as Required by

12 (a). The point of order was raised that advertisement of local or special bills shall be in at least two newspapers, published in each of the counties to be affected. The Speaker submitted the question to the House for its decision. The House decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H. R., 1876, p. 190.)

Proof of Publication of Advertisement, Must be Exhibited Before Final Vote Is Taken on Local Bill

12 (b). A local bill being under consideration on second reading, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be considered as it had never been advertised. The Speaker decided that before the bill passed finally, proof of advertisement must be shown, but that he could not rule it off the calendar on second reading. (Journal H. R., 1887, p. 1256.) (See also, Legislative Journal, March 29, 1915, p. 978; Journal H. R., p. 1234.)

Special or Local Legislation Violates Article III, Section 7

12 (c). On the final passage of a House bill the point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional being special and local legislation prohibited by Article III, Section 7, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (Legislative Journal, March 31, 1913, pp. 1301, 1302, 1303, and 1304; Journal H. R., p. 2009.) (See also Legislative Record, May 5, 1907, p. 963, Journal H. R., p. 782; Legislative Journal, May 5, 1915, p. 2845; Journal H. R., p. 3098.)

Amending Local Bill, Unconstitutional

12 (d). A constitutional point of order was raised that a local bill which had been introducted as advertised could not be amended, being a violation of Article III, Section 8 of the Constitution.

The House sustained the point of order. (Legislative Journal, June 13, 1961, pp. 2288-2290.)

Bill Amending Local Laws, Unconstitutional

12 (e). The point of order was submitted that this Act is in conflict with article three, section seven of the Constitution, in that it is a supplement of a local law regulating the opening and preparing of roads and bridges. A local law, the enactment of which is prohibited, cannot be amended. Decided well taken by the House. (Journal H. R., 1885, p. 972.)

Amendments to, Proposed by One Legislature, Not Subject to Amendment by Succeeding

12 (f). The Speaker decided that the proposed amendments to the Constitution agreed to by one Legislature, were not subject to amendment in the Legislature next afterwards chosen. (Journal H. R., 1857, p. 891.)

Bill Repealing Local and Enacting General Laws, Constitutional

12 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments was out of order, because an act to repeal an act could not be amended. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point not well taken, as the bill not only repealed an act, but enacted a new law. (Journal H. R., 1885, p. 940.)

Right of Eminent Domain Under Provisions of, Can Only Be to Public or Quasi Public Corporations

12 (h). A Senate bill was under consideration on second reading. The point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional because it is against the provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania to grant the right of eminent domain to any one but public or quasi public corporations. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (Legislative Journal, May 18, 1915, p. 3703.)

Bill Falls When Declared Unconstitutional By the House

12 (i). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked if by majority vote, a bill is decided to be unconstitutional, does the House then vote on the bill? The Speaker replied, if a bill is declared unconstitutional by the House, the bill falls. (Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2908.)

Bill Unconstitutional, House Competent to Amend, Making Constitutional

12 (j). A point of order raised that a bill "to increase the revenue and impose a tax on all crude petroleum shipped outside the Commonwealth," was unconstitutional, could not be amended, and should be stricken from the calendar. The Speaker decided that while the bill might be unconstitutional it was certainly competent for the House to amend it so as to make it constitutional. (Journal H. R. 1883, p. 1085.)

Constitutional Question Not in Order When Bill is Not in Possession of the House

12 (k). The Speaker ruled that a question of constitutionality of bills which had passed the House could not be submitted to the House, nor was it in order to discuss the bills. (Legislative Journal, May 27, 1931, p. 5978.)

Delegating Legislative Powers to People Is in Violation of

12 (l). On the question of going into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment, the point of order was raised that the special amendment is unconstitutional for the reason that it proposes to delegate legislative powers to the people. The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, April 1, 1903, p. 2652; Journal H. R., p. 1606.)

Payment of Expenses Incurred by Members for Extra Services, Not Unconstitutional

12 (m). On the question whether the section of a bill to provide for the ordinary expenses of executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, et cetera, is unconstitutional, the Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, the section not providing compensation, but only making an appropriation for the expense of the commission, which had been directed to act by prior provisions of law. (Journal H. R., 1879, p. 743.)

Reading of Bills by Short Title, Constitutional

12 (n). Acting on a motion that the reading of bills by short title is in compliance with the Constitution (Art. II, Sec. 4) "in every respect," the House voted in the affirmative. (Legislative Journal, June 15, 1965, p. 926.)

SECTION 13
DEBATE

Member May Not Criticize Senate

13 (a). A member was criticizing the action of the Senate in defeating a bill.

When the point of order was made that comment on the part of any member of the House concerning the deliberations of the Senate are distinctly out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order, stating while the Senate may be referred to properly in debate, it is not in order to discuss its functions or criticize its acts or to refer to a Senator in terms of personal criticism or read a paper making such criticism. The Chair cited Jefferson's Manual as authority for his ruling. (Legislative Journal, December 20, 1933, p. 949.)

Senate Proceedings, May Not Be Read in

13 (b). Amendments were being considered to a section of a bill on second reading, when a member in debate proceeded to read from the Legislative Journal record of the Senate a statement by a member of the Senate on the same subject. The Speaker stated that the member was out of order in reading from the record of the Senate, which is an independent body and its proceedings should not be read into the record of the House. In support of his ruling, the Speaker quoted the following from Jefferson's Manual:

> "It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independency, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting of them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses." (Legislative Journal, May 1, 1939, p. 2193.)

Executive Officers May Be Criticized but Personal Abuse Not Permitted

13 (c). In response to a Parliamentary inquiry —

The Speaker stated that it was in order for a member to criticize the official acts of the Governor and executive officers, but that personal abuse is not permitted in debate — quoting from Jefferson's Manual. (Legislative Journal, February 13, 1933, p. 583.)

Criticizing Federal Official

13 (d). The point of order was raised that a member in debate was criticizing a member of the President's Cabinet. The Speaker ruled that a member was within his right in criticizing a public official. (Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 4044.)

On Second Reading in Order

13 (e). The point of order was raised that a bill was being debated on second reading. The Speaker ruled that it was in order to debate a bill on second reading, the question before the House being "Will the House agree to the bill on second reading as amended?" (Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 1365.)

Confined to Question Before the House

13 (f). An amendment was being debated to section one of a bill on second reading. The point of order was raised that the member who has the floor was not confining his remarks to the amendment — which the Speaker sustained. After ruling the member out of order, during his debate on the amendment, the Chair stated that our House Rule was similar to that of the National House of Representatives and he read the following as an interpretation of the rule:

> "He shall confine himself to the question under debate. Much meat is packed into this simple statement, and if the discussion is to be kept from aimless wanderings over an indefinite territory, this rule must be observed. If it is not, the debate ceases to be logical discussion on the particular subject and becomes a rambling and incoherent medley of unrelative statements. Of course, discretion is called for. Where there is plenty of time for debate and it's of a general character more leeway is necessarily expected and allowed." (Legislative Journal, 1943, pp. 1702-1703.)

Under Unanimous Consent

13 (g). A point of order was raised that once a member received unanimous consent to address the House, no rule would preclude him from speaking on any subject.

The Speaker stated that, under House Rule 63, a bill or resolution not reported from committee could not be debated. (House Journal, February 18, 1963, pp. 160-161.)

SECTION 14
DIVISIBLE QUESTIONS

When Not Divisible

14 (a). The Speaker decided that a question although embracing different propositions, could not be divided after these propositions had been amended and acted upon separately and independently, and the question thus blending them together, was presented for the final action of the House. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1853, pp. 655, 656, 657.)

SECTION 15
JOURNAL

Reading and Approval of

15 (a). The point of order was raised that it is contrary to parliamentary practice for the House to approve the preceding day's Journal before it was in print and an opportunity to inspect it. The Speaker ruled that the question of the approval of the Journal, is for the House to decide. (Legislative Journal, February 7, 1951, p. 260.)

Motion to Expunge

15 (b). A motion was made to expunge remarks from the record. The Speaker stated a motion to expunge from the record is not in order until the main question is disposed of. (House Journal, 1906, p. 407.)

Proceedings Relative to, May Be Expunged from Record

15 (c). The question was raised whether the House could expunge from the record, proceedings relating to a resolution under consideration.

The Speaker stated that all proceedings relating to the resolution could be expunged from the record by action of the House. (Legislative Journal, February 14, 1933, p. 253.)

SECTION 16
LAY ON THE TABLE

To Consider Resolution Placed on the Table, Motion Must Be Made to Take It from the Table

16 (a). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as the resolution was placed on the table by a vote of the House, that a motion to now proceed to its consideration is not in order for the reason that a motion must first be made to take it from the table. Decided well taken. (Journal H. R., 1893, p. 977.)

SECTION 17
LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Objected to

17 (a). An objection was made to a request for a leave of absence and, in reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if the House refused to grant a leave of absence to Members who are absent without leave and in contempt, it would also be for the House to decide whether the Member shall be brought before the House at the earliest possible moment. (Legislative Journal, September 12, 1955, pp. 3575-77.)

May Be Revoked

17 (b). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry the Speaker was asked if it was within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence granted? The Speaker stated that it is within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence. (Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2329.)

SECTION 18
LEGISLATIVE INTENT

Could be Construed from Debate

18 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker Pro-Tempore stated that legislative intent could be construed from debate before the House. (Legislative Journal, June 23, 1959, p. 1964.) (Legislative Journal, April 25, 1961, p. 1416.)

SECTION 19
MEMBER

What Regarded as a Certificate of Election by the House, in Case of Contested Election

19 (a). On a resolution which recited that "it appears from the certified copy of the record of the court of common pleas, of Westmoreland county, duly transmitted to this House in accordance with the Act of 1874; that W. N. Porter and A. D. Hunter were duly elected members of the House of Representatives instead of Eli Waugaman and W. R. Barnhart, who, on the face of the returns, appear to be elected, and resolved that the said W. N. Porter and A. D. Hunter be sworn in as members of the House in conformity with the decision of the court, and that their names be placed on the roll of members." During the debate on the resolution a number of points of order were submitted to the effect that the resolution could not at that time be considered, as the court record was not a certificate of election, et cetera. The Speaker decided the points of order not well taken, for the reason that the record presented is regarded as a certificate of election under the Act of 1874, and under the decision of the court the contestants, in whose favor the decision has been made, are prima facie entitled to their seats. (Journal H. R., 1893, p. 666, and Legislative Record, 1893, p. 855.)

The Sitting Member is Entitled to Vote During Contest

19 (b). A resolution having been offered that neither the contestants nor respondent in the contested election case of Higby vs. Andrews be entitled to vote until a decision is reached by the House as to which is the member elected and qualified, to the end that legislation may not be imperiled thereby, the point of order was raised "that the resolution was 'res judicata' and would invalidate the whole proceedings of the organization of the House." the speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the right of a member to be called and cast a vote was a constitutional right, which he could not be deprived of except for actions in violation of the Constitution or laws of this Commonwealth (Journal H. R., 1893, p. 397.)

Expulsion of, in Order to Reconsider Vote for

19 (c). The Speaker submitted to the House for decision: Whether a motion to reconsider the vote given for the expulsion of a member by the constitutional majority, and his seat declared vacant, is in order? The House decided in the affirmative. (Journal H.R., 1840, pp. 859-61.)

Qualification of Members

19 (d). Proceedings with relation to, under Article II, Section 5, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (Legislative Journal, 1949, pp. 55, 113, 114, 321 and 322.)

Under Arrest for Contempt of the House Nothing in Order Until Purged

19 (e). The Speaker decided that when a member of the House was under arrest for contempt, nothing was in order until the contempt was purged, or the matter otherwise disposed of by the House. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1875, p. 177.)

Motives of, Not to Be Questioned

19 (f). During the debate on Senate bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman is impugning the motives of another member of the House, without any evidence, and furthermore, he is saying that which is to be the derogation of a member's private character, and he should, therefore be stopped. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and directed the gentleman to confine his remarks to the issue. (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1921, p. 3118; (Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 4141; Legislative Journal, March 21, 1956, p. 7053.)

Not Permitted to Speak More Than Twice on Same Subject Without Consent of the House

19 (g). A House bill was being debated on second reading. The point of order was raised that the gentleman has spoken twice on this subject. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the rules the gentleman cannot proceed without the consent of the House. (Legislative Record, April 2, 1907, p. 2014.)

Cannot Be Excluded from the House

19 (h). A request was made during the verification of the roll that the Sergeants-at-Arms be placed at the doors of the House and that no member be allowed to enter. The point of order was raised that a member cannot be excluded from the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken, stating that it is a member's constitutional right to come into the House at any time. (Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 1764.)

Member Being a Member of a Commission, Not Considered Personal Interest

19 (i). On the question of agreeing to amendments offered to a House bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman has personal interests in the bill and is therefore, not entitled to vote. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that being a member of a Commission is not a personal and private interest. (Legislative Journal, June 3, 1913, p. 3819; Journal H. R., p. 4503.)

Member Himself Must Determine Whether He Has Private Interest in a Bill

19 (j). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, a member asked whether the House rule prevented a member having a private interest in a bill to vote thereon. The Speaker stated that it was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member as to his right to vote. (Legislative Journal, December 12, 1933, p. 574.)

Entitled to Recognition before Call of Roll

19 (k). The point of order was raised that nothing was in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. A

member is entitled to recognition before the roll call has actually begun. (House Journal, 1937, p. 2943; July 28, 1938, p. 440.)

Personal Interest in Member Voting Defined Under Provisions of Article III, Section 33, of Constitution

19 (I). Honorable Presely N. Jones, a member of the House of Representatives from the County of Lawrence, duly elected to the General Assembly for the Session of 1941 and 1942, on February 3, 1941, presented Resolution Number Nine to the House of Representatives alleging that the Honorable Don Wilkinson, a duly elected member of the House of Representatives from the County of Luzerne for the Session of 1941-1942, did while serving as a member of the House of Representatives during the Session of 1939 and 1940, introduce and sponsor legislation defining the rights, powers and duties of County Tax Collectors as will be found in Act No. 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, and that said Don Wilkinson, at the time of introduction of said bill, was a Tax collector, that the bill introduced by the said Don Wilkinson for his private and pecuniary profit and that the said Don Wilkinson voted upon the said piece of legislation and that after passage of same received contracts from certain school districts, townships and boroughs of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the collection of taxes under said Act.

On February 10, 1941, the Resolution was returned to the House of Representatives by the Committee on Rules and referred to the House Judiciary General Committee for action. The House Judiciary General Committee there upon appointed a sub-committee composed of the following members of the Judiciary General Committee, Honorable Homer S. Brown, Honorable John H. McKinney, Honorable John R. Bently, Honorable William L. Shaffer, and Honorable George W. Cooper.

Subsequent to the appointment of the sub-committee, the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, submitted a Bill of Particulars to the Committee, which Bill of Particulars stated in substance that said Don Wilkinson as a Tax Collector, had secured certain contracts from the School Board of the City of New Castle for the collection of delinquent per capita taxes, which contracts provided for the payment to the said Don Wilkinson of fees and charges set forth in the Act of 1939 above referred to. To the Bill of Particulars the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, filed a demurrer alleging that the present Session of the House of Representatives had no jurisdiction in that the House of Representatives is not a continuous body and that Article 3, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the question of personal or private interest had not been violated. To the demurrer, the aforesaid Petitioner filed an answer stating that the Respondent had violated Article 7, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the oath of Senators, Representatives, the Judiciary and State and County Officers, and Article 3, Section 33, the personal and private interest section of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, as it applies to members of the General Assembly.

1. The first question raised by the demurrer filed by the Honorable Don Wilkinson is that the present House of Representatives has no authority to take jurisdiction of the matter alleged in the Resolution and in support of this question the Respondent cited a number of precedents recorded in Hinds' Precendents of the House of Representatives of the National Congress to the effect that the House of Representatives not being "a continuous body but an entity that dies at the expiration of the term of each of its members":

> "It is a rule of the House of Representatives of Congress that a House may not try to punish one of its members for an offense alleged to have been committed against a preceding House." See Hinds' Precedents of the House of Representatives, Vol. 2, section 1283; also sections 1284 and 1285.

Our Committee, while not attempting to overrule the Hinds' Precedents, are of the opinion that the better view is to effect that misconduct on the part of a member of the House of Representatives in a previous term may constitute grounds for his removal and impeachment in a succeeding term, especially where the offending party is his own successor and that re-election would not condone the offense. See State v. Welsh, 109, Iowa, 19, 79, N. W., 369:

> "The very object of removal is to rid the community of a corrupt, incapable, or unworthy official. His acts during his previous term quite as effectively stamp him as much as those of that he may be serving. Re-election does not condone the offense. Misconduct may not have been discovered prior to election, and, in any event, had not been established in the manner contemplated by the statute * * * The commission of any of the prohibited acts the day before quite as particularly stamps him as an improper person to be intrusted with the performance of the duties of the particular office as those done the day after."

See also the case of Throop Borough's School Directors, 298 Pennsylvania, 453, page 357:

> "Wrong doing cannot be overlooked and approved by the act of the people in reelecting them to office for the ensuing term, and such attempted condonation does not prevent the legally constituted authorities from visiting on the offending persons the results of conduct expressly prohibited by the Act of Assembly."
> and on pages 458, 459:
> "Offenses committed during a previous term are generally held not to furnish cause for general removal, but where removal carries with it a disqualification to hold office in the future, the rule is otherwise. 45 Corpus Juris 96."

II. The offense alleged in the Bill of Particulars submitted by the Petitioner, primarily charges the Respondent with violating Article 3, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, which article reads as follows:

> "A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon."

Believing that this Session of the legislature has jurisdiction over the subject involved in the pending Resolution, we now proceed to discuss whether or not the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, is guilty of violating Article 3, Section 33, aforementioned and it becomes necessary to discuss the important provision of this Section of the Constitution in order to define and explain the meaning of the words: "personal or private interest."

A perusal of the debates of the Constitutional Convention that concluded its work November 3, 1873, reveals that it not only failed to adopt a sanction of penalty for Article 3, Section 33, but likewise omitted to make clear the meaning of the important language embodied in this Section. Much was said about the practice of individuals representing corporations seeking special and local legislation and special favors, but the Section was finally adopted without a clear distinction as to its meaning.

The Committee is fortunate to cite as an authority in defining the aforementioned words, the interpretation of the able Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, the Honorable S. Edward Moore, and quotes in its entirety his review of this subject, which has been handed to the Committee:

"The Constitution of Pennsylvania, Article 3, Section 33 provides: 'That a Member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon.'

The right of a Member to represent his constituency, is of such major importance that a Member should be barred from voting on matters of direct personal interest only in clear cases and when the matter is to be voted upon is particularly personal.

When the matters under consideration affect a cause rather than individuals, the personal interest belongs to that cause and is not such as to disqualify a Member from voting.

As for instance a Member may have a personal interest in a particular hospital seeking an appropriation. The Pennsylvania Commission on Constitutional Revisions said 'It was not the intent of Article III, Section 33, that a Member should expose such personal interest to the House of which he is a Member.'

Rule VIII of the National House of Representatives reads in part: 'Every Member shall vote on each question put unless he has a personal or pecuniary interest.'

In interpreting this rule of Congress which is similar to our own it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the Member directly and not as one of a class (Hinds' Precedents, Vol. V, Section 5952, 5954, 5955 and 5963.)

Senator Robert C. Winthrop of the Massachusetts House discussed the subject of Personal Interest exhaustively in 1840 and was of the opinion: 'That an interest which a Member holds in common with thousands of others could hardly be regarded as a private interest.'

Speaker James G. Blaine when the matter of personal interest came up in 1893 in the National House, said: 'You can go through the whole round of business and find upon this floor gentlemen, who in common with many citizens outside of this House, have an interest in questions before this House. But they do not have that interest separate and distinct from a class.'

Speaker Talbot of the Pennsylvania House in 1933, in response to a parliamentary inquiry stated: 'That the right of a Member to vote where a question of personal interest was involved was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member.'

In conclusion the question is definitely one upon which each individual Member must satisfy his conscience. He must settle it for himself."

The view of the able Parliamentarian is supported by many authorities. See Luce-Legislative Procedure, Section 323 and Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives, 651. For the purpose of brevity, we quote only the following:

> "In one or two instances the Speaker has decided that because of personal interest, a member should not vote (V.5955, 5958); but usually the Speaker has held that the Member himself should determine this question." (V.5950, 5951.) "And one Speaker denied his own power to deprive a member of the constitutional Right to Vote." (V.5956.)
>
> "It is a principle of immemorable observance' that a member should withdraw when a question concerning himself arises (V.5949); but it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the member directly (V.59[illegible].)" Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives, Section 651.

The committee finds that this matter has been the subject of interpretation by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, as will be found in the case of Wilson v. New Castle City, 301 Pa. 359, pages 362 and 363. The Court saying in this case:

> "The question hinges upon what is known as personal or private interest. The 'interest' in a matter which will disqualify a public official acting in an executive capacity must be certain pecuniary or proprietary acts and capable of proof. It must be direct, not contingent nor depending on an indirect benefit as that of contract may or may not effect other independent transactions. A sentimental interest or a general interest is not enough."

III. The petitioner, Presley N. Jones, in his argument asking for expulsion of the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, contends that the said Respondent violated Article 7, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, said Article having to do with the Oath of Senators, Representatives and all Judicial, State and County Officers; and provides inter alia the following:

> "And any person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely or of having violated said oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth."

and in support of his argument asserts, that under this Section, the Respondent could be found guilty without trial by jury; citing as his authority the opinion of the learned Chief Justice in the case of Commonwealth v. Walter, 83 Pa. 103, where the Court in construing Article 8, Section 9, of our Constitution, used the following language:

> "The word 'guilty' is defined by our lexicographers to meaning 'having guilt'; 'chargeable with a crime'; 'not innocent', 'criminal.' Hence we say a man is guilty of an offense when he has committed an offense. We say he has been convicted of an offense when he has been found guilty by the verdict of a jury."

Article 8, Section 9, supra, cannot be interpreted in the same manner as Article 7, Section 1; and we believe the latter Article presupposes that a person must be convicted of perjury in Court of proper jurisdiction before being disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth. However, a member violating his oath of office could be punished by the Legislature under Article 2, Section 2 of our Constitution, without first having been tried in Court of proper jurisdiction.

> "Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers or bribes or private solicitations, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense." Article 2, Section 2.

CONCLUSION

Your Committee is of the opinion from the argument above given that the House of Representatives of the Session of 1941 has jurisdiction to punish a member for an offense committed in the 1939 Session provided that offense is one which affects the right of the member to hold office in the present term and that if such offense were established it would be a violation of the oath of the member to the extent that the present Session of the House of Representatives would have the power to punish said member under Article 2, Section 2, of the constitution. However, we find that the matters alleged in the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars and Brief do not come within the meaning of the "personal and private interest" section contained in Article 3, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania for the following reasons:

> 1. The matters alleged, namely the voting upon legislation in Act 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, affected the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, as a member of a class, to wit, Tax Collectors.
>
> 2. The passage of said Act 277, by the House of Representatives in the absence of bribery, fraud or corruption would not make the Respondent's vote a violation of the Constitution notwithstanding the fact that he may have received a pecuniary benefit from the results of the Act of Assembly.

We have omitted in argument any discussion concerning paragraph ten (10) of the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars which charges the Respondent with violating Section 895 of the Act of 1939, P. L. 872, of the General Assembly of Pennsylvania, making it a misdemeanor to disperse any paper purporting to be a legal process or summons of a Court of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It is our opinion that charges of this nature should be made in the Court of proper jurisdiction where the Respondent would have the constitutional protection offered Defendants charged with violating our Criminal Laws. If the legislature undertook to try each member on matters submitted to it of this nature, the accused member might be at the mercy of a Legislature unsympathetic to his political views, which alone might be the factor in determining his guilt or innocence. We believe that except in the case of impeachment and for crimes of bribery, perjury, corruption in office and closely related matters, the Legislature should not invade the field of Criminal Law to invoke the provisions of Article 2, Section 2 of State Constitution.

The procedure asked for by the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, is a most extraordinary one and should not be used in a case or cases where the evidence admits of no doubt as to guilt of the Respondent. To hold otherwise would turn an orderly, and free House of Representatives into a chaotic and despotic body, and members might be allowed to hold office only by the will of two-thirds (2/3) of its membership. In this connection, we quote with approval the able argument presented in the dissenting opinion of Mr. Justice Dean in Commonwealth v. Moir, 199 P. 534:

> "The time is not very remote in the past in English politics when the victorious political party, as soon as it was seated in power, promptly proceeded to cut off the physical heads of their leading antagonists and confiscate their property, it is not very remote in the future when the victorious political party will promptly proceed to cut off the political heads of its opponents where they held office by the municipal vote of cities."

Your Committee therefore urges that the Prayer of the Petitioner that the House of Representatives authorize the speaker to appoint a committee of five members of the House of Representatives to inquire into the matter concerning the official conduct of Don Wilkinson and further inquire whether he is guilty of misconduct as grounds for expulsion from the House of Representatives, be refused.

This is a Report of the Judiciary General Committee submitted to the House of Representatives by the Honorable Homer S. Brown, Chairman, June 2, 1941. The Report was unanimously adopted by the House of Representatives. (Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 3114 to 3124, inclusive) Note: Exhibit A of the Report is House Resolution No. 9, introduced in the House January 28, 1941.

SECTION 20
ORDER OF BUSINESS

Unanimous Consent to Divert From

20 (a). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it is within the province of a member to call any bill at any time.

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied it was not. Only by unanimous consent or action taken by the House can we divert from the regular order of the calendar. (Legislative Journal #11, 1959, pp. 4568-4569.)

Bill Under Consideration at Time of Last Adjournment No Quorum Being Present Not the First Order at the Next Session

20 (b). The point of order was submitted that when the House adjourned Friday last it had under consideration a Senate bill and there was no quorum present, that said bill should be the first order of business for this evening. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, as he had exhausted all available means of procuring a quorum and was, therefore, compelled to adjourn the House and that said bill would come up in its order with Senate bills on second reading. (Journal H. R., 1895, p. 2295.)

SECTION 21
ORDER OF BUSINESS, SPECIAL

Motion Fixing, in Order

21 (a). On a motion to make a House bill a Special Order of Business, on second reading, the point of order was raised that this motion being in the nature of a resolution, is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the motion being a mere motion, is in order. (Legislative Journal, February 19, 1913, p. 362; Journal H. R., p. 917.)

House by a Majority Vote on Recommendation of Committee on Rules Can Fix for One Bill in Advance of Others

21 (b). Mr. Bedford submitted the point of order that the Committee on Rules had not the power to take out any single bill and make it a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker read for the information of the gentleman, the rule and decided the point of order not well taken. (Legislative Record 1901, p. 2544.)

Committee of Whole Report Having Been Made Special Order for Second Reading

21 (c). The report of the Committee of the Whole having been adopted, the House proceeded to the second reading of the bill.

When a motion was made to fix a later time for its second reading

The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, for the reason it should have been made before the House proceeded to the consideration on second reading of the bill and the rule requires that the House immediately proceed to the one reading of a bill after it has acted upon the report of the Committee of the Whole. (Legislative Journal, November 21, 1933, pp. 129-130.)

Hour for, Having Arrived, Must Proceed With

21 (d). The Speaker decided that the House having agreed to "proceed to the final vote upon a resolution at ten o clock this evening," and that hour having arrived, nothing was in order but the vote on the final passage of the resolution. (Journal H. R., 1869, p. 767.)

Day Fixed for Consideration of, Cannot be Called Up Prior to

21 (e). The point of order was raised that the House having fixed a day for the consideration of a bill, that bill cannot be called up before the time fixed upon by the House for its consideration. The Speaker decided the point of order to be well taken. The House sustained the Speaker. (Journal H. R., 1876, pp. 612, 613, 614.)

One Special Order Must Be Reccinded before Making Another for Same Proposition

21 (f). A motion was made to suspend the rules for the specific purpose of considering a resolution.

The point of order was made that the House had fixed as a special order of business for the consideration of a bill today which this resolution proposes a public hearing for a later time, therefore, the special order would have to be rescinded before the resolution could be considered.

The Speaker sustained the point of order, the proper procedure being for the House first to rescind its action fixing the bill as a Special Order of Business. (Legislative Journal, July 13, 1932, p. 352.)

SECTION 22
PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

Must be Confined to Integrity of the Member of the House

22 (a). A member rose to a question of personal privilege and the speaker ruled that unless the question of personal privilege related to the integrity of the member or the integrity of the House, it is not in order. (Legislative Journal, May 20, 1931, p. 4677.)

Question Confined to Rights of the House or of the Member

22 (b). A member rose to question of personal privilege.

The point of order was raised that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled that questions of privilege are first, those affecting the rights of the House collectively, its safety, dignity and the integrity of its proceedings; second, the right, reputation and conduct of its members individually in their representative capacity only. (Legislative Journal, March 20, 1933, p. 1251; also January 23, 1933, p. 247.)

Member Not to Discuss Merits of a Bill Under Question of Personal Privilege

22 (c). The Speaker ruled that a decision of the merits of a bill is not permitted under a question of personal privilege. (Legislative Journal, April 23, 1935, p. 2598.)

Confined to Remarks Concerning Himself

22 (d). A member was addressing the House under a question of personal privilege, when the point of order was made, that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken and in response to a parliamentary inquiry states the following:

"Questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of members of the House in their representative capacity are questions of personal privilege."

"Questions of privilege of a member must relate to a person as a member of the body, or relate to charges against his character, which therefore he is not entitled to the floor on a question of personal privilege unless the subject which he proposes to present relates to him in his representative capacity."

"A person who raises the question of personal privilege must confine himself to remarks which concern himself personally, and when speaking under personal privilege a member has no right to defend any person other than himself."

"If the gentleman from Allegheny will confine himself to a question of personal privilege, he has a right to be heard." (Legislative Journal, March 13, 1939, p. 611.)

SECTION 23
POINTS OF ORDER

Question for Speaker to Decide and Not the House Unless Submitted to It

23 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution, declaring subjects not enumerated in the Governor's proclamation out of order the point of order was raised that the resolution is not in order because under

parliamentary rules a point of order is a question for the Speaker and not for the House to decide unless submitted to the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, January 22, 1906, p. 60; Journal H. R., p. 36.)

Members May Raise Constitutional Point of Order Whether or Not a Personal Interest in Bill

23 (b). The point of order was made that a member could not raise a question as to the constitutionality of a bill until he declared to the House whether or not he had any personal interest in the bill, Rule 72 of the House makes it obligatory for members to declare whether they have a personal interest. Speaker ruled that point of order not well taken, stating that any member of the House whether he has a personal interest or not has the right to raise a constitutional question. (Legislative Journal, April 1, 1939, pp. 1345 and 1346.)

Members May State Reasons for Raising

23 (c). A point of order having been raised that amendments to a bill were unconstitutional was being debated when another point of order was raised that the gentleman is debating the point of order which he has raised and, therefore, is out of order until the Chair has given his decision. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as a gentleman has a right to give his reasons for raising a point of order and refer to authorities. (Legislative Journal, February 13, 1917, p. 202.)

Constitutional Points of Order for House to Decide

23 (d). A bill was on final passage when the point of order was raised, that it was unconstitutional in violation of Art. III, Sec. 7.

The Speaker stated that it was his opinion that any question affecting the constitutionality of a bill is for the House itself to determine and not for the Speaker to decide.

This principle is supported by uniform rulings of Speakers of the House of Representatives of the United States and Pennsylvania, which will be found in Hinds' Precedents, Vols. 2 and 5. (See also Legislative Journal of Pa., 1913, pp. 1301, 1304.)

Cooley's Constitutional Limitations, Vol. 1, Chap. 4, p. 99, says: "The decisions for the construction of the Constitution must be made by the body upon whom the duty is imposed, or from whom the act is required."

The rules of this House give the Speaker the authority to submit the question to the House, which he does.

The bill was declared unconstitutional by the House. (Legislative Journal, Dec. 13, 1933, pp. 638, 639.) (Legislative Journal, June 5, 1935, p. 4805.) (Legislative Journal, 1949, April 27, p. 4703.)

Point of Order Must be Made at Time Offense is Committed

23 (e). A point was raised that a bill was considered out of its regular order. The Speaker decided that the question was not subject to a point of order because it is business that has already passed. A point of order must be made at the time the offense is committed. (Legislative Journal, March 1, 1955, p. 537.)

Constitutionality of Bills, Question for House to Decide

23 (f). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the House may determine the question of the constitutionality of legislation before it? The Speaker replied that it could. (Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2098.)

Constitutionality of Bills, Attorney General May Not be Summoned to Decide Upon

23 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked could the House summon the Attorney General to appear before it for an opinion on the constitutionality of a bill? The speaker replied — it could not — the Attorney General being the legal advisor to the Governor of the Commonwealth and not the advisor to the House. (Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2909.)

Constitutional Point of Order

23 (h). The House decided that a member given its unanimous consent could discuss a bill he was about to introduce without violating Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution, which reads:

"No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members." (Legislative Journal, May 6, 1959, pp. 1196-1199.)

SECTION 24
POSTPONEMENT

Bill Properly on Regular Calendar and Not on Calendar of Postponed Bills When Reported by Committee

24 (a). A Senate bill was on second reading. The point of order was raised that when this bill was recommitted to committee it was on the postponed calendar, it should, therefore, go on the postponed calendar when re-reported from committee. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as the vote of the House to recommit took the bill from the postponed calendar and when re-reported from committee would properly be placed on the regular calendar. (Legislative Record, April 4, 1905, p. 2349; Journal H. R., p. 1494.)

Bill Not on Calendar, Motion for is Not in Order

24 (b). On a motion to postpone a House bill, the point of order was raised that the bill is not on the calendar, therefore, it cannot be postponed. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, April 4, 1905, p. 2291.)

Bills on Postponed Calendar Must be Called Up Under Their Regular Order of Business

24 (c). A request was made to call up from the postponed calendar a House bill. The point of order was raised that the order of business is bills on first reading, therefore, consideration of this bill is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken (Legislative Record, March 29, 1909, p. 1843.)

Must be by Action of the House

24 (d). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House could proceed to act upon a bill which was on the calendar before the report of a Select Committee had made its report to the House appointed to investigate this subject. The Speaker stated that the question of postponement of the bill was for the House to decide — the Chair has no jurisdiction and cannot stop consideration of a bill on the Calendar. It must be done by motion from the floor. (Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 750.)

SECTION 25
PREVIOUS QUESTION

When Exhausted

25 (a). The point of order was raised that the previous question having been ordered, no further amendments are in order to the bill, and the previous question is not exhausted until the bill is gone through with. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, for the following reasons, viz.: The previous question having been called on an amendment to the third section of the bill, and the main question ordered to be put, the previous question exhausted itself on the amendments to subsequent sections are in order. (Journal H. R. 1881, p. 1414.)

Debate May Continue Only if Previous Question is Voted down

25 (b). The point of order was raised that the House having given a member permission to speak, the previous question is not in order. The Speaker ruled that the previous question having been moved and seconded, this question would have to be voted down to permit the gentleman to continue in debate. (Legislative Journal, March 4, 1935, p. 799; also June 11, 1935, p. 5212.)

Previous Question Is Not Debatable

25 (c). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that the motion for the previous question was not debatable and having been made, nothing is in order but the question "Shall the main question be now put?" It is for the House itself to determine whether it wants the main question. Rule 68 of the House, and Jefferson's Manual, Section 454, were cited as authority. (Legislative Journal, June 11, 1935, p. 5212, also pp. 5219, 5220.) (See Jefferson's Manual, Section 785; also Hinds, Precedents, Vol. V, Sections 5410-5411.)

May Not be Laid Upon Table

25 (d). The previous question having been moved and seconded. A motion was made to lay the motion for the previous question on the table. The Speaker ruled that the motion for the previous question could not be laid upon the table. (Legislative Journal, May 2, 1939, p. 2317.)

Interrogation Not Permitted, Is a Form of Debate

25 (e). A motion was made and seconded for the previous question, a member under a question of parliamentary inquiry asked if it was permissible under the rules to interrogate the gentleman who made the motion for the previous question. The speaker stated that he was of the opinion that an interrogation would be a form of debate and read for the information of the House Rule 68, relative to interrogation on an undebatable motion. (Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 2295)

SECTION 26
RECONSIDERATION

Omnibus Motion to Reconsider Vote to Reinstate Bills Not in Order

26 (a). A motion was offered to reconsider the vote by which several bills had been dropped from the calendar. The point of order was raised that the bills could not be reinstated by an omnibus motion, but that the motion should designate the number of each bill and the page of the calendar. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that each individual bill should be acted upon separately. (Legislative Journal, April 5, 1925, p. 3766.)

After Bill Has Passed House and Is Messaged to Senate Not in Order to

26 (b). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House bill passed finally. The point of order was raised that this bill has already passed the House and sent to the Senate for concurrence and is no longer the property of the House. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order well taken. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the decision of the Speaker pro tempore. (Legislative Journal, March 21, 1917, p. 732; Journal H. R., p. 948.)

Motion for, in Order Until Defeated

26 (c). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a Senate bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that a motion has once been made for the reconsideration of this bill. The Speaker ruled that a motion to reconsider is always in order until the motion to reconsider has been defeated. (Legislative Record, April 15, 1909, p. 4096.)

Resolution Must be in Possession of the House to Reconsider

26 (d). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a resolution passed the House. The speaker ruled the motion out of order for the reason that the resolution was not in the possession of the House. (Legislative Journal, Jan. 23, 1933, p. 247.)

Of Motion by Which House Bill was Recommitted Not in Order

26 (e). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House bill was recommitted to committee. Following the vote to reconsider the question was raised that the same could not be done because the House having voted to recommit the bill the bill was no longer in the possession of the House so that action could be taken upon the motion to reconsider. The Chair ruled the point of order to be well taken and that the motion to reconsider the vote by which the bill was recommitted was out of order. (Legislative Journal — House, June 8, 1971, p. 699.)

Motion to take from Table Cannot be Reconsidered

26 (f). On the question of renewing a motion to take from the table, the speaker ruled that although this motion Cannot be reconsidered, it can be renewed after intervening business. (Legislative Journal — House, February 19, 1987, p. 342.)

Question of Constitutionality Can be Reconsidered

26 (g). A parliamentary inquiry was raised regarding what the disposition of a bill was after it had been found to be unconstitutional by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided that the bill is still in the possession of the House, and a member would be free to offer a reconsideration motion on the matter of constitutionality. The question of constitutionality would then be before the House once again. (House Journal — July 16, 1975, p. 2172.)

SECTION 27
RESOLUTIONS

Placing Bill not Reported from Committee on Calendar, Not in Order

27 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution to place a Senate bill on the calendar not withstanding the negative recommendation to the Committee, the point of order was raised that this bill has not been reported to the House, and is not in the possession of the House, therefore, this resolution cannot be entertained. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, May 6,1907, p. 176; Journal H. R., p. 2597.)

Laid Upon the Table by a Majority Vote by the House Cannot be taken from the Table Except by a Majority Vote

27 (b). A resolution which was laid on the table was called up by a member. The point of order was raised that the resolution was laid on the table by a vote of the House, therefore, must be taken off by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that it will require a motion agreed to by a majority of the members present to take the resolution from the table. (Legislative Record, February 11, 1907, p. 513; Journal H. R., p. 498.)

Act of Assembly Cannot be Changed or Repealed by

27 (c). On a motion to refer a Concurrent Resolution abolishing the printing of the Legislative Record to the Committee on Printing the point of order was raised that the publishing of the Legislative Record is provided for by an Act of Asembly and an Act of Assembly cannot be repealed by a Concurrent Resolution. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legisaltive Record, April 2, 1907, pp. 1941 and 2034; Journal H. R., p. 1385.) (See also Legislative Record, March 12, 1901, p. 785; Journal H. R., p. 727; also Legislative Record, Feb. 15, 1906, p. 695; and Journal H. R., p. 303.)

Acts of Assembly Cannot be Amended by Concurrent -

27 (d). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that this resolution is unconstitutional. The speaker decided the point of order well taken, holding that an Act of Assembly cannot be amended by a concurrent resolution. (Legislative Journal, June 7, 1917, p. 3273; Journal H. R., p. 3143.)

Not Concerning a Member of the House, Out of Order

27 (e). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that the House is not concerning in this resolution because there is no charge in it affecting a member of this House but the charge relates entirely to a Senator. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (Legislative Record, May 6, 1907, p. 4180; Journal H. R., p. 2600.)

Recalling Bill from Senate Must be Acted upon by the Senate

27 (f). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which the resolution recalling a House bill from the Senate was adopted, the point of order was raised that the House cannot recall a bill from the Senate after it has passed second reading in the Senate. The Speaker ruled that the Resolution recalling the House bill is a Concurrent Resolution, therefore, the question of returning the bill to the House is for the Senate itself to determine. (Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.)

Reconsideration of Vote Adopting, After Bill Has Been Messaged to Senate, Not in Order

27 (g). On a question to reconsider the vote by which the House adopted a Resolution to return a House bill to the Governor, the point of order was raised that the resolution authorizing the return of this bill to the Governor, was adopted by the House and messaged to the Senate before the gentleman presented his motion to reconsider the vote or the

resolution, therefore, his motion is out of order, the resolution no longer being in the possession of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that the resolution has already been messaged to the Senate and is not in the House, therefore, the motion is out of order. (Legislative Journal, June 16, 1919, pp. 3110 and 3111.)

Recalling Bill from Governor Is in Order After Bill Has Been Signed by Presiding Officers of Both Houses

27 (h). On the question of concurring in a resolution of the Senate to recall a Senate bill from the Governor, the point of order was raised that this bill has not yet been messaged to the Governor, therefore, the House cannot consider a resolution to recall it. The Speaker ruled that this bill has been signed by the speaker and is no longer in the possession of the House. (Legislative Journal, June 19, 1917, p. 3842.)

Consideration of, Not in Order Until Printed

27 (i). A concurrent resolution was offered and ordered laid over for printing when the point of order was raised that the resolution is out of order. The Speaker decided that until the resolution is printed its consideration is not in order and until its consideration is in order a point of order cannot be raised against it. (Legislative Journal, May 5, 1913, p. 2604.)

Amendment to, Restraining Persons from Leaving the State, Not in Order

27 (j). An amendment was offered to a resolution restraining certain persons from leaving the State, the point of order was raised that the amendment undertakes to give powers that the Legislature does not have. No legislative body has the power to restrain any person from leaving the jurisdiction of the Commonwealth before process is served. The speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, January 28, 1907, p. 267; Journal H. R., p. 303.)

Concurrent, Does Not Require Three Readings

27 (k). The point of order was raised that a concurrent resolution required three readings under Rule 32 of the House and is, therefore, not properly before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken for the reason that the resolution before the House is a concurrent resolution and not a joint resolution and does not take the course of the bill. (Legislative Journal, February 3, 1931, p. 219.)

Motion to Adopt Negatived, Not in Order

27 (l). A motion was offered to adopt a resolution which had been reported by committee with the negative recommendation. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, stating that the proper parliamentary practice is to offer a motion to have this resolution (which is in the nature of a bill) placed upon the calendar notwithstanding the negative recommendation of the committee. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Chair. (Legislative Journal, February 7, 1911, pp. 176, 179 and 180; Journal H. R., pp. 450 and 453.)

House May Print Senate Resolutions for Its Own Use

27 (m). A question of parliamentary inquiry was submitted, whether the House could require a Senate resolution under consideration printed. The Speaker replied that it was within the power of the House to have the resolution printed if it so decided (Legislative Journal, February 20, 1933, p. 674.)

Resolutions Required to be Submitted to Governor

27 (n). The point of order was raised that the resolution under consideration is out of order, for the reason that the resolution it proposes to recall is improperly in the hands of the Governor and is, therefore, not subject to recall.

The Speaker. In ruling on the point of order raised by the gentleman from Cambria, Mr. Andrews, the Chair read for the information of the House Article III, Section 26, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on questions of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect, be approved by him."

In Commonwealth v. Griest, 196, Pa. 396, it was held that the orders, resolutions and votes which must be submitted to the Governor are, and only can be such as relate to and are a part of the business of legislation, as provided for and regulated by the terms of Article III of the Constitution. The same principle is supported in Armstrong v. King, 281 Pa. 207; also Taylor v. King, 284 Pa. 235.

In an opinion by Attorney General Brown, 1915, page 2, he stated:

"That not all joint or concurrent resolutions passed by the Legislature must be submitted to the Governor for his approval, but only such as make legislation or have the effect of legislation, i. e., enacting, repealing or amending laws or statues, or which have the effect of committing the State to a certain action or which provide for the expenditure of public money. Resolutions which are passed for any other purpose, such as the appointment of a committee by the Legislature to obtain information on legislative matters for its future use or to investigate condition in order to assist in future legislation are not required to be presented to the Governor for action thereon."

Attorney General Woodruff approved the conclusions of Attorney General Brown above cited in 7 D & C 672.

In Resolution 143, Printer's No. 965, the first resolve clause, Section (a), provides that two members of the proposed committee shall be appointed by the Governor.

The second resolve clause proposes a committee of three members of the House, and three members of the Senate, together with the Executive Director of the Emergency Relief Board (who is an administrative officer appointed by the Governor), to perform administrative duties of passing on salary increases and personnel and all other matters pertaining to the State Emergency Relief Administration.

The last resolution commits the General Assembly to a definite course of legislative action. Unless the Governor were in accord with this resolution, the Assembly could have no assurance that this course to which it pledged itself could be carried out.

The Chair is, therefore, of the opinion that Resolution 143 very definitely commits the State to certain action pertaining to the administration of relief and directly affects the administrative branch of Government; furthermore it requires the Governor to appoint members of a committee which could not be done without his consent, and that the resolution is legislative in character for these reasons this resolution was properly submitted of the Governor for his approval and the point of order is not well taken. (Legislative Journal, May 8, 1935, pp. 3346-3347.)

SECTION 28
ROLL CALL

Not in Order After Question Has Been Determined

28 (a). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a resolution recalling a House bill from the Senate, was adopted, a viva voce vote was taken, and the Speaker decided the motion was not agreed to. The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yea and nay vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the original question has been determined, and the only question is the point of order on the decision of the Chair, as to the yeas and nays, on a viva voce vote. (Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.)

Call for Roll Not in Order After Decision is Announced

28 (b). A motion having been decidedly agreed to on a viva voce vote, a request was made by a member that the Chair withdraw his decision and permit a roll call. The point of order was made that the Speaker having announced his decision in the vote, a request for a roll call is out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order. (Legislative Journal, August 9, 1932, p. 868.)

Nothing in Order but the Calling of

28 (c). The roll having been ordered called after which an attempt was made to open discussion of the question, the point of order was raised that there is nothing in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that discussion of the question cannot be permitted. (Legislative Journal, March 19, 1913, p. 920; Journal H. R.

p. 1553) (See also Legislative Journal, February 24, 1919, pp. 288-289.) (Legislative Journal, June 23, 1919, p. 3715.) (Legislative Journal, March 17, 1925, p. 1741.)

Roll Call May Not be Delayed to Permit Absent Member to Vote

28 (d). A request was made that the calling of the roll be delayed to give a member who had temporarily left his seat an opportunity to vote. The point of order was raised there was nothing before the House except voting on the question of concurring in the amendments of the Senate. Whether or not a member has absented himself from the House is of no moment. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, May 4, 1933, p. 5844.)

Terminates Upon Announcement of Vote

28 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked, does the calling of the name "Mr. Speaker" terminate the roll call? The Speaker replied that the termination of the roll call does not take place until the announcement of the vote. (Legislative Journal, July 21, 1953, p. 4008.)

Challenging Vote of Members in Absentia

28 (f). The vote having been challenged on the charge that certain members were voted in absentia, and upon interrogation it was established that said members were not present nor in the Hall of the House, the Speaker declared the vote to be null and void, and ordered a new vote. Upon appeal taken, the decision of the Chair was sustained. (Legislative Journal, April 21, 1965, pp. 496-99.)

SECTION 29
RULES

Of Last House Do Not Continue in Force

29 (a). On motion to proceed to the election of a chief clerk, the point of order was raised that the nomination and election of an officer on the same day was a transgression of the rules of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order was not well taken as the House was not yet organized, and there were not rules in force. (Journal H. R. 1889, p. 10.)

Organization of the House, before Adoption of

29 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked whether there were any rules governing debate. The Speaker replied there were no rules except those rules which by usage and custom have prevailed in the House. (Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.)

Organization of the House, before Adoption of

29 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked that since the House was preceeding without having yet adopted rules, are we not in the status of a committee of the whole. The Speaker replied we were not in the committee of the whole, but were members who had been elected and sworn, organizing the House, having selected a Speaker, and proceeding with selection of other officers. (Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.)

Joint Rules Not Binding on Succeeding House Unless Adopted

29 (d). Joint rules adopted by a former Senate and House were included in a current issue of a Legislative Directory.

A question of parliamentary inquiry was raised, asking whether they were binding on the present House.

The Speaker stated that they were not binding on the present House, for the following reasons:

Under the Constitution of Pennsylvania Art. II, Sec. 2. "Each House shall power to determine the rules of its proceedings."

Quoting from Jefferson's Manual. "It has been determined that one House may not continue its rules in force and over its successor. ..."

The Speaker further stated, "That the principle is well settled that it is not within the province of one House to adopt rules which are binding upon a subsequent House and the same principle applies to joint rules." (Legislative Journal, March 6, 1933, p. 925.)

Motion to Suspend Must State a Specific Purpose

29 (e). On a motion to suspend House Rule No. 57 for the remainder of the session, the point of order was raised that the motion is out of order for the reason that it violates House Rule No. 43, which requires that a motion to suspend a rule of the House must state a specific purpose. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, April 20, 1921, p. 2645.)

Suspension of, for a Specific Purpose Is in Order

29 (f). Rule No. 43 of the House was suspended for the specific purpose of consideration on third reading of a Senate bill. The House proceeded to the consideration of the bill the point of order was raised that the consideration of this bill is out of order at this time, for the reason that Rule No. 8 of the House does not provide for consideration on Monday nights of bills upon third reading. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that the rules of the House provide that the majority of those voting can at any time alter the rules of the House. (Legislative Journal, June 25, 1917, p. 4131.)

Debate Not Allowed On Motion To Suspend The Rules

29 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry, a question was raised of the Speaker as to what Rule provides that the Motion to Suspend the Rules is not debatable.

The Speaker replied that governing provisions are found in ***Mason's Legislative Manual,*** Section 82, Subsection (g). (Legislative Journal, October 26, 1983, p. 1738).

SECTION 30
SESSION

Continued after Midnight, Competent to Proceed with Business Pending before the House

30 (a). The session of the House having continued after twelve o'clock midnight, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken. The House sustained the decision. (Journal H. R., 1864, p. 1025.)

The hour of midnight having arrived, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business under consideration. (Journal H. R., 1872, pp. 622, 623.)

The hour of midnight having passed the Speaker ruled that a legislative day extends until the House is adjourned (Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2543) (Legislative Journal, Nov. 27, 1933, p. 230.)

Extends Until House is Adjourned

30 (b). The point of order was made that the House is governed by Eastern Standard Time, we are, therefore, in a new legislative day. (The hour of twelve midnight having passed.)

The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken:

> "A Legislative day is not goverened by the hour of the day or the day of the week, but extends until the House adjourns. The Chair will refer the gentleman to decisions of the House as follows:
>
> 'The session of the House having continued after midnight, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken and the House sustained the decision. Journal of the House of Representatives, 1864, page 1025.
>
> 'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business then under consideration. Journal of the House, 1872, pp. 622 and 623.
>
> 'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker ruled that the legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, page 2453.'
>
> In addition the Chair would read to the gentleman from Cambria, from Jefferson's Manual, Section 6:
>
> 'Legislative rather than calendar days are observed by the House of Congress.' "

The Speaker further stated that the rule of the House referred to governs the convening of the House but not the adjourning of the House. (Legislative Journal, May 25, 1939, p. 4524.)

Special, for a Special Purpose, No Other Business Can be Considered

30 (c). The point of order was raised that this being a special session for a special purpose, no other business could be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Journal H. R., 1891, p. 1443.) (See also, House Journal, 1879, p. 788.)

Special, Subject Not Enumerated in Governor's Proclamation, Out of Order

30 (d). A point of order was raised that the subject of the bill was not germane to the proclamation of the Governor. The House sustained the point of order. (House Journal, 1906, p. 70.)

SECTION 31
SPEAKER

Viva Voce Decision by, Not in Error

31 (a). The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yea and nay vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the original question has been determined and the only question is the point of order on the decision of the Chair as to the yeas and nays [illegible] viva voce vote. (Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, pp. 1308-1310.) (The House sustained the decision of the Speaker on viva voce vote and over-ruled the point of order that the Speaker had erred.)

Interrogation of

31 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it would be in order to interrogate the Speaker of the House. The Speaker replied that if the interrogation was a proper one, it would be in order. (Legislative Journal, February 9, 1956, p. 5927.)

SECTION 32
VETO MESSAGE

Motion to Postpone Consideration of, for the Present, in Order

32 (a). A motion having been made to postpone consideration of the veto message for the present, the point of order was raised "that under the provisions of the Constitution the House could not postpone the consideration of the communication." The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order not well taken. (Journal H. R., 1893, p. 530.) (See also similar decision, same Journal, p. 532.)

Reconsideration of Governor's Veto Message

32 (b). On a Point of Order raised regarding whether a Veto Message by the Governor can be reconsidered, the Speaker ruled that, by virtue of House Rule 26, just as a bill or resolution or other substantive matter may be reconsidered, a Governor's veto can, likewise, be reconsidered. Section 458 of ***Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure*** is also supportive of this decision. (Legislative Journal, June 27, 1978, p. 2516).

Constitutionality of Bill Vetoed by the Governor

32 (c). A member asked a parliamentary inquiry regarding whether it was in order to raise the question of constitutionality on a bill that had been vetoed by the Governor while the vetoed bill was being considered. The Speaker replied that the only thing before the House is the approval or disapproval of the Governor's veto, but the member could cite constitutional arguments in urging that the Governor's veto be sustained. (Legislative Journal, November 19, 1986, p. 2199.)

SECTION 33
VISITORS

Attention Not to be Directed to, During Debate

33 (a). A member was addressing the House, when he paused in his remarks to ask a visiting constituent, whom he had invited to the Hall of the House, to rise and face the members to emphasize a point he was making in debate. The Speaker interrupted and advised the member that such procedure was out of order. (Legislative Journal, April 24, 1939, p. 1708.)

SECTION 34
VOTE

Challenge of Members, When Result is Affected Announcement of the Vote Is Withheld

34 (a). A House bill was on final passage, the roll was taken and on verification of the roll, a member's vote was challenged which changed the result of the vote. The Speaker pro temp decided under Rule 65 of the House, the result of the vote will be withheld until the challenge is investigated. (Legislative Journal, May 7, 1913, pp. 2763-4, also Journal H. R., p. 3344.)

After investigation by the Speaker the challenge was not sustained as the gentleman was present and voted. (Legislative Journal, 1913, p. 2764.)

Challenge of Vote Must be Made before Vote Is Announced

34 (b). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the challenge of a member's vote must be made in writing before the vote is announced? The Speaker stated that under House Rule 80, the challenge must be submitted before the result of vote is announced. (Legislative Journal, April 14, 1953, p. 1285.)

Challenge of Member's Vote Must Be in Writing

34 (c). A member stated that another member who was recorded as voting was not present. When the point of order was made, that under the rules of the House the challenge of a member's vote must be in writing, the Speaker sustained the point of order. (Legislative Journal, July 19, 1932, p. 507.) (House Journal, 1935, p. 2699.)

Member Cannot be Recorded after Result of, Is Announced

34 (d). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill was defeated on final passage, a roll was taken, verified and the result announced, and when a member asked to be recorded, the point of order was raised that the roll had been called, the verification made; and vote announced. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and the member's vote was not recorded. (Legislative Journal, May 5, 1913, p. 2618; (Journal H. R., p. 3238.)

Member's Right to, Defined

34 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked as to the interpretation of the rules governing a member's right to vote? The Speaker replied that a member was entitled to vote if he was in the Hall of the House during the first call of the roll and had asked to be recorded prior to the affirmative or negative roll being verified under the provisions of House Rule 80. (Legislative Journal, July 21, 1953, p. 4009.)

Absentee Voting

34 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether or not under the Constitution the House can permit absentee voting.

The Speaker replied either by unanimous consent or the suspension of the Rules requiring members to be present to vote would permit an absentee vote. (Legislative Journal, January 26, 1961, pp. 190-191.)

Member Entitled to, If Within the Hall of the House When Roll Is Called

34 (g). On the final passage of a House bill, the point of order was raised that when an objection is raised to a member voting, after his name has been passed on the roll, under the rules of the House, he shall then not be permitted to vote, whether he is in the House or not. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that if the gentleman desiring to be recorded, is within the Hall of the House when the roll is called, he is entitled to vote. (Legislative Journal, March 31, 1913, p. 1291; Journal H. R., 2004.)

Member Entitled to Vote if Within the Hall of the House

34 (h). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, whether members who have not answered to their names will be recorded on the roll. The Speaker stated that every member who is within the Hall of the House has the constitutional right to vote. He may rise and state to the Chair that he did not hear his name called or that he voted under a misapprehension

whatever statement or reason the gentleman sees fit to give, the Chair must accept that statement. (Legislative Journal, December 6, 1933, p. 465.)

Member Entitled to, If Present in the House

34 (i). The speaker was asked whether a member who had been granted leave of absence after a stated hour was officially present and entitled to vote on questions before the House after that hour. The Speaker stated that the member's presence in the House determines that he is officially present and entitled to vote. (Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2336.)

Member Required to, Unless Excused by the House

34 (j). A member asked to be excused from voting, which was objected to.

Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what is the parliamentary procedure requiring a member to vote, the Speaker read Rule 71 of the House as follows:

> "Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or necessarily prevented, and shall vote for or against each question, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question or unless he be excused by the House."

The Speaker also read to the House the following precedents in which the House had acted when members declined to vote:

> "House Competent to Excuse a Member from Voting. The Speaker decided that it was at all times competent for the House to excuse a Member from voting." Journal of the House of Representatives 1858, p. 813.

The Chair also read Article 2, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

> "Powers of Each House-Expulsion. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its Members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitations.
>
> The Speaker stated that if every Member of this House should decide to refuse to vote it would stop the legislative process of this House."

A point of order was then raised that there being no rule prescribing penalties to be imposed and no process established under the rules by which a member can be disciplined for not voting, it is without the province of the House under the rules to require the gentleman to vote.

The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what the course of procedure would be and under what rule would a penalty be imposed upon a member refusing to vote.

The Speaker replied that House Rule 71 and Article 2, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania established the procedure and that it would be for the House to decide the penalty to be imposed. (Legislative Journal, March 27, 1945, p. 1702.)

Member Required to Under Provisions of the Constitution and House Rules

34 (k). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker recited the following provisions of the Constitution and House Rules requiring Members to vote on questions before the House:

With the help of the Parliamentarian we have assembled the following information which the Chair thinks will be of interest to all the members, and in the opinion of the Chair this information should be made a part of the record of the House.

The Constitution of Pennsylvania prescribes the method of voting on the passage of bills in Article 3, Section 4, which reads:

> (a) "...the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal..."

This is a Constitutional provision.

Article 2, Section 12, provides that:

> "...the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them be entered on the journal."

Article 2, Section 11, of the Constitution confers upon the House the power to determine the Rules of its proceedings and punish members for contempt.

> Rule 71 provides, "Every Member shall vote for or against each question put, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question, or unless he be excused by the House."
>
> Rule 78 provides, "The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by Yeas and Nays and not voting."
>
> Rule 10 provides, "When less than a quorum vote on any subject under the consideration of the House, it shall be the duty of the Speaker forthwith to order the doors of the House to be closed, and that the roll of Members be called by the Clerk, and if it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House the Yeas and Nays shall again be ordered by the Speaker, and if any Member present refuses to vote, such refusal shall be deemed a contempt, and unless purged, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove said Member or Members without the bar of the House, and all privileges of membership shall be refused the person so offending until the contempt be duly purged."

Rule 10 in its present form was first adopted, so the Parliamentarian tells me, by the House April 2, 1858, over a hundred years ago, to prevent the stoppage of legislative processes by Members refusing to vote. It has continued all through the years without any change to be a Rule of the House. It is interesting to note that at the time of the adoption of this Rule, an amendment to it was rejected by the House, and the proposed amendment reads, "Such Member shall be noted on the Journal as present, and not voting, and be considered a portion of a quorum." (The House Journal, April 2, 1958.)

In the Legislative Journal of the House of Representatives of June 7, 1935, in response to a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker replied that a Member could not be recorded as voting "present" on a bill, for the reason that the Constitution requires the vote be taken and recorded by yeas and nays.

Incidentally, Jefferson's Manual, one of the parliamentary authorities, states: "Every member must give his vote one way or the other."

If a Member is not prepared to vote, the correct parliamentary recourse to him, under the rule, is to request the House to excuse him. He should not willfully and deliberately violate the Rule, by keeping silent or to refuse to vote and subject himself to possible contempt.

It should be also noted when a fixed number of votes is required to take action, such as is the case under our Constitution, a failure to vote reduces by one the vote available to take action as in the case of private institution bills where a two thirds majority of the House in order to approve the appropriation and, therefore, the vote "present" would have the effect of being a vote "no."

It is true the members of the House are bound by their oath which they take initially to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, which, under the Rules adopted by the House, do not permit a member to be recorded as voting "present" where the Yeas and Nays are required or where the Yeas and Nays are demanded.

The Speaker. There is another aspect of the general problem which perhaps deserves some consideration. That is, a member strictly speaking is not voting as an individual, he is not primarily an individual he is a voice; a voice which presumably expresses the wishes of the constituency which he represents. So if one voted "present," the particular constituency which he represented would have no voice in the proceedings of this body. (Legislative Journal, August 2, 1955, pp. 3204-5.)

Member Cannot Be Recorded as Voting Present on a Bill

34 (l). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated a member cannot be recorded as voting present on a bill for the reason that the Constitution, Article III, Section 4, requires that the votes be taken by yeas and nays. (Legislative Journal, June 17, 1935, p. 5750.)

Call for a Division of, Must be Made Before Speaker Renders Decision

34 (m). An amendment to a House bill was declared not agreed to by the Speaker, and when a division was called for, the point of order was raised that the call came too late as the Chair had already rendered its decision. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Journal, March 22, 1911, p. 947.)

Tie Vote, Defeats Bill

34 (n). A roll call was taken on agreeing to a bill on second reading which resulted in a tie vote. A point of order was raised, that since the bill did not receive a majority of all the votes cast, it was lost. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (Legislative Record, March 12, 1907.) (Also Dec. 1951.)

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Number of bills introduced in House	3027
Number of bills introduced in Senate	1829
Total number of bills introduced	**4856**

1989		
Number of House bills passed by the General Assembly	123	
Number of Senate bills passed by the General Assembly	42	
Total number of bills passed by the General Assembly		**165**
Number of General bills approved by the Governor	112	
Number of Appropriation bills approved by the Governor	51	
Bills that became law without Governor's signature	0	
Number of bills vetoed by the Governor	1	
Number of vetoes overridden by the General Assembly	0	
Number of Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution passed by the General Assembly and filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth	1	
Total number of bills approved by Governor		**163**
Number of Legislative days (House)	77	
Number of Legislative days (Senate)	73	

1990		
Number of House bills passed by the General Assembly	182	
Number of Senate bills passed by the General Assembly	108	
Total number of bills passed by the General Assembly		**290**
Number of General bills approved by the Governor	223	
Number of Appropriation bills approved by the Governor	53	
Bills that became law without Governor's signature	0	
Number of bills vetoed by the Governor	13	
Number of vetoes overridden by the General Assembly	0	
Number of Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution passed by the General Assembly and filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth	1	
Total number of bills approved by the Governor		**276**
Number of Legislative days (House)	61	
Number of Legislative days (Senate)	60	

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Director, Legislative Reference Bureau

John W. Hartman was born December 10, 1929, in Lancaster, the son of John and Mary Goodhart Hartman (both dec.); J. P. McCaskey H.S., 1947; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.) 1951; Dickinson Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1954; U.S. Army, 1954-56 (Japan); attorney, mem., Supreme Ct. of Pa., Lancaster Co. and Pa. Bar Assns.; Sigma Pi; earned income tax officer, city of Lancaster, 1958-59; city solicitor, Lancaster, 1959-61; drafting atty., Legis. Ref. Bur., 1965-70; staff atty., Pa. Constitutional Convention, 1968; legal counsel, House Dem. Caucus, 1971-88, chief legal counsel, 1981-88; elected Director, Legislative Reference Bureau, January 3, 1989; reelected January 14, 1991; married Joyce Wilson; 7 daughters: Susan, Joan (dec.), Julia, Rebecca, Amy, Beth, Mary; home address: 237 Lancaster Avenue, Lancaster.

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CALKINS GROUP
James Provance, 512 N. Front St., Wormleysburg, 17043

DELAWARE COUNTY DAILY TIMES
Harold D. Ellis, 1519 Embassy Drive, Harrisburg, 17109

GANNETT NEWS SERVICE
Brad Bumsted, 2927 Westwind Lane, York, 17404

HARRISBURG PATRIOT & EVENING NEWS
Carmen Brutto, 33 Circle Place, Camp Hill, 17011
Joe Koscinski, 223 Beacon Dr., Harrisburg, 17102
William Yingling, 255 Briggs St., Harrisburg, 17101

OTTAWAY NEWS SERVICE
Robert Swift, 920 Grantham Road, Grantham, 17027

PHILADELPHIA DAILY NEWS
John Baer, 1704 Kathryn St., New Cumberland, 17070

PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER
Jodi Enda, 3028 Meadowlark Place, Harrisburg, 17104
Russ Eshleman, 1504 Duffland Dr., Landisville, 17538
Robert Zausner, 40 Banbury Rd., Hummelstown, 17036

JOHNSTOWN TRIBUNE DEMOCRAT
Art Heinz, P.O. Box 11871, Harrisburg, 17108

PITTSBURGH POST GAZETTE
Frank Reeves, 115 North St., Harrisburg, 17101
Gary Tuma, 57 Longview Dr., Mechancisburg, 17055

PITTSBURGH PRESS
Donald Wolf, 1404 Green St., Harrisburg, 17101

PPTN — THE PEOPLE'S BUSINESS
John Dickinson, 25 Creek Rd., Camp Hill, 17011
John Dille, 12 Richland Lane, Camp Hill, 17011
Robert Stuckey

RADIO PENNSYLVANIA
Rich Lewis, 210 Burnt House Rd., Carlisle, 17013

SCRANTON TIMES - ERIE TIMES
Wendi Taylor, 1714 Green St., Harrisburg, 17102

THOMSON NEWSPAPERS
Barbara Scheib, 115 North St., Harrisburg, 17101

WPVI-TV
James Murtha, 105 Sharon Rd., Enola, 17025
Flora Posteraro, 1137 Summerwood Dr., Harrisburg, 17111

WESTINGHOUSE RADIO - KYW/KDKA
Sanford Starobin, 225 Glenn Rd., Camp Hill, 17011

WHTM-TV
Michael Ross, 214 N. 32nd St., Harrisburg, 17111

WITF TV
Nell McCormack, 660 Boas St., Harrisburg, 17101
Kate Megargee, 2311 N. Front St., Harrisburg, 17110

YORK DAILY RECORD
Patricia La Forge, 507 N. Beaver St., York, 17404

MEMBERS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY
1950 — 1991

For list of members prior to 1950 see 1978-1979 edition of the PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

SENATORS

By Section 2, Article II, of the Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the oath of office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election.

The county following each name is that of residence.

	Term of Service
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh	1987-
Ammerman, Joseph S. (D) Clearfield (resigned Jan. 4, 1977)	1971-77
Andrews, W. Thomas (R) Lawrence	1973-80
Andrezeski, Anthony B. (D) Erie	1981-
Arlene, Herbert (D) Philadelphia (deceased Nov. 9, 1989)	1967-80
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster	1985-
Bailey, Daniel A. (R) Centre, (deceased June 4, 1970)	1963-70
Baker, Earl M. (R) Chester	1989-
Bane, Eustace H. (D) Fayette (resigned December 31, 1955)	1951-55
Barr, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny (elected November 5, 1940, vice Thomas E. Kilgallen, resigned)	1941-60
Barrett, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny (deceased Nov. 17, 1969)	1949-52
Beers, Robert O. (R) York	1963-70
Belan, Albert V. (D) Allegheny	1989-
Bell, Clarence D. (R) Delaware	1961-
Berger, James S. (R) Potter (deceased April 18, 1984)	1945-66
Blass, C. Arthur (R) Erie (deceased Nov. 14, 1970)	1945-60
Bodack, Leonard J. (D) Allegheny	1979-
Bortner, Michael E. (D) York	1991-
Brightbill, David J. (R) Lebanon	1983-
Brumbaugh, D. Emmert (R) Blair (deceased April 22, 1977)	1963-66
Byrne, John F., Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1967-70
Byrne, John F., Sr. (D) Philadelphia (resigned 1952, deceased Aug. 6, 1965)	1951-52
Camiel, Peter J. (D) Philadelphia (deceased Feb. 1, 1991)	1953-64
Casey, Robert P. (D) Lackawanna	1963-66
Chapman, Leroy E. (R) Warren (deceased July 16, 1967)	1931-62
Cianfrani, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia (resigned Dec. 15, 1977)	1967-77
Confair, Zehnder H. (R) Lycoming (deceased Jan. 25, 1982)	1959-72
Coppersmith, W. Louis (D) Cambria (seated May 26, 1969) (deceased Jan. 17, 1989)	1969-80
Corman, J. Doyle (R) Centre (seated June 7, 1977, vice Joseph S. Ammerman, resigned)	1977-
Coughlin, R. Lawrence (R) Delaware	1967-68
Crowe, Montgomery F. (R) Monroe	1939-54
Davis, Preston B. (R) Northumberland (elected Feb. 19, 1963, vice Samuel B. Wolfe, deceased)	1963-72
Davis, William H. (R) Luzerne (elected Nov. 8, 1955 vice Patrick J. Toole, deceased) (deceased Dec. 5, 1955)	1955
Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny	1989-
Dengler, Clyde R. (R) Delaware	1967-74
Dent, John H. (D) Westmoreland (resigned Jan. 27, 1958)	1937-58
Derk, Miles R. (D) Lycoming (deceased July 2, 1970)	1955-58
Devlin, John H. (D) Allegheny (deceased July 20, 1967)	1961-67
Diehm, G. Graybill (R) Lancaster (deceased March 19, 1970)	1949-56
DiSilvestro, Anthony J. (D) Philadelphia (deceased May 3, 1969)	1937-66
Doehla, Theodore H. (R) Allegheny	1947-50
Donlan, Fraser P. (R) Lackawanna	1947-50
Donolow, Benjamin R. (D) Philadelphia (deceased Nov. 27, 1972)	1955-72
Dougherty, Charles F. (R) Philadelphia (resigned Jan. 15, 1979)	1973-79
Duffield, William E. (D) Fayette	1971-78
Dwyer, R. Budd (R) Crawford (resigned Jan. 20, 1981) (deceased Jan. 22, 1987)	1971-81
Early, Edward M. (D) Allegheny	1975-86
Ehrgood, Thomas A. (R) Lebanon	1957-64
Elliott, Douglas H. (R) Franklin (resigned May 4, 1960, deceased June 19, 1960)	1957-60
Ewing, Edwin C. (R) Allegheny (deceased May 3, 1967)	1965-67
Ewing, Wayne S. (R) Allegheny (seated Nov. 29, 1967, vice Edwin C. Ewing, deceased)	1967-76
Farrell, Louis H. (R) Philadelphia (deceased Jan. 27, 1953)	1939-50
Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia	1989-
Fetterolf, Morton H., Jr. (R) Montgomery (elected April 28, 1964, vice Henry J. Propert, deceased) (resigned July 2, 1964)	1964
Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny	1981-
Flack, Harold E. (R) Luzerne (deceased July 15, 1984)	1955-66
Fleming, Robert D. (R) Allegheny	1951-74
Fleming, Wilmot E. (R) Montgomery (deceased May 20, 1978)	1965-78
Frame, Richard C. (R) Venango (deceased Feb. 24, 1977)	1963-77
Frazier, Bertram G. (R) Philadelphia	1927-34, 1947-50
Freed, Tilghman A. (R) Lehigh	1951-54
Fumo, Vincent J. (D) Philadelphia (seated April 3, 1978, vice Henry J. Cianfrani, resigned)	1978-
Gaydos, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny (resigned Nov. 5, 1968)	1967-68
Gekas, George W. (R) Dauphin (resigned Dec. 31, 1982)	1977-82
Geltz, James A. (R) Allegheny	1939-50
Gerhart, Robert R., Jr. (D) Berks	1969-72
Good, John G., Jr. (R) Beaver (seated June 21, 1971, vice Ernest P. Kline, resigned)	1971-72
Green, Richard J., Jr. (R) Cambria	1965-68
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery	1979-
Greenwood, James C. (R) Bucks	1987-
Gurzenda, Joseph E. (D) Schuylkill	1977-80
Hager, Henry G. (R) Lycoming	1973-84
Hall, Lyle Gillis (D) Elk	1963-66
Haluska, John J. (D) Cambria	1937-56, 1961-64

	Term of Service
Hankins, Freeman (D) Philadelphia (seated Nov. 29, 1967, vice Charles R. Weiner, resigned) (deceased Dec. 31, 1988)	1967-88
Hare, Fred P., Jr. (R) Somerset (resigned Sept. 15, 1953)	1947-53
Harney, Thomas P. (R) Chester (deceased July 17, 1960)	1953-60
Hart, Melissa A. (R) Allegheny	1991-
Hawbaker, D. Elmer (R) Franklin	1961-72
Hays, Jo (D) Centre (deceased Sept. 11, 1987)	1955-62
Helfrick, Edward W. (R) Northumberland	1981-
Hess, Ralph W. (R) York	1971-90
Hill, Louis G. (D) Philadelphia (resigned Jan. 2, 1978)	1967-78
Hobbs, Frederick H. (R) Schuylkill	1967-76
Holl, Edwin G. (R) Montgomery	1967-
Holland, Elmer J. (D) Allegheny (resigned Feb. 7, 1956)	1943-56
Homsher, Frederick L. (R) Lancaster (elected Nov. 8, 1938, vice John G. Homsher, deceased) (deceased May 3, 1950)	1939-50
Hopper, John D. (R) Cumberland	1977-
Howard, Edward L. (R) Bucks	1971-86
Jirolanio, Justin D. (D) Northampton (elected Nov. 3, 1964 vice Gus P. Verona, deceased)	1965-66
Johanson, Louis C. (D) Philadelphia	1965-66
Johnson, Robert P. (R) Montgomery	1965-66
Jones, Roxanne H. (D) Philadelphia	1985-
Jubelirer, Robert C. (R) Blair	1975-
Kalman, Thomas J. (D) Fayette (seated Dec. 17, 1956, vice Eustace Bane, resigned)	1956-70
Keller, Marvin V. (R) Bucks (deceased Oct. 20, 1976)	1959-70
Kelley, James R. (D) Westmoreland (seated June 17, 1974, vice John Scales, resigned)	1974-88
Kephart, A. Evans (R) Philadelphia (elected Nov. 7, 1939, vice Herbert S. Levin, not seated)	1940-54
Kessler, Edward J. (R) Lancaster (elected Nov. 7, 1950, vice Frederick L. Homsher, deceased) (resigned Sept. 1962, deceased Nov. 29, 1969)	1951-62
Kline, Ernest P. (D) Beaver (resigned Jan. 5, 1971)	1965-71
Kopriver, Frank, Jr. (R) Allegheny	1953-60
Kratzer, Guy M. (R) (Lehigh)	1983-86
Kromer, Arthur E. (R) Jefferson (deceased March 4, 1962)	1957-62
Kury, Franklin L. (D) Northumberland	1973-80
Kusse, Robert J. (R) Warren (seated June 7, 1977, vice Richard C. Frame, deceased)	1977-84
Lamb, Thomas F. (D) Allegheny	1967-74
Lane, W. J. (D) Washington (elected May 21, 1946, vice Wallace S. Gourley resigned) (deceased July 7, 1976)	1946-70
LaValle, Gerald J. (D) Beaver (seated June 4, 1990, vice James E. Ross, resigned)	1990-
Leader, George M. (D) York	1951-54
Leader, Guy A. (D) York (elected Nov. 2, 1943, vice Henry E. Lanius, deceased)	1944-50
Lemmond, Charles D., Jr., (R) Luzerne (seated Nov. 20, 1985, vice Frank J. O'Connell, resigned)	1985-
Lentz, William B. (R) Dauphin (deceased Sept. 18, 1977)	1965-76
Letzler, A. H. (R) Clearfield (deceased May 28, 1972)	1939-54
Lewis, H. Craig (D) Bucks	1975-
Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette	1979-
Lloyd, James R. Jr. (D) Philadelphia (seated April 23, 1979, vice Charles F. Dougherty, resigned) (deceased Aug. 17, 1989)	1979-84
Loeper, F. Joseph (R) Delaware	1979-
Lord, John W., Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1947-50
Lynch, Francis J. (D) Philadelphia (seated March 26, 1973, vice Benjamin R. Donolow, deceased)	1973-

	Term of Service
Madigan, Albert E. (R) Bradford (deceased August 22, 1984)	1953-66
Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford	1985-
Mahady, Paul W. (D) Westmoreland (elected Nov. 4, 1958, vice John H. Dent, resigned) (deceased Oct. 7, 1973)	1959-72
Mahany, Rowland B. (R) Crawford	1947-66
Mallery, Charles R. (R) Blair (deceased 1968)	1935-62
Manbeck, Clarence F. (R) Lebanon (deceased May 14, 1991)	1967-82
Mazzei, Frank (D) Allegheny (seated Nov. 29, 1967, vice John H. Devlin, deceased) (service terminated June 2, 1975) (deceased Sept. 26, 1977)	1967-75
McCormack, Thomas J. (D) Philadelphia (seated April 3, 1978, vice Louis G. Hill, resigned)	1978
McCreesh, John J. (D) Philadelphia (deceased Sept. 9, 1959)	1935-46, 1951-58
McCreesh, Thomas P. (D) Philadelphia	1959-74
McCusker, Francis P. (R) Philadelphia (elected April 22, 1952, vice John F. Byrne, Sr. resigned) (deceased Jan. 28, 1978)	1952-54
McGinnis, Bernard B. (D) Allegheny (deceased May 8, 1972)	1935-46, 1951-66
McGlinchey, Herbert J. (D) Philadelphia	1965-72
McGregor, Jack E. (R) Allegheny	1963-70
McKinney, Paul (D) Philadelphia	1975-82
McLaughlin, William J., III (R) Philadelphia (elected Nov. 2, 1965, vice Martin Silvert, deceased)	1965-66
McMenamin, Hugh J. (D) Lackawanna	1951-62
McPherson, Donald P., Jr. (R) Adams (resigned May 31, 1956)	1949-56
Meade, John R. (R) Philadelphia	1949-52
Mellow, Robert J. (D) Lackawanna	1971-
Messinger, Henry C. (D) Lehigh (deceased May 13, 1991)	1971-82
Milier, John C. (D) Beaver	1953-64
Moore, William J. (R) Perry	1973-88
Morris, Walter E. (R) Jefferson (elected Nov. 6, 1962, vice Arthur E. Kromer, deceased)	1963-64
Mullin, William V. (D) Philadelphia (deceased Feb. 3, 1966)	1955-66
Murphy, Austin J. (D) Washington (resigned Jan. 4, 1977)	1971-77
Murray, Martin L. (D) Luzerne (deceased July 1, 1990)	1957-64, 1967-82
Musto, Raphael J. (D) Luzerne	1983-
Myers, Robert L. III (D) Cumberland (seated June 11, 1974, vice George N. Wade, deceased)	1974-76
Neff, Samuel G. (D) Lawrence	1949-52
Nolan, Thomas M. (D) Allegheny (deceased, April 7, 1989)	1971-78
Noszka, Stanley M. (D) Allegheny	1967-78
O'Connell, Frank J. (R) Luzerne (resigned, Aug. 31, 1985)	1979-85
Oesterling, Donald O. (D) Butler	1965-72
O'Pake, Michael A. (D) Berks	1973-
Orlando, Quentin R. (D) Erie	1973-80
Pechan, Albert R. (R) Armstrong (deceased Sept. 11, 1969)	1949-69
Pecora, Frank A. (R) Allegheny	1979-
Peelor, Murray (R) Indiana	1949-56
Peterson, John E. (R) Venango	1985-
Piasecki, Arthur A. (R) Lackawanna	1967-70
Porterfield, Eugene E. (D) Westmoreland	1989-
Price, Philip, Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1979-82
Propert, Henry J. (R) Montgomery (deceased Jan. 9, 1964)	1951-64
Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin	1989-
Regoli, John W. (D) Westmoreland	1987-90
Reibman, Jeanette F. (D) Northampton	1967-
Rhoades, James J. (R) Schuylkill	1981-
Ripp, Joseph D. (D) Allegheny (deceased April 2, 1966)	1959-62
Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer	1991-

	Term of Service
Robinson, Guy B. (R) Susquehanna	1949-52
Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia	1983-90
Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny (seated Nov. 17, 1975, vice Frank Mazzei) (deceased Oct. 16, 1988)	1975-88
Rooney, Fred B. (D) Northampton (resigned Aug. 6, 1963)	1959-63
Rosenfeld, Maxwell S. (D) Philadelphia	1945-52
Ross, James E. (D) Beaver (resigned Feb. 28, 1990)	1973-90
Rovner, Robert A. (R) Philadelphia	1971-74
Ruth, Frank W. (D) Berks (elected April 28, 1936, vice James E. Norton, deceased) (deceased March 6, 1968)	1936-60
Salvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia	1985-
Sarraf, George J. (D) Allegheny (seated Dec. 17, 1956, vice Elmer Holland, resigned) (deceased Sept. 9, 1966)	1956-66
Scales, John N. (D) Westmoreland (resigned Feb. 4, 1974)	1973-74
Scanlon, Eugene F. (D) Allegheny	1975-
Scanlon, Joseph J. (D) Philadelphia (deceased Sept. 13, 1970)	1967-70
Scarlett, George B. (R) Chester (deceased Dec. 17, 1952)	1937-52
Schaefer, Michael P. (D) Allegheny	1977-80
Schmidt, Theodore H. (D) Allegheny	1955-58
Schwartz, Allyson Y. (D) Philadelphia	1991-
Scott, William Z. (R) Carbon	1955-66
Sesler, William G. (D) Erie	1961-72
Seyler, Harry E. (D) York	1955-62
Shafer, Raymond P. (R) Crawford	1959-62
Shaffer, Tim (R) Butler	1981-
Shumaker, John J. (R) Dauphin (seated April 11, 1983, vice George W. Gekas, resigned)	1983-
Silvert, Martin (D) Philadelphia (deceased June 10, 1965)	1951-65
Singel, Mark S. (D) Cambria (resigned Jan. 20, 1987)	1981-87
Smith, Joseph F. (D) Philadelphia (resigned July 28, 1981)	1971-81
Snowden, John G. (R) Lycoming	1939-54
Snyder, Richard A. (R) Lancaster (seated Nov. 11, 1962, vice Edward J. Kessler, resigned)	1962-84
Staisey, Leonard C. (D) Allegheny	1961-66
Stampone, Nicholas P. (D) Philadelphia (seated Nov. 16, 1981 vice Joseph F. Smith, resigned)	1981-82
Stapleton, Patrick, J. (D) Indiana (seated June 8, 1970, vice Albert R. Pechan, deceased)	1970-
Stauffer, John (R) Chester (seated Nov. 17, 1970, vice John H. Ware III, resigned)	1970-88
Stevenson, George B. (R) Clinton (deceased March 10, 1964)	1939-62
Stewart, William J. (D) Cambria (seated April 7, 1987, vice Mark S. Singel, resigned)	1987-

	Term of Service
Stiefel, Israel (D) Philadelphia (deceased June 27, 1966)	1937-64
Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington (seated June 7, 1977, vice Austin J. Murphy, resigned)	1977-
Street, T. Milton (R) Philadelphia	1981-84
Stroup, Stanley G. (R) Bedford (elected Nov. 5, 1960, vice J. Irving Whalley, resigned) (deceased March 1, 1977)	1961-74
Sweeney, John James (D) Delaware	1975-78
Tallman, Oscar Jacob (R) Lehigh (deceased Nov. 30, 1967)	1939-50
Tarr, Burton E. (D) Fayette	1947-50
Taylor, M. Harvey (R) Dauphin (deceased May 15, 1982)	1941-64
Tilghman, Richard A. (R) Montgomery	1969-
Toole, Patrick J. (D) Luzerne (deceased Aug. 5, 1955)	1949-55
VanSant, John T. (R) Lehigh (deceased Oct. 2, 1972)	1955-70
Verona, Gus P. (D) Northampton (elected Nov. 6, 1963, vice Fred B. Rooney, resigned) (deceased March 6, 1964)	1963-64
Wade, George N. (R) Cumberland (deceased Jan. 9, 1974)	1941-74
Wagner, Paul L. (R) Schuylkill	1945-64
Walker Ernest F. (R) Cambria (deceased May 2, 1965)	1957-60
Walker, John M. (R) Allegheny (deceased Dec. 9, 1976)	1939-54
Ware, John H. III (R) Chester (resigned Aug. 28, 1970)	1961-70
Watkins, G. Robert (R) Delaware (deceased)	1949-60
Watson, Edward B. (R) Bucks (deceased June 21, 1960)	1947-58
Weiner, Charles R. (D) Philadelphia (resigned June 28, 1967)	1953-67
Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster	1983-
Whalley, J. Irving (R) Somerset (elected Nov. 2, 1954, vice Fred P. Hare Jr., resigned) (resigned Aug. 18, 1960) (deceased Mar. 8, 1980)	1955-60
Willard, James E. (R) Mercer	1967-70
Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1983-
Wilt, Roy W. (R) (seated April 21, 1981, vice R. Budd Dwyer, resigned)	1981-90
Wolfe, Samuel B. (R) Union (elected May 21, 1946, vice William I. Troutman, resigned) (deceased Dec. 12, 1962)	1946-62
Wood, Lloyd H. (R) Montgomery (elected May 21, 1946, vice Franklin S. Edmonds, deceased) (deceased Feb. 15, 1964)	1946-50
Wood, T. Newell (R) Luzerne (deceased Oct. 18, 1982)	1947-54, 1967-78
Yatron, Gus (D) Berks	1961-68
Yosko, Joseph J. (D) Northampton (deceased Sept. 19, 1958)	1949-58
Zemprelli, Edward P. (D) Allegheny	1969-88

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

By Section 2, Article II, of the Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the oath of office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election.

The county following each name is that of residence.

	Term of Service
Aaronson, Alfred (R) Philadelphia	1947-50
Abraham, Donald A. (D) Allegheny (deceased)	1975-78
Acosta, Ralph D. (D) Philadelphia	1985-
Adam, Robert R. (D) Berks	1953-56
Adams, Richard L. (R) Berks (deceased)	1957-58, 1961-62
Adolph, William F., Jr. (R) Delaware	1989-
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh	1983-86
Agnew, Willard F., Jr. (R) Allegheny (died March 14, 1961)	1955-61
Alden, John (R) Delaware (deceased June 6, 1990)	1979-82
Alderette, Barry L. (D) Beaver	1983-84
Alexander, George W. (R) Clarion	1963-72
Alexander, Jane M. (D) York	1965-68
Alexander, Scholley P. (D) Philadelphia	1953-54
Allen, Bob (R) Schuylkill	1989-
Allen, Frank M. (R) Schuylkill	1967-72
Allen, William W. (R) Warren	1967-72
Alley, Amin A. (R) Columbia	1963-64
Allison, Gilbert J. (D) Schuylkill (deceased)	1965-66
Altshuler, Benjamin S. (R) Philadelphia	1949-50
Amarando, Louis J. (D) Philadelphia	1949-58
Anderson, John Hope (R) York	1961-82
Anderson, Matt S. (D) Allegheny	1955-58
Anderson, Sarah A. (D) Philadelphia	1955-72
Andrews, Hiram G. (D) Cameron	1933-36, 1939-40, 1945-62
Angstadt, Paul J. (R) Berks	1983-
Appleton, William M. (R) Allegheny	1965-70
Argall, David G. (R) Schuylkill	1985-
Arlene, Herbert (D) Philadelphia (deceased Nov. 9, 1989)	1959-66
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster	1977-84
Armstrong, Joseph J. (D) Philadelphia	1965-66
Arthurs, Jack, R. (D) Butler	1971-78
Arty, Mary Ann (R) Delaware	1979-88
Ashton, William H. (R) Chester	1953-68
Auker, Charles A. (R) Blair	1938-44, 1953-64
Austin, Robb (D) Allegheny	1979-80
Bachman, William T. (D) Luzerne	1961-70
Backenstoe, John E. (R) Lehigh	1961-64
Bair, Donald O. (R) Allegheny (deceased)	1963-70
Baldwin, William E. (D) Schuylkill	1983-88
Balthaser, Wayne L. (D) Berks	1959-60
Bane, Eustace H. (D) Fayette	1947-50
Banker, Maurice (R) Huntingdon	1951-56
Barber, James (D) Philadelphia	1969-86
Barkdoll, Wilbur F. (R) Franklin	1949-54
Barley, John E. (R) Lancaster	1985-
Barnatovich, Anthony J. (D) Sullivan	1955-56
Barton, Carl M. (R) Perry (deceased)	1957-60
Battisto, Joseph W. (D) Monroe	1983-
Baumunk, Walter (R) Sullivan	1945-54
Bazin, Marvin (D) Philadelphia	1953-56
Bear, Luther L. (R) York	1951-54
Beaver, H. Clayton (D) Columbia	1949-52
Bednarck, George J. (R) Luzerne	1949-50
Beech, Albert E. (R) Allegheny	1947-48, 1951-52
Belardi, Fred (D) Lackawanna	1979-
Belfanti, Robert E., Jr. (D) Northumberland	1981-
Bell, Albert M. (R) Allegheny (deceased Feb. 28, 1953)	1953
Bell, Clarence D. (R) Delaware	1955-60
Bellomini, Robert E. (D) Erie (resigned June 13, 1978) (deceased)	1965-78
Beloff, Leland (R) Philadelphia	1967-70, 1977-84
Bennett, Reid L. (D) Mercer	1965-80
Beren, Daniel E. (R) Montgomery	1967-76
Berkes, Milton (D) Bucks	1967-73
Berkstresser, Ralph E. (D) Fulton	1951-52
Berlin, Theodore (D) Bucks	1975-78
Berson, Norman S. (D) Philadelphia	1967-82
Billow, Andrew, Jr. (D) Cambria	1989-
Bishop, Louise Williams (D) Philadelphia	1989-
Birmelin, Jerry (R) Wayne	1985-
Bittinger, Adarn (D) Cambria	1977-78
Bittle, R. Harry (R) Franklin	1968-82
Bixler, Denny J. (D) Blair (deceased)	1968-73
Black, Ronald E. (R) Venango	1985-
Blackwell, Lucien E. (D) Philadelphia	1973-76
Blair, John Ellis (R) Mercer	1967-68
Blair, Russell J. (D) Fayette	1967-71
Blair, Stanley L. (R) Erie (deceased)	1949-68
Blaum, Kevin (D) Luzerne	1981-
Bloom, Louis A. (R) Delaware	1947-52
Boies, David M. (D) Allegheny (deceased May 3, 1963)	1937-63
Bolton, William A. (R) Montgomery	1951-54
Bomberger, Walter L. (R) Lancaster	1947-54
Bonetto, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny	1965-76
Bonner, John F. (D) Carbon (deceased Feb. 27, 1966)	1955-56, 1959-66
Book, Raymond T. (R) Allegheny	1983-88
Boorse, Howard F. (R) Montgomery	1939-52
Boory, Benjamin (D) Philadelphia	1943-46, 1953-58
Boris, John (R) Schuylkill (deceased)	1959-60, 1962-64
Borski, Robert A., Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1977-82
Bortner, Michael E. (D) York	1985-90
Bossert, W. Max (R) Clinton	1961-70
Bower, Adam T. (R) Northumberland (deceased)	1939-66
Bowley, Curt (D) Warren	1985-
Bowman, James S. (R) Dauphin (resigned Sept. 9, 1963) (deceased)	1957-63
Bowser, Harry E. (R) Erie	1979-88
Boyes, Karl W. (R) Erie	1981-
Bradley, Joseph P. Jr. (D) Northumberland	1975-76
Braig, Joseph, P. (D) Philadelphia	1971-72
Branca, Ernest O. (D) Philadelphia	1955-56, 1959-66
Brand, William H. (R) Lycoming	1957-58
Brandon, Albert D. (D) Allegheny	1949-50
Brandt, Kenneth E. (R) Lancaster	1973-90
Breisch, Wayne M. (R) Schuylkill	1945-58, 1962-64
Brennan, A. Patrick (D) Bucks	1955-58
Brennan, Joseph J. (D) Erie	1955-56
Brenninger, Floyd K. (R) Montgomery (resigned Jan. 12, 1961)	1955-61
Breon, Robert H., Jr. (R) Centre	1957-58
Breth, Harris G. (D) Clearfield	1941-42, 1949-62
Brice, James C. (R) Lawrence	1943-50
Broujos, John (D) Cumberland	1983-
Brown, Harold L. (D) Berks	1977-82
Brown, Homer S. (D) Allegheny (resigned Dec. 31, 1949)	1935-50
Brown, William E. (R) Chester	1949-60
Brucker, John W. (R) Philadelphia	1957-58
Brugger, Jeanne D. (R) Montgomery	1965-66

	Term of Service
Brunner, Charles H., Jr. (R) Montgomery	1939-50
Brunner, John L. (D) Washington (deceased Jan. 1, 1980)	1965-80
Bucchin, Francis W. (D) Northampton	1947-58
Buchanan, William G. (R) Indiana	1953-54, 1957-67
Bullen, J. Warren, Jr. (R) Delaware	1953-56
Bunt, Raymond, Jr. (R) Montgomery	1983-
Burd, James M. (R) Butler	1977-90
Burkhardt, Robert F. (R) Allegheny	1969-73
Burns, Edward F. Jr. (R) Bucks	1973-90
Burns, Howard M. (D) Lycoming	1959-60
Bush, Alvin C. (R) Lycoming	1961-70
Butera, Robert J. (R) Montgomery (resigned Dec. 14, 1977)	1963-77
Byerly, Chester H. (R) Clarion (deceased)	1973
Byrne, James A. (D) Philadelphia	1951-52

Cadwalader, Lambert (R) Montgomery	1937-50
Caldwell, Thomas D., Jr. (R) Dauphin	1965-66
Caltagirone, Thomas R. (D) Berks	1977-
Cantoni, Frank H. (D) Washington	1965-66
Capano, A. V. (D) Washington	1947-48, 1953-64
Capitolo, Vincent (D) Philadelphia	1959-64
Cappabianca, Italo S. (D) Erie	1979-
Caputo, Charles N. (D) Allegheny (deceased)	1967-78
Carlson, Edgar A. (R) Tioga	1985-
Carn, Andrew J. (D) Philadelphia	1983-
Carson, Daniel (R) Philadelphia (deceased Dec. 4, 1957)	1957
Cassidy, Michael E. (D) Blair	1977-78
Cauley, Thomas H. (D) Allegheny	1961-62
Cavender, John C. (R) Susquehanna	1963-66
Cawley, Gaynor (D) Lackawanna	1981-
Celia, Frank (R) Philadelphia	1951-52
Cessar, Richard J. (R) Allegheny	1971-
Chadwick, J. Scot (R) Bradford	1985-
Checchio, I. Harry (R) Philadelphia	1973-78
Chess, Richard B. (D) Allegheny	1979-80
Cianciulli, Matthew, Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1976-79
Cianfrani, Henry (D) Philadelphia	1953-62
Cianfrani, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia (deceased)	1963-66
Cimini, Anthony J. (R) Lycoming (deceased Aug. 25, 1987)	1975-87
Cioffi, Dominick E. (D) Lawrence	1953-68
Civera, Mario J., Jr. (R) Delaware	1980-
Clapper, Robert R. (R) Bedford	1949-54
Clark, Brian D. (D) Philadelphia	1979-90
Clark, Daniel F. (R) Juniata	1989-
Clark, James E. (D) Armstrong (deceased Dec. 6, 1965)	1965-
Clark, James H. (R) Montgomery	1989-90
Clark, Rita (R) Cambria	1979-80
Clarke, James F. (D) Allegheny	1959-67
Clarke, Robert E. (R) Blair (deceased)	1963-67
Clay, Curtis J. (D) Washington	1967-68
Claypoole, William H. (R) Armstrong (deceased)	1967-71
Clendening, Robert J. (R) Delaware	1949-52
Cleveland, Hanford L. (R) Monroe	1957-58
Clymer, Paul I. (R) Bucks	1981-
Cochran, Harry (D) Fayette (deceased)	1913-14, 1935-36, 1941-42, 1947-56
Cochran, Harry Young (D) Fayette	1979-82
Cohen, Mark B. (D) Philadelphia	1974-
Colafella, Nicholas A. (D) Beaver	1981-
Colaizzo, Anthony L. (D) Washington	1989-
Cole, James D. (D) Greene	1947-50
Cole, Kenneth J. (D) Adams	1975-
Coleman, Chester A. (D) Monroe	1943-46, 1949-50
Comer, Harry R. J. (D) Philadelphia (deceased March 16, 1990)	1953-74
Connelly, M. Joseph (R) Delaware (deceased April, 1956)	1953-56
Conner, Lawrence A. (D) Delaware	1953-54

	Term of Service
Conway, Edward J. (D) Philadelphia	1949-52
Cooley, J. Woodrow (D) Fayette	1961-64
Cooper, George W. (R) Allegheny	1939-60
Coppolino, Matthew F. (R) Philadelphia	1967-72
Cordisco, John F. (D) Bucks	1981-86
Cornell, Roy W. (R) Montgomery	1979-
Coughlin, R. Lawrence (R) Montgomery	1965-66
Cowell, Ronald R. (D) Allegheny	1975-
Coy, Jeffrey W. (D) Franklin	1983-
Coyle, Josephine (D) Philadelphia	1945-46, 1951-54
Coyne, William J. (D) Allegheny	1971-72
Crawford, Evelyn G. Henzel (R) Montgomery (deceased)	1955-62
Crawford, Patricia (R) Chester	1969-76
Crossin, Frank P. (D) Luzerne	1959-64
Crowley, Paul F. (D) Lackawanna	1969-72
Cumberland, James L. (R) Clarion	1975-76
Cummins, J. Blatch (D) Washington	1957-58
Cunningham, Gregg L. (R) Centre	1978-82
Curwood, William B. (D) Luzerne	1953-66

Dager, Charles H. (R) Montgomery	1967-73
Daikeler, Bert C. (R) Montgomery	1981-82
Daley, Peter J. (D) Washington	1983-
Dalrymple, Delbert W. (R) Erie	1939-52, 1957-58
Dardanell, Edward L. (D) Allegheny	1965-68
Davies, John S. (R) Berks	1975-
Davis, Donald M. (D) Fayette (deceased Oct. 23, 1976)	1969-76
Davis, Erroll B. (D) Allegheny	1971
Davis, James K. (R) Forest (deceased)	1951-66
Davis, Robert O. (R) Beaver	1967-73
Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny	1979-88
Deal, Alphonso (D) Philadelphia (deceased June 3, 1987)	1981-87
DeJoseph, Dominick (R) Philadelphia	1969-70
De Long, Paul A. (R) Lehigh	1947-50, 1957-58
DeLuca, Tony (D) Allegheny	1983-
DeMedio, A. J. (D) Washington	1967-82
DeMeo, Salvatore (R) Philadelphia	1967-68
Dempsey, Thomas W. (R) Lycoming	1989-
Dengler, Clyde R. (R) Delaware	1957-66
Dennis, Ralph M. (D) Philadelphia (resigned Jan. 4, 1960)	1959-60
Dennison, Samuel B. (R) Jefferson (deceased Nov. 24, 1962)	1941-52, 1957-62
Depuy, Warner M. (R) Pike	1943-50
DeVerter Walter F. (R) Mifflin	1973-88
Devlin, John H. (D) Allegheny	1957-60
DeWeese, H. William (D) Greene	1976-
DiCarlo, David C. (D) Erie	1973-80
DiDonato, Anthony Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1975-76
Dietterick, Gordon S. Jr. (R) Luzerne (deceased)	1957-58
Dietterick, Scott (R) Luzerne	1987-90
Dietz, Clarence E. (R) Bedford	1975-86
Dininni, Rudolph (R) Dauphin	1967-90
Distler, James T. (R) Elk	1985-90
Dombrowski, Bernard J. (D) Erie	1971-90
Donaldson, Lee A., Jr. (R) Allegheny	1955-70
Donatucci, Robert C. (D) Philadelphia	1980-
Donatucci, Ronald R. (D) Philadelphia	1977-80
Donehue, Ruth S. (R) Clinton (deceased)	1955-60
Donnelly, Thomas J. (D) Warren	1965-66
Dorr, Donald W. (R) York	1973-90
Dorsey, Joseph W. (R) Delaware	1967-73
Dougherty, James J. (D) Philadelphia (deceased May 3, 1964)	1949-64
Doughten, John V. (D) Philadelphia (deceased)	1961-62
Dowling, Huette F. (R) Dauphin	1951-52
Down, Ralph J. (R) Mercer	1953-64
Downey, John J. (D) Schuylkill	1933-40, 1953-54

	Term of Service
Doyle, Joseph T. (D) Delaware	1971-78
Dreibelbis, Galen E. (D) Centre	1971-76
Driscoll, Edward J. (R) Philadelphia	1949-50
DuBois, John E., Jr. (R) Clearfield	1951-54
Duffy, Edward, Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1941-46, 1949-52
Duffy, Mary Alice (D) Philadelphia	1957-58
Duffy, Roger F. (D) Allegheny	1977-88
Dumas, Alija (D) Philadelphia	1968, 1976-80
Dumbauld, Peter T. (D) Somerset	1965-66
Dunn, Edward (R) Northumberland	1950-54, 1957-58
Durham, Kathrynann (R) Delaware	1979-
Dwyer, R. Budd (R) Crawford (deceased Jan. 22, 1987)	1965-70
Earley, Arthur F. (R) Delaware (deceased June 9, 1981)	1979-81
Earley, Edward M. (D) Allegheny	1971-73
Eckensberger, William H., Jr. (D) Lehigh	1965-76
Edwards, Joseph R. (R) Somerset (deceased)	1963-64
Edwards, William (R) Lackawanna	1957-64
Ehrgood, Thomas A. (R) Lebanon	1955-66
Eilberg, Joshua (D) Philadelphia	1955-66
Elder, W. Henry (R) Lycoming	1941-50
Elvey, Harry M. (R) Fulton (deceased)	1961-66
Emerson, Junius M. (D) Philadelphia	1965-68, 1981-82
Englehart, Harry A. Jr. (D) Cambria (deceased)	1965-78
Erb, Daniel H. (R) Blair	1943-58
Eshback, J. Russell (R) Pike (deceased)	1959-70
Eshleman, Edwin D. (R) Lancaster (deceased)	1955-66
Esler, James A. (R) Allegheny (elected May 16, 1961, vice Williard F. Agnew deceased)	1961-64
Evans, Dwight (D) Philadelphia	1981-
Evans, Lewis E. (D) Cambria	1947-50
Ewing, Edwin C. (R) Allegheny	1939-40, 1943-64
Fairchild, Russ (R) Union	1989-
Farabaugh, E. J. (D) Cambria	1953-64
Fargo, Howard (R) Mercer (elected June 22, 1981)	1981-
Farmer, Elaine F. (R) Allegheny	1987-
Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia	1983-88
Fawcett, Charlotte, D. (R) Montgomery	1971-76
Fee, Thomas J. (D) Lawrence	1969-
Felton, William W. (R) Philadelphia	1949-50
Fenrich, Andrew T. (D) Allegheny	1949-54, 1963-73
Ferster, Ellis E. (R) Snyder	1949-54
Fetterolf, Morton H., Jr. (R) Montgomery	1957-64
Filip, Leo A. (D) Luzerne	1951-52
Filo, Jules (D) Allegheny	1949-68
Fineman, Herbert (D) Philadelphia (resigned May 23, 1977)	1955-77
Firmstone, George W. (R) Wayne	1949-52
Fischer, Roger R. (R) Washington	1967-88
Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny	1975-80
Flack, Harold E. (R) Luzerne (deceased)	1943-54
Flaherty, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny	1975-78
Fleagle, Patrick E. (R) Franklin	1989-
Fleck, Daniel R. (R) Allegheny	1981-82
Fleischamn, Alfred J. (R) Elk	1953-54
Fleming, Robert D. (R) Allegheny	1939-50
Fleming, Wilmot E. (R) Montgomery	1963-64
Flick, Robert J. (R) Chester	1983-
Flint, Robert J. (D) Potter	1955-56
Floyd, Samuel (D) Philadelphia	1949-50, 1953-60
Flynn, Michael R. (D) Washington	1953-64
Foerster, Thomas J. (D) Allegheny	1959-67
Foor, Percy G. (R) Bedford (deceased Sept. 13, 1990)	1961-73
Foster, A. Carville, Jr. (R) York	1973-
Foster, John H. (R) Delaware	1955-58
Foster, William W. (R) Wayne	1971-84

	Term of Service
Fox, Donald W. (R) Lawrence	1957-74
Fox, Jon D. (R) Montgomery	1985-
Fox, Ira M. (R) Forest	1919-22, 1949-50
Frank, J. Calvin (R) Dauphin	1949-50
Frank, Samuel W. (D) Lehigh (deceased April 17, 1973)	1955-56, 1959-60, 1965-73
Frankenburg, Richard J. (R) Allegheny	1971-73
Frascella, Thomas A. (D) Philadelphia	1955-66
Frazier, Robert F. (R) Allegheny	1981-82
Freeman, Robert (D) Northampton	1983-
Freind, Stephen F. (R) Delaware	1976-
Frost, Preston A. (R) Centre	1945-56
Fry, Walter C. (D) Montgomery	1961-62
Fryer, Lester K. (D) Berks (deceased)	1963-86
Fuelhart, William C. (R) Warren	1967
Fulmer, Eugene M. (R) Centre (deceased)	1959-71
Gaffney, James L. (D) Northampton (deceased)	1945-46, 1949-52, 1955-56
Gailey, John R. Jr., (D) York	1957-68
Gallagher, Edward T., Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1945-50
Gallagher, James J. A. (D) Bucks	1959-86
Gallen, James J. (R) Berks	1965-
Gamble, Ronald (D) Allegheny	1977-
Gannon, Thomas P. (R) Delaware	1979-
Garlock, Marl H. (D) Fulton	1955-60
Garzia, Ralph A. (D) Delaware	1975-78
Gatski, Ronald (D) Luzerne	1977-80
Geer, Thomas P. (R) Allegheny	1951-54
Geesey, Eugene R. (R) Cumberland	1969-80
Geisler, Robert A. (D) Allegheny	1967-78
Geist, Richard A. (R) Blair	1979-
Gekas, George W. (R) Dauphin	1967-73
Gelfand, Eugene (D) Philadelphia (deceased)	1955-73
George, Arthur (R) Cumberland (deceased)	1949-50, 1955-62
George, Camille (D) Clearfield	1975-
George, Lourene W. (R) Cumberland	1963-70
George, Margaret H. (D) Bucks	1977-80
Gerhart, Robert R., Jr. (D) Berks	1967-68
Giammarco, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia	1975-80
Gibb, Laurence V. (R) Allegheny	1955-66
Gibbons, D. Barry (R) Delaware	1961-62
Gibson, Allen M. (R) Warren (deceased May 25, 1959)	1945-59
Gigliotti, Frank J. (D) Allegheny	1989-
Gillespie, Patrick B. (D) Delaware	1975-76
Gillette, Helen D. (D) Allegheny	1967-78
Gladeck, Joseph M., Jr. (R) Montgomery	1979-
Gleason, James J. (R) Lycoming	1951-54
Gleason, Patrick A. (R) Cambria (deceased)	1971-76
Gleeson, Francis E., Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1969-78
Glembocki, Victor R. (D) Erie	1949-50
Glick, George J. (D) Philadelphia	1953-54
Godshall, Robert W. (R) Montgomery	1983-
Goebel, Ronald P. (D) Prev. (R), Allegheny	1977-80
Gola, Thomas J. (R) Philadelphia	1967-70
Goldstein, Joseph H. (R) Warren (elected Nov. 3, 1959, vice Allen Gibson, deceased May 25, 1959)	1959-64
Goldstein, Maurice H. (R) Allegheny (deceased Jan. 18, 1991)	1955-64
Good, Elwood M. (D) Northampton	1949-52
Good, Wendell R. (R) Erie (deceased)	1967-71
Goodling, George A. (R) York (deceased)	1943-54, 1957-58
Goodman, James A. (D) Schuylkill	1965-66, 1969-80
Goodrich, Ray C. (R) Potter	1957-66
Grabowski, Stephen S. (D) Allegheny	1979-82
Gramlich, Harry S. (R) Venango	1953-64
Gray, Clifford (D) Philadelphia	1977-82

	Term of Service
Gray, William (D) Philadelphia (elected April 26, 1960, vice Mary Varallo, resigned) (deceased Dec. 26, 1963)	1960-63
Graybill, Henry J. (R) Juniata	1947-52
Green, Clarence (R) York	1949-50
Green, James A. (D) Butler	1975-76
Green, Richard J., Jr. (R) Cambria	1963-64
Greenberg, Melvin J. (D) Philadelphia	1965-66
Greenfield, Roland (D) Philadelphia	1967-82
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery	1977-78
Greenlee, James W. (D) Philadelphia (elected May 16, 1961, vice Francis X. Muldowney, deceased)	1961-64
Greenwood, James C. (R) Bucks	1981-86
Greenwood, Ray W. (R) Wyoming	1941-56
Greer, Thomas H., Jr. (R) Butler	1945-52
Gremminger, John E. (D) Delaware	1961-62, 1965-66
Grieco, Joseph V. (R) Lycoming	1973-84
Gring, Harry H. (R) Lancaster	1967-76
Gross, Bernard M. (D) Philadelphia	1967-70
Gross, Stanley H. (R) York (deceased)	1957-58, 1961-64
Gruitza, Michael C. (D) Mercer	1981-
Gruppo, Leonard Q. (R) Northampton	1979-
Guesman, Arthur O. (D) Allegheny	1961-62
Guss, Karl B. (D) Juniata	1953-56
Gutendorf, Vincent F. (R) Luzerne	1951-54
Guthrie, W. Mack (R) Armstrong (elected Nov. 4, 1943, vice Herbert G. Gates, resigned) (deceased)	1943-62
Hagarty, Lois Sherman (R) Montgomery	1980-
Hagerty, Eugene J. (D) Philadelphia	1935-38, 1949-52
Hall, Wrayburn R. (R) Potter	1937-54
Haluska, Edward J. (D) Cambria	1981-
Halverson, Kenneth S. (R) Somerset	1967-80
Hamilton, John H., Jr. (R) Philadelphia (deceased)	1965-78
Hamilton, Robert K. (D) Beaver (deceased)	1941-46, 1949-72
Hamilton, Wilbur H. (R) Philadelphia (resigned Dec. 31, 1955)	1951-56
Hammock, Charles P. (D) Philadelphia	1973-76
Hankins, Freeman (D) Philadelphia (deceased)	1961-67
Harney, Thomas P. (R) Chester	1949-52
Harper, Ruth B. (D) Philadelphia	1977-
Harrier, Austin M. (R) Clearfield	1963-64, 1967-73
Harris, Garfield B., Sr. (D) Philadelphia	1953-54
Harris, J. Mervyn (R) Delaware	1965-66
Harris, Lewis (D) Fulton	1941-44, 1949-50
Hartley, George B. (D) Philadelphia	1961-66
Hasay, George C. (R) Luzerne	1973-
Haskell, H. Harrison, II (R) Crawford (deceased July 28, 1990)	1971-78
Hass, Richard O. (D) York	1955-56
Haudenshield, George K. (R) Allegheny (elected Nov. 3, 1959, vice John R. Haudenshield, deceased)	1959-70
Haudenshield, John R. (R) Allegheny (deceased July 28, 1959)	1939-40, 1943-59
Hayden, Richard (D) Philadelphia	1987-
Hayes, David S. (R) Erie	1969-80
Hayes, Samuel E., Jr. (R) Blair	1971-
Headlee, Russell (D) Greene (deceased)	1951-52, 1963-70
Heatherington, Thomas J. (D) Allegheny	1941-46, 1949-50
Heckler, David W. (R) Bucks	1987-
Heffner, George Wm. (R) Schuylkill	1957-66
Heiser, Lori (R) Allegheny	1981-82
Helfrick, Edward (R) Northumberland	1977-80
Helm, W. Stuart (R) Armstrong (deceased)	1941-64
Hennihan, James W. (D) Luzerne	1945-56
Hepford, H. Joseph (R) Dauphin	1963-76
Herman, Lynn B. (R) Centre	1983-
Herman, R. Dixon (R) Dauphin	1949-50
Hersch, Joseph J. (D) Philadelphia	1941-46, 1949-54
Hershey, Arthur D. (R) Chester	1983-

	Term of Service
Hess, Dick L. (R) Bedford	1987-
Hetrick, W. Brady (R) Mifflin	1963-71
Hewitt, Earl E., Sr. (R) Indiana	1933-34, 1939-56
Hill, Sherman L. (R) Lancaster (deceased)	1965-76
Hippel, Elwood H. (R) Philadelphia	1967-68
Hocker, Blaine C. (R) Dauphin	1947-66
Hoeffel, Joseph M. III (D) Montgomery	1977-84
Hoffman, Mark W. (R) Lehigh	1949-50
Hoggard, Dennie W. (D) Philadelphia	1943-46, 1949-54
Hoh, Paul J. (D) Berks	1965-66
Holl, Edwin G. (R) Montgomery (elected May 16, 1961, vice Floyd K. Brenninger, resigned)	1961-66
Holliday, Joseph R. (R) Blair	1957-62
Holman, Allan W., Jr. (R) Perry	1961-70
Holt, Herbert (D) Philadelphia	1955-60
Homer, Max H. (D) Allegheny	1965-73
Honaman, June N. (R) Lancaster	1977-88
Hopkins, Forest W. (R) Erie (deceased April 27, 1978)	1967-78
Horgos, Robert P. (D) Allegheny	1981-82
Horn, Harold A. (R) Lancaster (deceased)	1971-72
Horner, Jack B. (R) Lancaster	1965-72
Horst, Enos H. (R) Franklin (deceased)	1955-67
Houk, Clyde B. (R) Lawrence	1955-56
Hovis, Raymond L. (D) York	1969-71
Howlett, Joseph (D) Philadelphia	1985-90
Hughes, Vincent (D) Philadelphia	1987-
Humes, James C. (R) Lycoming	1963-64
Hunter, B. Frank (D) Allegheny	1943-46, 1949-52
Hutchinson, Amos K. (D) Westmoreland (deceased Aug. 1, 1990)	1969-88
Hutchinson, William D. (R) Schuylkill	1973-82
Ide, Joseph A. (R) Northampton	1953-54, 1957-58
Irvis, K. Leroy (D) Allegheny	1959-88
Isaacs, Joseph W. (R) Delaware	1955-66
Itkin, Ivan (D) Allegheny	1973-
Jackson, George W. (R) Lebanon	1981-90
Jadlowiec, Kenneth M. (R) McKean	1987-
James, Harold (D) Philadelphia	1989-
Jarolin, Stanley J. (D) Luzerne	1983-
Jenkins, Frank W. (R) Montgomery	1965-66
Jenkins, George E. (D) Allegheny	1949-56, 1959-62
Jenkins, Samuel (R) Allegheny	1957-58
Jennings, Edwin K. (R) Tioga	1947-50
Jennings, W. Worth (R) Bradford	1917-20, 1949-50, 1953-54, 1957-62
Johnson, Albert W. (R) McKean (resigned Nov. 27, 1963)	1947-63
Johnson, Edwin G. (R) Blair	1979-
Johnson, George R. (R) Delaware (deceased)	1967-72
Johnson, Joel J. (D) Philadelphia	1969-80
Johnson, Robert A. (D) Philadelphia	1967-68
Johnson, Robert P. (R) Montgomery	1959-64
Johnson, Theodore (D) Allegheny	1965-70
Johnston, William P. H. (R) Allegheny	1947-48, 1957-58
Jones, Edmund (R) Delaware	1973
Jones, Frances (D) Philadelphia (elected May 19, 1959, vice Granville Jones, deceased)	1959-66
Jones, George E. (R) Blair	1938-42, 1953-54
Jones, Granville E. (D) Philadelphia (deceased March 7, 1959)	1949-59
Jones, James F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1977-80
Jones, John A. (R) Northampton	1943-44, 1947-48
Jones, John M. (D) Northampton	1945-46, 1949-52
Jones, Paul F. (D) Allegheny (resigned Jan. 5, 1953)	1951-53
Jones, Thomas H. W. (R) Montgomery	1951-60
Josephs, Babette (D) Philadelphia	1985-
Jump, James J. (R) Luzerne	1947-60

	Term of Service
Kahle, Alvin (R) Venango (deceased)	1965-73
Kaiser, Ralph (D) Alleghency	1989-
Kamyk, Walter T. (D) Allegheny (resigned Sept. 10, 1963) (deceased)	1949-63
Kanuck, George J. (R) Lehigh	1979-82
Kasunic, Richard A. (D) Fayette	1983-
Katz, Alvin (R) Philadelphia	1970-78
Kaufman, Gerald (D) Allegheny	1967-72
Kee, John (R) Philadelphia	1959-60
Kehler, H. Franklin (R) Schuylkill (deceased)	1955-58
Keiser, Russell C. (R) Dauphin	1959-62
Keller, Marvin V. (R) Bucks	1949-58
Kelly, Anita Palermo (D) Philadelphia (elected Nov. 5, 1963, vice Wm. J. Kelly) (deceased)	1963-78
Kelly, James B. III (R) Allegheny	1971-76
Kelly, William J. (D) Philadelphia (deceased July 15, 1963)	1961-63
Kemp, William L. (R) Northumberland	1947-50
Kennedy, H. Francis (R) Butler	1963-73
Kennedy, John (R) Cumberland	1981-88
Kenney, George T., Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1985-
Kent, Robert F. (R) Crawford	1947-56
Kerlin, Merrill W. (R) Fulton	1953-54
Kernaghan, Mae W. (R) Delaware	1957-70
Kernick, Phyllis T. (D) Allegheny	1975-80
Kessler, Harry A. (R) Montour (deceased)	1959-66
Kester, Stanley R. (R) Delaware	1965-73
King, Thomas W., Jr. (R) Butler	1961-62, 1967-68
Kirley, Thomas J. (D) Allegheny	1943-50
Kistler, Guy A. (R) Cumberland (deceased)	1961-76
Klein, H. Beryl (D) Beaver	1961-66
Klepper, John W. (D) Lycoming	1971
Kline, G, Edgar (R) Schuylkill	1937-56
Klingaman, William K., S. (R) Schuylkill	1973-84
Klingensmith, Marion C. (R) Fayette	1967-68
Klunk, Fred G. (D) Adams	1971
Knecht, William K. (R) Schuylkill	1955-62
Knepper, James W., Jr. (R) Allegheny	1971-80
Knight, William W. (D) Allegheny (deceased)	1979-80
Kohl, William P. (R) Luzerne (resigned Jan. 15, 1954)	1947-54
Kolankiewicz, Leon J. (D) Philadelphia	1941-46, 1949-56
Kolter, Joseph P. (D) Beaver	1969-82
Kondrath, Andrew (D) Berks	1949-50
Kondrich, Ted V. (R) Allegheny	1989-
Kooker, Margarette S. (R) Bucks (deceased)	1955-66
Kornick, Nicholas (D) Fayette	1951-66
Korns, William R. (R) Somerset	1957-64
Kosinski, Gerard A. (D) Philadelphia	1983-
Kovolenko, William (D) Beaver	1959-60
Kowalyshyn, Russell (D) Northampton (deceased)	1965-84
Kradel, John F. (D) Westmoreland	1965-66
Krakow, Benjamin J. (D) Philadelphia	1957-58
Kramer, Harry A. (D) Allegheny	1961-64
Kratz, Raymond C. (R) Montgomery	1947-56
Kromer, Arthur E. (R) Jefferson	1953-56
Kubacki, John C. (D) Berks (resigned Dec. 31, 1955) (deceased)	1951-55
Kubitsky, Leo (R) Luzerne	1959-60
Kukovich, Allen G. (D) Westmoreland	1977-
Kurtz, Samuel G. (R) Lebanon	1945-50
Kury, Franklin L. (D) Northumberland	1967-72
Kusse, Robert J. (R) Warren (resigned June 7, 1977)	1973-77

	Term of Service
Lafore, John A., Jr. (R) Montgomery	1951-58
LaGrotta, Frank (D) Lawrence	1987-
Lain, Joseph W. (R) Philadelphia	1967-68
LaMarca, Russell J. (D) Berks	1965-76
Lamb, Thomas F. (D) Allegheny	1959-66
Langtry, Alice S. (R) Allegheny	1985-
Lashinger, Joseph A. (R) Montgomery	1978-90
Laudadio, John F., Sr. (D) Westmoreland (deceased June 6, 1977)	1963-77
Laughlin, Charles P. (D) Beaver (deceased)	1973-88
Laughlin, Susan (D) Beaver	1989-
Lawson, Paul M. (D) Philadelphia (elected April 26, 1960, vice Ralph Dennis, resigned)	1960-70
Lawyer, Clarence M. J. (D) York (deceased May 17, 1956)	1955-56
Leberknight, Cecil K. (R) Cambria	1953-64
Lederer, Miles W. (D) (deceased Dec. 25, 1953)	1949-54
Lederer, Raymond F. (D) Philadelphia	1974-76
Lederer, William J. (D) Philadelphia	1965-73
Lee, Austin M. (R) Philadelphia	1957-64
Lee, Kenneth B. (R) Sullivan	1957-73
Lee, Kenneth E. (R) Wyoming	1989-
Lee, Thomas H. (R) Philadelphia	1941-50
Leh, Dennis E. (R) Berks	1987-
Lehr, Stanford I. (R) York	1969-84
Leiby, Mary E. (D) Lehigh	1955-56
Leisey, Amos M. (R) Chester	1937-56
Lench, Ronald G. (D) Beaver	1965-68
Leonard, Louis (D) Allegheny (deceased)	1941-46, 1949-66
Leonard, William C. (R) Delaware	1951-52
Lescovitz, Victor John (D) Washington	1980-
Letterman, Russell P. (D) Centre (deceased 2/8/90)	1971-1990
Levdansky, David K. (D) Allegheny	1985-
Leven, Albert (D) Philadelphia	1951-56
Levi, Joseph II (R) Venango	1975-84
Levin, Stephen E. (D) Philadelphia	1977-86
Lewis, Marilyn S. (R) Montgomery	1979-82
Light, John H. (R) Lebanon	1951-60
Limper, William (D) Philadelphia	1949-66
Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette	1973-78
Linton, Gordon J. (D) Philadelphia	1983-
Lippincott, Edwin E., II (R) Delaware (deceased)	1952-62
Livengood, Henry (D) Armstrong (deceased)	1977-88
Lloyd, William R., Jr. (D) Somerset	1981-
Lofus, Cornelius J. (R) Philadelphia	1945-52
Logue, Charles (D) Allegheny	1976-78
Long, William James (D) Fayette	1961-64
Long, William Joseph (D) Schuylkill	1961-62
Lopresti, Philip (D) Cambria	1937-38, 1951-60
Lovett, James E. (D) Westmoreland	1933-58
Lucyk, Edward J. (D) Schuylkill	1981-
Luger, Charles (R) Lackawanna	1967-68
Luigard, Charles F. (D) Berks (deceased Dec. 30, 1960)	1959-60
Lutty, Paul F. (D) Allegheny	1951-71
Lynch, E. Raymond (R) Chester	1979-80
Lynch, Francis J. (D) Philadelphia (resigned March 25, 1973)	1967-73
Lynch, Frank J. (R) Delaware (deceased)	1967-80
Lyons, C. Blair (R) Westmoreland	1947-48, 1951-52

	Term of Service
Maack, Herbert R. (R) Montgomery	1965-68
Mackowski, William D. (R) McKean	1977-86
Machmer, Lawrence C. (D) Berks	1959-60
Maden, John R. (R) Westmoreland	1938-40, 1945-48, 1951-52
Madigan, Albert E. (R) Bradford	1943-52
Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford	1977-84
Magee, George C., Jr. (R) Crawford	1955-64
Maguire, Charles (D) Philadelphia	1953-54
Mahan, Samuel (R) Butler	1953-60
Maine, Connie G. (D) Crawford	1987-90
Malady, Regis R. (D) Allegheny (deceased)	1969-73
Maiale, Nicholas J. (D) Philadelphia	1980-
Malinzak, Frank L. (D) Fayette	1965-66

	Term of Service
Maloney, Thomas J. (R) Northampton	1973
Manbeck, Clarence F. (R) Lebanon	1961-66
Manbeck, Joseph H. (R) Schuylkill	1963-64,1967-72
Manderino, James J. (D) Westmoreland (deceased Dec. 26, 1989)	1967-1989
Manmiller, Joseph C. (R) Dauphin	1975-88
Markley, Marian E. (R) Lehigh (deceased)	1951-68
Markosek, Joseph (D) Allegheny	1983-
Markovitz, Harry (R) Allegheny	1965-66
Marmion, Frank J., Jr. (R) Allegheny	1981-84
Marsh, Ralph A. (R) Clearfield	1957-58,1961-64
Marsico, Ronald S. (R) Dauphin	1989-
Martino, Leonard L. (D) Allegheny	1969-73
Mastrangelo, Adriano (R) Philadelphia	1971-72
Matthews, William T. (R) Philadelphia	1953-54
Maxwell, H. J. (D) Westmoreland	1941-44,1951-64
May, Arthur J. (R) Snyder (deceased Sept. 1, 1963)	1961-63
Mayernik, David J. (D) Allegheny	1983-
Mazza, John (R) Washington	1947-48,1951-52
McAneny, Joseph J. (D) Cambria	1965-70
McCall, Keith R. (D) Carbon	1983-
McCall, Thomas J. (D) Carbon (deceased)	1975-81
McCandless, Albert L. (R) Butler (deceased Apr. 5, 1990)	1959-64
McCann, Stephen (D) Greene (deceased)	1953-62
McClatchy, Richard A., Jr. (R) Montgomery	1969-88
McClure, Harvey D. (R) Erie	1963-64
McConnell, George F. (R) Mercer	1951-52
McCormack, John R. (R) Philadelphia	1945-52
McCormack, Thomas J. (D) Philadelphia	1953-62
McCue, John B. (R) Armstrong	1963-64,1971-76
McCullough, W. H. (R) Lawrence	1947-54
McCurdy, Donald M. (R) Delaware	1967-73
McDermit, Raymond E. (D) Cambria	1951-54
McDevitt, Daniel F. (D) Berks	1961-64
McDonald, John J. (D) Schuylkill	1959-62
McGee, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia	1949-58
McGinnis, Patrick J. (R) Montgomery	1973-78
McGraw, Andrew J. (D) Allegheny	1967-76
McHale, Katherine (D) Lehigh	1991-
McHale, Paul (D) Lehigh (Resigned for Military Service Feb. 25, 1991)	1983-91
McInroy, Harry R. (R) Tioga	1951-62
McIntyre, James M. (D) Philadelphia	1975-84
McKeever, Leo A. (D) Philadelphia (deceased Nov. 12, 1963)	1955-63
McKelvey, Gerald J. (R) Philadelphia	1979-80
McKinney, John H. (R) Venango	1917-18,1933-52
McLane, William J. (D) Lackawanna	1975-78
McLaughlin, Leo J. (D) Allegheny (deceased)	1955-64
McMillen, William R. (R) Indiana	1941-52
McMonagle, Gerald F. (D) Philadelphia	1979-84
McMonagle, John I. (D) Allegheny	1967-73
McNally, Edward W. (D) Cambria	1961-68
McNally, Christopher K. (D) Allegheny	1989-
McNally, Thomas V. (D) Allegheny	1945-46,1949-52
McVerry, Terrence F. (R) Allegheny	1979-90
McWherter, James L. (D) Westmoreland	1953-56
Mebus, Charles F. (R) Montgomery (deceased Jan. 12, 1990)	1965-78
Meholchick, Stanley (D) Luzerne	1955-56,1959-71
Melio, Anthony J. (D) Bucks	1987-
Melton, Mitchell W. (D) Philadelphia	1969-72
Meluskey, Frank J. (D) Lehigh (deceased Nov. 22, 1978)	1977-78
Menhorn, Harry G., Jr. (D) Allegheny	1975-76
Merry, James R. (R) Crawford	1981-
Merry, Ralph S. (R) Crawford	1957-64
Metz, August, Jr. (R) Pike	1951-58
Michlovic, Thomas A. (D) Allegheny	1979-
Micozzie, Nicholas A. (R) Delaware	1979-

	Term of Service
Mifflin, Edward B. (R) Delaware (deceased Jan. 2, 1971)	1963-71
Mihm, Martin C. (D) Allegheny	1937-62
Mikula, John J. (R) Luzerne	1945-58
Milanovich, Fred R. (D) Beaver	1975-80
Miller, Beatrice Z. (R) Philadelphia	1957-60
Miller, Harold G. (R) Blair	1945-52,1955-62
Miller, Harry E. (R) Philadelphia	1953-54
Miller, John C. (R) Beaver	1951-52
Miller, Marvin E. (R) Lancaster	1967-76
Miller, Marvin E. Jr., (R) Lancaster	1973-90
Miller, Paul W. (D) Allegheny (elected Nov. 5, 1963 vice W. T. Kamyk, resigned)	1963-64,1967-70
Miller, Wendell H. (R) Butler	1957-58
Milliken, William H., Jr. (R) Delaware (elected Nov. 2, 1943 vice Thomas W. Linn, resigned)	1943-46,1949-50
Milliron, John P. (D) Blair	1975-78
Mills, Charles J. (D) Westmoreland (deceased)	1945-66
Mintess, Lewis M. (R) Philadelphia	1943-44,1947-52
Miscevich, George (D) Allegheny	1975-78,1981-84
Moehlmann, Nicholas B. (R) Lebanon	1975-90
Monroe, Susie (D) Philadelphia (deceased)	1949-67
Moody, John H. (R) Dauphin	1953-58
Moore, Clarence (R) Clinton	1943-54
Moore, Frank E. (R) Indiana	1969-70
Moore, Harvey A. (R) Butler	1947-52
Moore, William J. (R) Perry	1971-72
Moran, Cyril J. (D) Lackawanna (deceased)	1963-66
Moran, J. P. (D) Allegheny	1935-46,1949-56,1959-60
Morley, Walter H. (D) Philadelphia	1961-66
Morris, Samuel W. (D) Chester	1971-78,1981-90
Moscrip, Andrew S. (R) Bradford (deceased)	1953-58,1968-72
Mowery, Harold F. Jr. (R) Cumberland	1977-90
Moyer, Russel S. (R) Northampton	1957-58
Mrkonic, Emil (D) Allegheny	1975-
Muldowney, Francis X. (D) Philadelphia (deceased Feb. 11, 1961)	1951-61
Mullen, Martin P. (D) Philadelphia	1955-82
Mullen, Michael M. (D) Allegheny (deceased Feb. 19, 1978)	1971-72,1974-78
Munley, Marion L. (D) Lackawanna (deceased)	1947-64
Murphy, Austin J. (D) Washington	1959-70
Murphy, Peter J. (R) Delaware	1955-60
Murphy, Thomas J. Jr., (D) Allegheny	1979-
Murray, Erwin L. (D) Cameron (deceased)	1963-66
Murray, Harvey P. (R) Snyder	1955-60
Murray, Harvey P., Jr. (R) Snyder (elected Nov. 5, 1963, vice A. J. May, deceased)	1963-68
Murray, John J. (D) Allegheny	1953-56,1959-64
Murray, Martin L. (D) Luzerne	1945-56
Murray, Paul G. (R) Lancaster	1945-60
Murtha, John P., Jr. (D) Cambria	1969-73
Musto, James (D) Luzerne (deceased)	1949-71
Musto, Raphael (D) Luzerne	1971-80
Myers, Michael (D) Philadelphia	1971-76
Nagel, Reuben A. (D) Beaver (deceased Nov. 15, 1950)	1935-38,1941-42,1945-46,1949-50
Nahill, Charles F., Jr. (R) Montgomery	1979-
Nailor, Jerry L. (R) Cumberland	1989-
Najaka, Leonard A. (R) Luzerne	1947-52
Naugle, Harry A. (R) Somerset	1951-60
Needham, Michael J. (D) Lackawanna (deceased)	1947-56,1959-71
Neff, Joseph H. (R) Huntingdon	1947-50
Nelson, Carl W. (D) York	1959-60
Nicholson, Charles G. (R) Montgomery	1965-70
Nitrauer, Harvey L. (R) Lebanon	1967-70
Nixon, Michael J. (D) Washington	1949-50

	Term of Service
Nolan, Thomas M. (D) Allegheny	1970-
Novak, Bernard R. (D) Allegheny	1969-80
Noye, Fred C. (R) Perry	1973-
O'Brien, Bernard F. (D) Luzerne	1963-80
O'Brien, Dennis M. (R) Philadelphia	1977-80,1983-
O'Brien, Frank W. (D) Allegheny	1968-70
O'Brien, Joseph M. (D) Philadelphia	1936-46,1957-58
O'Connell, Frank J., Jr. (R) Luzerne	1967-78
O'Dare, James J. (R) Philadelphia	1937-50
O'Dell, Ford E. (R) Erie	1957-66
O'Donnell, James A. (D) Northampton	1959-66
O'Donnell, James P. (D) Philadelphia	1959-72
O'Donnell, Michael J. (R) Philadelphia	1947-50
O'Donnell, Robert W. (D) Philadelphia	1974-
Odorisio, Helen (R) Delaware	1967-68
Odorisio, Rocco A. (R) Delaware (deceased April 5, 1967)	1959-67
Ogilvie, Robert S. (R) Dauphin (deceased)	1953-66
O'Keefe, Peter J. (D) Delaware	1975-78
Olasz, Richard D. (D) Allegheny	1981-
Oliver, Frank Louis (D) Philadelphia	1973-
Olsen, Olaf E. (D) Allegheny	1949-56
O'Neil, Frank M. (D) Clearfield	1955-56,1959-60,1965-66
O'Pake, Michael A. (D) Berks	1969-72
Orban, Frank A., Jr. (R) Somerset (resigned Jan. 2, 1950)	1947-50
Otto, Henry P. (R) Allegheny	1963-66
Pacchioli, Joseph (D) Northampton	1955-56
Packroni, Telio (D) Fayette	1965-66
Pancoast, G. Sieber (R) Montgomery	1965-78
Parker, Ben L. (D) Greene	1971-72
Parker, H. Sheldon, Jr. (R) Allegheny	1967-78
Parlante, Alphonse (D) Philadelphia	1953-54,1959-66
Parry, Roy W. (R) Luzerne	1955-58
Pashley, Kathryn G. (D) Philadelphia (deceased)	1955-66
Pattern, William B. (R) Philadelphia.	1947-48
Paulhamus, Perry M. (D) Lycoming	1955-56
Peifly, Clair H. (R) Northampton	1953-54
Pendleton, William W. (D) Allegheny	1981-82
Penglase, George A. (D) Philadelphia	1949-52
Pentrack, Frank J. (D) Cambria	1945-46,1949-50
Perri, Fortunato N. (R) Philadelphia	1973-76
Perry, Howard H. (D) York (deceased)	1959-60
Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia	1959-76
Perzel, John M. (R) Philadelphia	1979-
Pesci, Timothy L. (D) Armstrong (elected May 16, 1989)	1989-
Peta, Thomas P. (D) Philadelphia	1949-54
Peterson, John E. (R) Venango (elected Nov. 28, 1977)	1977-84
Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland	1973-
Petrone, Thomas C. (D) Allegheny	1981-
Petrosky, Anthony J. (D) Westmoreland	1941-64
Pettigrew, J. Thompson (D) Philadelphia	1945-46,1949-56
Pezak, John (D) Philadelphia	1965-72
Pfaff, Albert L. (D) Philadelphia (deceased Nov. 4, 1953)	1935,1949-53
Phillips, Merle H. (R) Northumberland	1980-
Phillips, J. Russell (R) Lackawanna	1935-36,1953-54,1957-58
Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin	1977-
Pichney, Harry (R) Philadelphia	1947-48,1951-52
Pievsky, Max (D) Philadelphia	1967-90
Piper, William G. (R) Berks (deceased)	1957-58,1961-73
Pistella, Frank J. (D) Allegheny	1979-
Pittenger, John C. (D) Lancaster	1965-66,1969-70
Pitts, Joseph R. (R) Chester	1973-
Pitzer, H. Earl (R) Adams	1951-52
Polaski, Frank (D) Erie	1965-70
Polaski, Julian (D) Erie	1941-48,1951-64

	Term of Service
Polen, J. Dean (D) Washington (deceased)	1941-42,1945-46,1949-56,1959-66
Polite, Roosevelt I. (R) Montgomery (deceased)	1973-80
Poltenstein, Jerome (D) Philadelphia	1953-54
Pomeroy, John N., Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1955-58
Post, James B., Jr. (R) Luzerne.	1957-58
Posta, James A. (D) Westmoreland	1949-50
Pott, George F., Jr. (R) Allegheny	1977-86
Powers, James J., Sr. (D) Philadelphia	1963-64
Pratt, Ralph D. (D) Lawrence	1975-86
Prendergast, James F. (D) Northampton (deceased)	1959-78
Pressmann, John F. (D) Lehigh	1985-90
Preston, Joseph, Jr. (D) Allegheny	1983-
Price, Harry W., Jr. (R) Mifflin	1947-62
Price, Robert A. (D) Lackawanna	1949-52
Propert, Henry J. (R) Montgomery	1945-50
Pucciarelli, Nicholas A. (D) Philadelphia (deceased)	1979-82
Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin	1979-88
Purnell, Karl H. (R) Union	1963-66
Pursley, Louis A. (R) Union	1955-62
Pyles, Vern (R) Montgomery	1975-80
Quest, William J. (D) Allegheny (sworn in June 5, 1978)	1978
Quiles, German (D) Philadelphia	1969-70
Quisenberry, James A. (R) Erie	1953-54
Ragot, Henry E. (R) Northampton	1947-48,1953-54,1957-58
Rappaport, Samuel (D) Philadelphia	1971-84
Rasco, Albert (R) Allegheny (deceased)	1980-82
Ravenstahl, Robert P. (D) Allegheny	1975-78
Raymond, Ronald C. (R) Delaware	1985-
Readinger, Albert S. (D) Berks	1937-58
Reagan, Charles R. (R) Union	1939-54
Reber, Robert D., Jr. (R) Montgomery	1981-
Reed, Stephen R. (D) Dauphin	1975-80
Reese, Russell E. (D) Washington	1937-52
Reibman, Jeanette F. (D) Northampton	1955-56,1959-66
Reidenbach, William J. (D) Lackawanna	1945-46,1949-62
Reilly, John M. (R) Montour	1943-52
Reinard, Roy (R) Bucks	1983-
Renninger, John S. (R) Bucks	1965-76
Renwick, William F. (D) Elk (deceased)	1955-78
Reynolds, Benjamin J. (R) Chester (deceased)	1965-69
Reynolds, Maurice L. (D) Allegheny	1941-46,1949-50
Rhodes, Joseph Jr. (D) Allegheny	1973-80
Richardson, David P. (D) Philadelphia	1973-
Richter, F. Garrett (R) Allegheny	1947-48,1953-54
Ridinger, Harry D. (R) Adams	1963-64
Rieger, William W. (D) Philadelphia	1967-
Rigby, Joseph P. (R) Allegheny	1950-52,1955-60,1963-68
Riley, Hampton (D) Philadelphia	1959-64
Riley, Raymond L. (R) Lycoming	1939-52
Ritter, James P. (D) Lehigh	1965-82
Ritter Karen A. (D) Lehigh	1987-
Robbins, Charles M. (R) Luzerne	1947-50
Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer	1983-90
Robertson, James N. (R) Delaware	1949-52
Robinson, William Russell (D) Allegheny	1989-
Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia	1979-82
Rodgers, John M. (D) Bucks	1979-80
Roebuck, James R. (D) Philadelphia (elected May 21, 1985, vice James D. Williams, deceased)	1985-
Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny (resigned Nov. 17, 1975) (deceased)	1973-75
Rose, Samuel (D) Philadelphia	1941-46,1949-52
Rosen, Morris (D) Philadelphia	1949-56

	Term of Service
Ross, Samuel A. (D) Philadelphia	1975-76
Rovansek, Louis (D) Cambria	1949-62
Rowe, Robert C. (R) Lebanon	1971-73
Royer, Baker (R) Lancaster	1937-66
Ruane, Paul G. (R) Northumberland	1965-73
Rubin, Arthur (D) Philadelphia	1951-56, 1961-68
Rudisill, Harold B. (D) York (deceased)	1955-69
Rudy, Ruth C. (D) Centre	1983-
Ruggiero, Philip S. (D) Northampton	1967-78
Rush, Francis J. (D) Philadelphia	1967-71
Rutherford, Eugene S. (R) Lancaster (deceased)	1961-64, 1967-68
Ryan, Matthew J. (R) Delaware	1963-
Rybak, William C. (D) Northampton	1967-72, 1981-90

Sakulsky, Barnet (D) Westmoreland	1959-62
Saloom, Eugene G. (D) Westmoreland	1967-76, 1983-
Salvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia	1973-1984
Sarraf, George J., M.D. (D) Allegheny (deceased)	1935-56
Saurman, George E. (R) Montgomery	1981-
Savitt, David M. (D) Philadelphia	1969-73
Sax, Louis (R) Philadelphia	1947-52
Scanlon, Agnes M. (D) Philadelphia	1977-78
Scanlon, Eugene F. (D) Allegheny	1968-73
Scanlon, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia	1935-52
Scarcelli, Vincent F. (D) Philadelphia	1955-66
Schaaf, Peter G. (D) Erie	1959-62
Scheaffer, John E. (R) Cumberland (deceased)	1971-80
Scheetz, Terry R. (R) Lancaster	1983-
Schmidt, Theodore H. (D) Allegheny	1949-54
Schmitt, C. L. (D) Westmoreland	1965-80
Schuler, Jere W. (R) Lancaster	1983-
Schulze, Richard (R) Chester	1971-73
Schuster, Edward A., Sr. (D) Allegheny	1943-64
Schwartz, George X. (D) Philadelphia	1953-54, 1957-60
Schweder, J. Michael (D) Northampton	1975-80
Scirica, Anthony J. (R) Montgomery	1971-80
Scott, William Z. (R) Carbon	1947-54
Scrimenti, Thomas J. (D) Erie	1989-
Seltzer, H. Jack (R) Lebanon	1957-80
Semanoff, Joseph (R) Carbon	1967-73
Semmel, Paul W. (R) Lehigh	1983-
Serafini, Frank A. (R) Lackawanna	1979-
Seventy, Steve (D) Allegheny (deceased)	1979-88
Seyler, Harry E. (D) York	1949-54
Shadding, David L. (D) Philadelphia	1979-80
Shane, William Rodger (D) Indiana	1971-76
Shelhamer, Kent D. (D) Columbia	1965-76
Shelton, Ulysses (D) Philadelphia (resigned May 23, 1978) (deceased)	1961-78
Sherman, Louis (D) Philadelphia	1955-72
Shields, Jesse J. (D) Philadelphia	1957-58
Shoemaker, George C. (R) Schuylkill (deceased Sept. 15, 1953)	1945-53
Shotwell, John S. (R) Monroe	1950-54
Showers, John R. (D) Union	1981-88
Shuman, William O. (D) Franklin (deceased Aug. 30, 1978)	1965-78
Shupnik, Fred J. (D) Luzerne	1959-82
Sieminski, Edmund J. (R) Northampton	1979-82
Sigman, Abraham N. (R) Philadelphia	1955-56
Silverman, Louis (D) Philadelphia	1957-60, 1969-70
Simmons, James C. (R) Allegheny (deceased June 26, 1963)	1961-63
Sirianni, Carmel (R) Susquehanna (deceased April 21, 1991)	1975-88
Skale, Joseph (D) Philadelphia	1937-46, 1965-66
Slack, Timothy (R) Chester (deceased)	1961-70
Smith, Bruce I., Jr. (R) York	1981-
Smith, Charles C. (R) Philadelphia (elected vice Edwin A. Lee, deceased)	1944-56

	Term of Service
Smith, Clark S. (R) Adams	1973-
Smith, Earl H. (R) Chester (deceased)	1973-82
Smith, James K. K. (R) Allegheny	1965-66
Smith, L. Eugene (R) Jefferson	1963-86
Smith, Samuel H. (R) Jefferson	1987-
Smith, William B. (D) Beaver	1949-50, 1953-58
Snare, Orville E. (R) Huntingdon	1957-70
Snider, E. Gadd (D) Fayette	1943-60
Snyder, Donald W. (R) Lehigh	1981-
Snyder, Gregory (R) York	1983-
Sollenberger, D. Raymond (R) Blair	1937-52
Sorg, Herbert P. (R) Elk	1941-52
Spencer, Henry C. (R) Lackawanna (deceased Nov. 3, 1955)	1949-56
Spencer, Warren H. (R) Tioga	1963-84
Spitz, Gerald J. (R) Delaware	1977-84
Spray, Lester E. (R) Allegheny	1957-58
Staback, Edward G. (D) Lackawanna	1985-
Stahl, Harold J., Jr. (R) Berks	1973-76
Stairs, Jess M. (R) Westmoreland	1977-
Stank, John F. (D) Northumberland (deceased)	1933-56, 1959-64
Stapleton, Thomas J., Jr. (D) Delaware	1975-78
Stauffer, John (R) Chester	1965-70
Stebbins, Herman E. (D) York	1955-56
Steckel, William A. (R) Lehigh	1955-64, 1970
Steele, C. Doyle (D) Armstrong	1967-71
Steighner, Joseph A. (D) Butler	1979-
Stemmler, Gust L. (D) Westmoreland (deceased)	1963-72
Stephens, Paul A. (D) Somerset	1955-56
Sternberg, Louis A. (D) Philadelphia	1949-50
Stevens, Correale F. (R) Luzerne	1981-88
Stevens, Dennis O. (R) Allegheny	1957-60
Stevenson, DeWitt (R) Butler	1953-56
Stewart, John, Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1959-60
Stewart, William J. (D) Cambria	1977-87
Stimmel, Reginald P. (R) Lehigh (deceased)	1947-54, 1957-62
Stish, Thomas B. (D) Luzerne	1989-
Stiteler, W. John, Jr. (R) Somerset	1961-62
Stone, Charles D. (D) Beaver	1953-72
Stoner, Clarence G. (R) Cumberland	1951-60
Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington	1971-76
Strausser, Albert E. (R) Columbia	1953-62
Street, T. Milton (D) Philadelphia	1979-80
Strittmatter, Jere L. (R) Lancaster	1989-
Stroup, Stanley G. (R) Bedford (deceased)	1955-60
Stuart, George D. (R) Allegheny	1945-60
Stuart, Glenn E. (R) Allegheny	1957-58
Stuban, Ted (D) Columbia	1977-
Sucher, Miles H. (R) Lycoming	1953-54
Suchko, Paul (D) Westmoreland	1965-66
Sullivan, John C. (R) Dauphin (elected Nov. 5, 1963, vice James Bowman, resigned)	1963-64
Sullivan, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia	1959-75
Sullivan, Thomas F. (D) Allegheny	1961-66
Swaim, John J. (D) Philadelphia	1981-82
Swartz, Edward S. (R) Dauphin	1951-52
Swartz, Lawrence (D) Lycoming	1955-56
Sweeney, Leonard E. (D) Allegheny	1975-
Sweet, David (D) Washington	1977-88
Swift, Tom (R) Crawford	1979-86
Swope, J. Hiram (D) Berks (deceased)	1943-52

Taddonio, Lee C. (R) Westmoreland	1974-82
Tahl, Herman J. (R) Philadelphia	1929-36, 1939-40, 1943-52
Tangretti, Thomas A. (D) Westmoreland	1989-
Taylor, Elinor Zimmerman (R) Chester	1977-
Taylor, Fred (D) Fayette	1967-72, 1975-
Taylor, John J. (R) Philadelphia	1985-

	Term of Service
Taylor, Martin J. (D) Philadelphia	1949-64
Tayoun, James J. (D) Philadelphia	1969-70, 1973-76
Telek, Leona G. (R) Cambria	1989-
Telek, William (R) Cambria (deceased)	1979-88
T[illegible]naglio, Francis X. (D) Delaware	1977-78
Thomas, Andrew C. (D) Allegheny	1953-56
Thomas, Reno H. (R) Snyder	1969-80
Thomas, W. Curtis (D) Philadelphia	1989-
Thompson, Edwin F. (D) Philadelphia	1936-44, 1947-48, 1951-52
Thompson, Ronald L. (R) Allegheny	1941-42, 1949-66
Tiberi, Thomas J. (D) Butler	1965-66, 1969-70
Tigue, Thomas M. (D) Luzerne	1981-
Tilghman, Richard A. (R) Montgomery	1967-68
Toll, Herman (D) Philadelphia (deceased)	1951-58
Toll, Rose (D) Philadelphia	1971-76
Tomasick, Joseph G. (D) Luzerne	1961-62
Tompkins, Edwin W. (R) Cameron (deceased)	1947-62
Toomey, T. Luke (R) Perry	1947-56
Torak, Joseph L. (R) Montgomery	1967-70
Trello, Fred A. (D) Allegheny	1975-
Trich, Leo J., Jr. (D) Washington	1989-
Truman, Peter D. (D) Philadelphia	1983-88
Trusio, Pat C. (D) Fayette	1957-64, 1973
Turner, David M. (R) Bradford	1973-76
Tuscano, William N. (R) Westmoreland	1967-68
Ujobai, Joseph P. (R) Chester (deceased)	1957-64
Uritis, George A. (R) Schuylkill	1967-68
Ustynoski, James J. (R) Luzerne	1971-76
Vacca, Frank (R) Philadelphia	1973
Valicenti, A. Joseph (D) Allegheny	1969-78
Van Horne, Terry E. (D) Westmoreland	1981-
Van Sant, John T. (R) Lehigh	1950-54
Vann, Earl (D) Philadelphia (deceased)	1964, 1967-75
Varallo, Mary A. (D) Philadelphia (resigned Jan. 4, 1960)	1945-46, 1949-60
Varner, Paige (R) Clarion	1949-62
Vaughan, John J. (R) Allegheny	1947-48, 1953-58
Veon, Michael R. (D) Beaver	1985-
Verona, Daniel A. (D) Allegheny	1941-58
Verona, Gus P. (D) Northampton (resigned Dec. 2, 1963)	1959-63
Vipond, Jonathan (R) Lackawanna	1973
Volpe, Charles J. (R) Lackawanna (deceased)	1973
Vroon, Peter R. (R) Chester	1975-
Wachhaus, Gus (R) Schuylkill	1943-52
Wachob, William (D) Clearfield	1979-84
Wagner, George O. (R) Montour	1973-80
Wagner, Kenneth H. (R) Somerset	1941-50
Walker, Earl S. (R) Allegheny	1963-68
Wall, Arthur J. (R) Wayne (deceased)	1931-38, 1953-66
Wallace, Frank A. (D) Luzerne	1953-56
Walsh, John T. (D) Allegheny (deceased)	1953-73
Walsh, Thomas P. (D) Lackawanna	1973-76
Wambach, Peter C. (D) Dauphin	1981-
Wansacz, John (D) Lackawanna	1965-72, 1975-78
Wargo, Joseph G. (D) Lackawanna	1949-84
Wass, Paul (R) Indiana	1977-90
Waterhouse, Wilmer W. (R) Erie	1945-56
Watkins, Ivan C. (R) Schuylkill	1937-54
Weidner, LeRoy A. (R) Berks	1947-64
Weidner, Marvin D. (R) Bucks (died July 29, 1980)	1967-80
Weiss, David H. (D) Westmoreland	1937-50
Wells, Jay R., III (R) Allegheny	1971-73

	Term of Service
Welsh, John J. (D) Philadelphia	1949-67
Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster	1977-82
Wescott, Harold G. (R) Susquehanna	1945-62
Westerberg, Victor J. (R) McKean (deceased)	1964-76
Weston, Frances (R) Philadelphia	1981-90
Westrick, Dennis L. (D) Cambria	1933-40, 1949-52
Whalley, J. Irving (R) Somerset	1951-54
Wheeler, Robert, Jr. (D) Fayette	1947-60
Whelan, James O., Jr. (R) Cambria	1974-76
White, John F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1977-81
White, Thomas A. (D) Philadelphia	1953-54
White, Robert M., II (R) Lawrence	1951-52
Whitenight, Donald E. (D) Montour (elected May 1957, vice John R. Quigg deceased Dec. 1, 1956)	1953-56, 1957-58
Whittaker, John E. (R) Lycoming	1957-62
Whittlesey, Faith Ryan (R) Delaware	1973-75
Wiggins, Edward A. (D) Philadelphia	1977-78, 1981-88
Willard, James E. (R) Mercer	1957-66
Willaredt, Herman B. (R) Montgomery	1953-64
Williams, Alan D., Jr. (R) Bucks	1959-66
Williams, Anthony Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1989-
Williams, C. O. (D) Washington	1939-42, 1949-58
Williams, Evan S. (R) Bradford	1959-67
Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1971-73, 1977-82
Williams, James D. (D) Philadelphia (deceased March 13, 1985)	1981-85
Wilson, Benjamin H. (R) Bucks (deceased)	1967-88
Wilson, Jean (R) Philadelphia	1989-
Wilt, Raymond (R) Allegheny (deceased)	1951-69
Wilt, Roy W. (R) Mercer	1969-81
Wilt, W. William (R) Blair	1963-76
Winter, Elizabeth A. (R) Philadelphia	1963-64
Wise, Helen D. (D) Centre	1977-78
Wise, Robert C. (D) Lycoming	1965-73
Wogan, Christopher R. (R) Philadelphia	1981-
Wojdak, Stephen R. (D) Philadelphia	1969-76
Wood, Norman (R) Lancaster	1923-64
Worley, Francis (R) Adams	1943-50, 1953-62, 1965-70
Worrilow, Thomas H. (R) Delaware	1963-64, 1967-76
Wozniak, John N. (D) Cambria	1981-
Wright, David R. (D) Clarion	1977-
Wright, James L., Jr. (R) Bucks (deceased)	1965-90
Wright, Robert C. (R) Delaware	1981-
Wyatt, William A. (R) Carbon	1957-58
Wynd, Elizabeth S. (R) Wyoming (elected May 16, 1961, vice James Wynd, Jr., deceased)	1961-66
Wynd, James, Jr. (R) Wyoming (deceased March 28, 1961)	1957-61
Yaffe, Herman H. (R) Philadelphia	1949-50
Yahner, Paul J. (D) Cambria	1965-80
Yandrisevits, Frank W. (D) Northampton	1985-90
Yarnell, Victor R. H. (D) Berks	1963-64
Yatron, Gus (D) Berks	1957-60
Yeakel, Wilson L. (R) Bucks	1929-54
Yester, William J. (D) Allegheny	1941-52
Yetter, Van D., Jr. (D) Monroe	1955-56, 1959-66
Yetzer, Harold A. (D) Berks	1947-56
Yohn, William H., Jr. (R) Montgomery	1969-80
Young, Edward M. (R) Mercer (deceased)	1947-56
Zearfoss, Herbert K. (R) Delaware	1969-78
Zeitz, William L. (D) Philadelphia	1953-54
Zeller, Joseph R. (D) Lehigh	1971-80
Zember, Gerald S. (R) Berks (elected Feb. 7, 1961, vice Charles F. Luigard, deceased)	1961-62

	Term of Service
Zemprelli, Edward P. (D) Allegheny (elected Nov. 5, 1963, vice D. M. Boies, deceased)	1963-68
Zettelmoyer, William S. (R) Lehigh	1963-64
Ziegler, Nolan F. (R) Dauphin	1949-56
Zimmerman, Lester H. (R) Juniata (deceased)	1957-66
Zimmerman, Miles B., Jr. (R) Dauphin (deceased Dec. 17, 1989)	1967-73
Zitterman, Frank J. (D) Lackawanna	1977-80
Zord, Joseph V., Jr. (R) Allegheny	1965-80
Zwikl, Kurt D. (D) Lehigh	1973-84

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF PENNSYLVANIA SENATE

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE

(The office of Speaker abolished and President Pro Tempore created by Constitution of 1874.)

George H. Cutler, Erie	Jan. 5, 1875
E. W. Davis, Philadelphia	Mar. 18, 1875
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1876
John C. Newmyer, Allegheny	May 5, 1876
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1877
Thomas V. Cooper, Delaware	Mar. 23, 1877
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1878
Andrew Jackson Herr, Dauphin	May 4, 1878
Reelected	Jan. 7, 1879
John Lamon, Philadelphia	June 6, 1879
William J. Newell, Philadelphia	Jan. 4, 1881
Hugh McNeil, Allegheny	June 9, 1881
John Edgar Reyburn, Philadelphia	Jan. 2, 1883
Amos H. Mylin, Lancaster	June 6, 1883
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1885
George Handy Smith, Philadelphia	June 12, 1885
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1887
John C. Grady, Philadelphia	May 19, 1887
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1889
Boies Penrose, Philadelphia	May 9, 1889
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1891
J. P. S. Gobin, Lebanon	May 28, 1891
Reelected	Jan. 3, 1893
C. Wesley Thomas, Philadelphia	June 1, 1893
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1895
Samuel J. M. McCarrell, Dauphin	June 8, 1895
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1897
Daniel S. Walton, Greene	July 1, 1897
William P. Snyder, Chester	Jan. 3, 1899
Reelected	April 20, 1899
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1901
John M. Scott, Philadelphia	June 27, 1901
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1903
William C. Sproul, Delaware	April 16, 1903
Reelected	Jan. 3, 1905
Cyrus E. Woods, Westmoreland	April 13, 1905
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1907
A. E. Sisson, Erie	May 16, 1907
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1909
Reelected	April 15, 1909
William E. Crow, Fayette	Jan. 3, 1911
George W. Wertz, Cambria	May 25, 1911
Daniel P. Gerberich, Lebanon	Jan. 7, 1913
Charles H. Kline, Allegheny	June 27, 1913
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1915
Edward E. Beidleman, Dauphin	May 20, 1915
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1917
Clarence J. Buckman, Bucks	June 28, 1917
Reelected	Jan. 7, 1919
Frank E. Baldwin, Potter	June 26, 1919
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1921
T. Lawrence Eyre, Chester	April 28, 1921
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1923
John G. Homsher, Lancaster	June 14, 1923
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1925
Samuel W. Salus, Philadelphia	April 16, 1925
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1927
Horace W. Schantz, Lehigh	April 14, 1927
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1929
Augustus F. Daix, Jr., Philadelphia	April 18, 1929
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1931
James S. Boyd, Montgomery	May 28, 1931
Reelected	Jan. 3, 1933
Harry B. Scott, Centre	May 6, 1933
John G. Homsher, Lancaster	Jan. 1, 1935
Reelected	June 21, 1935
Harvey Huffman, Monroe	Jan. 5, 1937
Reelected	June 3, 1937
John S. Rice[1], Adams	Nov. 30, 1938
Frederick T. Gelder, Susquehanna	Jan. 3, 1939
Reelected[2]	May 29, 1939
Charles H. Ealy, Somerset	Jan. 7, 1941
Reelected[3]	July 14, 1941
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1943
Reelected	May 8, 1943
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin	Jan. 2, 1945
Weldon B. Heyburn[4], Delaware	Jan. 7, 1947
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin	Mar. 17, 1947
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1949
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1951
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1953
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1955
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1957
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1959
Anthony J. DiSilvestro, Philadelphia	Jan. 3, 1961
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin	Jan. 1, 1963
James S. Berger, Potter	Jan. 5, 1965
Robert D. Fleming, Allegheny	Jan. 3, 1967
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1969
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1970
Martin L. Murray, Luzerne	Jan. 5, 1971
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1972
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1973
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1974
Reelected	Jan. 7, 1975
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1977
Reelected	Jan. 2, 1979
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1980

Henry G. Hager, Lycoming	Jan. 6, 1981
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1982
Reelected	Jan. 4, 1983
Robert C. Jubelirer, Blair	Jan. 1, 1985
Reelected	Jan. 7, 1986
Reelected	Jan. 6, 1987
Reelected	Jan. 5, 1988
Reelected	Jan. 3, 1989
Reelected	Jan. 1, 1991

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[1] Senator Rice succeeded Senator Huffman (deceased, Nov. 30, 1938, the day his term was to expire).

[2] Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1940. Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Charles R. Mallery, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 7, 1941.

[3] Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1942. Acting Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Thomas B. Wilson, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 5, 1943.

[4] Resigned as President Pro Tempore March 17, 1947.

SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE
1950 — 1991

	Date of Term
G. Harold Watkins	1945-56
Alfons H. Letzler	1957-58
Edward B. Watson	1959-60
Paul Moomaw	1961-62
Mark Gruell, Jr.	1963-80
W. Thomas Andrews	Jan. 1981-June 1981
Mark R. Corrigan	June 1981-

CHIEF CLERKS OF THE SENATE
1950 — 1991

	Date of Term
William J. Ridge	1939-51
Vera L. Froberg (Acting Chief Clerk)	1951-53
J. Fred Thomas	1953-56
G. Graybill Diehm	1957-60
Dennis J. Mulvihill	1961-62
Alfons H. Letzler	1963-67
Albert E. Madigan	1967-70
Thomas J. Kalman	1971-80
Stanley I. Rapp	Jan. 1981-June 1981
W. Russell Faber	June 1981-May 1986
Gary E. Crowell	May 1986-

SPEAKERS OF THE PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY
1682 — 1790

	When Elected
——————————[1]	1682
Thomas Winn	1682/1683[2]
Nicholas More	1684
John White	1685
Arthur Cook	1689
Joseph Growdon	1690
——————————[3]	1691
William Clark	1692
Joseph Growdon	1693
David Lloyd	1694
Edward Shippen	1695
John Simcock	1696
John Blunston	1697
Phineas Pemberton	1698
John Blunston	1699
Joseph Growdon	1700
David Lloyd	1703
Joseph Growden	1705
David Lloyd	1706
Richard Hill	1710
Isaac Norris	1712
Joseph Growdon	1713
David Lloyd	1714
Joseph Growdon	1715
Richard Hill	1716
William Trent	1717
Jonathan Dickinson	1718
William Trent	1719
Isaac Norris	1720
Jeremiah Langhorne	1721
Joseph Growdon	1722
David Lloyd	1723
William Biles	1724
David Lloyd	1725
Andrew Hamilton	1729
Jeremiah Langhorne	1733
Andrew Hamilton	1734
John Kinsey	1739
John Wright	1745
John Kinsey	1745/1746[4]
Isaac Norris (II)	1750
Thomas Leech	1758
Isaac Norris (II)	1758
Thomas Leech	1759
Isaac Norris (II)	1759
Benjamin Franklin	1764
Isaac Norris (II)	1764
Joseph Fox	1764
Joseph Galloway	1766
Joseph Fox	1769
Joseph Galloway	1769
Edward Biddle	1774

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[1] Records of the session are incomplete. Probably the Speaker was either Thomas Winn or Nicholas More.

[2] The election occurred March 12, 1682, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1682, others as 1683.

[3] No public record extant.

[4] The election occurred January 6, 1745, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1745, others as 1746.

	When Elected
John Morton	1775
John Jacobs	1776
John Bayard	1777
Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg	1780
George Gray	1783
John Bayard	1784
Thomas Mifflin	1785
Richard Peters	1788
William Bingham (under the new constitution)	1790

SPEAKERS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES — 1791 to 1991

	When Elected
William Bingham (Philadelphia)	1791
Geradus Wynkoop (Philadelphia)	1793
George Latimer (Philadelphia)	1794
Cadwalader Evans (Montgomery)	1799
Isaac Weaver, Jr. (Greene)	1800
Simon Snyder (Northumberland)	1804
Charles Porter (Fayette)	1806
Simon Snyder (Northumberland)	1807
Nathaniel Boileau (Montgomery)	1808
James Engle (Philadelphia)	1809
John Weber (Montgomery)	1810
John Todd (Bedford)	1812
Robert Smith (Franklin) (resigned Feb., 1814)	1813
John St. Clair (vice Smith) (Fayette)	1814
Jacob Holgate (Philadelphia)	1815
Rees Hill (Greene)	1816
William Davidson (Fayette)	1818
Rees Hill (Greene)	1819
Joseph Lawrence (Washington)	1820
John Gilmore (Allegheny, Butler)	1821
Joseph Lawrence (Washington)	1822
Joel B. Sutherland (Philadelphia)	1825
Joseph Ritner (Washington)	1826
Ner Middleswarth (Union)	1828
Frederick Smith (Franklin)	1830
John LaPorte (Bradford, Tioga)	1832
James Findley[1] (Westmoreland)	1833
Samuel Anderson (Delaware)	1833
William Patterson (Washington)	1834
James Thompson (Venango, Warren)	1835
Ner Middleswarth (Union)	1836
Lewis Dewart (Northumberland)	1837
William Hopkins (Washington)	1839
William A. Crabb (Philadelphia)	1841
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion)	1842
H. B. Wright (Luzerne, Wyoming)	1843
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion)	1844
Findley Patterson (Washington)	1845
Findley Patterson (Washington)	1846
James Cooper (Adams)	1847
William F. Packer (Lycoming, Clinton)	1848
William F. Packer (Potter, Sullivan)	1849
John S. McCalmont (Venango)	1850
John Cessna (Bedford)	1851
John S. Rhey (Armstrong, Cambria)	1852
William P. Schnell (Bedford)	1853
E. B. Chase (Susquehanna, Wyoming)	1854
Henry K. Strong (Philadelphia)	1855
Richard L. Wright (Philadelphia)	1856
J. Lawrence Getz (Berks)	1857
A. B. Longaker (Montgomery)	1858
W. C. A. Lawrence (Dauphin)	1859
W. C. A. Lawrence (Dauphin)	1860
Elisha W. Davis (Philadelphia, Venango)	1861
John Rowe (Franklin)	1862
John Cessna (Bedford)	1863
Henry C. Johnson (Crawford)	1864
Arthur G. Olmstead (Potter)	1865
James R. Kelley (Fulton)	1866
John P. Glass (Allegheny)	1867
Elisha W. Davis (Philadelphia)	1868
John Clark (Washington)	1869
Butler B. Strang (Tioga)	1870
James H. Webb (Bradford)	1871
William Elliott (Philadelphia)	1872
H. H. McCormick (Allegheny)	1874
Samuel F. Patterson (Allegheny)	1875
E. Reed Myer (Bradford)	1877
Henry M. Long (Allegheny)	1879
Benjamin L. Hewitt (Blair)	1881
John E. Faunce (Philadelphia)	1883
James L. Graham (Allegheny)	1885
Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia)	1887
Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia)	1889
Caleb C. Thompson (Warren)	1891
Caleb C. Thompson (Warren)	1893
Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1895
Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia) (resigned Jan. 17, 1898)	1897
John R. Farr (Lackawanna)	1899
William T. Marshall (Allegheny)	1901
Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1903
Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1905
Frank B. McClain (Lancaster)	1907
John F. Cox (Allegheny)	1909
John F. Cox (Allegheny) (deceased Nov. 6, 1911)	1911
Milton W. Shreeve[2] (Erie)	1911
George E. Alter (Allegheny)	1913
Charles A. Ambler (Montgomery) (deceased Aug. 29, 1940)	1915
Richard J. Baldwin (Delaware)	1917
Robert S. Spangler (York)	1919
Robert S. Spangler (York) (unseated April 26, 1921)	1921
Samuel A. Whitaker (Chester) (elected April 26, 1921)	1921
C. J. Goodnough (Cameron)	1923
Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia)	1925
Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia)	1927
James H. McClure[3] (Allegheny)	1927
Aaron B. Hess (Lancaster)	1929
C. J. Goodnough (Cameron)	1931

[1] Resigned and appointed Secretary of the Commonwealth.

[2] As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of House of Representatives, succeeded John F. Cox, deceased, as Speaker, on Dec. 5, 1911.

[3] As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of the House of Representatives, succeeded Thomas Bluett, who was elected judge of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia.

	When Elected
Grover C. Talbot (Delaware)	1933
Wilson G. Sarig (Berks) (deceased March 14, 1936)	1935
Roy E. Furman (Greene)	1936
Roy E. Furman (Greene)	1937
Ellwood J. Turner (Delaware)	1939
Elmer Kilroy (Philadelphia)	1941
Ira T. Fiss (Snyder)	1943
Ira T. Fiss (Snyder)	1945
Franklin H. Lichtenwalter[4] (Lehigh)	1947
Herbert P. Sorg (Elk)	1949
Herbert P. Sorg (Elk)	1951
Charles C. Smith (Philadelphia)	1953
Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	1955
W. Stuart Helm (Armstong)	1957
Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	1959
Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	1961
W. Stuart Helm (Armstrong)	1963
Robert K. Hamilton (Beaver)	1965
Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan)	1967
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia)	1969
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia)	1971
Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan)	1973
Herbert Fineman[5] (Philadelphia)	1975,1977
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny) (elected May 23, 1977)	1977
H. Jack Seltzer (Lebanon)	1979
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	1981
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny)	1983
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny)	1985
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny)	1987
James J. Manderino (Westmoreland) (deceased Dec. 26, 1989)	1989
Robert W. O'Donnell (Philadelphia)	1990, 1991

[4] Resigned Oct. 5, 1947, after elected to U.S. Congress.
[5] Resigned May 23, 1977.

SECRETARIES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
1950 — 1980

	Term of Service
William P. Roan	1943-54
Paul C. Moomaw	1955-56 1959-60
W. W. Waterhouse	1957-60 1963-64
Philip Lopresti	1961-62
Marion L. Munley	1965-66
R. P. Stimmel	1967-68 1973-74
Thomas F. Sullivan	1969-72 1975-78
Robert M. Scheipe	1979-80

CHIEF CLERKS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
1950 — 1991

	Term of Service
William E. Habbyshaw	1943-54
Benjamin L. Long	1955-56
Lloyd H. Wood	1957-58
Joseph Ominsky	1959-62
R. P. Stimmel	1963-64
Anthony J. Petrosky	1965-66
Adam T. Bower	1967-68
Vincent F. Scarcelli	1969-72 1975-78
Robert M. Scheipe	1973-74
Charles F. Mebus	1979-80
John J. Zubeck	1981-

COMPTROLLERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
1950 — 1991

	Term of Service
Harry A. Wagenheim	1947-66
Jean Francis	1967-78
Ann M. Santinoceto	1979-

DIRECTORS OF THE LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

(Director elected by Members of the General Assembly)

	When Elected
James N. Moore (deceased Oct. 17, 1930)	July 22, 1909
John H. Fertig	Jan. 6, 1931
Harry Hershey (acting)	Jan. 1, 1938
Robert S. Frey	Jan. 3, 1939
Herbert B. Cohen	Jan. 6, 1941
Robert S. Frey (deceased Sept. 1, 1946)	Jan. 5, 1943
S. Edward Hannestad (consultant, Jan. 1, to Dec. 31, 1957)	Jan. 7, 1947
Burt R. Glidden	Jan. 1, 1957
Harry Hershey	Jan. 3, 1961
Edwin W. Tompkins	Jan. 1, 1963
Martin L. Murray	Jan. 5, 1965
James S. Berger	Jan. 17, 1967
John Gailey	Jan. 7, 1969
Alvin C. Bush	Jan. 2, 1973
Robert C. Wise	Jan. 20, 1975
Russell J. LaMarca	Jan. 4, 1977
Joseph Ted Doyle	Feb. 13, 1979
Robert L. Cable	Jan 6, 1981
*John W. Hartman	Jan. 3, 1989

Assistant Directors:	*When Appointed*
James McKirdy	1910
John H. Fertig	Jan. 1, 1917
Robert S. Frey	Mar. 3, 1931
Harry Hershey	Feb. 3, 1935
S. Edward Hannestad	Jan. 3, 1939
William H. Wood	Aug. 1, 1941
S. Edward Hannestad	Jan. 5, 1943
Burt R. Glidden	Jan 7, 1947
Theodore S. Gutowicz	June 1, 1955
Frank P. Garber	Jan. 1, 1959
*Carl L. Mease	July 1, 1981

*Incumbent

POLITICAL DIVISION OF GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1906

1906:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	40	10	—
House	185	18	1
	225	28	1

1907:	**R**	**D**	**Ind**	**Vac**
Senate	40	10	—	—
House	154	50	1	2
	194	60	1	2

1908:	**R**	**D**	**Ind**	**Vac**
Senate	37	9	—	4
House	146	50	1	10
	183	59	1	14

1909:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	39	11	—
House	173	34	—
	212	45	—

1910:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	36	11	3
House	161	31	15
	197	42	18

1911:	**R**	**D**	**Soc**	**Vac**
Senate	38	12	—	—
House	159	44	1	3
	197	56	1	3

1912:	**R**	**D**	**Soc**	**Vac**
Senate	36	12	—	2
House	155	42	1	9
	191	54	1	11

1913:	**R**	**D**	***K**	****W**	**Vac**
Senate	34	15	—	1	2
House	125	55	9	14	4
	159	70	9	15	6

1914:	**R**	**D**	***K**	****W**	**Vac**
Senate	34	13	—	—	3
House	119	54	9	14	11
	153	67	9	14	14

1915:	R	D	**W	Soc
Senate	38	11	1	—
House	164	41	1	1
	202	52	2	1

1916:	**R**	**D**	****W**	**Soc**	**Vac**
Senate	37	11	1	—	1
House	153	40	1	1	12
	190	51	2	1	13

1917:	**R**	**D**	****W**	**Soc**	**Vac**
Senate	36	10	1	—	3
House	167	37	—	1	2
	203	47	1	1	5

1918:	**R**	**D**	****W**	**Soc**	**Vac**
Senate	33	10	1	—	6
House	165	37	—	1	4
	198	47	1	1	10

1919:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	42	6	2
House	176	21	10
	218	27	12

1920:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	41	6	3
House	175	21	11
	216	27	14

1921:	R	D	Vac
Senate	44	3	3
House	181	14	12
	225	17	15

1923-24:	R	D	Vac
Senate	41	7	2
House	162	40	6
	203	47	8

1925-26:	R	D	Vac
Senate	42	8	—
House	194	14	—
	236	22	—

1927-28:	R	D	Vac
Senate	45	5	—
House	190	17	1
	235	22	1

1929-30:	R	D	Vac
Senate	44	6	—
House	192	16	—
	236	22	—

1931-32:	R	D	Vac
Senate	46	4	—
House	184	22	2
	230	26	2

1933-34:	R	D	Ind	Soc	Vac
Senate	43	7	—	—	—
House	139	65	2	1	1
	182	72	2	1	1

1935-36:	R	D	Soc	Vac
Senate	31	19	—	—
House	88	117	2	1
	119	136	2	1

1937-38:	R	D	Vac
Senate	16	34	—
House	54	154	—
	70	188	—

1939-40:	R	D	Vac
Senate	25	23	2
House	129	79	—
	154	102	2

1941-42:	R	D	Vac
Senate	34	18	—
House	82	126	—
	114	144	—

1943-44	R	D	Vac
Senate	32	18	—
House	132	76	2
	164	94	2

1945-46:	R	D	Vac
Senate	32	18	—
House	109	99	—
	141	117	—

1947-48:	R	D	Vac
Senate	34	16	—
House	168	37	3
	202	53	3

1949-50:	R	D	Vac
Senate	35	15	—
House	117	91	—
	152	106	—

1951-52:	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	20	—
House	120	87	1
	150	107	1

1953-54:	R	D	Vac
Senate	32	18	—
House	110	98	—
	142	116	—

1955-56:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	—
House	98	112	—
	124	136	—

1957-58:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	—
House	126	83	1
	153	106	1

1959-60:	R	D	Vac
Senate	28	22	—
House	102	108	—
	130	130	—

1961-62:	R	D	Vac
Senate	25	25	—
House	101	109	—
	126	134	—

1963-64:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	22	2
House	108	98	4
	134	120	6

1965-66:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	22	1
House	93	116	—
	120	138	1

1967-68:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	22	1
House	103	99	1
	130	121	2

1969-70:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	—
House	96	106	1
	123	129	1

1971-72:	R	D	Vac
Senate	24	25	1
House	90	112	1
	114	137	2

1973:	R	D	Vac
Senate	24	26	—
House	107	94	2
	131	120	2

1974:	R	D	Vac
Senate	23	27	—
House	108	95	—
	131	122	—

1975:	R	D	Vac
Senate	20	29	1
House	89	114	—
	109	143	1

1976:	R	D	Vac
Senate	20	30	—
House	89	114	—
	109	144	—

1977:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	20	30	—
House	84	116	3
	104	146	3

1978:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	19	30	1
House	84	118	1
	103	148	2

1979:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	22	28	—
House	103	100	—
	125	128	—

1980:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	22	28	—
House	101	99	3
	123	127	3

1981:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	26	23	1
House	102	100	1
	128	123	2

1982:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	26	24	—
House	101	98	4
	127	122	4

1983:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	27	23	—
House	100	103	—
	127	126	—

1984:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	27	23	—
House	99	103	1
	126	126	1

1985:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	27	23	—
House	100	103	—
	127	126	—

1986:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	27	23	—
House	100	101	2

1987:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	26	24	—
House	100	101	2

1988:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	27	22	1
House	97	99	7

1989:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	27	23	—
House	99	103	1

1990:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	27	23	0
House	98	103	2

1991:	**R**	**D**	**Vac**
Senate	26	24	0
House	96	107	0

** K - Keystone Party*
*** W - Washington Party*

SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE SENATE, 1791-1990

1791 — Thomas Mifflin convoked the General Assembly in special session on August 23, 1791, and in his address gave as the purpose: To plan internal improvements and provide for a loan to the Commonwealth; also to make appropriations for repelling invaders committing depredations on the western frontiers of the State, and to take action on claims of Pennsylvania against the United States. The General Assembly met in Philadelphia and adjourned September 30, 1791.

1793 — Thomas Mifflin, in his address to the Legislature, met in special session, beginning August 27, 1793, outlined the purpose of the session. The message was read August 30. He urged providing for defraying the expense of "defending the port and river Delaware," as well as an appropriation to pay deficiencies. The General Assembly adjourned September 5, 1793.

1794 — The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, September 1, 1794, by Governor Thomas Mifflin in a call issued August 7, for the purpose of deriving means to maintain peace and dignity in the Commonwealth and providing more effectually for organizing, arming and equipping the militia in order to ensure a prompt and faithful compliance with government orders and such requisitions as the President might make. This was the proclamation convoking the General Assembly to take action in connection with the Whiskey insurrection. The session was held at the State House, in the City of Philadelphia, and was adjourned September 23, 1794.

1797 — The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session on August 28, 1797. Governor Mifflin, in a message to the General Assembly, read on August 29, 1797, gave the purpose of the session. To enable surer compliance with requisition of United States for 10,000 militia from Pennsylvania and to effect regulations reforming the military system, for regulating bankruptcy, to obtain better prison management and to make appropriations for the Land Office and also for the Health Office to further its fight against a malignant fever. The session was adjourned August 29, 1797, having consumed but two legislative days.

1800 — Governor Thomas McKean issued a proclamation, October 18, 1800, calling the General Assembly into special session, to lay before that body certain Federal obligations, viz.: Providing for the choice of electors for President and Vice-President. The session was convened at the Borough of Lancaster, November 5, 1800 and ran into the regular session which began in December.

1829 — The General Assembly was convoked in extra session for the consideration of matters pertaining to the Pennsylvania Canal and Railroad, by Governor John Andrew Shulze, on October 15, 1829, at the State Capitol. It adjourned December 1, 1829.

1840 — From a message convening the General Assembly in extra session, it is found that the purpose was for consideration of certain financial matters of the Commonwealth. The General Assembly was called to meet on April 17, 1840, the day after the regular session had adjourned. Governor David Rittenhouse Porter issued the call on April 16, 1840. The session adjourned June 12, 1840.

1857 — Governor James Pollock issued a proclamation on September 28, 1857, convening the General Assembly in special session to adopt measures of financial relief under circumstances threatening the credit of the Commonwealth. The session held at the State Capitol was adjourned on October 13, 1857.

1861 — Governor Andrew G. Curtin called a special session of the General Assembly to meet at the Capitol on April 30, 1861, "to adopt such measures as seem best with the appearance of the rebellion." The General Assembly adjourned May 16, 1861.

1864 — Governor Curtin also issued a proclamation on August 1, 1864, for a special session of the General Assembly in the Capitol, August 9, 1864, to make greater military power of the Commonwealth immediately available for State and National defense. The session was called fourteen days before the date fixed for reconvening on August 23, in adjourned session by reason of war condition. It was adjourned on August 25, 1864.

1883 — As set forth in the executive's message, Governor Robert Emory Pattison convened the General Assembly in extra session June 7, 1883, to apportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts in accordance to the provisions of the Constitution. The General Assembly adjourned on December 6, 1883.

1891 — Governor Pattison also called an extra session of the Senate to begin on October 13, 1891, to investigate charges involving the Auditor General and State Treasurer and reflecting upon the manner in which their official duties had been performed and also to ascertain whether "reasonable cause" existed for their removal. A supplementary proclamation included in this extra session the charges concerning the conduct of several magistrates and constables in Philadelphia. The latter was issued October 12, 1891. The Senate adjourned on November 11, 1891.

1906 — The General Assembly was called in extraordinary session, January 15, 1906, at 2 o'clock by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker to consider legislation upon the following subjects: To adopt such measures as may be necessary for the handling of the public moneys; to reapportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts; to provide for the personal registration of voters and for the government of cities of the first class; to designate the amount to be expended each year in the erection of county bridges; to abolish fees in the offices of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Insurance Commissioner. The General Assembly adjourned on February 15, 1906.

1926 — Governor Gifford Pinchot, in a proclamation issued December 14, 1925, convening the General Assembly to meet in extraordinary session on January 13, 1926, gave as the purpose of the following: To revise the election and registration laws; to regulate, through an appropriate State agency, the Anthracite coal industry for domestic use in Philadelphia; to revise laws concerning banks, trust companies and building and loan associations; to provide additional means for enforcing the Eighteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution; to adjust differences between New Jersey and Pennsylvania delaying the completion of the Philadelphia-Camden bridge; to provide for and define the powers and duties of a Giant Power Board; to enter into a compact with the States of New York and New Jersey for the regulation of the flow of the Delaware River. The extra session adjourned on February 18, 1926.

1931 — The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, November 9, 1931, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of October 31, 1931, for the purpose of considering measures for unemployment relief. A supplementary proclamation, issued November 9, 1931, included additional appropriations to the Department of Welfare for nonsectarian, medical and surgical hospitals and to the Department of Military Affairs for the State Veterans' Commission. It also provided for new appropriations to any department, board or commission of the State Government to enable additional projects to be undertaken for unemployment relief. The extra session adjourned December 30, 1931.

1932 — The General Assembly was convened by extraordinary session, June 27, 1932, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of June 22, 1932, for the purpose of reducing appropriations previously made to balance the deficiency; unemployment relief, to authorize political subdivisions; to negotiate emergency loans, increase their taxing powers and revise the method of collecting delinquent taxes; to expand the powers of the Secretary of Banking; to authorize building and loan associations; to borrow from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation, to regulate payment of compensation of county employes in cities of the first class and proposing certain constitutional amendments. The extra session adjourned August 19, 1932.

1933 — Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated November 9, 1933, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, November 13, 1933, to consider the following subjects: taxation and control of alcoholic beverages, old age pensions, unemployment relief, cooperation with Federal agencies, permanent registration in cities, relief for financially distressed property owners and taxpayers, modification of the banking laws, milk control, and legislation necessary to give effect to any constitutional amendments adopted by the people on November 7, 1933. The session adjourned December 21, 1933.

1934 — Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated September 8, 1934, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, September 12, 1934, to consider the following subject: Relief for the unemployed and indigent aged, financing necessary to provide therefor, and payment of expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned September 20, 1934.

1936 — Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated April 27, 1936, and a supplemental proclamation dated April 30, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, May 4, 1936 to consider the following subjects: Flood relief and control; unemployment relief; relief of overcrowding and correction of fire and safety hazards in State hospitals, asylums, sanitoria and other institutions; legislation to enable Pennsylvania to participate in the benefits of the Federal Social Security Acts; abatement of the penalties on real estate taxes; legislation to permit refunding of certain existing bonded indebtedness at lower rates of interest; appropriations for financially distressed school districts; an amendment to the State Constitution permitting amendments to be submitted to the electors more frequently than is now permitted; legislation to provide revenue for the above enumerated subjects. The session adjourned August 6, 1936.

1936 — Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated November 25, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session December 1, 1936, to consider the following subjects: Unemployment insurance and appropriations incident thereto, and appropriations for the expenses of the special session. The session adjourned December 5, 1936.

1938 — Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated July 22, 1938, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session July 25, 1938, to consider the following subjects: Investigation of criminal charges against persons holding office under the Commonwealth; regulation of investigations of charges involving misdemeanor in office by the General Assembly and the courts; defining and regulating powers and duties of Attorney General and district attorneys; appropriation for public assistance and revision of laws relating to social security and public projects in order to obtain additional Federal grants; enlarging the scope of the General State Authority and municipal subdivisions in relation thereto; powers of school districts in the levy and collection of taxes; abatement of certain tax penalties; sale and exposure of fireworks; widening of approaches to the Delaware River Bridge; change in venue of criminal cases; regulating use of devices for transmission of information in furtherance of gambling; amendment of the Public Utility Law; creation of commission to investigate the oil industry; invalidating certain commissioners; action on report of the Anthracite Coal Industry Commission; appropriations for flood purposes; revision of laws relating to exits from buildings; acquisition of real estate from housing authorities; additional care for the mentally ill and feeble-minded; and appropriations for the social session. The session adjourned November 30, 1938.

1940 — Governor James, in a proclamation dated April 29, 1940, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 6, 1940, to consider the following subjects: Appropriations for payment of public assistance and for payment of administrative, auditing and disbursement expenses relating thereto; appropriations to provide aid to financially handicapped school districts; appropriations to pay expenses of extraordinary session; appropriation to the Joint State Government Commission for the continuance of its work; to make funds available in General Fund for foregoing appropriations; to transfer moneys from various special funds in State Treasury and subsequent reimbursement of such special funds out of the General Fund and reductions in such appropriations made by the General Assembly in its 1939 session; legislation necessary to conform to the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law to the new definition of "wages," contained in the provisions of the Federal Internal Revenue Code, as amended, which now relate to and impose, the Federal Unemployment Tax; legislation necessary to conform the provisions of the Public Assistance Law to the new definition of the term "dependent" children contained in Title IV of the Federal Social Security Act, as amended; legislation necessary to permit the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to construct a turnpike from a point at or near Middlesex in Cumberland County, to the Delaware River, at or near Philadelphia, and to issue turnpike revenue bonds, payable solely from tolls to pay the cost of such construction; legislation providing for the transfer of such moneys from the Veterans' Compensation Fund to the Sinking Funds as may be available to meet the interest and Sinking Fund requirements of the Veterans' Compensation Bonds issued under authority of the act, approved January 5, 1934; legislation necessary to permit the Department of Property and Supplies to supervise and operate the Northwest Office Building; an amendment to the Pennsylvania Election Code to provide for the filling of vacancies occurring in the membership of either branch of the General Assembly when it is not in session or has not been called into extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 16, 1940.

1942 — Governor James, in a proclamation dated February 10, 1942, and a supplemental proclamation dated February 17, 1942, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session February 17, 1942, to consider the following subjects: Congressional reapportionment; postponement of the operation of the new parole law; suspension or modification of existing laws that interfere with the prosecution of any war in which this nation engages; authorizing political subdivisions to make appropriations to local district Councils of Defense; confirming and validating appropriations heretofore made for defense purposes permitting political subdivisions to acquire funds for these purposes by borrowing or by taxation; prevention of sabotage; mobilization and use of fire-fighting forces and equipment for National defense purposes; air-raid precautions and blackouts; liberalization of Unemployment Compensation Law; appointment of substitute fiduciaries where existing fiduciaries are in military service, or allowing remaining fiduciaries to act where co-fiduciaries are in military service; cessation by the Commonwealth to the United States of America of jurisdiction of certain lands in Eddystone for the establishment of a plant to produce steel forgings and other articles necessary for the National defense; revision of benefits payable to dependents under the provisions of the Act of June 7, 1917, P.L. 600, as amended; authorizing the Department of Highways to construct, replace or repair bridges in cities of the third class which form connecting links on State highways necessary for national defense in cases where Federal funds and city funds are available for such purposes; authorizing building and loan associations to act as fiscal agents of the United States Government for the sale of United States Defense Bonds and Stamps; extending the time within which writs of election may issue for holding special elections to fill vacancies occurring in either House of the General Assembly, and the time within which nominations thereof may be filed; appropriation to the Department of Justice for the conduct of parole work of the Board of Pardons; appropriation for the expenses of the Legislative Committee on Congressional Reapportionment; and appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned April 10, 1942.

1944 — Governor Martin, in a proclamation dated April 19, 1944, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 1, 1944, to consider the following subjects: Enabling persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marines of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Women's Auxiliary Service Pilots or the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, to vote by military ballot in any primary, special or general election held in time of war and six months thereafter, and authorizing the appropriation of funds and appropriating funds therefor; conferring certain powers and duties upon the State, local and district Councils of Defense, and others, county boards of election and election boards, with respect to obtaining, utilizing and disseminating information concerning persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marine of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Womens' Auxiliary Service Pilots or in the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, and authorizing the appropriations of funds and appropriating funds therefor; appropriation for the expenses of the Governor's Conference to be held in Harrisburg in the year one thousand nine hundred forty-four; appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 5, 1944.

1962 — Governor David L. Lawrence, in a proclamation dated January 16, 1962, convened the General Assembly in a special session January 22, 1962, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional Reapportionment. The session adjourned Janaury 29, 1962.

1963 — Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated September 11, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session November 12, 1963, to consider legislation upon the subject of Reapportionment. The session adjourned December 14, 1963. Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated December 6, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session December 9, 1963, to consider action on appropriations to charitable and educational institutions which under Article 3, Section 17, of the Constitution require a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each house. The session adjourned December 14, 1963.

1964 — Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 4, 1964, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 11, 1964, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: (1) Codifying, amending, revising and consolidating the laws relating to eminent domain, (2) Implementation of the authority granted by Article IX, Section 24, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, otherwise known as "Project 70," (3) Stabilization of the unemployment compensation fund by amending the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law relating to benefits, contributions and procedures, (4) Amending and clarifying the definition of "blind veteran" as defined in Act No.17 of the 1963 sessions, (5) Providing for institutional care and treatment of aged patients of the State Mental Institutions who do not require treatment for mental disease.

1966 — Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 24, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 28, 1966, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: (1) To protect the safety of the public by prohibiting the mining of bituminous coal in such a manner as to cause cave-ins, collapses or subsidences, (2) Implementation of the amendment to Article V, Section 15, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, adopted November 2, 1965, with respect to judicial service of former judges, (3) Authorizing the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to enter into an Interstate Mining Compact to assure sound mining practices, (4) Increasing the maximum authorized complement of officers and members of the Pennsylvania State Police Force, (5) Providing protection to consumers against unfair credit practices, (6) Empowering the State Public School Building Authority to construct, improve, maintain and operate buildings and facilities created and established pursuant to the Community College Act of 1963, (7) Postponing the date of establishment of those reorganized school districts which presently have judicial appeals pending until the final disposition thereof, (8) Providing for the purchase of social security offsets by retired members of the State Employes' Retirement System and the Public School Employes' Retirement System who retired prior to July 1, 1962.

1966 — Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated March 2, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session March 2, 1966, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional Reapportionment.

1966 — Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated April 15, 1966, convened the General Assembly to meet April 18, 1966 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation (1) Providing for advance payments of subsidies to school districts, (2) Providing for highway scenic improvement and beautification, (3) Amending the Higher Education Assistance Agency Law with respect to eligibility of borrowers and the time and period of repayment of student loans, (4) The establishment and operation of the University of Pittsburgh as a State-related university in the higher education system of the Commonwealth, (5) A comprehensive program relating to mental health and retardation, (6) Redefining and increasing the penalty for rape.

1972 — Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: (1) Reimbursement of volunteer fire companies for equipment and building losses sustained as a result of flood waters, (2) Municipal tax abatement for property lost or damaged by flood waters, (3) Flood plain zoning, (4) Authorization of an emergency bond issue for rehabilitation in areas affected by the flood of June, 1972, (5) Unemployment compensation problems created by the flood of June, 1972, (6) Allowing local governments to participate in or to obtain the benefit of any state contracts appropriate to their operations, (7) Creation of a Pennsylvania Housing

Assistance Agency and definition of its powers, (8) Site development planning by the Commonwealth, (9) Consideration of the final report of the Commonwealth Compensation Commission issued June 22, 1972, (10) Amendments to the Industrial Development Authority Act to expand the provisions of the present act and make it applicable to Disaster Relief Projects, (11) Amendments to the Constitution of Pennsylvania to enable the Commonwealth to give grants to and guaranty loans for individuals, including farmers, who suffered major damage as a result of the flood of June, 1972.

1972 — Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary second and special session to consider legislation (1) To reform the Pennsylvania Election and Registration Laws to bring them into conformity with the Federal Voting Rights Act Amendments of 1970, (2) To enact any additional Election and Registration legislation.

1987 — Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated August 13, 1987, convened the General Assembly to meet November 9, 1987 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on (1) The subjects, rates and amounts of taxation able to be imposed by counties, cities, boroughs, incorporated towns, townships, home rule municipalities, and school districts, (2) A comprehensive plan for allocating to municipalities and school districts (including therein the special needs of the municipalities and school districts adversely affected by an extraordinary change in their tax base) the funds appropriated in the General Appropriation Act of 1987 (Act 9A) for assisting municipalities in implementing local tax reform.

LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS, 1776-1990

CONSTITUTION OF 1776

No.		From	To	Days
1	1.	Nov. 28, 1776	Sept. 18, 1777	295
	2.	Sept. 25, 1777	Oct. 13, 1777	19
2	1.	Oct. 27, 1777	April 21, 1778	177
	2.	May 13, 1778	Sept. 11, 1778	122
3	1.	Oct. 26, 1778	Dec. 5, 1778	41
	2.	Feb. 1, 1779	Oct. 10, 1779	252
4	1.	Oct. 25, 1779	Mar. 25, 1780	152
	2.	May 10, 1780	Sept. 23, 1780	137
5	1.	Oct. 23, 1780	April 10, 1781	170
	2.	May 24, 1781	June 26, 1781	34
	3.	Sept. 4, 1781	Oct. 2, 1781	29
6	1.	Oct. 22, 1781	Dec. 28, 1781	68
	2.	Feb. 11, 1782	April 16, 1782	65
	3.	Aug. 1, 1782	Sept. 20, 1782	51
7	1.	Oct. 28, 1782	Dec. 4, 1782	38
	2.	Jan. 15, 1783	Mar. 22, 1783	67
	3.	Aug. 14, 1783	Sept. 26, 1783	44
8	1.	Oct. 27, 1783	Dec. 9, 1783	44
	2.	Jan. 13, 1784	April 1, 1784	79
	3.	July 20, 1784	Sept. 29, 1784	72
9	1.	Oct. 25, 1784	Dec. 24, 1784	64
	2.	Feb. 1, 1785	April 8, 1785	67
	3.	Aug. 23, 1785	Sept. 23, 1785	32
10	1.	Oct. 24, 1785	Dec. 22, 1785	60
	2.	Feb. 25, 1786	April 8, 1786	43
	3.	Aug. 22, 1786	Sept. 27, 1786	37
11	1.	Oct. 25, 1786	Dec. 30, 1786	67
	2.	Sept. 20, 1787	Mar. 29, 1788	38
	3.	Sept. 4, 1787	Sept. 29, 1787	26
12	1.	Oct. 22, 1787	Nov. 29, 1787	39
	2.	Feb. 19, 1788	Mar. 29, 1788	39
	3.	Sept. 2, 1788	Oct. 4, 1788	33
13	1.	Oct. 27, 1788	Nov. 22, 1788	27
	2.	Feb. 3, 1789	Mar. 28, 1789	54
	3.	Aug. 18, 1789	Sept. 30, 1789	44
14	1.	Oct. 26, 1789	Dec. 9, 1789	45
	2.	Feb. 2, 1790	April 6, 1790	65
	3.	Aug. 24, 1790	Sept. 3, 1790	11

CONSTITUTION OF 1790

No.	From	To	Days
15	Dec. 7, 1790	April 13, 1791	128
	[1]Aug. 23, 1791	Sept. 30, 1791	39
16	Dec. 6, 1791	April 10, 1792	126
17	Dec. 4, 1792	April 11, 1793	129
	[1]Aug. 27, 1793	Sept. 5, 1793	10
18	Dec. 3, 1793	April 22, 1794	41
	[1]Sept. 1, 1794	Sept. 23, 1794	23
19	Dec. 2, 1794	April 20, 1795	140
20	Dec. 3, 1795	April 4, 1796	123
21	Dec. 6, 1796	April 5, 1797	121
	[1]Aug. 28, 1797	Aug. 29, 1797	2
22	Dec. 5, 1797	April 5, 1798	122
23	Dec. 4, 1798	April 11, 1799	129
24	Dec. 3, 1799	Mar. 17, 1800	105
	[1]Nov. 5, 1800	Dec. , 1800	
25	Dec. , 1800	Feb. 27, 1801	
26	Dec. 1, 1801	April 6, 1802	127
27	Dec. 7, 1802	April 4, 1803	119
28	Dec. 6, 1803	April 3, 1804	119
29	Dec. 4, 1804	April 4, 1805	122
30	Dec. 3, 1805	Mar. 31, 1806	119
31	Dec. 2, 1806	April 13, 1807	133
32	Dec. 1, 1807	Mar. 28, 1808	118
33	Dec. 6, 1808	April 4, 1809	120
34	Dec. 5, 1809	Mar. 20, 1810	106
35	Dec. 4, 1810	April 2, 1811	120
36	Dec. 3, 1811	Mar. 31, 1812	119
37	Dec. 1, 1812	Mar. 29, 1813	119
38	Dec. 7, 1813	Mar. 28, 1814	112
39	Dec. 6, 1814	Mar. 13, 1815	98
40	Dec. 5, 1815	Mar. 19, 1816	105
41	Dec. 3, 1816	Mar. 25, 1817	113
42	Dec. 2, 1817	Mar. 24, 1818	113
43	Dec. 1, 1818	Mar. 30, 1819	120
44	Dec. 7, 1819	Mar. 28, 1820	112
45	Dec. 5, 1820	April 3, 1821	120
46	Dec. 4, 1821	April 2, 1822	120
47	Dec. 3, 1822	April 1, 1823	120
48	Dec. 2, 1823	Mar. 30, 1824	119
49	Dec. 7, 1824	Mar. 12, 1825	96
50	Dec. 6, 1825	April 11, 1826	96
51	Dec. 5, 1826	April 17, 1827	134
52	Dec. 4, 1827	April 15, 1828	133
53	Dec. 2, 1828	April 24, 1829	144
	[1]Nov. 3, 1829	Dec. 1, 1829	29
54	Dec. 1, 1829	April 7, 1830	128
55	Dec. 7, 1830	April 5, 1831	120
56	Dec. 7, 1831	April 12, 1832	127
57	Dec. 4, 1832	April 9, 1833	127
58	Dec. 3, 1833	April 15, 1834	134
59	Dec. 2, 1834	April 15, 1835	135
60	Dec. 1, 1835	June 16, 1836	198
61	Dec. 6, 1836	April 4, 1837	120
62	Dec. 5, 1837	April 17, 1838	134

CONSTITUTION OF 1838

No.	From	To	Days
63	Dec. 4, 1838	June 25, 1839	204
64	Jan. 7, 1840	April 16, 1840	131
	[1]April 17, 1840	June 12, 1840	67
65	Jan. 1, 1841	May 4, 1841	124
66	Jan. 4, 1842	July 26, 1842	204
67	Jan. 3, 1843	April 18, 1843	106
68	Jan. 2, 1844	April 29, 1844	118
69	Jan. 7, 1845	April 16, 1845	100
70	Jan. 6, 1846	April 22, 1846	107
71	Jan. 5, 1847	Mar. 16, 1847	71
72	Jan. 4, 1848	April 11, 1848	98
73	Jan. 2, 1849	April 10, 1849	99
74	Jan. 1, 1850	May 15, 1850	135
75	Jan. 7, 1851	April 15, 1851	99
76	Jan. 6, 1852	May 4, 1852	119
77	Jan. 4, 1853	April 19, 1853	106
78	Jan. 3, 1854	May 9, 1854	127
79	Jan. 2, 1855	May 8, 1855	127
80	Jan. 1, 1856	April 22, 1856	112
81	Jan. 6, 1857	May 22, 1857	137
	[1]Oct. 6, 1857	Oct. 13, 1857	8
82	Jan. 5, 1858	April 22, 1858	108
83	Jan. 4, 1859	April 14, 1859	101
84	Jan. 3, 1860	April 3, 1860	91
85	Jan. 1, 1861	April 18, 1861	108
	[1]April 30, 1861	May 16, 1861	17
86	Jan. 7, 1862	April 11, 1862	95
87	Jan. 6, 1863	April 15, 1863	100
88	Jan. 5, 1864	April 25, 1864	111
	[1]Aug. 9, 1864	Aug. 25, 1864	17
89	Jan. 3, 1865	Mar. 24, 1865	81
90	Jan. 2, 1866	April 12, 1866	101
91	Jan. 1, 1867	April 11, 1867	101
92	Jan. 7, 1868	April 14, 1868	98
93	Jan. 5, 1869	April 16, 1869	102
94	Jan. 4, 1870	April 7, 1870	94
95	Jan. 3, 1871	May 27, 1871	145
96	Jan. 2, 1872	April 4, 1872	93
97	Jan. 7, 1873	April 10, 1873	94
98	Jan. 6, 1874	May 15, 1874	130

CONSTITUTION OF 1874

No.	From	To	Days
99	Jan. 5, 1875	Mar. 18, 1875	73
100	Jan. 4, 1876	May 5, 1876	122
101	Jan. 2, 1877	Mar. 23, 1877	81
102	Jan 1, 1878	May 24, 1878	144
103	Jan. 7, 1879	June 6, 1879	151
104	Jan. 4, 1881	June 9, 1881	157
105	Jan. 2, 1883	June 6, 1883	156
	[1]June 7, 1883	Dec. 6, 1883	183
106	Jan. 6, 1885	June 12, 1885	158
107	Jan. 4, 1887	May 19, 1887	136
108	Jan. 1, 1889	May 9, 1889	129
109	Jan. 6, 1891	May 28, 1891	143
	[2]Oct. 13, 1891	Nov. 11, 1891	30
110	Jan. 3, 1893	June 1, 1893	150
111	Jan. 1, 1895	June 8, 1895	159
112	Jan. 5, 1897	July 1, 1897	178
113	Jan. 3, 1899	April 20, 1899	108
114	Jan. 1, 1901	June 27, 1901	178
115	Jan. 6, 1903	April 16, 1903	101
116	Jan. 3, 1905		
	[1]Jan. 15, 1906	Feb. 15, 1906	32
117	Jan. 1, 1907	May 16, 1907	136
118	Jan. 5, 1909	April 15, 1909	101
119	Jan. 3, 1911	May 25, 1911	143
120	Jan. 7, 1913	June 27, 1913	172
121	Jan. 5, 1915	May 20, 1915	136
122	Jan. 2, 1917	June 28, 1917	178
123	Jan. 7, 1919	June 26, 1919	171
124	Jan. 4, 1921	April 28, 1921	115
125	Jan. 2, 1923	June 14, 1923	164
126	Jan. 6, 1925	April 16, 1925	101
	[1]Jan. 13, 1926	Feb. 18, 1926	37
127	Jan. 4, 1927	April 14, 1927	101
128	Jan. 1, 1929	April 18, 1929	108
129	Jan. 6, 1931	May 28, 1931	143
	[1]Nov. 9, 1931	Dec. 30, 1931	52
	[1]June 27, 1932	Aug. 19, 1932	54
130	Jan. 3, 1933	May 5, 1933	123
	[1]Nov. 13, 1933	Dec. 21, 1933	39
	[1]Sept. 12, 1934	Sept. 20, 1934	9
131	Jan. 1, 1935	June 21, 1935	172
	[1]May 4, 1936	Aug. 6, 1936	95
	[1]Dec. 1, 1936	Dec. 5, 1936	5
132	Jan. 5, 1937	June 5, 1937	152
	[1]July 25, 1938	Nov. 30, 1938	149
133	Jan. 3, 1939	May 29, 1939	147
	[1]May 6, 1940	May 16, 1940	11
134	Jan. 7, 1941	July 15, 1941	196
	[1]Feb. 17, 1942	April 10, 1942	53
135	Jan. 5, 1943	May 8, 1943	124
	[1]May 1, 1944	May 5, 1944	5
136	Jan. 2, 1945	May 7, 1945	126
137	Jan. 6, 1947	June 16, 1947	162

Beginning with the 138th Session, the number of Legislative Days are listed, rather than calendar days.

No.	From	To	Days
138	Jan. 4, 1949	April 28, 1949	54
139	Jan. 2, 1951	Dec. 22, 1951	109(S) 99(HR)
140	Jan. 6, 1953	July 27, 1953	66(S) 72(HR)
141	Jan. 3, 1955	May 22, 1956	159(S) 168(HR)
142	Jan. 1, 1957	June 20, 1957	65(S) 71(HR)
143	Jan. 6, 1959	Jan. 5, 1960	114(S) 120(HR)
144	*Jan. 5, 1960	Nov. 14, 1960	16(S) 15(HR)
145	Jan. 3, 1961	Sept. 1, 1961	83(S) 89(HR)
146	Jan. 2, 1962	Feb. 28, 1962	17(S) 15(HR)
	[1]Jan. 22, 1962	Jan. 29, 1962	4(S) 3(HR)
147	Jan. 1, 1963	Aug. 1, 1963	74(S) 78(HR)

No.	From	To	Days
148	Jan. 7, 1964	June 16, 1964	34(S) 30(HR)
	¹Feb. 11, 1964	June 16, 1964	25(S) 24(HR)
149	Jan. 5, 1965	Jan. 4, 1966	115(S) 112(HR)
150	Jan. 4, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	58(S) 52(HR)
	¹Feb. 28, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	47(S) 46(HR)
	¹Mar. 2, 1966	Mar. 8, 1966	5(S) 5(HR)
	¹April 18, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	37(S) 40(HR)
151	Jan. 2, 1967	Dec. 21, 1967	103(S) 101(HR)
152	Jan. 1, 1968	Nov. 22, 1968	61(S) 54(HR)

CONSTITUTION OF 1968-69

No.	From	To	Days
153	Jan. 7, 1969	Dec. 31, 1969	98(S) 91(HR)
154	Jan. 6, 1970	Nov. 19, 1970	57(S) 57(HR)
155	Jan. 5, 1971	Dec. 28, 1971	108(S) 102(HR)
156	Jan. 4, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	78(S) 78(HR)
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	27(S) 25(HR)
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	25(S) 25(HR)
157	Jan. 2, 1973	Jan. 1, 1974	87(S) 93(HR)
158	Jan. 1, 1974	Nov. 30, 1974	70(S) 77(HR)
159	Jan. 7, 1975	Jan. 6, 1976	71(S) 92(HR)
160	Jan. 6, 1976	Nov. 17, 1976	54(S) 69(HR)
161	Jan. 4, 1977	Jan. 3, 1978	94(S) 115(HR)
162	Jan. 3, 1978	Nov. 30, 1978	55(S) 51(HR)
163	Jan. 2, 1979	Jan. 1, 1980	
	Jan. 2, 1979	Dec. 12, 1979	71(S) 89(HR)
164	Jan. 1, 1980	Nov. 19, 1980	65(S) 70(HR)
165	Jan. 6, 1981	Jan. 5, 1982	
	Jan. 6, 1981	Dec. 16, 1981	75(S) 81(HR)
166	Jan. 5, 1982	Nov. 30, 1982	59(S) 64(HR)
167	Jan. 4, 1983	Jan. 3, 1984	93(S) 99(HR)
168	Jan. 3, 1984	Nov. 30, 1984	65(S) 70(HR)
169	Jan. 1, 1985	Jan. 7, 1986	79(S)
		Dec. 12, 1985	80(HR)
170	Jan. 7, 1986	Nov. 26, 1986	64(S) 72(HR)
171	Jan. 6, 1987	Jan. 5, 1988	86(S)
		Dec. 15, 1987	83(HR)
	¹Nov. 9, 1987	Dec. 15, 1987	14(S) 13(HR)
172	Jan. 5, 1988	Nov. 30, 1988	67(S) 68(HR)
	¹Jan. 19, 1988	Nov. 29, 1988	55(S)
	¹Jan. 19, 1988	Nov. 30, 1988	54(HR)
173	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 1990	73(S) 77(HR)
174	Jan. 2, 1990	Nov. 30, 1990	60(S) 61(HR)
175	Jan. 1, 1991		

[1] Extra or special session.

[2] Extra session of Senate.

*First annual session.

Section 4

EXECUTIVE

SECTION 4 — EXECUTIVE

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EXECUTIVE BRANCH

The Executive branch of state government is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth. Along with the Judiciary and the Legislature, it is one of the three branches of state government as defined in the Constitution.

Organization:

Article IV of the Constitution establishes the "Executive Department" and its composition, and grants power to the Legislature to approve "such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe." Other laws and statutes — particularly the Administrative Code of 1929 — more specifically delineate the organization and responsibilities of the Executive branch.

The Executive branch consists of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, Treasurer, and numerous departments, agencies, boards and commissions. As head of the Executive branch, the Governor is the chief executive officer of the Commonwealth. All executive or administrative agencies are under his jurisdiction, except for such elected officers as the Attorney General, Auditor General and Treasurer.

There are several executive departments, each headed by an official — usually called a Secretary — who is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, and who sits as a member of the Cabinet. Some agencies have advisory boards or commissions, many of whose members are also appointed by the Governor. Other executive boards and commissions are independent agencies. Although their members may also be appointed by the Governor, with or without Senate confirmation, the Governor has only limited responsibility over them.

In addition, there are several other agencies which do not fall within the Governor's jurisdiction. These include several public corporations, such as the General State Authority and the State Highway and Bridge Authority, on whose boards the Governor sits by law.

Administrative Code of 1929:

The Administrative Code of 1929 — which has been frequently updated — defines the organization, powers and duties of the Executive branch, including the creation and organization of divisions and bureaus within individual agencies; the appointment, employment and compensation of the Commonwealth's officers and employees; the issuance of rules and regulations; and the financial, budgetary and purchasing responsibilities of various agencies.

The Code is supplemented by laws passed by the General Assembly. Such state agencies as the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, the Civil Service Commission, the Milk Marketing Board and the Liquor Control Board were established by statutes not included in the Administrative Code.

Executive Board:

The Executive Board is established by Section 204 of the Administrative Code of 1929 and is empowered to establish uniform standards and regulations within the Executive branch. It sets standard qualifications for employment, job classification and compensation; approves the establishment of divisions and bureaus within administrative departments; authorizes bonding of state officials; and sets other personnel regulations such as the hours and days for official business.

The Governor is chairman of the Executive Board and he appoints the heads of six administrative departments to fill the other positions.

Salaries:

The salaries of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, heads of departments and members of some commissions and boards are set by law.

Offices are listed in order of their creation.

Governor	$105,000
Lieutenant Governor	83,000
Secretary of the Commonwealth	72,000
Attorney General	84,000
Auditor General	84,000
State Treasurer	84,000
Secretary of Education	80,000
Adjutant General	72,000
Insurance Commissioner	72,000
Secretary of Banking	72,000
Secretary of Agriculture	72,000
Secretary of General Services	76,000
Secretary of Environmental Resources	80,000
Secretary of Transportation	80,000
Secretary of Health	80,000
State Police Commissioner	76,000
Secretary of Labor and Industry	80,000
Secretary of Public Welfare	80,000
Secretary of Revenue	76,000
Secretary of Commerce	76,000
Secretary of Community Affairs	72,000
Secretary of Aging	76,000
Corrections Commissioner	80,000

Neither the Governor, Lieutenant Governor nor the head of any administrative department can receive any additional compensation for any services rendered to the Commonwealth in any capacity.

Salaries of members of the following boards and commissions are set by statute:

Chairman, Public Utility Commission	$57,500
Four members, each	55,000
Chairman, Milk Marketing Board	13,000
Two members, each	12,500
Chairman, Liquor Control Board	25,000
Two members, each	24,000
Chairman, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission	28,500
Three members, each	26,000
Chairman, State Tax Equalization Board	14,000
Two members, each	13,000
Chairman, Pennsylvania Securities Commission	13,000
Two members, each	12,000
To the members of the Board of Pardons, other than the Lieutenant Governor and the Attorney General	7,500

Members of many independent boards and commissions, as well as members of departmental advisory boards, do not receive an annual salary, although they are reimbursed for expenses or may receive a per diem compensation. For members of boards and commissions who do not receive reimbursement by law, the Executive Board establishes compensation.

ELECTED OFFICES

ROBERT P. CASEY **GOVERNOR**

Robert P. Casey was elected governor of Pennsylvania on November 4, 1986 and was re-elected on November 6, 1990 by over a million votes, the largest gubernatorial winning margin in Pennsylvania history. Since he took office on January 20, 1987, he has made historic progress in five key areas: creating new jobs and economic opportunity, cleaning up the environment, strengthening our families, fighting drug abuse and improving the quality of education.

To help create new jobs and new investment in Pennsylvania, Governor Casey established an Economic Development Partnership composed of business executives, college presidents, labor leaders and local officials. The core of the Partnership is the "Governor's Response Team," which coordinates state aid to businesses and helps distressed communities maximize their economic potential. The *New York Times* called it "Pennsylvania's Economic SWAT Team," and credited Governor Casey's direct involvement with making it distinctive among other states' economic development programs.

The Corporation for Enterprise Development ranked Pennsylvania as one of the five honor roll states for the strength and success of their economic development programs. The organization gave Pennsylvania an A rating for its development capacity and a B in three other categories: economic performance, business vitality and state policy.

Governor Casey also has taken unprecedented steps to clean up and protect the environment. When he took office, Pennsylvania had no recycling law, no toxic waste cleanup law, no clean water law and no tough enforcement policy against polluters.

Today, his $2.5 billion PENNVEST program is helping hundreds of communities replace water and sewer systems that are too old to meet health and safety standards or too small to support new economic growth. Over one million people in Pennsylvania will have clean, safe drinking water because of PENNVEST.

Clean water is just one part of a comprehensive environment plan which includes an aggressive statewide recycling program, a new toxic waste cleanup law, and some of the toughest environment enforcement actions in the nation.

The Governor has also insisted on the toughest landfill regulations of any state in the nation, placed a cap on the huge amount of out-of-state trash being shipped into Pennsylvania, and instituted "Operation TRASHNET," a multi-agency crackdown on the unsafe hauling of garbage on the state's highways.

In recognition of his leadership in the area of environment protection, Governor Casey has been honored by such organizations as the Pennsylvania Resources Council, the Pennsylvania Environmental Council, the Audubon Council of Pennsylvania and the National Recreation and Parks Association.

To combat the crisis of drug abuse, Governor Casey designed a comprehensive program known as PENNFREE. In nearly quadrupling the state's commitment to fighting drugs, PENNFREE provides historic support for tougher state and local law enforcement, expanded drug treatment services and increased funding for drug and alcohol education. Unprecedented resources are also being targeted to the range of human problems associated with drug abuse, including homelessness, child abuse, domestic violence and the spread of AIDS.

Governor Casey has made dramatic reforms to improve the quality of Pennsylvania's schools. This includes an increase of more than one billion dollars in state funding for basic education; a school performance incentive program which rewards improved student achievement; the first increase in minimum teachers salaries in 25 years and a college loan forgiveness program for teachers in under-served areas.

To expand access to higher education, Governor Casey has increased funding for student scholarships and challenged the state's public universities to limit their annual tuition increases.

Other historic actions taken by Governor Casey to improve the quality of life in Pennsylvania include:

- Creation and expansion of "Healthy Beginnings," a program to provide vital medical services to low-income pregnant women and young children. Today, Pennsylvania's infant mortality rate is at its lowest point ever.
- The *first* Governor to propose in his budget investment of state dollars in the Women, Infants and Children (WIC) nutrition program and a *tripling* of the school breakfast program.
- Appointment of the first Advisor to the Governor on Child Care, and the creation of model child care centers in state facilities.
- Expansion of the state's family and medical leave policy.

In recognition of his leadership in the area of establishing programs for children, Governor Casey has been honored by the Early Intervention Providers Association and the Pennsylvania Division for Early Childhood, Federation for Exceptional Children.

The Governor also created a variety of programs that fill the special needs of Pennsylvania's older citizens and their families. This includes the state's first program to provide aid to those who care for older relatives in their home; new generic drug legislation; the state's first law protecting older citizens from abuse and neglect; and a law which ensures that Medicare patients will not be overcharged for health care services.

In 1990, Governor Casey succeeded in achieving the first genuine reform of Pennsylvania's auto insurance law. After years of skyrocketing premiums and failed efforts at reform, the new law rolled-back rates for most of the state's drivers.

Since taking office, Governor Casey has appointed the most diverse cabinet in state history, with twice as many women and blacks than any previous administration. He named the first black state police commissioner in the nation and the first black woman in American history to sit on a state supreme court.

Robert Patrick Casey was born on January 9, 1932 in Jackson Height, N.Y., the son of Alphonsus and Marie Casey. He grew up in Scranton, Pennsylvania, where he was senior class president and valedictorian at the Scranton Preparatory School, class of 1949.

An accomplished athlete, he was named to the *Scranton Times'* 1949 All-Regional Basketball Team. He attended Holy Cross College in Worcester, Massachusetts on an athletic scholarship.

After earning his bachelor of arts degree in English, *cum laude*, in 1953, Bob Casey attended the George Washington University Law School on a scholarship awarded by the university's trustees. A member of the Older of the Coif and research editor of the Law Review, he received his J.D. in 1956.

In 1962, after several years of law practice in Washington, D.C. and Scranton, he was elected to represent Lackawanna County in the Pennsylvania State Senate.

In 1967, Bob Casey was elected to serve as a delegate to the Pennsylvania State Constitutional Convention. He was chosen by fellow delegates to the First Vice President of the convention and played a leading role in the writing and ratification of the Commonwealth's current constitution.

A year later, he won election to the first of two consecutive terms as Pennsylvania's Auditor General. From 1969 until 1977 Bob Casey revolutionized the office of the Auditor General, turning it into a model of professionalism and corruption-fighting efficiency. According to one commentator, he took an agency long known as a "political backwater" and turned it into "a rushing current of reform."

Bob Casey returned to private law practice in 1977. For ten years leading up to his election as Governor he remained active in Scranton civic affairs, as well as national politics.

He holds honorary doctorate degrees from Holy Cross College, Catholic University of America, St. Joseph's University, University of Scranton, LaSalle University, Lincoln University, Drexel University, St. Francis College and College Misericordia.

In 1953, Governor Casey was married to Ellen Theresa Harding, a Scranton native and graduate of Marywood College. The Caseys have eight children — Margi Casey McGrath, Mary Ellen Casey Philbin, Kate Casey Brier, Robert Jr., Christopher, Erin Casey Walsh, Patrick and Matthew — and eleven grandchildren.

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

225 Capitol
Harrisburg, PA 17120

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

JAMES W. BROWN **Chief of Staff**

James W. Brown was born Oct. 2, 1951, in Scranton, the son of Paul M. (dec.) and Genevieve (Reedy) Brown; grad., Scranton Preparatory Schl.; Villanova Univ. (B.A., magna cum laude) 1973; Univ. of Virginia Law Schl. (J.D.) 1976; editor, *Virginia Journal of International Law;* counsel (1977-81), staff dir. and counsel (1981-82), Subcommittee on General Oversight and Renegotiation, Committee on Banking, Finance and Urban Affairs, U.S. House of Representatives, Washington, D.C.; attorney, Dilworth, Paxson, Kalish & Kauffman, Scranton, 1982-87; counsel, The Real Bob Casey Committee, 1985-86; mem., Pa. and Dist. of Columbia Bars; author of several articles on politics and government; appointed Secretary of General Services, Jan. 20, 1987, Executive Secretary to the Governor on Dec. 1, 1987; and Chief of Staff on Jan. 4, 1989; married Lynne Liquori; 2 children: James Patrick, Laura Genevieve; resides in Camp Hill.

JOHN T. TIGHE, III **Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations and Administration**

John T. Tighe, III, was born April 16, 1955, in Scranton, the son of John T., Jr. and Wanda Jean (Stephens) Tighe; grad., Dunmore Jr./Sr. H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S., pharmacy) 1978; Villanova Univ. (M.B.A.) 1986; post-grad. work at George Washington Univ. (bus., econ., and public policy); staff mem., 1980 White House Conf. on Small Business; asst. to exec. v. pres., Natl. Assn. of Retail Druggists, 1981-84; asst. dir., Parenteral Drug Assn., 1984-87; exec. dir., 1987 Inaugural Com., Inc.; appointed Secretary of Administration, Jan. 20, 1987, and Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations and Administration, Dec. 1, 1987; married Mary Grace Cukas; 2 children: Margaret Carrie, John Thomas IV; resides in Merion.

ANTHONY J. MAY **Deputy Chief of Staff for Communications**

Anthony J. May was born Sept. 27, 1942, in Canton, Ohio, the son of Joseph M. and Margaret M. May; grad., Lehman H.S., Canton, 1960; Kent State Univ., Kent, Ohio, (B.A., journalism) 1964, graduate study, interpersonal communications, Kent State, 1975-77; reporter, photographer and editor, the Lima (OH) *Citizen*, Ravenna (OH) *Record-Courier*, Akron (OH) *Beacon-Journal*, Dover (NJ) *Daily Advance*, and The Associated Press, 1962-1970; Press Secretary to Governor Milton J. Shapp, 1970-72; advertising marketing and public relations executive, 1972-1980; Director of Legislative Information and Research, Pa. House of Representatives, Democratic Caucus, 1980-87; deputy chairman, Pa. Democratic State Committee, 1981-83; Secretary of Public Information to Gov. Robert P. Casey, 1987-89; executive director, Democratic Party of Pa., 1989-91; appointed Deputy Chief of Staff for Communications, Aug. 12, 1991; three children: Amy May Shestack, Cybele May, Crispin David May; resides in Harrisburg.

HELEN DICKERSON WISE **Deputy Chief of Staff for Programs and Secretary to the Cabinet**

Helen Dickerson Wise was born Sept. 11, 1928, in Sussex, NJ, the daughter of Russell B. and Josephine (Miles) Dickerson; grad., State Coll., 1945; Pa. State Univ. (B.A.) 1949, (M.Ed.) 1952, (D.Ed.) 1968; junior high schl. teacher, 1949-76; mem., Pa. House of Rep., 1976-78; pres., PSEA, 1969; pres., NEA, 1973; exec. dir., Delaware St. Educ. Assn., 1979-86; mem., Penn St. Bd. of Trustees, 1969-1990; Alumni Fellow, Penn State, 1987; Distinguished Alumna, Penn State University, 1991; appointed Secretary for Legislative Affairs, Jan. 20, 1987; Secretary to the Cabinet, Dec. 1, 1987; Deputy Chief of Staff for Programs, Dec. 1, 1988; married Howard E. Wise; 3 sons: Dan, David, Dirk; 7 grandchildren; resides in Spring Mills.

PATRICK T. BEATY **Special Assistant to the Governor**

Patrick T. Beaty was born June 22, 1951, in Norristown, the son of John J. Beaty and Mary Joan McDonald; grad., Grimsley H.S. (Greensboro, NC); Boston College (B.A., magna cum laude) 1973; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1979; lawyer; executive director, Senate Judiciary Committee, 1980; counsel to Senate Judiciary Committee (minority), 1981-87; appointed Legislative Counsel to Governor, March 1987; appointed Special Assistant to the Governor, January 1989; married Linda C. Montijo; 2 children: Roger, Tyler; resides in Dillsburg.

ROBERT W. GROTEVANT, JR. **Special Assistant to the Governor**

Robert W. Grotevant, Jr. was born Nov. 24, 1950, in Erie, the son of Robert W. and Rita (Galvin) Grotevant; grad., Mt. Lebanon H.S., 1968; Pa. State Univ. (B.A., journalism) 1972; reporter, Beaver Co. (Pa.) Times, 1972-79; United Press International, 1979-83 (Hbg. bureau chief, 1982-83); Philadelphia Daily News, 1983-87; pres., Pa. Legislative Correspondents Assn., 1985-86; appointed Press Secretary to the Governor, Jan. 20, 1987; appointed Special Assistant to the Governor in October 1989; appointed Special Assistant to the Governor for Southwestern PA on May 15, 1991; married Claire Sandra Miner; 3 daughters: Jessica, Sarah, Rebecca; resides in Harrisburg (Susquehanna Township).

DAVID M. BARASCH **Special Assistant to the Governor**

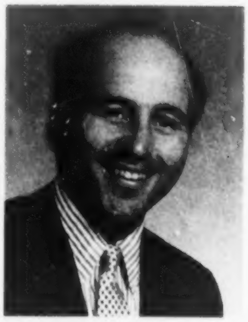
David M. Barasch was born in New York City, NY, the son of Dr. Aaron H. and Rose (Novack) Barasch; grad., S.U.N.Y. at Stony Brook (B.A., summa cum laude) June, 1970; Harvard University Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, pol. sci., 1970-71 (no degree); Cornell University School of Law (J.D.) 1974; attorney; Consumer Advocate for Commonwealth of PA, March 1983-May 1990; Chief Asst. Consumer Adv., 1982-1983; Senior Asst. Consumer Adv., 1979-1982; Dep. Atty. Gen., PA. Dept. of Justice, 1975-1977; former mem., PA Bar (1974); D.C. Circuit Court of Appeals (1978), U.S. Supreme Court (1978); Pres., Ntl. Assoc. of St. Utility Cons. Advocates (1987-89), Vice-Pres., 1985-87; mem., Londenderry School Scholarship Comm., Bldg. Search Comm.; rec., Harvard University Graduate Fellowship, 1970-71; Cornell Law School Moot Court Competition winner, 1972; app. Cornell Moot Court Brd., 1973-74; appointed Special Assistant to the Governor, May 1990; married Rhoda Ellen Cohen; twins: Aaron, Rayna.

G. EDWARD DeSEVE **Special Assistant to the Governor**

G. Edward DeSeve was born on September 24, 1945, in Albany, NY, the son of Germain and Mary (Dye) DeSeve; grad., Cornell University (B.S.) 1967; Wharton/Univ. of PA (MGA, Governmental Adm.) 1971; Dep. Dir., Dir. of Finance, City of Philadelphia, 1971-75, 1980-82; NASD Series 24; co-author, "A Financial Management Handbook for Mayors and City Managers"; appointed Special Assistant to the Governor, March 1990; married Karren Purdy; one child: Germain.

DR. BRENDA K. MITCHELL **Special Assistant to the Governor**

Brenda K. Mitchell was born on January 9, 1943, the daughter of William Franklin and Ola Mae (Ross) King; grad., Fordham University, NY (B.A.) 1973; Hunter College, NY (M.S., Urban Affairs) 1974; Nova University, Fort Lauderdale, FL (DPA) 1981; administrator; mem., Ntl. Assoc. of Public Administrators; Ntl. Assoc. of Black Public Administrators; former dir. of Manpower Planning, 1973-76, Addition Services Agency, NYC; PA depy. secy. of Commerce, 1987-90; lifetime mem., NAACP; mem., White Rock Baptist Church; Black Women's Leadership Conference; rec., City of Philadelphia Outstanding Achievement Awards in Community Economic Development; Who's Who in Public Administration, 1990; published paper, "They Crossed Together 1776;" co-founder, Ntl. Assoc. of Black Public Administrators, Harrisburg Chapt.; appointed Special Assistant to the Governor, May 1990; one son: Corrie Nelson.



HENRY JOSEPH SALLUSTI **Special Assistant to the Governor**

Henry Joseph Sallusti was born Dec. 1, 1956, in Scranton, the son of Henry C. and Pauline M. (Ciliberti) Sallusti; grad., Scranton Preparatory Schl.; Univ. of Scranton (B.S., bus. admin.) 1978; owner, Imperial Baking Co., 1979-85; investment banking, Butcher & Singer, 1985-87; mbr., St. Joan of Arc Church, Hershey; Victor Alfieri Lit. Society; Hershey Italian Lodge; Scranton Prep. Fundraising Comm.; Real Bob Casey Comm.; 1986; Real Bob Casey Comm., Finance Comm. 1990; appointed Special Assistant to the Governor, Jan. 20, 1987; married Margaret Elizabeth Jordan; 2 children: Ellen Catherine, Henry Jordan; resides in Harrisburg.

G. BONITA SEAMAN **Personal Secretary to the Governor**

G. Bonita Seaman was born Jan. 5, 1952, in Rebuck, the daughter of Lester L. and Alma L. (Straub) Geist; grad., Line Mountain H.S.; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.Ed., summa cum laude) 1980; teacher, Anne Arundel Schl. Dist., Annapolis, MD, 1980-81; admin. asst., Pa. AAA Federation, 1981-84; sec. to chief counsel, Senate Democratic Caucus, 1984-86; appointed Personal Secretary to the Governor, January 1987; married Thomas F. Seaman; resides in New Cumberland.

THE GOVERNOR

The Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania provides that "the supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed." In addition to serving as chief officer of the executive branch of state government, the Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the Military Forces of the Commonwealth, except when they are called into the actual service of the United States.

To be eligible for election as Governor, a person must be at least 30 years old, a citizen of the United States, and a resident of the Commonwealth for a minimum of seven years before the election, unless he or she has been absent on the public business of the state or the nation.

The Governor holds office for a four-year term beginning on the third Tuesday of January following the gubernatorial election and is eligible to serve one additional four-year term.

Among the Governor's numerous duties are the following:

Appointments. With the consent of a two-thirds majority of the Pennsylvania Senate, the Governor appoints the secretaries of departments and heads of other cabinet-level agencies. The Governor also appoints members of state boards, commissions, and councils. Under the Administrative Code, some of these appointments are subject to Senate approval, mostly by a simple majority. The Governor also appoints justices of the peace, which a majority of the Senate must confirm, and he appoints other judicial officers, which two-thirds of the Senate must confirm.

The Senate has 25 legislative days to act upon nominations. Should the Senate fail to act upon a nomination within the required time, the nominee takes office as if the appointment has gained the Senate's consent.

In a similar manner, the Governor fills vacancies in the offices of the Auditor General, the State Treasurer, the Attorney General, justices of the peace and other offices. In the case of a vacancy in an elective office, a special election is held the next appropriate election day, unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months before election day. In this case, the election is held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.

Budget. The Governor must annually present to the General Assembly a balanced operating budget and a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year, as well as a financial plan for not less than the next five succeeding fiscal years.

The General Assembly must initiate and pass a budget bill. If the estimated revenues and available surplus are less than the proposed expenditures, the Governor can disapprove of any individual item in the budget bill or recommend additional revenue sources. The General Assembly may override a Governor's veto and repass the vetoed items by a two-thirds vote. The Legislature also must initiate any measure to provide additional revenue.

Executive Department Management. The Governor approves the appointment and compensation of all deputies and employees in administrative departments and boards and commissions, as well as his own staff. Through his chairmanship of the Executive Board, as well as administrative and policy statements contained in Executive Orders or by Management and other Directives, the Governor establishes policies and practices for all employees and agencies under his jurisdiction. The Governor also issues emergency and other proclamations.

He may require information in writing from Executive Department officers, as well as request the head of any department, board or commission to submit for his approval estimates of the amount of money required for each activity or function to be carried on during any period of time. If the Governor does not approve the estimate, it must be revised in accordance with his wishes and resubmitted for approval. Should any agency not submit an estimate after it was requested, the Governor may notify the Treasurer not to draw any warrant in favor of the department until the Govenor has received and approved the estimate.

The Governor approves or disapproves of all investments by departments, boards or commissions. In addition, he appoints and determines the compensation for a comptroller and the comptroller's staff in each administrative department and independent board and commission.

With the consultation of the Auditor General, the Governor can require the installation of a uniform system or systems of bookkeeping, accounting and financial reports for administrative agencies.

Legislation. The Governor delivers messages to the General Assembly and suggests measures that the legislature may want to introduce in bill form.

On extraordinary occasions, the Governor may convene the General Assembly when it is not in session. In the case of disagreement between the Senate and the House with respect to adjournment, he can adjourn them at any time not exceeding four months. He may convene the Senate, as well, in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of executive business.

Any bills and concurrent resolutions passed by the General Assembly except for adjournment must be submitted to the

Governor for approval. If any bill is not returned by the Governor within 10 days after it has been submitted, it becomes law. If the General Assembly prevents the bill's return due to its adjournment, the bill becomes law, unless the Governor files it with his objections in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and gives public notice of his actions within 30 days after the adjournment. If the Governor returns the bill, vetoing the measure, the General Assembly needs a two-thirds majority to override the veto.

Military. The Governor is the Commander-in-Chief of the Commonwealth's military forces, except when they are called into the service of the United States. He may order for service as many of the Militia as are needed in the case of war or invasion, or to prevent invasion, suppress riots, or aid civil officials in the execution of the laws of the Commonwealth.

Other Powers and Duties. The Governor can remit fines and forfeitures and grant reprieves. If the Board of Pardons has first held a public hearing and made a recommendation, the Governor can also commute sentences and pardon persons, except in cases of impeachment. He may demand fugitives from states or territories, as well as issue warrants for the arrest of persons in Pennsylvania upon the request of other Governors.

The Governor serves as an *ex officio* member of many state boards and commissions, several state colleges and universities and other state-related institutions, as well as a number of private institutions. He can appoint accountants to audit the Auditor General and his office, he approves applications for letters patent of corporations for profit, and he can grant commissions to pilots for aeronautical work.

The Governor certifies elections for Presidential Electors in the Electoral College and provides Congressional election returns to U.S. officials. He also issues commissions to persons for Judge of the Supreme Court or Superior Court and for every court of record.

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR
EXECUTIVE OFFICE STAFF

SONDRA MYERS
Cultural Advisor to the Governor
ELIZABETH MILDER BEH
Advisor to the Governor on Child Care Policy
JAMES STEPHENSON
Advisor to the Governor on Food and Nutrition Programs
BRUCE FELDMAN
Executive Director, Governor's Drug Policy Council
JEANNE H. SCHMEDLEN
Press Secretary and Executive Assistant to Ellen Casey
KAREN CHANDLER
Deputy Secretary to the Cabinet

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION

JOSEPH L. ZAZYCZNY **Secretary of Administration**

Joseph L. Zazyczny was born July 17, 1935, in Phila., the son of John D. and Mary (Olszewski) Zazyczny; grad., Northeast Catholic H.S., Phila., 1953; Temple Univ. (B.S., Bus. Admin.) 1967; U.S. Army, 1954-57; Phila. City Councilman 1968-79; Corporate Secretary, Philadelphia Port Corporation, 1979-87; pres., Polish-American Citizens League of Pa., 1969-76; pres., Polish Heritage Society, 1965-70, 1980-84; pres., American Council on Polish Cultural Clubs, 1986-1989.; Deputy Secretary for Administration, Pa. Dept. of Health, 1987; appointed Secretary of Administration, Dec. 22, 1987; married to Martha I. Stronski; children: Jacqueline, Joel, Jocelyn, Jayda Lynn, Jason, Justin; resides in Wayne, PA.

The Office of Administration was established within the Governor's Office in 1955. Its purpose is to serve as staff support to the Governor in providing policy direction and administrative support to all agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. In January of 1979, it was combined with the Office of Budget. Effective January 18, 1983, the Office of Budget and Administration was again divided into separate offices. The Office of Administration is managed by the Secretary of Administration. There are three basic operational areas — computer operations, employee relations, and management consulting services — which are divided into the following management subunits:

Bureau of Affirmative Action encourages and promotes Commonwealth-wide programs directed at ending discrimination against protected groups in all state agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. This bureau develops programs to involve these individuals at all levels of employment.

Division of State Employment is responsible for establishing policies and procedures for the selection and appointment of candidates to Non-Civil Service positions. The division receives and evaluates applications and refers qualified applicants to agencies for consideration for vacant positions in accordance with established procedures and EEOC guidelines.

Bureau of Labor Relations plans and directs all labor relations activities for the Commonwealth as employer under the Public Employe Relations Act of 1970 and the Policemen's and Firemen's Collective Bargaining Act of 1968. The bureau negotiates collective bargaining agreements with state employe unions and provides direction and assistance to state agencies in the administration and interpretation of such agreements.

Bureau of Personnel has responsibility for all of the personnel policy and programs that are designed to support the Governor's management objectives. The bureau reviews personnel policy and recommends necessary legislative or executive action to improve the personnel operation. It gives direction to the agencies in the application of human, management and employe relations. It provides development programs for top executives, managers and supervisors. The bureau administers the job system, which includes the development of job classification standards and recommends statewide pay policies. In addition, the bureau is responsible for the administration of the Commonwealth's management benefits program.

Central Management Information Center provides systems analysis, computer programming and the computer operational support for Commonwealth-wide computer-based information, processing and reporting systems, including Payroll, Personnel, Central Accounting, and the new Integrated Central Systems Program. The center is also the Commonwealth's Computer Services center and provides Data Processing Resources to other agencies which either lack EDP capabilities within their own organization or require specialized services.

Bureau of EDP Policy and Planning provides for the development and implementation of a Commonwealth Master Plan for electronic data processing (EDP). The bureau develops, promulgates and evaluates statewide policies, procedures and standards for data processing. It provides technical assistance on EDP planning to the agencies. In addition, the bureau is responsible for the development of the Integrated Commonwealth Data Communications Network.

Integrated Central Systems (ICS) Project is responsible for the design, development, and implementation of the Commonwealth's on-line integrated administrative management system. This system will promote decentralization of operations and improved central controls, by making available to Commonwealth managers timely, accurate, compatible administrative information across functional lines.

Bureau of Management Services provides internal consulting services for the Secretary of Administration on management and administrative policy issues. The bureau conducts management improvement and organization studies designed to help solve single agency and inter-agency problems. It also manages the Executive Board and the Directives Management System.

SECRETARIES	*Appointed Since 1950*
James C. Charlesworth	Jan. 18, 1955
John H. Ferguson[1]	Sept. 14, 1956
Walter W. Giesey	Jan. 20, 1959
David H. Kurtzman	Sept. 29, 1959
John W. Ingram	Jan. 15, 1963
Arthur F. Sampson[1]	Jan. 17, 1967
David O. Maxwell[1]	June 2, 1969
Dominick J. Pastore[1]	Nov. 5, 1970
Ronald G. Lench (resigned Jan. 9, 1974)	Mar. 25, 1971
Frank S. Beal	Feb. 19, 1974
James N. Wade	Jan. 6, 1975
Robert C. Wilburn[1]	Jan. 16, 1979
Murray G. Dickman	Jan. 18, 1983
John T. Tighe, III	Jan. 20, 1987
*Joseph L. Zazyczny	Jan. 4, 1988

[1] *Secretary of Budget and Administration*

**Incumbent*

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION

CHARLES T. SCIOTTO
Deputy Secretary for Employee Relations

OFFICE OF THE BUDGET

MICHAEL H. HERSHOCK **Secretary of the Budget**

Michael H. Hershock was born on March 6, 1945, in Lancaster, the son of Anna L. (dec.) and Howard L. Hershock; grad., Springfield H.S., 1963; Pa. State Univ. (B.A., pol. sci.) 1967; Inst. of Public Admin., Pa. State Univ. (M.P.A.) 1969; U.S. Army 1969-1971; Gov. Budget Office, 1968-69 and 1971-73; Fiscal Adv. to Dem. Fl. Leader, House of Reps., 1974-75; exec. dir., House of Rep. Appropriations Com., 1975-86; taught graduate seminars in budgeting, legislative process, and program evaluation methodology for Penn State and Univ. of Pa.; guest lecturer for the Hubert Humphrey Fellowship at Penn State; alumni fellow, Penn State University, 1989; appointed Secretary of the Budget, Jan. 20, 1987; married Joan Ann DiLucia; 3 children: Michael Duane, Chad David, Lara Gretchen; resides in Boiling Springs.

The Office of the Budget is authorized by the Administrative Code of 1929. It is under the direct supervision of the Secretary of the Budget, who reports to the Governor. The Budget Secretary has overall responsibility for preparation of the Governor's budget and its implementation after legislative enactment and also for maintenance of the Commonwealth's uniform accounting, payroll, and financial reporting systems. The Budget Secretary is responsible for evaluating special policy issues and providing other senior officials with information to change existing policy or formulate new policy.

The Office of the Budget is divided into two operational areas managed by the Deputy Secretary for Budget and by the Deputy Secretary for Comptroller Operations.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR BUDGET

The Deputy Secretary for Budget oversees the preparation and implementation of the Governor's budget each year, coordinates the capital budget, and maintains liaison between the Governor's Office and the several state authorities. The Budget Office maintains a continuing evaluation of the progress and effectiveness of state programs in meeting program objectives.

Each year, it is the duty of the Budget Secretary to obtain and prepare information necessary for the preparation of a state budget. The Budget Office oversees this preparation of budget estimates for all institutions and agencies seeking state appropriations. These budget estimates are returned to the Budget Secretary who, at the direction of the Governor, may make further inquiries regarding the financial needs of any department, board, commission, institution or other agency. After each group is given an opportunity to be heard, the Governor may approve, disapprove or alter the budget estimates.

On or before January 1 of each year, the Budget Secretary is required to submit to the Governor in writing the information which will serve as the basis for the Governor's budget. Not later than the first full week in February of each year, except the year when a Governor has been elected to his first term of office, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly the state budget, which includes the recommended amounts for all public purposes together with the established revenues or receipts from all sources and an estimated amount to be raised by taxation or otherwise. The Governor also must transmit with the state budget the various estimates of receipts with expenditures received by the Budget Secretary from officers in the executive, legislative and judicial branches.

The Deputy Secretary for Budget meets these responsibilities by directing an organization comprised of a Bureau of Administrative Services, Bureau of Budget Analysis, Bureau of Fiscal Policy Analysis, Bureau of Program Planning and Evaluation, Bureau of Legislative and Regulatory Analysis and Bureau of Revenue, Cash Flow and Debt.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMPTROLLER OPERATIONS

Comptroller Operations, headed by the Deputy Secretary for Comptroller Operations, provides assistance to the Secretary of the Budget in the development, implementation, maintenance, review, monitoring and control of uniform accounting, payroll, auditing, operating and financial reporting policies, procedures and systems to ensure accountability of funds and the efficiency, effectiveness and economy of financial operations throughout Commonwealth agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction.

The Deputy meets this responsibility by directing an organization comprised of a Bureau of Financial Management, Bureau of Audits, Bureau of Operations Review and seven Comptroller Offices. The bureaus provide central support and technical services to Comptrollers and, on occasion, to Commonwealth agencies. Comptrollers serve as chief financial accounting officers for the agencies to which they are assigned and are authorized to approve or disapprove agency financial transactions, contracts and payment requisitions on behalf of the Governor.

SECRETARIES	*Appointed Since 1950*
Andrew M. Bradley	Jan. 18, 1955
John H. Ferguson[1]	July 18, 1957
David R. Baldwin	Jan. 20, 1959
Martin H. Brackbill	Jan. 15, 1963
Joseph J. McHugh	Sept. 15, 1966
Arthur F. Sampson[1]	Jan. 17, 1967
David O. Maxwell[1]	June 2, 1969
Dominick J. Pastore[1]	Nov. 5, 1970
Charles P. McIntosh	Jan. 19, 1971
Robert C. Wilburn[1]	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan. 18, 1983
*Michael H. Hershock	Jan. 20, 1987

Deputy Secretaries

Robert A. Bittenbender	May 10, 1979
William F. Schless	Feb. 9, 1981
*Harvey C. Eckert	Mar. 14, 1983
Kant Rao	Apr. 1, 1983
*Steven Rosskopf	Jan. 20, 1987
Karl R. Ross	Jan. 20, 1987
*Lori F. Fehr[2]	Jan. 20, 1987

[1] *Also Secretary of Administration*

[2] *Director, Bureau of Budget Analysis*

**Incumbent*

OFFICE OF THE BUDGET

STEVEN ROSSKOPF
Deputy Budget Secretary
HARVEY C. ECKERT
Deputy Secretary for Comptroller Operations

OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL

JAMES J. HAGGERTY **General Counsel to the Governor**

James J. Haggerty was born June 12, 1936, in Scranton, the son of Margaret W. Cummings and James J. Haggerty (both dec.); Holy Cross Coll. (A.B.) 1957; Georgetown Univ. Law Center (J.D.) 1960; mem., The Georgetown Law Journal, 1959-60; Univ. of Scranton, Honorary Doctor of Laws degree, 1987; attorney; mem., Scranton law firm, Haggerty, McDonnell and O'Brien, 1970-87; mem., Casey, Haggerty and McDonnell, 1965-70; law clerk to Judge William J. Nealon, Chief Judge, U.S. Dist. Ct., Middle Dist. of Pa., 1963-64; frmr. mem., bd. of dirs., and solicitor, First Natl. Community Bank; past pres., dir., Lackawanna Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Am. Bar Assn.; Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Assn. of Trial Lawyers of America; Hearing Com. on No. 3.03 Disciplinary Bd. of the Supreme Ct.; permanent mem., Judicial Conf. of the U.S. Third Judicial Circuit; chmn. of bd., Shamrock Communications Corp.; frmr. dir., Specialty Plastics Products, Inc.; chmn., bd. of trustees, Univ. of Scranton, 1982-86, mem. since 1979; rec., PA Bar Assoc. special achievement award for work on recodification of Title 15 and efforts toward improvements to the Corp. Bureau, 1988-1989; Natl. Disting. Service Award in Trusteeship, 1986, Univ. of Scranton Nominee; T. Donald Reinfret S.J. Award, 1985, Outstanding Alumnus of the Year, Scranton Preparatory Alumni Assn.; Outstanding Alumnus of the Year, 1982, Holy Cross Coll. Alumnus of Northeastern Pa. Award; chmn., "The Real Bob Casey Committee," 1985-86; dir., former v. pres., Grtr. Scranton Chamber of Commerce; frmr. dir., Lackawanna United Way; past pres., Friendly Sons of St. Patrick of Lackawanna Co.; active duty, U.S. Army, Infantry; frmr. mem., Pa. Natl. Guard; mem., St. Paul's Parish, Scranton; appointed Secretary of the Commonwealth, Jan. 20, 1987; appointed General Counsel to the Governor, Sept. 11, 1989; married Cecelia Ellen Lynett; 7 children: Jean Margaret, Mauri Elizabeth, James Joseph, Jr., Matthew Edward, Cecelia Ellen, Daniel Patrick, Kathleen Mary; resides in Dunmore.

RICHARD D. SPIEGELMAN **Executive Deputy General Counsel**

Richard D. Spiegelman was born Oct. 12, 1948, in Phila., the son of Jay and Edith (Bowman) Spiegelman; grad., Williams Coll. (B.A., with highest honors) 1970, Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1974, Univ. of Pa. Wharton Schl. (M.A.) 1976; lawyer; mem., Pa. Bar Assn.; appointed Chief Deputy General Counsel, Jan. 21, 1987; appointed Executive Deputy General Counsel, Sept. 11, 1989; married Kathi Bernhardt; 2 children: Alexander, Margaret; resides in Harrisburg.

In 1978, Pennsylvania voters approved a constitutional amendment that made the office of Attorney General an elected position, independent of the chief executive. In 1980, the General Assembly passed and the Governor signed into law the Commonwealth Attorneys Act. This Act set forth the duties of the elected Attorney General and created a new office of General Counsel, to be appointed by the Governor.

The Act seeks to distribute properly four important legal functions. The first is the interest in insuring that the Commonwealth has an independent and vigorous law enforcement effort. The second is the need of the Governor and other executive branch officials to be assured of ready access to legal counsel in the daily performance of their duties. The third is the interest in having an attorney with an independent perspective reviewing the numerous civil cases in which the Commonwealth is involved. The fourth is the right of the Governor and executive agency heads to obtain legal counsel when necessary to represent their interests, present their points of view and defend their programs in certain civil cases.

Under the Act, which took effect on January 21, 1981, the Attorney General has responsibility for enforcing the state's criminal laws and has primary responsibility for representing the state in civil court cases. The General Counsel serves as the legal advisor to the Governor and directs the legal activities of the executive branch. The act permits the General Counsel to intervene in civil litigation on behalf of the Governor and executive branch.

The Office of General Counsel is headed by the General Counsel who is appointed by the Governor and who serves as the chief legal advisor to the Governor. Additionally, the General Counsel is empowered to:

- Appoint deputy general counsel, as well as chief counsel and assistant counsel for the operation of each executive agency, and to supervise, coordinate and administer the legal services provided by the deputy general counsel and the chief counsel and assistant counsel for each executive agency.
- Render legal advice and representation prior to initiation of any action, as are required concerning every matter and issue arising in connection with the exercise and performance of the official powers and duties in the operation of executive agencies and, upon request, independent agencies.
- Upon request, assist and cooperate fully with the Attorney General and the counsel of each independent agency in the futherance of the performance of their duties.
- Initiate appropriate proceedings or defend the Commonwealth or any executive agency when an action or matter has been referred to the Attorney General and the Attorney General refuses or fails to initiate appropriate proceeding or defend the Commonwealth or executive agency.

- Represent the Governor or an executive agency if the Attorney General has initiated litigation against him or it.
- Upon the request of the Governor, appeal certain decisions adverse to an executive agency rendered by the Attorney General concerning deeds, leases, contracts and fidelity bonds.
- Issue rules, guidelines, standards and regulations as are necessary to carry out the duties of the General Counsel provided for in the Commonwealth Attorneys Act.
- Review and approve for form and legality all proposed rules and regulations of executive agencies before they are deposited with the Legislative Reference Bureau as required by the "Commonwealth Documents Law."
- Review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases and contracts to be executed by executive agencies, and may prepare uniform instrument forms and preapprove all such documents which are prepared in accordance with such forms and applicable instructions.
- Provide, through the Office of Legislative Counsel within the Office of General Counsel, advice and recommendations to the Governor concerning the constitutionality and legal effects of bills enacted by the Legislature and presented to him for his signature, as well as to provide legal counsel to the executive departments and agencies on pending legislation.

Whenever any action is brought by or against any executive branch agency, the Governor or other executive branch official, the Governor may request in writing, setting forth his reasons, the Attorney General to authorize the General Counsel to supersede the Attorney General and represent the agency, the Governor or other executive branch official.

If the Attorney General does not grant the request, the Governor may authorize the General Counsel to intervene in the litigation. Such intervention shall be a matter of right and, when exercised, confers upon the General Counsel the obligation to represent the Governor and his interests as Chief Executive Officer of the Commonwealth and its Executive Department. The Attorney General shall at all times continue to represent the Commonwealth.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS. The General Counsel serves as chief administrative officer of the following administrative agencies of the Office of General Counsel: Juvenile Court Judges' Commission, Administrator for Arbitration Panels for Health Care, Crime Victim's Compensation Board, Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, and State Health Facility Hearing Board.

EX-OFFICIO DUTIES. The General Counsel serves as a member of the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Joint Committee on Documents, the Board of Property, the Commission on Charitable Organizations, the Local Government Records Committee, the Medical Advisory Board, the Board of Finance and Revenue and the Civil Disorder Commission.

GENERAL COUNSELS	*Appointed Since 1980*
Jay C. Waldman	Jan. 27, 1981
Henry G. Barr	Apr. 7, 1978
Morey M. Myers	Jan. 20, 1987
*James J. Haggerty	Sept. 11, 1989

**Incumbent*

OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL

ERNEST R. CLOSSER, III
Deputy General Counsel
GREGORY E. DUNLAP
Deputy General Counsel
AMY L. PUTNAM
Deputy General Counsel
ROSALYN K. ROBINSON
Deputy General Counsel
CARL H. SHUMAN
Deputy General Counsel
ANDREW SISLO
Deputy General Counsel for Legislative Affairs
MAURA H. TOBIN
Deputy General Counsel for Legislative Affairs
MARY S. WYATTE
Deputy General Counsel
MARY LOU HARRIS
Legislative Affairs Coordinator

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

THOMAS F. LAMB **Secretary for Legislative Affairs**

Thomas F. Lamb was born Oct. 22, 1922, in Pittsburgh, the son of James Lamb (dec.) and Agnes (Dunne) Lamb (dec.); grad. from St. James H.S., 1940; grad., Duquesne Univ., 1948; grad., Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Law, 1952; elected to Pa. House of Representatives, 1958; served four terms; elected to Pa. Senate in 1966; Majority Leader (Democratic) of Senate 1970-74; mem., Governing Board of Joint State Government Commission; dir., Governmental Relations Office, Univ. of Pittsburgh, 1976-87; appointed Secretary of Legislative Affairs, Dec. 1, 1987; married Barbara Joyce; four children: Thomas, James, Michael, Barbara; resides in Mt. Lebanon.

The Office of Legislative Affairs serves as the principal representative of the Office of the Governor in all issues and activities related to the legislative process of the General Assembly.

Its primary role is to serve as a major participant in the identification and development of the Governor's legislative initiatives; to serve as the administration's principal advocate with the General Assembly in pursuit of those legislative objectives; to coordinate the development and introduction of legislative initiatives by the various departments and agencies of the Executive Branch; and to serve as the principal point of contact between the members of the General Assembly and the Office of the Governor.

The Office of Legislative Affairs, as personified by the Secretary for Legislative Affairs, also serves as a senior policy counselor to the Governor and is afforded cabinet status within the executive branch structure.

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

JOHN M. HOHENWARTER
    Deputy Secretary for Legislative Affairs
JONATHAN P. BIGLEY
    Assistant to the Secretary for Legislative Affairs
LAURA HOCKER
    Secretary to the Deputy Secretary for Legislative Affairs
ZARA WATERS
    Secretary to the Secretary for Legislative Affairs

GOVERNOR'S POLICY OFFICE

CHARLES R. LYONS **Director, Governor's Policy Office**

Charles R. Lyons was born May 15, 1960 in Pittston, the son of Frank and Helen (Scott) Lyons; grad., Seton Catholic H.S., 1978; University of Scranton (B.S., Accounting, magna cum laude) 1982; George Washington University Law School (J.D. with honors) 1985; attorney, Mahoney, Hogan, Heffler and Heald, Washington, D.C., 1985-86; attorney, U.S. Dept. of Justice, 1986-87; executive assistant to the Secretary of General Services, 1987-88; appointed Deputy Director of the Governor's Policy Office, May, 1988; app. Dir. of the Governor's Policy Office, April, 1989; mem., PA Bar Assn., District of Columbia Bar Assn.; married Kelly Maloney; resides in Harrisburg.

The Governor's Policy Office coordinates program planning and policy development among the executive branch agencies. Under the supervision of the Governor's Deputy Chief-of-Staff for Programs, the office works closely with the Governor's Budget and Legislative offices to ensure that plans and policy options are thoroughly examined for their fiscal, legislative and programmatic consequences.

Through this coordinated approach, the office works collaboratively with the policy offices of the various executive branch agencies in order to:

- develop new program initiatives and suggest changes to existing Commonwealth programs which will improve the efficiency and effectiveness of services;
- assess the feasibility and desirability of proposed improvements to programs and services particularly those affecting multiple agencies;
- coordinate the implementation of Commonwealth policies and to assess the effectiveness of those policies;
- monitor and develop responses to federal actions affecting the Commonwealth.

The office plays a key role in carrying out special projects and tasks for the Governor, particularly those involving more than one department or agency such as the Job Training Management Committee, the Recycling Market Development Task Force, Child Care and Development Planning Group, and the Pennsylvania Drug Free Communities Initiative (PENNFREE). The office works with and provides staff support to the Governor's Drug Policy Council, The Governor's Advisor on Child Care, the Governor's Advisor on Food and Nutrition Policy.

GOVERNOR'S PRESS OFFICE

VINCENT P. CAROCCI **Press Secretary to the Governor**

Vincent P. Carocci was born Dec. 5, 1936, in Scranton, the son of Roy (dec.) and Sophie Carocci; grad., Scranton Central Schl.; Pennsylvania State University (B.A. journalism) 1958; First Lt., U.S. Army Military Intelligence, 1959-1961; Capital Correspondent, Associated Press, 1961-1968; Philadelphia Inquirer, 1970-71; senior staff, Senate of Pennsylvania, 1971-84; Dir. of Government Relations, State System of Higher Education, 1985-86; appointed Deputy Secretary, Legislative Affairs, Feb. 16, 1987, and Secretary for Government Operations, Dec. 1, 1987; appointed Press Secretary to the Governor in October 1989; married Antoinette Winseck of Erie; 4 children: Patricia, Thomas, David, Stephen; resides in Hampden Township.

The task of the Governor's press office is to provide accurate, complete and timely information concerning the Commonwealth and the state government to the people of Pennsylvania through the news media. The press office responds to inquiries from the media and the public and undertakes initiatives in matters of public urgency such as health information, economic development promotion and crisis response.

The Commonwealth News Bureau supervises the public information efforts of the many executive department press offices. The goal is to maintain a coordinated and cost-effective communications operation throughout the executive branch of state government.

The office also provides a news clipping service which distributes and catalogues items of significance to state government from every daily and weekly newspaper published in Pennsylvania, as well as leading national dailies.

COMMONWEALTH NEWS BUREAU

JOHN TAYLOR
Managing Editor
ELIZABETH PHELAN
Deputy Press Secretary
FRANK LYNCH
Deputy Press Secretary

CHARLES TOCCI
Deputy Press Secretary
SUSAN GRIMM
Deputy Press Secretary

GOVERNOR'S WASHINGTON OFFICE

PHILIP F. JEHLE **Director, Governor's Washington Office**

Philip F. Jehle was born in Lima, Ohio, the son of Herman J. and Dorothy (Elvin) Jehle; grad., Joliet Catholic H.S.; Joliet Junior Coll.; Stanford Univ.; Catholic Univ. of Am.; Catholic Univ. of Am. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1951; mem., Business-Gov. Relations Council; Assn. of Former Senate Aides; Am., Fed., and D.C. Bar Assns.; Natl. Health Lawyers Assn.; chief counsel, U.S. Senate Small Business Com., counsel to Sen. Hubert Humphrey on Sen. Subcom. on Retailing, Distribution and Fair Trade Practices, 1952-59; Washington representative/assoc. general counsel, Natl. Assn. of Retail Druggists, 1959-65; vice pres., SmithKline Beckman in Washington, 1965-87; appointed Director, Governor's Washington Office, April 1, 1987; married Marcelle Auclair; 5 children: Philip F., Jr., Patricia Anne, Kathleen Marie, Christopher Alan, Lawrence Arthur; resides in Washington, D.C.

The Governor's Washington Office represents and promotes Pennsylvania's interests in the nation's capital. The office works to ensure that Pennsylvania's citizens, local governments, business firms and non-profit institutions benefit to the fullest extent from federal programs. The office also serves as an important communications link between the state agencies in Harrisburg and the legislative and regulatory arms of the federal government. The office was recently reorganized to assign priorities to the numerous federal/state issues affecting the Commonwealth. In addition, the office serves as a liaison between the Governor and the Pennsylvania congressional delegation.

WASHINGTON OFFICE

EARL GOHL
Deputy Director
PAMELA A. PERRY
Administrative Officer
JENNIFER JOHNSON
Receptionist/Secretary

CINDY KENNY
Legislative Analyst
MARA GAVIN
Legislative Analyst
KATHY MORAN
Legislative Analyst
BERNIE McSHEA
Legislative Analyst

GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1790

Name	*Political Affiliation*	*County of Birth*	*County from which Elected*	*Term of Service*	*Born*	*Died*
Under the Constitution of 1790						
Thomas Mifflin	(No Party)	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Dec. 21, 1790—Dec. 17, 1799	Jan. 10, 1744	Jan. 20, 1800
Thomas McKean	(D-R)	Chester	Philadelphia	Dec. 17, 1799—Dec. 20, 1808	Mar. 19, 1734	June 24, 1817
Simon Snyder	(D-R)	Lancaster	*Northumberland	Dec. 20, 1808—Dec. 16, 1817	Nov. 5, 1759	Nov. 9, 1819
William Findlay	(D-R)	Franklin	Franklin	Dec. 16, 1817—Dec. 19, 1820	June 20, 1768	Nov. 12, 1846
Joseph Hiester	(D-R)	Berks	Berks	Dec. 19, 1820—Dec. 16, 1823	Nov. 18, 1752	June 10, 1832
John Andrew Shulze	(D-R)	Berks	Lebanon	Dec. 16, 1823—Dec. 15, 1829	July 19, 1775	Nov. 18, 1852
George Wolfe	(D-R)	Northampton	Northampton	Dec. 15, 1829—Dec. 15, 1835	Aug. 12, 1777	Mar. 11, 1840
Joseph Ritner	(Anti-Mason)	Berks	Washington	Dec. 15, 1835—Jan. 15, 1839	Mar. 25, 1780	Oct. 16, 1869
Under the Constitution of 1838						
David Rittenhouse Porter	(D-R)	Montgomery	Huntingdon	Jan. 15, 1839—Jan. 21, 1845	Oct. 31, 1788	Aug. 6, 1867
Francis Rawn Shunk[1]	(D)	Montgomery	Allegheny	Jan. 21, 1845—July 9, 1848	Aug. 7, 1788	July 20, 1848
William Freame Johnston[2]	(Whig)	Westmoreland	Armstrong	July 26, 1848—Jan. 20, 1852 (Vice Shunk, resigned)	Nov. 29, 1808	Oct. 25, 1872
William Bigler	(D)	Cumberland	Clearfield	Jan. 20, 1852—Jan. 16, 1855	Jan. 11, 1814	Aug. 9, 1880
James Pollock	(Whig)	Northumberland	Northumberland	Jan. 16, 1855—Jan. 19, 1858	Sept. 11, 1810	Apr. 9, 1890
William Fisher Packer	(D)	Centre	Lycoming	Jan. 19, 1858—Jan. 15, 1861	Apr. 2, 1807	Sept. 27, 1870
Andrew Gregg Curtin	(R)	Centre	Centre	Jan. 15, 1861—Jan. 15, 1867	Apr. 22, 1817	Oct. 7, 1894
John White Geary	(R)	Westmoreland	Westmoreland	Jan. 15, 1867—Jan. 21, 1873	Dec. 30, 1819	Feb. 8, 1873
John Frederick Hartranft	(R)	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan. 21, 1873—Jan. 18, 1876	Dec. 16, 1830	Oct. 17, 1889
Under the Constitution of 1874						
John Frederick Hartranft	(R)	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan. 18, 1876—Jan. 21, 1879	Dec. 16, 1830	Oct. 17, 1889
Henry Martyn Hoyt	(R)	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 21, 1879—Jan. 16, 1883	June 8, 1830	Dec. 1, 1892
Robert Emory Pattison	(D)	Quantico Co., Maryland	Philadelphia	Jan. 16, 1883—Jan. 18, 1887	Dec. 8, 1850	Aug. 1, 1904
James Addams Beaver	(R)	Perry	Centre	Jan. 18, 1887—Jan. 20, 1891	Oct. 21, 1837	Jan. 31, 1914
Robert Emory Pattison	(D)	Quantico Co., Maryland	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1891—Jan. 15, 1895	Dec. 8, 1850	Aug. 1, 1904
Daniel Hartman Hastings	(R)	Clinton	Centre	Jan. 15, 1895—Jan. 17, 1899	Feb. 26, 1849	Jan. 9, 1903
William Alexis Stone	(R)	Tioga	Allegheny	Jan. 17, 1899—Jan. 20, 1903	Apr. 18, 1846	Mar. 1, 1920
Samuel Whitaker Pennypacker	(R)	Chester	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1903—Jan. 15, 1907	Apr. 9, 1843	Sept. 2, 1916
Edwin Sydney Stuart	(R)	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan. 15, 1907—Jan. 17, 1911	Dec. 28, 1853	Mar. 21, 1937
John Kinley Tener	(R)	County Tyrone, Ireland	Washington	Jan. 17, 1911—Jan. 19, 1915	July 25, 1863	May 19, 1946
Martin Grove Brumbaugh	(R)	Huntingdon	Philadelphia	Jan. 19, 1915—Jan. 21, 1919	Apr. 14, 1862	Mar. 14, 1930
William Cameron Sproul	(R)	Lancaster	Delaware	Jan. 21, 1919—Jan. 16, 1923	Sept. 16, 1870	Mar. 21, 1928
Gifford Pinchot	(R)	Simsbury, Conn.	Pike	Jan. 16, 1923—Jan. 18, 1927	Aug. 11, 1865	Oct. 4, 1946
John Stuchell Fisher	(R)	Indiana	Indiana	Jan. 18, 1927—Jan. 20, 1931	May 25, 1867	June 25, 1940
Gifford Pinchot	(R)	Simsbury, Conn.	Pike	Jan. 20, 1931—Jan. 15, 1935	Aug. 11, 1865	Oct. 4, 1946
George Howard Earle	(D)	Chester	Montgomery	Jan. 15, 1935—Jan. 17, 1939	Dec. 5, 1890	Dec. 30, 1974
Arthur Horace James	(R)	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 17, 1939—Jan. 19, 1943	July 14, 1883	Apr. 27, 1973
Edward Martin[3]	(R)	Greene	Washington	Jan. 19, 1943—Jan. 3, 1947	Sept. 18, 1879	Mar. 19, 1967
John C. Bell, Jr.[4]	(R)	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan. 2, 1947—Jan. 21, 1947	Oct. 25, 1892	Mar. 21, 1974
James H. Duff	(R)	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 21, 1947—Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 21, 1883	Dec. 20, 1969
John S. Fine	(R)	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 16, 1951—Jan. 18, 1955	Apr. 10, 1893	May 21, 1978
George Michael Leader	(D)	York	York	Jan. 18, 1955—Jan. 20, 1959	Jan. 17, 1918	Living
David Leo Lawrence	(D)	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 20, 1959—Jan. 15, 1963	June 18, 1889	Nov. 21, 1966
William Warren Scranton	(R)	Madison, Conn.	Lackawanna	Jan. 15, 1963—Jan. 17, 1967	July 19, 1917	Living
Raymond P. Shafer	(R)	Lawrence	Crawford	Jan. 17, 1967—Jan. 19, 1971	Mar. 5, 1917	Living
Under the Constitution of 1968						
Milton J. Shapp	(D)	Cuyahoga, Ohio	Montgomery	Jan. 19, 1971—Jan. 16, 1979	June 25, 1912	Living
Dick Thornburgh	(R)	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 16, 1979—Jan. 20, 1987	July 16, 1932	Living
Robert P. Casey	(D)	Jackson Heights, NY	Lackawanna	Jan. 20, 1987—	Jan. 9, 1932	Living

[1] *Resigned July 9, 1848.*

[2] *There was an interregnum from July 9, 1848 to July 26, 1848. Johnston did not take the oath of office until July 26, 1848.*

[3] *Resigned January 2, 1947 to take seat in United States Senate.*

[4] *Became Governor upon resignation of Edward Martin.*

**Now Snyder County.*

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

200 Capitol
Harrisburg, PA 17120

MARK S. SINGEL **LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR**

Mark S. Singel began his second term as Pennsylvania's 27th Lieutenant Governor on January 15, 1991, with a commitment "... to reflect the traditional values of family, self-reliance and economic restraint ... [and] the desire for fairness and progress ..." He was first elected to the position of lieutenant governor in November 1986, and reelected in the fall of 1990.

Singel's first term is marked with major advances in the areas of energy, emergency management, environmental protection, and economic development. Under his energetic and progressive leadership, Pennsylvania moved to establish a new energy policy that works in concert with resource conservation and environmental preservation, to upgrade the state's emergency management network to national acclaim, to develop profitable markets for recyclable materials, and to enhance economic, educational and cultural opportunities for all ethnic groups in the Commonwealth.

In addition to his Constitutionally-assigned duties of presiding over the Senate and chairing the state Board of Pardons, Singel serves — by appointment of the Governor — as Chairman of the Pennsylvania Energy Office, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council and the Pennsylvania Heritage Affairs Commission. He is a member of the Pennsylvania Economic Development Partnership Board, and represents Gov. Robert P. Casey on the Penn State Board of Trustees and the National Governors' Association Task Force on Hazardous Materials.

The lieutenant governor has worked to reduce pollution and save energy through a new state energy policy which stresses conservation, research and development of and support for cleaner, safer alternative fuels. His efforts have earned favorable recognition from both industry and citizen action groups like the Pennsylvania Gas Association and the Pennsylvania Resource Council.

As chairman of the Emergency Management Council, Lt. Gov. Singel again has proven his commitment to clean air, land and water by developing one of the nation's most effective programs to respond to environmental and natural disasters. Today, Pennsylvania's emergency management success is a national model for every state concerned about maintaining a clean and safe environment.

As chairman of the administration's multi-agency effort to develop markets for recyclable materials, Lt. Gov. Singel is a leader in making Pennsylvania's recycling program one of the most successful in the country by helping to develop new uses for recycled goods, reducing landfill pollution, preserving our natural resources and creating new jobs and businesses.

As chairman of the Pennsylvania Heritage Affairs Commission, Lt. Gov. Singel works with the state's many different ethnic groups to help promote multi-cultural education, understanding and appreciation. The commission is active in addressing and resolving ethnic discrimination and helping whole communities participate fully in the state's economic development agenda. He received the 1988 Distinguished Public Service Award of the Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith and the 1990 American Association of Affirmative Action Award for his ongoing commitment to equality.

Mark Stephen Singel was born on September 13, 1953 in Johnstown, Pennsylvania, the son of Stephen and Jean (Mertle) Singel. He is a graduate of Westmont Hilltop High School in Johnstown and a 1974 magna cum laude graduate of The Pennsylvania State University. He also holds an Honorary Doctorate of Civil Laws from St. Joseph's University, Philadelphia, and an Honorary Doctorate of Law from the Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science.

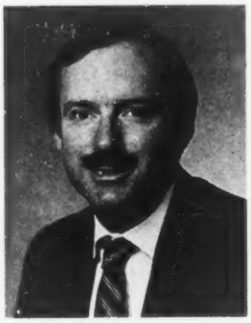
After college, Singel worked in Washington, D.C., serving as chief of staff to two members of the United States Congress, Helen Meyner (D-NJ) from 1975 to 1978, and Peter Peyser (D-NY) from 1978 to 1979. In November of 1980, he was first elected to the Pennsylvania State Senate, representing the 35th District. He was reelected in 1984 with over 75 percent of the vote.

As a state senator, he distinguished himself by his aggressive efforts to promote improved economic development and educational opportunities and human services, and played a leading role in the enactment of the nation's first Emergency Mortgage Foreclosure Assistance program, a prescription drug assistance program for the elderly, and a nine-point program for economic development which included the Ben Franklin Partnership — still one of the state's most successful programs for business and job creation. He was honored with the 1986 Pennsylvania Economic Development Association Award.

In recognition of his efforts throughout his public service career, he also has received the 1982 Man of the Year Award from the Archdiocese of Pittsburgh, Byzantine Rite; the 1985 Labor Award from the Sixth Annual Labor Celebration in Johnstown; the 1986 Community Achievement Award from the Johnstown Lodge #214, Order Italian Sons and Daughters of America; the 1986 Special Award from the Archdiocese of Pittsburgh, Byzantine Rite; the 1988 Distinguished Service Award from the Pennsylvania Industries for the Blind and Handicapped; the 1988 Chairman's Award for Outstanding Service to the Democratic Party from the Pennsylvania Democratic State Committee; and the 1990 Humanitarian Award from The Chapel of Four Chaplains in Valley Forge.

Lt. Gov. Singel is married to Jacqueline (Jackie) Lynn (Schonek), a Johnstown native and graduate of Albright College in Reading. The Singels have three children: Allyson Jean, Jonathan Albert, and Christopher Mark.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR'S OFFICIAL STAFF



JOSEPH R. POWERS **Executive Assistant to the Lieutenant Governor**

Joseph R. Powers was born July 10, 1949, in Harrisburg, the son of Paul J. and Henrietta (Didion) Powers (both dec.); grad., Bishop McDevitt H.S.; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S., pol. sci.) 1971; public servant; mem., Irish Heritage Soc.; legislative aide, 1975-76; dir., Senate Military Affairs and Aeronautics Com., 1977-78; staff asst., Senate Labor and Industry Com., 1979; dir., Senate Consumer Protection Com., 1980; min. dir., Senate Community and Economic Development Com., 1981-86; campaign coordinator, Wambach for Representative, 1980; campaign manager, Singel for Lt. Gov., 1986; appointed Executive Assistant to the Lieutenant Governor, Jan. 20, 1987; resides in Harrisburg.

VERONICA VARGA **Press Secretary to the Lieutenant Governor**

Veronica Varga was born Nov. 13, 1955, in Johnstown, the daughter of Basil (dec.) and Helen (Jugan) Varga; grad., Greater Johnstown H.S., 1973; Northwestern Univ., Medill Schl. of Journalism (B.S.) 1977; Cantor's degree Archdiocese of Pgh., Byzantine Rite (1982); free-lance reporter, news anchor and general assignment reporter, WICU-TV, Erie; Gamma Phi Beta; mbr., Ntl. Assoc. for Female Executives; admin. asst. and press secretary, State Sen. Mark S. Singel, 1981-86; campaign manager, Singel for Senate, 1980; press secretary, Singel for Lt. Governor campaign, 1986; appointed Press Secretary to the Lieutenant Governor, Jan. 20, 1987; resides in Harrisburg.

JENNIFER L. GLASS **Administrative Assistant/Scheduling Lieutenant Governor's Office**

Jennifer L. Glass was born May 9, 1960, in Johnstown, the daughter of Donald and Betty (Crum) Ellis; sec./bookkeeper, Stagers Chevrolet Co., 1979-82; exec. sec. to Senator Mark Singel, 1982-87; appointed Administrative Assistant/Scheduling, Lieutenant Governor's Office, July 15, 1987; married Eric C. Glass; 1 child, Jared; resides in Harrisburg.

KAREN L. STEFANIC **Fiscal & Information Systems Officer**

Karen L. Stefanic was born Oct. 18, 1951, in Harrisburg, the daughter of John L. and S. Jane (Weitzel) McFadden; grad., Bishop McDevitt H.S., 1969; sec., Pa. House of Representatives, 1973-75; sec., Pa. State Senate, 1975-87; appointed Fiscal & Information Systems Officer, January 20, 1987; married Thomas J. Stefanic; 1 son, Joshua; resides in Harrisburg.

JEAN E. BRANNON

Personal Secretary to the Lieutenant Governor

Jean E. Brannon was born Nov. 12, 1940, in Newton, W.Va., the daughter of Lee and Nannie (Nester) Ellis; grad., Charleston Schl. of Commerce, 1960; Firestone Tire & Rubber Co., Akron, 1963-72; personal sec. to Sen. Franklin L. Kury, 1974-80; personal sec. to Sen. Mark S. Singel, 1981-87; appointed personal secretary to the Lieutenant Governor, Jan. 20, 1987; married Paul Brannon; 1 child, David; resides in Dillsburg.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

The Lieutenant Governor is elected for a term of four years. He is President of the Senate and Chairman of the Board of Pardons. He presides over the Senate, but has no vote unless the Senate is equally divided. The Constitution provides that he shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor, and that in case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify, resignation or other disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office for the remainder of the term or until the disability be removed shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS

Name	*Term of Service*	*Born*	*Died*
Under the Constitution of 1874			
John Latta	Jan. 19, 1875—Jan. 21, 1879	Mar. 2, 1836	Feb. 15, 1913
Charles Warren Stone	Jan. 21, 1879—Jan. 16, 1883	June 29, 1843	Aug. 15, 1912
Chauncey Forward Black	Jan. 16, 1883—Jan. 18, 1887	Nov. 24, 1839	Sept. 2, 1904
William T. Davies	Jan. 18, 1887—Jan. 20, 1891	Dec. 20, 1831	Sept. 21, 1912
Louis Arthur Watres	Jan. 20, 1891—Jan. 15, 1895	Apr. 21, 1851	June 28, 1937
Walter Lyon	Jan. 15, 1895—Jan. 17, 1899	Apr. 27, 1853	1933
John Peter Shindel Gobin	Jan. 17, 1899—Jan. 20, 1903	Jan. 21, 1837	May 1, 1910
William M. Brown	Jan. 20, 1903—Jan. 15, 1907	Sept. 20, 1850	Jan. 31, 1915
Robert S. Murphy	Jan. 15, 1907—Jan. 17, 1911	Oct. 18, 1861	June 24, 1912
John Merriman Reynolds	Jan. 17, 1911—Jan. 19, 1915	May 5, 1848	Sept. 14, 1933
Frank C. McClain	Jan. 19, 1915—Jan. 21, 1919	Apr. 14, 1864	Oct. 11, 1925
Edward Ensinger Beidelman	Jan. 24, 1919—Jan. 16, 1923	July 8, 1873	Apr. 9, 1929
David J. Davis	Jan. 16, 1923—Jan. 18, 1927	Nov. 22, 1870	Nov. 19, 1942
Arthur H. James	Jan. 18, 1927—Jan. 20, 1931	July 14, 1883	Apr. 27, 1973
Edward C. Shannon	Jan. 20, 1931—Jan. 15, 1935	June 24, 1870	May 20, 1946
Thomas Kennedy	Jan. 15, 1935—Jan. 16, 1939	Nov. 2, 1887	Jan. 19, 1963
Samuel S. Lewis	Jan. 17, 1939—Jan. 19, 1943	Feb. 17, 1874	Jan. 15, 1959
John C. Bell, Jr.	Jan. 19, 1943—Jan. 2, 1947	Oct. 25, 1892	Mar. 21, 1974
Daniel B. Strickler	Jan. 21, 1947—Jan. 16, 1951	May 17, 1897	Living
Lloyd H. Wood	Jan. 16, 1951—Jan. 18, 1955	Oct. 25, 1896	Feb. 15, 1964
Roy E. Furman	Jan 18, 1955—Jan. 20, 1959	Apr. 16, 1901	May 18, 1977
John Morgan Davis	Jan. 20, 1959—Jan. 15, 1963	Aug. 9, 1906	Living
Raymond P. Shafer	Jan. 15, 1963—Jan. 17, 1967	Mar. 5, 1917	Living
Raymond J. Broderick	Jan. 17, 1967—Jan. 19, 1971	May 29, 1914	Living
Under the Constitution of 1968			
Ernest P. Kline	Jan. 19, 1971—Jan. 16, 1979	June 20, 1929	Living
William W. Scranton III	Jan. 16, 1979—Jan. 20, 1987	July 20, 1947	Living
Mark S. Singel	Jan. 20, 1987—	Sept. 12, 1953	Living

OFFICE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL

16th Floor, Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17120

ERNEST D. PREATE, JR. **Attorney General**

Ernest D. Preate, Jr. (R) was born Nov. 22, 1940, in Scranton, the son of Ernest D., Sr. and Ann (Janeczek) Preate; grad., Scranton Preparatory Schl., 1958; Wharton Schl. of Finance (B.S., econ.) 1962; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1965; USMC, 1966-69; Vietnam Combat Veteran; lawyer; mem., Natl. Assn. of Attys. General; chmn., Eastern Regional Attorneys General; chmn., crim. law. comm.; NAAG del. to Am. Bar Assoc.; chair, Govt.-Pub. Sec. Law Div., Am. Bar Assoc.; app. mem., exec. working grp. of U.S. Dept. of Justice; bd. mem., Assn. of Govt. Attys. in Capital Litigation; Kiwanis Club; Sigma Chi; dist. atty., Lackawanna Co., 1977-89; American Legion, C. W. Drake Post, Old Forge; VFW, Clarks Summit Post #7069; Marine Corps League of Northeastern PA; Post 40, Vietnam Veterans, Clarks Summit; Immaculate Concept Ch., Scranton; rec., Americanism Awd., Anti-Def. League, B'Nai B'Rith, 1991; Gold Medal Man of the Yr. Awd., PA Lodge, SOI; Disting. Service Awd., Marine Corps League, 1991; award for Outstanding Service to Educ., PA School Brds. Assoc., 1990; Law Enforce. Achieve. Awd., Ntl. Ital.-Am. Found., 1989; first annual Law and Justice Awd., SOI, 1989; Disting. Service to Law Enforcement Award, PA Co. Detectives & St. Investigators Assn., 1985; award fr. Women's Resource Center in Scranton (commitment to social justice & equity for women & children); author, "The Prosecution of a Death Penalty" (only major work on death penalty in PA); co-author, "Mandatory Sentencing," Pa. Bar Assn. Quarterly, 1987; elected Attorney General in 1988; 2 children: Elizabeth, Alexandra; home address: 550 Clay Ave., Scranton.

The Office of Attorney General is an independent department. In 1978, voters approved a constitutional amendment establishing an elected Attorney General effective with the general election in 1980. Prior to January 20, 1981, the Attorney General was appointed by the Governor and headed the Department of Justice.

The Attorney General is the Commonwealth's chief legal and law enforcement officer.

The duties and responsibilities of the elected Attorney General were established by the Commonwealth Attorneys Act of 1980.

The Office of Attorney General is divided into four divisions: the Criminal Law Division, the Civil Law Division, the Public Protection Division, and the Drug Law Division.

Each division is rendered administrative and logistic support by the Office of Management Services.

The *fundamental duties* of the Attorney General's Office are:

To furnish upon request legal advice concerning any matter or issue arising in connection with the exercise of the official powers or performance of the official duties of the Governor or agency.

To represent the Commonwealth and all Commonwealth agencies and upon request the Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Public Utility Commission in any action brought by or against the Commonwealth or its agencies.

To represent the Commonwealth and its citizens in any action brought for violation of the Antitrust Laws of the United States and the Commonwealth.

To collect, by suit or otherwise, all debts, taxes, and accounts due the Commonwealth which shall be referred to and placed with the Attorney General.

To administer the provisions relating to Consumer Protection as well as appoint the Advisory Committee.

To review for form and legality, all proposed rules and regulations of Commonwealth agencies.

To review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases, and contracts to be executed by Commonwealth agencies.

To be the Commonwealth's chief law enforcement officer charged with the responsibility for the prosecution of organized crime and public corruption. This law enforcement program includes a criminal investigations unit and drug law enforcement program as well as direction of statewide and multi-county investigating grand juries and a Medicaid Fraud Control Unit.

The Attorney General also serves as a member of the Board of Pardons, the Joint Committee on Documents, the Hazardous Substances Transportation Board, the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Civil Disorder Commission, the Municipal Police Officers Education and Training Commission, and the Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board.

Consumer Advocate is appointed by the Attorney General and this appointment is subject to the approval of a majority of the members elected to the Senate. The Office of the Consumer Advocate was established through Act 161 of 1976. Its purpose is to represent consumers in matters before the Public Utility Commission. At the Advocate's discretion, he/she may determine the consumer concern and initiate legal or administrative action.

ATTORNEYS GENERAL	*Appointed Since 1950*
Charles J. Margiotti	July 5, 1950
Robert E. Woodside	Mar. 7, 1951
Frank F. Truscott	Oct. 13, 1953
Herbert B. Cohen	Jan. 18, 1955
Thomas D. McBride	Dec. 17, 1956
Harrington Adams	Dec. 16, 1958
Anne X. Alpern	Jan. 20, 1959
David Stahl	Aug. 29, 1961
Walter E. Alessandroni	Jan. 15, 1963
Edward Friedman	May 11, 1966
William C. Sennett	Jan. 17, 1967
Fred Speaker	July 4, 1970
J. Shane Creamer	Jan. 25, 1971
Israel Packel	Jan. 2, 1973
Robert P. Kane	Jan. 6, 1975
Gerald Gornish	June 7, 1978
J. Justin Blewitt, Jr.	Jan. 1, 1979
Edward G. Biester, Jr.	Jan. 16, 1979
Harvey Bartle III	May 20, 1980

ATTORNEYS GENERAL	*Elected*
LeRoy S. Zimmerman	1981-1989
*Ernest D. Preate, Jr.	1989-

(The elected Office of Attorney General was created by the Commonwealth Attorneys Act of 1980.)

First Deputy Attorney General	*Appointed Since 1950*
Gaylor Dissinger	Jan. 20, 1981
Thomas G. Saylor, Jr.	Dec. 5, 1983
Paul M. Yatron	Jan. 17, 1987

	Appointed Since 1950
*Walter W. Cohen	Jan. 17, 1989

Consumer Advocate	
Mark Widoff	Nov. 25, 1976
Walter Cohen	July 10, 1979
David M. Barasch	Apr. 11, 1984
*Irwin A. Popowsky	July 1, 1990

**Incumbent*

AUDITOR GENERAL

229 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

BARBARA HAFER **Auditor General**

Barbara Hafer (R) was born Aug. 1, 1943, in Los Angeles, the daughter of Lincoln and Lee Harshbarger; grad., Dormont H.S., 1961; South Side Hosp. Schl. of Nursing (R.N.) 1964; Duquesne Univ. (B.S., nursing) 1969; Schl. of Public Health, Univ. of Pgh. (post-grad.) 1983; O.R. nurse, 1964-65; public health nurse, 1965-69; ambulatory care program clinical coordinator (1971-73) & asst. dir. of staff develop. (1969-71), McKeesport Hosp.; exec. dir./founder, Allegheny Co. Center for Victims of Violent Crime, 1973-79; acct. exec., Sautel Agency, 1979-82; employ rel. mgr., South Hills Health Systems, 1982-83; Allegheny Co. Commissioner, 1984-89; mem., Allegheny Co. Govt. Studies Comm., 1977; chmn., Elizabeth Borough Repub. Party, 1982; Bd. of Commissioners, Allegheny Co., 1983; del., Lutheran Ch. in Am. Biennial Conv., 1984; del., Repub. Natl. Conv., 1984; pres., Allegheny Co. Prison Bd., 1984-88; bd. trustees, Thiel Coll., 1985-pres.; del., Evangelical Lutheran Ch. in Am., Constituting Convention, 1987; del., Lutheran Ch. in Am., Closing Convention, 1987; Allegheny Co. Bd. of Commissioners (2nd term), 1987; sec., Allegheny Co. Repub. Exec. Com., 1980; Explorer scout leader, 1984; Pa. Exec. Com. to reelect Reagan/Bush, 1984; st. chmn., Local Officials for Arlen Specter, 1986; Prince of Peace Lutheran Ch. (since 1974); Pa. Bd. of Probation and Parole; bd. of visitors, Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Health Related Professions; Pa. Assn. of Co. Commissioners, Human Services Com., & Jail Overcrowding Task Force (Legis. Com., 1984-87; assn. mem. 1984-1989); Pa. Comm. on Crime and Delinq., Witness/Victim Adv. Group (1984-1989); Southwestern Pa. Reg. Plan. Comm. (1984-1989), sec./treas. & chair, Legislative Liaison Com.; rec. "Hannah Penn Recognition Award," from Republican Women of Pa. as first Republican woman elected to statewide office, 1989; "Celebration of Excellence Tribute," from Triangle Corner, program for women in business, for "promotion of quality of life in the community," 1987; "Decade of Achievement Award," from Police Women of Western PA for support and advocacy for victims services, 1986; "Amelia Earhart Award for Pioneering Achievement," from Thiel College, 1985; 1st woman in county history to serve on Allegheny Co. Bd. of Commissioners (twice); elected Auditor General in 1988; married Dr. John Pidgeon; 4 children: John Jr., Regan Pidgeon Houser, Kelly Pidgeon, Bethany Hafer; home address: 400 Bayard St., Elizabeth.

Basically, the duties of the Auditor General are designed to ensure that all money to which the Commonwealth is entitled is deposited in the State Treasury and to ensure that public money is disbursed legally and properly. This is the basis for the Auditor General's designation as the "Watchdog of the State Treasury."

As the chief auditing officer of the Commonwealth, the Auditor General reviews virtually every financial transaction of the state, except those of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, State Public School Building Authority, State Highway and Bridge Authority, the General Assembly and the Judicial Departments.

The Act of 1811, The Administrative Code, and The Fiscal Code of 1929 empower the Auditor General to institute investigations, hold hearings, subpoena documents, books and papers, and subpoena witnesses.

Each year the department performs thousands of audits. Among them are audits of all state departments; state-owned hospitals, state universities, penal, correctional and other institutions; welfare recipients; state-aided hospitals, homes, universities, colleges and other educational institutions and training schools; municipal employee and police pension funds; firemen's relief and pension funds; district justices of the peace; certain county officials; and the many local public and private agencies and authorities receiving state aid.

The Auditor General performs the GAAP audit, an annual review of the financial statements of state government prepared in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles. This audit is jointly performed with an independent public accounting firm under contract with the Governor's Office. These statements are used by bond rating agencies, investors in the debt instruments of the state and others to accurately assess the Commonwealth's financial condition.

In addition to auditing state funds, the Auditor General annually performs the Single Audit, a comprehensive audit of more than $5 billion in federal funds allocated to programs in Pennsylvania.

Special audits may be made at any time when, in the Auditor General's judgment, they appear to be necessary. Special examinations must also be made when the Governor calls upon the Auditor General to do so. Copies of all audit reports prepared by the department are transmitted promptly to the Governor.

Another duty of the Commonwealth's chief auditor is to make all audits which may be necessary in connection with the financial affairs of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board and the more than 700 stores operated by the Board.

The department is also responsible for auditing an estimated 501 local public school districts, 66 area vocational schools and 29 intermediate units each year.

Under law, the Auditor General authorizes and distributes to firemen's relief and pension funds the entire net amount received by the Commonwealth from the two percent tax paid upon premiums collected in Pennsylvania by out-of-state fire insurance companies. Approximately 2,500 municipalities receive over $23 million annually from this tax.

Another statute authorizes the Auditor General to distribute for police and municipal pension funds purposes the entire amount realized from the two percent tax upon premiums by out-of-state casualty insurance companies. Approximately 1,000 police pension funds receive a total of over $70 million annually.

An important responsibility of the department, and one which carries great power of discretion, is the audit and approval of all corporation tax settlements and resettlements made by the Department of Revenue.

If any settlement is disapproved by the Department of the Auditor General, specific reasons for such action must be stated. It is then the duty of the Department of Revenue to reconsider it, to confer with the Department of the Auditor General and to attempt to agree with the Auditor General upon the settlement to be made.

In cases where the two departments fail to agree on a settlement, the question is submitted to the Board of Finance and Revenue for decision. The Auditor General is one of the five members constituting the board.

In addition to the Auditor General's fiscal duties, there are other responsibilities imposed by law.

As a state fiscal officer, the Auditor General is a signatory, along with the Governor and State Treasurer, for approval of short-term and long-term borrowing by state government.

The Auditor General is also a member of the State Highway and Bridge Authority, State Public School Building Authority, Delaware River Port Authority, Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission, Board of Trustees to Invest Funds of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission, the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, Local Government Records Committee, Pennsylvania Transportation Assistance Authority, Joint Inter-State Bridge Commission — Pennsylvania and New York, Resettlement Board, Board of Trustees to the Conrad Weiser Memorial, State Council of Civil Defense, and Bushy Run Battlefield Commission.

By statute, the administrative services for the Board of Claims is provided by the department. (See Board of Claims.)

Citizen's Service Program. This toll-free caller program, originally instituted in 1977, is available to all Pennsylvanians as a public information and referral service and as a means for citizens to report instances of suspected fraud, mismanagement and waste. Interested citizens may call 1-800-922-8477 or write: Citizen's Service Program, Department of the Auditor General, Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120.

AUDITOR GENERAL	*Elected Since 1950*
Weldon B. Heyburn	1949-1953
Charles R. Barber	1953-1957
Charles C. Smith	1957-1961
Thomas Z. Minehart	1961-1965
Grace M. Sloan	1965-1969
Robert P. Casey	1969-1977
Al Benedict	1977-1985
Don Bailey	1985-1989
*Barbara Hafer	1989-

Deputies Auditor General	*Appointed Since 1950*
Horace H. Eshbach	May 5, 1953
Alfred T. Novella	May 8, 1957
Martin H. Brackbill	Dec. 1, 1957
John M. McHale	May 2, 1961
James R. Berry	May 4, 1965
Harry L. Rossi	Aug. 1, 1966
John M. Lynch	May 6, 1969
C. Paul Brubaker, Jr.	May 10, 1972
William H. Smith	Jan. 16, 1973
John M. Kerr	Jan. 18, 1977
Lester Eisenstadt	Jan. 18, 1977
Harry I. Yaverbaum	Aug. 5, 1977
Arthur R. Martinucci	Aug. 12, 1977
Joseph L. Theurer, Jr.	Mar. 30, 1979
Mario Maffeo	Jan. 17, 1983
Mowry Mike	Jan. 15, 1985
Harold Imber	Jan. 15, 1985
Joseph Brimmeier	Jan. 15, 1985
Gregory Naylor	Jan. 15, 1985
Anthony McNeil	Jan. 15, 1985
John J. Tsucalas	Jan. 17, 1989
*Charles P. Mackin	July 1, 1991

*Incumbent

STATE TREASURER

129 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

CATHERINE BAKER KNOLL **State Treasurer**

Catherine Baker Knoll (D) was born Sept. 3 in Pittsburgh, the daughter of Nicholas James and Theresa Mary (May) Baker; grad., Duquesne Univ. (B.S., ed.) 1952, (M.S., ed.) 1973; owned & operated private firm (19 yrs.); mem., Zonta Internatl., Bus. and Professional Women; Pa. Elected Women's Assn.; Women Executives in State Government; Western Pa. Reg. Dir. for Safety Admn., Dept. of Transp., 1971-79; Exec. Asst./Dir. for Community Services, Allegheny Co., 1980-88; mem.: Y.M.C.A. Bd., Duquesne Univ. Alumni Bd., Mom's House, Inc. Bd.; life mem., NAACP, Pgh. Branch; Pa. Fed. of Democratic Women, Parish Council; St. Mary's R.C. Ch., McKees Rocks; mem., exec. comm., Council of St. Govts.; co-chair., Pension Fund Comm., Ntl. Assoc. of St. Treas.; chair., Pension Fund Comm., Ntl. Assoc. of Auditors, Comptrollers, Treasurers; initiated and co-chair., Knoll-Shaffer Bipart. Comm., PA Pension Fund Invest.; elected State Treasurer, November 8, 1988; married Charles A. Knoll, Sr. (dec.); 4 children: Charles A. Jr., Esq., Mina B., Albert B., Dr. Kim Eric.

The Office of State Treasurer, created by the Constitution of 1776, is the oldest elective office in state government. State Treasurers were elected by the Legislature until the Constitution of 1873 required their direct election by the people.

The State Treasurer is elected to a term of four years at the general state election following the election of a governor. The Constitution provides that the State Treasurer may stand for reelection to one succeeding four-year term.

As well as serving as chief executive officer of the Treasury Department, the State Treasurer is the statutory custodian of the Public School Employes' Retirement Fund, State Employes' Retirement Fund, Municipal Employes' Retirement Fund, State Workmen's Insurance Fund, Unemployment Compensation Fund and some 12 others.

The State Treasurer is Chairman of the Board of Finance and Revenue and a member of the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings, State Workmen's Insurance Board, Public School Employes' Retirement Board, State Employes' Retirement Board, Municipal Employes' Retirement Board, Municipal Police Retirement Board, State Public School Building Authority, State Highway and Bridge Authority, Pa. Transportation Assistance Authority, Pa. Higher Education Facilities Authority, Delaware River Port Authority, Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission, Board of Trustees to invest funds of the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Coal and Clay Mine Subsidence Board, the New York-Pennsylvania Joint Commission on Bridges over the Delaware River, and is co-chair of the Knoll-Shaffer BiPartisan Commission on Pennsylvania Pension Fund Investments.

The *fundamental duties* of the Treasury Department are:

Receipt of all Commonwealth monies from state agencies; deposit of such monies (together with funds not belonging to the Commonwealth but for which the State Treasurer is custodian) in state depositories approved by the Board of Finance and Revenue; investment in short-term securities of all Commonwealth monies exceeding the daily needs of some 73 separate funds; management of securities within its custody; pre-auditing all requisitions for the expenditure of Commonwealth funds as to accuracy, legality and reasonableness, and payment of state monies, upon proper authorization, to those entitled to receive them.

The Treasurer's key staff consists of the Executive Deputy Treasurer; the Deputy Treasurer for Administration/Chief Financial Officer for Commonwealth Investments and the Deputy General Counsels. Through that staff, the Treasurer oversees 350 employees.

The Treasurer's responsibilities include:

- Investing annually in short-term securities over $27 billion of funds not needed immediately for state government operating expenses. (The bureau maintains active bank accounts for payment of state bills and keeps inactive or time deposit accounts in additional depositories.)
- Performing Treasury's exclusive power of pre-auditing Commonwealth expenditures as to accuracy and legality. (Proposed expenditures challenged as to legality or propriety are returned to the requesting state agencies; those approved by auditors are paid within four days.)
- Processing Unemployment Compensation checks.
- Processing and pre-auditing Public Assistance checks requisitioned by the Department of Public Welfare, then reconciling them after they have been cashed and returned.
- Investigating loss, theft or fraud involving all Commonwealth checks except Unemployment Compensation.
- Serving as repository for all Commonwealth contracts over $5,000, all of which are open to public inspection, with copies available at cost.
- Processing all daily revenues and expenditures for the Commonwealth, using computers to ensure that payments from each of more than 3,500 separate accounts do not exceed appropriation balances.
- Printing an average of 60,000 Commonwealth checks each working day.
- Safeguarding over $28 billion worth of Commonwealth stocks, bonds, and various fiscal documents for which the Treasurer is custodian. (Also manages the Treasury vault which is one of the largest working vaults in the world.)

BOARD OF FINANCE AND REVENUE

The Board of Finance and Revenue is comprised of the State Treasurer as Chairman, the Attorney General, General Counsel, Auditor General, Secretary of the Commonwealth and Secretary of Revenue.

The board's duties are:

1. Selection of depositories for Commonwealth funds and the fixing of interest rates on interest-bearing deposits.
2. Administration of the State Sinking Fund and reporting to the Governor and General Assembly on public debt.
3. Review and decision on appeals from settlements or resettlements made with persons, associations or corporations by the Department of Revenue, Auditor General, Attorney General or Treasury Department, and the hearing and determination of petitions for refund of monies received by the Commonwealth from licenses, fees, taxes, fines, penalties and miscellaneous overpayments to which the Commonwealth is not legally or equitably entitled.

STATE TREASURERS	*Elected Since 1950*
Weldon B. Heyburn	1953-1957
Robert F. Kent	1957-1961
Grace M. Sloan	1961-1965
Thomas Z. Minehart	1965-1969
Grace M. Sloan	1969-1977
Robert E. Casey	1977-1981
R. Budd Dwyer (dec.)	1981-1987
G. Davis Greene, Jr. (appointed)	1987-1989
*Catherine Baker Knoll	1989-

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY TREASURER

*Seymore G. Heyison	1989-

**Incumbent*

CABINET LEVEL AGENCIES

DEPARTMENT OF AGING

Barto Building
231 State Street
Harrisburg, PA 17101

LINDA M. RHODES **Secretary of Aging**

Linda M. Rhodes was born June 13, 1949, in Erie, the daughter of John W. Colvin and Shirley (Sommerhof); grad., Mercyhurst Coll. (B.A., sociology); Edinboro Univ. (M.E.); Columbia Univ. Teachers Coll. (Doctorate in Gerontology) 1980; gerontologist; Zonta International; Adv. Bd. on Aging, Natl. Health Policy Forum; past mem., Urban League of Pgh.'s Bd. of Dir.; author, "Blueprints on Aging — A Strategic Plan on Aging for Allegheny County" — 30 publications on aging; pres., Rhodes & Brennan, Inc., consulting firm; 1990 Friend of Nursing Award; delegate to NGO Forum on Aging, Vienna; spoke before United Nations Conf. on Women and Aging; testified before presidentially-appointed Federal Council on Aging; appointed Secretary of Aging, Jan. 20, 1987; reappointed Jan. 15, 1991; 2 children: Matthew, Brennan; home address: 82 Ringneck Drive, Harrisburg.

The Department of Aging was created by the General Assembly in June of 1978, with the passage of Act 70. This Cabinet-level state agency was established to advance the well-being of Pennsylvania's older citizens; to affect coordination in the administration of federal and state aging programs; to promote the creation and growth of organizations designed to maximize independence and involvement of older Pennsylvanians.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Office. The Secretary of Aging is the chief executive officer of the department. The Deputy Secretary of Aging is responsible for the department's day-to-day administration and supervises all of its bureaus and field offices. The Secretary also has an Executive Staff comprised of a Chief Counsel, Public Information Officer, and Legislative Liaison, and State Long Term Care Ombudsman.

Bureau of Administrative Services. This bureau provides central management services to the department, including personnel management, fiscal management, office services, mail and messenger service, and management information systems.

Bureau of Pharmaceutical Assistance. This bureau administers the Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE) Program. It directs the computerized operations of a private contractor for enrollment of eligible persons and claims processing. In addition to oversight and monitoring responsibilities for the program, the bureau staff coordinates utilization review efforts and investigates fraud and abuse by providers and participants. The bureau has additional responsibilities for the fair hearings and appeals process and drug education programs.

Bureau of Program and Field Operations. This bureau is responsible for all aspects of program development, monitoring and technical assistance. It monitors program and fiscal reports of Area Agencies on Aging and provides technical assistance to departmental Field Staff, Area Agencies on Aging and other aging providers.

Bureau of Policy, Planning and Monitoring. This bureau is responsible for the development of the Administration on Aging State Plan, Title XX Aging Plans, and the conceptual development of demonstration projects. It coordinates and conducts social research and special studies as well. Additionally, the bureau develops, for the Secretary's review, departmental policy and reviews proposed regulations of other state agencies.

Bureau of Long Term Care. The bureau is responsible for administering the Long Term Care Assessment and Management Program, an inter-departmental effort funded in part by the Office of Medical Assistance. The program combines pre-admission assessment of nursing home applicants with a range of case-managed community-based care options designed to assure that institutionalization of older persons only happens when other less restrictive options have been examined and found inadequate to meet their needs.

Pennsylvania Council on Aging. The council is appointed by the Governor with approval by the Senate and shall consist of 21 persons, at least 11 of whom shall be 60 years of age or older. It shall establish at least four Regional Councils on Aging. The council is to assist the Secretary of Aging in the preparation of the State Plan, to prepare an annual report evaluating level and quality of programs for the aging, to hold public hearings on matters affecting the aging and to consult with the Secretary of Aging on the operations of the department.

SECRETARIES OF AGING	*Appointed Since 1950*
Gorham L. Black, Jr.	Feb. 27, 1979
Alma R. Jacobs	Jan. 2, 1985
*Linda M. Rhodes, Ed.D.	Jan. 20, 1987
Deputy Secretaries	
Hugh H. Jones	Apr. 1, 1979
William A. Hawkins	Jan. 28, 1985
*Richard Browdie	Mar. 9, 1987

**Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

2301 North Cameron Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9408

BOYD E. WOLFF **Secretary of Agriculture**

Boyd E. Wolff was born May 17, 1931, in New Alexandria, the son of James K. and Mabel (Seanor) Wolff; grad., Penn State Univ. (B.S., dairy husbandry) 1953; owner/operator family farm, 1953-86; mem., bd. of trustees, Penn State Univ.; honors: Pa. Master Farmer, 1970; Kellog Fellow, 1972; Outstanding County Farm Conservationist, 1975; Outstanding Pa. Grassland Award, 1976; Disting. Service to Agriculture Award, 1977; Disting. Alumnus of Dairy & Animal Science Dept., Penn State Univ., 1988; Gamma Delta Sigma Agricultural Honor Soc., 1989; Alma Gamma Rho Fraternity; former: state dir., Pa. Farmers' Assn., dir., pres., Westmoreland Co. Farmers' Assn.; chmn., West Central Federal Land Bank; dir., pres., treas., Westmoreland Co. Cooperative Extension Assn.; chmn., Pa. Farmers' Assn. Dairy Comm.; mem., American Farm Bureau Dairy Comm.; com. mem., Atlantic Breeders' Cooperative; chmn., West. Westmoreland Plan. Comm.; chair., Greensburg Salem School Auth.; appointed Secretary of Agriculture, January 20, 1987; married Margaret A. Garvis; 3 children: Patricia, Corrine, Margaret L.; home address: 3861 Dora Drive, Harrisburg.

The Department of Agriculture was established in 1895 as an administrative agency of the Executive Department of the Commonwealth. The Secretary of Agriculture is charged with "encouraging and promoting agriculture and related industries throughout the Commonwealth." This primary responsibility is accomplished through numerous programs and services, mostly mandated by law.

The department's mission is accomplished through four major programs: consumer protection, property protection, farmland preservation and agribusiness development.

The department provides a full range of services to farmers and consumers from Harrisburg and through seven regional offices located around the state. Three deputies help determine policy, program development and overall administration.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

The Secretary, appointed by the Governor with the consent of the State Senate, administers and maintains executive authority over all phases of departmental activities. The Secretary serves as chairman of the Farm Products Show Commission, Animal Health Commission, Agricultural Land Condemnation Approval Board and State Agricultural Land Preservation Board, and is a member of various other boards and councils, including the Chesapeake Bay Executive Council.

The **Legal Office** advises staff members on legal matters, and is responsible to the General Counsel for legal opinions on existing laws, reviewing legislation and pending regulations.

Legislative Relations coordinates the department's legislative program and assigns priorities and responsibilities for specific legislation.

The **Press Office** handles news media releases and contacts, speech writing, photographic services, special events, publications, research and electronic communications.

The **Animal Health and Diagnostic Commission** was created by Act 148 in 1988 to oversee animal health problems, direct research dollars, coordinate laboratories and advise on animal health policy.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MARKET AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

The **Bureau of Agricultural Development** provides assistance for new and expanding agribusinesses and for rural development.

Act 149 of 1988 established the **State Agricultural Land Preservation Board** in the department. The board and the **Bureau of Farmland Protection** oversee the Commonwealth's program to protect farmland through the purchase of development rights from farm owners of 25 years or for perpetuity, through use of proceeds from a $100 million bond issue approved by the voters in 1987.

The **Agricultural Lands Condemnation Approval Board** determines that no reasonable or prudent alternatives are available before agricultural land can be condemned for highway or waste disposal purposes.

The **Bureau of Market Development** helps farmers expand market opportunities and provides grading and inspection services. The export division serves as a link between farmers, regulatory agencies, processors and brokers involved in export trade. A marketing news service provides current information on auction and market prices for livestock and produce. The promotions division works with commodity groups to develop marketing plans, administer check-off referendums and promote commodities. The fair fund division administers matching funds and provides assistance to 110 local agricultural fairs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR REGULATORY PROGRAMS

The **Bureau of Animal Industry** is responsible for the control and eradication of diseases in livestock and poultry which might affect human health or cause significant economic loss to the farmer. The bureau provides diagnostic testing, conducts inspections at livestock auctions, regulates poultry dealers and transporters, and administers the Meat Animal Evaluation Center at University Park.

The **Bureau of Dog Law Enforcement** enforces the state law requiring rabies vaccines for all dogs and house cats over three months of age, provides grants to animal shelters for capital improvements, regulates kennels, enforces the dangerous dog law, and sees that all dogs over six months of age are licensed each year in Pennsylvania through the County Treasurer.

The **Bureau of Foods and Chemistry** safeguards public health through rigid supervision of the state's food supply. Their programs cover all aspects of the food cycle: licensing and inspecting food processors, manufacturers and bakeries; inspecting milk from farm to market; inspecting restaurants in cooperation with DER; and regulating food content and labeling. Laboratory personnel analyze many diverse things from antibiotic residues in milk to atomic absorption in food.

The **Bureau of Plant Industry** protects Pennsylvania agriculture from destructive plant pests and diseases, and protects consumers from low-quality plants and plant materials. The bureau regulates content, labeling and sales of feeds, fertilizers, soil conditioners and seeds. They also inspect nurseries and greenhouses; regulate pesticide applicators; work with identification and control of insect pests; and provide disease prevention services through inspections and high altitude aerial photography.

The **Bureau of Standard Weights and Measures** inspects devices and packaged products to insure equity in the marketplace.

The **Regional Offices** are located in Meadville, Williamsport, Tunkhannock, Gibsonia, Altoona, Summerdale and Creamery. Each regional office has its own director and carries out the functions of the department through regional inspectors and staff personnel.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The **Bureau of Administrative Services** provides logistical and administrative support, including management audits, organizational studies, procurement of services, budget preparation and administration, electronic data processing and employee programs.

The **Bureau of Amusement Rides and Attractions** is responsible for registering and licensing amusement parks and carnivals and for certifying inspectors who check all rides in Pennsylvania.

The **Pennsylvania Agricultural Statistics Service,** a cooperative federal-state venture, compiles production, inventory and economic statistics for principal crops and livestock raised in the state, as well as county data and special studies.

The **Bureau of Farm Show** and the **Farm Products Show Commission** operate and maintain the 60-acre Farm Show Complex in Harrisburg to promote Pennsylvania agriculture. In addition to three department-sponsored agricultural shows, the complex hosts over 150 trade shows, exhibits and activities.

The **Bureau of Government Donated Food,** in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Agriculture, administers distribution of federal surplus foods to non-profit school lunch programs, needy families, tax exempt institutions and elderly nutrition programs.

The **State Harness Racing Commission** oversees harness racing activities throughout the Commonwealth, including licensing of all participants and enforcement of all laws and regulations pertaining to harness racing.

The **State Horse Racing Commission** regulates thoroughbred racing and pari-mutual wagering throughout the Commonwealth, including licensing of all participants and enforcement of regulations and laws governing this restricted activity.

SECRETARIES OF AGRICULTURE	*Appointed Since 1950*
Miles Horst (resigned June 30, 1954)	Jan. 19, 1953
W. S. Hagar	Nov. 19, 1954
William L. Henning	Jan. 18, 1955
Leland H. Bull	Jan. 15, 1963
James A. McHale	Jan. 25, 1971
Raymond J. Kerstetter (resigned Jan. 14, 1977)	Mar. 23, 1976
Kent D. Shelhamer	Feb. 14, 1977
Penrose Hallowell (resigned Apr. 3, 1985)	Jan. 16, 1979
Richard E. Grubb	May 8, 1985
*Boyd E. Wolff	Jan. 20, 1987

Deputy Secretaries

W. S. Hagar[1]	Mar. 7, 1939
Leland H. Bull	Feb. 4, 1955
D. Richard Wenner (acting)	Oct. 8, 1958
Appointed	June 9, 1960
Jack H. Grey	Feb. 1, 1963
Raymond J. Kerstetter[2] (resigned Mar. 22, 1976)	Feb. 17, 1971
Arlo Swanson	Apr. 12, 1971
Jane M. Alexander	Dec. 1, 1972
Kent D. Shelhamer	Dec. 1, 1976
Raymond J. Kerstetter	Jan. 15, 1977
Neal R. Buss	July 26, 1977
Frank Bertovich	Sept. 6, 1977
E. Chester Heim	Feb. 26, 1979
J. Luther Snyder	Feb. 28, 1979
Michael L. McGovern	Oct. 19, 1983
Kirk Wilson	Feb. 2, 1986
*J. Fred King	Mar. 19, 1987
*Neal R. Buss	Apr. 1, 1987
Thomas P. Ferguson	Aug. 17, 1987
Steven Crawford	Apr. 14, 1989

Harness Racing Commissioners

L. B. Sheppard (resigned July 29, 1963) (dec.)	Jan. 26, 1960
Edward J. Kane (reappt. June 17, 1964)	Jan. 26, 1960
Martin E. Cusick	Jan. 26, 1960
John B. H. Carter (reappt. June 17, 1964) (dec.)	Aug. 8, 1963
Matthew A. Powers	Dec. 16, 1963
William E. Park	Jan. 3, 1969
Philip Ahwesh	Dec. 29, 1971
James L. Douds	Nov. 30, 1972
Wilbur E. Schonek (Interim)	Jan. 4, 1972
P. H. Liscastro	Jan. 6, 1977
*Francis J. Fitzpatrick, Jr.	Apr. 24, 1979
Jesse L. Crabbs (Chairman)	Oct. 17, 1979
*James B. Eckenrode (Chairman)	Mar. 31, 1980
*Rod L. Piatt	Feb. 8, 1988

Executive Secretaries

Joseph M. Lynch	July 18, 1960
Paul G. Secoy	Mar. 7, 1962
Maj. Ralph D. Gardner	Apr. 29, 1963
Edward R. Gikey	July 1, 1966
John P. Cowan	May 17, 1971

[1] *Acting Secretary, July 1-Nov. 18, 1954.*

[2] *Acting Secretary, Jan. 8-Mar. 22, 1976.*

**Incumbent*

	Appointed Since 1950
Bernard Hammer	Dec. 20, 1972
John P. McCord (acting)	July 28, 1980
Charles R. Ord	Dec. 31, 1980
Ralph P. Jones, Jr. (acting)	May 18, 1981
Ben F. Mader	Sept. 23, 1981
*Richard E. Sharbaugh	Mar. 23, 1987

Horse Racing Commissioners

Roy Wilkinson, Jr., Esq. (Chairman)	May 28, 1968
A. Marlyn Moyer, Jr.	May 28, 1968
Thomas A. Livingston, Esq.	May 22, 1968
William F. Martson, Esq.	Dec. 31, 1969
Joseph L. Lecce (Chairman)	Dec. 29, 1971
William P. Minnotte	Dec. 1, 1972
Andrew R. Johnson (Chairman)	Jan. 6, 1975
Harris Lipez	Jan. 6, 1975
William D. Gross	Nov. 16, 1976
Hart Stotter (Chairman)	Nov. 27, 1979

	Appointed Since 1950
Joan F. Pew	Jan. 8, 1981
Frank Ursomarso (Chairman)	Nov. 17, 1982
Robert P. Horton	May 24, 1983
*Fred D. Tecce	Feb. 13, 1985
*F. Eugene Dixon	Jun. 18, 1986
*Russell B. Jones, Jr.	Nov. 25, 1986

Executive Secretaries

Donald Shanklin	Jan. 6, 1969
Billy Lee Hart	Mar. 12, 1970
Robert W. Schmidt	Dec. 17, 1970
James A. LaJohn	Jan. 12, 1972
Robert B. Glass	Oct. 7, 1974
Gail E. Hayward	Nov. 1, 1976
Charles R. Trimmer	Apr. 21, 1982
*Kenneth Kirchner	Aug. 3, 1988

**Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF BANKING

333 Market Street
1651 Harristown 2
Harrisburg, PA 17101-2290

SARAH W. HARGROVE **Secretary of Banking**

Sarah W. Hargrove was born Nov. 24, 1946, in Winston-Salem, N.C., the daughter of Carol (Glenn) and John Henry Winder; Mary Baldwin Coll.; Univ. of N.C. (B.A., psych.) 1968; Wharton Schl., Grad. Div., Univ. of Pa. (M.B.A., finance) 1976; chartered financial analyst, 1980; investment banker; marathon runner; mem., Assoc. for Investment Mgmt. and Research; bd. mem., Conf. of State Bank Supv. and Women Execs. in St. Govt.; adv. brd., Women's Way; Forum of Exec. Women (former pres. & dir.); UNC Pi Beta Phi Sorority; PSI CHI Natl. Psychology Hon. Soc.; Junior League of Phila.; Wharton Alumni Club Adv. Bd.; Business Volunteers for the Arts; rec., Mary Baldwin Career Achievement Award; appointed Secretary of Banking, March 27, 1987; reappointed Jan. 16, 1991; home address: 423 Walnut St., Harrisburg.

The Department of Banking was originally created by the Act of June 8, 1891, P.L. 217. However, that act and several subsequent acts have been repealed and the department currently operates under the "Department of Banking Code," approved May 15, 1933, P.L. 565, as amended. The department is responsible for chartering, licensing, regulating and supervising depository and lending institutions in Pennsylvania, and for administering the provisions of most laws authorizing lending and deposit-taking activities.

MISSION STATEMENT

To ensure the safety and soundness of state-chartered deposit-taking institutions and to provide a flexible regulatory environment that will facilitate development of a sound financial service industry that adequately meets the needs of industry and the public, while efficiently and effectively managing the agency's resources.

ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Banking is the chief officer of the Department of Banking, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years. The department has a Deputy Secretary for Financial Depository Institutions and a Deputy Secretary for Administration and Consumer Compliance.

The department is organized into four bureaus; Examinations, Supervision and Enforcement, Licensing and Consumer Compliance, and Administrative Services.

Examinations Bureau — This bureau houses the examination function of the department under which the records, accounts, and policies of state-chartered banks, savings banks, trust companies, private banks, savings and loan associations, bank holding companies, savings and loan holding companies, and credit unions are examined for financial soundness and compliance with statutes and regulations pursuant to several financial institution regulatory laws. The bureau maintains three operating regional offices with staff to oversee all examination activities and to provide coordination with the main office.

Bureau of Supervision and Enforcement — Through its Depository Institution division, the bureau is the principal departmental liaison and supervisory agent for state-chartered banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions. It participates in the oversight and regulation of the operations of these institutions to provide for the safe and sound conduct of business.

Through its Applications division, the bureau implements statutes and regulations for the chartering of commercial banks, savings banks, trust companies, credit unions, and savings and loan associations. It is also responsible for processing, reviewing and analyzing branch applications, mergers, consolidations, purchases and assumptions, conversions, liquidations, holding company reorganizations, and interstate and intrastate acquisitions.

Bureau of Licensing and Consumer Compliance — This bureau implements statutes and regulations for the licensing of money transmitters, consumer discount companies, pawnbrokers, motor vehicle sales finance companies, collector-repossessors, installment sellers, secondary mortgage lenders and brokers, and first mortgage bankers and brokers. It is also responsible for examining these consumer credit companies to ensure compliance with state regulatory and consumer protection statutes and regulations.

The bureau is also the public information and consumer service center of the department. It responds to consumer inquiries relating to state-chartered and licensed financial services companies and is the source for financial institution-related information for the news media and consumers.

Bureau of Administrative Services — This bureau provides support to the other bureaus in the areas of personnel management, recruitment, fiscal management, printing, physical plant, information systems and statistical analysis and research.

SECRETARIES OF BANKING	*Appointed Since 1950*
L. Merle Campbell	Mar. 5, 1951
Robert L. Myers, Jr.	Jan. 18, 1955
G. Allen Patterson	Jan. 15, 1963
Carl K. Dellmuth (resigned June 1, 1976)	Jan. 2, 1973
William E. Whitesell	June 23, 1976
Ben McEnteer	Feb. 13, 1979
*Sarah W. Hargrove	Mar. 27, 1987

Deputy Secretaries

Deputy Secretaries	
Frank W. Poe	Oct. 17, 1955
William M. Steinbach	Jan. 12, 1961
Fred Wigfield, Jr.	May 3, 1963
John B. Toppin	May 12, 1969
James G. Novinger	May 1, 1975
William J. Beatty	Aug. 5, 1980
*Joseph Caltagirone	Feb. 26, 1990

**Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PARTNERSHIP/ DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

433 Forum Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

ANDREW T. GREENBERG **Acting Secretary of Commerce**
Executive Director, Economic Development Partnership

Andrew T. Greenberg was born August 28, 1960, in Wynnewood, Montgomery County, the son of Robert L. and Carole C. (Phillips) Greenberg; graduate, Harvard University (J.D.) 1985; Brown University (A.B., political science) 1985; former associate, Drinker Biddle & Reath; associate director, Pennsylvania Economic Development Partnership, February 1987 to May 1991; executive deputy secretary, Department of Commerce, March 1988 to May 1991; appointed Acting Secretary of Commerce and executive director of the Pennsylvania Economic Development Partnership on May 17, 1991; resides in Harrisburg.

On February 4, 1987, Governor Robert P. Casey signed an executive order creating the Pennsylvania Economic Development Partnership, which is responsible for directing the Commonwealth's economic development strategy and coordinating programs and initiatives to create and retain jobs.

This public-private partnership is chaired by the Governor and includes representatives from Pennsylvania's business, labor, educational and governmental communities. The partnership administers the majority of established economic development programs through the Department of Commerce.

Enabling Legislation. The following is a list of the laws under which the department operates, including a short description of each law.:

1. *The Commerce Law,* Act No. 51, May 10, 1939 (P.L. 111) as amended, created the Department of Commerce and charged it with the duty of "the promotion and development of business, industry and commerce in the Commonwealth."

2. *PIDA,* Act No. 537, May 17, 1956 (P.L. 1609) as amended, created the independent lending agency which has financed new facilities and expanded older facilities with low

interest financing totaling in excess of a billion dollars.

3. ***PENNTAP,*** Act No. 119-A, December 17, 1965, enables the state to finance research and information dissemination projects to be conducted by state institutions for the benefit of Pa. industry to insure more jobs for Pa.

4. ***IDA Law,*** Act No. 102, August 23, 1967 (P.L. 251) as amended, is the basic Revenue Bond and Mortgage Act which provides a method for low interest loans to be given to help industry become established and/or expanded in the state, thereby helping to support a high rate of employment for Pennsylvanians.

5. ***Site Development,*** Act No. 61, May 6, 1968, as amended, provides for grants to municipalities, municipal authorities, industrial development agencies or state agencies for the construction rehabilitation, alteration, expansion or improvement of water facilities, sewage collection lines, channel realignment and access roads.

6. ***Tourist Promotion,*** Act No. 50 (P.L. 111), April 28, 1961, as amended, enables the Bureau of Travel Development to make grants to eligible tourists promotion agencies for the promotion, attraction, stimulation, development and expansion of all business, industry and commerce within the Commonwealth through the planning and promoting of programs designed to stimulate and increase the volume of tourism in the Commonwealth.

7. ***Pennsylvania Industrial Development Assistance Act,*** Act No. 635, May 31, 1956, provides for grants to industrial development agencies engaged in promoting the development and expansion of business, industry and commerce in the respective counties of the Commonwealth.

8. ***Appalachia Program,*** Public Law 89-4, 89th Congress, S.3, March 9, 1955; and Governor's Directive, dated April 12, 1967. The Governor has designated the Executive Deputy Secretary of Commerce as the alternate Pa. member to the Appalachian Regional Commission; the basic purpose of this legislation is to promote the economic development of that portion designated as Appalachia.

9. ***Nursing Home Loan Agency Law,*** Act No. 207, July 22, 1974 (P.L. 610) as amended, created an independent lending agency to provide financing for the repair, reconstruction and rehabilitation of nursing homes in order for them to comply with state and federal safety standards. Act No. 141 (1984) provides financing for the repair, reconstruction and rehabilitation of personal care boarding homes in order for them to comply with state and local Fire and Panic Standards.

10. ***Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority Act,*** Act No. 206, July 26, 1974, creates an independent lending agency to provide low-interest financing to business enterprises owned or controlled by one or more socially or economically-disadvantaged persons. PMBDA is housed in the Bureau of Minority Business Development. Technical assistance is also provided by qualifying minority business through the authority.

11. ***Ben Franklin Partnership Board.*** Act 223, December 6, 1982, created the Ben Franklin Partnership Board which is authorized to promote, stimulate and encourage applied research and development in Pennsylvania, including providing grant assistance for the establishment and operation of Advanced Technology Centers throughout the Commonwealth.

12. ***Business Infrastructure Development (BID) Program,*** Act No. 105, July 2, 1984, provides communities across the state with the resources necessary to fund infrastructure improvements needed for the location or expansion of private firms.

13. ***Pennsylvania Capital Loan Fund Program,*** Act No. 109, July 2, 1984, to expand the Capital Loan Fund Program to meet the financing needs of a wide range of growing firms, not just those with energy-related projects.

14. ***Engineering School Equipment Program,*** Act No. 110, July 2, 1984, to award grants to engineering degree granting colleges and universities and to purchase new engineering equipment or to upgrade existing engineering equipment.

15. ***Small Business Incubators Program,*** Act No. 111, July 2, 1984, to encourage the development of facilities that provide small units of manufacturing/R & D space and to provide business development services by making available loans and loan guarantees for small business incubators.

16. ***Employee Ownership Assistance Program,*** Act No. 113, July 2, 1984, to assist, through the provision of loans for technical and financial assistance, employee ownership groups in their efforts to convert an existing firm into an employee-owned enterprise or to improve an existing employee-owned enterprise.

17. ***Minority Economic Development Program,*** Act No. 114, July 2, 1984, to focus financial and technical assistance on minority business enterprises that create net new jobs by increasing Pennsylvania's share of domestic and international markets, and to assist minority businesses to obtain contracts with state agencies.

18. ***Hospital Conversion Loans,*** Act 243 of 1980, December 19, 1980, provides financing for the conversion of unneeded hospital beds to needed nursing home beds.

19. ***Personal Care Boarding Home Loans,*** Act 141 of 1984, July 9, 1984, provides financing for Pennsylvania's personal care boarding homes to enable them to comply with state or local fire and panic safety standards.

20. ***Sunny Day Fund,*** Act 32 of 1985, July 1, 1985, creates a special fund in the Treasury Department for use in attracting major industry to the Commonwealth.

21. ***Community Economic Revitalization Program (CERP),*** Act 112 of 1986, July 9, 1986, provides assistance to communities experiencing economic distress by making grants available for the development of long-term economic recovery strategies.

22. ***Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority (PEDFA),*** Act 48 of 1987, July 10, 1987, creates a bond issuing authority which provides financing for land, buildings, and machinery and equipment through tax-exempt and taxable pooled bond issues.

23. ***Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority (PENNVEST),*** Act 16 of 1988, March 1, 1988, to facilitate the renovation of water and sewer systems throughout the Commonwealth by making grants and loans available for qualified projects.

24. ***Machinery and Equipment Financing Act,*** Act 120 of 1988, October 21, 1988, to enhance the ability of business enterprises in the Commonwealth to keep pace with technological change by providing low interest loans for the purchase of machinery and equipment.

25. ***Hardwoods Council,*** Act 116 of 1988, October 21, 1988, created the Hardwoods Council to encourage the development of the hardwoods industry in the Commonwealth.

EXECUTIVE

The Secretary, appointed by the Governor, by and with the consent of the Senate, administers and maintains executive authority over all phases of departmental activities, including the Press and Legislative responsibilities. The Secretary also is chairman ex officio of the Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority (PIDA), the Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority (PMBDA) and the Nursing Home Loan Agency (NHLA). Additionally, the Secretary of Commerce is a member of various other boards and commissions.

Office of Chief Counsel. Acts as Chief Counsel for the Secretary and supervises the department's legal activities and provides support to the Governor's General Counsel. This is accomplished by drafting, monitoring and reviewing legislation and contracts, monitoring grant and loan applications, and providing advice when required on legal issues. Legal support is also provided for the department's grant and loan programs.

Executive Deputy Secretary. The Executive Deputy Secretary plans, organizes and directs the day-to-day management of the operations of the department and the Economic Development Partnership Board. The Executive Deputy Secretary reports directly to the Secretary of Commerce and oversees the work of the agency. This position is responsible for interagency relations; directs the development and implementation of the Economic Development Strategy; oversees the efforts and work products of task forces and sub-committees of the Economic Development Partnership Board; and oversees the administrative priorities of the agency.

Office of Press and Marketing. The Office of Press and Marketing is responsible for the department's media relations and public communications, including press releases and economic development marketing materials. The office also directs and manages the marketing of the state's economic development programs. In this capacity, the Office of Press and Marketing manages the programs being developed on behalf of the Commonwealth by its contracted marketing communications and advertising consultants. The office is also responsible for scheduling various public events involving the executive office.

Bureau of Travel Marketing. The Bureau of Travel Marketing plays the leading role within the Department of Commerce in promoting travel and tourism within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The bureau's responsibilities include: the management and administration of industry, trade and group marketing, travel marketing, and travel communications activities. The bureau administers the Tourism Matching Fund Program (Act 200).

Film Bureau. The Film Bureau encourages the production of motion pictures, television films and series, documentaries and commercials within Pennsylvania by providing assistance to production companies. The bureau promotes the growth of Pennsylvania companies related to the motion picture industry and coordinates the actual film production activities among state agencies and local communities.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PLANNING, ADMINISTRATION, AND PROGRAM MANAGEMENT

Deputy Secretary for Planning, Administration, and Program Management directs and controls all phases of the department's planning, research, program management and administrative functions. This includes the management and administration of the operations and activities of the Office of Administration, Office of Economic Policy, Planning, and Research, the Office of Enterprise Development, and the Office of Program Management. The Deputy Secretary reports directly to the Secretary of Commerce/Executive Director of the Economic Development Partnership.

Office of Administration. Directs and controls all phases of the department's administrative services, including personnel administration, employe services, fiscal services, affirmative action, computer services, program and management analysis, office services and contract compliance. Support services are also administered through the bureau, including supply and inventory control, mail/messenger service, reproduction services, automotive fleet maintenance and information distribution. Responsible for the management of administration of the operations and activities of the Budget and Fiscal, Personnel, Support Services, and Computer Services divisions.

Office of Economic Policy, Planning and Research. The Office of Economic Policy, Planning, and Research directs and controls all phases of the partnership's economic policy analysis, planning, and research activities. Directs and controls the management and administration of the Bureau of Economic Policy Analysis and Development and the Bureau of Economic Research and Legislative Analysis.

Bureau of Economic Policy Analysis and Development. The Bureau of Economic Policy Analysis and Development directs and controls the agency's policy analysis, economic planning and program design and evaluation activities. Completes special projects and performs research and analysis on major economic policies.

Bureau of Economic Research and Legislative Analysis. The Bureau of Economic Research and Legislative Analysis directs and controls the agency's economic research and legislative analysis activities. Additionally, it prepares required statistical reports and maintains the research library.

Office of Enterprise Development. The Office of Enterprise Development directs and controls efforts to promote and assist the start-up and expansion of small businesses in the state. Special emphasis is placed on minority and women-owned businesses. Responsible for the advocacy of small business interests in policy and legislative matters. In addition, it serves as lead spokesperson for the agency to the small business community. The office directs and controls the financial and technical assistance programs for small business. It also provides staff support to the Governor's Alternate Member of the Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC) and to the Chairman of the Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority Board of Directors.

Business Resource Network. The Business Resource Network serves as an information clearinghouse for small businesses by maintaining a statewide network of information sources on taxes, regulations, permit requirements and other items of interest to small business callers. It also serves as an advocate for individual small businesses dealing with state government and maintains active caseloads of the business clients it serves. The Business Resource Network identifies appropriate sources of assistance.

Technical Assistance Division. The Technical Assistance Division directs and controls the administration of ARC highway and non-highway programs, prepares the annual ARC Investment Program, develops ARC project applications, recommends projects for federal funding and monitoring approved ARC projects. Also administers Pennsylvania's annual ARC Consolidated Technical Assistance Grant and administers the state share of ARC office expenses in Washington, DC. The Technical Assistance Division coordinates the activities of Pennsylvania's seven ARC Local Development Districts (LDD's), prepares reports to the ARC, administers the LDD Enterprise Development Program Grant appropriation, directs and controls the small business technical assistance services of the LDD's and administers the Small Business Development Centers appropriation. Other important functions include the direction and control of Pennsylvania's Federal Procurement Assistance program. The Technical Assistance Division also coordinates the activities and develops the capabilities of designated Federal Procurement Assistance Centers throughout the state including the seven LDDs. This division maintains federal military specifications and Procurement Assistance Center staff upon request.

Bureau of Minority Business Development. The Bureau of Minority Business Development directs and controls overall minority business development activities throughout the state. The bureau provides staff support to the Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority and houses the Executive Director of PMBDA. Other responsibilities include the administration of the Surety Bond and Working Capital Program and the provision of financial and technical assistance and business information services for minority businesses. The Bureau of Minority Business Development maintains regional offices in Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, and Harrisburg.

Office of Program Management. The Office of Program Management directs and controls the delivery of the categorial economic development programs. The office manages and administers the activities of the Bureau of Grants, the Bureau of Loans, and the Bureau of Bonds. The Office of Program Management coordinates and controls financing activity for the developmental efforts of the agency.

Bureau of Grants. The Bureau of Grants administers all grant programs to include BID, Site Development and Community Facilities. This bureau is responsible for the entire grant application process through disbursement of funds and monitoring and managing the grant accounts.

Bureau of Loans. The Bureau of Loans administers all loan programs to include, PIDA, NHLA, PCLF, EOAP, IAF, and the proposed Machinery and Equipment Investment Fund. The bureau is responsible for program review and administration to include financial analysis for each current and proposed loan program.

Bureau of Bonds. The Bureau of Bonds administers both taxable and tax-exempt bond programs to include PEDFA and Revenue Bond and Mortgage programs. The bureau is responsible for administration and management of bond programs and development of new financing initiatives.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR DEVELOPMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Development directs and controls all phases of the department's development efforts including the offices of Regional and Community Initiatives, International Development, Governor's Response Team, and the Office of Technology Development. The Deputy Secretary reports directly to the Secretary of Commerce/Executive Director of the Economic Development Partnership.

Office of Regional and Community Initiatives. The Office of Regional and Community Initiatives is responsible for carrying out strategic planning functions of the Pennsylvania Economic Development Partnership which relate to new job creation. Leads the implementation of targeting the Commonwealth's priorities and resources, in cooperation with other public and private sector organizations, to help implement the state economic development strategy. It also identifies and develops specific high-yield facilities and other projects representing strategically significant opportunities for economic growth in the regions and communities of the Commonwealth, especially in economically distressed areas. It identifies critical needs or opportunities in industry sectors with special strategic significance and designs initiatives to assist these sectors.

Office of International Development. The Office of International Development is responsible to create and preserve jobs by managing the department's international progress. This includes the Trade/Export Program which promotes the export of Pennsylvania made goods and services to foreign market opportunities; the Investment Program which selectively promotes foreign investment and joint ventures to the Commonwealth; and manages the Foreign Representative Program which serves the Commonwealth's offices in the Far East and Europe.

Bureau of Export Trade. The Bureau of Export Trade promotes the export of Pennsylvania's manufactured goods and services to foreign market opportunities. Work efforts are coordinated through foreign representatives in Europe and the Far East.

Bureau of Foreign Investment. The Bureau of Foreign Investment promotes Pennsylvania as a location for foreign reverse investments and joint venture arrangements. The bureau assists foreign investors in identifying suitable locations within the Commonwealth for investment, as well as identifying public and private sources.

Office of the Governor's Response Team. The Office of the Governor's Response Team is responsible to create and preserve new job opportunities by selectively recruiting out-of-state industrial enterprises to the Commonwealth; assisting existing business to expand and mitigating against sudden economic dislocations. It serves as the Governor's economic development interagency development group for individual projects which create new employment opportunities and leads the Economic Development Partnership's strategic development projects to a successful conclusion. Also it manages the Response Team regional offices on behalf of the Economic Development Partnership.

Office of Technology Development. The Office of Technology Development is responsible for managing and administering the department's scientific and technological activities which relate to new job creation. This includes development of new initiatives for the development and/or application of advanced technologies in the Commonwealth. Also, the office directs and controls the Small Business Research Seed Grant for the purpose of stimulating technical research at small companies in the development of new products or processes. It provides the Governor's Office, Secretary and Deputy Secretary of Commerce with research support in technology-related fields as such applies to both the Commonwealth and federal initiatives.

SUB-AGENCIES
BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority Board. Sixteen members: secretaries of Commerce (chairman), Community Affairs, Labor and Industry, and Banking, two appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, two appointed by the Speaker of the House and eight appointed by the Governor.

Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority Board. Twelve members: secretaries of Commerce (chairman), Community Affairs, Banking, Agriculture and Labor and Industry, and seven appointed by the Governor.

Nursing Home Loan Agency Board. Ten members: secretaries of Commerce (chairman), Health, Public Welfare, Labor and Industry, Environmental Resources, Banking, and Aging and three appointed by the Governor.

SECRETARIES OF COMMERCE	*Appointed Since 1950*
Andrew J. Sordoni	Jan. 20, 1951
John P. Robin (resigned Sept. 1, 1955)	Jan. 18, 1955
William R. Davin (dec. Oct. 21, 1961)	Sept. 13, 1955
Thomas J. Monaghan	Nov. 29, 1961
John K. Tabor	Jan. 22, 1963
Clifford L. Jones	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert Mumma	Apr. 28, 1969
William Schmidt	Mar. 6, 1970
Will L. Ketner (acting)	Sept. 8, 1970
Daniel S. Buser, Jr.	Nov. 19, 1970
Elwood S. Hochstetter (acting)	Jan. 28, 1971
Walter G. Arader	Apr. 19, 1971
John J. O'Connor	Dec. 26, 1974
Nancy B. Mawby (acting)	Sept. 16, 1976
Norval D. Reece	Apr. 28, 1977
James F. Bodine	Feb. 13, 1979
Geoffrey Stengel, Jr.	Jun. 6, 1980
James O. Pickard	Mar. 16, 1983
Donald F. Mazziotti (acting)	Feb. 17, 1987
Raymond R. Christman	Nov. 9, 1987
*Andrew T. Greenberg (acting)	May 17, 1991

Deputies

	Appointed Since 1950
William W. Behrens	Feb. 1, 1951
John R. Hertzler	Apr. 18, 1955
John T. Gross	Sept. 18, 1956
J. Eric Jones	June 30, 1959
Harold A. Swenson	Mar. 1, 1962
Clifford L. Jones	Apr. 15, 1963
Edward Smith	Jan. 19, 1967
Robert Mumma	Mar. 27, 1969
William Schmidt	Apr. 1, 1969
Will L. Ketner	Feb. 4, 1970
Elwood S. Hochstetter	Jan. 28, 1971
Victor Yarnell	Jan. 10, 1972
Richard G. Watson	Feb. 16, 1972
George E. Bartol, III	Oct. 22, 1973
Charles Welsh	Aug. 7, 1974
Nancy Mawby	Mar. 3, 1975
Frank Brooks Robinson	Mar. 19, 1979
Franklin H. Mohney	Feb. 11, 1981
Walter H. Plosila	Feb. 21, 1983
Robert E. Baker, Jr.	Feb. 22, 1983
Douglas W. Reeser	Feb. 22, 1983
Joseph Rhodes, Jr.	May 4, 1987
Brenda K. Mitchell	May 11, 1987
Andrew T. Greenberg	Mar. 31, 1988
B. Michael Schaul	July 18, 1988

The Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority

(Created by Act of Legislature, No. 537 of May 17, 1956)

Board Members	*Appointed Since 1950*
William R. Davlin, ex-officio	May 17, 1956
Genevieve Blatt	May 17, 1956
Robert L. Myers, Jr., ex-officio	May 17, 1956
John Torquato, ex-officio	May 17, 1956
J. Robert Baldwin	July 24, 1956
Victor C. Diehm	July 24, 1956
Asbury W. Lee, III	July 24, 1956
Thomas L. Moran	July 24, 1956
Ralph C. Swartz	July 24, 1956
Arthur T. Chapman	Aug. 20, 1956
J. Dean Polen	Dec. 1, 1956
Max. F. Balcom	Mar. 19, 1957
William L. Batt, Jr., ex-officio	Mar. 4, 1957
R. Warren Grigg	Aug. 14, 1957
Robert G. MacDonald	Aug. 20, 1958
Max F. Balcom	Aug. 20, 1959
Louis H. Roddis	Jan. 11, 1961
A. Allen Sulcowe, ex-officio	June 12, 1961
John K. Tabor, ex-officio	Jan. 22, 1963
G. Allen Patterson, ex-officio	Jan. 15, 1963
William P. Young	Jan. 15, 1963
Frank E. Hemelright	May 28, 1963
William W. Ward	Mar. 1, 1966
Clifford L. Jones, ex-officio	Jan. 17, 1967
William J. Hart, ex-officio	Jan. 17, 1967
Rolland W. Britt	Dec. 9, 1968
Paul J. Smith, ex-officio	Jan. 20, 1971
William H. Wilcox, ex-officio	Feb. 1, 1971
Walter G. Arader, ex-officio	Mar. 8, 1971
G. William Ward	Jan. 27, 1970
Charles H. Whittum	Jan. 1, 1972
James A. McHale, ex-officio	June 16, 1972
Dr. Thomas J. Ritter	Oct. 4, 1972
Carl K. Dellmuth, ex-officio	Dec. 15, 1972
John J. O'Connor, ex-officio	Dec. 26, 1974
Henry A. Satterwhite	Jan. 2, 1974
Raymond J. Kerstetter, ex-officio	Jan. 1, 1976
Arthur J. Gardner	Jan. 7, 1976

**Incumbent*

	Appointed Since 1950
Timothy A. Durkin, III	Jan. 7, 1976
William E. Whitesell, ex-officio	June 23, 1976
Nancy B. Mawby, ex-officio	Sept. 16, 1976
Andrew G. Freeman	Nov. 16, 1976
Edward M. Petsonk	Nov. 16, 1976
Kent D. Shelhamer, ex-officio	Jan. 15, 1977
Norval D. Reece, ex-officio	Apr. 28, 1977
Albert L. Hydeman, Jr., ex-officio	Oct. 25, 1977
Richard A. Doran	Dec. 12, 1978
James F. Bodine, ex-officio	Feb. 13, 1979
Penrose Hallowell, ex-officio	Feb. 13, 1979
Ben McEnteer, ex-officio	Feb. 13, 1979
William R. Davis, ex-officio	Feb. 23, 1979
Myron L. Joseph, ex-officio	Mar. 6, 1979
Shirley M. Dennis, ex-officio	Oct. 31, 1979
Charles J. Lieberth, ex-officio	Nov. 27, 1979
Maurice A. Lawruk	Mar. 18, 1980
Geoffrey Stengel, Jr., ex-officio	June 6, 1980
*David Tressler	June 17, 1980
Leonard Goldfine	Apr. 18, 1981
*Lawrence F. Klima	May 5, 1981
Mil Hallan	May 27, 1981
Barry H. Stern, ex-officio	Jan. 19, 1982
James O. Pickard, Chairman	Mar. 16, 1983
*Nate Smith	Apr. 5, 1983
James W. Knepper, ex-officio	Nov. 28, 1984
*Ralph Evans	Nov. 28, 1984
*Joseph Yencho	June 24, 1986
*John C. Schmidt	Nov. 24, 1986
Harris L. Wofford, Jr.	Jan. 20, 1987
*Boyd E. Wolff	Jan. 20, 1987
*Karen A. Miller	Jan. 26, 1987
Donald F. Mazziotti (acting)	Feb. 17, 1987
*Sarah W. Hargrove	Mar. 27, 1987
Raymond R. Christman	Nov. 9, 1987
*Andrew Greenburg	May 17, 1991
*Thomas P. Foley	May 25, 1991

Executive Directors

John T. Gross	Sept. 18, 1956
J. Eric Jones	June 30, 1959
Clifford L. Jones	Sept. 17, 1963
John S. Cole	July 18, 1967
Nicholas J. S. Stevens	Jan. 7, 1976
*Gerald W. Kapp, Jr.	Oct. 12, 1977

Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority

(Created by Act of Legislature, No. 206 of July 22, 1974.)

Board Members	*Appointed Since 1950*
Uvelia S. A. Bowen	June 2, 1975
John L. Braxton (reappt. Sept. 27, 1977)	June 2, 1975
Alex Thompson (reappt. Nov. 14, 1978)	June 2, 1975
Nathan H. Waters, Jr.	June 2, 1975
Paul D. Nelson	May 25, 1976
Carlos E. Graupera	Mar. 22, 1977
Eugene Smith, Jr.	Nov. 15, 1978
Ronald P. Goebel	Feb. 1, 1979
William R. Davis, ex-officio	Feb. 7, 1979
James F. Bodine, ex-officio	Feb. 13, 1979
Ben McEnteer, ex-officio	Feb. 13, 1979
Philip Price, Jr.	Feb. 13, 1979
Myron L. Joseph, ex-officio	Mar. 29, 1979
Paul McKinney	Apr. 24, 1979
Alija Dumas	May 10, 1979
Doris Williams	Mar. 4, 1980
Shirley Dennis, ex-officio	Apr. 28, 1980
Charles Lieberth, ex-officio	
Geoffrey Stengel, ex-officio	June 6, 1980
*Frank Oliver	Feb. 4, 1981
John Dykes	Apr. 28, 1981
*Robert C. Wright	Oct. 26, 1981
Barry H. Stern, ex-officio	Jan. 19, 1982
William Andrews	Feb. 2, 1982
Edith Benson	June 1, 1982
Freeman Hankins	Jan. 27, 1983
James O. Pickard, Chairman	Mar. 16, 1983
T. Milton Street	Mar. 21, 1983
James Corum, Jr.	July 23, 1983
Tim Shaffer	Apr. 16, 1985
*Robert Hubbard, Jr.	Jan. 28, 1986
*Ronald Reese	May 28, 1986
Charles Pittman	June 30, 1986
*Millicent Hooper	June 30, 1986
*Sheila Bass	Nov. 24, 1986
Julio Tio	Nov. 25, 1986
Harris Wofford	Jan. 20, 1987
*Karen Miller	Mar. 4, 1987
*Sarah W. Hargrove	Mar. 27, 1987
Donald F. Mazziotti	Mar. 31, 1987
Raymond R. Christman	Nov. 9, 1987
*Jacqueline Dixon	Apr. 19, 1988
Michael Haskins	Nov. 17, 1988
*Roxanne Jones	Jan. 11, 1989
*Sid Booker	June 12, 1989
*Melissa A. Hart	Jan. 24, 1991
*Andrew T. Greenburg	May 17, 1991
*Thomas P. Foley	May 25, 1991
*Royal E. Brown	June 26, 1991

Executive Directors

Robert H. Byrd	June 25, 1973
Owen H. Montague, Jr.	July 1, 1975
Frederick Reed	Sept. 1, 1977
Antoinette Harris	Feb. 20, 1979
William Foster	Aug. 7, 1980
William F. Peterson	Jan. 14, 1982
*Aquil A. Sabur	Sept. 9, 1987

Pennsylvania Nursing Home Loan Agency

(Created by Act of Legislature, No. 207 of July 22, 1974)

Board Members	*Appointed Since 1950*
Maurice Goddard, ex-officio	Jan. 19, 1971
Paul J. Smith, ex-officio	Jan. 25, 1971
Walter G. Arader, ex-officio	Apr. 19, 1971
Carl K. Dellmuth, ex-officio	Jan. 2, 1973
Ralph Buchanan (reappt. Oct. 10, 1975)	Oct. 10, 1974
Rev. Dean Shetler (reappt. Jan. 31, 1978)	Oct. 10, 1974
Rev. William Gray III (reappt. Mar. 14, 1977)	Oct. 10, 1974
John J. O'Connor, ex-officio	Dec. 26, 1974
Dr. Leonard Bachman, ex-officio	Jan. 3, 1975
Frank S. Beal, ex-officio	Jan. 6, 1975
William E. Whitesell, ex-officio	June 23, 1976
Nancy Mawby, ex-officio	Sept. 16, 1976
John Brandeburg	Apr. 19, 1977
Norval D. Reece, ex-officio	Apr. 28, 1977
Maxine T. Segal	Oct. 19, 1977
Aldo Colautti, ex-officio	May 1, 1978
*Marvin Finkelstein	Nov. 15, 1978

**Incumbent*

	Appointed Since 1950
James F. Bodine, ex-officio	Feb. 13, 1979
Ben McEnteer, ex-officio	Feb. 13, 1979
Clifford L. Jones, ex-officio	Feb. 16, 1979
Helen B. O'Bannon, ex-officio	Feb. 16, 1979
Dr. Myron Joseph, ex-officio	Mar. 6, 1979
Dr. Gordon MacLeod, ex-officio	Mar. 16, 1979
Dr. H. Arnold Muller, ex-officio	Nov. 26, 1979
Geoffrey Stengel, Jr., ex-officio	Nov. 27, 1979
Carl Weiss	Mar. 4, 1980
Charles J. Lieberth, ex-officio	June 6, 1980
*S. Murray Rust, III (reappt. Sept. 29, 1986)	Apr. 18, 1981
Barry H. Stern, ex-officio	Jan. 19, 1982
Walter W. Cohen, ex-officio	Mar. 16, 1983
Bruce E. Toll (reappt. June 30, 1986)	June 1, 1983
Nicholas DeBenedictis, ex-officio	Feb. 7, 1984
James O. Pickard, ex-officio	Mar. 16, 1984
James W. Knepper, ex-officio	Sept. 10, 1984
Alma Jacobs, ex-officio	Jan. 2, 1985
F. Rogers Tellefsen (acting), ex-officio	Jan. 20, 1987
*Linda M. Rhodes, ex-officio	Jan. 20, 1987
William J. Beatty (acting), ex-officio	Jan. 20, 1987
Harris Wofford, ex-officio	Jan. 20, 1987
*John F. White, Jr., ex-officio	Jan. 20, 1987
N. Mark Richards, ex-officio	Jan. 20, 1987
*Arthur A. Davis, ex-officio	Jan. 21, 1987
Donald F. Mazziotti (acting), ex-officio	Feb. 17, 1987
*Sarah W. Hargrove, ex-officio	Mar. 27, 1987
Raymond R. Christman	Nov. 9, 1987
*Andrew T. Greenburg	May 17, 1991
*Thomas P. Foley	May 25, 1991

Executive Directors

Alan H. Rauzin	Aug. 15, 1974
Joseph A. Fanone	Mar. 4, 1976
George Charney, Jr.	Feb. 17, 1977
Richard P. Johnson	Aug. 1, 1979
*Barbara A. Musko	Dec. 2, 1980

Ben Franklin Partnership

Board Members

Ogden C. Johnson, Ph.D.	Jan. 20, 1987
Charles Bacas	Jan. 21, 1987
*Arthur Davis	Jan. 21, 1987
*Jan Freeman	Jan. 21, 1987
*Boyd Wolff	Jan. 21, 1987
*Michael A. O'Pake	Jan. 27, 1987
*Richard A. Geist	Feb. 17, 1987
*Thomas J. Murphy	Feb. 17, 1987
*Howard Grossman	Feb. 20, 1987
Theodore Kirsch	Feb. 20, 1987
Timothy Parks	Feb. 20, 1987
James A. Ream	Feb. 20, 1987
Donald F. Mazziotti	Mar. 31, 1987
Roy W. Wilt	June 29, 1987
Raymond R. Christman	Nov. 9, 1987
*Stephen Heilman, MD	Mar. 1, 1988
*Gary Young	Aug. 1, 1988
*William Lehr	Jan. 11, 1989
*Charles Lyons	Feb. 1, 1989
*Tim Shaffer	Jan. 16, 1991
*William M. George	Feb. 25, 1991
*Peter Sears	Feb. 25, 1991
*Andrew T. Greenburg	May 17, 1991

Pennsylvania Economic Development Partnership

Board Members	*Appointed*
*Robert P. Casey, Chairman	Apr. 1987
*Donald M. Alstadt	Apr. 1987
*Bernard E. Anderson	Apr. 1987
*Dexter F. Baker	Apr. 1987
Edward R. Book	Apr. 1987
*Mary Del Brady	Apr. 1987
Richard S. Caliguiri	Apr. 1987
Robert K. Campbell	Apr. 1987
*James Colker	Apr. 1987
Richard F. Croner	Apr. 1987
Richard M. Cyert	Apr. 1987
Julius W. Erving	Apr. 1987
*Sheldon Hackney	Apr. 1987
*Thomas B. Hagen	Apr. 1987
*Sarah W. Hargrove	Apr. 1987
*Judith Heh	Apr. 1987
*Hiliary H. Holloway	Apr. 1987
Bryce Jordan	Apr. 1987
Gerard P. Joyce	Apr. 1987
*William G. Kegel	Apr. 1987
John W. Kraft	Apr. 1987
*Fred L. Lebder	Apr. 1987
Edward Lewis	Apr. 1987
*Peter J. Liacouras	Apr. 1987
*Peter Likins	Apr. 1987
*George V. Lynett	Apr. 1987
Richard Maslow	Apr. 1987
Donald F. Mazziotti	Apr. 1987
*James H. McCormick	Apr. 1987
Robert T. McIntyre	Apr. 1987
*Thomas H. O'Brien	Apr. 1987
*Mark Pasquerilia	Apr. 1987
P. Jules Patt	Apr. 1987
*Wesley W. Posvar	Apr. 1987
*Harry F. Roth	Apr. 1987
*Vincent Sarni	Apr. 1987
*Richard P. Simmons	Apr. 1987
*Mark S. Singel	Apr. 1987
Raymond W. Smith	Apr. 1987
*Niara Sudarkasa	Apr. 1987
*Jay H. Tolson	Apr. 1987
Julius Uehlein	Apr. 1987
Henry Wendt	Apr. 1987
*Thomas W. Wolf	Apr. 1987
Richard A. Zimmerman	Apr. 1987
Raymond R. Christman, ex-officio	Dec. 1987
*Emma C. Chappell	May 1988
*Karl R. Girton	May 1988
*J. Bruce McKinney	May 1988
Gilbert A. Wetzel	May 1988
*Tom Foerster	Oct. 1988
*Dr. Richard D. DeCosmo	June 1991
*Galen E. Dreibelbis	June 1991
*William M. George	June 1991
*Andrew T. Greenburg	June 1991
*John D. McCarthy	June 1991
*Dr. Robert Mehrabian	June 1991
*Bruce H. Raimy	June 1991
*Dr. Hubert Shoemaker	June 1991
*Dr. Joab Thomas	June 1991
*Robert Valentine	June 1991
*John Vento	June 1991
*Wesley V. von Schack	June 1991
*Dr. Richard C. Wallace, Jr.	June 1991

**Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS

317 Forum Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

KAREN A. MILLER **Secretary of Community Affairs**

Karen A. Miller was born Jan. 8, 1942, in Evanston, IL, the daughter of Samuel and Betty (Feddersen) Anderson; Indiana Univ., Bloomington, Ind. (B.A.) 1964; Mayor, City of Reading, 1980-87; councilwoman, dir. of accounts/finance, Reading, 1976-79; Natl. League of Cities, former mem., Steering Com. on Finance, Admn. and Intergovernmental Relations; U.S. Conf. of Mayors, former mem., Steering Com. on Urban Economic Policy; chmn., Municipal Pension Adv. Com. of Pa. Public Employment Retire. Study Comm., 1985-87; bd. dir., League of Women Voters, Phila. (1969-70) and Reading (1972-74); chmn., Pa. Housing Finance Agency; bd. dir., Pa. Infrastructure Investment Authority (PENNVEST); sec., Pa. Industrial Develop. Auth.; sec., Governor's Energy Council; mem., Pa. Emergency Management Council; bd. dir., Environ. Quality Bd., Governor's Small Business Council; appointed Secretary of Community Affairs, January 26, 1987; confirmed by Senate, March 4, 1987; reapp. January 8, 1991; reconf. July 16, 1991; married Barry E. Miller; 1 child: Joshua; home address: 120 N. 11th Street, Reading.

The Department of Community Affairs (DCA) was created by the General Assembly in 1966 to be the principal advocate within Pennsylvania state government for the more than 2,600 municipalities throughout the Commonwealth. DCA was the first state agency of its kind in the nation.

The department provides a broad range of financial and technical assistance and comprehensive training to local governments and community-based organizations. These funds and programs are designed to help local governments and nonprofit agencies operate more effectively on behalf of all Pennsylvanians, urban and rural, and to encourage the use of local resources and expertise toward that goal.

As the leading advocate for local government and community agencies, the department maintains communications with members of the General Assembly, local government and related associations, and the municipalities on relevant issues and legislation. The department also plays a key role in the development and implementation of policies and programs within state government to promote and strengthen the development of all areas of the state. In support of these objectives, the department staffs five regional offices in Pittsburgh, Erie, Harrisburg, Scranton and Philadelphia, providing more direct service to the municipalities.

EXECUTIVE

The Secretary, appointed by the Governor, by and with the consent of the State Senate, administers and maintains executive authority over all phases of departmental activities. The Secretary is also chair of the Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency; secretary of the Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority and member of board of directors of the Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority (PENNVEST). In addition, the Secretary of Community Affairs is a member of numerous other state boards and commissions.

The executive office includes the Press Office, Office of Legal Services, Office of Policy Development and Office of Legislative Relations.

Press Office oversees statewide media relations for the department. Its staff coordinates public information activities concerning the department's objectives, programs and services. The office also supervises departmental communications; designs, writes and edits publications; and develops multi-media materials for dissemination to the department's diverse publics.

Office of Legal Services acts as chief counsel for the Secretary and supervises the department's legal activities. It reviews and monitors contracts and provides advice on legal issues, especially those affecting local government.

Office of Policy Development conducts research for the department, undertakes special projects and evaluates departmental policies and programs. It also provides analysis of federal programs and policies which affect the department.

Office of Legislative Relations develops departmental legislation, monitors and analyzes legislation that will affect local government and the department. It acts as a department liaison with the members and staff of the General Assembly.

DEPUTY SECRETARIES

The Department of Community Affairs is responsible for a diversity of programs and services that are administered through six bureaus and five regional offices. The department's two deputy secretaries, administration and programs, oversee these bureaus and regional offices.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Bureau of Management Services provides central management services, including financial management, audit services, contract administration and other office services.

Pennsylvania Heritage Affairs Commission promotes greater awareness, understanding and appreciation of the Commonwealth's ethnic traditions and cultures.

Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs acts as a liaison between Pennsylvania state government and the Latino community statewide.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROGRAMS

Bureau of Local Government Services — This bureau provides a direct, comprehensive consulting, information and training services program to all local governments, covering virtually every phase of municipal operation. Consultants in each of the department's regional offices are primary contacts for local officials and provide assistance in areas of general, financial and public works management, and policy and personnel administration. The bureau maintains annual municipal statistics and financial, budgetary, and tax records.

The bureau administers the state's Councils of Governments (COGs), Circuit Rider, and Financially Distressed Municipalities (Act 47) grant programs, in addition to the Peer-to-Peer technical assistance program.

Bureau of Housing and Development — One of the highest priorities for the department is decent and affordable housing for all Pennsylvanians. The bureau provides professional expertise and funding to Pennsylvania communities for various housing and community revitalization and economic development activities.

The Bureau administers the department's Main Street and Housing and Community Development programs, as well as federal Community Development Block Grant (CDBG), Emergency Shelter Grant, and Permanent Housing for the Homeless Disabled programs.

Additionally, the bureau is responsible for the administration of building standards for factory produced industrial housing and inspection and building standards conformance for factory-produced manufactured housing units. The bureau works with municipalities in disaster recovery projects, as well.

Bureau of Recreation and Conservation — The bureau administers programs of grant funding to help local governments acquire, develop and rehabilitate public park, recreation and community center facilities and areas. Technical assistance is also available to help local governments with the operation, maintenance and management of areas and facilities and the provision of recreation programs and services to residents of neighborhoods and communities. The bureau is an active participant in the statewide recreation planning process and administers the Pennsylvania Heritage Parks and Recreational Improvement and Rehabilitation Act (RIRA) programs, and the federal Land and Water Conservation Fund (LWCF) program.

Bureau of Community Planning — Local planning activities are encouraged and supported by this bureau, which offers planning expertise and financial assistance to municipalities, regional agencies and counties in the preparation and updating of community development plans. Funding is provided through several state-sponsored planning grants programs.

The bureau's technical assistance expertise is provided in various ways, including planning training, publications and professional advice to local government officials and planning commissions.

Also of importance are efforts by this bureau to provide technical assistance to nearly 2,400 flood-prone municipalities in Pennsylvania to help them meet eligibility requirements for the National Flood Insurance program.

This bureau also administers the Enterprise Zone, Small Communities Planning Assistance, and State Planning Assistance Grant programs.

Bureau of Human Resources — This bureau is the conduit through which the department serves Pennsylvania's low-income population. The bureau coordinates state and federal resources to 45 community action and limited purpose agencies, 44 weatherization agencies and more than 200 other local nonprofit agencies that work toward alleviating the causes and effects of poverty in their communities. The types of services provided to urban and rural residents include weatherization, community action, employment training, community conservation and urban assistance activities.

The bureau administers five grant programs: the federal Community Services Block Grant (CSBG), Pennsylvania Weatherization Assistance, Community Conservation and Development and the state-funded Employment and Community Conservation (ECC) programs. In addition, the bureau administers the Neighborhood Assistance program and the Neighborhood Assistance Enterprise Zone Tax Credit program which provide corporate contributors with credit against the state corporate tax. Technical assistance is provided to nonprofit agencies throughout the state. The bureau also oversees the Weatherization Training Center which is designed to improve the technical skills of weatherization personnel in Pennsylvania.

Regional Offices — The department has regional offices in Philadelphia, Scranton, Erie, Pittsburgh and Harrisburg. Each office is headed by a regional director, with at least one specialist in each of the department's program bureaus at every office. These offices offer assistance with the development of applications for funding and project proposals and provide close personal contact with local government officials and community organizations.

SECRETARIES OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS	*Appointed Since 1950*
Joseph W. Barr, Jr.	July 26, 1966
William H. Wilcox	Jan. 25, 1971
A. L. Hydeman, Jr.	Oct. 25, 1977
William R. Davis	Feb. 23, 1979
Shirley M. Dennis	Oct. 30, 1979
Robert G. Benko (acting)	Oct. 20, 1986
*Karen A. Miller	Jan. 26, 1987

Executive Deputy Secretaries

Daniel Rogers	Dec. 8, 1966
A. L. Hydeman, Jr.	Jan. 27, 1971
James G. Shultz	Nov. 3, 1977
Karl C. Smith	Jan. 16, 1979
Shirley Dennis	July 10, 1979
William A. Hawkins	July 22, 1980
Robert G. Benko	Sept. 8, 1986

Deputy Secretaries

George G. Freeman	July 14, 1969
James N. Wade	Jan. 20, 1971
Gregory L. Coleman	Jan. 5, 1976
Charles Bacas	May 15, 1978
Shirley M. Dennis	July 2, 1979
W. N. Walters, Jr.	Mar. 3, 1980
William A. Hawkins	June 16, 1980
Maria A. Keating	Feb. 17, 1983
John T. Martino	Mar. 24, 1983
Robert W. Brown	Dec. 17, 1984
William C. Bostic	May 19, 1986
*Ronald L. Jackson	Mar. 6, 1987
Earl F. Gohl	Mar. 6, 1987
*Raymond S. Angeli	May 6, 1991

**Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

2520 Lisburn Road
P.O. Box 598
Camp Hill, PA 17001-0598

JOSEPH D. LEHMAN **Commissioner, Department of Corrections**

Joseph D. Lehman was born September 1, 1943, in Oakland, CA, the son of Joseph G. and Florence Mae (Daley) Lehman; St. Martin's College (B.A. Education and Political Science) 1968; Pacific Lutheran University (MA, Criminal Justice) 1972; corrections administration; mem., American Correctional Association; West Central Assoc. of Wardens and Superintendents; Ntl. Council on Crime and Delinquency; Asst. Dir., Division of Prisons, Washington State Dept. of Corrections, June 1981-October 1986; Dir., Division of Prisons, Washington State Dept. of Corrections, October 1986-January 1989; Dep. Sec., Washington State Dept. of Corrections, January 1989-April 1990; appointed Commissioner, PA Dept. of Corrections, April 18, 1990; married Cheryl Marie Wingerter; two children: Joseph Dysmas, Elizabeth Anne.

Created by Act 245 of 1984, the Department of Corrections is responsible for the management and supervision of the Commonwealth's adult correctional system. Included are all state correctional institutions and regional facilities, as well as community-oriented pre-release facilities, known as community corrections centers.

Pennsylvania's correctional system played a major role in the development of corrections throughout the world. Solitary confinement and religious penitence were primary components of the early "Pennsylvania System." The "penitentiary" was the embodiment of this philosophy. It was born in 1790 when reformers experimented with a limited penitentiary program at the Walnut Street Jail in Philadelphia. In 1829, the first true penitentiary in the world — Eastern State Penitentiary — was opened near what is now Fairmount Park in northwestern Philadelphia. Until the latter part of the 19th century, the Pennsylvania System was the model for corrections throughout the nation and widely copied by countries overseas. "Old Eastern," also known as Cherry Hill, was ultimately closed by the Commonwealth in 1970.

In the 1920's, Pennsylvania's major prison facilities were placed under the jurisdiction of the old Department of Welfare, along with mental health facilities and juvenile institutions. A legislative investigation into major prison riots at Pittsburgh and Rockview in 1952 led to legislation which established a separate Bureau of Correction within the state Department of Justice to oversee reforms and operate the system. Governor John S. Fine signed the bill on August 31, 1953.

In 1980, the state attorney general became an elected, rather than appointed, position, and the bureau was transferred from the Justice Department to the newly created Office of General Counsel within the Governor's Office. Four years later, on December 30, 1984, corrections was elevated to departmental status through legislation proposed and signed by Gov. Dick Thornburgh.

ADMINISTRATION

The department is headed by a commissioner, an executive deputy commissioner and two regional deputy commissioners. There are six bureaus and six offices within the agency supervised by directors who serve as resource staff to the commissioner and to the various administrators in the field.

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER

The commissioner of corrections is responsible for the overall management and operation of the entire adult corrections system, including 16 institutions and 15 community corrections centers. The commission directly supervises the executive deputy commissioner, the directors of the Bureau of Operations, Bureau of Administration and Bureau of Human Resources. Also supervised by the commissioner are office directors for Staff Development, Special Investigations, Press/Legislative Liaison, Planning Research and Statistics, and Affirmative Action. The department's chief counsel is supervised by the commissioner through the Governor's Office of the General Counsel.

Chief Counsel provides legal representation and advice to the department.

Staff Development and Training Office is responsible for establishing and implementing overall policy and procedures for pre-service, in-service and out-service training of all department employees.

Special Investigations Office conducts investigative operations regarding the internal affairs of the department upon the order of the commissioner and upon referrals from the Office of Attorney General, Pennsylvania State Police and Office of the Inspector General.

Press/Legislative Liaison Office is responsible for the coordination and release of timely and accurate information about and from the department to the news media, legislators and general public.

Planning Research and Statistics Office directs all planning and research activities within the department and provides the department with detailed data analysis to assist decision making and short and long term planning effort.

Affirmative Action Office develops and monitors the agency's affirmative action plans and programs as well as contract compliance plans and programs.

Bureau of Operations directs, coordinates and monitors the daily activities of the department related to security, maintenance, construction, food services, safety, environmental protection accreditation and institution audits.

Bureau of Administration manages the operation of data processing, fiscal management and support services and is reponsible for mail and messenger services, duplicating services and telecommunictions.

Bureau of Human Resources is responsible for activities relating to position classification, manpower analysis, payroll, employee benefits, leave management, placement, recruitment and labor relations.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY COMMISSIONER

The executive deputy commissioner directs and manages all department field operations through supervision of two regional deputy commissioners and the director of community corrections who provide a clear line of responsibility, authority and direction to all institutions and community corrections centers. The executive deputy commissioner also is responsible for supervision of Correctional Industries and the Bureau of Inmate Services.

Community Corrections Bureau supervises the residential treatment services provided to offenders housed in the department's 15 community corrections centers. Community corrections represents a part of the correctional system's efforts to provide effective supervision of the process of reintegrating the offender with society. It is one aspect of the "pre-release program" mandated under Act 173 of 1968.

Correctional Industries Bureau operates without support of the state General Fund. It is self-sustaining through the sale of inmate-made goods and services. Its production centers manufacture or process literally hundreds of items, ranging from clothing to furniture and from printed material to food items.

Inmate Services Bureau directs and monitors the delivery of all inmate services, including activities, religion, education, health care, psychology, counseling, classification and drug and alcohol treatment.

State Correctional Institutions (SCI)

SCI Cambridge Springs, Crawford County, opened 1991, adult females.
SCI Camp Hill, Cumberland County, opened 1941, adult males.
SCI Cresson, Cambria County, opened 1987, adult males.
SCI Dallas, Luzerne County, opened 1960, adult males.
SCI Frackville, Schuylkill County, opened 1987, adult males.
SCI Graterford, Montgomery County, opened 1929, adult males.
SCI Greensburg, Westmoreland County, opened 1969 as a regional correctional facility, redesignated "SCI" in 1986, adult males.
SCI Huntingdon, Huntingdon County, opened 1889, adult males.
SCI Muncy, Lycoming County, opened 1920, adult females.
SCI Pittsburgh, Allegheny County, opened 1882, adult males.
SCI Retreat, Luzerne County, opened 1987, adult males.
SCI Rockview, Centre County, opened 1915, adult males.
SCI Smithfield, Huntingdon County, opened 1988, adult males.
SCI Waymart, Wayne County, opened 1989, adult males.
SCI Waynesburg, Greene County, opened 1984, adult females.

State Regional Correctional Facilities (SRCF)

SRCF Mercer, Mercer County, opened 1978, adult males.

STATE CORRECTIONS COMMISSIONERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
Arthur T. Prasse	Aug. 31, 1953
Allyn Sielaff	Oct. 8, 1970
Stewart Werner	July 24, 1973
William B. Robinson	Aug. 1, 1975
Ronald J. Marks	Jun. 16, 1980
Glen R. Jeffes (acting)	July 5, 1983
Glen R. Jeffes	Mar. 29, 1985
David S. Owens, Jr.	Apr. 20, 1987
*Joseph D. Lehman	Apr. 18, 1990

Executive Deputy Commissioner

*Laurence J. Reid	May 14, 1990

Deputy Commissioners

Kenneth Taylor	Oct. 16, 1953
Allyn Sielaff	May 8, 1969
Stewart Werner	Dec. 31, 1970
Erskind DeRamus	Oct. 1, 1973
Erskind DeRamus (Programs)	Apr. 4, 1986
Lee T. Bernard II (Administration)	Apr. 4, 1986
Lowell D. Hewitt (Correctional Services)	Apr. 4, 1986
*Raymond E. Clymer	Aug. 20, 1990
*Thomas A. Fulcomer	Aug. 20, 1990

**Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

333 Market Street
Harristown 2
Harrisburg, PA 17126-0333

DONALD M. CARROLL, JR. **Secretary of Education**

Donald M. Carroll, Jr., was born Dec. 3, 1931, in Uniontown, the son of Mary (Rosboro) Carroll; grad., Langley H.S., 1949; Westminster Coll. (B.S., Ed.) 1953; Univ. of Pgh. (M.S., Ed.) 1958; Univ. of Pgh. (advanced grad. study) 1958-61, completed course work for Doctorate in Education, The Pa. State Univ., Exec. Develop. Program for State Executives; Major, U.S. Marine Corps Reserve (ret.); educator; mem.: Pa. Assn. of Schl. Administrators, Pa. Assn. of Elementary Schl. Principals, Natl. Ed. Assn. (life mem.), Phi Delta Kappa (prof. ed. frat.), The Pa. Schoolmen's Club, Marine Corps Assn., The U.S. Torch Club (professional improvement soc.), Urban League of Metropolitan Harrisburg; mem., Sigma NU; superintend., Harrisburg City Schl. Dist., 1983-89; mem., bd. dirs., Urban League of Metropolitan Harrisburg, 1985; Church Schl. superintend., 1970-72; bd. mem., pres., Presbyterian Homes of Central PA, Homes for the Aging, 1978-81; rec., Alumni Achievement Award, Westminster Coll., 1975; Educator of the Year, Pa. Assn. of Elementary Schl. Principals, 1971; commendation, Senior Class, Harrisburg H.S., 1985; U.S. Army Cert. of Achievement, Curban-Haitian Task Force, 1980; appointed Secretary of Education, August 24, 1989; reappointed January 15, 1991; married Nancy Wiggins (dec.); 2 children: Suzanne Lee, Robert Mark; home address: 440 Wood Crest Drive, Mechanicsburg.

The state Constitution declares "The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth."

To carry out this mandate the General Assembly has established a public school system and authorized the Department of Education to administer school laws and assist school districts in conducting their educational programs. The present organization and status of the Pennsylvania Department of Education are the result of many years of evolution.

Following passage and signing of the Free School Law on April 1, 1834, the Secretary of the Commonwealth acted as head of the Common School System until 1837. In that year a separate department of schools was created with a Superintendent of Common Schools as its chief officer. In 1873, the title was changed to Superintendent of Public Instruction, and greater responsibilities were assigned to that official and to the department. In 1969, the name of the Department of Public Instruction was changed to the Department of Education, with the Superintendent of Public Instruction changed to the Secretary of Education.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Department of Education is to assist the General Assembly, the Governor, the Secretary of Education, and Pennsylvania educators in providing for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of education.

In carrying out its mission, the Department of Education will:

- Develop and administer educational policies to improve the quality of education in Pennsylvania.
- Conduct programs to assess the achievement of basic and higher education goals established by the State Board of Education.
- Provide advice and recommendations about education to the Governor and General Assembly.
- Provide advice and technical assistance to Pennsylvania educators.
- Administer the education laws of Pennsylvania and the federal government.
- Administer the regulations of the State Board of Education and the federal government, as well as standards established by the Secretary of Education.
- Cooperate with the State Board of Education in the development of master plans for basic and higher education and administer those plans.
- Manage a system of pre-service education and in-service professional development to ensure high quality personnel in pre-school, elementary, and secondary education.
- Plan and administer policies for the state library, public libraries, school libraries, and academic libraries.
- Plan and administer, in cooperation with the State Board for Vocational Education and other state agencies, vocational training and retraining programs.
- Develop and administer state policies concerned with public and non-public elementary, secondary and higher education.
- Compile educational research and/or development projects and use findings to make informed decisions and policies.
- Develop and administer joint educational programs with other state, federal, local and private agencies.
- Provide leadership in assuring equal education opportunity.
- Collect and disseminate information about education in Pennsylvania.

The department also cooperates with independent groups concerned with public education: State Tax Equalization Board, State Public School Building Authority, Pa. Higher Education Assistance Agency, Pa. Public School Employes Retirement Board and the Pennsylvania Public Television Network.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Office. The Secretary of Education, the only cabinet officer established by the Constitution of the Commonwealth, is the chief executive officer of the department. The Secretary serves as a member or official of various boards, commissions, authorities and councils.

Staff to the Secretary of Education assist in the development of new priorities and initiatives of the department and the Governor, manage special projects, and represent the Secretary in matters involving interagency cooperation.

State Board of Education is the regulatory and policy-making board for basic and higher education in the Commonwealth. There are 22 members of the State Board. Seventeen members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the state Senate for six-year terms, and they serve without pay. Four members of the board are members of the General Assembly. They serve as long as they hold majority and minority chairs of the House and Senate Education Committees. The Chairperson of the Professional Standards and Practices Commission (PSPC) is a non-voting member. Ten members comprise the Council of Basic Education with ten also on the Council of Higher Education, with the chairperson of the board and each council designated by the Governor. The 22 members of the board also serve as the State Board for Vocational Education.

The board has the power and duty to review and adopt regulations that govern educational policies and principles and establish standards governing the educational programs of the Commonwealth, upon recommendation of its councils.

The Pennsylvania Department of Education provides administrative services for the board, and the Secretary of Education is the chief executive officer of the board.

The State Board of Education is supported by a staff consisting of an executive director, an administrative officer and a secretary.

Comptroller is the chief financial officer of the department. He aids the Secretary of Education and Governor in enforcing established policies and standards regulating the expenditure of public funds, and advises on the formulation of financial policy. He is assisted by three assistant comptrollers for Accounting, Auditing, and Systems.

Office of Chief Counsel in the Department of Education is staffed by attorneys appointed by the General Counsel in the Governor's Office. It provides legal counsel to the Secretary of Education, Chief of Staff, Commissioners and other department officials and the State Board of Education. It provides legal representation to the department at certain judicial and administrative proceedings; provides opinions on questions of law; reviews contracts and regulations for legality; provides legal counsel to the Scranton ~~State School~~ for the Deaf; Scotland School for Veterans' Children and the Thaddeus Stevens Trade School of Technology.

DEPUTY OF ADMINISTRATION

The Office of Administration is responsible for all administrative and managerial staff functions of the department. These include budget, fiscal management, basic instructional subsidy, personnel, information systems and data resource management.

This office is headed by the Chief of Staff who functions as the chief aide to the Secretary in matters of administration and management. The bureaus reporting to the Chief of Staff are: Information Systems, Budget, Personnel and Management Services.

Bureau of Budget directs the development, formulation and administration of PDE's operating and capital budget for basic and higher education and the State Library, directs the coordination and resolution of single audit reports for local education agencies and PDE proper, and directs the implementation, analysis and monitoring of a comprehensive financial management program throughout the Department.

Bureau of Personnel provides technical support services to the department in management functions associated with: classification, compensation, organizational design, recruitment, employe benefits, staff development, transactions, affirmative action and labor relations.

Bureau of Information Systems provides data processing, word processing and decision-support services to the Department of Education; collects, processes, analyzes and disseminates education data maintained by field activities; provides information to state and federal agencies for use in research, planning, evaluation budgeting, school reimbursement, and occupational supply and demand functions; provides department-wide leadership in state-of-the-art technology and techniques in such areas as data base management systems, on-line query and report generating, distributed data processing, computer-based statistical analysis and word processing.

Bureau of Management Services provides technical support services to the department in management and office functions associated with: activities related to space, facilities and lease management; telecommunications, vehicle and parking administration; graphics and arts services; word processing systems; purchasing; contract and insurance management activities; and, logistical and auxiliary services.

COMMISSIONER FOR LIBRARIES

State Library of Pennsylvania is the agency of the Commonwealth charged with developing, improving and coordinating library services and systems. It provides statewide leadership in the development of libraries as informational, recreational and educational contributors to the enrichment of the citizenry of all ages. As one of the largest research libraries in the Commonwealth, the State Library has holdings in almost every area of human concern. It provides information and materials from its collections and automated resources to state government, state institutions and the general public. It also provides rapid access to other library collections around the state and the nation through the use of various computerized systems, networks and databases. The State Library coordinates a network of state-aided local, district and regional public libraries established under the provisions of the Library Code. The State Library also provides support to instructional television, to Instructional Material Services units at the IUs, to the school library media program in the public and non-public schools and operates the Resource Center which provides information on education programs and practices in the vocational, adult as well as general education fields. The State Library has three divisions — Library Services, Library Development, and School Library Media Services.

COMMISSIONER FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

Office of Elementary and Secondary Education is responsible for statewide development, administration and improvement of the public and non-public schools. The major components are general education, vocational education, special education and support services for kindergarten through 12th grade. The office also provides direction and oversight of school operations for the Scranton State School for the Deaf and the Scotland School for Veterans' Children and operates the Office of School Equity and Office of School Services.

Office of School Equity directs the implementation and monitoring of all Basic Education E.E.O. compliance plans, provides curriculum assistance in equity areas of age, sex, national origin and race, and coordinates and directs statewide assistance to school districts in implementing the Teacher Expectation and Student Achievement (TESA) program.

Office of School Services serves as a central point of inquiry for advice and assistance to school administrators, teachers, parents, school board members and students regarding the School Law of Pennsylvania, the State Board of Education regulations and related programs, services and policies.

Bureau of Special Education provides professional leadership and management in the operation of the statewide program of special services for exceptional persons in public and private schools of the Commonwealth; administers and is responsible for the special education subsidy, planning, developing, promoting and coordinating appropriate special education programs, including clinical, remedial and guidance services for exceptional children; provides consultation and advice to school authorities in educational agencies, including program approval for state and federal budgets and coordinates services with appropriate local, state and federal agencies.

Bureau of Fiscal Administration coordinates all basic education fiscal management programs including subsidies, the administration of state and federal grants and subsidies, and acquisition, construction and renovation, financing and planning of school plant facilities.

Bureau of Curriculum and Academic Services functions as a consultative and facilitative agency in selected curriculum, instruction strategies, and compensatory education. Major activities of the bureau include provision of curriculum and instructional materials and guidelines; provision or coordination of technical assistance to school districts, intermediate units, institutions which prepare teachers, and other administrative units of the department; provision of program and administrative service for correction education; and administration of significant state and federal programs and projects.

The Bureau coordinates testing development, administration, reporting, and provision of related technical assistance for statewide testing and remediation programs.

Bureau of Vocational and Technical Education is responsible for the administration and supervision of the vocational and technical education programs in accordance with the policies and directives of the State Board of Education and the Department of Education consistent with various state and federal laws. Additional responsibilities include the administration of the Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA), Customized Job Training (CJT) program and state training programs.

Bureau of Community and Student Services is responsible for nonpublic education in Pennsylvania and licenses, funds and provides technical assistance to our private schools. An array of essential services are also offered to the public schools for "at risk" or "special needs" students who require assistance and resources beyond those normally provided through the regular instructional program; such as counseling and psychological services and specialized programs in the areas of dropout prevention, teenage pregnancy and early childhood and family education parenting, drug and alcohol abuse and migrant education.

COMMISSIONER FOR POST SECONDARY AND HIGHER EDUCATION

Office of Post Secondary and Higher Education provides evaluation of program approval requests for two-year, four-year, graduate and professional degrees; conducts studies of programs and services of colleges and universities, reviews and processes budgets for state-related and state-aided colleges and universities, and the State System of Higher Education; provides support services to postsecondary institutions for equal educational opportunity; participates in long range planning for higher education and assisting institutions develop programs needed in the Commonwealth; and provides direction and coordination for adult basic and literacy education and for correction education services. The office also provides direction and oversight of school operations for the Thaddeus Stevens State School.

Act 188 of 1982, which took effect on July 1, 1983, created the State System of Higher Education (SSHE), comprised of fourteen universities, the Board of Governors, the Chancellor's Office, the local councils of trustees and the institutional presidents. The Chancellor serves as the chief executive officer of the Board of Governors. Prior to this action by the Pennsylvania General Assembly, these institutions were under the administrative jurisdiction of the Department of Education.

Bureau of Post Secondary Services consults with degree-granting institutions, consortia and professional associations in developing new programs; recommends the approval of programs to the Secretary of Education for the awarding of degrees at private junior colleges, colleges and universities with restricted charters, professional schools, and the specialized technical and business degree programs at private, licensed schools; consults with the State Board of Education on developing regulations to assure quality postsecondary and higher education programs in Pennsylvania; manages the licensing and administrative functions for the Board of Private Licensed Schools; consults with citizens who wish to develop institutions of higher education on legislative and incorporation processes; provides training to law enforcement officers in the use of equipment and techniques for detection of those driving under the influence of chemical substances; provides advising services to institutions in the process of professional development for faculty and administrators; and approves and supervises "On-the-Job Training" programs, educational institutions, and training establishments for the education and training of veterans; works with organizations wishing to be approved as degree-granting colleges, universities and seminaries to effect this approval; amendment, merger of charters/articles of incorporation of degree-granting institutions.

Bureau of Teacher Preparation and Certification evaluates and certifies all professional staff in the Commonwealth's basic schools; issues certificates of preliminary education for professional licensure; cooperates with all teacher education institutions, basic education offices, and professional associations in developing standards for program approval of teacher education programs; coordinates the evaluation activities in program approval of teacher education programs.

Office of Equal Educational Opportunity coordinates and monitors equal educational opportunities at institutions of higher education; promotes minority participation, retention and degree completion; and administers Act 101 Support Services Programs.

Bureau of Adult Basic and Literacy Education directs and administers adult basic education and literacy programs throughout the Commonwealth, administers the Commonwealth Secondary School Diploma and General Educational Development (G.E.D.) programs, and coordinates federal and state adult basic and literacy education grant programs.

Bureau of Correction Education directs and administers educational programs in the Commonwealth's correctional institutions, supervises educational professionals assigned to work in state correctional institutions, directs educational programs, including special education services, in the Commonwealth's juvenile institutions, and administers program funds, personnel transactions, and procurement for corrections education staff.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Board of Governors of the State System of Higher Education is composed of twenty members which includes two ex officio members — the Governor and the Secretary of Education. Fourteen members, including one student, are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate. The remaining four members are appointed from the General Assembly, two from the Senate and two from the House.

The Board of Governors has overall responsibility for planning and coordinating the development and operation of the State System of Higher Education. It establishes broad fiscal, personnel and educational policies, as well as policies and procedures, for the fourteen state-owned universities.

Council of Trustees of the State Universities reviews all matters pertaining to the welfare of each respective institution; recommends to the Governor through the Board of Governors the appointment of a president and reviews and forwards a budget to the Board of Governors. The council members are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate. A student member sits on each council.

Scranton State School for the Deaf Board of Trustees. Nine members appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate; ex officio member is the Secretary of Education. The board has general direction and control of the property and management of the institution. Reimbursement for expenses.

Scotland School for Veterans' Children Board of Trustees. Nine members appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate; ex officio member is the Secretary of Education. The board has general direction and control of the property and management of the institution. Reimbursement for expenses.

Thaddeus Stevens School of Technology Board of Trustees. Nine members appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate; ex officio member is the Secretary of Education. The board has general direction and control of the property and management of the institution. Reimbursement for expenses.

Advisory Panel for Special Education. Fifteen members appointed by the Governor. The panel advises the Secretary of Education and the Department of Education on met and unmet needs in the education of exceptional persons. Mandated by federal law. Reimbursement for expenses.

State Advisory Committee for Chapter 2, Education Consolidation and Improvement Act of 1981. Twenty-eight members appointed by the Governor. The committee assists the Department of Education in fulfilling its responsibilities under this Chapter. Reimbursement for expenses.

State Boards of Private Schools. Seven members, appointed by the Secretary of Education, on the State Board of Private Academic Schools; fifteen members, fourteen of whom are appointed by the Secretary of Education and one by the director of the Office of Consumer Protection or his designee, on State Board of Private Licensed Schools; members receive per diem allowance and reimbursement for expenses.

Advisory Council on Library Development. Fourteen members; twelve appointed by Governor, who designates one as chairman; Secretary of Education and State Librarian ex officio; reimbursement for expenses.

Advisory Council for Vocational Education. Twenty-nine members appointed by Governor.

Professional Standards and Practices Commission has 13 members appointed by the Governor. It recommends to the State Board of Education standards for teacher certification and evaluation of teacher education programs. It also recommends standards of professional practices for teachers and procedures concerning suspension, annulment or revocation of teaching certificates.

Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania State University. Thirty-two members. Six members appointed by the Governor; ex officio members are the Governor, President of the University, Secretary of Education, Secretary of Agriculture, and Secretary of Environmental Resources.

Commonwealth Trustees Boards. Temple University, Lincoln University and the University of Pittsburgh. Thirty-six members (Lincoln University, thirty-nine members); four appointed by the Governor, eight appointed by General Assembly; ex officio members: Governor, Secretary of Education and Mayor of Philadelphia (Temple), Mayor of Pittsburgh (University of Pittsburgh) or President of Lincoln University; remainder of trustees are elected annually under such terms and conditions as may be provided by the universities' by-laws.

SECRETARIES OF EDUCATION

(Created July 23, 1969, Act 74)

	Appointed Since 1950
Dr. David H. Kurtzman	July 23, 1969
John C. Pittenger	Jan. 1, 1972
Robert N. Hendershot (acting)	Jan. 6, 1977
Caryl M. Kline	Apr. 28, 1977
Robert G. Scanlon	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 27, 1984
D. Kay Wright (acting)	July 30, 1986
William Logan (interim)	Jan. 22, 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987
Carl S. (Terry) Dellmuth (acting)	June 5, 1989
*Donald M. Carroll, Jr.	Aug. 24, 1989

Commissioners

	Appointed Since 1950
Neal Musmanno	July 23, 1969
Donald M. Carroll[1]	Mar. 1, 1972
David C. Hornbeck	Sept. 19, 1972
Jerome M. Ziegler[2]	Oct. 2, 1972
Frank S. Manchester[1]	Sept. 15, 1975
Robert N. Hendershot	July 8, 1976
Edward C. McGuire[2]	May 6, 1977
Warren E. Ringler[2]	Sept. 6, 1978
Ronald H. Lewis[1]	June 1, 1979
Clayton L. Sommers[2]	Sept. 6, 1979
James P. Gallagher[2]	Nov. 1, 1981
Michael A. Worman	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith[1]	June 16, 1983
D. Kay Wright	Nov. 29, 1984
James O. Hunter	Nov. 29, 1984
William Logan (acting)	Nov. 3, 1986
Donna D. Wall	Aug. 10, 1987
*Carl S. (Terry) Dellmuth	Mar. 23, 1987
*Charles R. Fuget	Feb. 15, 1988
*Sara A. Parker	Aug. 15, 1988
*Joseph F. Bard	May 17, 1990

[1] *Dual capacity as Commissioner for Basic Education.*
[2] *Dual capacity as Commissioner for Higher Education.*

**Incumbent*

SARA ANN PARKER

State Librarian

Sara Ann Parker was born Feb. 19, 1939, in Cassville, Mo., the daughter of Vera (Thomas) and Howard Parker; grad., Oklahoma State Univ. (B.A.) 1961; Univ. of North Carolina, 1962; Kansas St. Univ. at Emporia (ML) 1968; librarianship; mem.: Am. Library Assn., Pa. Library Assn., Chief Officers of St. Library Agencies, Pa. Schl. Librarians Assn.; State Librarian of Montana, 1982-88; rec., Inst. for Educational Leadership Fellow, 1981; author of: "The Fourth Generation: Looking to the Future" in "Colorado Regional Library Service Systems, 10th Anniversary, 1976-1986," *Colorado Libraries*, September 1986; *Library Cooperation*, Small Libraries Publication No. 10, LAMA, American Library Association, 1984; Jointly authored with Jewell Smith "Authority of the Multitype Cooperative" in *Multitype Library Cooperation — State Laws and Regulations*, ASCLA, American Library Association, 1983; "Developing Collections in Colorado," *Colorado Libraries*, December 1982; Guest editor of statewide collection development issue; "The Southwest Missouri Library Network" in *Multitype Library Networking: Is It An Answer to Current Fiscal Problems?*, American Library Association, 1978, (Cassette Tape); elected/appointed to many boards and committees of library organizations and projects; rec., Nature Conservancy President's Award, 1989; Friend of PAECT, 1989; appointed State Librarian, Aug. 15, 1988; reappointed Sept. 5, 1990; home address: 931 North Front St., No. 303, Harrisburg.

State Librarians[1]

	Appointed Since 1950
Ralph Blasingame (resigned Jan. 17, 1964)	Apr. 1, 1957
Ernest E. Doerschuk, Jr. (acting)	Jan. 20, 1964
Ernest E. Doerschuk, Jr.	Aug. 20, 1964
Patricia Broderick (acting)	Mar. 21, 1978
Elliot Shelkrot	Mar. 10, 1980
David Hoffman (acting)	Mar. 7, 1987
*Sara Ann Parker	Aug. 15, 1988

(The Act of Jan. 25, 1854, placed the power of appointment in the hands of the Governor.)

[1] *Prior to the Act of February 28, 1816, there were three distinct libraries — that of the Executive Department, the Senate, and the House. By this Act the three libraries were consolidated, making a single library, and the appointment of a librarian by the joint library committee of the General Assembly, was authorized. The Act of May 23, 1919, reorganizing the State Library, changed the title of the office of State Librarian to State Librarian and Director of the Museum. The Code of 1923 continued this title. In the 1929 Code the title of State Librarian was restored.*

**Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES

Fulton Building
P.O. Box 2063
Harrisburg, PA 17120

ARTHUR ALEXANDER DAVIS **Secretary of Environmental Resources**

Arthur A. Davis was born June 20, 1922, in New York City, the son of Emanuel S. Davis and Betty (Alexander); grad., Univ. of Maine (B.S.) 1947; Yale Univ. Schl. of Forestry (Master in Forestry) 1948; U.S. Army 1943-46; forestry, wildlife conservation, land & water management; former v. pres. for operations, Conservation Foundation in Washington, D.C.; former dir. of resource policy and land policy project, Western Pennsylvania Conservancy; Goddard Chair of Forestry and Environmental Resources, 1984-87; bd. of trustees, Pa. State Univ.; rec., Dr. Joseph Trimble Rothrock 1983 Award, Conservationist of the Yr.; Dist. Serv. Award, Dept. of Housing and Urban Development, 1968; Dist. Serv. Award, Ntl. Governor's Assn., 1990; Fox Calhoun Conservation Award 1990 by PA Resources Council; Alfred B. LaGasse Medal, Landscape Archit. Found., 1990; Environ. Law Inst. Ntl. Wetlands Annual Awd., 1990; appointed Secretary of Environmental Resources, Jan. 20, 1987; reappointed Jan. 8, 1991; married Lillian L. Davis; 5 children; home address: 25 West Circle, Camp Hill.

Created by Act 275 of 1970, the Department of Environmental Resources is charged with the responsibility for development of a balanced ecological system incorporating social, cultural and economic needs of the Commonwealth through development and protection of our environmental and natural resources. The department is responsible for the state's land and water management programs, all aspects of environmental protection and the regulation of mining operations. The Secretary of Environmental Resources heads the department.

Environmental Hearing Board holds hearings and issues opinions and orders and adjudications upon appeals on final action of the department.

The board is composed of five (5) members nominated by the Governor, and confirmed by majority vote of the State Senate. The Governor designates the chairman of the board.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC LIAISON

Responsible for coordinating departmental response to environmental problems as well as providing information on the department to the General Assembly, Congress, the media, environmental groups, local governments and the general public.

Press Office maintains contact with news media; analyzes public reaction to department's programs and makes appropriate recommendations and assists Governor's press office in coordinating and publicizing his environmental activities.

Liaison Office is responsible for several diverse functions:

The **Legislative Liaison** coordinates the development of departmental legislative initiatives and positions on pending state legislation; works with the General Assembly to influence the direction of such legislation; responds to inquiries from members and committees of the General Assembly. The **Legislative Liaison** performs similar activities for the U.S. Congress.

The **Community Relations Liaison** provides a point of contact for environmental and community groups as well as individuals; makes recommendations for incorporating their concerns into departmental programs; and serves as the agency's coordinator for environmental education.

The **Local Government Liaison** is an ombudsman for local and county government officials and their associations, and works with the Department of Community Affairs to improve the capacity of local officials to perform their environmental responsibilities.

The Liaison Office also coordinates and offers assistance with environmental education programs, publications and other educational and promotional material to other programs within the agency.

SECRETARY'S OFFICE OF POLICY

Director, Secretary's Office of Policy is responsible for developing and coordinating departmental policy, preparing budget initiatives, coordinating strategic long-range planning, managing the department's regulatory development and review process; coordinating environmental reviews; providing administrative support to the Environmental Quality Board and serving as the department's liaison with the Citizens Advisory Council.

Environmental Quality Board formulates, adopts and promulgates rules and regulations for the performance of the department. Receives and reviews reports from the department and the Secretary on matters of policy. Establishes rules and regulations for environmental protection, mining, water management, and lands and resources of State Parks and Forests.

The board is composed of twenty-one members: secretaries of Environmental Resources, Health, Commerce, Transportation, Agriculture, Labor and Industry, and Community Affairs; executive directors of Fish Commission, Game Commission, State Planning Board, and the Historical and Museum Commission; Chairman of the Public Utility Commission; five members of the Citizens Advisory Council; and four members of the General Assembly.

Citizens Advisory Council reviews all environmental laws of the Commonwealth and makes appropriate suggestions for their revision, modification, and codification; annually reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; reviews the work of the department and makes recommendations for improvements.

The council is composed of nineteen members: Secretary of Environmental Resources and six members (each) appointed by the Governor, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

SPECIAL DEPUTY SECRETARY

This office serves as the department's representative to the Governor's Response Team in the Department of Commerce who deals with all issues that relate to economic development in the Commonwealth.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MANAGEMENT AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

The Deputy Secretary for Management and Technical Services provides all agency support services.

Bureau of Fiscal Management reviews department funding proposals; prepares budget documents; monitors implementation of spending plans; and advises executive staff on fiscal aspects of agency programs.

Bureau of Information Resources Management is charged with the planning, development, and implementation of agency mainframe and microprocessor based production systems and end user office automation tools; manages systems maintenance contracts and custom develops automated applications through the specialized uses of networks, mainframe executive software tools, data base administration, and scientific and commercial application programming languages.

Bureau of Personnel develops, implements, and administers the full range of personnel management and administrative programs for the department, including job classification, compensation, recruitment and placement; labor/employe relations; safety; training; employe benefits and services; personnel systems, transactions, and records.

Bureau of Office Systems and Services manages DER's office automation, word processing, office equipment, records, forms, publications management, space, leases, telecommunications, automotive equipment, procurement, capital inventory, surplus property, building services, internal stores, duplicating, and mail.

Office of Affirmative Action/Contract Compliance is accountable for the development, implementation, administration and evaluation of programs designed to remedy the effects of past discrimination and achieve equal employment opportunity by eliminating employment or career barriers and involving protected groups at all levels of employment, and ensuring that no contractor or grantee deny or abridge equality of employment opportunity.

The Environmental Toxicology Program coordinates the development of standards for toxic materials, provides current information to all environmental protection programs dealing with toxic and hazardous materials, and coordinates the deputate program with the efforts of the federal government and other state agencies.

Bureau of Laboratories administers the environmental protection laboratory program in two laboratories in Pennsylvania by performing analytical services pertaining to water chemistry and bacteriology, the air environment, soils, solid and liquid wastes, radiation measurement, and various product analyses. Establishes sample and collection standards, provides technical consultation and expert testimony in enforcement actions, develops and implements quality assurance programs; develops new or modified analytical techniques and methods of laboratory analysis; provides laboratory certification services; provides emergency laboratory services.

Office of Engineering and Contract Management is responsible for administration of construction contracts. Reviews bid documents including plans and specifications, supervises contract awards, assures compliance with administrative requirements of construction contracts and monitors contract status to assure timely completion of projects.

Office of Management Services oversees several certification boards, processes license renewals and bonds, establishes standards for records management and provides statistical analysis services to the department.

Office of Construction Management plans, directs and coordinates the activities of field engineers, inspectors and surveyors engaged in construction projects under contracts awarded by the department.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR FIELD OPERATIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Field Operations oversees the department's six regional offices, six district mining offices and the environmental emergency response program.

The Environmental Emergency Response Program provides 24-hour availability for purposes of notification of pollution incidents and emergency situations. It provides a staff of trained professional personnel to respond to emergencies, and also supplements the capabilities of local response agencies by providing technical expertise and analytical capabilities not normally available to them.

Regional Offices in Conshohocken, Harrisburg, Williamsport, Wilkes-Barre, Pittsburgh and Meadville provide permitting, inspection, enforcement and other field services for environmental protection programs. **District mining offices** in Pottsville, Hawk Run, Ebensburg, McMurray and Knox enforce mining regulations.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WATER MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Water Management administers programs for water pollution control, drinking water, water allocation, soil and water conservation, stream improvements and other water projects.

Bureau of Community Environmental Control administers statewide environmental sanitation program by regulating public drinking water supplies, food protection at public eating and drinking facilities, interstate travel facilities, food vending commissary, shellfish processors and distributors, bottled water facilities, convenience food preparation plants, seasonal farm labor camps, public bathing pools and beaches; establishes standards and administers vector control and blackfly programs; evaluates and reviews water supply projects seeking PENNVEST funding assistance.

Bureau of Water Quality Management carries out its duties and responsibilities under the state's Clean Streams Laws, Sewage Facilities Act, Sewage Treatment Plant and Waterworks Operators Certification Act, and Act 339 (State Grants for

Operation of Sewage Treatment Plants) and delegated responsibilities under the federal Clean Water Act and other federal legislation. This program is responsible for developing water quality standards for surface and groundwater quality monitoring programs and regulating water pollution control facilities through its planning, permitting, surveillance and monitoring, enforcement, grants administration, and certification activities. Responsible for evaluating and reviewing projects requesting PENNVEST funding assistance, operating a storage tank regulatory program and administering cleanups of leaking underground storage tanks.

Bureau of Water Resources Management directs and coordinates water resource management activities for the department and the Commonwealth by planning and managing the Commonwealth's water and related land resources. This includes water conservation, water allocations, coastal zone management, rivers and wetlands conservation, scenic rivers designation, and drought coordination. The Bureau provides Commonwealth representation in comprehensive water resources studies, river basin commissions, and operational planning of federal and other agencies in areas affecting Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Water Projects plans, designs, and inspects DER dams, flood protection and stream improvement projects. Conducts engineering investigations and feasibility studies for proposed dams and flood protection projects; designs projects which are to be constructed by the department for control of surface water; and investigates, designs and constructs stream clearance and channel improvement projects.

Bureau of Dams and Waterway Management administers and enforces laws and regulations related to flood plain management, storm water management, dams and water obstructions. Administers grant programs to counties for storm water management planning and processes permits for regulated facilities in flood plain management, dam safety and water obstructions.

Bureau of Soil and Water Conservation carries out mandated responsibilities of the Soil Conservation Law including PL 566 small watershed projects, establishes priorities for watershed project installations, implements erosion and sedimentation control regulations, and provides advisory and financial assistance to the 66 conservation districts within the state. The bureau also implements the Agricultural Nutrient-Abatement program under the Chesapeake Bay Agreement. The bureau provides staff support to the **State Conservation Commission,** which assists local conservation districts by providing financial assistance to employ professional help, and small watershed projects.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MINERAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Mineral Resources Management administers programs affecting active and abandoned mines and for regulation of oil and gas production.

Bureau of Mining and Reclamation administers an environmental regulatory program for all mining activities, mine subsidence regulation, mine subsidence, insurance, and coal refuse disposal. Conducts a program to ensure underground bituminous mining and protects certain structures from subsidence; administers mining license and permit program; administers a regulatory program for the manufacture and use of explosives; provides for training, examination, and certification of applicants for blaster's licenses and administers loan program for bonding of anthracite underground mines and for mine subsidence.

Bureau of Oil and Gas Management is responsible for the statewide oil and gas conservation and environmental management programs to facilitate the safe exploration, development, and recovery of Pennsylvania's oil and gas reservoirs in a manner that will protect the Commonwealth's natural resources and the environment, pursuant to the Oil and Gas Act, the Oil and Gas Resources Coordination Act, and the Oil and Gas Conservation Law. This program regulates oil and gas development and production; oversees the oil and gas permitting and inspection programs; coordinates the well classification program delegated to the Commonwealth by the federal government, develops and implements statewide regulation and standards; conducts training programs for industry; works with the interstate oil compact commission and the Technical Advisory Board.

Bureau of Deep Mine Safety administers the Deep Mine Safety program throughout the Commonwealth including the inspection of all deep mines and the equipment used within the mines to assure compliance with current laws and safety standards; provides for the health and safety of persons employed in and about coal mines. Responsible for the development and implementation of a mine rescue training program; responsible for collecting and maintaining data relating to mines; responds to all mine safety emergencies.

Bureau of Abandoned Mine Reclamation administers and oversees the Abandoned Mine Reclamation Program in Pennsylvania. Responsible for resolving health, safety, and general welfare problems such as mine fires, mine subsidence, dangerous high walls and other hazardous problems which have resulted from past coal mining practices.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR AIR AND WASTE MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Air and Waste Management oversees programs for air quality, hazardous waste, municipal and industrial waste, low-level radioactive waste and the state regulation of nuclear materials.

Bureau of Waste Management administers statewide programs for recycling, hazardous waste management, municipal and residual solid waste management, hazardous sites cleanup. Provides expert advice and guidance to industry, private enterprise and municipal government regarding facility design, construction and operation. Administers grant programs for waste reduction, recycling and municipal waste management planning. Responsible for statewide solid waste permitting, enforcement, investigation and inspection activities.

Bureau of Radiation Protection is responsible for regulating and inspecting users of radiation sources throughout the Commonwealth; conducts a comprehensive environmental radiation monitoring program; conducts a nuclear safety review and continuing evaluation of nuclear power plants; carries out an emergency radiation response program; administers a statewide radon monitoring program; licenses users of radium and accelerator-produced radioactive material; administers program for siting and regulating a low-level radioactive waste disposal facility.

Bureau of Air Quality develops and implements programs for the control of air pollution in Pennsylvania; assures compliance with the state Air Pollution Control Act and the federal Clean Air Act by an aggressive monitoring, educational and enforcement policy; investigates complaints and initiates remedial action to abate air pollution sources; establishes source specific standards and procedures for air alerts; provides technical guidance to industry and citizen groups and coordinates efforts with local, state and federal agencies to establish effective clean air control programs; and monitors planning and implementing school asbestos removal.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PARKS AND FORESTRY

The Deputy Secretary for Parks and Forestry oversees the public lands owned by the Department and the provision of topographic and geologic information.

Bureau of State Parks administers the overall operation, maintenance, planning, development and management of the Pennsylvania State Park system; provides year-round recreational opportunities and experiences for Pennsylvania residents and visitors; engages in the interpretation of State Park ecological systems; utilizes, protects and perpetuates as a principal heritage the natural environment and recreational opportunities of the State Parks system.

Bureau of Topographic and Geologic Survey plans, administers and conducts comprehensive and detailed surveys of the geology, mineral resources, topography and ground water resources of Pennsylvania. The results of all geologic, topographic, water and mineral investigations and surveys are made available to the public through publications, technical services and a geologic library which is maintained by the bureau. The bureau provides statewide information on geology to all state agencies through its systematic mapping of the geology of the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Forestry is responsible for the protection of all forest land, 17 million acres, in the Commonwealth from fire, insects and disease. It manages the two million acres of state-owned forest land for timber, recreation, water, wildlife and minerals and it provides management advice to the 400,000 private woodland owners in the Commonwealth.

OFFICE OF CHIEF COUNSEL

Bureau of Regulatory Counsel is responsible for the substantive review of department regulations and policies and procedures, for legal comment upon legislation introduced in the General Assembly and the U.S. Congress, the drafting of legislation which the department wishes to advance, occasional major or other important litigation assignments, the legal interpretation of state and federal statutes, the development of delegation agreements and the development and coordination of enforcement policy and mechanisms in conjunction with the field offices.

Litigation services are provided by four field offices: Harrisburg, Conshohocken, Pittsburgh and Wilkes-Barre. These offices initiate all enforcement actions; defend appeals from department actions; supervise department personnel when conducting investigations and tests for use in enforcement actions; and provide counsel to the regional offices of the department on daily enforcement, inspections and policy problems to assure statewide uniformity of actions. Issues of administrative policy and procedure are coordinated with the Bureau of Regulatory Counsel.

Bureau of Legal Services serves as the general law firm to the Department of Environmental Resources, handling real estate transactions, personnel matters, contracts and surety review and resource management issues.

Bureau of Superfund Enforcement is responsible for hazardous sites cleanup and enforcement litigation activities under federal and state law.

Bureau of Investigations provides support to legal and program offices for litigation and other enforcement actions.

SECRETARIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES

(Created on Dec. 3, 1970, Act 275)

	Appointed Since 1950
Maurice K. Goddard[1]	Jan. 19, 1971
Clifford L. Jones	Feb. 16, 1979
Peter Duncan (acting)	Oct. 19, 1981
Nicholas DeBenedictis	Feb. 7, 1983
*Arthur A. Davis	Jan. 20, 1987

Deputy Secretaries

Louis F. Waldmann	Mar. 22, 1971
Edward M. Seladones	June 7, 1971
Wesley E. Gilbertson	June 7, 1971
William M. Eichbaum	June 7, 1971
Clifford H. McConnell	June 7, 1971
Donald O. Oesterling	Jan. 1, 1973
Clifford H. McConnell	Feb. 23, 1979
William B. Middendorf	Feb. 23, 1979
Peter S. Duncan	Feb. 23, 1979
Edward J. Miller	Apr. 2, 1979
Walter A. Lyon	May 3, 1979
Mary T. Webber	June 19, 1980
R. Harry Bittle	Feb. 4, 1983
*Patrick J. Solano	Feb. 4, 1983
Isadore R. Lenglet	Mar. 7, 1983
William J. Green	Nov. 4, 1983
Mark M. McClellan	Feb. 17, 1987
*Gregg E. Robertson	Feb. 20, 1987
*James R. Grace	Feb. 20, 1987
*R. David Myers	Oct. 6, 1987
*Caren E. Glotfelty	Apr. 3, 1991
*Catherine W. Cowan	Apr. 3, 1991
*Terry R. Fabian	Apr. 3, 1991
*Peter J. Adams	Apr. 15, 1991

State Geologist

Stanley H. Cathcart (dec. Mar. 19, 1953)	Jan. 1, 1947
Carlyle Gray (acting)	Oct. 1, 1953
Carlyle Gray	Oct. 1, 1955
Dr. Arthur A. Socolow	Dec. 4, 1961
*Dr. Donald Hoskins	Jan. 8, 1987

(This office was within the Department of Internal Affairs, under the Administrative Code of 1929. Upon the abolition of Internal Affairs, the position was transferred to the Department of Environmental Resources.)

(Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923. The Department of Forests and Waters was abolished by the Act of Dec. 3, 1970, Act 275, which created the Department of Environmental Resources.)

State Forester

Samuel S. Cobb	Oct. 27, 1966
Richard R. Thorpe	Oct. 20, 1977
*James C. Nelson	June 22, 1989

[1] *Dr. Goddard was Secretary of the Dept. of Forests and Waters and has uninterrupted service with the creation of this department.*

**Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL SERVICES

515 North Office Building
Harrisburg, PA 17125

DAVID L. JANNETTA

Secretary of General Services
Executive Director, General State Authority

David Lynn Jannetta was born June 1, 1952, in Altoona, the son of Phillip A. and Betty (Sellers) Jannetta (dec.); grad., Altoona Area H.S., 1970; att., Pa. State Univ., 1971; U.S. Air Force Academy (B.S., International Relations) 1975; Webster Coll., St. Louis, Mo. (M.A., Public Admin.) 1979; Univ. of Arkansas (M.S., Operations Mgt.) 1981; active duty, USAF, 1975-81; Major, PA Air National Guard, 1981-pres.; served military duty in Operation Desert Shield/Storm, 1990-1991; rec., Air Medal, AF Commendation Medal; mem., Pi Lambda Phi; Mayor, City of Altoona, Jan. 1984-Dec. 21, 1987; part-time instructor, St. Francis Coll., Loretto, Pa.; former natl. dir., Air Force Assn. (AFA); state pres., PA Air Force Assn., 1987, 1988; 1st v.p., Pa. League of Cities, 1987; chmn. of bd., PENN Prime Trustees, 1987; bd. mem., PENNVEST, 1988-present; gen. chmn., Blair Co. United Way Campaign, 1984; mem., Sons of Italy Lodge #958; K. of C.; American Legion; A&J Iaia Post #827; rec., FRAM/Autolite Sparkplug of Year Award; Outstanding Young Man of America; Presidential Classroom for Young Americans; appointed Secretary of General Services, Dec. 21, 1987; reappointed Jan. 10, 1991; married Heather Poppke; 5 children: Aaron, David, Elizabeth, Ian, P. Max; home address: 230 E. Main St., Mechanicsburg.

The Department of General Services is the central building construction, purchasing, publishing and maintenance agency for departments and other agencies of the Commonwealth. It was created by Act 45 of 1975, which amended the Administrative Code by providing for a merger of the powers and duties of the Department of Property and Supplies and the General State Authority (GSA). (The Authority will continue to exist as a public corporation until its bond obligations are retired. See also GSA powers and duties, this section.)

The Secretary of General Services, the chief executive officer, is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the majority of the Senate. He is ex officio, a member of the governing bodies of the General State Authority, the State Public School Building Authority, the Pennsylvania Transportation Assistance Authority and the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority. He is Insurance Broker of Record for the Commonwealth and Secretary to the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings.

The organizational units of the department are grouped into five functional areas: executive, administration, procurement, central services, and public works. These areas report to, respectively, the Secretary, and the deputy secretaries for Administration, Procurement, Central Services, and Public Works.

EXECUTIVE

Executive Office includes the Secretary's immediate staff, the departmental press secretary and the legislative liaison. Also reporting to the Secretary are the four departmental deputy secretaries and the following organizational units:

Office of Chief Counsel serves as legal advisor to the Secretary and to other officers of the department.

Office of State Inspector General initiates, supervises, and coordinates investigative activities relating to fraud, waste, misconduct, or abuse in executive agencies.

Bureau of Risk and Insurance Management maintains insurance and self-insurance on Commonwealth-owned property and on Commonwealth construction projects whose bond obligations are still outstanding; underwrites the state's torts liability, employe liability and workers' compensation liability insurance; maintains coverage for approximately 25,225 state vehicles; contracts for state employes' group life insurance; and formulates comprehensive policies for the management of the state's insurance and loss prevention program.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Bureau of Financial and Management Services formulates the departmental budget and coordinates budgetary activities between the department and the Governor's Office of the Budget; provides administrative support services to the department, including organizational studies, forms control, records management, systems analysis, data processing, telecommunications, pre-audit and coordination of procurement requests with Bureau of Purchases and Comptroller and mail and messenger services; operates the Commonwealth Information Center; compiles the Commonwealth Telephone Directory.

Bureau of Personnel administers the department's personnel program, including recruitment, placement, classification, payroll and employe training and counseling services.

Bureau of Publications and Paperwork Management administers a centralized management program for all government communications in the print medium, including publishing, printing, forms management; manages the State Bookstore, the State Records Center, in-house printing and micrographic services.

Minority and Women Business Enterprise Office aggressively pursues contracting and subcontracting opportunities for minority and women business enterprises; monitors the award of state contracts and subcontracts and screens suppliers and contractors to make sure their hiring, firing and subcontracting agreements are not discriminatory; serves as a clearinghouse for information, policies and issues pertaining to minority and women-owned businesses; is the state's official certifying agency for minority and women businesses.

Bureau of Commonwealth Media Services centrally accommodates state agencies' needs for audio, video and photographic services, operating the central television studio, the Capitol media center, and the central photographic laboratory.

Special Events Office schedules public events, demonstrations, news conferences and other activities occurring in the Capitol Rotunda, Forum and other locations within the Capitol Complex, and arranges for appropriate support services.

Special Programs Office coordinates departmental printing and publications; compiles, edits and distributes *The Pennsylvania Manual;* and coordinates special cultural programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROCUREMENT

Bureau of Purchases is the Commonwealth's central purchasing coordinator and exercises control over the acquisition of commodities for state agencies, selection of bidders and awarding of contracts to vendors; develops standards and specifications for all materials and commodities purchased by state agencies; inspects and tests purchased goods for compliance with specifications; offers technical advice to all state agencies.

Bureau of Supplies and Surplus Operations warehouses and distributes bulk supplies, including office supplies, forms and automotive supplies; is responsible for two distinct programs: first, the Surplus Federal Property Program in which surplus federal property is made available to eligible health, education and civil defense organizations and to state and local governmental agencies; second, the Surplus State Property program, in which surplus state property is made available at no charge to other state agencies and to school districts, or is sold to the public through auctions or private sales.

Commonwealth Agency Recycling Office coordinates the separation and collection of recyclable materials for state government. Works with state agencies and local governments to establish procedures to comply with the Municipalities Waste Planning, Recycling and Waste Management Act and to purchase and market recycled products.

Bureau of Vehicle Management is the central Commonwealth agency responsible for the purchase, maintenance, inspection, registration and disposition of all Commonwealth-owned motor vehicles, except PennDOT vehicles.

Office of Automated Technology Acquisition is responsible for the acquisition of data processing, radio and telephone equipment.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CENTRAL SERVICES

Bureau of Buildings and Grounds is responsible for the maintenance, operation, repair and housekeeping functions for state buildings, facilities and grounds in the Capitol Complex as well as the Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Reading and Scranton State Office Buildings.

Bureau of Police and Safety, through its Capitol Police force, provides protection, security and enforcement of order at the Capitol Complex and other buildings and grounds under the jurisdiction of the department. Its Fire and Accident Prevention division inspects these facilities to ensure their compliance with the Fire Safety and Panic Act.

Bureau of Real Estate [illegible] for rental of office space and other accommodations for state agencies not housed in state-owned facilities, such as state police barracks, state liquor stores and county boards of assistance; conducts appraisals and sells state property as specified by the Legislature.

Commonwealth Asbestos Control Office administers survey and assessment contracts to locate and control asbestos in state-owned and leased buildings and assists in asbestos cost recovery claims. Provides technical support and asbestos training for maintenance personnel.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC WORKS

The Deputy Secretary for Public Works oversees all state-funded and bond-financed construction projects in excess of $25,000. Those projects and related services include: new construction, alteration and repair of Commonwealth properties; capital improvement projects (as provided for by the General Assembly in successive Capital Budgets); project land acquisition; project management and design; establishment of specifications and standards for construction projects; providing architectural and engineering services to other state agencies; providing project specifications to state agencies for projects under $25,000; and correction and repair to existing General State Authority projects.

Bureau of Engineering and Architecture provides and oversees professional engineering and architectural services for all state agencies; reviews designs for Capital Construction projects and recommends their approval, disapproval or modification.

Bureau of Construction is responsible for the supervision, coordination and inspection of all construction projects under the department's jurisdiction.

Bureau of Contract and Support Service provides support services to the public works sector, including gathering of bid proposals, letting of bids, and maintenance of the master project file.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings consists of the Governor and State Treasurer; the Secretary of General Services serves as secretary to the board. The board is responsible for final action on state lease negotiations, sale of Commonwealth-owned automotive equipment, purchases where there is an absence of competitive bidding and claims by state agencies against the State Insurance Fund for loss or damage to state property.

Joint Committee on Documents administers the Commonwealth Documents Law (Act 240 of 1968) and is responsible for the policy supervision of the Legislative Reference Bureau in connection with its publication of the *Pennsylvania Bulletin* (the official gazette of the Commonwealth) and the *Pennsylvania Code*, which contains agency administrative regulations, court rules and other official (but non-statutory) documents having the force and effect of law. Members of the committee are the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Speaker of the House of Representatives, Attorney General, Secretary of General Services, Director of the Legislative Reference Bureau and two members from the general public appointed by the Governor.

Architects and Engineers Selection Committee consists of five members appointed by the Governor, none of whom may be Commonwealth employes or elected officials. The membership consists of architects, engineers or other persons knowledgeable in the field of building construction.

The committee reviews the work, experience and qualifications of architects and engineers and submits three recommendations for each Capital Construction project, in order of preference, to the Secretary of General Services. An appointment is then made by the Secretary for each project based on restrictions imposed by the Administrative Code.

Committee on Construction Contract Documents consists of not more than five nor less than three members selected from associations representing contractors doing business with the department; appointed by the Secretary of General Services; the committee serves in an advisory capacity to the department and its Public Works staff, bringing to their attention issues of concern among state contractors and recommending changes or improvements to contract documents, related procedures, paperwork and other contractural proceedings.

GENERAL STATE AUTHORITY

The General State Authority was created by the Act of March 31, 1949, P.L. 372. (A GSA was created earlier by the Act of June 28, 1935, P.L. 452, but subsequently was repealed by the Act of May 18, 1945, P.L. 641.)

Under the 1949 Act, the authority was created for the purpose of "constructing, improving, equipping, furnishing, maintaining, acquiring and operating" a wide range of public works, including all state buildings, institutions and airports, state-aided schools, and municipal exhibition halls. Prior to 1968, GSA projects were financed by the sale of General State Authority Bonds.

The Act of July 22, 1975, No. 45, effective October 20, 1975, created the Department of General Services and transferred to the new department the powers and duties of the former Department of Property and Supplies and of the General State Authority. However, the authority continues to function as an independent public corporation until the outstanding debt from bond proceeds spent on earlier projects is retired.

SECRETARIES OF GENERAL SERVICES	*Appointed Since 1950*
Ronald G. Lench[1]	Oct. 20, 1975
William H. McKenzie (acting)	Mar. 20, 1978
Ronald G. Lench (reappt.)	June 20, 1978
Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
James W. Brown	Jan. 20, 1987
*David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987

Deputies	*Appointed Since 1950*
Edmund C. Kulpa	Oct 20, 1975
William H. McKenzie	Oct. 20, 1975
William M. McLaughlin	Feb. 5, 1976
Edward J. Smith	Sept. 9, 1976
Gary E. Crowell (reappt. Mar. 14, 1979)	Feb. 24, 1977
Thomas J. Topolski	Mar. 14, 1979
John F. Lawlis, Jr.	Apr. 16, 1979
Patrick J. Solano	May 29, 1979
Donald E. Smith	Feb. 15, 1983
Charles F. Mebus	Mar. 11, 1983
Merle H. Ryan	Aug. 12, 1983
*Harold P. Anderson	July 20, 1987
Richard E. Barber	July 24, 1987
*Thomas Brier	Mar. 15, 1988
*George C. Fields	Apr. 26, 1989

[1] *Resigned Mar. 20, 1978 to seek Lieutenant Governor nomination; reappt. Deputy May 26, 1978; reappt. Secretary June 20, 1978; resigned Jan. 16, 1979.*

GENERAL STATE AUTHORITY

Members	*Appointed Since 1950*
John S. Fine	Jan. 16, 1951
Charles C. Smith (reappt. May 7, 1957)	Feb. 7, 1951
Alan D. Reynolds	Feb. 26, 1951
Rowland B. Mahany	Jan. 14, 1953
Albert W. Johnson	Feb. 9, 1953
Frank C. Hilton	Nov. 2, 1953
Rowland B. Mahany	Jan. 6, 1955
Albert S. Readinger	Jan. 6, 1955
George M. Leader	Jan. 18, 1955
Wm. D. Thomas	Jan. 18, 1955
Francis J. Myers	Feb. 11, 1955
Genevieve Blatt	May 3, 1955
John S. Rice	Jan. 1, 1956
Michael Lawler	July 24, 1957
W. Stuart Helm	Jan. 1, 1957
Robert F. Kent	May 6, 1957
Andrew M. Bradley	July 19, 1957
Charles R. Weiner	Jan. 6, 1959
Stephen McCann	Jan. 6, 1959
James S. Berger	Jan. 6, 1959
David L. Lawrence	Jan. 20, 1959
Grace M. Sloan	May 1, 1961
Thomas Z. Minehart	May 2, 1961
Anthony J. DiSilvestro	Jan. 3, 1961
William W. Scranton	Jan. 15, 1963
Richard M. Hornbeck	Jan. 15, 1963
Anthony J. Petrosky	Jan. 7, 1963
General Milton Baker	Mar. 1, 1963
Kenneth B. Lee	Dec. 6, 1963
John H. Devlin (dec.)	Jan. 5, 1965
Robert K. Hamilton	Jan. 5, 1965
Stanley G. Stroup	Jan. 5, 1965
Joshua Eilberg	Jan. 5, 1965
Raymond P. Shafer	Jan. 17, 1967
Perrin C. Hamilton	Jan. 17, 1967
John K. Tabor	Jan. 17, 1967
Herbert Fineman	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert D. Fleming	Jan. 24, 1967
Lee A. Donaldson	Jan. 24, 1967
Ernest P. Kline	Aug. 1, 1967
K. Leroy Irvis	Jan. 12, 1969
Robert P. Casey	June 3, 1969
Milton J. Shapp	Feb. 3, 1971
Martin L. Murray	Feb. 3, 1971
Paul J. Smith	Feb. 3, 1971
Frank C. Hilton	Feb. 3, 1971
Kenneth B. Lee	Feb. 3, 1971
Thomas F. Lamb	Feb. 3, 1971
Richard A. Doran	Apr. 28, 1971
Robert J. Butera	Jan. 24, 1973
Richard C. Frame	Jan. 24, 1973
Stanley G. Stroup	Apr. 3, 1974
Ronald G. Lench	Oct. 1, 1974
Thomas M. Nolan	Jan. 7, 1975
T. Newell Wood	Jan. 7, 1975
William B. McLaughlin III	Mar. 26, 1975

**Incumbent*

	Appointed Since 1950
Henry G. Hager	Jan. 4, 1977
Al Benedict	Jan. 18, 1977
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 18, 1977
T. Newell Wood (reappt.)	July 27, 1977
Dick Thornburgh	Jan. 16, 1979
Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
Matthew J. Ryan	Jan. 29, 1979
Edward P. Zemprelli	Apr. 2, 1979
*Fred Taylor	May 2, 1979
Samuel E. Hayes, Jr.	May 7, 1979
Eugene F. Scanlon	May 23, 1979
Myron L. Joseph	Mar. 6, 1979
H. Jack Seltzer	July 10, 1979
Robert S. Ross, Jr.	July 11, 1979
Charles J. Lieberth	Nov. 27, 1979
R. Budd Dwyer (dec.)	Jan. 20, 1981
Ralph W. Hess (reappt. 1/7/85)	Mar. 3, 1981
Nicholas B. Moehlmann	Jan. 19, 1981
Barry H. Stern	Jan. 19, 1982
Robert J. Mellow (reappt. 1/28/85)	Feb. 2, 1983
K. Leroy Irvis	Jan. 4, 1983
John J. Shumaker	June 3, 1983
Robert O'Donnell	Feb. 9, 1983
Murray Dickman	June 12, 1984
James W. Knepper	Dec. 10, 1984
Don Bailey	Jan. 15, 1985
*Peter C. Wambach	Feb. 22, 1985
*Robert P. Casey	Jan. 20, 1987
James W. Brown	Jan. 20, 1987
Harris L. Wofford, Jr.	Jan. 20, 1987
G. Davis Greene, Jr.	Feb. 11, 1987
Joseph C. Manmiller	May 8, 1987
John T. Tighe, III	May 18, 1987
*Robert A. Bittenbender	July 7, 1987
*David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987
Joseph M. Gladeck, Jr.	Jan. 10, 1989
*Barbara Hafer	Jan. 17, 1989
*Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989
*Earl M. Baker	Jan. 16, 1991
*Leonard J. Bodack	Jan. 16, 1991
*Daniel L. Anderson	Jan. 16, 1991
*G. Edward DeSeve	Jan. 16, 1991

Executive Directors

Warren W. Holmes (acting)	May 13, 1952
John N. Forker	Jan. 6, 1954
A. J. Caruso	June 1, 1957
John J. Lynam	July 12, 1961
A. J. Caruso (reappt.)	Mar. 5, 1963
R. L. Kunzig	Jan. 24, 1967
James D. Logan	Mar. 24, 1969
Robert H. Jones	Jan. 19, 1971
Ronald G. Lench	Oct. 22, 1975
Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
James W. Brown	Jan. 20, 1987
*David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987

**Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

P.O. Box 90
Health and Welfare Building
Harrisburg, PA 17108

ALLAN S. NOONAN, M.D., M.P.H. **Acting Secretary of Health**

Allan S. Noonan, M.D., M.P.H., was born Dec. 10, 1942, in Providence, RI; grad., Providence Coll. (B.S.) 1964; Tufts U. Schl. of Medicine (M.D.) 1968; Univ. of Cal.-Berkeley (M.P.H.) 1976; internship, Harlem Hospital, New York City, 1968-69; pediatrics residencies, Harlem Hospital, 1969-70; Mt. Zion Hospital, San Francisco, 1974-75; epidemiologic intelligence service officer and medical epidemiologist, U.S. Ctrs. for Disease Control (USPHS), Atlanta, 1970-74; chief, maternal and child health, Alameda Co. Health Care Svcs. Agency, Oakland, CA, 1976-78; chief, Clinical Consultation Branch, Bur. of Community Health Services, Health Svcs. Admin. (USPHS), Philadelphia, 1978-80; director, Div. of Health Svcs. Scholarships, Bur. of Health Personnel Devel. and Svcs., Health Svcs. Admin. (USPHS), Hyattsville, MD, 1980-83; chief, Genetic Disease Branch, Div. of Maternal and Child Care, 1983-87; chief medical officer (acting), Health Resources and Svcs. Admin. (USPHS), Rockville, MD, 1986; assoc. commiss. for NY City Affairs, NY State Dept. of Health, 1987-91; asst. prof., Emory U. Schl. of Medicine, Atlanta, 1970-72; adj. prof., U. of Cal. Schl. of Public Health, Berkeley, 1976-78; adj. prof., Columbia U. Teachers Coll., 1989-; licensed in PA, NY and CA; active in Am. Public Health Assn., Natl. Urban Coalition; Natl. Adv. Council on Maternal, Infant and Fetal Nutrition; author of reports and journal articles; recipient of numerous honors, awards and fellowships, including National Medical Fellowship, 1964-68; U. of Cal.-Berkeley, Day Care Fellowship; appointed Acting Secretary of Health, October 1, 1991.

The Department of Health has the duty and power to protect the health of the people of the Commonwealth. It is responsible for employing the most efficient and effective means for the prevention and suppression of disease and injury. In addition, the department has the responsibility to ensure the accessibility of high quality health care at a reasonable cost. The department provides the leadership and assistance necessary to plan, coordinate and support a total statewide public health effort.

The Department of Health was created by the Act of April 27, 1905, P.L. 312, which has been somewhat modified by the Administrative Code of 1929. The department has authority to enforce all statutes pertaining to public health and the rules and regulations of the Advisory Health Board. It acts indirectly through local boards of health in cities, boroughs and first and second class townships. In 1951 the State General Assembly authorized county commissioners to establish county departments of health.

The Secretary is, by virtue of office, the chairman of the following advisory boards and committees: The Advisory Health Board, the Health Care Policy Board, the Advisory Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse, the Drug, Device and Cosmetics Board, and the Vietnam Veterans Health Initiative Commission. Additionally, by virtue of office, the Secretary is a member of the following councils and committees: The Alcohol Beverage Control Coordinating Council, the Council of Sexual Minorities, the Drug Policy Council, the Environmental Quality Board, the Governor's Interdepartmental Council on Seasonal Farm Workers, the Governor's Traffic Safety Council, the Health Care Cost Containment Council, the Health Care Services Malpractice Act Committee, the Humanity Gifts Registry, the Intragovernmental Council on Long Term Care, the Cancer Control Prevention and Research Advisory Board, the Developmental Disabilities Planning Council, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council, the Pennsylvania Emergency Response Commission, the Nursing Home Loan Agency, the Pennsylvania Trauma Systems Foundation, the State Board of Dentistry, the State Board of Examiners of Nursing Home Administrators, the State Board of Medicine, the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine, and the Statewide Health Coordinating Council.

EXECUTIVE

Office of Chief Counsel advises the Secretary of Health and all units of the department on the interpretation of state and federal statutes, regulations, policy directives and all formal legal documents so as to guide and assist the department in carrying out its mission and mandates in a lawful manner. It also reviews proposed legislation, in conjunction with the Office of Legislative Programs and specifically affected program offices.

Office of Legislative Programs is the liaison between the state and federal legislative branches and the department. It develops, coordinates and comments on proposed and pending legislation after consultation with department staff, other agencies and organizations and the Governor's Office. It collects, analyzes and disseminates information regarding health legislation and regulations.

Office of Communications is responsible for maintaining free access by the public and news media to all information regarding the department's programs and services within the confines of existing mandates. It is also responsible for liaison between the Department of Health and the Governor's Office for all facets of communication policy through the news media.

Office of Policy, Planning and Evaluation is the central coordinating point for inter- and intradepartmental strategic planning, policy development and evaluation. It prepares departmental policy analysis, develops short and long-range plans and systems for implementing policies and designs monitoring and evaluation strategies. Recommends final distribution of departmental resources to enable goal achievement.

Advisory Health Board is responsible for approving rules and regulations necessary for the prevention of disease, for the protection of lives and health, and for the health services of counties or other political subdivisions. The board has twelve members; the Secretary of Health, chairperson, and eleven members appointed by the Governor.

Cancer Control, Prevention and Research Advisory Board advises the Secretary of Health on cancer control matters and each year approves a program for cancer control, prevention and research to be known as the Pennsylvania Cancer Plan. It also recommends to the Secretary the awarding of grants and contracts to qualified associations or governmental agencies in order to plan, establish or conduct programs in cancer control or prevention, cancer education and training and cancer clinical research. The board has eleven members; the Secretary of Health and ten members appointed by the Governor.

Drug, Device and Cosmetic Board advises the Secretary of Health on matters pertaining to the manufacture and distribution of drugs, devices and cosmetics. The board also recommends rules and regulations that might be required to administer the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act (P.L. 233) and the Generic Drug Law. There are ten members appointed by the Governor and the Secretary of Health is the chairperson.

Health Care Policy Board reviews rules and regulations prepared by the Department of Health relating to the policies, procedures and criteria used for Certificate of Need Reviews and for licensing health care facilities. There are thirteen members; the Secretary of Health, chairperson, and twelve members appointed by the Governor.

Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse advises the Secretary of Health concerning the development and implementation of the State Plan for the control, prevention, intervention, treatment, rehabilitation, research, education and training aspects of drug and alcohol abuse and dependency problems. The council has seven members; the Secretary of Health and six members appointed by the Governor.

Council on Physical Fitness and Sports promotes and improves physical fitness programs in the Commonwealth. The council works with state and local officials to develop community-centered and school-based physical education programs to include the physically handicapped. The council has fifteen members appointed by the Governor.

State Health Coordinating Council advises the Department of Health on health planning and development matters and reviews health service plans, annual implementation plans, and grant applications submitted by areawide health systems agencies. The council adopts a State Health Plan, oversees its implementation and reviews certain statewide health grant applications submitted to the federal government. There are twenty-four members appointed by the Governor.

Vietnam Veterans Health Initiative Commission (VVHIC) obtains information relating to the health effects on Pennsylvania veterans of serving in Vietnam including both those who were exposed to herbicides and those who were not. It determines medical, social and administrative assistance needed by Vietnam veterans, conducts outreach and educational programs as well as disseminates health information regarding physical and psycho-behavioral impacts of serving in Vietnam. The commission has 20 members; the Secretary of Health, Chairman, and the Secretary of Public Welfare and the Adjutant General as Vice Chairman.

Diabetes Task Force is responsible for surveying the effects of diabetes and developing a control plan which defines the impact of diabetes and its complications. It has thirteen members and an executive director who is appointed by the Governor.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC HEALTH PROGRAMS

Deputy Secretary for Public Health Programs administers public health programs to deliver effective health services to the citizens of the Commonwealth.

Bureau of HIV/AIDS directs activities involving the coordination, maintenance and implementation of health education, counseling, testing, surveillance and other efforts related to prevention and control of the Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) and Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS). It operates with divisions of epidemiology, education and training, and intervention and care.

Bureau of Epidemiology and Disease Prevention administers investigatory and educational health programs as well as the development of preventive programs to reduce morbidity and mortality of chronic, acute infectious, occupational and environmental disease of humans. In addition, it conducts epidemiologic studies and research programs to address major public health issues within the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Maternal and Child Preventive Health Programs administers programs and services with major goals of health promotion, disease prevention and early intervention that can ameliorate diseases and health problems of childbearing women, their infants and children. The WIC Program provides supplemental food and nutrition education to pregnant and post-partum women, infants and children during critical times of growth and development.

Bureau of Special Public Health Services directs, coordinates and monitors the implementation of public health preventive and medical programs. These include Children's Rehabilitative Programs, Emergency Health Services and School Health Programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for providing administrative support to all units in the department. This office is also responsible for developing all management and administrative policies and procedures for the department.

Equal Opportunity Office is responsible for monitoring the personnel management system for compliance with federal and state laws. Other civil rights activities include coordination of all activities relating to the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; review of all health services for compliance with Title 6 of the Civil Rights Act of 1964; and monitoring of the department's contracting process to ensure that minorities and women are awarded contracts. In addition, the office develops the procedures and provides civil rights related technical assistance to the 44 Single County Authorities responsible for drug and alcohol programs.

State Health Data Center, as the designated state center for health statistics, is responsible for collecting, processing, and disseminating health information to appropriate users throughout the Commonwealth. The center also develops information systems, provides statistical and research assistance and is the repository for all vital statistics in the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Administrative Services is responsible for forms and publications management, procurement, office services, graphics and reproduction, word processing, facilities management, administrative methods and automotive functions of the department.

Bureau of Financial Management is responsible for budgeting and budgetary control. It also develops financial processes and procedures for federal grant administration and state funds that ensure contracts are properly written and executed.

Bureau of Personnel is responsible for employment activities from pre-hiring to retirement by maintaining personnel records, providing in and out-service training for employes, and performing all aspects of manpower planning and review, recruitment, certification and classification. It also is responsible for handling labor relations activities.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PLANNING AND QUALITY ASSURANCE

Deputy Secretary for Planning and Quality Assurance administers regulatory and programmatic quality assurance programs, public health laboratory services, health planning and health care financing and development programs.

Bureau of Health Financing and Program Development administers state regulatory programs to ensure quality of care provided by and through Health Maintenance Organizations and Professional Health Service Corporations. It supports the development of alternative and competitive health delivery systems and promotes the use of health financing systems to enhance competition and improve quality and access.

Bureau of Laboratories serves as the public health laboratory for the Commonwealth and is responsible for a comprehensive program that includes clinical laboratory improvement and support for department activities in disease prevention and control. It also provides to both the public community and the medical profession the laboratory support essential for timely and appropriate diagnosis, prevention, and treatment of diseases.

Bureau of Planning makes determinations of statewide health needs, conducts statewide health planning activities and coordinates the development and implementation of the State Health Plan. It also administers a Certificate of Need program to promote an equitable and efficient allocation of health resources and cost containment through review of major capital expenditures proposed by health care facilities.

Bureau of Quality Assurance administers state and federal regulatory programs to ensure compliance with minimum health and safety standards in licensed health care facilities as mandated by law. It also provides policy and direction for the development of educational, consultative, and technical assistance programs to licensed health care facilities in order to encourage and facilitate compliance with health care standards.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR DRUG AND ALCOHOL PROGRAMS

Deputy Secretary for Drug and Alcohol Programs administers a statewide drug and alcohol prevention, intervention and treatment service system.

Office of Policy and Planning performs developmental and compliance planning, regulatory coordination and policy analysis activities concerning drug and alcohol service programs. It coordinates statewide drug and alcohol planning, development of rules and regulations, and drug and alcohol activities with other human service agencies.

Bureau of Community Assistance monitors the performance of drug and alcohol service delivery system and provides technical assistance to Single County Authorities (local administrative units) and projects concerning the implementation of agency policy, regulations and procedures. The bureau is responsible for approval/licensure of drug and alcohol programs. The bureau also administers grants and contracts to the Single County Authorities for the purchase of prevention, intervention and treatment services for clients needing public support.

Bureau of Program Services develops and monitors the provision of statewide school and community based prevention and intervention services. Responsibility for the development and coordination of substance abuse occupational programs for business, government and industry rests in the bureau. All criminal justice programming related to substance abuse intervention and treatment is developed, coordinated, and monitored in Program Services. Also, the bureau is responsible for statewide distribution of all public information, as well as, a toll-free access service. In concert with the aforementioned, training and technical assistance requests are developed and delivered on a statewide basis to human service providers.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMMUNITY HEALTH

Deputy Secretary for Community Health administers statewide implementation of the department's public health programs and coordinates departmental program direction with community needs through districts, state health centers, and county/municipal health departments.

District Offices direct and coordinate public health programs of the department in a multi-county area. The District Offices provide specialized consultative services and administrative support to state health centers and local health jurisdictions in their district.

State Health Centers are located in sixty counties in the Commonwealth. They provide public health services, referrals, counseling and epidemiological investigations to meet community needs through home visits and scheduled clinics. Staff support is provided through public health nurses, and on a referral basis through physicians and other public health professionals.

County and Municipal Health Departments serve six counties and three cities by providing referral, clinic services and staff support to specialized department-sponsored clinics. They also conduct disease surveillance through community investigations, data collection and analysis, laboratory support services and appropriate control measures. Financial support for these health departments is provided by the Commonwealth and their activities are monitored.

SECRETARIES OF HEALTH

	Appointed Since 1950
Russell E. Teague, M.D.	Feb. 26, 1951
Berwyn F. Mattison, M.D. (resigned Nov. 18, 1957)	Feb. 1, 1955
C. L. Wilbar, Jr., M.D.	Nov. 19, 1957
Thomas W. Georges, Jr., M.D. (acting)	Jan. 17, 1967
Thomas W. Georges, Jr., M.D.	July 13, 1967
Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.P.H. (acting)	
John R. Clark, D.D.S. (acting)	
Ellsworth R. Browneller, M.D.	Jan. 5, 1970
J. Finton Speller, M.D.	Mar. 2, 1971
Leonard Bachman, M.D.	Jan. 3, 1975
Buford S. Washington, M.D. (acting)	Feb. 6, 1979
Gordon K. MacLeod, M.D. (resigned Nov. 1, 1979)	Mar. 16, 1979
Donald Reid, M.D. (acting)	Nov. 1, 1979
H. Arnold Muller, M.D.	Nov. 26, 1979
N. Mark Richards, M.D.	Jan. 20, 1987
Ronald David, M.D. (acting)	Mar. 15, 1991
Carl F. Fonash (acting)	July 15, 1991
*Allan S. Noonan, M.D., M.P.H. (acting)	Oct. 1, 1991

Deputies

C. L. Wilbar, Jr., M.D.	Apr. 15, 1953
C. Earle Albrecht, M.D.	Jan. 15, 1958
Ralph E. Dwork, M.D.	Apr. 18, 1963
Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.P.H.	Aug. 28, 1968
Col. Paul A. Rittlemann	Jan. 13, 1969
John R. Clark, D.D.S.	Oct. 8, 1969
John W. Simmons, M.D.	Nov. 8, 1972
Trin F. Dumlao, Jr.	Apr. 5, 1973
Brydon M. Lidle	Apr. 5, 1973
Morton D. Rosen	Jan. 15, 1975
William R. Montgomery, Ph.D.	Mar. 3, 1975
Milton Berkes	Feb. 5, 1975
Robert E. Wallace	Mar. 20, 1978
Buford S. Washington, M.D. (acting)	Feb. 6, 1979
Emmett E. Welch	Mar. 29, 1979
Donald Reid, M.D.	Aug. 3, 1979
William J. Saltzer	Apr. 1, 1980
Rhea R. Singsen	Sept. 15, 1980
Gary F. Jensen (acting)	July 1, 1981
Alexander B. Rakow, D.O.	July 1, 1981
Luceille E. Fleming	Mar. 24, 1982
Jennifer Riseon	Jan. 1, 1983
Paul A. Zuidema	Mar. 2, 1983
Maria A. Keating	Nov. 1, 1985
Robert Zimmerman (acting)	Apr. 1, 1987
Victor Greco, M.D.	May 1, 1987
*Jeannine Peterson	Aug. 13, 1987
John Clem	Aug. 14, 1987
Ronald David, M.D.	July 13, 1987
*Donna F. Wenger (acting)	Mar. 21, 1988
*Carl Fonash	May 2, 1988
*William Kcenich (acting)	July 5, 1988
*Robert Zimmerman (acting)	Aug. 2, 1991

**Incumbent*

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

1326 Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17120

CONSTANCE B. FOSTER **Insurance Commissioner**

Constance B. Foster was born Dec. 5, 1946, in Slayton, MN, the daughter of Donald Adrian and Rosina (Luft) Boudreau; grad., Univ. of Calif. at Los Angeles (B.A., cum laude) 1968; Rutgers Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D., magna cum laude) 1975; attorney; mem., Am., Pa. and Phila. Bar Assns.; pres., Eman Child Care Center, Phila., 1983-85; panelist, "Women and the Law," Rutgers Camden Law Schl., 1983-84; author, "Medical Treatment and Human Experimentation: Introducing Illegality, Fraud, Duress and Incapacity to the Doctrine of Informed Consent," 6 *Rutg. L.J.* 538 (Winter 1975); chmn., Northeastern Zone, Ntl. Assoc. of Ins. Commissioners, appointed Insurance Commissioner on Jan. 20, 1987; reappointed January, 1991; appointed to the board of directors for the Tri-County United Way in March 1988; married Frederick L. Foster; 3 children; home address: 1079 Beach Ave., Hershey.

The Insurance Department, established under the Act of Assembly of April 4, 1873, P.L. 20 and reorganized under the Insurance Department Act of May 17, 1921, P.L. 789, is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth as they pertain to the regulation of the insurance industry and the protection of the insurance consumer. It ensures that the industry is responsive to the needs of the consumer by making available to the consumer reliable insurance coverage at reasonable rates.

EXECUTIVE

The Chief Executive of the department is the Insurance Commissioner. In addition to overseeing the daily administration of the department, the Commissioner supervises the Workmen's Compensation Security Fund and serves as a member of the Anthracite and Bituminous Coal Mine Subsidence Board and the State Workmen's Insurance Fund. She is also a member of the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Fund Board.

In addition to three Deputy Insurance Commissioners who report to the Commissioner, the Executive Office includes the Commissioner's immediate staff and the following organizational units:

Press Office coordinates the department's public information program through preparation of news releases, newsletters, speeches and printed materials.

Legislative Office serves as liaison between the legislature and the department and monitors and analyzes legislation effecting the department and its programs.

Office of Chief Legal Counsel provides legal advice and assistance to the Insurance Commissioner and other department staff, initiates actions to enforce the insurance laws, and represents the department before state and federal courts.

Administrative Hearings Office conducts and prepares proposed adjudications of formal administrative hearings in matters affecting departmental interpretation and enforcement of insurance laws and regulations.

Bureau of Administration is responsible for budget preparation; fiscal management; procurement and contract development; and data processing, word processing and office services support. The director oversees the Insurance Department's $11.5 million budget.

Budget and Administrative Services Division provides administrative support to the department in the areas of budget and fiscal management, computer systems management, procurement, telecommunications and related functions; provides administrative support to the Workers Compensation Security Fund.

Personnel Management and Affirmative Action Division coordinates the personnel management program, including recruitment, classification and pay, labor relations, employee training and development, employee benefits and personnel transactions and records; and coordinates the department's affirmative action program.

Electronic Data Processing Division is responsible for providing personal computer training; technical assistance; hardware/software support; designing, developing and implementing personal computer software applications; and coordinating EDP initiatives.

Claim Adminstration Division provides administrative support to the run-off of the Catastrophic Loss Trust Fund and administers the Workers Compensation Security Fund.

DEPUTY INSURANCE COMMISSIONER FOR POLICY RESEARCH, CONSUMER SERVICES AND ENFORCEMENT

Program Services Division coordinates a program to develop, implement and evaluate Insurance Department policies consistent with laws and regulations, administrative requirements, and department objectives.

Bureau of Consumer Services directs a program to research and resolve consumer complaints. The department has four regional offices staffed with consumer services representatives to handle questions and inquiries.

Bureau of Enforcement directs a program to investigate alleged violations and enforce state laws and regulations pertaining to insurance agents, brokers and companies. The Market Conduct Division performs examinations of insurers' records, files and practices.

DEPUTY INSURANCE COMMISSIONER FOR RATE AND POLICY FORM REGULATION

Bureaus of Property and Casualty Rate and Policy Form Review, Life Rate and Policy Form Review, and Accident and Health Rate and Policy Form Review administer laws and regulations relating to the review and analysis of insurance rates to determine whether they conform with statutory requirements that they not be excessive, unjust, or unfairly discriminatory; and direct programs to review and approve or disapprove insurance policies and related forms in accordance with laws and regulations.

DEPUTY INSURANCE COMMISSIONER FOR REGULATION OF COMPANIES

Bureau of Examinations examines the financial conditions and operations of insurance companies to determine their compliance with insurance laws and regulations, their solvency and their ability to pay claims.

Bureau of Licensing and Financial Analysis oversees licensing activities involving insurance companies and insurance agents and brokers who transact business in the Commonwealth, and directs the review and analysis of insurance company financial statements to determine adherence to insurance laws, rules and regulations.

Bureau of Liquidations and Rehabilitations coordinates the liquidation of insolvent insurance companies pursuant to orders of court and rehabilitates financially troubled insurance companies.

INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
Artemas C. Leslie	Apr. 8, 1950
Francis R. Smith	Jan. 18, 1955
Theodore S. Gutowicz	July 16, 1962
Audrey R. Kelly	Jan. 15, 1963
David O. Maxwell	Jan. 17, 1967
George F. Reed	Sept. 11, 1969
Dr. Herbert S. Denenberg (resigned Mar. 29, 1974)	Jan. 25, 1971
William J. Sheppard (resigned Dec. 31, 1978)	Apr. 30, 1974
John J. Sheehy (acting)	Jan. 2, 1979
Harvey Bartle, III (resigned May 20, 1980)	Feb. 23, 1979
James R. Farley (acting)	May 21, 1980
Michael L. Browne	July 24, 1980
Anthony A. Geyelin (acting)	Sept. 26, 1983
William R. Muir (acting)	May 1, 1984
George F. Grode	July 23, 1985
*Constance B. Foster	Jan. 20, 1987

DEPUTY INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS	
Luther H. Williams	Mar. 3, 1953
Thomas R. Balaban	Mar. 16, 1955
Bernard J. Kelley	Mar. 16, 1955
Forrest J. Henry	May 19, 1955
William V. Fox, Jr	Feb. 1, 1956
Theodore S. Gutowicz	Apr. 10, 1958
Charles V. Walsh	June 1, 1961
Robert C. Davies	Feb. 13, 1963
John A. Skelton	Mar. 7, 1963
Paul Silverstein	Mar. 21, 1963
C. S. Lazarus	Nov. 1, 1963
A. John Smither	Jan. 25, 1967
Richard W. Krimm	Aug. 14, 1967
David P. Trulli	Oct. 23, 1967
Herbert Goldstein	May 25, 1971
Andrew F. Whitman	July 26, 1971
Kimber A. Wald	Nov. 1, 1971
John J. Sheehy	Sept. 21, 1972
William J. Sheppard	Sept. 10, 1973
Gerald J. Mongelli	June 4, 1974
A. Moore Lifter	Mar. 13, 1975
Gaele M. Barthold	Apr. 2, 1979
Jonathan P. Neipris	May 15, 1980
J. Alan Lauer	June 4, 1981
Linda L. Lanam	Mar. 18, 1983
Alexander Bratic	Sept. 17, 1984
*Ronald Chronister	Oct. 5, 1985
*Thomas S. Buzby	May 22, 1987
Michael R. Powers	May 22, 1987
*Eric Brenner	Sept. 4, 1990

**Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

1700 Labor and Industry Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

THOMAS P. FOLEY **Secretary of Labor and Industry**

Thomas Patrick Foley was born December 31, 1953, in Philadelphia, the third of twelve children of John and Angela Foley; graduated Bishop McDevitt High School in Philadelphia; Dartmouth College (B.A. summa cum laude) 1975; University College, Dublin (Graduate Fellow); Yale Law School (J.D.) 1982; author, "Public Security and Individual Freedom: the Dilemma of Northern Ireland," *Yale Journal of World Public Order* and other articles on politics, government and international law; mem., Pennsylvania Bar Association; counsel, Peace People of Belfast, Northern Ireland, 1979-1981; foreign policy aide and speechwriter, U.S. Representative James Shannon 1982-84 and U.S. Senator Joseph Biden, 1984-86; appointed executive deputy secretary, Department of Labor and Industry, 1987-89; appointed Special Assistant to the Governor on November 8, 1989; appointed Secretary of Labor and Industry May 16, 1991; married Michele McDonald; 3 children: Thomas, Matthew, Andrew; resides in Philadelphia.

In 1889, the Legislature first established an Office of Factory Inspector to administer safety inspections of industrial plants. This office became the Department of Forestry Inspection in 1905, whose powers and responsibilities were assumed by the Department of Labor and Industry (L&I) with its creation in 1913.

The department serves the labor and industrial interests of the Commonwealth by promoting health, welfare and safety of employees, maintaining continuous production and employment by acting to reduce workplace strife, providing vocational rehabilitation to people with disabilities; stabilizing the income of employees who become victims of certain occupational disease or who sustain work-related injuries; promoting apprenticeship and job training programs, assisting displaced workers with retraining and job placement, and promoting Pennsylvania's economic development through labor-management cooperation and citizen service.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

The department Secretary is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is assisted by an executive deputy and four deputies. Several department agencies report directly to the Secretary. They include:

Bureau of Mediation mediates disputes between unions and employers in the public sector under Act 195, and the private sector under the Mediation Act of 1937. The bureau furnishes names of arbitrators for arbitration panels upon the request of either party to a collective bargaining agreement under Act 195. The bureau provides grievance mediators upon request and encourages cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools and other places of work.

Office Labor-Management Cooperation works with the Bureau of Mediation and the Pennsylvania MILRITE Council to encourage cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools, and other places of work. The office acts as a source of technical information; maintains a network of labor-management innovators; and promotes workplace cooperation by, among other activities, highlighting successful cooperative programs in Pennsylvania.

Office for the Deaf and Hearing-Impaired, created by the Legislature in 1986, is an advocacy agency for the more than one million deaf and hearing impaired citizens in Pennsylvania. The office ensures that state services and programs are accessible to the deaf. It also monitors and coordinates sign language training and interpreter programs. Regional offices are located in Scranton and Erie.

Governor's Office of Citizen Service — PennSERVE works to encourage and enable Pennsylvanians of all ages — especially youths -- to perform service of value to the community. The office is a source of technical assistance for those wishing to start programs and helps fund youth service corps and other service programs. It develops the state plan under the National and Community Service Act of 1990. The office oversees the **Pennsylvania Conservation Corps** which provides employment, job training, and opportunities for service to young persons between the ages of 18 and 25. The Corps mission is to improve the employability of corps members, instill an ethic of citizenship and accomplish needed conservation, recreation and historic work on public lands and facilities.

Press Office provides information on L&I activities and policy to representatives of the news media and members of the public. The office responds to queries and initiates public information programs. The office also generates or coordinates the development of informational materials that facilitate communications within the department.

Chief Counsel serves as the legal advisor to the Secretary and represents the department in legal matters.

Legislative Affairs monitors legislative activity affecting the department, works with the Secretary and deputies to develop departmental legislative activity, and coordinates inquiries from legislators on behalf of their constituents.

Office of Policy, Planning and Evaluation develops long-range goals and new policies and programs through a strategic planning process, coordinates efforts within the department and with other public and private agencies, evaluates and identifies solutions to problems, and assists in the budget and legislative processes.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

Responsible for general administration of the department through all bureaus. Acts on all department matters in the

Secretary's absence, and frequently represents the Secretary in dealings with other state agencies.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Responsible for various programs that support the department's services to workers, employers, the public and L&I employees. Oversees the operations of the department's **Office of Affirmative Action** and the bureaus of **Financial Management, Personnel, Management Information Services and Administrative Services**. The deputy also oversees:

Bureau of Research and Statistics generates a wealth of labor market (employment and unemployment) and other statistical information and reports for use by the department, other Commonwealth agencies, and the general public.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COLLECTIONS AND COMPENSATIONS

Responsible for several programs that assist those injured on the job or in need of federal disability assistance, as well as the collection of employer taxes that support the Unemployment Compensation program in Pennsylvania. The deputy oversees:

Bureau of Disability Determination adjudicates claims on behalf of federal government for Social Security Disability Insurance benefits and for Supplemental Security Income benefits to the blind and disabled.

Bureau of Worker's Compensation administers the Workmen's Compensation and Occupational Disease Law to assure that proper benefits are paid to injured workers or their descendents. These functions include the regulation of insurers and self-insurers claims handling. The bureau has the authority to prosecute employers or carriers who fail to comply with the provisions of the Act. By reviewing all claim documents concerning compensation, the bureau monitors the compliance feature of the law. A petition may be filed with the bureau for adjudication before a referee. In addition, the bureau provides information to injured employees on their rights under the Act and operates a toll-free telephone service to respond to questions concerning the law.

State Workmen's Insurance Fund provides workers' compensation insurance and employers' liability to employers, including those refused policies by private insurance firms. The fund is subject to underwriting rules, classifications and rates which are promulgated by rating bureaus and approved by the State Insurance Commissioner. Overseeing operations is the State Workmen's Insurance Fund Board. The State Workmen's Insurance Fund also provides insurance coverage for public sector employees.

Bureau of Employer Tax Operations as required by state and federal law, finances the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation system through Unemployment Compensation tax contributions from employers.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR EMPLOYMENT SECURITY AND JOB TRAINING

Responsible for programs that provide benefits to the jobless and that ensure a Pennsylvania workforce that is ready to meet the challenges and opportunities of a changing economy through job training and placement services. Also is the department's representative in cooperative jobs and training initiatives with other stages agencies, such as the departments of Public Welfare and Education. The deputy is responsible for:

Bureau of Employment Services and Training oversees the statewide administration of job training and job placement programs with funds received through the federal Job Training Partnership and Wagner-Peyser Acts. The bureau provides technical assistance to regional and local Job Centers for a range of special initiatives including dislocated workers, veterans, youth corps, and the Joint Jobs Initiative.

Bureau of Unemployment Compensation Benefits and Allowances issues unemployment compensation checks to eligible individuals who lose their jobs through no fault of their own.

Bureau of Apprenticeship and Training oversees the statewide apprenticeship training programs, including the certification of apprentices who have completed their on-the-job training and related technical instruction.

Office of Job Center Field Operations administers the Pennsylvania Job Center Network which provides workers and employers with one-stop service for a wide range of employment-related services including the programs of the Bureaus of Employment Services and Training and Unemployment Compensation Benefits and Allowances. The office works with local job Center Task Forces in the development of Job Center services needed in that area and oversees the field operations in 90 local Job Centers in eight regions of the state.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR SAFETY AND STANDARDS

Oversees several department regulatory functions affecting the well-being of workers and the general public. They include:

Bureau of Worker and Community Right-to-Know implements 1984 legislation requiring that information be made available to employees and community residents about the hazardous substances introduced into the workplace and into the general environment.

Bureau of Occupational and Industrial Safety administers and enforces the Handicapped Accessibility Law, the Fire and Panic Law (except in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh and Scranton where local laws take precedence), the Energy Conservation Law and the General Safety Law. Among other duties, the bureau ensures safety standards for elevators, boilers, liquified petroleum gas installations, public buildings, bedding and upholstery articles and stuffed toys. It also licenses private employment agencies and motion picture projectionists, accredidates asbestos removal training courses and certifies asbestos worker occupations.

Bureau of Labor Standards administers the state's Minimum Wage Law, the Wage Payment and Collection Law, the Child Labor Law, the Equal Pay Law, the Medical Pay Law, Industrial Homework Law, and the Personnel File Act. The bureau also administers the Seasonal Farm Labor Act which requires the registration of farm labor contractors, provides minimum wages for laborers, and allows for inspection of farm labor camps.

Prevailing Wage Division establishes the crafts, classifications and wages to be paid construction workers on public work projects valued at $25,000 or more that are wholly or partly funded by state, county, and local government bodies.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR
OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

The Office of Vocational Rehabilitation is responsible for providing vocational rehabilitation services to eligible persons with disabilities to enhance their employability. The bureau also operates the Hiram G. Andrews Center in Johnstown which provides rehabilitation services and vocational training.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

State Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council. Nineteen members, including the Secretary of Labor and Industry, as chairman; fourteen appointed by the Governor; and the Chairman and Minority Chairmen of the Senate and House Committees on Labor and Industry and Labor Relations Office; reimbursement for expenses.

Industrial Board. Five members, four appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, the Secretary of Labor and Industry is ex officio member and chairman; reimbursement for expenses and per diem compensation.

Labor Relations Board. Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; Governor designates chairman; Salaries: chairman, $12,000; members, $11,000; administers the Public Employee Relations Act of 1970 (act 195) governing labor relations between public employees and their employers, the Pennsylvania Labor Relations Act of 1937 which covers small private sector employers over which the National Labor Relations board does not exercise jurisdiction; and since 1977, Act 111 of 1968 which regulates bargaining between policemen and firemen and their public employers.

In implementing these statues, the board conducts formal hearings and renders decisions on representation disputes and unfair labor practice charges, conducts elections to determine if employees desire union representation, and in certain public sector cases, may appoint fact finders to help resolve bargaining impasses and may assist in the selection of arbitrators to resolve contract disputes.

State Board of Vocational Rehabilitation. Eleven members; Secretary of Labor and Industry (chairperson) and ten appointees of the Governor with the Executive Director of the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation ex officio; reimbursement for expenses.

State Apprenticeship and Training Council. Eleven members appointed by the Governor, and five ex officio members; per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses; examines and approves apprenticeship programs and issues journeymen certificates upon completion of such training.

State Job Training Coordinating Council recommends statewide goals and priorities to the Governor on employment and training programs, primarily those established under the Job Training Partnership Act; reimbursement for expenses.

Unemployment Compensation Board of Review. Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; Governor designates chairman; Salary: chairman, $14,000; members: $13,000; is composed of three members who hear appeals of decisions made on unemployment compensation eligibility. The referees decide appeals on unemployment compensation determinations at hearing and the board independently reviews the appeals made from the referees decisions.

Workmen's Compensation Appeal Board. Four members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; Governor designates chairman; Secretary of Labor and Industry, ex officio; Salary set by the Secretary and approved by the Governor; hears appeals on decisions of workers' compensation referees concerning claims for compensation for occupational injuries and diseases, and renders decisions on petitions by claimants and insurers affecting compensation agreements.

State Workmen's Insurance Fund Board. Three members: State Treasurer, Insurance Commissioner and the Secretary of Labor and Industry who serves as chairman.

SECRETARIES OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY (Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923)	*Appointed Since 1950*
David M. Walker	Jan. 16, 1951
John R. Torquato	Jan. 18, 1955
William L. Batt (resigned May 22, 1961)	Mar. 4, 1957
A. Allen Sulcowe	June 12, 1961
William P. Young	Jan. 15, 1963
William J. Hart	Jan. 17, 1967
John K. Tabor	June 3, 1968
Clifford L. Jones	Mar. 28, 1969
Theordore Robb	June 22, 1970
Paul J. Smith	Jan. 25, 1971
Myron L. Joseph (resigned Nov. 1, 1979)	Mar. 6, 1979
Charles J. Lieberth	Nov. 27, 1979
Barry H. Stern	Aug. 3, 1981
James W. Knepper, Jr.	Sept. 10, 1984
Harris Wofford	Jan. 21, 1987
*Thomas P. Foley	May 16, 1991

Deputy Secretaries

James A. Sipe	Mar. 9, 1953
Milton Weisberg (dec. Jan. 16, 1958)	Apr. 19, 1955
David E. Glavin	May 11, 1955
Joseph H. Sabel	June 3, 1958
Louis Ginsburg	Sept. 25, 1958
John T. Garvey	July 1, 1959
John Curtin, Jr.	Feb. 14, 1963
Pasquale Jiuliano	Feb. 18, 1963
George C. Guenther	Sept. 13, 1967
William C. Diosegy	Mar. 15, 1968
William E. Coyle	July 8, 1968
H. Ward Adams	Sept. 15, 1969
Joseph J. Marino	Feb. 3, 1971
C. Ted Dombrowski	Feb. 3, 1971
George A. DeLong	Feb. 18, 1971
James M. Weaver	Sept. 24, 1973
Barry H. Stern	Feb. 11, 1979
Thomas Breslin	Aug. 15, 1979
John T. J. Kelly, Jr.	July 29, 1980
Earl Brown	Mar. 17, 1982
Mary Webber	Feb. 24, 1983
Herbert C. Thieme	June 1, 1983
Francis Carey	July 11, 1983
William Hawkins	Feb. 10, 1986
Michael Acker	Mar. 10, 1986

*Incumbent

	Appointed Since 1950
Thomas P. Foley	Mar. 2, 1987
Franklin G. Mont	Mar. 17, 1987
Patricia Halpin-Murphy	Mar. 23, 1987
Larry J. Hockendoner	Mar. 25, 1987
Robert S. Barnett	Sept. 20, 1988
*Donald J. Liskay	Oct. 24, 1988
Stephen D. Schutt	Nov. 11, 1989
*Sandra S. Christianson	June 14, 1991

Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board

Frank B. Brennan, Esq.	Jan. 20, 1950
L. Pat McGrath	Jan. 15, 1952
Dr. John L. Dorris (resigned Apr. 17, 1961)	Feb. 8, 1955
Hugo J. Parente	May 5, 1955
Thomas B. Nognan, Esq. (resigned Dec. 4, 1961)	May 5, 1955
John T. Welsh	Apr. 25, 1961
Eugene J. Mirachi	Dec. 15, 1961
Edwin M. Kosik	Aug. 12, 1963
Thomas P. Geer	Aug. 13, 1963
Wilbur C. Creveling, Jr.	Aug. 7, 1963
James J. Ligi	Aug. 8, 1963
Horace J. Culbertson	Jan. 3, 1972
Edward McCullough	Jan. 3, 1972
Arthur S. Herskovitz (chairman)	Jan 3, 1972
Arthur H. Reede	Dec. 4, 1975
William Brady	Feb. 8, 1980
Harold F. Fergus (chairman Dec. 24, 1980)	June 16, 1980
Anthony Cognetti	Apr. 14, 1981
William R. Hagner	June 30, 1981
Thomas Breslin	July 13, 1983
Robert P. Fohl	Dec. 4, 1984
*George F. Pott, Jr.	May 18, 1988
*C. John Urling, Jr.	May 18, 1988
*Harold V. Fergus, Jr.	May 18, 1988

	Appointed Since 1950
*Joseph J. McAneny	May 18, 1988
*William J. Atkinson	May 18, 1988
*William R. Davis	Feb. 6, 1990
*A. Peter Kanjorski (chairman)	Feb. 7, 1990

Manager, State Workmen's Insurance Fund

Samuel Gunnett Neff	Feb. 8, 1955
Edward J. Reider	Aug. 25, 1959
Robert S. Tkatch	Oct. 9, 1961
Joseph L. Carrigg	Feb. 7, 1963
Robert A. Loftus	June 16, 1971
Anthony Cognetti	June 20, 1979
William Westington	Feb. 9, 1983
*John P. O'Malley	Oct. 20, 1987

Labor Relations Board

Michael J. Crosetto	Feb. 8, 1955
C. P. Bowers	June 24, 1955
John T. Halesky	Mar. 9, 1956
Malcolm B. Petriken	Aug. 12, 1963
William J. Hart	June 22, 1965
Daniel H. Huyett III	Dec. 8, 1965
Joseph Licastro	June 24, 1968
George Stuart	Jan. 2, 1969
Raymond Scheib	Jan. 4, 1972
James A. Jones	Jan. 4, 1972
Kenneth F. Kahn	June 15, 1977
Ralph F. Scalera	June 30, 1981
*Dennis Martire	June 6, 1983
John Hope Anderson	June 8, 1983
*Edward G. Feehan	Nov. 20, 1990
*Wendell W. Young III	June 18, 1991

**Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AFFAIRS

Building S-0-47
Fort Indiantown Gap
Annville, PA 17003

GERALD T. SAJER **Adjutant General**

Major General Gerald T. Sajer enlisted in the Army on Sept. 16, 1946; att. Officers Candidate Schl., Fort Benning, GA; Engineer Schl., Fort Belvoir, VA; Airborne Schl. and Ranger Training, Fort Benning; grad., Tufts Univ. (bachelors) 1946; Harvard Univ. (law degree) 1959; U.S. Army Command and General Staff Coll., 1972; U.S. Army Reserve, 1953-59, 1980-87; Army National Guard, 1959-1980, retired as Brigadier General; former mem., law firm of Stone, Sajer, and Stewart; awards and decorations include: Legion of Merit, Soldiers Medal, Meritorious Service Medal, American Campaign Medal, World War II Victory Medal, Natl. Defense Service Medal, Korean Service Medal, Armed Forced Reserve Medal, Army Reserve Components Achievement Medal, United Nations Service Medal, Pa. Disting. Service Medal, Gen. Thomas J. Stewart Medal, Pa. Service Ribbon, and Parachute Badge; Pa. and Cumberland Co. Bar Assns.; Phi Beta Kappa (Tufts Chapt.); Natl. Guard Assns. of the U.S. and Pa.; Harrisburg City Grays; Camp Hill Athletic Booster Club; past. pres., Lincoln Home and Schl. Assn., Military Order of World Wars; past pres., Blue Mountain Chapt., Assn. of the U.S. Army; appt. Adjutant General, Jan. 20, 1987; married Helen Sajer; 6 children: Captain Marsha A. (U.S. Army), Mark S., Dr. Susan A., Scott A., 1st Lt. Frank M. (PAARNG), Peter J.; address: Quarters 1, Fort Indiantown Gap.

The Adjutant General's Office, established by the Act of April 11, 1793, is the headquarters of the Department of Military Affairs. It is the office of permanent record for all personnel papers and documents of the Pa. National Guard since the post World War II era. The Adjutant General, as head of this department, is chairman of the State Armory Board.

Pennsylvania National Guard. Of the various duties and responsibilities of the Adjutant General the most important is the administration of the Pa. National Guard.

Authorized by federal and state laws, the Pa. National Guard is organized into Army and Air units and consists of members voluntarily enlisted therein, and of commissioned officers and warrant officers, armed, equipped, and federally recognized by the departments of the Army and Air Force, respectively. The Adjutant General administers the National Guard through two deputies: one Air, one Army.

When not in the service of the United States, the National Guard is a state force, the command of which is vested in the Governor as Commander-in-Chief.

In time of national emergency or at other periods when authorized by law, the President of the United States orders units of the Pa. Army and Air National Guard into the active military service of the United States; the Governor releases these units from the Pa. National Guard for such service.

Administration of the Pa. National Guard includes management, supervision and logistical and facility support of all units. The U.S. Department of Defense, through the Chief, National Guard Bureau, and the Commanding General, First U.S. Army, and the commanders of the major Air Force commands furnish advisors and members of the active military forces to assist and advise in accomplishment of the required training.

The Adjutant General designates the commanders sector responsibility in the event the Pa. National Guard, Army and/or Air, is ordered to State Active Duty by the Governor for employment in emergency situations within the Commonwealth. During such periods the command and deployment of National Guard forces is exercised through the Adjutant General.

In accordance with their federal mission, the units of the Pa. National Guard, Army and Air, are required to participate in field training, or active duty for training in lieu thereof, and armory drill assemblies.

The troops list of the Pa. Army National Guard includes all types of units; infantry, armor, cavalry, field artillery, air defense artillery, engineer, military police maintenance, transportation, aviation, public affairs and medical. The units authorized to the Pa. Air National Guard include missions assigned to the Strategic Air Command, Military Airlift Command, Tactical Air Command, and Air Force Communications Command. Also various equipment issued to Army and Air units enables them to render many types of services to local communities; emergency equipment, strategically stored throughout the state, could be issued in a very short period of time and transported to any section of the state in a matter of hours.

State Surface Maintenance Facility is responsible to the Adjutant General for management of an efficient state-wide Army National Guard Surface Maintenance program.

The surface maintenance program is authorized 488 personnel to maintain military equipment in the highest equipment readiness posture. Current federal funding limits manning of the program to 68 percent of authorized levels state-wide.

Unit Level Maintenance is designed to be preventive and includes cleaning, servicing at prescribed intervals, inspecting and minor repair. Twenty-nine Organizational Maintenance Shops located throughout the Commonwealth, staffed with approximately 220 personnel working full-time, provide the bulk of the maintenance effort. About ten percent of the maintenance of equipment is performed by unit personnel during drill periods.

Support Level Maintenance is provided by a Support Level Maintenance Shop located at Fort Indiantown Gap which employs 107 technicians and one at Coraopolis which employes 20 technicians. The two shops supervise a total of three TOW/Dragon Weapon Systems Repair Teams located in Philadelphia, Lock Haven and Pittsburgh. The support maintenance mission includes the repair of wheeled and track vehicles, small arms, artillery, instrument, engineer equipment, canvas repair, metal working, welding, wood-working, machine shop, painting, electronics, calibration and component rebuilding. Repairs are completed at the shops or at each unit's home station by Maintenance Contact teams. Support Maintenance Shop personnel also perform short notice Command Maintenance Evaluation Team visits to all units of the Pennsylvania Army National Guard on an 18-month cycle.

The Unit Training Equipment Site stores, maintains and issues combat vehicles such as tanks, self-propelled artillery and armored personnel carriers to combat units of the Pennsylvania National Guard to train at Fort Indiantown Gap. The facility maintains 105 items and employs 17 personnel.

The Transportation Motor Pool at Fort Indiantown Gap supports 230 wheeled vehicles such as buses, trucks and sedans which logged 2,389,000 miles for the year 1990. Many vehicles are hand-receipted to commands throughout the state. The shop is supported by nine employees.

Bureau for Veterans Affairs is responsible for the administration and management of all veterans' programs within the Department of Military Affairs. The Bureau for Veterans Affairs by legislative mandate is the official liaison between federal, state and local government agencies on all matters concerning veterans' benefits.

Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, located in Erie, was established by authority of the State Legislature P.L. 62 on June 3, 1885. The Home's bed capacity is 75 nursing, 52 personal care and 48 domiciliary beds. Its purpose is to provide multi-levels of care for indigent, invalid and disabled Pennsylvania veterans. The Adjutant General through his Bureau for Veterans Affairs, is responsible for management of the Home. An eleven member Advisory Council advises the Adjutant General as to the management, operation and the adequacy of facilities and services at the Home.

Hollidaysburg Veterans Home, located in Hollidaysburg, was established by authority of the State Legislature P.L. 211 on September 28, 1976. The Home's bed capacity is 200 nursing, 66 personal care and 101 domiciliary beds. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' & Sailors' Home (described above).

Southeastern Pennsylvania Veterans Center, located in Spring City, was established by authority of the State Legislature Act 1986-7 on February 14, 1986. The Home's bed capacity is currently 112 domiciliary beds; however, eventually the facility will be authorized 112 domiciliary and 192 nursing care beds. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' & Sailors' Home (described above).

Northeastern Pennsylvania Veterans Center is currently under construction in Scranton. Expected completion is 1993.

The home's bed capacity will be 184 nursing care beds and 16 domiciliary beds.

State Veterans' Commission shall have the power, and its duties shall be:

a. to advise the Adjutant General upon such matters as the Adjutant General may bring before it.

b. to investigate the work of the department and make recommendations to it regarding administration of the laws providing for the payment of pensions and relief, for the marking of graves of veterans, and for selection, acquisition and maintenance of a state military cemetery.

c. to investigate and compile data concerning veterans of the United States, and all state and municipal activities relating thereto, and to recommend to the Governor legislation for submission to the General Assembly concerning veterans and their activities.

d. to expend funds, appropriations to or for it, for the purpose of providing the necessities of life, and to otherwise assist such Pennsylvania veterans of any war or armed conflict, or the widows and infant children or dependents of such veterans who are sick, disabled or indigent, and who are without means for planning and providing for the rehabilitation and care of veterans.

e. to certify for payments of gratuities for the children of certain disabled veterans and veterans who die or have died of service-connected disabilities, to attend any state or state-aided education or training institution of secondary or college grade or other institution of higher learning.

There are 17 members: the Adjutant General, Ex-Officio or his designee, and the State Commander, Commandant or head, or his designee of the following veterans' organizations: the American Legion; AMVETS; Blinded Veterans Association; Catholic War Veterans; Disabled American Veterans; Jewish War Veterans of the United States; Marine Corps League; Military Order of the Purple Heart; State Association of County Directors of Veterans Affairs; Veterans of Foreign Wars of the United States; Veterans of World War I of the USA, Inc.; Italian-American War Veterans of the U.S., Inc.; and four members-at-large appointed by the Governor each of whom shall be a veteran and a member in good and regular standing of a Pennsylvania branch, post, lodge or club of a recognized national veterans' organization active in the Commonwealth and at least one shall be a female veteran and at least one shall be a veteran of the Vietnam Era. The Director of the Bureau of Veterans Affairs serves as the Executive Secretary to the Commission.

Army Guard Aviation. The Aviation Program in the Pennsylvania Army National Guard is funded 100 percent by the federal government. All aircraft, support equipment, building maintenance and construction funds, repair parts and civil service military technician payrolls are provided to Pennsylvania through the National Guard Bureau. Three Army Aviation Support Facilities (AASF) support one of the largest aviation programs in the Army National Guard. The AASF at Muir Army Airfield, Fort Indiantown Gap, is the largest of its kind in the country. Ninety aircraft, 152 aviators and 108 crewmembers and noncrewmembers are assigned to this facility. Another AASF is located at Washington County Airport, Washington, PA. This facility supports 31 aircraft, 71 aviators and 37 crewmembers and noncrewmembers. The newest AASF is located at the Mid-State Airport, Philipsburg, PA. This facility maintains 12 aircraft, 40 aviators and has 33 crew members and non-crew members. Overall these facilities provide training to personnel of 13 aviation units, and maintenance support of aircraft and ground equipment.

The Eastern Army National Guard Aviation Training Site (EAATS) is also located at Fort Indiantown Gap. The mission of the EAATS is to provide aviation training to soldiers from ARNG units throughout the United States. This training is no longer available to the National Guard from the U.S. Army Training and Doctrine Command. The objective of the centralized approach for individual training is to provide an alternative resource, thereby allowing more time for unit level training. Through the effective use of the EAATS, aviation unit commanders can concentrate all efforts toward attaining the principal goal of unit level combat readiness.

A Synthetic Flight Training Facility (SFTF) and an AH-1 Flight UH-1 Weapons Simulator (AH-1FWS) are under control of the EAATS. The SFTF is a highly sophisticated, 2.8 million dollar computerized flight simulator, which provides initial and advanced instrument training at a substantial cost savings per hour, versus using aircraft for this purpose. The AH-1FWS is used to train approximately 530 aviators annually, in the skills and techniques necessary to operate an attack helicopter in a combat environment during both day and night. The AH-1FWS has a cost avoidance of over $3,000,000 yearly, which does not include ammunition costs.

The Governor's Veterans Outreach and Assistance Centers (GVOAC) were placed under the aegis of the Department of Military Affairs effective July 1, 1982, in order that the services rendered the Commonwealth's 1.5 million veterans may be better coordinated with other veterans' programs. The GVOAC program is intended to serve as a bridge or link between the individual veteran requiring information or assistance and the public or private agency which can best meet the veterans' needs. The procedure of the centers is designed to provide advice and counseling in a one-stop mode using a one-on-one peer-oriented approach. The program functions at the grass-roots level, a feature that is not found in any other veterans' service organizations.

The Pennsylvania Air National Guard is made up of 51 units which are subordinated to the Adjutant General and come under the managerial and operational control of the State Headquarters which is located at Fort Indiantown Gap. The force structure includes four major flying units: the 171st Air Refueling Wing, 112th Tactical Fighter Group, 111th Tactical Air Support Group and 193rd Special Operations Group. Each of these units includes a mission squadron, aircraft maintenance, resource management, medical, security, communications, engineering and mission support elements. In addition, three communications-electronics squadrons, one radar squadron, an air traffic control flight, a heavy engineering flight and three weather flights operate as separate units and are based at five locations throughout Pennsylvania.

PaANG units are located at Ft. Indiantown Gap, Harrisburg and Pittsburgh International Airports, Willow Grove Naval Air Station and State College, Pennsylvania. These units are gained in wartime by US Air Force Major Commands, namely Special Operations Command (AFSOC), Strategic Air

Command (SAC), Military Airlift Command (MAC), Tactical Air Command (TAC), Air Force Communications Command (AFCC) and the Air Weather Service (AWS). Day-to-day involvement in Air Force missions and in readiness training requires that all PaANG units work closely with both their Air Force parent commands and the State Headquarters on a continual basis. To be immediately responsible to its two-fold mission to the state and federal governments, the Pennsylvania Air National Guard must maintain its forces and equipment in a constant state of readiness to provide the capability and professionalism necessary to fulfill all assigned tasks, while at the same time continuing its training of personnel to maintain the peak of proficiency which is vital to its operation.

Support Personnel Management. Full-time Manning — The federal government, through the National Guard Bureau, provides full-time manning for day-to-day support and operating continuity in the administration, training and equipment maintenance requirement of National Guard units.

At the state level these federally funded full-time resources are managed by the Support Personnel Management Office of the Department of Military Affairs.

The full-time manning program consists of a mixed force of Excepted Federal Civil Service Military Technicians and National Guard members on full-time military duty tours.

All the full-time military personnel and the majority of the Excepted Federal Civil Service Military Technicians are required to be members of the Guard. As such they must maintain compatible military skill qualifications and meet all other standards for military membership.

State Armory Board consists of the Adjutant General, who acts as chairman, and five members appointed by him. Three of the appointed members shall also be members of the Pa. National Guard. The Director of Facilities serves as the Secretary of the State Armory Board in an ex-officio capacity. Four voting members of the board constitute a quorum.

Originally constituted in 1905, the board provides, equips, maintains, manages and regulates armories for the use of Pa. National Guard units and the Pa. Guard when organized.

The board may, with the approval of the Governor, accept gifts of land, with or without buildings thereon, to be used for National Guard purposes. Title to such land and facilities shall be taken in the name of the Commonwealth. The board may expend funds appropriated to it to purchase suitable buildings or sites. The board may, in accordance with the law, sell any buildings, armory sites, or other real estate owned by the Commonwealth when no longer needed for military services due to changes in population or needs of the military service. Money derived from such sales shall be paid into the State Treasury Armory Fund. These funds shall be expended solely for the purchase of equipment, furniture and fixtures, and for the construction of new armories in the Commonwealth or for armory maintenance.

Facilities Directorate is responsible for providing all needed architectural and engineering services for the department. Its prime function is to assist the State Armory Board in the preparation of plans and specifications, receiving bids, issuing contracts, and inspecting construction, maintenance and repair work.

Similar services are rendered to the Bureau of Veterans Affairs for Veterans Homes projects and to the United States Property and Fiscal Officer for projects funded by the Federal Government.

Office of the United States Property and Fiscal Officer for PA. The organization and administration of this office is the responsibility of the U.S. Property and Fiscal Officer under the general direction of the Adjutant General. Support of the Army National Guard program is handled directly from this office. There are nine designated assistants to handle the administration of the Air National Guard program on decentralized basis. An Assistant USPFO for Air (Fiscal), Assistant USPFO for Air (Property), and Assistant USPFO for Air (Real Property), each maintains offices at Willow Grove Naval Air Station, Harrisburg International Airport and Greater Pittsburgh International Airport, respectively.

The responsibilities of the United States Property and Fiscal Officer are contained in Section 708 of Title 32, United States Code.

The USPFO is detailed for duty with the National Guard Bureau for administrative purposes. He is responsible for complying with laws; implementing regulations and instructions issued by the National Guard Bureau and applicable regulations of the departments of the Army and the Air Force; receipting and accounting for all federal funds and property, including real property, of the United States in the possession of the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard; and making returns and reports concerning those funds and that property, as required by the Secretary concerned.

Regional Training Site — Medical. In July of 1989, the National Guard Bureau established the Regional Training Site — Medical at Fort Indiantown Gap. This is one of only two sites in the National Guard and is under the supervision of the Commandant, Pennsylvania National Guard Military Academy.

The mission of this training site is to provide new equipment training and sustainment training to reserve component hospital units on the new Deployable Medical Sets. To assist in the accomplishment of this mission, the RTS — Medical is equipped with an Evacuation Hospital Set, valued at approximately 11 million dollars, located on an eight acre enclosed site.

ADJUTANTS GENERAL	*Appointed Since 1950*
Maj. Gen. A. J. Drexel Biddle, Jr. (resigned April 4, 1961)	Apr. 19, 1955
Maj. Gen. Malcolm Hay	Apr. 11, 1961
Maj. Gen. Thomas R. White, Jr. (dec. Feb. 20, 1968)	Jan. 15, 1963
Maj. Gen. Richard Snyder	May 6, 1968
Maj. Gen. Harry J. Mier, Jr.	Apr. 19, 1972
Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas	Apr. 28, 1977
Maj. Gen. Richard M. Scott	Feb. 16, 1979
*Maj. Gen. Gerald T. Sajer	Jan. 21, 1987

Deputy Adjutants General

Brig. Gen. Richard Snyder	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. Robert C. Boden	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. William B. Freeland	Feb. 1, 1955
Maj. Gen. Richard B. Posey	June 7, 1956
Lt. Col. Anthony R. Flores	May 1, 1963
Daniel Shaub	Sept. 15, 1965
Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas	July 8, 1968
Maj. Gen. William J. Gallagher	May 18, 1972

*Incumbent

	Appointed Since 1950
Harold Wells	Aug. 25, 1972
Brig. Gen. Robert M. Carroll	July 7, 1977
Maj. Gen. Frank H. Smoker, Jr.	Apr. 30, 1979
Brig. Gen. Francis E. Jones, Jr.	May 13, 1980
*Maj. Gen. Robert E. Harris	Sept. 1, 1984
Brig. Gen. Pasquale J. Macrone	Nov. 14, 1984
Brig. Gen. Kenneth R. Craig	May 18, 1987
Brig. Gen. Elton D. Reep	Feb. 27, 1989
*Col. James R. Buggy	Jan. 2, 1990

**Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

Box 2675
333 Health and Welfare Building
Harrisburg, PA 17105

KAREN F. SNIDER **Acting Secretary of Public Welfare**

Karen F. Snider was born on January 4, 1940, the daughter of Rev. Howard C. and Margaret D. Goeringer; graduate, Susquehanna University (B.A., social planning/psychology) 1961; former caseworker, Philadelphia Co. Assistance Office; served in top management positions in public assistance program; named Dep. Sec. for Mental Retardation in 1979; served as special assist. to Sec. for Med. Assist., Pub. Assist. and Mental Retard.; named Dep. Sec. for Mental Health in 1989; managed closing of Phil. St. Hosp.; instrumental in laying groundwork for unified syst. of care for people with mental illness; rec., Human Service Award, Northwestern Corp. of Philadelphia, 1990; appointed Acting Secretary of Public Welfare in August, 1991; married Jack Snider; two sons: Todd, Kip; resides in Mechanicsburg.

The state Department of Public Welfare administers a vast array of human services programs; promotes local social services and planning activities; distributes federal and state funds to local agencies and develops programs to respond to the human services needs of the Commonwealth's residents.

Annually, the budget for department programs totals more than $8 billion — the largest among state agencies in Pennsylvania and one of the largest in the nation. Programs provide basic needs including cash, food, shelter, health care, heat, and job-funding assistance for individuals and families. The department also provides treatment, care and support services in state-operated facilities and in the community for the mentally ill and retarded, and children and families.

What was then called the Department of Welfare was first established by the Act of May 25, 1921 (P.L. 1144). This legislation drew together in one agency activities previously performed by the Board of Public Charities, the Commission of Lunacy, the Prison Labor Commission and others. The Administrative Code of 1929 further defined the powers of the new department.

Acts of June 24, 1937 (P.L. 2003 and P.L. 2015) established a Department of Public Assistance and centralized relief and money distribution elements of state government. These acts also established the 67 county boards of assistance.

The Act of July 29, 1953, (P.L. 1428) transferred supervision of penal and correction institutions from the Department of Welfare to the Department of Justice.

The former Departments of Welfare and Public Assistance became the Department of Public Welfare on June 1, 1958, as authorized by the Act of July 13, 1957, (P.L. 852).

Specialized institutions for juvenile offenders were established by the Act of November 21, 1959, (P.L. 1579); also restoration centers for older people were authorized by the Acts of June 19, 1964 (Special Session, P.L. 75 and 77). The legislative base for the department's programs for the mentally impaired was greatly expanded and codified by the Act of October 20, 1966, (Third Special Session, P.L. 96).

All existing public welfare laws were consolidated and codified in the Public Welfare Code, and Act of June 13, 1967 (P.L. 31), which has largely become the legal base of the department's operation.

Mission of the Department. The Department of Public Welfare's mission is to promote, improve and sustain the quality of family life; break the cycle of dependency; promote respect for employees; protect and serve Pennsylvania's most vulnerable citizens; and manage our resources effectively.

The overall policy direction of the department is toward financial independence for those who are able and community living in the least restrictive settings for those in need of assistance in daily living. When institutional care and treatment are necessary, the goal is to deliver high quality services in settings which are safe and responsive to human needs.

Federal funds are employed to the greatest possible extent. Local private and public funds expand the impact of state-appropriated dollars.

Citizen participation is an essential ingredient in helping the Department of Public Welfare to define service needs and develop programs to address these needs.

EXECUTIVE

The chief executive of the department is the Secretary of Public Welfare, who is responsible for overall policy and operation of programs and services.

Deputy secretaries who have operational, program development or management support functions provide direction to the major activities of the department. The areas of responsibility of the deputy secretaries include administration; income maintenance; medical assistance; mental health; mental retardation; children, youth and families; fraud and abuse investigation and recovery; and social programs.

Program offices are responsible for statewide planning for their respective programs, policy and program development, implementation, monitoring, supervision, program evaluation, and the securing of resources through the state budget process and federal grants.

Office of Communications provides information about the department to news media outlets statewide, coordinates publication and distribution of pamphlets and brochures about the department's services and coordinates the dissemination of information and other promotional activities. It also advises the Secretary and deputy secretaries on media relations, speeches, public appearances and the effect of policy decisions.

Office of State and Federal Relations provides the Secretary with information on actions under consideration by the Pennsylvania General Assembly and provides members of the Legislature with information about the department's programs, policies and regulations. The office assists in coordinating and directing the department's initiatives with the legislative and executive branches, answers legislative inquiries, and monitors legislative bills and the General Assembly's reaction to department regulations.

Office of Legal Counsel provides legal advice to the senior staff of the department, participates in and reviews regulations and contracts, represents the interests of the department in administrative hearings, where appropriate — including the department's Office of Hearings and Appeals, Civil Service Commission, Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission and related offices. Represents the department in state and federal courts where responsibility is delegated by the state Attorney General, and provides liaison between the department and the Office of General Counsel.

Office of Client Rights assists the Secretary of Public Welfare in assuring that the department's mental health and mental retardation programs operate in a manner which protects the rights of the clients they serve.

Office of Hearings and Appeals has responsibility for conducting administrative appeal hearings for clients and injured employes of the department who dispute actions taken by DPW program offices.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The deputy secretary for administration reports to the Secretary of Public Welfare and is the chief administrative officer of the department. Staffing, budget, personnel and other internal administration and management actions are among those reviewed, initiated or authorized through the office. Other bureaus reporting to this office include state general hospitals, personnel, financial operations, civil rights compliance and information systems.

DEPUTY SECRETARY OF FRAUD AND ABUSE INVESTIGATION AND RECOVERY

The Office of Fraud and Abuse Investigation and Recovery investigates internal and external fraud arising from the department's benefit programs in cooperation with the Deputy Inspector General. This office also manages the statewide Title IV-D Child Support Enforcement Program and serves as the department's collection arms for excess benefits to citizens.

The mission is to deter fraud and recover benefits. To facilitate these operations, a fraud and abuse tip line, 1-800-932-0582, is available for public comment or information.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR INCOME MAINTENANCE

Eligibility for and the administration of the income maintenance, medical assistance, and food stamp programs is regulated by the Office of Income Maintenance.

Income maintenance programs provide cash and other assistance to eligible individuals and families at county assistance offices across the Commonwealth. Office personnel also provide job training, education and support services to public assistance clients under the New Directions for Employment program. Clients receive the skills they need in order to obtain employment.

The Commonwealth totally funds the State Blind Pension and General Assistance programs. State Blind Pension provides cash assistance for legally blind persons whose income level excludes them from participation in the federal Supplemental Security Income program. General Assistance provides cash assistance for persons who do not meet eligibility requirements for federally-funded programs for the disabled or families with dependent children.

The state and federal governments share the costs for Aid to Families with Dependent Children, a cash assistance program for families with children who are deprived of the support of a parent for reasons of incapacity, desertion or unemployment.

The federally-funded Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP) is administered through the office. LIHEAP provides assistance for thousands of Pennsylvania families to help pay for winter heating bills each year.

The Supplemental Security Income program is a cash assistance program, administered by the federal government through the Social Security Administration, for elderly, blind and disabled persons. Pennsylvania supplements the basic SSI grant.

The Food Stamp program provides coupons to purchase food to individuals and families who are eligible for income maintenance programs or who have limited incomes. The program is financed by the U.S. Department of Agriculture and is administered by the Department of Public Welfare.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE

The Office of Medical Assistance administers the joint state/federal Medicaid program, under which more than a million Pennsylvania residents can receive health care. Services include inpatient hospital care, prescription drugs, home health care, nursing home care, outpatient psychiatric care, drug and alcohol clinic visits, physician, dental, and other medical services.

Eligibility for the program is determined by the county assistance offices. Persons who are eligible for cash assistance also qualify for the medical assistance program, as do other low income families and individuals if they meet certain income and resource standards.

The office is responsible for enrolling providers for participation in the program, establishing rates or fees, and reviewing and approving invoices submitted by providers. Reimbursement for services is made directly to providers.

The office is responsible for taking administrative actions, including suspending from the program or seeking restitution against providers who abuse or overutilize Medicaid.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILDREN, YOUTH, AND FAMILIES

The department works through county children and youth agencies and the juvenile courts to provide an array of services to troubled children and their families. The major emphasis is to assure that all children have an opportunity for healthy development, preferably in their own homes. If this is not possible, the aim is to provide a permanent alternative home as quickly as possible. To accomplish this, county children and youth agencies make available services designed to assist parents in caring for their children. These include counseling, homemaker services, life skills education and day treatment services. If a child must be removed from his or her home, efforts are made to provide temporary residential care such as a foster family or small group home in a family and community setting similar to the child's own. Other placement options include institutional care for children in need of a more structured setting, and adoption for those children for whom a new family is to be legally obtained.

In all but the most serious criminal cases, the major thrust is to divert juvenile offenders away from institutionalization and imprisonment close to adult criminals. The department directly operates residential programs in Youth Development Centers across the state, and Youth Forestry Camps. In addition, it provides funding to county and private agencies for the operation of neighborhood group homes, day treatment centers and other community-based treatment programs.

Under the state Child Protective Services Act of 1975, the department launched a major initiative aimed at fighting the problem of child abuse. The act requires physicians, teachers, social service professionals and others to report instances of suspected child abuse to the department for investigation. Also, a toll-free hotline (800-932-0313) has been established which receives reports of child abuse on a 24-hour-a-day basis and refers them for investigation by the county children and youth agencies.

This office also is responsible for the licensing and registration of child day care facilities. Through Federal Title XX program, augmented by State funds, this office manages a network of child day care contracts to provide subsidized child day care to parents who meet the income eligibility requirements.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MENTAL HEALTH

Mental health services range from community to hospital programs, with the emphasis on helping people to remain in their communities. Community residential services for former hospital patients are emphasized, with the aim to develop more services to help persons who are seriously mentally ill to break the cycle of repeated hospital admissions.

The state's 14 hospitals for mentally ill persons provide special intensive services for patients needing psychiatric rehabilitation. Long-term care for older persons who no longer require intensive psychiatric services but who need nursing care is also provided.

A wide range of community-based services is provided including short-term inpatient, outpatient and partial hospital care, emergency "crisis intervention" services, counseling, information, referral and case management.

A restoration center provides care for geriatric patients, all of whom are former residents of state hospitals. The goal of the centers is to move residents into appropriate community programs whenever possible and to provide long-term care for the others.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MENTAL RETARDATION

Pennsylvania operates thirteen (13) facilities for persons with mental retardation including nine (9) state centers and four (4) units on the grounds of state mental hospitals. The objectives of the institutional program are to prepare residents for placement in community programs and to provide care for those who, because of multiple handicaps or severity of retardation, are unlikely to move into community programs.

There are a variety of community mental retardation services available to persons with mental retardation and to their families, including early intervention, residential and vocational programs which focus on work opportunities. These programs are designed to enable individuals with mental retardation to live in their home communities, develop to their fullest potential and become contributing members of their community. Individual and family support services are also available. They include: respite care, in-home therapy, transportation, homemaker services and recreation.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR SOCIAL PROGRAMS

A wide range of social service programs are provided under this office including services to the blind and visually impaired; the attendant care program for mentally alert, physically disabled adults; rape crisis and domestic violence.

Other programs under this office include homeless assistance, the human services development fund, medical assistance transportation and refugee assistance.

Guardian of the estate and other financial services are also provided to residents of the state's mental hospitals and mental retardation centers.

BOARDS AND ADVISORY COMMITTEES

County Assistance Offices
Boards of Trustees of State Institutions
Public Assistance Advisory Committee
Medical Assistance Advisory Committee
Mental Health/Mental Retardation Advisory Committee
Children, Youth, and Families Advisory Committee
Developmental Disabilities Planning Council
Advisory Committee for the Blind
Business Enterprises Program Committee (BVS)

SECRETARIES OF PUBLIC WELFARE

	Appointed Since 1950
Harry Shapiro	June 2, 1958
Ruth Grigg Horting	Jan. 20, 1959
Arlin M. Adams	Jan. 15, 1963
Max Rosenn	Mar. 1, 1966
Thomas W. Georges, Jr., M.D.	July 13, 1967
Stanley A. Miller	Jan. 5, 1970
Helene Wohlgemuth	Jan. 25, 1971
Frank S. Beal	Jan. 6, 1975
Aldo Colautti	May 1, 1978
Helen B. O'Bannon	Feb. 16, 1979
Walter W. Cohen	Mar. 17, 1983
John F. White, Jr.	Jan. 20, 1987
*Karen F. Snider (acting)	Aug. 2, 1991

Deputy Secretaries

	Appointed Since 1950
Norman V. Lourie (retired Sept. 6, 1979)	June 2, 1955
John E. Davis, M.D. (resigned July 13, 1963)	July 18, 1958
William P. Camp, M.D.	Oct. 14, 1963
Joseph A. Adelstein, M.D.	July 25, 1967
John H. Jones	Mar. 6, 1968
Frank S. Beal	Apr. 12, 1971
William McLaughlin	Apr. 12, 1971
William B. Beach, Jr., M.D.	Dec. 1, 1971
Richard G. Farrow	Dec. 24, 1971
Irene F. Pernsley	Dec. 24, 1971
Jeffrey N. Ball	Aug. 28, 1972
Norman J. Taylor	Dec. 1, 1972
Kathryn McKenna	Jan. 19, 1973
Gregory L. Coleman	May 1, 1973
Stanley Meyers	Oct. 1, 1973
Anna Belle Calloway	Apr. 11, 1975
Ford S. Thompson, Jr.	Apr. 11, 1975
Wilbur E. Hobbs	May 23, 1975
Aldo Colautti	Sept. 15, 1975
Thomas L. Hooker	Nov. 7, 1975
Robert M. Daly, M.D.	Feb. 2, 1976
Gerald F. Radke	Aug. 4, 1976
Peter P. Polloni	Mar. 21, 1977
John C. Cuddy	Mar. 15, 1979
John Pazour	June 8, 1979
Donna A. Jeffers	Aug. 6, 1979
Jennifer L. Howse, Ph.D.	Jan. 14, 1980
Scott H. Nelson, M.D.	Jan. 14, 1980
Frank D. Wilson, Jr.	Aug. 8, 1980
Richard L. Addison	Dec. 1, 1980
Brian T. Baxter	Feb. 7, 1983
Margaret Jean Sosnowski, Ph.D.	Feb. 18, 1983
Patricia S. Jacobs	Aug. 5, 1983
Kathryn McKenna	July 26, 1984
*Gilbert M. Branche	Nov. 19, 1984
Eileen M. Schoen	Apr. 6, 1987
*Harry D. Sewell	Apr. 20, 1987
Jerry Friedman	Apr. 20, 1987
Julia Danzy	May 11, 1987
*Steven M. Eidelman	May 11, 1987
*K. L. Arnold	Jan. 19, 1989
*George B. Taylor	Mar. 1, 1989
*Karen F. Snider	Nov. 17, 1989
*Gerald F. Radke	July 2, 1990
*Yvette Jackson (acting)	Mar. 4, 1991

**Incumbent*

DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

11th Floor, Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17128-1100

EILEEN HEALY McNULTY — **Secretary of Revenue**

Eileen Healy McNulty was born October 6, 1952, in Detroit, MI, the daughter of Joan Frances and Thomas Henry Healy; Michigan State University (B.A. Economics cum laude) 1974; economic consultant 1989-90; Deputy Secretary of Revenue 1987-88; Senior Financial Analyst, PA House of Representatives Appropriations Committee 1985-87; Executive Director, PA House of Representatives Finance Committee 1977-1980; Economic Analyst, Michigan Department of Management and Budget, 1973-1977; appointed Secretary of Revenue January 9, 1991; married Arthur F. McNulty; three children; resides in New Cumberland.

The Department of Revenue originated in 1927 and was reorganized on a functional basis in 1975. It administers the Commonwealth's revenue collection activities as well as special programs such as the Senior Citizen Property Tax/Rent Rebate, Public Utility Realty Tax, and the Pennsylvania State Lottery.

The department is responsible for collecting personal income tax, state and local sales and use taxes, hotel occupancy tax, all corporate taxes, inheritance tax, realty transfer tax, cigarette tax, malt beverage tax, spirituous and vinous liquors tax, thoroughbred and harness racing taxes, liquid fuels tax, fuel use tax, motor carriers road tax, the interstate bus compact, writ tax, fines, costs and marriage license tax.

EXECUTIVE

The chief executive of this department is the Secretary of Revenue who is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is a member of the Governor's cabinet and of the Board of Finance and Revenue.

Reporting directly to the Secretary are the Cigarette Tax Board, the Press Secretary, the Pennsylvania State Lottery and the Legislative Office. In addition, four Deputy Secretaries directly report to the Secretary and assist the Secretary in directing the functions of various bureaus of the department.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR TAXATION

The Deputy Secretary for Taxation oversees the Board of Appeals, the bureaus of Individual Taxes, Business Trust Fund Taxes, Receipts and Control, and Corporation Taxes.

Board of Appeals receives, hears, considers, and renders decisions on administrative appeals filed with the department and referred to the board.

Bureau of Corporation Taxes administers all corporate related taxes including corporate net income, capital stock/foreign franchise, Pennsylvania "S," banks, insurance and utility gross receipts, and public utility realty taxes. It conducts all corporate tax report processing, settlement, accounting, and corporate clearance functions.

Bureau of Individual Taxes is responsible for the administration of tax programs related to individuals, personal income tax, and the inheritance tax. It is also responsible for administering the Lottery funded Property Tax/Rent Rebate Program. Miscellaneous responsibilities of the bureau include the administration of the realty transfer tax and the reporting of writ and marriage license taxes and Commonwealth fines.

Bureau of Business Trust Fund Taxes administers the sales/use tax and employer withholding. It is also responsible for the administration of the malt beverage tax, cigarette tax, and pari-mutuel tax.

Bureau of Receipts and Control receives, processes, controls, accounts for, transmits and deposits monies submitted in payment of taxes administered by the department.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for the bureaus of Administrative Services, Data Reduction, Personnel, and the Affirmative Action Office.

Bureau of Administrative Services is responsible for Procurement, Form Design, Commodity Supply, Capital Inventory, Printing/Duplicating, Mail Services, Building Maintenance/Renovation, control of all major tax records, Building Leases, Telecommunications, Parking, Automotive and the collection and holding in custody of Abandoned and Unclaimed Property.

Bureau of Data Reduction has two divisions: one to process information onto tape to be entered in the department's main computer, the second division to provide word processing, secretarial services and clerical assistance to department bureaus.

Bureau of Personnel is responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's personnel policies, programs and procedures. The bureau supplies technical support services to the department in a number of management functions.

Affirmative Action Office is responsible for working with management to ensure equality of opportunity to department employes as well as persons applying for work to the department. This includes preparing, administering, and monitoring the department's Affirmative Action Plan.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ENFORCEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Enforcement supervises the field examination, collection, criminal tax, motor fuel tax, and taxpayer service activities.

Bureau of Audits conducts field examinations for all taxes administered by the Department of Revenue and develops criminal prosecution recommendations.

Bureau of Collection and Taxpayer Services operates twenty-four offices throughout the state collecting delinquent taxes or returns. These offices also are responsible for taxpayer assistance.

Bureau of Compliance administers tax clearance and enforcement programs.

Bureau of Motor Fuel Taxes licenses new accounts, examines tax returns, and conducts enforcement programs in all motor fuel taxes.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR FISCAL POLICY AND ANALYSIS

The Deputy Secretary for Fiscal Policy and Analysis oversees the duties and functions of the bureaus of Policy Analysis and Planning, Systems and Operational Analysis, Computer Services and Fiscal Management.

Bureau of Policy Analysis and Planning is responsible for forecasting and reporting General Fund, Motor License Fund and other special fund revenues, and estimating the state fiscal impacts of legislative proposals or changes in economic conditions.

Bureau of Systems and Operational Analysis is responsible for reviewing all tax systems and operational priorities to enhance productivity and efficiency throughout the department.

Bureau of Computer Services provides Information Systems Support for the Tax Administration, Lottery, and Property Tax/Rent Rebate functions of the Department of Revenue. The bureau provides a full range of data processing services including Information Systems and Consulting, System Development, Computer Operations, Technical Support functions, and Information Center Services.

Bureau of Fiscal Management is responsible for the preparation and execution of the budget. It also has responsibility to be the official repository of all departmental contracts.

SECRETARIES OF REVENUE	*Appointed Since 1950*
Gerald A. Gleeson (resigned Jan. 27, 1958)	Jan. 18, 1955
Vincent G. Panati (dec. Apr. 22, 1958)	Jan. 27, 1958
A. Allen Sulcowe (acting)	Apr. 23, 1958
Charles M. Dougherty	Jan. 20, 1959
Theodore B. Smith	Jan. 15, 1963
Warner M. Depuy	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert P. Kane	Jan. 25, 1971
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Feb. 4, 1974

	Appointed Since 1950
George J. Mowod	Jan. 6, 1975
Charles S. Seligman (acting)	Apr. 6, 1976
Milt Lopus	June 30, 1976
Stanley M. Weiss, Jr. (acting)	Jan. 15, 1979
Howard A. Cohen	Feb. 13, 1979
Robert K. Bloom (acting Dec. 2, 1980)	Jan. 5, 1982
James I. Scheiner (acting Jan. 20, 1983)	Mar. 23, 1983
Eileen Healy McNulty (acting)	Jan. 20, 1987
Barton A. Fields	Feb. 16, 1987
David L. Donahoe	Apr. 12, 1989
Karl M. Ross (acting)	May 3, 1989
*Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan. 9, 1991

Deputy Secretaries

	Appointed Since 1950
William J. Lederer (resigned Feb. 19, 1957)	Feb. 17, 1955
Joseph Andrews	Apr. 1, 1955
Charles S. Seligman	Nov. 13, 1956
A. Allen Sulcowe	Apr. 16, 1957
Edward R. Devlin (dec. June 12, 1960)	Mar. 11, 1959
Mrs. Edward R. Devlin	June 23, 1960
Warner M. Depuy	Apr. 29, 1963
James A. Armstrong, Jr.	Mar. 15, 1963
Michael J. Bednarek	Mar. 18, 1963
George E. Gold	Sept. 9, 1966
Edward S. Hineman	Jan. 20, 1967
Abraham D. Cohn	Mar. 4, 1971
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Mar. 24, 1971
Julius N. Rothman	Dec. 18, 1972
Abe L. Yablon	Sept. 24, 1973
Charles S. Seligman	Jan. 21, 1974
Marco S. Sonnenschein	Mar. 18, 1975
Darleen J. Fritz (acting)	June 23, 1978
Patrick A. Philbin	June 25, 1979
Robert E. Matson	Sept. 4, 1979
Robert K. Bloom	Sept. 10, 1979
Daniel S. Nagin	July 13, 1981
William A. Hawkins	Feb. 22, 1983
W. Michael Trant (acting)	May 13, 1983
Harold J. Walker	Aug. 1, 1983
James L. Nelligan	Nov. 9, 1983
Kenneth D. Henderson	June 16, 1985
Carl W. Back, Jr. (acting)	July 5, 1985
Frank R. Booth	Nov. 7, 1985
Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan. 20, 1987
*James W. Harris	June 1, 1987
Stephen H. Stetler	June 11, 1987
Trudy A. Fraas	June 15, 1987
*Karl M. Ross	Mar. 11, 1988
*Gerald A. Doyle	Mar. 5, 1990
*Robert P. Coyne, Esq.	Jan. 8, 1990

Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

302 North Office Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

ROBERT N. GRANT **Acting Secretary of the Commonwealth**

Robert N. Grant was born May 15, 1952, in Charleroi, the son of Robert Sr. and Mary Rose Grant; grad., California Univ. of Pa., (B.A., public admin.) 1974; att., Wharton Schl., Grad. Div., Univ. of Pa.; Deputy Dir., State Bur. of Commissions, Elections and Legislation, 1974-86; Acting Commissioner, Bur. of Commissions, Elections and Legislation, 1986-87; former mem., Federal Elections Commission Advisory Panel on Voting Systems; former mem., Mon Valley Jaycees Bd. of Directors; mem., Pa. Bd. of Finance & Revenue; Pa. Municipal Retirement System; State Bd. of Certified Real Estate Appraisers; appointed Deputy Secretary of the Commonwealth, Feb. 11, 1987; acting Secretary of the Commonwealth, Aug. 10, 1991; married Paula Kennedy; 2 children: Robert III, Brian; home address: 808 Kent Dr., Mechanicsburg.

The **Secretary of the Commonwealth,** head of the Department of State, is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. By appointment of the Governor, the Secretary is a member of the Governor's Executive Board and administers the Bureau of Commissions, Elections and Legislation, the Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs, the Corporation Bureau and the Bureau on Charitable Organizations. By statutory provision, he is a member of the Board of Property, the Board of Finance and Revenue, the State Athletic Commission and the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board.

The Secretary is the keeper of the Great Seal of the Commonwealth and has the duty of authenticating government documents through the seal's use.

Nearly all the official transactions of the Governor pass through the Secretary's hands. He is custodian of the laws and resolutions passed by the General Assembly and of all proclamations issued by the Governor. Veto messages of the Governor are prepared for publication under his signature.

All commissions, appointments and proclamations issued by the Governor are countersigned and recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth. All death warrants, respites, pardons, remittances of fines and forfeitures and commutations of sentences are recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

The Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth furnishes, upon request and payment of fees as fixed by law, certificates of matters of public record in the department or certified copies of public papers or documents on file, and authenticates the official capacity of state, judicial and county officers and notaries public appointed or elected who are commissioned by the Governor.

BUREAU OF COMMISSIONS, ELECTIONS AND LEGISLATION

Commissions. The department issues commissions to all state officials who are elected by popular vote, including judges of the various courts, certain county officers and district justices.

Appointed officials such as departmental officers, trustees of state hospitals, state board members, commissioners of deeds, police officers, officers appointed by the Governor to fill vacancies in elective offices, etc., are commissioned upon written order from the Governor for a term fixed by law.

Notaries public are commissioned by the Secretary of the Commonwealth under Act No. 373, approved August 21, 1953, (P.L. 1323), as amended.

Elections. The Secretary of the Commonwealth is the custodian of the election returns for national, state, judicial, legislative and such county officers as receive commissions, and he compiles and publishes the returns of the general elections; prescribes the forms of nomination petitions and papers, campaign expense reporting forms, and all other forms and records required by the Pennsylvania Election Code; examines and re-examines voting machines and electronic voting systems and approves or disapproves them for use in this Commonwealth; certifies to the county boards of elections for primaries and elections the names of the candidates for President and Vice President of the United States, presidential electors, United States Senators, Representatives in Congress and all State officers, including Senators and Representatives, Judges of all courts of records, delegates and alternate delegates, committees; receives and determines the sufficiency of nomination petitions, certificates and papers of these candidates; issues certificates of election to successful candidates unless otherwise prescribed by law; receives reports from county boards of elections and may demand such additional reports on special matters as he may deem necessary; and prescribes the form and wording of constitutional amendments to be submitted to the electors of the state at large.

Legislation. The department is in charge of recording and filing all legislation enacted by the General Assembly. All acts and resolutions are filed and recorded in this department. The department prepares bond issues certified under the Great Seal to be sent through Budget to Treasury.

Extraditions. Warrants for the extradition and return of fugitives are issued upon requisitions from governors of other states when approved by the Attorney General, and upon written order by the Governor. Requisitions issued on governors of other states for the return of fugitives are based on applications when made by a district attorney, and approved by the Governor and Attorney General.

Professional and Occupational Affairs Bureau. Twenty-seven licensing boards and commissions within the bureau have powers to perform under the licensure laws of the Commonwealth. Among these are such matters as processing of applications for licenses, authorizing the issuance of licenses, monitoring licenses, suspending and revoking licenses of licensees for unethical or incompetent behavior, approval and disapproval of professional schools and authorizing examinations. The names of the licensing boards are: Board of Accountancy, Architects Licensure Board, Board of Auctioneer Examiners; Board of Barber Examiners, Board of Certified Real Estate Appraisers, Board of Chiropractic, Board of Cosmetology, Board of Dentistry, Board of Funeral Directors, Board of Landscape Architects, Board of Medicine, Navigation Commission, Board of Nursing, Board of Nursing Home Administrators, Board of Occupational Therapy Education and Licensure, Board of Optometry, Board of Osteopathic Medicine, Board of Pharmacy, Board of Physical Therapy, Board of Podiatry, Board of Professional Engineers, Board of Psychology, Real Estate Commission, Board of Social Work Examiners, Board of Speech-Language and Hearing Examiners, Board of Vehicle Manufacturers, Dealers and Salespersons and Board of Veterinary Medicine.

Corporation Bureau. Under the several corporation laws of the Commonwealth, every proceeding for the organization of corporations, both for profit and not-for-profit, and every ancillary transaction relating to such corporations including, but not limited to amendment of articles, restatement of articles, merger or consolidation, division, change in principal office, change in share structure, increase or decrease in capital stock, conversion, dissolution or reorganization and change in corporate officers, is under the jurisdiction of the Department of State and is required to be filed therein.

Those businesses registering with the department include: for profit business corporations, professional corporations, not-for-profit corporations, municipal authorities, limited partnerships, foreign corporations qualifying to do business in Pennsylvania and individuals and corporations conducting business under an assumed or fictitious name.

Trade marks or service marks may be registered in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. The department is in the central filing agency for secured transactions under the Uniform Commercial Code. Financing statements and subsequent ancillary transactions are recorded in the department.

Bureau of Charitable Organizations. The bureau is charged with the registration and regulation of more than 8,000 charities in the Commonwealth under the Solicitation of Funds for Charitable Purposes Act. The Act requires organizations soliciting for charitable purposes to register with the Commonwealth and file financial disclosure reports, providing documentation that the money donated is used for the purpose for which it was intended. The bureau works with the Attorney General's Office, Bureau of Consumer Protection, on enforcement procedures which are followed when charitable organizations break the law.

The State Athletic Commission. This is a departmental commission in the Department of State which consists of three members appointed for terms of two years. The Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Chairman of the Medical Advisory Baord sit as ex-officio members. The commission regulates professional and amateur boxing, kick boxing, and professional and non-scholastic amateur wrestling. There are offices in Harrisburg, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh and Scranton. The Medical Advisory Board to the commission consists of five members appointed by the Governor.

SECRETARIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH	*Appointed Since 1950*
Gene D. Smith	May 31, 1950
James A. Finnegan (resigned Dec. 15, 1955)	Jan. 18, 1955
Henry E. Harner (resigned Dec. 28, 1956)	Jan. 3, 1956
James A. Finnegan (dec. Mar. 26, 1958)	Dec. 28, 1956
John S. Rice (resigned Mar. 31, 1961)	June 9, 1958
E. James Trimarchi, Jr.	Apr. 10, 1961
George I. Bloom	Jan. 14, 1963
Jerry Rich (acting)	May 3, 1965
W. Stuart Helm	June 23, 1965
Craig Truax	Jan. 17, 1967
Joseph J. Kelley, Jr.	Jan. 1, 1968
C. DeLores Tucker	Jan. 25, 1971
James D. Golden (acting)	Sept. 21, 1977
Barton A. Fields	Oct. 25, 1977
Barton A. Fields (acting)	Jan. 16, 1979
Ethel D. Allen, D.O.	Feb. 13, 1979
William R. Davis	Nov. 27, 1979
Richard E. Anderson (acting)	Sept. 27, 1985
Robert A. Gleason, Jr.	Nov. 25, 1985
James J. Haggerty	Jan. 20, 1987
Christopher A. Lewis	Sept. 11, 1989
*Robert N. Grant (acting)	Aug. 10, 1991

Deputy Secretaries	*Appointed Since 1950*
Richard R. Samuel	Aug. 21, 1953
Henry F. Harmer	Feb. 1, 1955
C. William Trout	Aug. 1, 1956
Henry E. Harner (resigned Feb. 27, 1957)	Dec. 29, 1956
Albert E. Eberman	Mar. 19, 1963
Jerry Rich	Mar. 19, 1963
Verna Z. Bennett	June 22, 1966
C. Russell Welsh, Jr.	Mar. 6, 1968
Barton A. Fields	Jan. 27, 1971
Ronald J. Pettine	Jan. 27, 1971
James D. Golden	May 29, 1975
Edward W. Robinson, Jr.	Nov. 1, 1977
James A. Green	July 6, 1978
Barton A. Fields	Jan. 16, 1979
Edward W. Robinson, Jr.	Jan. 16, 1979
Patricia A. Crawford	Mar. 19, 1979
John T. Martino	Sept. 21, 1981
John T. Martino	Dec. 17, 1984
LeGree S. Daniels	Oct. 26, 1986
Robert N. Grant	Feb. 11, 1987

**Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE

1800 Elmerton Avenue
Harrisburg, PA 17110

GLENN A. WALP **State Police Commissioner**

Glenn A. Walp was born January 1, 1942, in Drums, Luzerne County, the son of Silas E. and Josephine (Horn) Walp; grad., West Hazleton High School, 1959; York College of Pennsylvania, (Associate of Science Degree in Police Administration) 1978; Indiana University of Pennsylvania (B.A., Police Administration and Criminology, Magna Cum Laude) 1979; FBI Academy, Quantico, Virginia, 1980; enlisted in the State Police on May 12, 1966; mem., International Association of Chiefs of Police; the Pennsylvania Chiefs of Police Association; the FBI National Academy Association of Pennsylvania; the Pennsylvania Narcotics Officers Association; attends the Open Door Bible Church, Highspire, Pennsylvania; co-chairman of the 1990-91 Pennsylvania Special Olympics; 1991 Ntl. Chair., C.A.R.E. (Combined Acc. Reduc. Effort); nominated as Commissioner of the State Police by Governor Robert P. Casey on January 15, 1991; confirmed by the Senate by unanimous vote on April 23, 1991; three children: Mrs. Yvette (Walp) McGregor; Mrs. Faith (Walp) Atherton; Aaron; two grandchildren; home address: 154 Market Street, Highspire.

The Pennsylvania State Police was created as an executive department of the state government by the Act of May 2, 1905.

The department was the first organization of its kind in the United States.

The department is headed by a Commissioner of State Police, appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and by three Deputy Commissioners appointed by the Governor.

By special acts of the legislature, the State Police Force and its members are authorized and empowered to make arrests without warrant for all violations of the law which they may witness; to serve and execute warrants issued by the proper local authorities. These powers are extended throughout all the political subdivisions of the Commonwealth. Members of the force have all the powers and perogatives conferred by law upon members of the police force of cities of the first class and upon constables of the Commonwealth; to act as game protectors, and as forest, fish or fire wardens.

In addition, the Pennsylvania State Police shall have the power and duty:

1. to assist the Governor in the administration and enforcement of the laws of the Commonwealth;
2. with the approval of the Governor, to assist any administrative department, board or commission of state government to enforce the laws applicable to such department, board or commission, or any organization hereof;
3. whenever possible, to cooperate with counties and municipalities in the detection of crime, the apprehension of criminals and the preservation of law and order throughout the state;
4. to aid in the enforcement of all laws relating to game, fish, forests and waters;
5. to collect and classify information useful for the detection of crime, and identification and apprehension of criminals. Such information shall be

available for all police officers within the Commonwealth, under such regulations as the Commissioner may prescribe;

6. to enforce the laws regulating the use of the highways of this Commonwealth, and to assist the Department of Revenue in the collection of motor license fees, fees for titling vehicles and tractors, operator's license fees, the taxes on cigarettes and liquid fuels, and the issuance of certificates of title and motor and operator's licenses;
7. to search without warrant any boat, conveyance, vehicle or receptacle, or any place of business when there is good reason to believe that any law has been violated, the enforcement or administration of which is imposed or vested in the Department of Revenue.

The present authorized strength of the Pennsylvania State Police is 4,207, which includes 217 troopers assigned to the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to patrol the toll road and 50 troopers to participate in the Resident Trooper Program.

ADMINISTRATION

The Command Staff of the Commissioner includes the Deputy Commissioner of Operations, the Deputy Commissioner of Staff and the Deputy Commissioner of Administration.

The Deputy Commissioner of Operations has direct authority over Field Operations, the Bureau of Criminal Investigation, the Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement and the Bureau of Patrol. The Field Operation consists of six Area Commands and 17 State Police Troops. The Area Commanders are Majors; Troop Commanders are Captains. All Bureau Directors are majors.

The Deputy Commissioner of Staff has direct authority over the Bureau of Research and Development, the Bureau of Training and Education, the Bureau of Records and Information Services, the Bureau of Laboratory and Communications Services, the Bureau of Staff Services and the Bureau of Community Services.

The Deputy Commissioner of Administration has direct authority over the Bureau of Professional Responsibility, the Bureau of Personnel, the Emergency Operations Office, the Affirmative Action Office, the Member Assistance Program and Executive Services.

The facilities, manpower, equipment and expertise of the Pennsylvania State Police are available to all police departments in Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Patrol directs traffic law enforcement and patrol activities; directs operation of drivers' examination and testing facilities; maintains a safety program that develops vehicle regulations, manuals, and inspection station programs.

Bureau of Criminal Investigation directs and coordinates the department's criminal investigation activities, including general investigations, narcotics, gambling and fire investigations, polygraph examination and criminalistic processing of crime scenes.

Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement is responsible for the investigation and enforcement of the provision of Act 14, Liquor Code, and such rules and regulations promulgated by the Liquor Control Board.

Bureau of Research and Development is responsible for the accreditation and strategic planning process, develops department policies, procedures and organizational structure; develops standards and systems of operation for staff and line functions; compiles and prepares statistical data; administers the Uniform Crime Reporting program for the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Laboratory and Communications Services operates six crime laboratories throughout the state and maintains the radio system and telephone facilities of the department.

Bureau of Records and Information Services operates the automated fingerprint information system, classifies and maintains fingerprint records, furnishes information to requesting agencies concerning persons charged with criminal activity; operates the Pennsylvania State Police computer system (CLEAN) with access to computers at the Department of Transportation and the FBI computer system NCIC.

Bureau of Professional Responsibility investigates allegations of misconduct by department personnel and all instances of the use of physical force or shooting incidents involving members; conducts in-depth inspections of department personnel and installations and evaluates department policies and procedures to determine their effectiveness.

Bureau of Community Services maintains liaison with community agencies to devise an ongoing plan to eradicate tension-inducing conditions, crime, traffic accidents, and juvenile delinquency, and administers the departments' crime prevention activities.

Bureau of Personnel develops standards and procedures for personnel management, maintains and processes all personnel records, maintains liaison with various agencies and boards; administers the department recruiting and cadet processing programs, and includes the Affirmative Action Office.

Bureau of Staff Services develops fiscal plans; the budget; coordinates the department's application for Federal Funds; prepares requisitions; maintains supplies; maintains the department's automotive fleet; coordinates and plans space allocation, leases, bid proposals and specifications for facilities.

Bureau of Training and Education directs the administration of state and municipal police training at the Academy in Hershey, and at four regional training centers located throughout the Commonwealth.

The Municipal Police Officers' Education and Training Commission is a 20-member commission created by Act 120, June 18, 1974, and amended by Act 227, December 20, 1984, and Act 180, December 21, 1988. This act requires all political subdivisions of the Commonwealth or groups of political subdivisions acting in concert, to train all members of their police departments.

The commission is composed of the Secretary of Community Affairs; the Attorney General; the Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police (chairman); a member of the Senate of Pennsylvania, appointed by the President Pro Tempore; a member of the House of Representatives, appointed by the Speaker; gubernatorial appointments are: four elected officials of political subdivisions, four incumbent chiefs of police from political subdivisions, one Federal Bureau of Investigation special agent-in-charge, one educator qualified in the field of law enforcement, one member representing the public at large, two noncommissioned police officers, the police commissioner of a city of the first class or his designee, and a director of one of the certified training schools.

The powers and duties of the commission are: to establish the minimum courses of study and training for municipal police officers; to establish courses of study and in-service training for municipal police officers; to approve or revoke the approval of any school which may be utilized to comply with the educational and training requirements as established by the commission; to establish the minimum qualifications for instructors; to promote the most efficient and economical program for police training by utilizing existing facilities, programs and qualified state, local and federal police personnel; to make an annual report to the Governor and to the General Assembly on administration of the program and the activities of the commission, together with recommendations for executive or legislative action necessary for the improvement of law enforcement and the administration of justice.

(Act 52 approved April 28, 1943, changed name of Pennsylvania Motor Police to Pennsylvania State Police.)

STATE POLICE COMMISSIONERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
Col. E. J. Henry	Mar. 28, 1955
Col. Frank G. McCartney	Feb. 26, 1959
Col. E. Wilson Purdy (resigned Apr. 8, 1966)	Jan. 29, 1963
Lt. Col. Paul A. Rittelmann (acting)	Apr. 8, 1966
Col. Frank McKetta	Jan. 17, 1967
Col. Rocco P. Urella	Jan. 25, 1971
Col. James D. Barger	Jan. 2, 1973
Col. Paul J. Chylak	Feb. 15, 1977
Col. Daniel F. Dunn	Mar. 1, 1979
Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey (acting)	Aug. 14, 1984
Lt. Col. Nicholas G. Dellarciprete (acting)	Dec. 1, 1984
Col. Jay Cochran, Jr.	Mar. 6, 1985
Col. John K. Schafer	Jan. 20, 1987
Col. Ronald M. Sharpe	Aug. 7, 1987
*Col. Glenn A. Walp	Apr. 23, 1991

Deputy Commissioners

Lt. Col. Jacob C. Mauk	June 1, 1943
Lt. Col. Albert Dahlstrom	June 16, 1956
Lt. Col. Charles Hartman	Feb. 4, 1960
Lt. Col. George M. Sauer	Apr. 13, 1962
Lt. Col. Frank McKetta	May 29, 1963
Lt. Col. Joseph Dussia	Jan. 19, 1967
Lt. Col. Roy O. Wellendorf	Jan. 19, 1973
Lt. Col. George Evan	Aug. 19, 1976
Maj. George Evan (acting)	Jan. 11, 1979
Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey	June 29, 1979
Lt. Col. Richard C. Weatherbee	May 30, 1985
Lt. Col. Ronald M. Sharpe	Jan. 30, 1987
Lt. Col. Glenn A. Walp	Dec. 21, 1987
*Lt. Col. Robert C. Hicks	Apr. 9, 1991
Lt. Col. Frances T. Lynch	Jan. 5, 1991
*Lt. Col. Robert Einsel	Jan. 5, 1991
*Lt. Col. Joseph C. Blackburn	July 1, 1991

Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

1200 Transportation and Safety Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

HOWARD YERUSALIM

Secretary of Transportation
Chairman, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Howard Yerusalim was born Jan. 2, 1940, the son of Joseph and Edith (Stupchanski) Yerusalim; Drexel Univ. (B.S., civil eng.) 1962; professional engineer, Pa. Dept. of Transp., 1968; dep. sec. for admin., 1983-86; chrmn., Pa. Transp. Comm.; chmn., Gov. Traffic Safety Council; chmn., Pa. Turnpike Comm., mem., Am. Society of Highway Engineers; mem., Am. Assn. of State Highway and Transp. Officials, Policy Com. bd. of dirs., Highway Com., chmn., sub-com. on highway transport; mem., Northeastern Assn. of State Highway and Transportation Officials, past president; Secretary of Transportation, Mar. 13, 1987; reconfirmed April 23, 1991; married Barbara Derfler; 2 children: David E., Eli D.; home address: 2206 Dover Rd., Harrisburg.

Act 120 of 1970 created the Department of Transportation, effective July 1, 1970.

The department was given the responsibility to develop programs to assure adequate, safe and efficient transportation facilities and services at the lowest reasonable cost to the citizenry. Coordination of transportation services by local government and private enterprise is encouraged as is cooperation of federal, state and local government bodies in the achievement of transportation goals. These goals include providing needed facilities for the movement of people and goods, stimulating technological advancement in transportation facilities, providing leadership to identify and solve transportation problems, and developing and applying inter and multi-modal approaches to transportation policy and programs.

The department assumed all of the powers and duties formerly performed by the Department of Highways, the Bureaus of Motor Vehicles and Traffic Safety in the Department of Revenue, the Mass Transit Division in the Department of Community Affairs and the Aeronautics Commission in the Department of Military Affairs. Of special importance among these responsibilities are those relating to certificates of title, licensing of operators, registration and licensing of motor vehicles, administrative enforcement of the Motor Vehicle Code including the Point System, and administration of aviation and airport development programs within the Commonwealth.

ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary. The Secretary of Transportation is the chief executive officer of the department. His responsibilities include the development, maintenance and operation of a balanced transportation system that includes highways, mass transit, rail service, aviation and various forms of assistance to municipalities.

The Secretary is assisted by a work force of 12,600 men and women in the department's central office and 11 engineering districts.

As representatives of the Secretary, they are custodians of 42,000 miles of highways (the fourth largest state maintained network in the nation), 25,000 bridges, three state-owned airports, 450 buildings, including the state's Welcome Centers, and 25,000 pieces of equipment.

They are responsible for administering 7.9 million motor vehicle registrations and 7.7 million operator licenses.

They play a direct role in the administration of financial and management assistance to 17 major transit authorities, 50 private transit companies, 2,572 local municipalities and 67 county governments.

All of these activities are financed from a budget which derives its principal sources of revenue from liquid fuel taxes, motor license fees and federal aid with additional financing for non-highway programs from the General Fund and the Lottery Fund.

Organizationally, the department is composed of six major offices headed by six deputy secretaries. These offices, in turn, include 19 bureaus and approximately 58 divisions, the 11 engineering districts, and the 53 county maintenance offices.

Reporting directly to the Secretary are: Office of Research and Special Studies, Press Office, Office of Legislative Affairs, and Office of Customer Service.

Deputy Secretary for Administration is directly responsible for the bureaus of Fiscal Management, Informations Systems, Equal Opportunity, Office Services, Personnel, and Operations Review Group.

Deputy Secretary for Planning is directly responsible for the Center for Program Development and Management, and the Bureau of Transportation Systems Performance.

Deputy Secretary for Local and Area Transportation is directly responsible for the bureaus of Public Transportation and Municipal Services.

Deputy Secretary for Safety Administration is directly responsible for the Bureau of Motor Vehicles, Bureau of Driver Licensing, and the Center for Highway Safety.

Deputy Secretary for Highway Administration is directly responsible for the bureaus of Design, Construction and Materials, Maintenance and Operations, and Bridge and Roadway Technology; the 11 engineering districts; and county maintenance offices.

Deputy Secretary for Aviation, established by Act 1982-66, is directly responsible for the Bureau of Aviation and the Bureau of Rail Freight, Ports and Waterways.

POWERS

Powers and Duties of the Department:

- To develop and maintain a continuing comprehensive and coordinated transportation planning process.
- To foster efficient and economical public transportation services.
- To prepare plans for preservation and improvement of commuter railroad systems.
- To develop more efficient bus transportation services.
- To develop plans and programs for all modes of urban transportation, including (in addition to commuter rail and motor bus) rapid rail, trolley coach, surface rail, corridor rail, and other innovative modes of urban transportation.
- To coordinate the activities of the department with those of other public agencies.
- To plan, build, and maintain state-designated highways, bridges and other transportation facilities.
- To enter into contracts for designing, constructing, repairing, or maintaining state-designated highways, bridges and other transportation facilities.
- To prepare and submit every even-numbered year to the State Transportation Commission a recommended program for the next 12 fiscal years. Each two years thereafter, the department reviews and adjusts its construction program.
- To appear or intervene as a party before the Public Utility Commission when transportation problems are being considered by the commission.
- To consult with appropriate officials regarding the environmental hazards and the construction, sanitary, recreation and social considerations that may arise in the location, design or reconstruction of any transportation facility.
- To represent the transportation interests of the Commonwealth before any federal agency or commission which determines national or regional transportation rates, routes or policies.

Upon the submission of the preliminary plan or design to the department for any transportation route or program requiring the acquisition of right-of-way, the department follows hearing procedures required by the federal government for federal-aid transportation programs. At these hearings the department considers the following effects of the transportation route or program: residential and neighborhood character and location; conservation, noise, air and water pollution; multiple use of space; replacement housing; displacement of families and businesses; recreation and parks esthetics; public health and safety; fast, safe and efficient transportation; civil defense; economic activities; employment; fire protection; public utilities; religious institutions; and the conduct and financing of government. Additional considerations include natural and historic landmarks; property values; education; engineering right-of-way and construction costs; maintenance and operating costs; and operation and use of existing transportation routes and programs during construction and after completion.

State Transportation Commission holds regular meetings throughout the state and holds public hearings to set transportation program priorities.

The commission gathers and studies information relating to the needs of highway construction or reconstruction, rapid transit, railroad, omnibus and other mass transportation facilities and services, and aviation and airport facilities and services, to determine the need and the recommended order of priority for their construction or reconstruction.

To accommodate local mass transportation needs, the commission coordinates its mass transit recommendations with the plans of local instrumentalities such as regional and county planning commissions.

Each two years, the commission recommends a 12-year transportation program to the Governor, the General Assembly, and the Secretary of Transportation for their consideration.

It includes 15 members: Secretary of Transportation (ex officio and chairman); four other ex officio members, the chairmen and minority chairmen of both the Senate Transportation Committee and the House Transportation Committee; and the remaining 10 public members appointed by the Governor. They receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses.

State Transportation Advisory Committee consults with and advises the State Transportation Commission and the Secretary of Transportation in planning, development and maintenance programs and technologies for transportation systems. It includes 30 members; eight ex officio members, Secretary of Transportation, Director of the Governor's Office of Policy Development, Chairman of Public Utility Commission, Secretary of Commerce, Secretary of Education, Secretary of Environmental Resources, Secretary of Agriculture and Secretary of Community Affairs; two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore; 18 additional public members, six appointed by the Governor, six by the Speaker, and six by the President Pro Tempore.

Hazardous Materials Transportation Advisory Committee recommends regulations for the highway transportation of hazardous substances. Created by Act 99 of 1984, the committee is composed of representatives of the Department of Transportation, Office of Attorney General, the Department of Health, the Department of Environmental Resources, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency and the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission and nine representatives of the hazardous materials industry and the public.

STATE HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE AUTHORITY

Originally created by the Act of April 18, 1949, P.L. 604, the State Highway and Bridge Authority was authorized to sell bonds to provide funds for the acquisition or construction of highways, bridges and related facilities.

After the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania was amended in 1968 to provide for an itemized capital budget and to allow the Commonwealth to incur debt, Pennsylvania General Obligation Highway Bonds have been issued with the proceeds appropriated to the authority.

Act 1982-91 transferred all the functions, powers and duties of the State Highway and Bridge Authority to the department and further provided for the continued existence of the authority "until all State Highway and Bridge Authority bonds, together with the interest thereon, are fully met and discharged . . . ." Members are the Governor, the State Treasurer, Auditor General, Secretary of Transportation, Secretary of Community Affairs, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the minority leader of the Senate, the minority leader of the House of Representatives, and three appointed members, one each by the Governor, the Speaker, and the President Pro Tempore. Once the authority's financial obligations are met, which will be in the 1991-92 fiscal year, the act abolishes the authority.

SECRETARIES OF TRANSPORTATION	*Appointed Since 1950*
Victor Anckaitis	July 1, 1970
Jacob Kassab	May 4, 1971
George S. Pulakos (acting)	Jan. 1, 1976
William H. Sherlock	Apr. 1, 1976
George S. Pulakos (acting)	Feb. 25, 1977
James B. Wilson	Apr. 28, 1977
George S. Pulakos	Nov. 14, 1978
Thomas D. Larson	Feb. 13, 1979
*Howard Yerusalim	Mar. 3, 1987

Deputy Secretaries

Jack Kinstlinger	July 1, 1970
William B. Polk	July 1, 1970
David C. Sims	July 1, 1970
William B. Blake	Feb. 9, 1971
George S. Pulakos	Feb. 3, 1971
Edson L. Tennyson	Jan. 3, 1972
Louis Keefer	Nov. 27, 1975
Thomas H. May (acting)	Feb. 18, 1977
James B. Chiles	Oct. 13, 1977
George Wenick (acting)	July 1, 1978
Seymore G. Heyison	Oct. 5, 1978
*John J. Zogby	Feb. 19, 1979
Harvey Haack	Mar. 5, 1979
James I. Scheiner	Mar. 12, 1979
Don Bryan	May 11, 1979
Howard Yerusalim	Apr. 22, 1983
*David E. Zazworsky	Mar. 11, 1987
*Parker F. Williams	Mar. 13, 1987
*Cheryl Y. Spicer	Mar. 13, 1987
Bradley L. Mallory	July 28, 1987

STATE HIGHWAY AND BRIDGE AUTHORITY

Executive Directors

Warren W. Holmes (acting)	May 13, 1952
John N. Forker (dec. Sept. 19, 1956)	
Kenneth R. Burks (acting)	Sept. 6, 1954
A. J. Caruso	June 1, 1957
John J. Lynam	July 12, 1961
A. J. Caruso	Apr. 30, 1963
R. L. Kunzig	Jan. 17, 1967
James D. Logan	Mar. 24, 1969
Robert H. Jones	Feb. 3, 1971
William H. Sherlock	Apr. 6, 1976
James B. Wilson	Apr. 28, 1977
George S. Pulakos	Nov. 14, 1978
Thomas D. Larson	Feb. 13, 1979
*Howard Yerusalim	Jan. 20, 1987

Chief Engineers

John G. Gruener	Apr. 30, 1963
John Swanger, Jr.	Oct. 25, 1967
David C. Sims	Aug. 25, 1976
Robert R. Meuser	Nov. 21, 1979
Alfred F. Lyng	July 1, 1980
*William R. Moyer	June 2, 1986

**Incumbent*

OTHER STATE AGENCIES

PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL ON THE ARTS

216 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

DEREK E. GORDON — **Executive Director, Council on the Arts**

Derek E. Gordon received a Bachelor of Music (Dean's List) in 1975; Master of Music (Dean's List) in 1976 from Louisiana State University; former comm. develop. dir., Arts and Humanities Council of Gr. Baton Rouge, 1976-78, acting dir., 1978; prog. assoc., Texas Comm. on the Arts, 1978-80; prog. coord., Cult. Arts Council of Houston, 1980-82; asst. dir., Cultural Arts Council of Houston, 1982-85; exec. dir., Louisiana Division of the Arts, 1985-89; exec. dir., PA Council on the Arts.

Chairman: Carol Brown; **Vice Chairman:** Dr. Bernard Watson; **Members:** Joan Apt, Flora L. Becker, Esq., Louise Curl-Adams, Barbara De Frees, Peter Flaherty, Frank H. Goodyear, Jr., Lois Grass, David Heckler, Robert C. Jubelirer, Robert N. Lettieri, Nancy S. Price, Jeanette F. Reibman, David P. Richardson, Lyn M. Ross, Joseph Stevens, Oscar Remick.

On January 26, 1966, Governor William D. Scranton signed enabling legislation for the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. Under the provisions of the act (No. 538), the council is charged with "the encouragement and development of the various arts" in the Commonwealth. The council is directly responsible to the Governor.

The council responds to requests for support of projects initiated by non-profit art groups, institutions, and, in some cases, artists. This work is carried on through the council's grants program. Where special needs exist, the council has taken direct action and originated projects such as the Artists-in-Schools and Communities Program, Minority Arts Program, and sponsored workshops and seminars on specific topics such as arts management, small press publishing, and community arts planning.

All meetings of the council are open to the public. The council is specifically directed to avoid actions which would interfere with the freedom of artistic expression, or with established or contemplated cultural programs in any local community.

The council consists of 19 members — 15 private citizens and four members of the General Assembly. The citizen members are appointed to three-year terms by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and serve without compensation. From these members, the Governor also appoints the chairman and vice chairman of the council, who serve at his pleasure.

Citizen members hold office until their successors have been appointed and confirmed. No member is eligible for re-appointment during a one-year period following the expiration of his/her second successive term.

Two of the legislative members are appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker, and two from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore. Legislative members are selected equally from the major political parties. For the purposes of Act 538, such members of the legislature constitute a joint interim legislative committee on the arts, the council, and its appropriation.

In order to receive the best and most complete information in making decisions on the awarding of grants, the council appoints expert advisory panels whose members include professional artists, administrators and others with specialized knowledge. Each grant program is served by such a panel.

More than 100 private citizens serve on these panels which evaluate approximately 2,800 applications yearly. These advisory panels are responsible for reviewing grant applications and making recommendations for action and funding. The panels may also advise the council on policy matters.

Panel members serve without compensation. A portion of each panel's membership rotates each year. The chairman of each panel is a member of the council; co-chairmen may be selected from among the panel membership.

A professional staff, headed by an executive director, administers the council's decisions. The staff advises applicants on the council's grant programs, provides technical assistance to individuals and arts organizations, and serves as a resource for arts-related information. Program directors are specialists in various art disciplines or art fields.

The council has adopted the following objectives:

1. To make arts programs of the highest quality available throughout Pennsylvania.
2. To encourage and enable individual creative artists to do their work and bring their work to public attention.
3. To assist organizations which produce or sponsor quality arts programs.
4. To preserve the rich cultural heritage of the Commonwealth and to stimulate greater public awareness of the unique and varied contributions made to our society by Pennsylvania arts and artists.
5. To encourage community involvement and participation in the arts at every level.

In pursuing these objectives, the council sees its role as one of partnership with local arts activities, locally initiated and locally supported.

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

State Street Building
P.O. Box 569
Harrisburg, PA 17108-0569

ETHEL S. BARNETT **Chairman, State Civil Service Commission**

Ethel S. Barnett was born on March 7, 1928, in Macon, GA, the daughter of the late George and Lucy M. (Jackson) Spikes; grad., Pioneer Schl. of Bus. Admin., 1950; att., Cheyney St. Coll.; Natl. Judicial Coll., Reno, NV (admin. law, fair hearing course) April 1989; dir., resource & develop., (on leave), Am. Foundation for Negro Affairs (AFNA); public affairs consultant, Phila. Electric Co.; charter mem., Natl. Assn. of Female Executives; mem., Internatl. Personnel Mgt. Assn. (IPMA); founding mem., Natl. Assn. of Civil Service Commissioners; mem., Pride of N. Phila. Temple 657 (I.B.P.O. Elks of the World); Am. Assn. of Blacks in Energy; Booker T. Washington Chapter #36, O.E.S.; mem., bd. dir., Delaware Valley March of Dimes Foundation; life mem., NAACP; mem., adv. bd., Spruce Adolescent Medical Center; rec., Phila. Citizen's 100 Award; William Penn Human Rights Award; Lincoln Univ. Exemplary Award; NAACP Humanitarian Award; IPMA Eastern Region Disting. Service Award; P.U.S.H.; YMCA; YWCA; I.B.P.O. Elks of World; Bright Hope Baptist Ch. Outstanding Women of Year Award; 1st hon. mem., Women's Alliance for Job Equity; del., Internatl. Women Year Conf.; bd. mem., Black Atlantic City Magazine; "Who's Who Among Elected and Appointed Officials," "Who's Who Among Black Americans"; Dollars and Sense Mag. Awd., Prof. Achiev.; appointed member, State Civil Service Commission in August 1978; reappointed April 4, 1987; appointed Chairman, Aug. 5, 1991; 1 son, 3 grandchildren.

ELIZABETH H. KURY **Member, State Civil Service Commission**

Elizabeth H. Kury was born on March 20, 1939, in Wilkensburg; Cornell University (1960); University of Pittsburgh Law School (J.D.) 1963; New York University Graduate School of Law (Master of Law in Taxation) 1966; National Judicial College, Reno, NV (Advanced Evidence) 1990; Attorney; mem., International Personnel Management Association; National Association of Civil Service Commissioners; brd. mem., WITF, 1990-present; Pine Street Presbyterian Church; Planned Giving Committee of the United Way; appointed State Civil Service Commissioner, November, 1989; married, Franklin; three sons: Steven, David, James; resides in Harrisburg.

CHARLES LIEBERTH **Member, State Civil Service Commission**

Charles J. Lieberth was born on June 21, 1922, in Philadelphia, the son of Curtis and Anna (Hassler) Lieberth; grad., Univ. of Pittsburgh (B.S.) 1950; (Master of Educ./Master, Pub. Adm.) 1955; cert. conserv., PSU, 1954; Doctor of Public Service, LaRoche College, 1988; U.S. Parachute Troops-82nd Airborne; educator/consultant/government consultant; sen. prog. advis., coalition of state/local govt., Carnegie Mellon Univ., 1985-pres.; intergovt. coop. prog., 1983-1985; Sec., Labor and Industry, 1978-1982; exec. dir., St. Pub. Sch. Bldg. Auth.; exec/dir., PA Higher Ed. Facil. Auth.; senior staff mem., Sen. H. J. Heinz, 1977-78; HUD Direc., 1971-76; Urban Advis., 1970; Reg. Dir., DCA, 1968-69; Govt. Fed. Prog. Dir., 1967; mem., ASPA; Teutonia Maennerchor, Workingmen's Beneficial Union, #2; rec., PAHRA Man of the Year, 1974; HUD Cert. of Merit, 1972; HUD Dist. Serv. Awd., 1975; Am. Leg. Dist. Serv. Awd.; "Father of Disaster" Plann., Allegheny Co. Commissioners; numerous articles on educ., conserv., science, housing, comm. develop. management, budgeting in pub. adm.; appointed Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission, July 31, 1991; married Mildred Lamping; six children.

WILLIAM J. BAUER **Executive Director, State Civil Service Commission**

William J. Bauer was born on April 11, 1938, in Mount Oliver, the son of Edmond and Virginia (Miller) Bauer; Duquesne University (1964); University of Pennsylvania (1968); Cornell University (1969); 30-years of state service in the Department of Labor and Industry; Governor's Office of Administration; Department of Forests and Waters; Public Utility Commission and the Civil Service Commission; mem., International Personnel Management Association; American Society of Public Administration; Pine Street Presbyterian Church; Winding Hills East Civil Association; Upper Allen Planning Board; Who's Who in the East; appointed executive director, State Civil Service Commission, December 3, 1990; married Pamela Fisher; two children: Michael, Eric; resides in Harrisburg.

The State Civil Service Commission, a three-member, bipartisan, independent administrative commission, was created by the Act of June 6, 1939, P.L. 250, as amended; by the Acts of August 5, 1941, P.L. 781; May 21, 1943, P.L. 600; March 20, 1945, P.L. 44; and June 25, 1947, P.L. 930. The Act of August 5, 1941, P.L. 752, known as the Civil Service Act, created the State Civil Service Commission to administer the merit system in the Commonwealth.

Purpose. The purpose of the Civil Service Act of August 5, 1941, P.L. 752, as amended, is to provide greater efficiency and economy in the government of the Commonwealth by (1) establishing conditions of employment which will attract to the service of the Commonwealth qualified persons of character and ability, and (2) appointing and promoting said persons on the basis of merit and fitness.

Administration. The commission is the administrative agency for the Pennsylvania Merit System. It is a bipartisan three-member body appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for six-year terms or until a successor is appointed and confirmed. Not more than two members are of the same political affiliation. The Governor designates one of the members as chairperson.

The Act provides that the executive director direct and supervise all administrative work and exercise certain powers and duties under the direction of the commission. As the administrative head of the agency, he reports to the commission and supervises the office of the Deputy Director.

Powers and Duties. The commission is required to establish and adopt rules for making the provisions of the Civil Service Act effective; to require observance of the provisions of the Act and of the rules and regulations thereunder; and to make investigations requested by the Governor, the Legislature, or on matters relating to the enforcement and effect of provisions of the Act. It has the authority to conduct investigations, hold public hearings, render decisions on appeals and record findings and conclusions, upon request or on its own motion, in cases of demotion, furlough, suspension, or removal.

Bureau of Employment Services plans and implements a recruitment program to attract an adequate supply of qualified personnel from which Merit System agencies can select employes. It also coordinates agency activities to include recruitment assistance and provides comprehensive employment services for positions in the classified service.

Bureau of Personnel Assessment develops and administers the merit system examination program, supervises statewide, local, and special test administration; and conducts basic and applied research in personnel selection.

Bureau of Document Control provides computer input and output pertaining to examination scheduling and scoring, lists of eligibles, certifications, and veterans' preference claims; creates, maintains, and retrieves data from computer files; develops or modifies requirements for central computer support and monitors quantity and quality of output.

Bureau of Audit and Technical Services administers and interprets the Civil Service Act and Commission Rules and investigates alleged violations; trains agency personnel staff in proper personnel practices; provides examination, employe, and certification information; verifies personnel documents and maintains a manual of certification policies and procedures.

Bureau of Management Services administers programs for fiscal control, program planning and evaluation, personnel and training, management improvement services, publications control, distribution and dissemination of examination-related materials; monitors the directives management system and coordinates labor relations activities as they pertain to the merit system.

Agencies and Offices Served. Initially, civil service procedures were applied only to personnel in the Department of Public Assistance, Bureau of Employment Security, Liquor Control Board and the State Civil Service Commission. This application was mandatory in the Act. On September 10, 1956, the Executive Board of the Commonwealth, by resolution and amendments thereto during the next six years, added approximately 13,000 professional and technical positions to the civil service program. On August 26, 1963, the Civil Service Act was amended, increasing coverage to approximately 45,000 employes and providing a single, uniform, modern legislative system for all civil service employes. As of January 3, 1991, there were approximately 69,069 civil service employes. The following state agencies now participate in the commission's program of personnel services: departments of Aging, Agriculture, Banking, Commerce, Community Affairs, Corrections, Education, Environmental Resources, General Services, Governor's Office, Health, Insurance, Labor and Industry, Military Affairs, Public Welfare, Revenue, State, State Police and Transportation; Liquor Control Board, Milk Marketing Board, Board of Probation and Parole, State Tax Equalization Board; Civil Service Commission, Crime Commission, Fish Commission, Game Commission, Historical and Museum Commission, Public Utility Commission, Securities Commission; Emergency Management Agency, State Employes' Retirement System, Municipal Employes' Retirement System, Public School Employes' Retirement System.

Local offices receiving contractual personnel services from the commission include: Emergency Management Agencies, Housing Authorities, Mental Health/Mental Retardation County Agencies, Children and Youth County Agencies, Drug and Alcohol County Units, and Area Agencies on the Aging.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	*Initial Appointment Date*
Ruth Glenn Pennell (reappt. 1946, 1952)	Apr 9, 1942
John A. M. McCarthy (reappt. 1944, 1950, 1963, 1969, 1976 chairman)	Apr. 9, 1942
George Young (chairman) (reappt. 1948, 1954)	Sept. 18, 1945
Elmer D. Graper (chairman)	May 28, 1956
Susan H. Baker	Aug. 6, 1956
C. Herschel Jones (reappt. 1970 chairman)	Aug. 5, 1963
Mary D. Barnes (reappt. 1966, 1976, chairman 1981)	Aug. 5, 1963
Grace S. Hatch (chairman)	Dec. 1, 1972
*Ethel S. Barnett (reappt. 1978, 1987) (chairmann)	May 7, 1976
Fred E. Bryan	Jan. 9, 1981
David M. Zurn	July 15, 1986
Therese L. Mitchell	Aug. 1, 1986
*Elizabeth H. Kury	Oct. 23, 1989
*Charles Lieberth	July 31, 1991

**Incumbent*

BOARD OF CLAIMS

707 Transportation and Safety Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

FRED C. PACE **Chief Administrative Judge — Chairman, Board of Claims**

Fred C. Pace, B.A.L.L.B., J.D., was born Dec. 28, 1919, in Phila.; att. Phila. public schl. system, Drexel Inst. of Tech.; 108th Field Artillery, Feb. 1941-June 1942; Corps of Engineers, Officers Schl., commissioned Lieut. Sept. 1, 1942; retired due to instrumentality of war, Oct. 1945; Duke Univ. (B.A.) 1947; Duke Univ. Law Schl. (LL.B) 1950 (J.D.); private practice of law, 1951, Gallagher and Gallagher; Noonan and Pace, 1955; Noonan, Pace and Lavelle, 1961; Noonan, Pace and Noone, 1973-78; dpty. atty. genl., Workmen's Compensation Bd., 1955-63; Commonwealth atty., 1971-74; former chancellor, Schuylkill Co. Bar Assn.; Pa. Appellate, Schuylkill Co. Courts, Federal Dist. Court, 3rd Circuit Court of Appeals, Am. Trial Lawyers Assn.; appt. and confirmed Chief Administrative Judge — Chairman, Board of Claims, Nov. 15, 1978; married Peggy L. Leach; 3 daughters; home address: 1601 Oak Road, Pottsville.

STANLEY A. MILLER **Member, Board of Claims**

Stanley A. Miller was born Aug. 3, 1928, in Harrisburg, the son of Sigmund and Molly Miller; grad. of Harrisburg Academy; att., University of Pennsylvania Wharton School; frmr. pres., Miller's Auto Supplies, Incorporated; frmr. Special Assistant on Human Affairs to Gov. Raymond Shafer; frmr. sec. of Pa. Human Relations Commission; frmr. sec. of Pa. Dept. of Public Welfare; frmr. chmn., Pa. Securities Commission; frmr. chmn. and mem., Health Insurance Benefits Advisory Council, Dept. of Health, Education & Welfare; frmr. Commissioner, Professional and Occupational Affairs, Comm. of Pa.; chmn. brd., Dauphin Co. Mental Health/Mental Retardation Case Mgmt. Unit; Rotary; pres., Dauphin Co. Am. Cancer Society; exec. brd. dir., Holy Spirit Hospital; brd. mem., Dauphin Co. Crime Stoppers; rec., comm. serv. awd. for outstand. comm. service, Harrisburg Rotary Club, 1989; Man of the Year, Harrisburg Chamber of Commerce; appt. Citizen Member, Board of Claims, June 25, 1984; married Shirley Tuck; 1 child: Elliott R.; home address: 4713 Galen Rd., Harrisburg.

LOUIS G. O'BRIEN **Member, Board of Claims**

Louis G. O'Brien was born in Glenolden, the son of Richard Gregory and Helen (Watson) O'Brien; St. James H.S., Chester, PA; Villanova University (B.E. Civil Engineering) 1956; Wharton School University of Pennsylvania (M.A. Govt. Admin.) 1973; engineering consultant; assistant chief engineer, maint. and design, 1968-1982; mem., APWA; TRB; ASHE; Serra International; Good Shepherd Church, Camp Hill; rec., Meritorious Service Award, TRB; author, "*NCHRP Synthesis Evolution and Cost Effectiveness of Preventive Maintenance*;" appointed to the Board of Claims July, 1990; reappointed, January, 1991; married Rose Marie Walsh; six children; resides in Camp Hill.

Board of Claims is both a judicial and an independent administrative agency. The board was created October 5, 1978, according to Legislative Act 260 and supercedes the former Board of Arbitration of Claims. By statute, the administrative services for the Board of Claims shall be provided by the Department of Auditor General. (See "Powers and Duties" of the Auditor General.) An executive secretary, counsel and supporting staff are appointed by the board.

Administration. The board is composed of three members: an attorney, who serves as Chief Administrative Judge and chairman; a civil engineer; and a citizen of the Commonwealth. Appointments to the board are made by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Each member shall be appointed for a term of eight years.

The powers and duties of the board are set forth in the Act of May 20, 1937, as amended. The most recent and important amendment is the Act of October 5, 1978, which, among other provisions, repealed the authority of the Auditor General and State Treasurer to settle and adjust certain claims against the Commonwealth and combined such duties with those of the former Board of Arbitration of Claims.

The Board of Claims has exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine claims against the Commonwealth arising from contracts to which the Commonwealth is a party where the amount in controversy is $300 or more, and exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine those claims against the Commonwealth formerly submitted to the Auditor General and State Treasurer. Appeal from decisions of the board is to the Pennsylvania Commonwealth Court.

PENNSYLVANIA CRIME COMMISSION

1100 E. Hector Street, Suite 470
Conshohocken, PA 19428

MICHAEL J. REILLY **Chairman, Crime Commission**

Michael J. Reilly, Pittsburgh; grad., Georgetown, Univ., 1964; rec., law degree, Duquesne Univ.; frmr. detective, Pittsburgh Police Dept., and homicide detective, District Attorney's Office; frmr. deputy dir., Public Safety, Pittsburgh; frmr. First Assistant District Attorney, Allegheny Co.; frmr. chief counsel, investigation into organized crime and public corruption, Pa. House of Representatives, 1978; served on Thornburgh's transition team for state Dept. of Justice, Pa. State Police and Pa. Crime Commission; appt. to the Commission by Gov. Dick Thornburgh on March 15, 1985; elected Chairman, June 3, 1985.

FREDERICK T. MARTENS **Executive Director, Crime Commission**

Frederick T. Martens was born May 7, 1944, in Paterson, NJ, the son of Fred (dec.) and Ruth Martens; grad., Fairleigh Dickinson Univ. (B.A.); City Univ. of New York (M.A.); Fordham Univ. (M.A.); U.S. Air Force, 1962-66; Lieutenant, New Jersey State Police, 1967-87; trustee, Internatl. Assn. for Study of Organized Crime; mem., Am. Soc. of Criminology; rec., Distinguished Service to Law Enforcement Award, County and State Detectives Assn.; exec. bd., Rahway Lifers Assn.; author, *Police Intelligence in Crime Control*; consultant, Scotland Yard; appt. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Crime Commission, March 1, 1987; 3 children: Jeff, Scott, Heather Leigh.

Chairman: Michael J. Reilly; **Members:** Arthur L. Coccodrilli, Alan Hornblum, James Manning, Charles H. Rogovin.

The Pennsylvania Crime Commission is mandated to investigate organized criminal activity and public corruption within the Commonwealth and to report the results of its investigations to the General Assembly, along with recommendations for legislative or administrative action to remedy problems uncovered.

The commission produces public reports for consumption by other branches of government, the business sector, and the Commonwealth's citizenry. It collects, analyzes and disseminates intelligence information relating to organized crime activity to other law enforcement agencies, as well as refers numerous cases for prosecution.

The commission was restructured by the General Assembly in 1978 as an independent agency of the Legislature with law enforcement powers. There are five commissioners, one appointed by the Governor and the other four by the majority and minority leaders of the House and Senate. Not more than three commissioners can be members of the same political party. They serve three-year terms.

The commission is headquartered in Conshohocken, also the site of one of four regional offices. The others are located in Pittsburgh, Harrisburg and Scranton.

The commission is unique in that often its investigations are proactive, rather than reactive in nature, concentrating on complex, unexplored patterns of organized criminal activity, including white collar, financial crime.

One of the commission's major programs is the collection and analysis of criminal intelligence information. Not only is this program vital to the commission in carrying out its own investigative work, but over the years the commission has proved to be an important repository for data useful to other agencies in the criminal justice system.

In addition to the dissemination of such information, the commission is mandated to disclose its findings to the Legislature and the public via public hearings and public reports. The purpose of this program is to increase awareness of organized crime and public corruption and to deter such activity through its exposure.

The commission refers to other law enforcement agencies numerous cases for prosecution, both civil and criminal, tracking them as they move through the criminal justice system.

The Crime Commission is a member of the Leviticus Project Association, a multi-state network of law enforcement and regulatory agencies formed in 1978 in response to a dramatic rise in crime associated with the Appalachian coal industry.

Upon completion of investigations, the Crime Commission formulates recommendations for remedial legislation or administrative action to deal with the abuses it uncovers. Crime Commission personnel testify frequently at legislative and congressional hearings about their findings and about ways to strengthen the criminal justice system. They also present evidence at trials, hearings and other judicial proceedings and conduct seminars for representatives from regulatory and other law enforcement agencies on such subjects as white collar crime.

CHAIRMEN	Appointed Since 1950[1]
Alvin B. Lewis, Jr., Esq.	May 3, 1979
Malcolm L. Lazin, Esq.	April 26, 1982
Dean Wm Roach	April 26, 1983
Charles F. Scarlata, Esq.	Aug. 15, 1984
Dean Wm Roach	Dec. 20, 1984
*Michael J. Reilly	June 3, 1985

Executive Director	Appointed Since 1950[1]
William Anderson	1979
Wallace P. Hay	Nov. 3, 1980
*Frederick T. Martens	Mar. 1, 1987

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[1] Prior to 1979, the Commonwealth's Attorney General served as Committee Chairman.

*Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION ON CRIME AND DELINQUENCY

Second and Chestnut Streets
Executive House, Fourth Floor
P.O. Box 1167, Federal Square Station
Harrisburg, PA 17108-1167

REP. KEVIN BLAUM — **Chairman, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency**

Kevin Blaum was born June 4, 1952, in Wilkes-Barre, the son of Dr. Louis C. and Kathleen (Fisher) Blaum; Coughlin H.S., 1970; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.) 1974; faculty, Bishop Hoban H.S., 1975-80; Wilkes-Barre City Council, 1976-81; Wilkes-Barre Catholic Youth Center, bd. dir., 1985; Ethics Institute of N.E. PA, bd. dir.; Kirby Center for the Performing Arts, bd. dir.; Bishop Hoban H.S., bd. devel., 1986; elected to the House of Representatives, Nov. 1980; relected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; chairman, PA Commission on Crime and Delinquency on Sept. 24, 1990; married Elizabeth Ann McDermott, 2 daughters: Caroline, Elizabeth; home address: 244 Scott St., Wilkes-Barre.

JAMES O. THOMAS, JR. — **Executive Director, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency**

James Thomas was born Aug. 21, 1948, in McKeesport, the son of James and Anna (Marks) Thomas; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Schl. of Public and Internatl. Affairs, Public Admin./Justice Admin., 1974; Natl. Criminal Justice Assn.; Pa. Assn. of Probation, Parole and Correction; Am. Correctional Assn.; Criminal Justice Systems Planner, 1971-75; Chief of Planning Unit, 1975-78, Governor's Justice Comm., Pa. Dept. of Justice; Chief of Plan Development Div. (1979-82); Principal Investigator, Governor's Panel to Investigate Hostage Incident at Graterford St. Correctional Inst. (1982); Asst. to Exec. Dir. (1983), Comm. on Crime and Delinquency; State Academic Sabbatical, 1973-74; Am. Legion Keystone Boys State, 1965; appt. Executive Director, Commission on Crime and Delinquency, Apr. 11, 1983; married Rosemarie Akers; 3 children: Tressa, Kristin, Bradley; home address: New Cumberland.

Chairman: Rep. Kevin Blaum; **Members:** Cynthia A. Baldwin, Kenneth G. Biehn, Robert E. Colville, Daniel P. Elby, D. Michael Fisher, Lois Sherman Hagarty, Fred. W. Jacobs, Joseph D. Lehman, Ian H. Lennox, Gary R. Lucht, Robert N. C. Nix, John D. O'Brien, Michael A. O'Pake, Ernest D. Preate, Jr., John J. Shumaker, Nancy M. Sobolevitch, Janice C. Stork, W. Curtis Thomas, Glenn A. Walp, and Willie L. Williams.

The Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency is authorized under State Act 274 of 1978 and has general responsibility to examine criminal justice problems, propose solutions and monitor and evaluate the impact these solutions have on the criminal justice system. The commission meets on a regular basis to award funds under the Federal Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act, the federal Victims of Crime Act, and the federal Drug Control and Systems Improvement Program. It also administers the Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Act (State Act 1984-2) with the advice of the Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board. The victim services grant and technical assistance functions mandated by state Act

1984-96 are also provided by the commission. A Juvenile Advisory Committee counsels the commission on juvenile justice matters.

Other commission duties are to prepare and periodically update a state criminal justice and juvenile justice plan; provide statewide criminal statistical analysis services; render technical assistance and training to components of the justice system; advise the legislative and executive branches on justice policies, plans, programs and budgets; develop priorities and strategies for responding to justice system problems and serve as a forum for the continuing examination of criminal justice issues. The commission also manages the statewide crime prevention program known as Pennsylvania Crime Watch and provides assistance to counties in dealing with jail overcrowding and in developing intermediate punishment programs as mandated by Act 193 of 1990.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS	*Appointed Since 1950*
J. Shane Cramer	Mar. 27, 1967
Charles F. Rinkevich	Nov. 7, 1969
E. Drexel Godfrey, Jr.	Sept. 15, 1971
Robert E. Frederick (acting)	Jan. 5, 1974
John T. Snavely	Mar. 6, 1974
Thomas J. Brennan	Apr. 15, 1976
Martin V. Walsh (acting)	June 11, 1979
George F. Grode	Oct. 1, 1979
James Thomas (acting)	Apr. 11, 1983
*James Thomas	Oct. 3, 1983

**Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY

Transportation and Safety Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

JOSEPH L. LaFLEUR **Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency**

Joseph Leo LaFleur was born March 31, 1951, in Sheboygan, Wisconsin, the son of Jerry A. and Monica R. LaFleur; University of Wisconsin — Stevens Point (B.S., bus. and econ.) 1973; University of Wisconsin — Whitewater (M.B.A., marketing) 1976; dir., auxiliary services, Univ. of So. Colorado, 1973-78; dir., housing, Univ. of Utah, 1978; asst. to governor, Wisconsin, 1979-80; administrator, Wisconsin St. Office of Emergency Govt., 1980-83; superintendent, Emergency Mgt. Inst., Fed. Emergency Mgt. Agency (FEMA), 1984-86; asst. assoc. dir. programs & academics (FEMA), 1986-87; appointed Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency on July 20, 1987; mem., Eisenhower Soc., Natl. Emergency Mgt. Assn.; Future Soc.; Lewistown Volunteer Fire Dept.; Roman Catholic; married Catherine Sekulick; 2 children: Michael J., Jacqueline R.; home address: 2015 Lincoln Street, Camp Hill.

Chairman: Mark S. Singel, **Members:** MG. Gerald T. Sajer; Ernest D. Preate, Jr.; James J. Haggerty; Karen A. Miller; Arthur A. Davis; Howard Yerusalim; Boyd E. Wolff; Glenn A. Walp; William H. Smith; Timothy L. Pesci; Tim Shaffer; Patricia H. Vance;, Gerald J. LaValle

The Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency is an emergency preparedness and response agency under the direction of the Governor and is responsible for the judicious planning, assignment and coordination of all available Commonwealth resources in an integrated program of prevention, mitigation, preparedness, response, and recovery from emergencies of any kind, whether from attack, man-made or natural sources. The agency was first established by the Act of March 19, 1951, P.L. 28, and was known as the State Council of Civil Defense. The present agency was established by the Act of November 26, 1978, P.L. 1332, and was reestablished by the Act of July 13, 1988 (P.L. 501, No. 87).

Organization. The agency receives guidance from a council whose primary responsibility is for overall policy and direction of a statewide emergency management and disaster program and its response capability. Since reauthorization, the council consists of up to 28 members: Governor, Lt. Governor, Adjutant General, Secretary of Health, Attorney General, General Counsel, Secretary of Community Affairs, Secretary of Environmental Resources, Secretary of Transportation, Secretary of Agriculture, Secretary of Public Welfare, Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police, and Chairman of the Public Utility Commission. The Speaker of the House of Representatives, President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Minority Leader of the Senate and Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may authorize a member of their respective Houses of the General Assembly to serve in their stead. The foregoing are voting members. The Governor may also appoint up to two representatives each from business, industry and labor and one representative from each of the five county and municipal associations as non-voting members. In addition, he may nominate two non-voting members from the public at large. Historically, the Governor has designated the Lt. Governor to serve as chairman of the council.

Administration. To provide for the effective discharge of its legally assigned powers and duties and to coordinate emergency preparedness and response activities within the various political subdivisions of the Commonwealth, the program is implemented by the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, administered by the director. The staff of approximately 125 technical, clerical and administrative personnel is organized into five Bureaus, at the state headquarters, and three area offices. The five sections are: Administration, Plans and Preparedness, Response and Recovery, Training and Education and the Fire Commissioner's Office.

The State Fire Commissioner coordinates fire prevention and control activities, the State Fire Academy in Lewistown, and the Volunteer Loan Assistance Program.

DIRECTORS	*Appointed Since 1950*
Richard Gerstell	Mar. 28, 1951
Craig A. Williamson (acting)	Aug. 5, 1975
Oran K. Henderson	Aug. 19, 1976
DeWitt C. Smith	Sept. 2, 1980
Craig A. Williamson (acting)	Jan. 18, 1983
John L. Patten	Oct. 31, 1983
Carl C. Kuehn, II (acting)	Mar. 13, 1987
*Joseph L. LaFleur	July 20, 1987

State Fire Commissioner

Charles A. Henry	Dec. 1, 1976
*John W. Simon	Jan. 1, 1990

**Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA ENERGY OFFICE

116 Pine Street
Harrisburg, PA 17101

BRIAN T. CASTELLI

Executive Director,
Pennsylvania Energy Office

Brian T. Castelli was born on September 14, 1948, in Colver, the son of Thomas A. and Teresa H. (Cangioli) Castelli; grad., Univ. of Pennsylvania (B.S., chemical engineering) 1970; The Wharton School (MBA, industrial/environmental management) 1972; U.S. Army (Transp. Corps), 1970-1978; management consultant; form. finan. analyst, Fed. Energy Admin., 1974-1976; dep. dir. for admin. and pub. aff., PA Energy Office, 1988-1991; mem., Sigma Chi; mem. of brd., Ntl. Assoc. of St. Energy Officials; auth. of over 75 published articles, research reports, conference presentations; appointed exec. dir., PA Energy Office, August 29, 1991; married Stephanie A. Bronzini.

Chairman: Lt. Gov. Mark S. Singel

The Pennsylvania Energy Office was established by Executive Order on July 23, 1987. The office, previously known as the Governor's Energy Council, administers the Pennsylvania Energy Development Authority. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Singel serves as the office chairman. The goal of the Energy Office is to ensure energy security for the Commonwealth through planning, development and conservation. The office develops energy policy and supports the implementation of policy recommendations through legislation, program initiatives and federal grants activities.

The office is active in the areas of coal, natural gas and oil development, renewable energy projects, utility and low income energy issues and energy efficiency in buildings, industries, commercial establishments, and local government.

A major focus of the office is the economic development of indigenous energy resources in an environmentally sound manner.

The office is the primary recipient of federal and private energy funds assigned to Pennsylvania and distributes these funds for energy conservation, development and research, policy planning, and the development of new energy using technologies. The office is also responsible for monitoring petroleum supplies and implementing allocation measures during declared emergency petroleum product shortages.

Pennsylvania Energy Development Agency

(Created by Act of Legislature, No. 280 of December 14, 1982)

Board Members	*Term Expires*
Anthony T. Sassong, Chairman	Nov. 29, 1992
Franklin H. Mohney, Secretary	June 24, 1990
Lawrence B. Abrams, III, Esq.	Nov. 29, 1992
Irwin Popowsky	Ex Officio
Hon. James C. Greenwood	Ex Officio
Hon. Jeanette F. Reibman	Ex Officio
Hon. Joseph Uliana	Ex Officio
Hon. William R. Lloyd, Jr.	Ex Officio
Hon. Arthur Davis	Ex Officio
Hon. Boyd E. Wolff	Ex Officio
Hon. William Smith	Ex Officio
Hon. Sarah W. Hargrove	Ex Officio
Thomas P. Gordon	June 26, 1988
Joseph Levi, II	May 28, 1988
Daniel S. Nagin	June 30, 1990
Medard Gabel	June 8, 1992

STATE ETHICS COMMISSION

308 Finance Building
P.O. Box 11470
Harrisburg, PA 17108-1470

DENNIS C. HARRINGTON **Chairman, State Ethics Commission**

Dennis C. Harrington was born in Covington, VA, the son of Michael and Nellie (O'Neil) Harrington; Duquesne University, 1948; Univ. of Pittsburgh Law School, 1951; U.S. Air Force, Second Lieutenant, 1943-1945; attorney; mem., Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court of PA, 1975-1982, chairman, 1981-1982; mem., Am. St., Co., Bar Assocs.; Am. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; Int. Assoc. of Trial Lawyers; rec., Philip Werner Amram Award, 1990; chairman, State Ethics Commission, August 23, 1991; married Trese Nally; nine children: Michele, Ena, Lisa, Kelly, Shawn, Moira, Erin, Pegin, Myles; home address: 9436 Babcock Blvd., Allison Park.

JOHN J. CONTINO **Executive Director, State Ethics Commission**

John J. Contino was born Jan. 3, 1953, in Phila., the son of Thomas J. and Mary (DiSciascio) Contino; grad., Brandywine Coll., Widener Univ. (A.A.) 1972; Villanova Univ. (B.A., cum laude) 1974; Univ. of Miami, FL (J.D.) 1977; continuing education, Am. Univ., Cornell Univ., Temple Univ., Villanova Univ.; Pi Sigma Alpha Honor Soc.; asst. dist. atty., Phila., 1977-78; asst. atty. gen., Pa., 1978-79; counsel, Pa. Crime Comm., 1979-85; general counsel, State Ethics Comm., 1985-87; appointed Executive Director, State Ethics Commission, Feb. 3, 1987; married Donna M. Cappuccio; 2 children: Christopher and Timothy; home address: Wynnewood.

Chairman: Dennis C. Harrington, **Vice Chair:** Robert W. Brown, **Members:** W. Thomas Andrews, James M. Howley, G. Sieber Pancoast, Michael J. Washo.

The Commission was created by Act 170 of 1978, the Ethics Act, to administer and enforce the provisions of the Act, particularly that "the financial interests of holders of or candidates for public office present neither a conflict of interest nor the appearance of a conflict of interest with the public trust."

The commission is composed of seven members: President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House, and the Minority Leader of the House shall each appoint one member. Three members shall be appointed by the Governor without confirmation.

The commission's powers and duties include the following:

- Render opinions to present or former public officials and public employees as to their obligations under the Ethics Act.
- Investigate alleged violations of the Ethics Act.
- Receive and review Financial Interest Statements of persons required to file.
- Prescribe rules and regulations to implement the provisions of the Ethics Act.
- Prescribe forms for filing.
- Make statements available for public inspection and copying.
- Maintain a master index of statements filed with the commission.
- Prepare and publish an annual report.
- Accept and file information voluntarily supplied that exceeds the requirements of the Act.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
John Butera	Jan. 1, 1979
Robert Myers	Jan. 3, 1979
Donetta Ambrose	Jan. 11, 1979
Msgr. John P. Foley	Jan. 11, 1979
James Doran	Jan. 12, 1979
Ralph Scalera	Feb. 5, 1979
Paul J. Smith	Feb. 5, 1979
Harold Horn	Oct. 26, 1979
Joseph F. Welch	June 23, 1980
Dr. Leon L. Haley	Jan. 19, 1979
Everett Keech	Jan. 26, 1981
Ralph Evans	Feb. 29, 1980
Carl Weiss	Oct. 7, 1981
Sherman Hill	Jan. 6, 1982
Roy Wilkinson	Mar. 2, 1982
Herbert Conner	Jan. 13, 1983
Rita Resick	Feb. 3, 1984
*G. Sieber Pancoast	May 21, 1984
W. Thomas Andrews	Aug. 15, 1984
Helena G. Hughes	Feb. 11, 1986

**Incumbent*

	Appointed Since 1950
Joseph W. Marshall, III	Mar. 26, 1986
*Robert W. Brown	Sept. 24, 1986
Michael J. Acker	Jan. 19, 1987
*Dennis C. Harrington	Mar. 3, 1987
Robert A. Doyle	Jan. 28, 1988
James E. Farrell	Sept. 8, 1988
*James M. Howley	Mar. 21, 1989
Michael J. Washo	June 12, 1989

	Appointed Since 1950
*Daneen E. Reese	Apr. 23, 1990
*Roy W. Wilt	Dec. 20, 1990

Executive Directors

Edward M. Seladones	Apr. 26, 1979
*John J. Contino	Feb. 3, 1987

**Incumbent*

FISH COMMISSION

3532 Walnut Street (Progress)
P.O. Box 1673
Harrisburg, PA 17105-1673

EDWARD R. MILLER **Executive Director, Pennsylvania Fish Commission**

Edward R. Miller was born April 22, 1934, in Bellefonte, the son of Edward R. and S. Marjory (Hill) Miller; State Coll. Area H.S., 1952; Penn State Univ. (B.S., civil eng.) 1956; active duty, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, 1956-58; Professional Registration (PA): Public Land Surveyor, P.L.S. (Aug. 1959); engineer, P.E. (May 1961); Am. Soc. of Civil Engineers; Natl. & PA Soc. of Prof. Engineers; Am. Fisheries Soc.; Northeast Assoc. of Fish and Wildlife Agencies (Pres.); Northeast Soc. of Conservation Engineers (dir. and past pres.); mem.: St. Paul's Methodist Ch.; Benevolent & Protective Order of Elks; Beta Theta Pi Social Frat. (dir., past pres. Alumni Bd.); lifetime mem., Penn State Alumni Assn.; Northeast Soc. of Conservation Eng. "Conservation Engineer of the Year" award, 1978; employed by Penn State Univ., 1958-60; employed by Pa. Fish Commission, 1960 to pres.; appointed Executive Director, Pennsylvania Fish Commission, June 1, 1987; mem.: PA Environmental Quality Bd.; mem., past chmn., PA Wild Resource Conservation Bd.; council mem., Mid-Atlantic Fishery Mgt. Council; mem., Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Comm.; ex-officio mem., Pa. Boating Adv. Bd. & Schuylkill River Greenway Assn.; married Cheryl Davis; 2 children: Nina, Scott; home address: 510 North Burrowes Street, State College.

President: William J. Sabatose; **Vice President:** Leonard A. Green; **Members:** Marilyn Black, David Coe, Ross J. Huhn, Calvin J. Kern, T. T. (Ted) Metzger, Jr., Howard E. Pflugfelder, Jr., Leonard H. Reed, J. Wayne Yorks.

The Pennsylvania Fish Commission is one of the oldest governmental conservation agencies in the nation, dating back to 1866. Today, ten members make up the commission and they serve eight-year terms. Eight members represent specific geographic locations, while the ninth and tenth are members-at-large and must be experienced boaters.

The commission sets rules and regulations governing fishing and boating in and on all inland and boundary waters of the Commonwealth. In addition to managing and protecting the state's aquatic resources, the commission also is mandated with the responsibility for all of the state's reptiles, amphibians and salamanders.

As an independent state agency, the commission is supported by anglers' and boaters' dollars generated through the sale of fishing licenses and boat registrations.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Director is appointed by the ten-member commission. The executive director is the commission's chief administrative officer as well as chief waterways conservation officer. The director is a member of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council, Pennsylvania Environmental Quality Board, Water Resources Council, Wild Resources Conservation Board, and an ex-officio member of the Boating Advisory Board.

Bureau of Property and Facilities Management directs the planning, survey, design, construction, and maintenance of Fish Commission facilities and property.

Bureau of Fisheries directs the research, propagation, management, and protection of fish, fisheries, habitat, reptiles, amphibians, and certain threatened and endangered species in the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Administrative Services provides support services for all commission operations, including computer services, labor relations, communication, affirmative action, duplicating, warehousing, federal aid, personnel, budget and procurement. The bureau is also responsible for the issuance of fishing licenses (over 1 million) and special permits required by the fish law and regulations.

Bureau of Boating monitors the expenditures of Boat Fund monies; serves as the Assistant Executive Director for Watercraft Safety pursuant to the provisions of 30 Pa. Consolidated Statutes, 303 (b); directs the boating registration program; directs statewide training and information programs on safe boating practices; boating accident prevention, and water survival and rescue techniques; directs a statewide navigational aids program; supervises the inspection and licensing of commercial passenger-carrying vessels and operators.

Bureau of Law Enforcement directs the enforcement of fish laws, boating laws, and certain water pollution laws of the Commonwealth. In addition, within the scope of Fish Commission activities, directs the enforcement of Title 18 (relating to crimes and offenses) and laws relating to misdemeanors and felonies; directs review of permits for mine drainage, stream encroachments; highway and bridge construction; enforces laws and conducts other Fish Commission programs.

Bureau of Education and Information plans and directs a statewide fishing, boating, and conservation education program; develops and implements electronic media capabilities; produces special publications such as brochures, booklets, maps, and pamphlets; supervises the magazine circulation unit and the sale and collection of monies for promotional items; edits and produces two magazines: "Pennsylvania Angler" (monthly) and "Boat Pennsylvania" (bimonthly).

COMMISSION MEMBERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
Philip E. Angle	Dec. 14, 1950
Wallace Dean	June 8, 1953
R. Stanley Smith	June 1, 1955
Gerard R. Adams	June 1, 1955
Charles C. Houser	June 1, 1955
Albert R. Hinkle, Jr.	June 1, 1955
John W. Grenoble	July 11, 1955
Joseph M. Critchfield	Nov. 29, 1955
Maynard M. Bogart	Feb. 29, 1956
Raymond M. Williams	Aug. 18, 1959
Joseph M. Critchfield	Oct. 14, 1959
Howard R. Heiny	Dec. 16, 1963
Robert M. Rankin	Aug. 2, 1963
Douglas E. McWilliams, Jr.	June 17, 1964
Clarence E. Dietz	Sept. 20, 1966
Frank E. Masland, Jr.	Dec. 21, 1967
*Calvin J. Kern	July 17, 1968
Sam Guaglianone	Dec. 31, 1971
William O. Hill	Dec. 31, 1971
William Cox	Dec. 31, 1971
James Stumpf	Dec. 31, 1971
John A. Hugya	Jan. 9, 1975
*Leonard A. Green	Jan. 9, 1975
Jerome E. Southerton	Jan. 9, 1975
Walter F. Gibbs	June 20, 1975
Robert L. Martin	May 7, 1980
*J. Wayne Yorks	Apr. 29, 1980
*Ross J. Huhn	June 17, 1980
*Marilyn Black	Feb. 23, 1982
*Theodore T. Metzger, Jr.	June 7, 1983
Joan R. Plumly	June 28, 1984
D. Mark Faulkner	June 18, 1986
*David D. Coe	June 18, 1986
*Leon H. Reed, Jr.	July 1, 1986
*William J. Sabatose	Dec. 9, 1987
*Howard E. Pflugfelder, Jr.	Nov. 12, 1990

Executive Directors

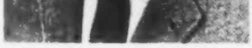
C. A. French	Apr. 25, 1949
William Voigt, Jr.	Sept. 12, 1955
Albert M. Day	July 18, 1960
Robert J. Bielo	Jan. 1, 1965
Ralph W. Abele	Jan. 3, 1972
*Edward R. Miller	June 1, 1987

* *Incumbent*

(Act No. 180, approved April 25, 1949, provides for a Pennsylvania Fish Commission with power to appoint an Executive Director. C. A. French, the Commissioner of Fisheries at the time of the approval of this Act was appointed Executive Director of the new commission, April 25, 1949.)

GAME COMMISSION

2001 Elmerton Avenue
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9797



PETER S. DUNCAN **Executive Director, Pennsylvania Game Commission**

Peter S. Duncan was born May 1, 1944, in Hollidaysburg; grad. Pa. St. Univ., 1966; U.S. Army, 1967-69 (recipient, Bronze Medal, Vietnamese Cross of Gallantry, and Army Commendation Medal); frmr. park naturalist for Arlington Co., Va.; frmr. pres., Pa. Forestry Assn.; field representative (1970), Asst. Exec. Secretary (1971), Exec. Secretary (1972), Legislative Joint Committee on Air and Water Pollution and Conservation; appt. Special Deputy Secretary for DER, Feb. 23, 1979; appt. Deputy Secretary, Resources Management, July 1, 1981; appt. Acting Secretary, Oct. 19, 1981; appt. Secretary DER, Jan. 6, 1982; appt. Exec. Dir., Pa. Game Comm., Jan. 19, 1983; married to Rebecca Albright; 2 sons; home address: Millerstown.

President: Edward L. Vogue, Jr.; **Commissioners:** C. Dana Chalfant, Clair W. Clemens, Edson S. Crafts, Mary Jane Kuziak, George M. Miller, Roy J. Wagner, Jr., Roger J. Wolz.

The Pennsylvania Game Commission, an independent administrative agency created by legislative action June 25, 1895, is responsible for the scientific management of all wildlife in the Commonwealth. As an independent agency, its authority stems from the Game and Wildlife Code.

ADMINISTRATION

The commission is composed of eight members, each of whom serves an eight-year term without compensation, following appointment by the Governor and confirmation by the Senate. Each member is appointed from one of eight geographical districts in the Commonwealth. The terms of two commissioners expire every two years.

The Game Commission is not supported by tax money. The primary source of income is the sale of hunting licenses. Annually, more than one million sportsmen purchase licenses to hunt in Pennsylvania.

The commission maintains a central office in Harrisburg and six regional offices throughout the state.

The Harrisburg office contains an executive office and six administrative bureaus, plus the Ross Leffler School of Conservation which is the Game Commission's training school.

Executive Office consists of the Executive Director and one Deputy Executive Director, who are the chief administrators of the commission.

Bureau of Administrative Services is responsible for the commission's training programs, personnel, the procurement of all materials and supplies, the sale of hunting licenses, labor relations, automotive, and library.

Bureau of Wildlife Management employs trained wildlife biologists holding advanced degrees in wildlife management. They study the state's wildlife species to develop the most effective management practices, and prepare guidelines that are reviewed by the executive office and presented to the commission for adoption. This division also is responsible for propagating game birds.

Bureau of Law Enforcement is responsible for enforcing The Game and Wildlife Code.

Wildlife conservation officers carry out the respective programs on a local basis. Most districts have approximately 300 square miles. One wildlife conservation officer, assigned to each district, is responsible for enforcing the game laws and public relations activities.

The deputy wildlife conservation officers assist wildlife conservation officers in executing their duties. They are volunteers and very few receive compensation for their work.

Bureau of Land Management manages State Game Lands to provide the highest possible sustained yield of wildlife and timber and to furnish outdoor recreation in the form of sport hunting and compatible outdoor recreational activities for the enjoyment of all segments of the population.

The land manager, responsible for an area of two or more counties, supervises habitat management programs for development of commission lands and privately owned land under lease by the commission and provides training, guidance and supervision of the commission's Food and Cover Corps.

The Game Commission has several programs to provide lands for public hunting. Foremost is the acquisition of State Game Lands. This program began in 1920 and more than 1.3 million acres had been purchased by 1988.

This division also coordinates leasing and management of mineral, oil and gas resources under State Game Lands.

Bureau of Information and Education provides information for sportsmen and the general public on Game Commission programs and wildlife management practices. This is accomplished through the publication of the *Game News* magazine, news releases, television public service spot announcements, educational television programs, displays and exhibits, and personal presentations. The Hunter Education Training Program is coordinated by the Information & Education Division.

Bureau of Management Information Systems provides data processing and office automation support for all operating bureaus and regional offices. The bureau is an electronic storehouse of information for the agency.

Field Administration. The state is divided into six regions for the administration of field duties. The Northwest region office is located in Franklin, the Southwest Office in Ligonier, the Northcentral Office in Jersey Shore, the Southcentral Office in Huntingdon, the Northeast Office in Dallas and the Southeast Office in Reading.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
Herbert L. Buchanan	June 8, 1953
Andrew C. Long	June 25, 1953
Tom L. McDowell	May 19, 1954
C. Ellwood Huffman	July 25, 1955
Dewey H. Miller	May 9, 1956
Russell M. Lucas	July 25, 1956
James A. Thompson	June 28, 1957
Carroll F. Hockersmith	Nov. 5, 1958
R. G. Smith	Aug. 29, 1961
Loring H. Cramer	Mar. 11, 1963
Frederick M. Simpson	Aug. 2, 1963
Robert E. Fasnacht	Oct. 5, 1965
E. J. Brooks	Apr. 29, 1969
Andrew C. Long	Jan. 1, 1970
Marshall E. Jetty	Nov. 9, 1970
Elmer M. Rinehart	Jan. 7, 1972
C. Clair Winter	Jan. 7, 1972
Robert E. Sutherland	Dec. 31, 1973
David L. Drakula	Feb. 3, 1976
Paul E. Hickes, Jr.	Mar. 24, 1980
Donald R. Craul	Mar. 24, 1980
Thomas P. Greenlee	Feb. 23, 1982
Taylor A. Doebler, Jr.	May 5, 1982
*C. Dana Chalfant	May 24, 1983
*Roy J. Wagner, Jr.	May 24, 1983
*Clair W. Clemens	Dec. 10, 1985
*Edward L. Vogue, Jr.	Dec. 6, 1987
*Edson S. Crafts	Apr. 6, 1988
*George M. Miller	Mar. 14, 1989
*Roger J. Wolz	Oct. 23, 1989
*Mary Jane Kuziak	

Executive Directors

Dr. Logan J. Bennett (dec. Sept. 12, 1957)	Oct. 1, 1953
Merton J. Golden	Jan. 3, 1958
Glenn L. Bowers	Oct. 18, 1965
*Peter S. Duncan	Jan. 18, 1983

**Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA HEALTH CARE COST CONTAINMENT COUNCIL

208 Harrisburg Transportation Center
Harrisburg, PA 17120

RICHARD M. ROSS, JR. **Chairman, Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council**

Richard M. Ross, Jr., was born on May 18, 1929, in New Rochelle, NY, the son of Richard M. and Eleanore (Taylor) Ross; graduate, Cornell University (B.A.), New York University (M.B.A.); 1st Lt., U.S. Army, 1952-1954; banker; Chairman of Board/CEO, First Eastern Corp., Chair., First Eastern Bank N.A., chair. brd., Wilkes Univ.; form. chair., PA Chamber of Business and Industry; Wyoming Valley United Way; Comm. for Econ. Growth; Wilkes-Barre Downtown Comm.; Gr. Wilkes-Barre Partnership; chair., PA Health Care Cost Containment Council, 1990.

ERNEST J. SESSA **Executive Director, Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council**

Ernest J. Sessa was born on December 11, 1934, in Philadelphia, the son of Ernest A. and Charlotte ([illegible]ngston) Sessa; St. Joseph's University (B.S., political science) 1952-1957; PA National Guard, 1958-1961; Emp. Benefits Admin./Consult.; Adm., PA Public Employers Health and Welfare Fund, Sept. 1974-1987; former edit. advis., Comp. and Benef. Management Journal; chair., Subscriber Adv. Council, PA Blue Shield., 1985-1989; treas., Cent. St. Health Care Coal., 1982-1986; brd. mem., Cent. St. Health Syst. Agency, 1979-1985; Roman Catholic; Democrat; auth., "Starting Young with Good Habits" — Business and Health; "Public Sector Health and Welfare Funds and the Plight of the Civil Servant"; Executive Director, PA Health Care Cost Containment Council, February, 1987; married Ann Sessa; five children, Ernest, Christopher, Virginia, Tracey, Matthew.

The Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council was established by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in 1986. Act 89 gave the state agency responsibility for addressing the problems of escalating health costs, ensuring the quality of health care, and increasing access to health care services for all Citizens regardless of ability to pay.

To help control health care costs, the Council promotes health care competition through the collection, analysis and distribution of uniform cost and quality data for all hospitals and physicians in the Commonwealth. health care purchasers can use this data to assess and then purchase health care. In addition, the Council reviews the social, financial and medical impact of proposed mandated health insurance benefits at the request of the Legislative or Executive branches of government.

Act 89 delegates three major responsibilities to the Council:

- To collect information about health care cost and quality from health care providers and make it available to all Pennsylvanians.
- To study the problem of access to health care services and develop a plan for providing health care services to the uninsured and underinsured.
- To review proposed legislation calling for mandated health insurance benefits and make recommendations about their cost and medical effectiveness.

The independent state agency is directed by a 21-member Council and six working committees, all supported by a 42-member staff. Ernest J. Sessa has served as Executive Director since 1987.

Members of the Council are appointed either by the Governor, or the President Pro Tempore of the Senate or by the Speaker of the House. Act 89 specifies Council membership:

Business representatives — 6 members
Organized labor representatives — 6 members
Hospital representative — 1 member
Physician representative — 1 member
Commercial insurance representative -- 1 member
Blue Cross/Blue Shield representative — 1 member
HMO representative — 1 member
Consumer representative — 1 member
Secretary of PA Department of Health
Secretary of PA Department of Public Welfare
Commissioner of PA Department of Insurance

Committees study the various health care issues and make policy recommendations to the full Council. These Committees are:

Executive Committee. Comprised of the Council chair, the Vice-Chair, and the treasurer, this Committee works closely with the agency's Executive Director to formulate policy and set direction consistent with Act 89.

Administrative Committee. It addresses issues related to the effective administration of the Council and make recommendation directly to the Chair for Council action.

Data Systems Committee. It is responsible for developing a data collection and dissemination program which will promote a more competitive health care market. It follows the broad objective outlined in Act 89: "... to facilitate the continuing provision of quality, cost-effective health services throughout the Commonwealth by providing data and information to the purchasers and consumers of health care on both cost and quality of health care services."

Education Committee. It focuses on educating consumers and health care purchasers on how to understand and use Council data and information.

Indigent Care Study Committee. It was charged with defining the problem of the medically indigent, offering solutions to the medical care access issue and developing a plan for indigent care. The results of that effect were presented to the Governor and Legislature in 1988/89.

Mandated Benefits Review Committee. It reviews and makes recommendations concerning existing or proposed laws that directs health insurance policies to contain specific health benefits. These reviews are undertaken at the request of defined Executive or Legislative entities.

In addition to the formal committees, the Council calls upon the expertise of providers and health care specialists to serve on special task forces.

COUNCIL REPORTS

The Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council is the first state data collection agency in the country to collect and report detailed and uniform charge and treatment effectiveness information. This information is contained in the "Hospital Effectiveness Report." For reporting purposes, the Council divides the state into nine regions. Each of the state's 289 hospitals are required by law to submit information to the Council on all admissions. The "Hospital Effectiveness Report" describes the 57 most common major illness categories called Diagnostic Related Groups (DRG's). The "Utilization and Financial Summary Report" documents aggregate utilization trends by facility, by area, and by payer allowing the Council to track utilization trends in the state. The "Hospital Financial Report" provides an annual statewide overview of the financial position of each hospital. "Small Area Analysis Reports" examine specific case types for variations in rates of admission among health market areas in PA.

COUNCIL MEMBERS

*Gerald L. Andriole, M.D. (Physician)
*Leonard A. Boreski (Business)
*Robert Brand (Labor) (former chairman)
*Bruce Conaway, M.D. (HMO)
*Darrell L. DeMoss (Commercial Insurance)
*Constance B. Foster (Insurance Commissioner)
*A. James Freeman (Business)
*Joanne M. Judge (Hospital)
*Veronica McLaren (Labor)
*Robert E. Patterson (Blue Cross/Blue Shield)
*Richard M. Ross, Jr. (Business) (chairman)
*Charles Schaffer (Labor)
*Frank Schubert (Labor)
*Jack Steinberg (Labor)
*Daniel R. Tunnell (Business)
*Julius Uehlein (Labor) (vice-chairman)
*Floyd Warner (Business) (former chairman)
*Richard Wardrop (Business) (former chairman)
*Karen White (Consumer)

**Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA HERITAGE AFFAIRS COMMISSION

309 Forum Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

SHALOM DAVID STAUB **Executive Director, Pennsylvania Heritage Affairs Commission**

Shalom David Staub was born Jan. 28, 1956, in Brooklyn, NY, the son of Daniel Marvin Staub and Miriam (Rosen) Staub; grad., Wesleyan Univ. (B.A., magna cum laude, high honors in anthropology) 1977, (M.A., anthropology) 1978; Univ. of Pa. (Ph.D., folklore & folklife) 1985; folklorist; mem., Am. Folklore Soc.; Am. Anthropological Assn.; Society for Applied Anthropology; Ntl. Assn. for Prac. of Anthropology; author, *Yemenis in New York City: The Folklore of Ethnicity* (Phila: The Balch Inst. Press, 1989); author, numerous book and journal articles; editor, *Jewish Folklore and Ethnology Review*, 1979-1991; editor, *Craft and Community: Traditional Arts in Contemporary Society* (Phila. & Hbg.: The Balch Inst. for Ethnic Studies & Pa. Heritage Affairs Comm., 1988); dir., State Folklife Programs, Pa. Heritage Affairs Comm., 1982-87; appointed Executive Director, Pennsylvania Heritage Affairs Commission, June 1, 1987; married Janet Frankel; 2 children: Eli Solomon, Rena Yael; home address: 3489 Green St., Harrisburg.

Chairman: Lt. Gov. Mark S. Singel; **Members:** John B. Acchione, III, Harry Andonian, George Batyko, Michael D. Blum, Charles Bojanic, Edmunds Brokans, Esq., Hugo Buda, Alex Campbell, Dr. Shium Andrew Chen, Dr. Hack Ryang Chung, John Edward Connelly, Henry Dende, Dr. Stanley Denton, Nathalie Emam, Dr. Gerard Ferere, Hon. Robert L. Freeman, George P. Gabriel, Stanley A. Gecys, Jean Greco, William Griffiths, Dr. Richard D. Hanusey, Hon. Melissa Hart, Dr. Mahlon Hellerich, Judith Szodfridt High, Johnny Irizarry, Thomas E. Jones, Nicholas Jordanoff, Sangwon Laonady, Bernard M. Luketich, Hon. Connie McHugh, Nicholas Michael, Esq., Nobu Miyoshi, Philip L. Mossburg, III, Kweilin Nassar, Dr. Nghi Van Nguyen, Hans John Ohlmann, Hon. Michael A. O'Pake, Dr. Hasan Ozbekhan, Father John Perich, Solfrid Price, Dr. Albert Salvador, Carlos Santus, Cecelia Sarocky, Siraj Sharma, Arnold Silvers, Esq., Russell Simms, Rowena Stewart, Frances Sylvester, Carmen D. Valentino, Bee Xiong, Charin Yuthasastrkosol.

The Pennsylvania Heritage Affairs Commission was created by Executive Order in January 1980, renewed in 1983 and 1986, and restructured in 1988. The commission addresses cultural heritage issues in Pennsylvania's diverse ethnic communities, working with federal, state and local government, professional and provider organizations, ethnic communities and the public-at-large to identify, conserve, and promote the varied cultural traditions that characterize the Commonwealth. The commission focuses on the values, beliefs and community structures that underlie expressions of cultural heritage, and the way those values and beliefs shape public and private life. The commission advocates awareness of cultural heritage as a key element in the policy planning and program development of all state agencies in order to foster a greater understanding of cultural pluralism in Pennsylvania.

The commission is currently composed of fifty-nine members appointed by the Governor: forty-six "ethnic" commissioners, each representing a specific ethnic community, nine "at-large" commissioners, and four members of the legislature. An Executive Committee, which determines commission policy, is composed of the at-large and legislative members. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Singel serves as the commission's chairman. Commissioners serve two-year, non-salaried terms. Advising the commission's Folklife Program is the 11 member Folklife Advisory Council, composed of professionals in the field appointed by the Governor.

The commission develops policy initiatives in five key policy areas: Multicultural Education, Conservation of Cultural Heritage Resources, Inter-Ethnic Relations, Culturally Sensitive Delivery of Health Care and Human Services, and Economic Development. In 1990, the Commission sponsored the first Governor's Conference on Ethnicity as a statewide forum to discuss the role of the ethnicity in the formation of public policy.

The executive director of the Commission, appointed by the Governor, develops and implements the commission's policies and programs and maintains liaison activities with federal, state and local agencies on matters of cultural concern.

The commission develops public programs which document, present, and perpetuate ethnic and folk cultural traditions. Staff provides technical assistance to individuals, organizations and communities who seek to preserve their cultural traditions, and in cooperation with other state agencies, seeks to provide grants to support these projects. Among the commission's ongoing programs are: the Governor's Pennsylvania Heritage Awards; several travelling exhibits; "On Tour," a program of traditional performing artists; Apprenticeships in Traditional Arts; technical assistance to the State Heritage Park Program; administering the Folklife Division of the America's Industrial Heritage Project. The commission also maintains a computerized data-base of ethnic organizations and contacts in Pennsylvania.

STATE SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

301 Market Street
Harrisburg, PA 17108

JAMES H. McCORMICK **Chancellor, State System of Higher Education**

James H. McCormick was born Nov. 11, 1938, in Indiana, Pa., the son of Harold Clark and Mary Blanche (Truby) McCormick; Ind. Univ. of Pa (B.S.) 1959; Univ. of Pgh. (M.Ed.) 1961, (Ed.D.) 1963; post doctoral study, Univ. of Michigan, Columbia Univ. Teachers' Coll.; J. F. Kennedy Schl. of Gov., Harvard Univ.; mem., Academy of Political Science; Am. Assn. of Schl. Administrators; Am. Assn. of Univ. Administrators; past pres., Natl. Assn. of System Heads; Am. Assoc. of Higher Ed.; Assn. of Governing Bds. Adv. Council; St. Rep. AASCU; Honor Soc. of Phi Kappa Phi; Pa. Assn. of Coll. and Univ.; Int. Assoc. of Univ. Presidents; Natl. Ctr. for Study of Sport in Soc.; Phi Delta Kappa; Kappa Delta Pi, Planning Council for Comprehensive Plan for Library Service in Pa.; Pa. Ed. Policy Seminar; faculty, v. pres. for adm., Shippensburg St. Coll., 1963-73; pres., Bloomsburg State Coll., 1973-83; mem., Gov. Econ. Develop. Partnership Bd.; Am. Council of Education's Comm. on Women in Higher Ed.; mem., Pine Street Presbyterian Ch., Harrisburg; frmr. mem., bd. of dirs., Bloomsburg Kiwanis; frmr. mem., adv. bd., Columbia-Montour Boy Scouts; frmr. pres., Bloomsburg Ch. of Commerce; rec., Disting. Alumnus, Ind. Univ., 1981; Outstanding Alumnus, Bloomsburg Univ., 1984; rec., Young Leaders in Ed., Phi Delta Kappa, 1981; Outstanding Alumnus, Univ. of Pgh., 1985; Falk Intern in Politics; author of several articles in professional journals; President Emeritus, Bloomsburg Univ. of Pa.; James H. McCormick Center for Human Services, Bloomsburg, ded., 1984; Interim Chancellor, July 1, 1983-July 1, 1984; appointed Chancellor, State System of Higher Education, July 1, 1984; married Maryan Kough Garner; 2 children: Douglas Paul, David Harold; home address: Box 28, 825 Indiana Ave., Lemoyne.

Board of Governors — Chair: F. Eugene Dixon, Jr., **Vice Chairs:** James L. Larson, Julia B. Ansill; **Members:** Muriel Berman, Donald M. Carroll, Jr., Robert P. Casey, Jeffrey W. Coy, Jennifer Crissman*, G. Edward DeSeve (Gov's. Designee), Rebecca F. Gross, James A. Hughes, Kelly A. Konick*, F. Joseph Loeper, Floyd M. Mains, Mary Napoli*, Joseph M. Nespoli, Darren K. Parr, Philip D. Rowe, Jr., Jere W. Schuler, Patrick J. Stapleton, Julius Uehlein.

**student members*

The State System of Higher Education, created by Act 188 of 1982, is comprised of 14 publicly-owned universities in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Established on July 1, 1983, the State System is guided by a twenty-member Board of Governors, most of whom are appointed by the Governor of Pennsylvania and confirmed by the Senate.

The Chancellor is the chief executive officer of the State System of Higher Education. The Chancellor, appointed by the

Board of Governors, is responsible to the board for the overall administration of all facets of the system. Under the Chancellor's direction, the university presidents, line officers, and support staff provide system-wide management in such areas as academic policy and planning, business affairs, faculty and staff affairs, legislative policy, institutional research, legal affairs, capital planning, equal educational opportunities, and advancement.

As established by the founding legislation, the primary mission of the State System of Higher Education ". . . is the provision of instruction for undergraduate and graduate students to and beyond the master's degree in the liberal arts and sciences, and in the applied fields, including the teaching profession."

The state universities spent the first 100 years of existence training teachers for Pennsylvania's schools. The Normal School Act of 1857 established regional teacher training institutions throughout the Commonwealth. The School Code of 1911 called for the state purchase of all normal schools, and by 1921 the present configuration of 14 publicly-owned universities was established. The 14 normal schools evolved from state normal schools, to state teachers colleges, to state colleges. On November 12, 1982, Act 188 was signed into law creating on July 1, 1983 the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education. Thus, the 13 former state colleges joined Indiana University of Pennsylvania to achieve university status.

The 14 universities and 4 branch campuses (and the McKeever Environmental Learning Center and the University Center at Harrisburg) are located throughout the Commonwealth. The system has a combined university campus of 4,000 acres. The physical plant is comprised of 690 buildings for classroom, residential and administrative purposes.

The 99,082 students who attend the State System of Higher Education universities study in associate, baccalaureate, masters, and doctoral programs. The universities are fully accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools and by the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education. Academic programs are also individually accredited by appropriate national professional organizations.

CHANCELLORS	*Appointed Since 1983*
James H. McCormick (Interim)	July 1, 1983
*James H. McCormick	July 1, 1984

**Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY

660 Boas Street
Towne House Apartments
Harrisburg, PA 17102

KENNETH R. REEHER **Executive Director, Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency**

Kenneth R. Reeher graduated from Villanova Univ. (B.S.) 1948; Westminster Coll. (M.S., guidance, counseling) 1952; Doctor of Laws (Honorius Causa) Allegheny Coll. 1975; Doctor of Humane Letters (Honorius Causa) Duquesne Univ., 1984; Doctor of Laws (Honorius Causa) LaSalle University 1985; enlisted in Navy, Nov. 1942, discharged as Lieut., Jan. 1946; teacher and director of guidance, Sharon School District, 1948-60; guidance specialist and coordinator, Testing Div., PA Dept. of Public Instruction, 1960-64; appt. ex. dir., Pa. Higher Education Assistance Agency, 1964; past pres., Natl. Assn. of State Scholarship Directors; past pres., Natl. Council of Higher Education Loan Programs; Natl. Task Force on Student Aid Problems (the Keppel Task Force); Natl. Student Aid Coalition; Commissioner, Natl. Comm. on Student Financial Aid.

Chairman: David R. Wright; **Vice Chairman:** Elinor Z. Taylor; **Chairman, Exec. Comm.:** James J. Rhoades; **Members:** Gibson Armstrong, Donald Carroll, Jr., Nicholas A. Colafella, Ronald R. Cowell, Charles W. Dent, Chaka Fattah, James C. Greenwood, John D. Hopper, Vincent Hughes, J. William Lincoln, Francis J. Lynch, Edna B. McKenzie, Jeanette F. Reibman, Jess M. Stairs, Frank A. Tulli, Jr., Marvin Wachman, Robert C. Wilburn.

The Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency is a government instrumentality established for the purpose of improving higher education opportunities for residents of the Commonwealth by guaranteeing private loans, issuing State Higher Education Grants, making alternative loans and administering work-study programs and a program of institutional assistance grant aid. In 1974, the agency was given legislative authority to market its loan servicing system to other states and lenders, enabling the agency to earn income with which to fund additional student aid programs and fund its costs to administer the Commonwealth's programs of student aid. The Information Technology Education Act was assigned to PHEAA in 1984 and the agency developed fourteen Regional Computer Resource Centers throughout Pennsylvania in 1984 to expand the use of computers in the elementary and secondary school classrooms.

Administration. The agency is governed and all its corporate powers exercised by a board of directors. It is administered by a staff headed by an executive director who is appointed by the Board of Directors. The board consists of 20 members: Secretary of Education, three appointed by the Governor, eight by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and eight by the Speaker of the House; members serve without pay but are reimbursed for actual and necessary expenses.

Students are able to obtain low-interest educational loans from private lenders under the State Student Guaranty Loan program; repayment of these loans is guaranteed by the agency. In 1981 the agency was given legislative authority to administer PLUS loans, an auxiliary program of loans to parents and students. Legislation enacted in 1982 allowed the agency to sell tax-exempt bonds to provide additional programs of direct loans to students and parents who were ineligible for federally subsidized loans or needed relief of interest charges. These programs, which are alternatives to the guaranty programs, include: Family Partnership Loans, PHEAA Supplemental Loans, and Health Education Assistance Loans.

Using funds appropriated by the General Assembly, the agency determines grant awards to students based on the students' demonstrated financial need. By authority of the Veterans Education Act of 1971, the agency was given the responsibility of administering a program of educational benefits for veterans of the Vietnam Conflict. Authority was given in 1972 for a program to provide scholarship aid to dependents of service people who were or are missing in action or were prisoners of war.

In cooperation with educational institutions and the federal government, work-study programs enable students who require further assistance to earn money to help with their educational costs.

The passage of the Institutional Assistance Grants Act in 1974 allowed eligible private institutions of higher education to receive state funds for the payment of educational costs based on the number of state grant students in attendance at the institution.

Revenue generated through the servicing of student loans throughout the country funds a major portion of the agency's administrative costs and the Scholars in Education Award Program, the Loan Forgiveness Program and the Science Teacher Education Program. These programs were developed to help meet Pennsylvania's need for highly proficient science and math teachers.

The agency, using funds appropriated by the General Assembly, sponsors teacher training programs, grants to school districts and loans equipment to non-public schools to purchase or access computer equipment and software through the fourteen Regional Computer Resource Centers established in 1984 or the Commonwealth's Intermediate Units.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS	*Appointed Since 1950*
Jack Critchfield (acting)	Mar. 13, 1964
*Kenneth R. Reeher	July 20, 1964

**Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY[1]

101 South 25th Street
Kline Village
Harrisburg, PA 17105-3161

President: Gov. Robert P. Casey; **Members:** James J. Rhoades; Joseph W. Battisto; Chaka Fattah; William F. Adolph, Jr.; Catherine Baker Knoll; Barbara Hafer; David L. Jannetta; Donald M. Carroll, Jr.

The Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority (PHEFA) was created by the Act of December 6, 1967 (P.L. 678), for the purpose of acquiring, constructing, improving, maintaining and operating educational facilities for any nonprofit college or university within the Commonwealth. The Act excludes facilities to be used for sectarian study or religious activity, and further excludes use of PHEFA by colleges or universities which have admission restrictions based on race, creed or national origin.

Administration. PHEFA is a separate body corporate and politic constituting a public corporation and governmental instrumentality. Under the Act, the authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of the Department of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 P.S. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives have designated a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board.

By specific provision of the Act, PHEFA is administered by an executive director and a staff. Accounting records of PHEFA are audited by a certified public accounting firm.

Financing. PHEFA is authorized to sell issues for the purpose of undertaking college/university (herein the "college") projects. The college decides the type of debt instrument and the structure of financing that suits its individual needs. The issue will be paid for by the college by payments made under terms of loan agreements, tax exempt leases, notes and other debt instruments entered into between PHEFA and the college. Issuing costs can be included in the financing. Administrative costs are funded partly from administrative fees.

Projects. College projects financed by PHEFA are designed by architects or engineers selected by the college. The college enters into the construction contracts or purchase agreements and maintains and operates the facility upon completion.

[1] *See State Public Building Authority for biographical information.*

AUTHORITY MEMBERS	*Appointed Since 1967*
Raymond P. Shafer	Dec. 6, 1967
Thomas Z. Minehart	Dec. 6, 1967
Grace M. Sloan	Dec. 6, 1967
David H. Kurtzman	Dec. 6, 1967
Perrin C. Hamilton	Dec. 6, 1967
Robert D. Fleming	Dec. 6, 1967
Kenneth B. Lee	Dec. 6, 1967
Ernest P. Kline	Dec. 6, 1967
*Robert P. Casey (reappt. Jan. 20, 1987)	May 6, 1969
Martin L. Murray	Jan. 4, 1971
Milton J. Shapp	Jan. 19, 1971
Frank C. Hilton	Jan. 19, 1971
Richard C. Frame	Jan. 2, 1972
John C. Pittenger	Jan. 8, 1972
Ronald G. Lench (reappt. May 26, 1978)	Sept. 14, 1974
Robert J. Butera	Jan. 7, 1975
Henry G. Hager	Nov. 15, 1976
Robert N. Hendershot	Jan. 7, 1977
Al Benedict	Jan. 18, 1977
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 18, 1977
Caryl M. Kline	Apr. 28, 1977
K. Leroy Irvis	May 23, 1977
H. Jack Seltzer	Dec. 14, 1977
William H. McKenzie	Mar. 20, 1978
Dick Thornburgh	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert G. Scanlon	Jan. 16, 1979
Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
Matthew J. Ryan	Jan. 6, 1981
Edward P. Zemprelli	Jan. 6, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 20, 1981
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 29, 1984

	Appointed Since 1950
*Robert C. Jubelirer	Jan. 1, 1985
Donald Bailey	Jan. 15, 1985
G. Davis Greene, Jr.	Jan. 29, 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987
James W. Brown	Mar. 4, 1987
*David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987
Robert J. Mellow	Jan. 3, 1989
James J. Manderino	Jan. 3, 1989
Stephen F. Freind	Jan. 10, 1989
*Chaka Fattah	Jan. 12, 1989
*Joseph W. Battisto	Jan. 13, 1989
*Barbara Hafer	Jan. 17, 1989
*Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989
*William J. Adolph, Jr.	Feb. 2, 1989
Ralph W. Hess	Feb. 23, 1989
Terry Dellmuth	June 5, 1989
*Donald M. Carroll, Jr.	Sept. 6, 1989
Robert W. O'Donnell	Dec. 26, 1989
*James J. Rhoades	Jan. 25, 1991

Executive Directors

W. Stuart Helm	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert R. Gerhart	Dec. 1, 1972
Charles J. Lieberth	June 21, 1979
Edward W. Mills (acting)	Nov. 14, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold	Mar. 26, 1980
Robert K. Bloom	Jan. 20, 1983
*Donald W. Bagenstose	Mar. 11, 1987

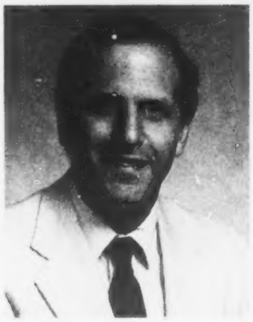
**Incumbent*

HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

Box 1026
Harrisburg, PA 17108

KURT D. ZWIKL **Chairman, Historical and Museum Commission**

Kurt D. Zwikl was born June 28, 1949, in Allentown, the son of William R. and Mildred (Kranch) Zwikl; grad., Wm. Allen H.S., East Stroudsburg Univ. (B.S., ed.) 1972; Lehigh Univ. (M.A., Am. history) 1982; v. pres., public affairs, Merchants Bank, NA, Allentown; mem., Am. Assn. for St. and Local History, Natl. Trust for Historic Preservation, Allentown Art Museum, Lehigh Co. Historical Soc., Pres. 1991; mem., Pa. House of Representatives, 1973-84; Allentown Downtown Improvement District Auth., 1986-81, Pres. 1990-1991; Dem. Natl. Convention, alternate delegate 1972, delegate 1980; Cedar Crest Bd. of Associates; Lehigh Univ. Ben Franklin Advanced Technology Center Adv. Bd., Pa. Economy League; Lehigh Valley Com.; Keystone State Games Bd. of Dirs.; rec., Pa. Assn. of Colleges and Universities Outstanding Leadership, 1984; Allentown Sertoma Service to Mankind, 1984; Allentown City Council Spirit Award, 1987; author, *Hunting for History — A Guide to Historical Sites in Pennsylvania's Lehigh Valley*; "Networking for History Legislation," *History News*, 1985; Editor, *Taking Pictures* by William R. Zwikl, 1989; member, PA Historical and Museum Commission, 1979-84; appointed Chairman, July 1988; married Barbara Goodliffe; 2 children: Elizabeth, Kent; home address: 620 North 25 Street, Allentown



BRENT D. GLASS **Executive Director, Historical and Museum Commission**

Brent D. Glass was born September 27, 1947, in Brooklyn, NY, the son of Joseph H. and Carinne (Bernstein) Glass; grad., Lafayette Coll. (B.A., history) 1969; New York Univ. (M.A., American Civilization) 1971; Univ. of North Carolina, Chapel Hill (Ph.D., history) 1980; sec., Friends of the PHMC; bd. mem., PA Federation of Museums & Hist. Organizations; PA Hist. Assn., Preservation Fund of PA; mem., Local Govt. Records Com.; Co. Records Com.; Black Hist. Adv. Com., Capitol Pres. Com.; state coordinator, NHPRC Grants; Soc. for Industrial Archaeology, 1978-80; sec. treas., Historic Preservation Foundation of NC, 1977-78; mem., Am. Assn. for St. and Local History; Natl. Trust for Historic Preservation; Soc. for the History of Technology; rec., Citation for Architectural Conservation, Historical Preserv. Soc. of Durham, 1983; Award of Merit, Historic Preserv. Foundation of NC, 1983; Exemplary Project Award, co-dir. of "The Way We Lived in North Carolina" 1986; Historic Preserv. Award, Historic Salisbury (NC) Foundation, 1987; authored various books, articles and papers; appointed Executive Director, Historical and Museum Commission, Aug. 20, 1987; married Barbara Martin, 1 child, Loren Evan; home address: 460 N. 25th Street, Camp Hill

Chairman: Kurt D. Zwikl; **Members:** Clarence D. Bell, J. William Lincoln, Clyde McGeary, Ann N. Greene, Samuel E. Hayes, William Heefner, LeRoy Patrick, Denise Robison, James Roebuck, Janet Ross, Anna Rotz, Frank S. Beal

The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission was created by Act No. 446, approved June 6, 1945, amending the Administrative Code to consolidate the functions of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission, the State Museum and the State Archives. The commission is an independent administrative board, consisting of nine citizens of the Commonwealth appointed by the Governor, the Secretary of Education ex officio, two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore and minority leader, and two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and minority leader. The Chairman, who is designated by the Governor, is an ex officio member of the Washington Crossing Park Commission and the Brandywine Battlefield Park Commission. The Executive Director, appointed by the commission to serve at its pleasure, is an ex officio member of the Environmental Quality Board, County Records Committee and the Local Government Records Committee.

As "the official agency of the Commonwealth for the conservation of Pennsylvania's historic heritage," the powers and duties of the commission fall into these principal fields: care of historical manuscripts, public records, and objects of historic interest; museums; archaeology; publications; historic sites and properties; historic preservation; geographic names and the promotion of public interest in Pennsylvania history.

ADMINISTRATION

Powers and duties are executed through the Executive Office and through five bureaus: the Bureau of Archives and History; the Bureau of Historic Sites and Museums; the Bureau for Historic Preservation; the Bureau of Historical and Museum Services and the Bureau of Management Services.

Executive Office consists of the Executive Director, Assistant Executive Director, Press Secretary and Legislative Liaison who are responsible for the policy implementation of the agency as directed by commission actions.

Bureau of Management Services is responsible for a wide range of administrative functions in support of the programs of the commission. The bureau is composed of four divisions: Personnel Services, Information Systems, Placed Properties Management and Fiscal Services.

Bureau of Archives and History is responsible for the collection, care, preservation, interpretation, promotion and publication of the documentary history of Pennsylvania. It provides services and publications for the general public, for the scholarly community, and in support of other commission activities as well as in support of regional, county and local historical organizations. The director of the bureau serves as the Pennsylvania State Archivist.

Activities of the bureau are carried-out by four operating divisions: Division of History; Division of Archives and Manuscripts; Division of Archival and Records Management Services, Division of Publications and Sales. Cooperation activities are maintained with the County Records Committee, the Local Government Records Committee, the Bureau of Publications and Paperwork Management of the Department of

General Services, the U.S. Geographic Board, and historical societies throughout the Commonwealth.

Division of History researches and writes for publications popular and scholarly works pertaining to the history of Pennsylvania. It also reviews manuscripts for publication by the commission in cooperation with other academic or scholarly organizations or institutions. The division promotes and assists historical interests and conducts conferences and seminars at various locations throughout the state to stimulate research in Pennsylvania history. The Division of History provides technical assistance for local and statewide historical organizations, interest groups and individuals. Administrative support is provided by the division to the Pennsylvania Federation of Museums and Historical Organizations; the Pennsylvania Junior Historians; and to historical organizations in general.

Division of Archives and Manuscripts maintains the State Archives and acquires, maintains and describes public records and private papers relating to the history of the Commonwealth. It provides reference services to the public, scholars and students including the preparation and publication of manuscript collection and record group guides. The division microfilms records and historical papers originating at state, county and municipal levels of government as well as records of private and individuals in order to preserve historical data and provide greater access for research. It includes the Land Records Section, the Commonwealth's Land Office, tracing its functional origins to the days of William Penn. The major functions of the section are to preserve documents relating to early history of the Commonwealth, and to preserve land titles and boundary documents to protect the legal claims of land owners. The section also maintains real estate titles and other records on all state-owned land to establish the legal rights of the Commonwealth.

Division of Archival and Records Management Services provides records management expertise to county and municipal governments and to historical societies and contributes to the development of records disposal schedules on behalf of the County Records Committee and the Local Government Records Committee. This division plans, directs, coordinates and evaluates a record management system for county and municipal offices and examines and evaluates all public records to determine their historical value and rules upon the retention of such records.

Publications and Sales Division publishes the commission's quarterly magazine *Pennsylvania Heritage*. In addition, this division provides marketing and promotional expertise for commission programs including its publication sales efforts.

County Records Committee consists of the Chief Justice of Pennsylvania or his judicial representative, the executive director of the commission, a prothonotary, a clerk of courts, a county commissioner, a county controller or auditor, a district attorney, a county treasurer, a sheriff, a register of wills, a recorder of deeds, an attorney, a jury commissioner, a coroner and a member for the general public, who are appointed by the Governor. It prepares and adopts schedules for the retention and disposition of records in county offices in counties from the second to the eighth class. The Chief Justice or his representative serves as chairman of the committee, and the commission's executive director as secretary.

State Historical Records Advisory Board. Eleven members appointed by the Governor.

Local Government Records Committee consists of the Auditor General, the State Treasurer, the Attorney General, the Secretary of Community Affairs, the executive director of the commission and five other members appointed by the Governor to represent the various municipal associations. The ex officio members may designate representatives to act in their place. The Secretary of Community Affairs is chairman, and the executive director of the commission is secretary. The commission has studies made of municipal public records in order to prepare proposed retention and disposition schedules for the Local Government Records Committee. Such schedules do not become operative until they are approved by the committee, nor are they effective in any municipality until accepted by ordinance or resolution of its governing body.

Public Records. Section 524 of the Administrative Code provides that departments, boards and commissions may dispose of records not needed for current or anticipated future operations only with the approval of both the Executive Board and the Historical and Museum Commission; the Executive Board may then direct that any records of permanent value of historical interest be turned over to the commission for preservation in the Archives in cooperation with the Bureau of Publications and Paperwork Management in the Department of General Services. Schedules for the retention and disposition of records have been developed and approved to systematize this process.

Geographic Names. In cooperation with the U.S. Geographic Board, the commission determines all unsettled questions concerning geographic names which arise in the administrative departments of state government; and to determine, charge and fix the names of mountains, rivers, creeks and other topographic features within the Commonwealth.

Historical Societies. Act No. 394 of 1961 authorized the commission to cooperate with any qualified historical society in historical or archaeological investigations relating to Pennsylvania, in the care of historical papers and museum pieces, and otherwise in encouraging their activities whenever the commission feels that such cooperation will serve the historic interests of the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Historic Sites and Museums is responsible for the operation, management and interpretation of eight topical museums, and 19 historic sites located throughout the Commonwealth. The bureau acquires, maintains, conserves and catalogues artifact objects for the state collections illustrating Pennsylvania history, culture, art, flora and fauna, prehistory and archaeology. The commission makes and enforces regulations for the visitation of the sites; it may also charge admission fees, which are paid into the Historical Preservation Fund of the State Treasury.

Historic Sites Division includes Hope Lodge, Graeme Park, Pennsbury Manor, Conrad Weiser Homestead, Daniel Boone Homestead, Governor Printz Park, Priestley House, Landis Valley Museum, Ephrata Cloister, Morton Homestead, Old Chester Courthouse, and Old Economy Village.

Division of Industrial Sites includes the Drake Well Museum, the Pennsylvania Lumber Museum, Cornwall Iron Furnace, Eckley Miner's Village, Museum of Anthracite Mining, Pennsylvania Anthracite Heritage Museum, Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania, Somerset Historical Center and Scranton Iron Furnaces.

Division of Military Sites includes the Flagship Niagara, Pennsylvania Military Museum, the Fort Pitt Museum, Bushy Run Battlefield, Brandywine Battlefield, Washington Crossing Historical Park.

Collections Services Division is responsible for the registration of artifacts and museum collections for all museums as well as historic sites owned by the commission. Moreover, this division operates the Commonwealth Conservation Center in cooperation with the Capitol Conservation Committee of the General Assembly. The Commonwealth Conservation Center provides the necessary technical expertise to preserve Pennsylvania's material culture for the enjoyment of future generations.

Architectural Services Division provides the commission's construction planning and project supervision.

Brandywine Battlefield Park Commission. Ten members appointed by Governor and Chairman of Historical and Museum Commission ex officio.

Washington Crossing Park Commission. Ten members appointed by Governor and Chairman of Historical and Museum Commission ex officio.

COMMISSION MEMBERS

	Appointed Since 1950
Leroy E. Chapman[2]	Oct. 4, 1951
Israel Stiefel[2]	Oct. 4, 1951
John R. Haudenshield[3]	Oct. 4, 1951
Norman Wood[3]	Oct. 4, 1951
James B. Stevenson[4]	Dec. 17, 1952
Frank W. Melvin[5]	Jan. 24, 1956
Miss Grace A. Ranin	Jan. 24, 1956
Mrs. Lawrence M. C. Smith	Jan. 24, 1956
Maurice Mook	Jan. 24, 1956
J. Bennett Nolan	Jan. 24, 1956
E. Gadd Snider[3]	Feb. 7, 1956
Charles H. Boehm[1]	Apr. 15, 1956
John G. Carney	July 27, 1956
Leon G. Kennedy	June 7, 1960
J. Dean Polen[3]	Feb. 6, 1961
Gilbert Cassidy	Oct. 27, 1961
Herman Blum	Nov. 7, 1963
Edward B. Coddington	Nov. 7, 1963
Ralph Hazeltine	Nov. 7, 1963
Mrs. Ferne Smith Hetrick[6]	Nov. 7, 1963
Mrs. Henry Hoffstot	Nov. 7, 1963
Charles G. Webb	Nov. 7, 1963
Thomas Elliott Wynne	Nov. 7, 1963
John H. Ware, III[2]	Nov. 7, 1963
James Kepler Davis[3]	Feb. 16, 1965
Paul W. Mahady[2]	Apr. 7, 1965
J. R. Rackley[1]	Sept. 16, 1965
Sarah Anderson[3]	Feb. 13, 1967
William Ashton[3]	Feb. 13, 1967
David H. Kutzman[1]	Aug. 24, 1967
Mark S. Gleeson	Dec. 26, 1967
James L. Wright, Jr.[3]	Feb. 23, 1971
Stanley T. Brosky	Jan. 4, 1972
Albert W. Gendebien	Jan. 4, 1972
John M. Gibson	Jan. 4, 1972
Mrs. James John	Jan. 4, 1972
Irvin G. Schorsch, Jr.	Jan. 4, 1972
Mrs. Nathan Schwartz	Jan. 4, 1972
Edwin G. Warman	Jan. 4, 1972
Maxwell Whiteman	Jan. 4, 1972
John C. Pittenger[1]	Jan. 4, 1972
Frederick H. Hobbs[2]	Feb. 10, 1972
Iso Briselli	Dec. 5, 1972
Homer T. Rosenberger	Dec. 5, 1972
Clarence D. Bell[2]	Feb. 13, 1973
Joseph S. Ammerman[2]	Mar. 21, 1973
Philip S. Klein	Sept. 23, 1974
Jacob W. Gruber[7]	Jan. 6, 1975
Mrs. Irvin G. Schorsch, Jr.	Jan. 6, 1975
Samuel W. Morris[3]	Jan. 23, 1975
James R. Kelley[2]	Mar. 17, 1975
Mrs. Rhoten A. Smith	May 25, 1976
Mrs. Carly M. Kline[1]	Apr. 20, 1977
R. Budd Dwyer[2]	Nov. 30, 1977
Robert G. Scanlon[1]	Feb. 13, 1979
Kurt D. Zwikl[3]	Mar. 7, 1979
*Mrs. Janet Ross	May 7, 1980
Mrs. F. Karl Witherow	May 7, 1980
Arthur P. Zeigler, Jr.	May 13, 1980
Mrs. Frank N. Piasecki[8]	May 20, 1980
*Leroy Patrick	June 12, 1980
Mrs. Hannah Henderson	Dec. 15, 1980
D. David Eisenhower	Dec. 24, 1980
Richard A. Snyder[2]	Feb. 4, 1981
*Mrs. Denise Robison	Mar. 19, 1981
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983
Hardy Williams[2]	Feb. 15, 1983
William H. Combs	May 22, 1984
James A. Fisher	May 22, 1984
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 27, 1984
*Clarence D. Bell[2]	Feb. 5, 1985
Samuel W. Morris[3]	Feb. 22, 1985
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987
*Mrs. Ann N. Greene	Oct. 21, 1987
*Kurt D. Zwikl[9]	June 8, 1988
*Mrs. Anna Rotz	Dec. 1988
H. Craig Lewis	Feb. 1, 1989
*William Heefner	May 1989
*James Roebuck	Jan. 15, 1991
*Samuel E. Hayes	Jan. 17, 1991
*J. William Lincoln	Jan. 29, 1991
*Frank S. Beal	May 6, 1991

Executive Directors
(Appointed by the Commission)

Sylvester K. Stevens	Feb. 9, 1956
William J. Wewer	Dec. 13, 1972
Larry E. Tise	Apr. 9, 1981
*Brent D. Glass	Aug. 20, 1987

[1] *Ex officio*

[2] *Appointed from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore*

[3] *Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker*

[4] *Chairman, 1962-1971*

[5] *Chairman, 1956-1961*

[6] *Chairman, 1972-1975*

[7] *Chairman, 1976-1980*

[8] *Chairman, 1980-1988*

[9] *Chairman, 1988-*

**Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY

2101 North Front Street
P.O. Box 8029
Harrisburg, PA 17105-8029

KARL SMITH

Executive Director,
Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency

Karl Smith was born on December 10, 1933, in Omaha, Nebraska, the son of Ivan and Irma (Abbott) Smith; Univ. of Wisconsin (B.A., M.A.); U.S. Air Force 1952-56; public adm.; Acting Secretary of Community Affairs, 1979-1987; Mortgage Bankers Assn.; Natl. Assn. of Housing and Redevelopment Officials; Ntl. Council of State Housing Agencies; Urban Land Institute; Pa. Assn. of Housing and Redevelopment Authorities Distinguished Service Award, 1971; Pa. Homebuilders Assn. Service Award, 1984; married Lois Dilg; 2 daughters: Kimberly, Stephanie; home address: Camp Hill

Chairman: Karen A. Miller; **Members:** Catherine Baker Knoll, J. Roger Glunt, Sarah W. Hargrove, Hillard Madway, Ronald S. Mintz, Herman Silverman

The Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency (PHFA) is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality created in 1972 to finance the development of multi-family rental housing for elderly citizens, families of low and moderate income and handicapped persons. In 1981, the agency's enabling legislation was amended to include a single-family home mortgage loan program. In 1983, Act 91 established the Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program, administered by PHFA. This initiative provides loans to homeowners who, through no fault of their own, are threatened with the loss of their homes to foreclosure.

Administration. The agency is governed by a board of directors. The members of the board are the secretaries of Community Affairs, Commerce and Banking, and the State Treasurer, as well as six additional members appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the Senate. Each appointed member serves for a term of six years or until a successor is appointed and qualified.

The agency staff includes an executive director, and specialists in the fields of finance, market analysis, architecture, engineering, housing management, loan underwriting, construction and law.

Programs. The agency operates three major programs: the Single-Family Home Ownership Program, the HOMES Program and the Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program.

The Single-Family Home Ownership Program provides mortgage loans at interest rates substantially lower than conventional rates to qualified home buyers throughout the Commonwealth. Both new and existing homes may be purchased using this program.

The HOMES Program is the Agency's rental housing development program. It provides qualified project sponsors with mortgage loans for the interim and permanent financing of new construction or substantial rehabilitation of multi-family rental housing developments.

The Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program provides loans to families who are unable to make mortgage payments and are in danger of losing their homes to foreclosure. Loans are used to cure mortgage delinquencies and make payments for up to 36 months.

Both the Single-Family Home Ownership and the HOMES Programs are financed with the proceeds of bond issues. No tax dollars are used for their operation. An appropriation from the Commonwealth finances the Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program.

Total agency financings amount to approximately $2.5 billion.

HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION

101 South Second Street, Suite 300
Harrisburg, PA 17101

HOMER C. FLOYD **Executive Director, Human Relations Commission**

Homer C. Floyd is a native of Massillon, Ohio; grad., Univ. of Kansas; received many honors in football, high school and college; played professional football one year; exec. dir., Topeka, Kansas Human Relations Comm., 1964-65; consultant to U.S. Equal Employ. Opportunity Comm., 1964-65; exec. dir., Omaha, Nebraska Human Relations Comm., 1965-66; exec. dir., Kansas Comm. on Civil Rights, 1966-70; consultant to U.S. Civil Rights Comm., 1967-70; appointed exec. dir., Pa. Human Relations Comm., 1970; treas. and bd. mem., Internatl. Assn. of Official Human Rights Agencies; NAACP; Natl. Assn. of Human Rights Workers; bd. mem., Tri-Co. United Way; past pres., Boys Club of Harrisburg; Kansas Univ. Alumni Assn., bd. mem., Tri-Co. Volunteer Action Center; pres., Susquehanna Township Midget Basketball Assn.; married Mattie Longshore; 3 children; home address: 507 Clinton Rd., Harrisburg.

Chairperson: Robert Johnson Smith; **Vice Chairperson:** Raquel Otero de Yiengst, **Members:** Gregory J. Celia, Jr., Carl E. Denson, Alvin E. Echols, Jr., Esq., Aubra S. Gaston, Esq., Russell S. Howell, Lauren K. Lukert, Elizabeth Coles Umstattd, Linda M. Weaver.

The Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission enforces the civil rights laws of the Commonwealth. Created in 1955, the commission administers two laws, the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act (originally the Pennsylvania Fair Employment Practice Act) and the Pennsylvania Fair Educational Opportunities Act.

Commission policy is established by eleven commissioners who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the members of the Senate. The commission is independent and non-partisan in composition, with no more than six of its eleven members being from any one political party. Commissioners also appoint staff and adopt rules and regulations to effectuate the purpose of the law.

The commission's goal is to eliminate discrimination in employment, housing, commercial real estate, places of public accommodation and education, where based upon race, color, religion, ancestry, age (40 and above), sex, national origin, handicap or disability, use of a guide dog or support animal because of blindness, deafness, or physical disability, or willingness or refusal to participate in abortion or sterilization procedures.

The commission conducts two principal programs: a compliance program in which discrimination cases are investigated and resolved, and a technical assistance program in which staff provides information and guidance to employers, owners and managers of housing, business proprietors, educators and others to comply with the law.

Executive offices of the commission are located in Harrisburg. Complaints are received and investigated at regional offices located in Pittsburgh, Harrisburg and Philadelphia.

INDEPENDENT REGULATORY REVIEW COMMISSION

14th Floor, 333 Market Street
Harrisburg, PA 17101

THOMAS P. COMERFORD, JR. **Chairman, Independent Regulatory Review Commission**

Thomas P. Comerford, Jr., was born on November 30, 1947, in Scranton, the son of Thomas P. Sr., and Ruth J. (Barry) Comerford; Scranton Preparatory School (June 1965); University of Notre Dame (BBA) 1969; Director of Occupational Health, Mercy Hospital, Scranton, PA; elected member, Scranton City Council 1986-1990; elected President, Scranton City Council 1988-1990; mem., Kiwanis; Roman Catholic, St. Clare Church; past brd. mem., United Way; American Red Cross; Metro Action, Inc. (Scranton Chamber of Commerce); Community Arts Council; Family Services; Mental Health Association; rec., Notre Dame Club of Scranton Man of the Year 1986; American Red Cross Community Service Award, 1988; United Way Service Award, 1989; appointed Commissioner, Independent Regulatory Review Commission, May 17, 1990; appointed Chairman, August 29, 1990; married Gail L. Seckary; two children: Thomas P. III, Christy.

FRANK J. ERTZ **Executive Director, Independent Regulatory Review Commission**

Frank J. Ertz was born Feb. 3, 1925, in West Nanticoke, the son of John and Mary (Daugherty) Ertz; Michigan State Univ., 1946-48; U.S. Army Air Corps, 1943-46; retired as Director of Public Affairs from The Bell Telephone Co.; pres., Trinity Athletic Board; mem., Pa. Council on Aging; bd. mem., American Red Cross; mem., Pa. Green Thumb Advisory Board; appt. Executive Director, Independent Regulatory Review Comm., May 16, 1986; married Gatha Ruoff; 5 children: Steve, Kathy Massarand, Vinson, Jeff, Gregory; home address: 723 Hilltop Drive, New Cumberland.

Chairman: Thomas P. Comerford, Jr.; **Members:** Robert J. Harbison, III, John R. McGinley, Jr., Mark D. Schwartz, Irvin G. Zimmerman.

The Independent Regulatory Review Commission was created by Act 181 of 1982 (the Regulatory Review Act) to provide oversight and review of all proposed and existing rules and regulations issued by all departments, boards, commissions, agencies or other authorities of the Commonwealth, excluding the Legislature, Fish and Game Commissions, and any court, political subdivision or municipal or local authority.

The commission exercises its authority to ensure that regulations are in the public interest and to determine whether regulations are cost justifiable, minimal in inflationary impact, non-duplicative of other regulations, and conform to legislative intent. The commission maintains a system of accountability to ensure that affected agencies properly justify their use of regulatory authority so that rules and regulations are not unduly burdensome nor adverse to the best interests of the private and public sectors of the Commonwealth.

The commission also acts as a clearinghouse for complaints, comments, and other input regarding existing regulations, proposed regulations and administrative procedures.

COMMISSIONERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
*Robert J. Harbison, III (reappt. 8/16/84, 2/24/86, 9/16/87, 8/17/89)	Sept. 17, 1982
Arthur V. Harris (reappt. 9/28/84, 2/20/86, 9/29/87)	Sept. 27, 1982
*Irvin G. Zimmerman (reappt. 9/25/85, 2/24/86, 2/22/90)	Sept. 30, 1982
Michael D. Hanna, Jr.	Nov. 23, 1982
Lawrence B. Abrams, III	Jan. 28, 1983
Richard A. Stafford	May 12, 1983
John R. McGinley, Jr. (reappt. 2/24/86, 11/22/86)	Jan. 26, 1984
*John R. McGinley, Jr.	Mar. 2, 1990
Robert S. Ross, Jr.	Feb. 26, 1986
Mark P. Widoff	Feb. 19, 1987
*Mark D. Schwartz	July 17, 1989
*Thomas P. Comerford, Jr., Chmn.	Aug. 29, 1989

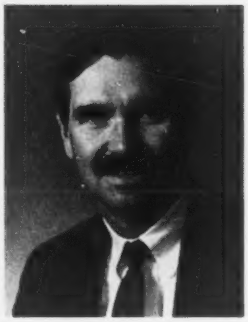
Executive Director

Gary E. Crowell	June 16, 1983
*Frank J. Ertz	May 16, 1986

**Incumbent*

OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL

Harristown 2
333 Market Street
Harrisburg, PA 17126-0333



WILLIAM G. CHADWICK, JR. **State Inspector General**

William G. Chadwick, Jr., was born on March 23, 1949, in Philadelphia, the son of William G. and Catherine (Boden) Chadwick; grad., St. Joseph's Preparatory School, 1967; Cornell University (B.S.) 1971; University of Denver (J.D.) 1974; attorney; mem., Philadelphia Bar Association; Special Assistant to Atty. General, 1979-80; Philadelphia Assist. City Solicitor, 1974; Asst. District Atty., Philadelphia (1975-86); First Asst. District Atty., Philadelphia (1986-91); appointed Inspector General, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, August 1, 1991; married Nell Ann Doenges.

The Office of State Inspector General (OIG) was created by Governor Robert P. Casey's Executive Order No. 1987-7 on April 6, 1987. The purpose of the office is to deter, detect, prevent and eradicate fraud, waste, misconduct and abuse in the operations of state executive agencies, to keep the Governor and the heads of executive agencies fully informed about problems and deficiencies relating to the administration of agency programs, operations and contracting and to provide leadership, coordination and control over satellite Inspector General Offices in designated executive agencies.

The office investigates allegations and complaints of fraud, waste, abuse, misconduct or conditions constituting a substantial danger to the public health or safety in the activities of state executive agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction.

The office submits reports of its findings to the heads of agencies and to the Office of General Counsel. The OIG recommends administrative action and, when appropriate, referral of cases to the Office of Attorney General for criminal prosecution. The OIG staff assists federal, state and local law enforcement agencies in investigation and prosecutions of criminal cases involving fraud against the government.

The office is decentralized to insure the maximum familiarity with the operations of departments and agencies as well as the greatest degree of functional autonomy. The office consists of a central office and satellite offices in six departments: Environmental Resources, General Services, Labor and Industry, Public Welfare, Revenue, and Transportation.

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON LATINO AFFAIRS

379-80 Forum Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

LILLIAN ESCOBAR-HASKINS **Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs**

Lillian Escobar-Haskins was born August 24, 1949, in New York City, the daughter of Gilberto Perloni and Hilda Escobar; Queens College; Lincoln Univ. (masters, human services); human services professional; chair, Lancaster Human Relations Fair Housing Bd.; mem., bd. dir., Penn Laurel Girl Scout Council; founding mem., Lancaster Hispanic Human Services Com.; frmr. mem., bd. dir., Lancaster Spanish Civic Assn.; founding mem., Pa. Collaborative Efforts of Hispanic Means Impact; founding mem., Hogar Crea; chair, Lancaster City Schl. Dist. Min. Status Com. & Excellence Prog.; mem., Lancaster Rainbow Coalition; mem., United Way Hispanic Leadership Development Prog.; grad., YWCA "Women in Politics" program; adj. faculty mem., preceptor, Lincoln Univ.; rec.: 1985 Hagar Crea Outstanding Service Certificate, 1984 Outstanding Young Women in America, 1987 Pa. Senate Citation for work with Displaced Homemakers & Single Parents; Hispanic Human Services Awards: 1987 Outstanding Service Certificate, 1989 Distinguished Service to Hispanic Comm.; appointed Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs, March 27, 1989; married George F. Haskins, Jr.; 4 children: Sorina, Laura, Brandon, Jason; home address: 241 Atkins Ave., Lancaster.

Members: Ralph Acosta, Carmen Aponte, Carmen Bolden, Frank DeGarcia, Dr. Eron DeLeon-Soto, Myrna Delgado, Lydia Reyna Dicio, Sheila J. Druley, Dr. Carmen Febo, Raquel G. Freeland, Vilma Garcia-Jones, Carlos Graupera, Juan J. Laureda, Esq., Dr. Isolina Marxuach-Rosario, Adamino Ortiz, Angel Ortiz, Lupe Pearce, Bill Salas, Iris Sanchez-Cintron, Wilfredo Seda, Dr. Raquel Otero De Yiengst.

The Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs was created on January 26, 1989, by Executive Order 1989-1. The commission consists of 17 to 21 members, appointed by the Governor for two-year terms, and functions in an advisory capacity to the Executive Director, also appointed by the Governor.

The functions of the commission are: to make recommendations to the Governor on policies, procedures, and legislation that would make the state more responsive to the Latino community; to work with the Bureau of Affirmative Action to monitor the Commonwealth's hiring, retention, and promotion practices with regard to employment of Latinos at all levels; to serve as a resource to all departments, commissions and agencies, as well as to conduct liaison activities with federal, state and local agencies to ensure that Latino communities benefit and utilize respective services and programs.

The commission, dedicated to enabling that Latino individuals make the most of their talents and capabilities, assists local Latino communities in developing strategies and programs which will enhance their social and economic status.

Latino Community Members and Professionals serve on each of the following Committees addressing specific concerns: Education, Employment, Economic Development, Housing, Health/Mental Health, Aging and Latinos in Prisons.

LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD

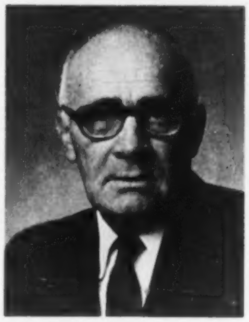
Northwest Office Building
Harrisburg, PA 17124-0001

JAMES A. GOODMAN **Chairman, Liquor Control Board**

James A. Goodman was born June 12, 1936, in New Boston, the son of Cornelius and Anna (Holzenthaler) Goodman; grad., Penn State Univ. (B.S., bus. admin.); U.S. Air Force, 1954-58; owner, James A. Goodman Insurance Agency; mem., Independent Insurance Agents of Northeast Phila.; B.P.O.E. Lodge #695, Mahanoy City; v. chmn., Pa. Turnpike Comm., 1985-87; elected to seven terms, Pa. House of Representatives (123rd Legis. Dist.); elected by Dem. Caucus to leadership position, Dem. Policy Chmn., 1977-78, 1979-80; dir., Mahanoy Area Chamber of Commerce; dir., Mahanoy Area Joint Industrial Corp., Schuylkill Co. chmn., Catholic Charities Appeal Drive; mem., St. Canicus Roman Catholic Ch.; Amvets, Post 7, Shenandoah; appointed Chairman, Liquor Control Board, Dec. 15, 1987; married Joan Yonosky; 3 children: Sharon, James, John; home address: 201 West Pine Street, Mahanoy City.

OLIVER L. SLINKER **Member, Liquor Control Board**

Oliver L. Slinker was born July 10, 1927, in New Kensington, the son of Charles M. Slinker and Nancy G. (Moore) Slinker; grad., Plum Twp. H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (M.B.A.); U.S. Navy, 1945-48; Proprietor, Derry Oil Co., 1963-present; mem., Pa. Petroleum Assn.; Alpha Kappa Psi (prof. bus. frat.); Democrat; Baptist; Bureau of Liquid Fuel Tax Director, 1955-1963; PA Lottery Director of Operations, 1972-73; appointed member, Pa. Liquor Control Board, Dec. 15, 1987; married Dolores A. Spiering; 1 daughter: Susan D.; home address: 1185 Fairmont Drive, Harrisburg.



ROBERT P. FOHL **Member, Liquor Control Board**

Robert P. Fohl was born Oct. 7, 1930, in Bellevue, the son of Edward L. and Anne E. Scholze Fohl; grad., Univ. of Pgh. (B.S., bus.) 1961; U.S. Army, 1951-54; retired from USX Corp.; del., Pa. Constitutional Convention, 1967-68; chmn., Allegheny Co. Republican Ex. Com., 1970-74; mem., Pa. Workmen's Compensation Appeal Board, 1984-87; appointed member, Pa. Liquor Control Board, Dec. 15, 1987; reappointed May 15, 1990; married Joann O. Magerl; home address: 127 Marie Drive, Ross Township.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board was created and organized by various acts of Assembly upon the repeal of National Prohibition in 1933. The board was officially organized on December 1, 1933, four days before the sale of liquor became legal in Pennsylvania. The numerous laws related to alcoholic beverage control were later consolidated to form the present Pa. Liquor Code (Act 21 of April 12, 1951, P.L. 90, as amended). The Liquor Code serves as the basis for all operations of the Pa. Liquor Control Board under essentially the same basic tenets originally established by the Legislature in 1933.

The board operates a system of almost 700 State Liquor Stores and employs 3,400 salaried personnel in its administrative, compliance and merchandising activities, as well as a fluctuating complement of part-time employees within the store system as required by cyclical demands. Virtually all Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board employees have Civil Service status. Pennsylvania is the largest of the 18 control or monopoly states in the nation and as such, is the largest single purchaser of liquors and wines in the country.

The Pa. Liquor Code governs the two main functions of the board: the issuing of licenses and permits, and the buying and selling of distilled spirits and wines. The Code is an exercise of the police power of the Commonwealth designed to protect the public welfare, health, peace and morals of the people. As of 1987, the enforcement of the Liquor Code was transferred to the jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania State Police.

Subject to the specific provisions of the Act, and in accordance with all other laws of the Commonwealth, the Pa. Liquor Code invests the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board with the duty and power to:

- Buy, import or have in its possession for sale, and sell distilled spirits and wines with all purchases subject to the approval of the State Treasurer.

- Control the manufacture, possession, sale, consumption, importation, use, storage, transportation and delivery of alcohol and malt and brewed beverages, and fix the retail and wholesale prices at which liquors and alcohol are sold in State Liquor Stores.
- Determine the municipalities where Pennsylvania Liquor Stores shall be established subject to local option decisions by citizens regarding whether their community will be "wet" or "dry."
- Grant and issue licenses.
- Lease, furnish and equip accommodations required for the operation of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board through the agency of the Department of General Services.
- Appoint, fix the compensation and define the powers and duties of employees as required in the operation of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board subject to the requirements of the Civil Service Act and the Administrative Code of 1929.
- Determine the nature, form and capacity of all packages and original containers for liquor, alcohol and malt or brewed beverages in the Commonwealth.
- Make regulations not inconsistent with the Pa. Liquor Code necessary for the efficient administration of the code. Such regulations have the force of law.
- Do all other things and perform all acts as are deemed necessary to carry out the provisions of the Pa. Liquor Code and the regulations made thereunder.

There are currently eleven *Liquor Control Board Hearing Examiners*, appointed by the Governor.

BOARD MEMBERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
Patrick E. Kerwin (chairman)	Feb. 8, 1955
John S. Rice	Feb. 8, 1955
Donald A. Behney	Feb. 8, 1955
A. D. Cohn (chairman)	Jan. 26, 1956
Daniel B. Swaney	Dec. 2, 1957
Dean R. Fisher	Sept. 6, 1961
James E. Staudinger	Jan. 13, 1964
Edwin Winner (chairman)	Nov. 22, 1966
William Z. Scott (chairman)	Dec. 20, 1966
George R. Bortz	Jan. 2, 1968
Daniel W. Pennick (chairman)	Jan. 1, 1972
Gene F. Roscioli (chairman)	Dec. 1, 1972
Henry H. Kaplan (chairman)	Jan. 6, 1975
Ralph O. Barnett	Sept. 29, 1976
Mario Mele	May 13, 1980
*James A. Goodman (chairman)	Dec. 15, 1987
*Robert P. Fohl	Dec. 15, 1987
*Oliver L. Slinker	Dec. 15, 1987

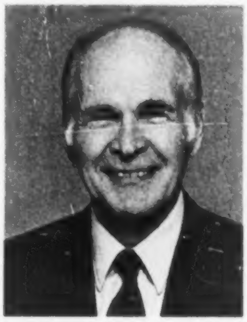
**Incumbent*

MILK MARKETING BOARD

110 Agriculture Building
2301 North Cameron Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110

DONALD E. LANIUS **Chairman, Milk Marketing Board**

Donald E. Lanius was born on July 9, 1926, in York, the son of J. Edward and Ida (Gable) Lanius; farmer; past pres., PA State Assoc. of County Fairs; past chrm., Fed. of Fairs; past pres., PA Poland Chine Swine Assoc.; charter mem., York Twp. Lions Club; mem., PA State Grange; PA Farmers Union; PA Farmers Assoc.; Longstown United Methodist Church; mem., Milk Marketing Board, 1976-1982; appointed to Milk Marketing Board, October 20, 1989; married Dorothy Kaltreider.



J. ROBERT DERRY **Member, Milk Marketing Board**

J. Robert Derry was born Mar. 3, 1923, in Lancaster, Ohio, the son of Lawrence and Florence (Stephens) Derry; Ohio St. Univ. (B.S.) 1947; 1st Lt., U.S. Air Force, 1943-45; retired exec. dir., United Way of Indiana Co.; frmr. bd. mem., Health Systems Agency of Southwest Pa.; mem.: Rotary, Elks, Trout Unlimited, Intl. Assn. of Milk Control Agencies, Pa. Farmers Assn.; frmr. pres., Indiana Co. YMCA; Graystone Presbyterian Ch.; appointed to Milk Marketing Bd., Nov. 17, 1982; reappointed Oct. 20, 1989; married Jane Mitchell; 3 children, 6 grandchildren; home address: R.D. 1, Box 7C, Penn Run.

LEON H. WILKINSON

Member, Milk Marketing Board

Leon H. Wilkinson was born Aug. 17, 1921, in West Grove, the son of Walter L. and Beatrice (Hocking) Wilkinson; grad., Kennett H.S., 1939; extension courses, Penn State Univ.; retired dairy farmer; chmn., Bd. of Assessment Appeals, Chester Co., 1976-86; mem., New London Masonic Lodge #545; Pa. Farmers Assn.; Pa. Grange; mem., bd. of gov., Southern Chester Co. Medical Center; elder, New London Presbyterian Ch.; exec. comm., Chester Co. Republican Com.; London Britain Twp. Sup. Chair; entertained visit from Pres. Reagan and Sec. of Ag., John Block; Member, Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board, May 16, 1986-present; married Edna Wickersham; 4 children: Lawrence, Charles, Thomas, Lewis; home address: Box 185, RD #1, Landenberg.

Regulation of the milk industry in Pennsylvania was originally organized on a temporary basis by Act No. 37 of 1934, and Act No. 43 of 1935. This regulation was made permanent under Act No. 105, P.L. 417, April 28, 1937, as amended. In 1968, the Milk Control Commission became the Milk Marketing Board.

On July 10, 1980, the board's scope was broadened by addition of Act 104 of 1980 (Milk Producers' Security Fund Act).

The board was created to supervise and regulate the entire milk industry of the Commonwealth, including production, manufacture, processing, storage, transportation, disposal, distribution and sale of milk and milk products for the protection of the health and welfare of the inhabitants.

Administration. Milk Marketing Board consists of three members, one of whom is designated as chairman by the Governor. The members are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate.

The board is charged with all aspects of marketing milk from cow to consumer. Thus, it licenses milk haulers and handlers, certifies milk weighers and samplers, verifies laboratory procedures as well as establishing prices. With the advent of the Commonwealth Attorney's Act (Act No. 164 of 1980), the board has exercised its option and retained a chief counsel. Producer security is now provided under Act 104.

Three bureaus are maintained to properly supervise these varied functions; they are as follows:

Enforcement Bureau receives and investigates complaints of violation of the law and orders of the board. A staff of auditors and examiners, located in each of the three districts in the state, inspects and audits records of milk dealers to insure timely proper payments to milk producers; investigates and prosecutes violation of the law in connection with Milk Marketing Board orders and regulations; tests milk samples to insure proper payment to producers; and issues licenses and requires bonds of milk dealers.

Bureau of Accounts and Statistics requires monthly reports and annual financial statements from dealers to be used in the administration of the law; compiles statistical data on the movement of milk within the Commonwealth and in interstate commerce; examines data representing the operation of dealers in all milk marketing areas of the Commonwealth and presents this information to the board through public hearings in order that all interested parties may have information concerning dealers' profits.

Bureau of Consumer Affairs consults with representatives of consumer groups, disseminates information on board and related activities to news media and other interested parties; makes recommendations arising from consultations with consumer groups.

BOARD MEMBERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
P. Stephen Stahlnecker	Mar. 5, 1952
Joab K. Mahood	Mar. 5, 1952
John A. Smith	May 31, 1956
Simon K. Uhl (chairman)	Aug. 20, 1956
G. Emerson Work	Nov. 18, 1960
J. Lin. Huber	July 1, 1963
Joab K. Mahood	Aug. 7, 1963
Mary T. Denman	June 30, 1966
Robert J. Johnson	June 6, 1968
Albert G. Slocum	Jan. 4, 1971
Nina Gowell	Jan. 4, 1972
Harry E. Kapleau	Jan. 4, 1972
Peter Elish (chairman)	Dec. 31, 1973
Donald E. Lanius	Nov. 9, 1976
Marianne Olson	Oct. 3, 1977
George R. Brumbaugh	May 7, 1980
*J. Robert Derry	Nov. 17, 1982
Paul A. O'Hop, Sr.	Nov. 15, 1983
*Leon H. Wilkinson	May 15, 1986
*Donald E. Lanius	Oct. 20, 1989

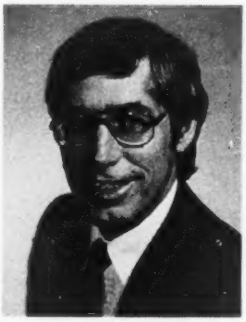
Executive Secretaries

Robert Brewington	1956
Maurice M. Martin	1963
Morris Blanding	1972
Harry E. Kapleau (resigned June 20, 1975)	Jan. 2, 1974
Earl B. Fink, Jr.	Jan. 14, 1976
Gene G. Veno	Mar. 7, 1984
*John C. Pierce	Oct. 30, 1985

**Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA MILRITE COUNCIL

513 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



WILLIAM LEHR, JR. **Chairperson, MILRITE Council**

William Lehr, Jr., was born June 12, 1940, in St. Louis, the son of William and Emily (Healy) Lehr; grad., Univ. of Notre Dame (B.B.A., cum laude) 1961; Georgetown U. Law Center (J.D.) 1964; captain, U.S. Army, 1965-67; sr. v. pres., sec., Hershey Foods Corp.; dir., mem., exec. com., Pa. Economy League, Inc.; dir., lst v. pres., MetroArts; dir.: Capital Blue Cross, Ben Franklin Partnership Fund, Allied Arts, Urban League of Metropolitan Harrisburg, Inc., and the Keystone Area Council, Inc. (BSA); mem.: Am. Bar Assn., Am. Soc. of Corporate Secretaries, Financial Exec. Inst., Natl. Assn. of Corporate Directors, Hershey Rotary Club; appointed Chairman, MILRITE Council on January 11, 1989; reappointed January 9, 1991; married Beverlee Balch; 3 children: Audrey M., William, James A.; home address: R.D.2, Box 112, Palmyra.

ROBERT G. GARRATY **Executive Director, MILRITE Council**

Robert G. Garraty was born Oct. 24, 1946, in Phila., the son of William L. and Estelle R. (McClatchy) Garraty; grad., St. Bernard Coll.(B.A., history) 1968; grad. student, Penn State Univ. (public admin.) 1987-89; dir., Natl. Assn. of Area Labor-Management Com.; chmn. Public Policy Task Force, Consortium of State Labor-Management Initiatives Assn.; mem., Pa. Council of Mediators; mem., Am. Soc. for Public Admin.; sec., Natl. Employment Counselors Assns., 1980-81; sec., Rutherford Youth Club, 1982-83; appointed Executive Director, MILRITE Council on October 14, 1987; married Mary Jo Jurenas; 2 children: Noel M., Sean P.; home address: 7862 Jefferson Street, Hummelstown.

Chairperson: William Lehr, Jr.; **V. Chairperson:** Lois Hartel; **Members:** Robert E. Belfanti, Jr., Anthony Como, Richard A. Geist, William M. George, Edwin D. Hill, Clifford L. Jones, Joseph McEwen, Richard E. Meyers, Bradley H. Stone, Herman Wooden.

The Pennsylvania MILRITE Council is an independent agency created by the Pennsylvania General Assembly in June 1978 to foster the economic development of the Commonwealth through the cooperative efforts of labor, business and government.

The acronym "MILRITE" stands for "Make Industry and Labor Right in Today's Economy" and derives from the millwright, who in earlier days designed, erected and equipped the mills and factories of America, paving the way for the nation's industrial growth and prosperity.

The council seeks to identify the key barriers and opportunities for economic development and job creation in Pennsylvania, and to develop solutions through the cooperation of labor, business and government. The Council administers the Area Labor-Management Committee Grant Program.

The Council is comprised of fifteen members. Five members are nominated by the Pennsylvania Chamber of Business and Industry. Five members are nominated by the Pennsylvania AFL-CIO. Two members are nominated by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, one each from the majority and minority parties. Two members are nominated by the Speaker of the House, one each from the majority and minority parties. One member is selected by the Governor. Members are appointed by the Governor and serve terms of three or six years.

COUNCIL MEMBERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
Robert W. O'Donnell	May 10, 1979
Robert C. Milsom	Dec. 14, 1979
James W. Smith	Dec. 14, 1979
Clifton C. Caldwell	Dec. 14, 1979
William E. Cockerill	Dec. 14, 1979
*Clifford L. Jones	Dec. 14, 1979
Robert T. McIntyre	Dec. 14, 1979
William L. Mobraaten	Dec. 14, 1979
Richard L. Reinhardt	Dec. 14, 1979
Richard M. Smith	Dec. 14, 1979
John L. Weaver	Dec. 14, 1979
Edward P. Zemprelli	Dec. 14, 1979
Andrew L. Lewis, Jr.	Dec. 14, 1979
Roosevelt I. Polite	Dec. 14, 1979
Richard A. Tilghman	Dec. 14, 1979
*Richard A. Geist	Jan. 19, 1981
Thomas J. Murphy, Jr.	Jan. 19, 1981
D. Michael Fisher	July 14, 1981
Harry C. McCreary	Sept. 22, 1981
James J. Rhoades	Jan. 10, 1983
Ronald R. Cowell	Feb. 9, 1983
Mark S. Singel	Feb. 9, 1983
James O. Pickard	Aug. 29, 1983
Charles Lukens Huston, III	June 12, 1984
Ogden C. Johnson	Mar. 6, 1985

*Incumbent

	Appointed Since 1950
Elmer G. Grant	Dec. 11, 1985
Edward Steinmetz	Apr. 8, 1986
William J. Stewart	May 4, 1986
Harris L. Wofford	Feb. 20, 1987
Edward R. Dulworth	Mar. 2, 1988
*William Lehr, Jr.	Mar. 2, 1988
*Herman Wooden	Mar. 2, 1988
*William M. George	Mar. 17, 1988
*Joseph McEwen	July 12, 1988
*Richard E. Meyers	July 12, 1988
*Bradley H. Stone	July 12, 1988
*Robert E. Belfanti, Jr.	Feb. 14, 1989
*Lois Hartel	Apr. 4, 1989
*Anthony Como	Sept. 13, 1990
*Edwin D. Hill	Nov. 29, 1990

Executive Director

Gregg E. Robertson	June 19, 1980
Robert W. Coy, Jr.	June 21, 1985
Carlton R. Berger (acting)	July 8, 1987
*Robert G. Garraty	Oct. 14, 1987

**Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM

301 Chestnut Street
City Towers Building
Harrisburg, PA 17108

JAMES B. ALLEN **Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System**

James B. Allen was born March 20, 1952, in New Kensington, the son of Jack B. and Veronica (Peck) Allen; Indiana University of PA (B.A., Political Science) 1973; research analyst, Local Government Commission 1974-1976; assistant director, 1976-1978, executive director, 1978-1984, PA State Assn. of County Commissioners; appt. Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System, September 20, 1984; married Barbara Kerlick; 4 children: Jessica, Kimberly, Cassandra, Alexis; home address: 3524 Schoolhouse Lane, Susquehanna Township.

Chairman: Aurel M. Arndt; **Vice Chairman:** George E. Gift, Jr.; **Members:** James B. Bonner, Roy C. Bridges, John G. Brown, III, David W. Hays, Robert W. Klunk, Catherine Baker Knoll, Veronica T. Recker.

Established in 1974 by Act 15, the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System took the nucleus of the Municipal Employees' Retirement System (1943) and the Municipal Police Retirement System (1968) to formulate an independent state agency responsible for administering, at the option of the political subdivisions, public employee pension plans. Fiduciary and management responsibility rests with an 11 member board.

Ex officio members of the board are the State Treasurer and the Secretary of the Commonwealth. The remaining nine individuals are nominated by the PA State Association of County Commissioners, the PA League of Cities, PA State Association of Township Commissioners, PA State Association of Township Supervisors, PA State Association of Boroughs, PA Municipal Authorities Association, PA Chiefs' of Police Association and the PA Fire Fighters' Association. The official appointments are made by the Governor. One of the nine must be a retired member of the system.

The Secretary is responsible for the daily management of the system. The organization is divided into three divisions: Municipal and Membership Services Division, Accounting Division, and Operations Division.

BOARD MEMBERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
William J. Ganster	Apr. 17, 1961
Arthur K. Fickling	Oct. 17, 1961
Henry C. Lamparski	Oct. 17, 1961
Hon. Grace M. Sloan	Oct. 17, 1961
Hon. E. James Trimarchi, Jr.	Oct. 17, 1961
William G. Willis	Oct. 17, 1961
Charles R. Witmer	Oct. 17, 1961
Hon. George I. Bloom	May 15, 1963
Frank N. Happ	Mar. 10, 1964
Hon. Thomas Minehart	July 28, 1965
Hon. W. Stuart Helm	July 28, 1965
Hon. Craig Truax	Feb. 8, 1967
Hon. Joseph J. Kelley, Jr.	Mar. 29, 1968
Hon. Grace M. Sloan	May 22, 1969
Joseph W. Barr, Jr.	Apr. 7, 1970
Hon. Barton A. Fields	Feb. 2, 1971
Hon. C. DeLores Tucker	Feb. 2, 1971
William H. Wilcox	Apr. 6, 1971
Joseph Abate	May 1, 1974
Joseph Banta	May 1, 1974

**Incumbent*

	Appointed Since 1950
John R. Caldwell	May 1, 1974
Hon. Eugene Fike	May 1, 1974
R. Paul Lessy	May 1, 1974
Clarence J. Randolph	May 1, 1974
Robert W. Ruddy	May 1, 1974
Hon. Gordon B. Mowrer	Dec. 16, 1976
Hon. Robert E. Casey	Jan. 17, 1977
Marjorie I. Hansen	Aug. 18, 1977
Hon. Mark Vrahas	Dec. 15, 1977
Michael K. M. Galomb	Apr. 21, 1978
Michael K. Grim	Sept. 21, 1978
Frederick W. Wahl, Sr.	Dec. 14, 1978
Hon. Ethel Allen	Jan. 16, 1979
Walter C. Stevens	Sept. 20, 1979
Charles R. Feindler	Sept. 20, 1979
Hon. William R. Davis	Feb. 21, 1980
Hon. Patricia Crawford	Feb. 21, 1980
Hon. Paul M. Marcincin	Sept. 18, 1980
Hon. R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 17, 1981
David L. Smith	Feb. 21, 1981
David W. Black	June 6, 1982
*Aurel M. Arndt	June 16, 1982
Dale L. Metzger	June 16, 1982
N. James Fluck	Mar. 15, 1983
Howard Eckert	Dec. 15, 1983
Robert E. Burke	Oct. 10, 1984

	Appointed Since 1950
*James B. Bonner	Mar. 12, 1985
*George E. Gift, Jr.	Sept. 9, 1985
*John G. Brown, III	July 3, 1986
Jeffrey L. Chamberlain	July 3, 1986
*Roy C. Bridges	Dec. 22, 1986
Harry H. Wonderland	Dec. 22, 1986
Hon. James J. Haggerty	Jan. 20, 1987
Hon. G. Davis Greene, Jr.	Feb. 11, 1987
Howard D. Kunik	Apr. 12, 1988
*Hon. Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989
Hon. Christopher A. Lewis	Sept. 11, 1989
*David W. Hays	Feb. 24, 1989
*Robert W. Klunk	Feb. 24, 1989
*Veronica T. Recker	Sept. 23, 1989

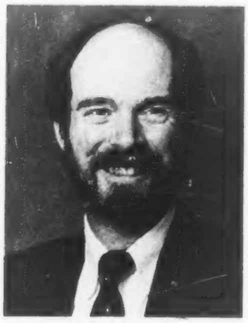
Secretaries

Fred G. Klunk	Oct. 17, 1961
Fred Davies, Jr.	May 15, 1963
Gordon R. Bender (acting)	May 22, 1969
Richard L. Witmer	Sept. 6, 1969
Margaret A. Bateman (acting)	May 1, 1974
Robert C. Rossman	June 13, 1974
*James B. Allen	Sept. 20, 1984

**Incumbent*

PENNVEST
(Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority)

22 South Third Street
Harrisburg, PA 17101



PAUL K. MARCHETTI **Executive Director, PENNVEST**

Dr. Paul K. Marchetti was born June 26, 1947, in Boston, Mass., the son of Charles and Helen (Welch) Marchetti (dec); Univ. of Mass. (B.A., econ.) 1970; Univ. of Md. (M.A., econ.) 1972; Univ. of Md. (Ph.D., econ.) 1979; American Economics Assn.; staff economist EPA, Crystal City, Va., 1975-76; senior economist, U.S. General Accounting Office, 1976-87; mem., Society of Friends (Quakers), Carlisle, PA Meeting; appt. Executive Director, June 8, 1988; married Debra Cornelius; 2 children: Kathleen, Megan; home address: 518 Mooreland Ave., Carlisle.

Chairman: Gov. Robert P. Casey. **Members:** Arthur A. Davis, Michael H. Hershock, Karen A. Miller, David L. Jannetta, Raphael J. Musto, John E. Peterson, Camille George, James P. Kelly, Robert D. Reber., Jr., David F. Garvey, Daniel P. Driscoll.

PENNVEST was established in 1988 by Act 16 of that year with borrowing authority of nearly $1 billion. In addition to other duties, it took over the facilities and responsibilities of the Water Facilities Loan Board in the Department of Environmental Resources which was authorized under Act 167 of 1982.

PENNVEST is an independent agency of the Commonwealth. The board consists of the Governor; the secretaries of Environmental Resources, Commerce, Community Affairs, General Services, and Budget; two Senators, one each to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and the Minority Leader of the Senate; two members of the House of Representatives, one each to be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives; and three persons to be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be a registered engineer in the Commonwealth, one of whom shall be a representative of water supply and sewage treatment systems industries, and one of whom shall be a representative of a local government association. The three members appointed by the Governor shall serve for a term of two years and shall be eligible for reappointment.

The authority was given the power, by Act 16, to provide financial assistance to the owners and operators of substandard and deteriorated sewer and water systems throughout the state. The Act empowers PENNVEST to receive money from state funds, federal funds and proceeds from the sale of general obligation bonds as well as proceeds from interest and principal repayments from its loans.

BOARD MEMBERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
*Gov. Robert P. Casey	Mar. 1, 1988
*Arthur A. Davis	Mar. 1, 1988
*Michael H. Hershock	Mar. 1, 1988
*Karen A. Miller	Mar. 1, 1988
Raymond R. Christman	Mar. 1, 1988
*David L. Jannetta	Mar. 1, 1988
*John E. Peterson	Mar. 3, 1988
*James P. Kelly	Mar. 17, 1988
Robert B. Pease	Mar. 17, 1988
*Raphael J. Musto	Mar. 22, 1988
Aurel Arndt	Mar. 22, 1988
*Camille George	Mar. 1988
Joseph A. Lashinger, Jr.	Mar. 1988
*David F. Garvey	Jan. 30, 1991
*Daniel P. Driscoll	Jan. 30, 1991
*Robert D. Reber, Jr.	Jan. 30, 1991

**Incumbent*

PHILADELPHIA REGIONAL PORT AUTHORITY

210 West Washington Square, 8th Floor
Philadelphia, PA 19106

JOHN P. LaRUE **Executive Director, Philadelphia Regional Port Authority**

John P. LaRue was born on September 29, 1946, the son of Haller G. LaRue, Sr. and Frances (Lucy) Chelius; Villanova University (B.A. and M.A., Political Science); mem., Board of Directors, American Association of Port Authorities; mem., Board of Directors, North Atlantic Ports Association; mem., Board of Directors, Annenberg Center for the Performing Arts, University of Pennsylvania; President, Philadelphia Port Corporation, 1986-90; Commissioner, Delaware River Port Authority, 1987-89; married Diane Leonetti; four children; resides in Strafford, Pennsylvania.

The Philadelphia Regional Port Authority was established by an act of the General Assembly (Act of July 10, 1989, P.L. 391, 55 P.S. 697.1 et. seq.). As the successor agency to the Philadelphia Port Corporation, the new independent authority is charged with the management, maintenance, promotion and development of port facilities and port-related facilities and projects within an established regional port zone along the Delaware River. Its principal goals are to enhance waterborne commerce, promote economic growth and create jobs. The Authority was created for the purpose, among other things, of acquiring, holding, developing, constructing, improving, maintaining, managing, operating, financing, equipping, repairing, leasing or subleasing, and owning port facilities, port-related projects, or parts thereof, and equipment within the port district, as defined in the Act (the "Port District"); and assuming under, and to the extent of, the terms and conditions of an agreement between the Authority and the Philadelphia Port Corporation ("PPC"), the functions, rights, powers, duties and obligations now or heretofore exercised by PPC.

The Act provides that the powers of the Authority shall be exercised by a governing body composed of eleven members, four of whom shall be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be appointed by each of the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Three members of the Authority shall be appointed by the Governor, one from each list of at least three nominees, each list prepared and submitted to the governor respectively by the Mayor of Philadelphia and the governing bodies of Delaware and Bucks Counties, Pennsylvania.

The Authority has broad powers to carry out its purposes including the power to acquire, purchase, hold, lease, transfer and dispose of property, and to borrow money and issue notes, bonds and other evidence of indebtedness and to service the payment of such bonds by pledge of its revenues, rentals and receipts. The Authority has no power to pledge the credit or taxing power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. No obligations of the authority shall be deemed to be obligations of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. The Authority has no taxing power.

The Authority has the power to exercise its responsibilities throughout the Port District, which includes the counties of Bucks and Delaware and the City of Philadelphia, and is not subject to local zoning ordinances or regulations in so acting. The Authority has the power to eminent domain in furtherance of its purposes within a defined port zone in proximity to the Delaware River within the Port District.

The terms of the members of the Authority are set by the Act, although all appointees serve at the pleasure of their respective appointing authorities. The appointees of the Governor initially have been appointed for one, two, three and four year terms, the terms of their successors thereafter being four years. The appointees by officers of the General Assembly serve concurrently with the terms of their respective appointing authorities, and the appointees named by the Governor from the city of Philadelphia and Bucks and Delaware Counties serve for two years. In the event of a vacancy, the appointing authority is required to appoint a replacement for the remainder of the unexpired term for which the vacancy exists. The Chairman, who is appointed by the governor from among all the members of the Authority, serves for a term of two years, or until their respective successors are appointed. The stated terms of the members of the Authority are as follows:

BOARD MEMBERS	*Term Expiration*
Ernest G. Barefield	Sept. 10, 1990
Herbert J. Barness	Sept. 7, 1991
G. Davis Greene, Jr.	May 13, 1991
Captain Paul Lane Ives	Sept. 7, 1991
James F. Kenney, Secretary[1]	Nov. 30, 1990
*Charles N. Marshall	Nov. 30, 1992
*Dr. Brenda Mitchell, Vice Chairman	Sept. 25, 1994
*John P. Morris, Treasurer	Sept. 25, 1992
Wallace H. Nunn, Chairman[1]	Nov. 30, 1990
Rev. Nicholas S. Rashford, S.J.	Sept. 25, 1991
Richard E. Willey	Nov. 30, 1990
Shirley B. Hamilton	Sept. 7, 1991
*Joseph B. Sturgis, Esq.	Nov. 30, 1992

[1] *Serving until respective successor is appointed.*

**Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE

3101 North Front Street
P.O. Box 1661
Harrisburg, PA 17105-1661

FRED W. JACOBS **Chairman, Board of Probation and Parole**

Fred W. Jacobs was born Dec. 10, 1942, in Sunbury, the son of Fred W. (dec.) and Sara (Byerly) Jacobs of Sellinsgrove; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A., psych.) 1964; W. Va. Univ. (M.S.W.) 1967; Loysville Youth Development Center, caseworker, cottage supervisor, unit supervisor, director of staff development, 1964-65, 1967-71; Pa. Board of Probation and Parole, director of staff development, 1971-73, ex. asst. to the chmn., 1973-76; appt. Chairman of Board of Probation and Parole, April 2, 1976; reappt. April 20, 1977, June 2, 1982 and Nov. 25, 1986; current and past professional activities include: Natl. Assn of Social Workers (chmn. certif. comm. Central Pa. Chptr. and mem. higher ed. and public relations comms.); steering committee, PCCD's Task Force on Prison/Jail Overcrowding; legis. comm., Pa. Assn. of Probation, Parole and Corrections; advsry. bd., Hbg. Area Community Coll. Urban Dvlpmnt. Instit.; Residential Svcs. Bd. Mem. Cumberland Co. Assn. for Retarded Citizens; adv. bd., Pa. Adult Correctional Training Program, Pa. St. Univ.; bd of dir., Consilium Inc.; Gov's. Rehabilitation Task Force; Acad. of Certified Social Workers; Am. Correctional Assn.; Public Personnel Assn.; Middle Atlantic States Corrections Assn.; Natl. Council on Crime and Delinquency; Pa. Prison Wardens' Assn.; Natl. Criminal Justice Assn.; Intl. Chiefs of Police, Inc.; Assn. of Paroling Authorities Intl.; married Patricia Sparrow; 2 daughters: Melissa, Amy.

DAHLE D. BINGAMAN **Member, Board of Probation and Parole**

Dahle D. Bingaman was born May 31, 1937, in Millmont, the son of Harry L. and Dorothy (Aumiller) Bingaman; grad., Bloomsburg State Teachers College (B.S., Educ.) 1959; Penn State Univ. (Ph.D., educ., rehabilitation counseling) 1972; military service, 1962, 1965-67; psychologist; mem., Am. Psychological Assn.; Am. Correctional Assn.; Pa. Assn. of Probation, Parole and Corrections; Assn. of Paroling Authorities Intl.; Pa. Prison Wardens Assn.; mem., Millmont Area Lions Club; appt. member, Bd. of Probation and Parole, May 6, 1988; married Shirley Anderson; 1 child: Mrs. Victoria Irwin; home address: Union County.

RAYMOND P. McGINNIS **Member, Board of Probation and Parole**

Raymond P. McGinnis was born July 10, 1947, in Carbondale, the son of Raymond and Anne (Nolan) McGinnis; Temple Univ. (B.A.) 1969, Marywood Coll. (M.S.W.) 1977; U.S. Army, 1969-71; adult probation officer, Lycoming County, 1971-72; parole agent, Pa. Board of Probation and Parole, 1972-83; instructor (part time) Lycoming College, 1982; appt. mem., Board of Probation and Parole, June 1, 1983; Am. Correctional Assn.; Assn. of Paroling Authorities Intl., pres-elect; Pa. Assn. on Probation, Parole and Corrections; Natl. Assn. of Social Workers; Academy of Certified Social Workers; Middle Atlantic States Correctional Assn.; Natl. Co. on Crime and Delinquency; Pa. Chiefs of Police Assn.; Fraternal Order of Police; Pa. Prison Wardens Assn.; Pa. Am. Legion Parole Agent of the Year Award, 1975; married Diane Hollingshead; 2 children: Colin, Kyle; home address: Williamsport.

WALTER G. SCHEIPE **Member, Board of Probation and Parole**

Walter G. Scheipe was born June 22, 1924, in Schuylkill Haven, the son of Walter H. and Anna M. Scheipe; Bloomsburg St. Coll. (B.S., educ.) 1951; schl. admn., Bethlehem Steel Corp., Venezuela, S.A., 1952-57; parole agent, Pa. Bd. of Probation and Parole, 1958-61; chief probation and parole officer, Berks Co., 1961-69; warden, Berks Co. Prison, 1969-80; appt. mem., Pa. Bd. of Probation and Parole, Nov. 19, 1980; reappt. Nov. 24, 1986; Pa. Prison Wardens Assn. (exec. comm.); Berks Co. Chiefs of Police Assn. (past pres.); Pa. Chiefs of Police Assn.; Am. Correctional Assn.; Assn. of Paroling Authorities Intl.; Pa. Assn. on Probation, Parole, and Correction; Middle Atlantic States Correctional Assn.; Natl. Council on Crime and Delinquency; Swatara Lodge #267 F&A.M.; B.P.O. Elks Lodge 207, Pottsville; W. Reading Lions Club; Travelers Protective Assn., Reading; Americanism Award, 1975, B'nai B'rith Lodge 768, Reading; Am. Legion; U.S. Coast Guard (1943-46); Adv. Council, Governor's Task Force on Criminal Justice Systems; delegate, Governor's Convention on Criminal Justice, 1975; consultant, Council on Education and Science Jail Health Project, Pa. Medical Society, 1976-80; married Judith C. Mahle; home address: Snyder Drive, Route 1, Leesport.

MARY ANN STEWART **Member, Board of Probation and Parole**

Mary Ann Stewart was born Dec. 12, 1937, in Rochester, Pa., the daughter of Israel Wagner, Sr. and Helene Theresa Cusack; grad., Univ. of Southern Mississippi (B.S.) 1960; Univ. of Pittsburgh (M.S.W.) 1973; mem., Am. Correctional Assn.; Assn. of Paroling Authorities Intl.; Pa. Assn. on Probation, Parole and Correction; Natl. Council on Crime and Delinquency; Pa. Chiefs of Police Assn.; Pa. Prison Wardens Assn., Middle Atlantic States Correctional Assn., Natl. Assn. of Social Workers; social worker, Am. Red Cross (Korea and Europe) 1960-64, juvenile probation officer, Indianapolis, 1965-68, Allegheny Co., 1968; social worker, Gilmary School, 1968-70; parole agent, Pa. Bd. of Probation and Parole, 1971-78; staff development specialist, Bd. of Probation and Parole, 1978-85; appt. member, Bd. of Probation and Parole, Nov. 13, 1985; home address: Pittsburgh.

The Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, an independent state correctional agency was established by the Act of August 6, 1941, P.L. 861, amended by the Act of May 27, 1943, P.L. 767, Act 501, December 27, 1965, P.L. 1230 and Act 134, October 9, 1986, P.L. 1424. This legislation established a uniform parole system and provided for assistance in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth.

Administration. The board consists of five full-time members, appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the majority of the Senate members, to serve staggered, renewable, six-year terms. Board members are prohibited from engaging in any other employment or political activities.

Power. The board is authorized to grant parole and supervise all offenders sentenced by the courts to a maximum sentence of two years or more; revoke parole of technical parole violators and those convicted of new crimes; and release from parole, persons under supervision who have fulfilled their sentences in compliance with the conditions governing their parole.

Guidelines have been established to structure the board's discretion in making parole decisions, and consideration is given to the extent of risk to the community, the nature of the offense, prior criminal history, employment potential, emotional stability, history of family violence, adjustment to prison, and input from victims.

The board's power to revoke parole and return an individual to prison is taken very seriously, and extensive hearing procedures have been established to ensure that the parolee is afforded adequate due process rights consistent with U.S. Supreme Court and Pennsylvania Supreme Court decisions.

EXECUTIVE

The chief executive of the board is the chairman who is responsible for the overall administration of program operations and services. The Office of Chief Counsel serves as the legal advisor to the board. The Affirmative Action Officer advises the board on compliance with Equal Opportunities Laws. The Office of the Executive Assistant to the Chairman is responsible for the board's public information function, day-to-day oversight of the Division of Staff Development, agency accreditation and special projects.

Bureau of Pre-Parole Services is responsible for the scheduling and preparation of material for the board's parole release interviews, conducting due process hearings; responding to inquiries relative to decisions and policies of the board; reviewing sentence structures for accuracy and compliance with current laws; recording official case decisions of the board; and reviewing parole violation actions to insure compliance with board policy. To fulfill its function, hearing examiners are located throughout the state and an institutional parole staff is maintained at most state correctional institutions.

Bureau of Supervision is responsible for the supervision of the persons paroled by the board, parolees from other states residing in the Commonwealth, and at the request of the court, persons placed on probation. The parole supervision staff, located in ten district offices and thirteen sub-offices also makes investigations for, and recommendations to, the Board of Pardons.

Bureau of Probation Services is responsible for the board's mandate to give assistance in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth. This is accomplished by providing funds to county probation departments through a grant-in-aid program, establishment of standards for the departments, and the provision of technical assistance and in-service training to county probation staff members. A nine-member Advisory Committee on Probation provides guidance to the board in its work of improving adult probation services.

Bureau of Administrative Services provides administrative support to the board and its staff. The bureau's principal functions relate to budget and fiscal control, office services and purchasing, personnel, and the board's management information system.

BOARD MEMBERS (Act of May 27, 1943, P.L. 767)	*Appointed*	*Since 1950*
E. Washington Rhodes	Oct.	15, 1953
Paul J. Gernert (reappt. 8/4/64)	May	7, 1956
Richard T. S. Brown	June	1, 1956
William F. Butler (reappt. 6/12/69)	Jan.	4, 1965
Ralph J. Phelleps	Dec.	11, 1967
Harry W. Poole	Dec.	27, 1967
Richard W. Lindsey	Jan.	6, 1968
William C. Boor	Dec.	9, 1970
Ernest R. Conley	Dec.	31, 1971
John H. Jefferson (reappt. 4/20/77)	Dec.	3, 1971
Paul J. Descano (reappt. 4/20/77)	Dec.	31, 1973
Verdell Dean, Esq. (reappt. 4/20/77)	Aug.	13, 1975
*Fred W. Jacobs (reappt. 4/20/77, 6/2/82, 11/25/86) (chairman)	Mar.	18, 1976
William Forbes (reappt. 4/20/77)	Nov.	19, 1976
*Walter G. Scheipe (reappt. 11/24/86)	Dec.	27, 1980
*Raymond P. McGinnis (reappt. 2/13/89)	June	1, 1983
Walter L. Crocker	Nov.	13, 1985
*Mary Ann Stewart (reappt. 2/13/89)	Nov.	13, 1985
*Dahle D. Bingaman	Apr.	11, 1988

* *Incumbent*

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING AUTHORITY

101 South 25th Street
Kline Village
Harrisburg, PA 17105-3161

DONALD W. BAGENSTOSE

Executive Director
State Public School Building Authority
Higher Educational Facilities Authority

Donald W. Bagenstose was born Feb. 18, 1919, in West Reading, the son of Harry W. and Margaret E. (Foster) Bagenstose; grad., Franklin and Marshall Coll. (B.S., economics) 1942; Notre Dame Midshipman's Schl., 1943; U.S. Navy, 1943-53; rec., Silver and Bronze Star medals for Conspicuous Gallantry in Action Against Enemy Forces; general manager, treas., retail chain (18 years); employed in accounting field (8 years); West Reading Borough Council, 1959-71; Berks Co. Commissioner, 1971-87; del., Constitutional Convention; mem., Mason Lodge 62, Rajah Temple Tall Cedars of Lebanon; Pagota Club; Legion of Honor; appt. Executive Director, State Public School Building Authority, Higher Educational Facilities Authority, March 11, 1987; married Mabel G. Herr; 1 son, Thomas H.; home address: 416 Spruce St., West Reading.

President: Robert P. Casey; **Members:** James J. Rhoades; Joseph W. Battisto, Vice President; Leonard J. Bodack; William F. Adolph, Jr.; Catherine Baker Knoll, Treasurer; Barbara Hafer; David L. Jannetta, Secretary; Donald M. Carroll, Jr.

The State Public School Building Authority (SPSBA) is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, created by the Act of July 5, 1947 (P.L. 1217) for the purpose of constructing, improving, furnishing, equipping, maintaining and operating buildings and other facilities and equipment for public schools, vocational/technical schools, community colleges, and educational broadcasting facilities.

Administration. SPSBA is a separate body corporate and politic constituting a public corporation and governmental instrumentality. Under the Act, the Authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of the Department of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 P.S. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives have designated a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board.

SPSBA is administered by an Executive Director and a staff of experienced professionals. All books of account are audited by a certified public accounting firm.

Financing. SPSBA is authorized to issue bonds for the purpose of financing capital projects for public schools, vocational/technical schools and community colleges. Issuing costs can be included in the financing. SPSBA is considered the issuer of the bonds, with the school as the underlying credit. When a school finances through SPSBA, it has the flexibility to structure an issue to suit its individual needs while taking advantage of SPSBA's national recognition, expert staff and services. The school maintains control of its building program. SPSBA also has the ability to refinance prior issues of its own or others.

Bonds may be sold by competitive bids after public advertisement, or by private negotiated sale. Bonds issued by SPSBA are repaid under terms of loan agreements, agreements and leases or other debt instruments which are entered into between the school and SPSBA.

Projects. School projects financed by SPSBA are designed by architects or engineers selected by the school. The school maintains and operates the facility upon completion. Under the provisions of the SPSBA Act and the Public School Code, all school projects must be approved by the Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE). PDE establishes certain criteria that must be met, and approves the financial ability of the local school to make the payments which will be due to SPSBA. In the event of default of payments by the local school, PDE must, by law, withhold any subsidy due the school in an amount equal to the unpaid payment, and must then pay such amount to SPSBA. Projects financed for longer than five years and more than $50,000 must also be approved under the Local Government Unit Debt Act of the Department of Community Affairs.

AUTHORITY MEMBERS (Created by Act of July 5, 1947)	*Appointed Since 1949*
Hiram G. Andrews (reappt. 12/12/57)	Apr. 20, 1949
John S. Fine	Jan. 16, 1951
Charles C. Smith (reappt. 5/7/57)	Feb. 7, 1951
Alan D. Reynolds	Feb. 26, 1951
Frank C. Hilton (reappt. 1/19/71)	Nov. 2, 1953
John S. Rice	Jan. 3, 1955
Albert S. Readlinger	Jan. 6, 1955
George M. Leader	Jan. 18, 1955
Ralph C. Swan	Jan. 19, 1955
Charles H. Boehm	Apr. 15, 1956
W. Stuart Helm (reappt. 2/6/63)	Jan. 1, 1957
Robert F. Kent	May 6, 1957
Andrew M. Bradley	July 19, 1957
Charles R. Weiner (reappt. 2/6/63)	Jan. 3, 1959
Albert W. Johnson	Jan. 3, 1959
David L. Lawrence	Jan. 20, 1959
Anthony J. DiSilvestro	Jan. 3, 1961
James S. Berger (reappt. 1/5/65)	Jan. 3, 1961
Grace M. Sloan	May 1, 1961
Thomas Z. Minehart	May 2, 1961
William W. Scranton	Jan. 15, 1963
Richard M. Hornbeck	Feb. 6, 1963
Anthony J. Petrosky	Feb. 6, 1963
M. Harvey Taylor	Feb. 6, 1963
John H. Devlin	Jan. 5, 1965
Robert K. Hamilton	Jan. 5, 1965
Kenneth B. Lee (reappt. 1/4/71)	Jan. 5, 1965
J. R. Rackley	Oct. 8, 1965
Robert D. Fleming	Jan. 3, 1967
Raymond P. Shafer	Jan. 17, 1967
Perrin C. Hamilton	Jan. 17, 1967
Herbert Fineman	Jan. 17, 1967
Ernest P. Kline	Aug. 1, 1967
Dr. David H. Kurtzman	Aug. 24, 1967
Lee A. Donaldson	Jan. 7, 1969
*Robert P. Casey (reappt. 1/20/87)	May 6, 1969
Martin L. Murray	Jan. 4, 1971
Milton J. Shapp	Jan. 19, 1971
Richard C. Frame	Jan. 2, 1972
John C. Pittenger	Jan. 8, 1972
Ronald G. Lench (reappt. 5/26/78)	Sept. 14, 1974
Robert J. Butera	Jan. 7, 1975
Henry G. Hager	Nov. 15, 1976
Robert N. Hendershot	Jan. 7, 1977
Al Benedict	Jan. 18, 1977
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 18, 1977
Caryl M. Kline	Apr. 28, 1977
K. Leroy Irvis	May 23, 1977
H. Jack Seltzer	Dec. 14, 1977
William H. McKenzie	Mar. 20, 1978
Dick Thornburgh	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert G. Scanlon	Jan. 16, 1979
Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
Matthew J. Ryan	Jan. 6, 1981
Edward P. Zemprelli	Jan. 6, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 20, 1981
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 29, 1984
Robert C. Jubelirer	Jan. 1, 1985
Donald Bailey	Jan. 15, 1985
G. Davis Greene, Jr.	Jan. 29, 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987
James W. Brown	Mar. 4, 1987
*David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987
James J. Manderino	Jan. 3, 1989
Robert J. Mellow	Jan. 3, 1989
Stephen F. Freind	Jan. 10, 1989
John W. Regoli	Jan. 12, 1989
*Joseph W. Battisto	Jan. 13, 1989
*Barbara Hafer	Jan. 17, 1989
*Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989
*William J. Adolph, Jr.	Feb. 2, 1989
Ralph W. Hess	Feb. 23, 1989
Terry Dellmuth	June 5, 1989
*Donald M. Carroll, Jr.	Sept. 6, 1989
Robert W. O'Donnell	Dec. 27, 1989

Incumbent

	Appointed Since 1949
*Leonard J. Bodack	Dec. 4, 1990
*James J. Rhoades	Jan. 31, 1991

Executive Directors

Russell C. Bartman	Feb. 5, 1948
Elliott Falk	June 23, 1961
W. Stuart Helm	Jan. 17, 1967

	Appointed Since 1949
Robert R. Gerhart, Jr.	Dec. 1, 1972
Charles J. Lieberth	June 21, 1979
Edward W. Mills (acting)	Nov. 14, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold	Mar. 26, 1980
Robert K. Bloom	Jan. 20, 1983
*Donald W. Bagenstose	Mar. 11, 1987

**Incumbent*

PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

5 North Fifth Street
P.O. Box 125
Harrisburg, PA 17108

JAMES A. PERRY

Executive Director, Public School Employes' Retirement System

James A. Perry was born in Renovo, Clinton Co.; Williamsport Community Coll. (A.A., bus. adm.); Elizabethtown Coll. (B.A., bus. adm.); Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A., public adm.); joined the agency in 1971; was named Asst. Executive Dir. in 1978; appt. Executive Director, Public School Employes' Retirement System, 1984; West Hanover Twp. Planning Commission; Executive Committee of National Council on Teacher Retirement; married; 2 sons; residence: West Hanover Twp.

Chairman: Bernard J. Freitag; **Members:** Jacque D. Angle, Mary Ann Caputo, Donald Carroll, Jr., Winston J. Churchill, Jr., Dennis Ciani, Alma Kay Crawford, Albert Fondy, Dwight Evans, Vincent Fumo, Richard C. Harris, Catherine Baker Knoll, Roger Madigan, Steven Nichol, Joseph V. Oravitz.

The Executive Offices and four bureaus comprise the Retirement System.

The Executive Offices include the Executive Director, public relations, legislative liaison, investment office, legal division and management support team. The Director serves as chief administrative officer, monitoring investments, expenditures, and performance of professionals under contract to the System, and making recommendations to the Board for the management of the Fund. The public relations office is responsible for disseminating information to the members of the System as well as the public. The legislative liaison monitors bills which may affect members' benefits or the administration of the System. The investment office is responsible for the management of $17 billion in pension fund assets.

The Bureau of Administrative Services includes personnel, purchasing, office services, and it prepares the administrative budget and conducts Board elections.

The Bureau of Contributor Services provides benefits and counseling to more than 300,000 active and retired members of the System from enrollment at the time of employment to retirement. The bureau includes the field services division with 10 field offices located throughout the state, which offer intensive retirement counseling to school employes. It also includes the records administration division and the membership services division.

The Bureau of Fiscal Control maintains a complete accounting system to classify and record all financial transactions, preparation of financial statements and assisting with the administrative budget. The bureau accounts for investment transactions, consults with the Board, and serves as liaison with financial consultants, actuaries, fund evaluators, investment advisors, federal and other state agencies, and all school districts. It prepares the agency's annual financial report which has received the prestigious Government Finance Officers Association Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting for the past seven consecutive years.

The Bureau of Information Systems is responsible for all electronic data processing activities within the agency. The bureau facilitates implementation of agency policies, feasibility studies, system analysis, design and programming, data communications and management, hardware and software selection and computer operations. The bureau also formulates short-term and long-range plans to permit the agency to meet objectives.

SECRETARIES OF THE BOARD	Appointed Since 1944
J. Y. Shambach	1944-1950
George H. Richwine[1]	1950-1953
Rex T. Wrye	1953-1970
Frank R. Cashman	1970-1977
M. Andrew Sheffler[2]	1977-1984
*James A. Perry	1984-

[1] *Served as Acting Secretary during the interim between Mr. Shambach's resignation and Mr. Wrye's appointment.*

[2] *Served as Acting Secretary Apr.-Oct. 1977; appointed Executive Director Oct. 1977.*

**Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC TELEVISION NETWORK COMMISSION

24 Northeast Drive
Hershey, PA 17033

PHILIP I. BERMAN **Chairman, Pennsylvania Public Television Network**

Philip I. Berman was born June 28, 1915, in Pennsburg; att. Pennsburg H.S., Ursinus Coll.; honors, Ursinus Coll. (LL.D.) 1968; Lehigh Univ. (Doctor of Humane Letters) 1969; Hebrew Univ. (Ph.D., Honoris Causa) 1979; chmn., Homecare, USA; pres., treas., founding bd. mem., Lehigh Valley Educational TV (pres., 1973-77); founding comm. mem., mem. first commission, Pa. Public Television Network Commission (chmn., 1970); Friends of Scouting Dinners, Lehigh Co. Boy Scout Council; hon. chmn., Pa. chptr., Am. Jewish Comm.; bd. mem., Pennsylvanians for Effective Government, 1978; participant in various missions throughout the world for organizations, the U.S., and U.N.; mem. of many art museums, art. assns., social, fraternal and philanthropic organizations; Beta Gamma Sigma Honorary Business Frat.; recipient of many awards; married to Muriel M. Berman; 3 children: Nancy, Nina, Steven; home address: "20 Hundred" Nottingham Rd., Allentown.

H. SHELDON PARKER JR. **General Manager**
Pennsylvania Public Television Network

H. Sheldon Parker Jr. was born April 14, 1938, in Pgh., the son of H. Sheldon and Elizabeth (Matthews) Parker; Williams Coll. (B.A.) 1960; Univ. of Pgh. (M.A.) 1965; U.S. Army; mem., Pa. House of Representatives, 1967-78; frmr. investment broker, Parker/Hunter Inc., Pgh.; general manager, PPTN, Hershey; Pi Sigma Alpha (natl. pol. sci. honor soc.); honorary dir., The Performing Arts-For-Children; trustee, Eastern Ed. Television Network Inc.; bd. dirs., Satellite Educational Resources Consortium; bd. dirs., Organization of St. Broadcasting Executives; exec. bd., Keystone Area Co. of B.S.A.; bd. dirs., St. YMCA of Pa.; bd. dirs., Ronald McDonald House in Hershey; Treasurer, PA Arts Coalition; rec., BSA Silver Beaver Award; bd. of adv., Pa. State Capitol Campus; author, *The State of Allegheny* and *The Securities Industry and Public Office: A Review;* married Sallie Lawler on March 26, 1969; 3 sons; home address: 522 Cedar Avenue, Hershey.

Chairman: Philip I. Berman; **Members:** Roy C. Afflerbach, Carol R. Brown, Donald M. Carroll, Jr. (Nominee: Sara Parker), Bart H. Cavanagh, Helen B. Craig, Myrna Delgado, Marlowe Froke, Penelope M. Gerber, Ellen Harley, Joseph D. Hughes, Charles D. Lemmond, Jr., Douglas G. Lovell, Jr., Louis I. Pollock, Enrico Serine, Sheldon P. Siegel, Richard A. Stafford, Patrick F. Toole, Albert C. Van Dusen, Peter C. Wambach.

The Pennsylvania Public Television Network Commission is a 22-member commission created by Act 329, November 20, 1968.

Its duties are to operate, on behalf of the Commonwealth, a public television network system interconnecting all noncommercial television stations in the state; to make grants to them to aid in the improvement of their broadcast operations, programming and capital facilities; to apply for and distribute federal, state, public or private funds from any source whatsoever; insure diversity, freedom, objectivity, and initiative in programming, and prevent misuse of the network for political or other unconstitutional propaganda purposes.

Organization. The Governor appoints six commissioners, subject to Senate confirmation; each serves for six years. They are selected to provide broad representation of appropriate professions, occupations, talents, and experience useful to television network operations. The Governor also appoints a representative of private and public education, respectively, and designates the commission chairman. The Secretary of Education, the chairmen of the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts and the Network Operations Committee are ex officio members. One board member from each of the seven public TV stations in the state serves on the commission. The other four members are appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Minority Leaders of each house in the General Assembly.

Network members are: WLVT-TV, Allentown/Bethlehem; WQLN-TV, Erie; WITF-TV, Harrisburg; WHYY-TV, Philadelphia; WVIA-TV, Scranton/Wilkes-Barre; WQED-TV, Pittsburgh; WPSX-TV, University Park.

COMMISSIONERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
Valla Amsterdam	Dec. 1968
*Philip I. Berman[1]	Dec. 1968
George S. DeArment	Dec. 1968
Edward D. Eddy	Dec. 1968
Herbert Fineman	Dec. 1968
Floyd D. Fischer	Dec. 1968
Fred Gualtieri	Dec. 1968
Theodore Hazlett	Dec. 1968
B. Anton Hess[2]	Dec. 1968
Edwin G. Holl	Dec. 1968
Harold M. Friedman	Dec. 1968
John O. Hershey	Dec. 1968
*Joseph D. Hughes	Dec. 1968
Warren A. Kraetzer	Dec. 1968
David H. Kurtzman	Dec. 1968
J. Harry LaBrum	Dec. 1968
Albert Nesbitt	Dec. 1968

[1] *Incumbent Chairman*

[2] *Nominees of Secretary of Education*

**Incumbent*

	Appointed Since 1950
Henry F. Paterson	Dec. 1968
Mary Jane Scully	Dec. 1968
William G. Sesler	Dec. 1968
George L. Sterns	Dec. 1968
Eric A. Walker	Dec. 1968
Maurice Kolpein	May 1969
Lourene George	Dec. 1969
Clyde R. Dengler	Feb. 1970
Elkins Wetherill	May 1970
Edward P. Junker	July 1970
J. Muir Crosby	Nov. 1970
John W. Oswald	Nov. 1970
H. Harrison Haskell	Jan. 1971
Eugene M. Dougherty	Nov. 1971
Jay C. Leff	Dec. 1971
John C. Pittenger	Dec. 1971
Lee J. Gray	May 1972
David Hornbeck[2]	June 1972
Lloyd E. Kaiser	Dec. 1972
Frederick Leuschner	Dec. 1972
Mary Lou Murray	Dec. 1972
Leonard B. Williams	Dec. 1972
Stanley G. Stroup	Jan. 1973
Louis G. Hill	Apr. 1973
Andrew Bradley	Dec. 1973
Taylor Grant	Dec. 1973
Ralph Tive	Dec. 1973
John Christopher[2]	May 1973
*Sheldon P. Siegel	Dec. 1974
Thomas J. Fee	Jan. 1975
Andrea Mitchell	Jan. 1975
Richard A. Snyder	Jan. 1975
John J. Sweeney	Apr. 1975
Hiram R. Hershey	June 1975
*Helen B. Craig	May 1976
*Louis I. Pollock	Aug. 1976
George H. Strimel	Jan. 1977
James A. Goodman	Jan. 1977
Robert N. Hendershot	Jan. 1977
Donald H. Tollefson	Mar. 1977
Caryl M. Kline	Apr. 1977
Philip Klein	Sept. 1977
Herman Niebuhr	Sept. 1977
Gerald J. Specter	Apr. 1978
Edward W. Arian	Jan. 1979
David L. Phillips	Jan. 1979
Robert G. Scanlon	Jan. 1979
Harold F. Mowery	Mar. 1979
W. Louis Coppersmith	Mar. 1979

	Appointed Since 1950
David W. Sweet	May 1979
Ann Witmer[2]	Sept. 1979
Marlowe Froke	Jan. 1980
Diana Rose	Jan. 1980
Donald Y. Clem	Feb. 1980
Frank A. Ursomarso	Jan. 1981
Mark S. Singel	Mar. 1981
*Albert C. VanDusen	Oct. 1981
Lois Lehrman Grass	Nov. 1981
Vivian W. Piasecki	Sept. 1982
*Patrick Toole	Nov. 1982
Robert C. Wilburn	Mar. 1983
Robert J. Scannell	July 1983
James O. Hunter	Nov. 1983
Margaret A. Smith	Sept. 1984
*Richard A. Stafford	Dec. 1984
William R. Lloyd	Feb. 1985
Paul W. Semmel	Mar. 1985
Edward L. Howard	Apr. 1985
D. Kay Wright	Aug. 1986
*Bart H. Cavanagh	Nov. 1986
Louise P. Ross	Nov. 1986
John Scotzin	Nov. 1986
Joseph J. Stevens	Dec. 1986
Emily Sunstein	Dec. 1986
*Peter C. Wambach	Feb. 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool	Mar. 1987
*Roy C. Afflerbach	Apr. 1987
D. Michael Fisher	May 1987
*Carol R. Brown	Jan. 1988
*Marlowe Froke	Mar. 1988
Timothy Potts[2]	Apr. 1988
*Penelope M. Gerber	June 1988
Raymond Burit, Jr.	Jan. 1989
*Charles D. Lemmond, Jr.	Mar. 1989
*Donald M. Carroll, Jr.	Aug. 1989
*Enrico Serine	Nov. 1989
*Myrna Delgado	Nov. 1989
*Douglas G. Lovell, Jr.	Mar. 1990
*Sara Parker[2]	Jul. 1990
*Ellen Harley	Jan. 1991

General Managers

David H. Leonard	Mar. 1969
*H. Sheldon Parker, Jr.	Jan. 1979

[2] *Nominees of Secretary of Education*

**Incumbent*

PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

North Office Building
P.O. Box 3265
Harrisburg, PA 17120

WILLIAM H. SMITH **Chairman, Public Utility Commission**

William H. Smith was born Oct. 14, 1928, in Aliquippa, the son of William B. and Rose Agatha (Dougherty); grad., Aliquippa H.S., 1946; Univ. of Pgh, 1951; Univ. of Pgh. Law Schl., 1954; 11th Airborne Div., U.S. Army, 1946-47; attorney; mem., Beaver Co. and Pa. Bar Assns.; Knights of Columbus (Harrisburg Council #869); V.F.W.-Aliquippa Post 3577; Am. Legion-Hbg. Post 998; dep. auditor gen., 1973-77; chief admin. law judge, Public Utility Commission, 1984-86; frmr. state advocate of Knights of Columbus; past pres., Knights of Columbus, Educ. Loan Foundation; nominated Commissioner, Pa. Public Utility Commission, April 20, 1987; confirmed June 29, 1987; sworn in July 14, 1987; appointed Chairman, July 16, 1990; reappointed Jan. 28, 1991; mem., exec. com., Natl. Assn. of Regulatory Utility Commissioners; married Veronica Bolinsky; 1 child, Maria; home address: 988 Blue Jay Road, Swatara Township.

JOSEPH RHODES, JR. **Vice Chairman, Public Utility Commission**

Joseph Rhodes, Jr., was born Aug. 14, 1947, in Pgh., the son of Joseph and Efiginia (Lao) Rhodes; grad., Calif. Inst. of Technology (B.S.) 1969; junior fellow, Harvard Univ. (intellectual history) 1969-72; corporate planning, Westinghouse Electric Corp.; mem., Natl. Assn. of Regulatory Utility Commissioners (NARUC); member, Pa. House of Representatives (24th Legis. Dist.), 1972-80; dep. sec. for develop., Dept. of Commerce, 1987-88; author, "Students Seen as Scapegoats" (1970), "The Administration's View of the World" (1971), "The Eagleton Affair" (1972), "Seeing the Bodies" (1977), *The New York Times;* "Reconsideration: The Souls of Black Folks by W.E.B. DuBois," *The New Republic,* 1972; "A Dialogue," *Daedalus,* Fall 1974; "Student's Freedom," *Controversies in Education,* Univ. of Mass. ed. series, 1974; President's Commission on Campus Unrest (The Scranton Commission), 1970; chief sponsor, Juvenile Act of 1975, and Organized Crime & Public Corruption Control Act of 1978; appt. Public Utility Commissioner, May 26, 1988; appointed Vice Chairman, Dec. 1990; married Linda M. Colvin; 2 children: Matthew, Brennan; home address: 4501 Terrace Place, Harrisburg.

WENDELL F. HOLLAND **Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

Wendell F. Holland is a native of Ardmore, a small suburb on Philadelphia's Main Line; graduate of Lower Merion High School; attended Fordham University on a basketball scholarship, where among other things, he was selected to the Fordham (Honor) Club and included in Who's Who Among Students in American Colleges and Universities; attended Rutgers Law School where he was elected Class President; served as an Administrative Law Judge; Special Assistant to the New York Public Service Commission; Assistant Counsel with the Pennsylvania Commission; licensed to practice law in Pennsylvania, New York, and Florida; Governor Robert P. Casey nominated Mr. Holland to the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission on September 27, 1990, to fill the unexpired term of former Chairman William R. Shane, who resigned in June, 1990; confirmed by the Senate on November 20, 1990 and received the oath of office on November 30, 1990; married Anita Persaud; three children: Lauren, Wendell II, Gillian.

DAVID W. ROLKA **Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

David W. Rolka, a native of Pittsburgh, graduated from the University of Pittsburgh (B.A., geography) in 1974; former asst. to the director of the Office of Planning, Dept. of Agriculture, 1974-1976; former exec. asst. to Comm. Michael Johnson, functioning as Chief of Staff, PUC, 1977-1984; former direc. of operations, Office of Consumer Advocate, Office of Atty. Gen., 1984-89, served as senior profes. on litig. staff, chief policy advisor; former mem., NARUC Comm. on Conservation and Energy Mgmt., 1990; nominated by Gov. Robert P. Casey to the PUC on July 19, 1989; confirmed by the Senate on Dec. 13, 1989; received oath of office on Dec. 20, 1989; married Kathleen McGrath, J.D., LL.M., who is Sen. Dep. Atty. Gen.; two sons: Alec, Garrett.

The Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission is an independent, quasi-judicial agency created by the legislature in 1937 to establish and maintain reasonable rates and safe, adequate service in the regulation of the state's public utilities.

The commission, one of the nation's largest, is comprised of five full-time members appointed by the Governor for staggered five-year terms, and subject to confirmation by a majority vote of the Senate.

The Public Utility Commission's predecessor was the Public Service Commission (PSC). The PSC was created in 1913, and started to operate in 1914, after the Legislature found it could no longer administer or control rapidly increasing public utility services.

Two major structural and procedural changes have occurred since 1937. The first changes were made under Acts 215 and 216 of 1976. The second, following an extensive legislative review of the Commission's functions pursuant to the "Pennsylvania Sunset Act," culminated in Act 114 of 1986.

The PUC has an authorized complement of 614 employees, including attorneys, rate and service analysts, auditors, economists, engineers, motor transit and railroad specialists, safety inspectors and enforcement investigators. They work, together with administrative, fiscal, computer, stenographic and clerical personnel in thirteen offices and bureaus: Director of Operations; Trial Staff; Special Assistants; Intergovernmental Affairs; Public Information; Safety and Compliance; Audits; Law; Transportation; Secretary; Administrative Law Judge; Consumer Services; and Conservation, Economics and Energy Planning (CEEP).

The latter three bureaus were created under the 1976 reorganization legislation, which also made attorneys appointees of the commission rather than the Attorney General. Act 114-1986 established the Office of Trial Staff, effective September 8, 1986.

In order to further increase its responsiveness to the public, the commission formed motor carrier, consumer, and utility technical advisory councils and also established an office of Intergovernmental Affairs.

The PUC has its headquarters and a regional office in Harrisburg; and other regional offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Scranton and Altoona where written and telephone inquiries are acted on or sent to the Harrisburg offices for processing and action.

In maintaining close scrutiny over utility service and facilities, the PUC is especially concerned with safety and reliability of natural gas pipelines, water and telephone lines, and railroad grade crossings. Utilities must report accidents to the commission, which regularly inspects facilities to determine whether they are safe and adequate. Gas explosions and railroad grade crossing accidents are promptly and thoroughly investigated in an effort to prevent recurrences.

The PUC, in a joint Federal-State effort and with federal funding places priority on the elimination of hazardous rail-highway grade crossings. In the further interest of rail safety, the commission also examines the structural strength of railroad bridges and underpasses.

In addition to its railroad safety inspectors, the PUC has a force of motor transportation investigators who check on safety, cargo, and certificated routes of truck, taxi, and bus operators.

The commission annually processes thousands of applications and other documents, including numerous consumer complaints and questions about such things as size of bills, fuel surcharges, billing procedures, late payments, penalties, meter readings and general service problems. A meter testing laboratory is maintained in Harrisburg to help settle disputes over gas, electric, and water meter readings and tamperings.

The Consumer Services Bureau was established in an effort to make consumers aware of their rights and responsibilities, provide timely procedural information, and speed efforts to settle customer-utility controversies informally to avoid the cost and delay of formal litigation.

The commission, through its Bureau of Conservation, Economics and Energy Planning has a legislative mandate to research and study all utility matters within PUC jurisdiction; including long range forecasting of energy needs and conservation. Electric and gas companies are required to file annual reports on energy conservation measures.

With the enactment of Act No. 33 (P.L. 90) House Bill No. 1180 on March 3, 1972, the commission became fully funded by assessment of the regulated public utilities. Subject to budgetary approval, the PUC may assess utilities up to three-tenths of one percent of gross intra-state revenue to cover the cost of regulation. Each utility is billed in advance by the commission for its share of an approved estimate of expenditures for the following fiscal year. All assessments and fees received, collected or recovered under Act No. 33 are paid into the General Fund of the State Treasury through the Department of Revenue for use solely by the commission.

The commission's budget for the fiscal year 1990-91 is $31,276,000. It is a substantially lower budget than permissible through the assessment process; and an austere approach to control expenses and to direct spending wisely in consonance with the achievement of commission responsibilities and operational objectives.

As a member of the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners (NARUC), the PUC cooperates with other State and Federal regulatory agencies in fulfilling its regulatory role. Since its reorganizations in 1976 and 1986, the commission has pursued the legislative intent that it become an effective force in serving the public interest.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
Henry Houck (reappt. Apr. 15, 1953)	Aug. 16, 1943
Leon Schwartz (chairman)	Mar. 4, 1952
P. Stephen Stahlnecker	Jan. 2, 1953
Thomas C. Egan	Jan. 5, 1953
Joseph Sharfsin (chairman)	May 29, 1956
Robert Anthony	Jan. 5, 1960
William F. O'Hara	Feb. 1, 1960
Dr. John L. Dorris	Apr. 10, 1961
Maurice H. Claster	Aug. 5, 1963
George I. Bloom (chairman)	Apr. 27, 1965
James McGirr Kelly	May 23 1967
Daniel H. Huyett, III	Dec. 27, 1968
Louis J. Sparvero	Dec. 31, 1968
Robert K. Bloom	Nov. 19, 1970
Louis J. Carter (former chairman)	Nov. 10, 1971
Herbert S. Denenberg (interim appt.)	Jan. 6, 1975
Helen B. O'Bannon	Dec. 8, 1975
Michael Johnson	Dec. 16, 1975
W. Wilson Goode (chairman)	Feb. 21, 1978
Susan M. Shanaman (chairman)	Nov. 16, 1979
James H. Cawley	Nov. 16, 1979
Linda C. Taliaferro (former chairman)	Nov. 16, 1979

	Appointed Since 1950
Clifford Jones	Oct. 19, 1981
Frank Fischl	May 7, 1984
William R. Shane (former chairman)	May 7, 1984
*William Smith (chairman)	Apr. 20, 1987
*Joseph Rhodes, Jr.	May 18, 1988
*David W. Rolka	Dec. 20, 1989
*Wendell F. Holland	Nov. 30, 1990

Note: There is currently one vacancy on the Commission.

**Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA SECURITIES COMMISSION

Eastgate Office Building, 2nd Floor
1010 N. Seventh Street
Harrisburg, PA 17102-1410

ROBERT M. LAM **Chairman, Securities Commission**

Robert M. Lam was born Sept. 8, 1925, in Phila., the son of Julius and Beatrice (Kahn) Lam; att. Temple Univ. and Southwest Texas St. Univ.; U.S. Air Force, 1944-45; realtor; natl., state & local real estate bds.; bd. of dir. & exec. com., Home Unity Savings Bank; pres., Lam and Buchsbaum Realtors; Pa. Securities Comm., 1965-71, 1980, elected chmn., 1981; frmr. bd. mem., North American Sec. Admin. (NASAA); frmr. chmn., NASAA Real Estate Comm.; chmn., NASAA Investment Advisers/Financial Planners Comm.; hon. trustee, Congregation Keneseth Israel; frmr. pres., Philmont C.C.; bd. mem., Holy Redeemer Hosp., Cheltenham Twp. Commissioner; v. chmn., Chelt. Twp. Govt. Study Comm.; chmn., Chelt. Twp. Plan Comm. & Library System; married Polly Lam; 4 children: Jane, Stephen, Bradford, Richard; home address: 1336 Red Rambler Rd., Rydal.

FREDERICK H. PLANK **Member, Securities Commission**

Frederick H. Plank was born Feb. 23, 1923, in Pgh., the son of Harry and Katharine K. Plank; att., Carnegie Mellon, Univ. of Pgh., Pa. St. Univ.; U.S. Army, 1943-46, 69th Inf. Div., Bronze Star; frmr. group vice pres., McGraw-Edison; frmr. Governor, Div. Chmn., Natl. Electrical Mfgr.'s Assn. (NEMA); pres., Nomad Enterprises; Vice-President/Gen. Mgr., Superior Concrete Products; Managing Partner, Resource Assoc.; consult., various masonry products companies; fmr. mbr., Am. Ntl. Standards Inst.; Eng. Club of NY; Foundry Equip. Manuf. Assn.; PA Concrete Manuf. Assn.; Pitts. Athletic Assn.; frmr. Officer/Dir., founder, United Way, Southwestern Pa.; dir., Canonsburg Hospital (5 years); Canonsburg "Man of the Year" 1965; active in Junior Achieve. Assn. for retard. citizens and Wash. Co. Child Welfare Adv. Brd., appt. Commissioner, Securities Commission, June 13, 1983; married Kathleen W. King; 2 children: Stephen, Lisa; home address: 202 Center Church Rd., McMurray.

LORI HEISER **Member, Securities Commission**

Lori Heiser was born in Chicago, the daughter of Michael and Helen Rams; grad., Northern Illinois Univ. (B.S.); frmr. home economist, teacher, Chicago public schools; mem., Zonta Internatl., Am. Assn. of Univ. Women; PA House of Representatives, 1980-82; founder & frmr. pres., Crisis Center North; chair, adv. com., Lutheran Services of W. Pa.; mem., bd. of trustees, Regency Hall Nursing Home; frmr. mem., bd. dirs.: S.W. Pa. Council of Girl Scouts, Women's Crisis Center & Shelter of Greater Pgh.; frmr. pres., No. Hills Arts Center; delegate, Gov. Shapp's Conf. on Libraries; Government/Public/Civic Leadership Award, Pgh. YWCA "Tribute to Women," 1987; Who's Who of American Women, 1983-84; "Who's Who in Politics, 1982;" "Woman of the Year," BPW, 1981; Good Government Award, Jaycees, 1979; "Outstanding Woman," AAUW, 1978; alt. delegate, Republican Natl. Conv., 1976; frmr. chair, Ross Twp. Rep. Com.; appt. Member, Securities Commission, June 1986; married Richard S. Heiser; 2 children: James, Clair; home address: 108 S. Harleston Dr., Ross Twp., Pittsburgh.

The Pennsylvania Securities Commission is an administrative board, having obtained independent status by virtue of Acts Nos. 171 and 172 enacted on February 17, 1976.

Administration. The commission consists of three commissioners appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate who hold office at the pleasure of the

Governor and until their successors are duly appointed and qualified.

The commission is responsible for administering the Pa. Securities Act of 1972 (up P.S. §§1-101, et seq.; Act No. 284, adopted December 5, 1972). The Act of May 15, 1933, (Act No. 113, P.L. 788; P.S. §§6051, et seq.) and the Takeover Disclosure Law of Pennsylvania (70 P.S. §§71-85; Act No. 19 of March-3, 1976).

The primary purpose of the regulatory responsibilities and objectives described below is to protect the public from fraudulent practices in connection with the offer, sale and purchase of securities in Pennsylvania while, at the same time, to encourage the financing of legitimate business and industry in the Commonwealth.

Office of the Secretary The secretary provides support services to the commissioners; is responsible for the official maintenance, certification and custody of the commission's public records and administrative files, the public inspection of such records, and responding to public requests for information; provides legislative liaison, liaison with other state and federal agencies, press and public relations, as well as policy planning.

The Office of Secretary administers the Securities Fraud Awareness Program (SFAP) designed to educate the public about fraudulent, deceptive or manipulative securities practices.

Division of Management Services provides support services to the commission. Principal functions include: personnel management, computer services, budget, financial management, revenue management, purchasing, affirmative action, contract compliance and all other general administrative and office services.

Office of Chief Accountant is responsible for the accounting review and financial analysis of all records and documents associated with the commission programs as well as the development of accounting policy and professional accounting advice to the commission.

Chief Counsel is responsible for all legal matters involving the commission and the statutes which it administers.

Division of Corporation Finance is reponsible for the review and analysis of all securities offerings filed with the commission under the Pennsylvania Securities Act of 1972. The division also reviews registration statements filed under the Takeover Disclosure Law of 1976 for takeover offers made for Pennsylvania corporations.

The Division of Corporation Finance administers an Entrepreneur Education Program which seeks to educate the small business community about raising capital through a securities offering. Informative brochures and staff assistance on specific problems are made available to entrepreneurs through this program.

Division of Licensing and Compliance

Licensing Section is responsible for the review and analysis of all applications for registration submitted by persons seeking to engage in business in Pennsylvania as broker-dealers, agents, investment advisers, and associated persons.

The Pennsylvania Securities Act of 1972 requires that all such persons must be registered by the commission prior to engaging in such activities. The Act gives the commission the authority to deny, suspend or revoke any registration where the commission deems it not to be in the public interest to permit such person to conduct business in Pennsylvania.

The division is responsible for conducting background research on all applicants to determine the business conduct and qualifications of such persons prior to seeking registration in Pennsylvania.

Compliance Section is responsible for the field examinations of registered broker-dealer and investment adviser offices located within or outside Pennsylvania in order to determine whether a registrant is in compliance with the requirements of the Pennsylvania Securities Act of 1972. Major emphasis in the examination is to ascertain whether Pennsylvania investors have been subject to abusive sales practices.

The division's primary activity is directed to examinations of offices in this state which are not examined by any other federal or self-regulatory agency. The division also participates in joint-cooperative examinations conducted by other state and federal regulatory agencies.

In cases of non-compliance, the commission may consider taking administrative action against a registrant which includes a censure, suspension, or revocation of registration.

Division of Enforcement and Litigation institutes public and private investigations to determine whether any person has violated or is about to violate the Act or any rule or order thereunder. Administrative actions taken in the public interest and to protect investors include the issuance of orders to show cause, orders to cease and desist, and orders to cease and desist false advertising. Judicial actions include the institution (with the approval of the Attorney General) of civil suits to enjoin violators of the Act or to enforce compliance. In certain instances recommendations are made that cases be referred to other agencies for criminal investigation and prosecution. This division also advises and represents the commission in all matters involving litigation.

Leviticus. In 1982 the commission became the second Pennsylvania state agency to be voted membership in the Leviticus Project Association, a multi-state federally funded law enforcement network created to combat crimes related to the coal industry. Cases investigated and prosecuted range from fraudulent tax shelters and "boiler room" sales deferred delivery contracts to fraud on financial institutions and theft of heavy equipment.

(By the Act of April 13, 1927, The Securities Bureau was abolished and the Pennsylvania Securities Commission was created. The commission was a departmental commission in the Banking Department until it was designated an independent commission by Acts 171 and 172 of 1976.)

COMMISSIONERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
Frank N. Happ (chairman)	Feb. 8, 1955
J. Warren Mickle (resigned Sept. 5, 1961)	Feb. 8, 1955
Elizabeth G. Zeidman (resigned Aug. 15, 1959)	June 1, 1956
John R. Torquato	Nov. 23, 1960
James J. Connor	Sept. 6, 1961
Elkins Wetherill	Aug. 2, 1963
Edward L. Flaherty	Aug. 2, 1963
Joseph W. Bullen, Jr.	Aug. 2, 1963
*Robert Lam (reappt. May 14, 1980; elected chairman Jan. 13, 1981)	Nov. 3, 1965

**Incumbent*

	Appointed Since 1950
Stanley A. Miller (chairman)	Jan. 5, 1971
James P. Breslin (chairman)	Jan. 3, 1972
Ralph M. Fratkin (appt. chairman Dec. 23, 1974)	Jan. 3, 1972
Samuel Meyers (resigned Aug. 16, 1975)	Jan. 3, 1972
Walter G. Arader	Jan. 6, 1975
Warren G. Terhorst	Feb. 3, 1976

	Appointed Since 1950
Frank A. Ursomarso (resigned May 1, 1981)	Jan. 9, 1981
Cole B. Price, Jr. (resigned June 30, 1985)	Jan. 9, 1981
John C. Tuten (resigned Mar. 1, 1983)	Dec. 28, 1981
*Frederick H. Plank	June 13, 1983
*Lori Heiser	June 4, 1986

*Incumbent

STATE EMPLOYES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Boas School Building
909 Green Street
Harrisburg, PA 17102-2999

JOHN R. BROSIUS

Executive Director, State Employes' Retirement System

John R. Brosius was born Feb. 22, 1946, in Danville, the son of Russell B. and Pauline (Wetzel) Brosius; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.) 1968; Bucknell Univ. (M.B.A.) 1971; certified public accountant; mem., American Institute of CPA's; Pa. Institute of CPA's; dir., Office of Financial Management, State Employes' Ret. System, 1981-84; appt. Acting Executive Director, State Employes' Retirement System, Nov. 29, 1984; appt. Executive Director, March 20, 1985; married Donna Bohner; 2 children: Jennifer, Justin.

Chairman (acting): William J. Moran; **Members:** Anthony B. Andrezeski, Gibson E. Armstrong, Robert A. Bittenbender, James J. Gallen, Catherine Baker Knoll, Charles J. Lieberth, Nicholas Maiale, K. Paul Muench.

The State Employes' Retirement System, established in 1923, has been recodified and amended in 1959; and comprehensively revised by Act 31 in 1974.

The State Employes' Retirement Board is an independent administrative board of the Commonwealth. The board consists of 11 members: the State Treasurer, ex officio, and six members appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be an annuitant of the system, for terms of four years, subject to confirmation by the Senate, two Senators and two members of the House of Representatives. At least five board members shall be active members of the system, and at least two shall have ten or more years of credited state service. The Governor designates the chairman of the board from among the members.

Under Act 31, the board possesses the power and privileges of a corporation. The members of the board are the trustees of the state employes' retirement fund; the State Treasurer is the custodian of the fund. The board has exclusive control and management of fund accounts; has the power to invest the fund; adopts and promulgates all rules and regulations for the uniform administration of the system.

Act 81 of 1987 authorized the establishment of a Deferred Compensation Program for Commonwealth officers and employees. The State Employes' Retirement Board was assigned the responsibility to implement and administer that program. The board promulgates rules and regulations to have the Commonwealth's program conform with Section 457 of the Internal Revenue Code.

ADMINISTRATION

The Executive Director is the agent and chief administrative officer for the Board of Trustees and is responsible for managing all Retirement System functions and performing liaison activities with other areas of state government. Reporting directly to the Executive Director are the Assistant Executive Director, Chief Investment Officer, and Director of the Office of Financial Management.

The **Assistant Executive Director** supervises program administration. This involves managing the activities of the Bureau of Administrative Services, Bureau of Benefit Administration, Management Information Systems Division, and Bureau of Retirement Counseling.

The **Investment Office** researches, plans, and monitors the various investment programs for the Retirement Board. These responsibilities require an ongoing review of trends and issues in the financial community and involve frequent coordination with the State Treasury Department, external investment managers, and investment consultants for the fund.

The **Office of Financial Management** is responsible for maintaining all accounting records and preparing financial reports for the fund. All income and expense transactions, investment transactions, and budget documents are processed by this office. The administrative and accounting functions for the Deferred Compensation Program are also performed by this group.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1949
Charles R. Barber	1949-53
Katherine G. Murdock	June 8, 1949
Gene D. Smith (chairman, Acting Secy. of Commonwealth; appt. Secy. May 31, 1950)	Oct. 26, 1949
Weldon B. Heyburn	1953-57
Kevy K. Kaiserman	Apr. 21, 1954
James A. Finnegan (chairman)	Jan. 18, 1955
Frank N. Happ	Mar. 15, 1955
Henry E. Harner (chairman)	Jan. 3, 1956
James A. Finnegan (chairman)	Dec. 28, 1956
Robert F. Kent	1957-61
Grace M. Sloan	Apr. 29, 1958
John S. Rice (chairman)	June 9, 1958
E. James Trimarchi, Jr. (chairman)	Apr. 10, 1961
Grace M. Sloan	1961-65
Louise M. John	June 27, 1961
George I. Bloom (chairman)	Jan. 14, 1963
Hannah Y. Cooke	June 17, 1964
W. Stuart Helm (chairman)	June 23, 1965
Thomas Z. Minehart	1965-69
J. Warren Bullen, Jr.	Nov. 18, 1965
Craig Truax (chairman)	Jan. 17, 1967
Helen Corson	Nov. 14, 1967
Joseph J. Kelley, Jr. (chairman)	Jan. 1, 1968
Grace M. Sloan	1969-77
Judge Robert Lee Jacobs	Dec. 9, 1970
C. DeLores Tucker (chairman)	Jan. 25, 1971
Sol E. Zubrow	Jan. 3, 1972

(Act 31 of 1974, created the State Employes' Retirement Board as an independent board; Judge Robert Lee Jacobs was voted Acting Chairman; other two members were J. Warren Bullen, Jr., and Hon. Grace M. Sloan, then State Treasurer.)

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1975
Sole E. Zubrow	Jan. 6, 1975
C. DeLores Tucker	Jan. 6, 1975
*William J. Moran	Jan. 6, 1975
Paul J. Smith	Jan. 6, 1975
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Jan. 6, 1975
Robert E. Casey	1977-81
William J. Moran (reappt.; acting chairman)	Mar. [illegible]977
William J. Sheppard (to fill unexpired term of C. DeLores Tucker)	June 27, 1978
Milton Melman	Sept. 26, 1978
Gilbert Teitel	Sept. 26, 1978
*K. Paul Muench	Feb. 12, 1980
Harvey Bartle III	May 13, 1980
*Robert A. Bittenbender	May 13, 1980
*Charles J. Lieberth	Nov. 19, 1980
James I. Scheiner (to fill unexpired term of Harvey Bartle)	Jan. 8, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 20, 1980
Samuel Rappaport	May 25, 1982
Stephen F. Freind	May 25, 1982
Edward L. Howard	Apr. 1, 1982
*Anthony B. Andrezeski	Feb. 9, 1983
*Nicholas Maiale	Jan. 6, 1985
Christine M. Crist	Feb. 4, 1985
F. Joseph Loeper	Jan. 6, 1987
Harold F. Mowery, Jr.	Jan. 6, 1987
G. Davis Greene, Jr.	Feb. 11, 1987
William J. Moore	July 7, 1987
David J. Brightbill	July 6, 1988
*Gibson E. Armstrong	Jan. 3, 1989
*James J. Gallen	Jan. 3, 1989
*Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989

Secretaries to the Board	Appointed Since 1950
Maynard M. Small	May 22, 1957
H. S. Cannon	Apr. 29, 1958
Fred G. Klunk	July 28, 1959
Fred Davies, Jr.	June 13, 1963
Richard L. Witmer	June 27, 1969
Robert L. Cusma	Sept. 4, 1979
*John R. Brosius (exec. director)	Nov. 29, 1984

Incumbent

STATE TAX EQUALIZATION BOARD

705 Transportation and Safety Building
P.O. Box 1533
Harrisburg, PA 17105

MARTHA B. SCHOENINGER **Chairman, State Tax Equalization Board**

Martha B. Schoeninger was born Sept. 15, 1914, in Philadelphia, the daughter of William and Ella May (Stein) Kelly; Overbrook H.S.; Berte Art School; Purdue Univ.; sales, designer; mem., Commonwealth Bd. of the Medical Coll. of Pa.; v. chmn., Republican State Committee, 1976-80; chmn., Rep. State Com., 1980-83; Ladies Comm. Union League; v. pres., Council of Rep. Women; pres., Church Choir & Women's Assn.; Pa. chmn., Women for Reagan-Bush '84; mem., Rep. Natl. Com., 1980-83; mem., Electoral College, 1984; rec., Four Chaplains Award; Who's Who in American Politics; appt., mem., State Tax Equalization Board, Dec. 12, 1983; married John W. Schoeninger; 3 sons: John, Thomas, Richard; home address: 245 Valley Stream Lane, Wayne.

TREVOR EDWARDS **Member, State Tax Equalization Board**

Trevor Edwards was born on April 29, 1947, the son of Jesse "Babe" and Dixie Mae (Edmond) Edwards; New Kensington High School; grad., Cheyney State College, 1969; University of Pittsburgh School of Law (J.D.) 1973; attorney; Asst. Atty. Gen. (Pittsburgh Office) 1973-1975; Associate General Counsel, PA Housing Finance Agency, 1975-1979; General Counsel, PA Housing Finance Agency, 1979-1981; Commissioner, PA Crime Commission, 1984-1990; mem., National Bar Association; Alpha Phi Alpha, Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity; Elks; IBPOEW; NAACP; The Honorable Order of Kentucky Colonels; rec., St. James AME Brotherhood Award for Leadership Achievement; appointed member, State Tax Equalization Board, February 2, 1990; married Gail Davis; two children: Julian Trevor, Nicole Amelia Michele; resides in Harrisburg.

GUS A. PEDICONE **Member, State Tax Equalization Board**

Gus A. Pedicone was born Feb. 6, 1926, in Phila.; Palmer Business Coll., Wharton Schl., Univ. of Pa.; U.S. Navy, WWII and Korean Conflict; pres., Flite Line Service, Inc.; South Phila. Lions Club; appt. member, Tax Equalization Board, Apr. 14, 1980; 3 children: Constance, Valerie, Thomas; home address: 2222 S. 17th St., Philadelphia.

The State Tax Equalization Board (STEB) is an independent administrative board created by Act 447 of 1947, P.L. 1046, as amended. The board consists of three members appointed by the Governor for terms of four years. The chairman is designated by the Governor. The board performs several functions:

Market Value: The primary function of the board is to determine annually the aggregate market value of taxable real property in each political subdivision and school district throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Legislative restrictions as stipulated in Section 7 (3) and Section 14 of Act 447, determine the computation procedure to be used in an odd or even year.

The market values are certified annually to the Department of Education and the respective school districts on or before July 1 of each year. These market values are used by the Department of Education as one factor in a legislative formula for the distribution of state subsidies to each school district.

School districts aggrieved by any findings or conclusions of the board may appeal said findings through appropriate board hearings as set forth in Section 13 of Act 447, as amended. Objections are to be filed on or before October 1 in the year certified according to Regulation No. 1 of the State Tax Equalization Board. The board conducts informal and formal hearings.

Common Level Ratio: This function of the board is to establish a common level ratio of assessed value to selling price for each county for the prior calendar year.

Act 267 of 1982, requires the State Tax Equalization Board to use statistically acceptable techniques, to make the methodology for computing ratios public and to certify the ratio to the chief assessor of each county each year.

Common Level Ratios appeals may be filed with the STEB. Fixed Asset Accounting and Reporting Management Directive 310.4 designates STEB personnel as the appraisal staff for administering and maintaining, on an as needed basis, a continuing program of valuation services for Commonwealth General Fixed Asset Real Property.

Certification of Assessors: Act 192 of 1986 mandates the certification and recertification by STEB of Pennsylvania Assessors of Real Property for ad valorem taxation purposes.

Since the inception of the State Tax Equalization Board of 1947, the General Assembly from time to time has broadened the use of the board's findings.

BOARD MEMBERS
(Created by Act 447 of 1947, P.L. 1046)

	Appointed Since 1947
Walter J. Kress (reappt. Sept. 25, 1952)	Nov. 15, 1947
John N. O'Neil (reappt. Sept. 25, 1952)	Mar. 8, 1948
Paul C. Kaestner	July 7, 1950
Cornelius S. Deegan, Jr.	Sept. 14, 1952
Frank K. Cochran	Dec. 14, 1955
John Bevec	Jan. 19, 1956
Herbert J. McGlinchey	Jan. 24, 1956
James L. McWherter	Nov. 17, 1960
Frank J. Tiemann	Sept. 23, 1963
Ruth Glenn Pennell	Jan. 6, 1964
Walter J. Scheller	Jan. 6, 1964
C. V. Afflerback	May 23, 1967
Warner DePuy	Dec. 31, 1970
Jack I. Greenblat	Jan. 3, 1972
Earl P. McNair	Jan. 3, 1972
Robert J. Tullio	Jan. 3, 1972
James H. J. Tate (resigned Feb. 28, 1979)	Jan. 6, 1975
Martin D. Bookbinder	Jan. 6, 1975
David J. Batdorf	Mar. 22, 1977
*Gus A. Pedicone	Apr. 14, 1980
Jean E. Kistler	May 20, 1980
LeGree S. Daniels	Jan. 28, 1981
Mary Ann Meloy	May 24, 1983
*Martha Bell Schoeninger	Dec. 12, 1983
John T. Martino	Jan. 21, 1987
*Trevor Edwards	Feb. 13, 1990

* *Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE COMMISSION

P.O. Box 8531
Harrisburg, PA 17105

HOWARD YERUSALIM **Chairman, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

See Department of Transportation for photograph and biographical information.

JAMES FRANCIS MALONE, III **Vice Chairman, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

James Francis Malone, III, was born Sept. 12, 1943, in Pgh., the son of James Francis Jr. and Helen (Black) Malone; grad., Pa. State Univ. and Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law; atty., firm of Dickie, McCamey & Chilcote; mem., Allegheny Co., Pa., and Am. Bar Assns.; Allegheny Co. Academy of Trial Lawyers; appointed PA Turnpike Commissioner, Oct. 1, 1985; home address: 30 Wedgewood Lane, Pittsburgh.

ROBERT A. BRADY **Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

Robert A. Brady was born on April 7, 1945, in Philadelphia, the son of Robert G. and Enez Brady; grad., St. Thomas More H.S.; grad., Martin Technical School (carpentry, surveying, engineering) 1969; former Asst. Sergeant-at-Arms, Philadelphia City Council; former labor liaison to Mayor of Philadelphia; past consult. to Senate of PA; presently serves as legis. rep. of United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners; chrm., Democratic Courty Exec. Comm. of Philia.; ward leader, 34th Dem. Exec. Comm.; mem., brd. dir. of Redevelop. Author. of Philia., United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners of Am.; conf. as mem. of the PA Turnpike Commission on April 23, 1991; married Ellen Santosusso; two children, Robert F., Kimberly; resides at 1301 Kimberly Drive, Philadelphia.

JAMES J. DODARO **Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

James J. Dodaro was born March 8, 1944, in Blawnox, the son of John and Evelyn (Vitori) Dodaro; grad., Univ. of Pgh. (B.A., pol. sci.) 1966; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.) 1969; attorney; mem., Zappala, Dodaro & Cambest, 1970-79; exec. sec., Allegheny Co. Auth. for Improvements in Municipalities (AIM), 1970-79; admin., Allegheny Co. Hosp. Develop. Auth. (HDA), 1974-79; dir., Allegheny Co. Dept. of Develop., 1979; solicitor, Allegheny Co. Dept. of Law, 1984; solicitor, Comm. Coll. of Allegheny Co., 1985; mem.: bd. dirs., Allegheny Co. Redevelop. Auth.; bd. dirs., McKeesport Area Conf., Inc.; bd. dirs. Pauline Auberle Foundation; bd. dirs., Mon-Yough River Entertainment Cultural Council; Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; Allegheny Co. Planning Comm.; ISDA Verity Lodge; Italian Cultural & Heritage Soc.; McKeesport Educ. Consortium; White Oak Advisory Com.; Univ. of Pgh., Varsity Letter Club; St. Angela Merici Building Com.; exec. dir., ISDA Cultural Heritage Foundation; confirmed as member, Turnpike Commission, March 27, 1984, and commissioned March 30, 1984; married Carol E. Pogyor; 3 children: James J. Jr., Daniel Louis, Carolyn Margaret; home address: 119 Victoria Drive, White Oak.

FRANK A. URSOMARSO **Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

Frank A. Ursomarso was born Sept. 19, 1942, in Phila., the son of Anthony and Angelina Ursomarso; grad., Gettysburg Coll. (B.A., philosophy) 1964; U.C.L.A. (J.D.) 1967; captain, U.S. Army, military police officer, Vietnam Vet., awarded Bronze Star Medal, 1967-69; automobile business, 1969-73; staff asst. for Presidents Nixon and Ford, 1973-76; television production coordinator, 1976 Presidential debates; television prod. coordinator/advance coordinator for Gov. Reagan, Presidential debates, 1980; dep. asst. to the President, dir., White House Office of Communications, 1981; appt. to Pa. Public Television Network & Pa. Securities Comm., 1981; appt. chmn., Horse Racing Comm., 1982; advisor to V. Pres. Bush for v. pres. debates, 1984; pres., Union Park Pontiac & GMC Truck Inc.; commissioned as member, Turnpike Commission on Sept. 6, 1984; Chairman, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Sept. 30, 1985 to June 4, 1987; married former Catherine Sanders; three sons; home address: 476 Cossart Road, Chadds Ford.

JOHN L. SOKOL, JR. **Executive Director, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

John L. Sokel, Jr. was born on January 5, 1939, in New Kensington, the son of John and Louise (dec.) Sokol; graduate of Carnegie Institute of Technology (B.S., civil engineering) 1960; civil engineer; mem., American Society of Civil Engineers; PA Society of Professional Engineers; appointed executive director of the PA Turnpike Commission, August 20, 1991; married Patricia H. Frenchik; three children: Diane, Christopher, Jennifer.

The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission was created by Act No. 211 of 1937 with authority to construct, finance, operate and maintain a toll highway from Middlesex, Cumberland County, to Irwin, Westmoreland County. The Turnpike opened to traffic October 1, 1940, with a total distance of 160 miles. Today, the Turnpike stretches 470 miles from the Gateway Interchange at the Ohio Line to the Delaware River Bridge at the New Jersey Line; the Northeast Extension from a junction at Norristown to the Scranton Terminus. Act 61 of 1985 authorized the commission to construct and prioritize twenty (20) additions and improvements to the existing system. The widening of the six lanes between the Northeast Extension and Delaware River Bridge Interchange was completed in 1987. Currently, the Greensburg Expressway, Beaver Valley Expressway, Mon Valley/Fayette Expressway, Mid-County Interchange and second Lehigh Tunnel are in various stages of design or construction.

Administration. The commission consists of five members, four of whom are appointed by the Governor for terms of four (4) years each, while the fifth is the Secretary of Transportation, a member ex officio.

Powers. To construct, operate and maintain toll roads in Pennsylvania; to issue Turnpike revenue bonds; to finance cost of construction, operate and maintain the system from toll revenues; to make necessary rules and regulations for its own government, including traffic rules and regulations; to acquire, lease and dispose of real and personal property; to condemn, if necessary, the land upon which to construct the Turnpike; to enter into all necessary contracts, except that construction contracts shall be approved by the Department of Transportation; to employ engineers, attorneys, and all other personnel and fix their compensation; to fix tolls; to provide for the policing of the Turnpike; and to provide necessary service for its patrons; to sue and be sued.

Operations. The Turnpike operates on a twenty-four hour basis under the direction and control of the executive director. An associate executive director is responsible for the day to day supervision of the Maintenance, Engineering and Fare Collection departments. Regional offices in eastern and western Pennsylvania are under the supervision of an Assistant Executive Director.

Police functions on the Turnpike are managed by Troop "T" of the Pennsylvania State Police which enforces the laws of Pennsylvania and regulations of the Turnpike. Troop "T" services are paid for from Turnpike tolls.

An Operations Review staff, is comprised of auditors and accountants and reports directly to the executive director.

Turnpike bondholders are represented by a fiduciary trustee and by a consulting engineer.

Engineering, supervised by a Chief Engineer, directs all planning, design, construction of bridges and highways including interchanges, maintenance and plaza facilities.

Marketing, a Deputy Executive Director supervises the operation of Public Information, Public Relations, Marketing and Traveler Services.

Maintenance, supervised by a Deputy Executive Director with superintendents of an eastern division and a western division, has day-to-day charge of the physical quality of the roadbed, buildings, and bridges. Its chief winter function is the swift removal of snow and ice from the roadway and such activity begins immediately upon the onset of a storm. Maintenance operations are localized in nineteen sheds across the Turnpike.

Fare Collection, a Deputy Executive Director supervises thirty-nine interchanges.

Finance/Administration, Finance and Administration is supervised by a Deputy Executive Director whose operations include Accounting, Administrative Services, Risk Management Safety, Human Resources, and Purchasing. The Accounting Department is responsible for all cash transactions including payroll, accounts payable, accounts receivable, and the maintenance of all accounting records and functions. The budget and treasury tasks are performed by the Finance and Administration Department.

Legal, a Chief Legal Counsel supervises a staff providing legal advice to the Commission on all matters arising in connection with official powers and duties of the Turnpike.

Information Services, a Deputy Executive Director is responsible for data processing, computing and communications activity for the Commission.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	*Appointed Since 1950*
David E. Watson	Mar. 1, 1952
G. Frank McSorley	Feb. 21, 1955
John B. Byrne	May 23, 1956
Merrit A. Williamson	Jan. 29, 1957
Joseph J. Lawler	Oct. 2, 1957
E. James Trimarchi, Jr.	Oct. 2, 1957
Roy E. Furman	July 14, 1959
Patrick E. Kerwin	Aug. 22, 1961
Lester F. Burlein	Aug. 2, 1963
William A. Meehan	Nov. 21, 1966
Ray M. Bollinger	Feb. 7, 1968
Abraham D. Cohn	Oct. 4, 1972
Egidio Cerilli	Dec. 11, 1974
Jack I. Greenblat	Jan. 3, 1975
Peter J. Camiel	July 8, 1975
*James J. Dodaro	Mar. 27, 1984
*Frank A. Ursomarso	Mar. 27, 1984
James A. Goodman	Sept. 30, 1985
*James F. Malone, III (vice chairman)	Oct. 1, 1985
*Howard Yerusalim (chairman)[1]	Jan. 20, 1987
*Robert A. Brady	Apr 23, 1991

[1] *Secretaries of the Department of Transportation have always served as Commission Member Ex-Officio.*

**Incumbent*

THE COMMISSION FOR WOMEN

209 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120

JANICE H. McELROY — **Executive Director, Commission for Women**

Janice H. McElroy, Ph.D., was born Dec. 12, 1937, in Topeka, KS, the daughter of Rudolph Ralph and Josephine E. (Kern) Jilka; grad., Colorado Coll. (B.S., honors in chem.) 1960; John Hopkins Univ. (MAT, bio.) 1964; United States Internatl. Univ. (Ph.D., human behavior) 1970; education/administration; st. pres., Am. Assn. of Univ. Women, 1984-88; Allentown Branch Pres., 1978-80; Phi Beta Kappa; Alpha Lambda Delta; Delta Epsilon; Kappa Kappa Gamma; mem., Lehigh Co. Task Force on Women, 1981-83; Presbyterian Ch. Elder; Commissioner to Presbytery; 1987; Governor's Child Care Advisory Council; Ntl. Brd. Dir., AAUW, 1989; AAUW Educ. Foundation Named Honoree; "498 Hardworking Women in Pennsylvania"; editor, "Our Hidden Heritage: Pennsylvania Women in History"; Fulbright Scholar; appt. Executive Director, Pa. Commission for Women, Jan. 1988; econ. devel. partnership Task Forces on Workforce Development, 1989; Women's Equity, 1988-89; married James D. McElroy; 2 children: Helen E., Bryan D.; home address: 2826 Crest Avenue N., Allentown.

Chair: Judith M. Heh; **Vice Chair:** Sr. Matthew Anita MacDonald; **Members:** Phyllis Belk, Janet P. Benestad, Paula R. Bern, Judith Ruhe Diehl, Susan Riss Gerhart, Corrine S. Halperin-Egan, Patricia B. Heubusch, Sarah L. Johnson, Maureen McCullough, Connie R. Maine, Linda J. Miller, Maria del Carmen Perez, Barbara Price, Sen. Jeannette Reibman, Frances Ryan, Debra Klasnic Wesolowski, Geraldine H. Williams, Marsha Zakowski, Martha H. Zeller.

The Commission for Women works to ensure that Pennsylvania women have equal opportunity and treatment in all aspects of life. The executive director is appointed by the Governor to act as state government's advocate for women. He also appoints 15 to 21 members to the Commission to assist and advise the executive director. They serve without salary for one or two-year terms.

The Commission sponsors statewide educational seminars and programs and provides speakers to groups throughout the state; serves as the link to the Governor for individual women and organizations and as a networking catalyst for women's organizations; provides informational materials and publications on issues that effect women and publishes a newsletter; holds hearings and studies area of concern that affect women; makes policy recommendations from its findings to the Governor and other appropriate agencies; refers citizens with discrimination complaints, or other concerns, to agencies that can provide assistance.

INTERSTATE AGENCIES

In order to promote shared interests and encourage mutual cooperation with other states, Pennsylvania has entered into a number of interstate compacts and agreements. Such arrangements serve to foster the continued planning and protection of joint resources and to discourage the fragmentation and duplication of the respective states' programs.

Brandywine River Valley Compact. The purposes of this compact are through means of joint and cooperative action to promote the orderly development of the water resources of the Brandywine Valley for water supply, improvement of the quality of the water, flood prevention and control, watershed protection, low flow augmentation, conservation and recreation. The compact has been signed by Pennsylvania and Delaware. The Department of Environmental Resources is authorized to act on behalf of the Commonwealth.

Chesapeake Bay Commission. Among the purposes of this agreement are to assist the legislatures of Maryland, Virginia and Pennsylvania in evaluating and responding to problems of mutual concern relating to the Chesapeake Bay and to recommend improvements in the existing management system for the benefit of the present and future inhabitants of the Chesapeake region. The commission consists of 21 members, seven from each state. The Pennsylvania members are: five members of the General Assembly (two Senators designated by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and three Representatives designated by the Speaker of the House of Representatives); the Governor or his designee; and one member, who is not a legislator or employee of the Executive Branch, selected by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate.

Delaware River Basin Compact. The purpose of this compact is to promote the conservation, utilization, development, management and control of the water and related resources of the Delaware River Basin. The commission consists of the governors of the signatory states, ex officio, and one commissioner to be appointed by the President of the United States to serve during the term of office of the President.

Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission. Among the purposes of this commission are the administration, operation, and maintenance of the joint state-owned bridges across the Delaware River between Pennsylvania and New Jersey as well as the investigation of the necessity for additional bridge communications over the Delaware River. The Pennsylvania members on the commission include the Auditor General, State Treasurer, Secretary of Transportation, and two citizens of the Commonwealth appointed by the Governor.

Delaware River Joint Commission. Among the purposes of this agreement are the operation and maintenance of the bridge across the Delaware River between the city of Philadelphia and the city of Camden in New Jersey and the effectuation, establishment, construction, operation and maintenance of other facilities across any bridge or tunnel owned by the commission. The commission includes eight Pennsylvania members including the Auditor General and State Treasurer, ex officio, and six members appointed by the Governor.

Delaware Valley Urban Area Compact. The purposes of this compact are to organize and conduct a continuing, comprehensive, coordinated regional planning program for the Delaware Valley Urban Area, including but not limited to transportation planning. There are 11 Pennsylvania members on the commission: the Secretary of Transportation, ex officio; the Executive Director of the State Planning Board, ex officio; an appointee of the Governor; two legislative members, one from the House of Representatives and the other one from the Senate, each of whom must reside within the Delaware Valley Urban Area; and a representative from each of the counties of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and the cities of Philadelphia and Chester.

Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Compact. The purpose of this compact is to promote the better utilization of the fisheries, marine, shell and anadromous, of the Atlantic Seaboard by the development of a joint program for the promotion and protection of such fisheries and by the prevention of the physical waste of the fisheries from any cause. The compact is with the states of Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia and Florida. The three Pennsylvania members of the commission include the executive director of the Pennsylvania Fish Commission, ex officio, a legislator and member of the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation, ex officio, designated by the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation; and a citizen appointed by the Governor.

Interstate Compact for Education. Among the purposes of this compact are to establish and maintain close cooperation and understanding among executive, legislative, professional educational and lay leadership on a nationwide basis at the state and local levels. Members of the commission from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania consist of the Governor, four members of the General Assembly, one to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, one by the Minority Leader of the Senate, one by the Speaker of the House of Representatives and one by the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives, and two members appointed by the Governor.

Great Lakes Basin Compact. Among the purposes of this compact are to promote the orderly, integrated, and comprehensive development, use, and conservation of the water resources of the Great Lakes Basin. The Governor appoints three members to represent Pennsylvania on the commission.

Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin. The purpose of this compact is the abatement of existing pollution and the control of future pollution of the area drained by the Potomac River and its tributaries. The commission consists of three Pennsylvania members named by the Governor, including the Secretary of Environmental Resources and a member of the General Assembly.

Interstate Compact to Conserve Oil and Gas. The purpose of this compact is to conserve oil and gas by the prevention of physical waste thereof from any cause. The Governor is the official representative on the Interstate Oil Compact Commission.

Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Compact. The purpose of this compact is the control of future pollution and the abatement of existing pollution in the waters of the drainage basin of the Ohio River. The three Pennsylvania members of the commission are the Secretary of Health, ex officio, and two members appointed by the Governor.

Susquehanna River Basin Compact. Among the purposes of this compact are to encourage and provide for the planning, conservation, utilization, development, management, and control of water resources within the area of drainage of the Susquehanna River and its tributaries into the Chesapeake Bay. The Governor or his designated representative serves on the commission.

Wheeling Creek Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention District Compact. The purpose of this compact is the prevention of floods and the conservation, development, utilization and disposal of water within the Wheeling Creek watershed or subwatershed areas. Pennsylvania representation on the commission includes: a member of the Board of Commissioners of Greene County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Greene County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; a member of the Board of Commissioners of Washington County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Washington County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; and a member of the Water and Power Resources Board appointed by the Governor, who shall not be a resident of either Greene or Washington Counties.

Appalachian Regional Commission. This commission was created and established by the Federal Appalachian Regional Development Act. The Pennsylvania representative on the commission is the Governor or his designee.

Interstate Civil Defense and Disaster Compact. The purpose of this compact is to provide mutual aid among the states in meeting any emergency or disaster from enemy attack or other cause (natural or otherwise). The directors of civil defense of all party states constitute a committee.

Interstate Compact For Out-of-State Parole Supervision. This compact provides for mutual assistance in relation to persons on probation or parole. The Governor designates an officer.

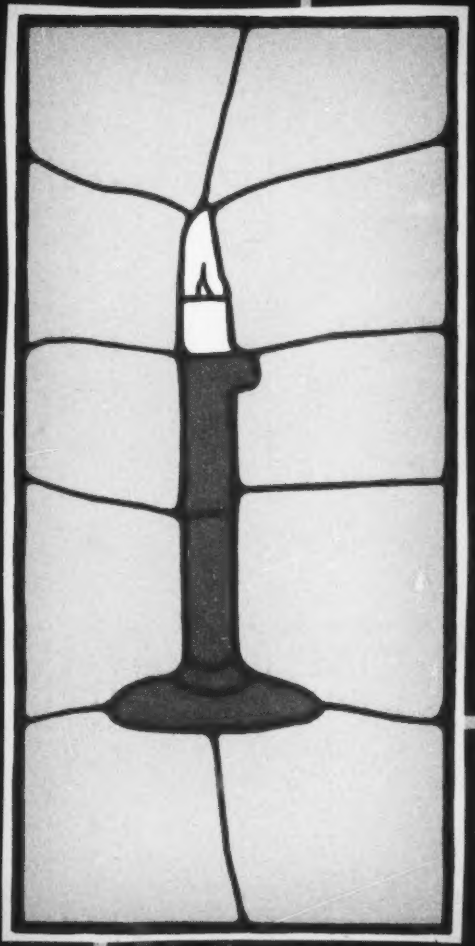
Interstate Corrections Compact. The purpose of this compact is to provide for the mutual development and execution of programs of cooperation for the confinement, treatment and rehabilitation of offenders with the most economical use of human and material resources. The General Counsel or his designee is authorized and directed to do all things necessary or incidental to carry out the compact.

Interstate High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact. The purpose of this compact is to cooperate and share jointly the responsibilities concerning the operation of a high speed inter-city rail passenger system connecting major cities in the participating states. There are two representatives from each participating state; one representative is appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the other is appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate. There is also an ex officio representative appointed by the Governor.

Appalachian State Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact. The purpose of this compact is to provide for the establishment and operation of facilities for regional management and disposal of low-level radioactive waste. The commission consists of two voting members from each party state to be appointed according to the laws of each party state and two additional voting members from each host state to be appointed according to the laws of each host state.

Interstate Mining Compact. Among the purposes of this compact are to advance the protection and restoration of land, water and other resources affected by mining and to assist in achieving and maintaining an efficient and productive mining industry. The Governor is the official Pennsylvania representative on the commission, but he may appoint a substitute representative who must be a Pennsylvania resident and have some mining background or training.

Section 5



JUDICIARY

SECTION 5 - JUDICIARY

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COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

Brief History
Composition
Powers and Duties

The history of Pennsylvania courts is one of long evolution and has its roots in England's judicial system.

Prior to the State Constitution of 1776, there existed in Pennsylvania a collection of courts, some inherited from the rule of the Duke of York (1664-1673), some established by William Penn, and some — such as the Pennsylvania Supreme Court — created by Pennsylvania's Provincial Assembly. Although attempts were made from time to time to create a unified system which would define and organize the powers and jurisdictions of the several courts, these attempts were often nullified in England. It was not until the Constitution of 1776, which established in each county courts of sessions, common pleas and orphans' courts, that Pennsylvania saw the beginning of a statewide framework for the development of its judicial system.

The Constitution of 1790 furthered this development, grouping the counties into judicial districts and providing president judges for the common pleas courts in those districts to ease the burden of the Supreme Court. In addition to the common pleas courts, the Constitution also vested the judicial powers of the Commonwealth in the Supreme Court, Courts of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery, Orphans' Courts, Courts of the Quarter Sessions of the peace, and in justices of the peace. This Constitution also made the judiciary appointive in nature.

The Constitutions of 1838 and 1874 effected changes in the jurisdiction, tenure and election or appointment of members of the judiciary, but the basic structure created by the Constitution of 1790 remained essentially unchanged.

The Constitution of 1968 initiated many judicial reforms and reorganized the judiciary under a Unified Judicial System consisting of the Supreme, Superior and Commonwealth Courts, Courts of Common Pleas, Community Courts, Philadelphia Municipal Court, Pittsburgh Magistrates Court, Traffic Court of Philadelphia, Justices of the Peace (now called "District Justices") and "such other courts as may be provided by law." Thus the stage was set for coordinated management, by the Supreme Court, of all courts as a part of a single, integrated system.

The 1968 Constitution also established, for the first time in the state's history, a constitutional right of appeal in all cases, whether they involve courts of record, the minor judiciary or administrative agencies.

The new Constitution also provided for the composition of each court and for the qualifications, election, tenure and compensation of justices, judges and district justices.

Judges: Qualifications, Election, Tenure, Vacancies

In addition to certain basic requirements such as citizenship and residency, judges are subject to strict standards of conduct and may be removed, suspended or otherwise disciplined for misconduct in office. All major court judges within the system are elected to ten-year terms. Lower court judges, including Philadelphia's Municipal and Traffic Courts and district justices, are elected to terms of six years, and judges of Pittsburgh Magistrates Court, are appointed to four-year terms by the mayor. Vacancies are filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation; appointees are required to run for election in the first municipal election more than ten months after their appointment.

The "merit retention" provision allows judges to run for reelection on a "yes - no" vote, without ballot reference to political affiliation. This provision was designed to remove them from pressures of the political arena once they serve their first term of office.

Mandatory retirement age for judges is 70, although retired judges may continue to serve in a "retired active" status in order to ease court backlogs.

Chief Justice and President Judges

The Chief Justice of Pennsylvania and the president judges of all other courts of seven or fewer judges shall be those judges in longest continuous service on those courts. The one exception to this is the president judge of the Philadelphia Traffic Court, who is appointed to this position by the Governor. In courts of eight or more judges, the judges select from their ranks a president judge, who serves in that capacity for five years.

Jurisdiction

A court's jurisdiction refers to those cases falling within the court's right to hear. Original jurisdiction refers to those cases heard in the first instance; appellate jurisdiction, to those cases heard on appeal from a lower court.

The new Judicial Code (42 Pa. C.S.) provides for the organization and jurisdiction of all courts within the system.

Additionally, under the Constitution of 1968, the Supreme Court is empowered to assign and reassign classes of actions or appeals among the several courts "as the needs of justice shall require."

SUPREME COURT

History

Established by the Provincial Assembly's Judiciary Act of May 22, 1722, the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is the oldest appellate court in the nation, predating the United States Supreme Court by 67 years.

It is the highest court of the Commonwealth and the repository of the supreme judicial power of the state.

Since its creation, the Court has experienced changes in the number of justices, their qualifications and tenure. The 1722 Act established a court composed of one chief justice and two associate justices who would hold two sessions a year in Philadelphia and go on circuit to try cases throughout the state. In 1767, the number of justices was increased to a total of four; in 1809, the number was reduced from four to three; in 1826, the Court was increased to five justices, and in 1874 to seven, the present number.

The Supreme Court was given constitutional status under the Constitution of 1776, which also provided for appointment of justices by the president of the Provincial Council to seven-year terms, removable for "misbehavior." The Constitution of 1790 provided for life tenure based on "good behavior." The Constitution of 1838 fixed tenure at 15 years. An 1850 Constitutional amendment made the entire judiciary elective, a standard which prevails today. The Constitution of 1874 assured minority party representation on the Court by designating the method of electing justices, increased their tenure to 21 years, and established a limited original jurisdiction for the Court.

The Constitution of 1968, in establishing the Unified Judicial System, gave the Supreme Court broad supervisory and administrative powers over that system. (See Court Administration.) Additionally, it fixed the tenure of justices at ten-year terms.

Composition

The Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is composed of seven justices, elected to terms of ten years; the justice with the longest continuous service presides as Chief Justice. Vacancies on the Court are filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation.

Jurisdiction

The Judicial Code establishes the original and appellate jurisdictions of the Supreme Court.

The Supreme Court holds ***original*** (but not exclusive) ***jurisdiction*** in cases of habeas corpus, mandamus or prohibition to courts of inferior jurisdiction, and cases of quo warranto (questions of authority) as to any officer of statewide jurisdiction.

The Supreme Court's ***appellate jurisdiction*** includes those cases it hears as a matter of right and those it hears upon its own discretion. Cases which may be appealed to the Court as a matter of right are those from Commonwealth Court originating in that court; appeals from final orders of common pleas courts in certain classes of cases (listed below); and appeals from final orders of certain constitutional and judicial agencies (listed below).

Appeals heard from final orders of Common Pleas Court include cases involving: (1) matters prescribed by general rule; (2) the right to public office; (3) matters where the qualifications, tenure or right to serve or the manner of service of any member of the judiciary is in question; (4) review of death sentences; (5) supersession of a district attorney by the attorney general or by a court; (6) matters where the right or power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision to create or issue indebtedness is in question; (7) statutes and rules held unconstitutional by the courts of common pleas; and (8) matters where the right to practice law is involved.

The Supreme Court has exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from final orders of the following agencies: (1) Legislative Reapportionment Commission; (2) Judicial Inquiry and Review Board; (3) the agency empowered to certify members of the Minor Judiciary; (4) the agency empowered to admit or recommend the admission of persons to the bar and the practice of law (Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners); and (5) the agency vested with the power to discipline or recommend discipline of attorneys-at-law (Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania); also within its appellate jurisdiction, in the Court's discretion, there may be allowances of appeal to review certain determinations by the Superior and Commonwealth Courts.

Under its power of ***extraordinary jurisdiction,*** the Court may, on its own motion or upon petition of any party, assume jurisdiction of a case pending before any court or district justice involving an issue of immediate public importance.

SUPERIOR COURT

History and Composition

Pennsylvania's Superior Court was created by the General Assembly in 1895 in order to ease the burden of the Supreme Court, thus giving Pennsylvania two appellate courts with separate jurisdictions. In 1980 an amendment was passed which increased the number of judges sitting on this Court from seven to fifteen. The judges are elected to ten-year terms. In January 1986, Judge Vincent A. Cirillo was elected President Judge, by vote of the Court, for a five-year term.

Jurisdiction

The Superior Court has limited original jurisdiction. Its appellate jurisdiction extends to appeals from final orders of Common Pleas Courts in those matters not within the jurisdiction of either the Supreme or Commonwealth Courts.

COMMONWEALTH COURT

History

The Commonwealth Court, which came into existence on January 1, 1970, was created by the Constitution of 1968. The Constitutional Convention intended to create a court which would not only serve as a third appellate court, reducing the workload of the Supreme and Superior Courts, but also a court which would hear and try initial jurisdiction cases involving actions by or against the Commonwealth.

Since 1870, such cases had been heard by the Dauphin County Court of Common Pleas, sitting in Harrisburg. Over the years, however, the growth of state agencies and the corresponding rise in litigation involving the Commonwealth created an increasingly heavy caseload for the Commonwealth docket of Dauphin County Court. The need for a new and separate court to handle such matters, as well as provide an appellate court for government-related appeals, became apparent, and so the Constitutional Convention provided for the creation of a Commonwealth Court, leaving its structure and jurisdiction to the General Assembly.

Composition

The Constitution of 1968 provided that Commonwealth Court "shall consist of the number of judges . . . as provided by law," thus allowing for addition of judges, as needed, by the Legislature.

The Commonwealth Court Act of 1970 (P.L. 1969) originally provided for a court of seven judges, elected to ten-year terms. The Judicial Code now provides for a court of nine judges.

Jurisdiction

Commonwealth Court is possessed of both original and appellate jurisdiction. The Court has exclusive original jurisdiction of Election Code matters as well as matters arising in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth relating to statewide office except nomination and election contests which are within the jurisdiction of another tribunal. ***Original jurisdiction*** includes civil actions against the Commonwealth, with the exception of writs of habeas corpus; eminent domain proceedings and actions in which sovereign immunity has been waived; and civil actions by the Commonwealth (concurrent with Common Pleas Courts), except eminent domain proceedings.

The Court's ***appellate jurisdiction*** encompasses primarily direct appeals from final decisions of state administrative agencies (unless the Courts of Common Pleas have jurisdiction), and also appeals from Courts of Common Pleas (unless the Supreme Court has jurisdiction) in cases involving: 1) civil actions to which the Commonwealth is a party with certain exceptions; 2) criminal actions arising from violations of regulations of state administrative agencies, or from violations of regulatory statutes administered by a state agency subject to the Administrative Agency Law; 3) secondary review (after a Court of Common Pleas) of certain appeals from Commonwealth agencies; 4) interpretation of home rule charters, local ordinances and legislative acts governing local political subdivisions, and appeals from local administrative agencies; 5) certain nonprofit corporation matters; and 6) eminent domain proceedings.

Also within the Court's appellate jurisdiction is review of arbitrators' awards in disputes between the Commonwealth and its employees.

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

History

Courts of Common Pleas have existed in Pennsylvania at least since the Constitution of 1776, under which they were given constitutional status.

Prior to the Constitution of 1968, there existed in addition to Courts of Common Pleas — Courts of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery, Quarter Sessions of the Peace and Orphans' Courts. The new Constitution abolished these latter separate courts and incorporated them into existing Common Pleas Courts.

Composition

Pennsylvania's 67 counties are divided into 60 judicial districts. Each district has a Court of Common Pleas consisting of a number of judges and divisions as determined by the Legislature. The Legislature, with the advice and consent of the Supreme Court, also has the latitude to change the number or boundaries of the judicial districts. Judges are elected to terms of ten years.

Jurisdiction

Under the Constitution of 1776, the Courts of Common Pleas were given the powers "usually exercised by such courts," a recognition that such a jurisdiction existed and was commonly accepted at that time.

Under the 1968 Constitution, the Courts of Common Pleas have "unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except as may otherwise be provided by law." The exceptions are the limited original jurisdictions of Supreme and Commonwealth Courts described above.

Appellate jurisdiction of the Common Pleas Courts extends to appeals from final orders of the minor judiciary and appeals from certain state and most local governmental agencies.

SPECIAL COURTS

Special Courts

At the first level in the court system are the special courts. In counties other than Philadelphia, these courts are presided over by district justices, formerly known as justices of the peace. District justices have jurisdiction over summary offenses except those within the jurisdiction of an established and open traffic court, landlord-tenant matters and other civil actions where the amount claimed does not exceed $4,000. They may also accept guilty pleas of misdemeanors of the third degree under certain circumstances. District justices also have jurisdiction to preside at arraignments, fix and accept bail, except for offenses under the statutes relating to murder and voluntary manslaughter, and to issue warrants and perform duties of a similar nature.

Although district justices do not have to be lawyers, those who are not members of the bar of Pennsylvania must take a course and pass a qualifying examination before taking office. All district justices must take 32 hours of continuing education each year while they remain in office.

As of 1989, there were 529 (complement — 539) district justices on the payroll.

In Philadelphia, the special courts are the Municipal Court and the Traffic Court. The Municipal Court is the only special court of Pennsylvania which is a court of record. It has 22 judges, all of whom must be lawyers. The Municipal Court has jurisdiction over all criminal offenses (other than summary traffic offenses) which are punishable by a term of imprisonment not exceeding five years. Otherwise, the Municipal Court has jurisdiction similar to that of district justices, except that civil actions in that court are limited to those cases where the amount claimed does not exceed $5,000.

The Philadelphia Traffic Court is composed of six judges who need not be lawyers. It has jurisdiction over all summary offenses under the Motor Vehicle Code (Title 75 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes) and offenses under city ordinances enacted pursuant to the Vehicle Code.

The City of Pittsburgh has five magistrates in addition to the county district justices. These magistrates are appointed by the Pittsburgh Mayor. They are the only non-elective judiciary in Pennsylvania. These magistrates have jurisdiction to issue arrest warrants and hold arraignments and preliminary hearings for all criminal offenses occurring within the city. They also have jurisdiction over criminal cases brought by the city police for the violations of city ordinances and other specified offenses, including claims for fines and penalties imposed by any city ordinance or by any ordinance or regulation relating to health and housing and enforced by a county health department where a violation takes place in the city of Pittsburgh. In addition, they may hear summary cases arising under any such ordinances or regulations. The magistrates also sit on the Pittsburgh Housing Court and on the Pittsburgh Traffic Court which has jurisdiction similar to that of the Philadelphia Traffic Court.

There are no jury trials in the special courts. However, appeals from special court judgments may be taken to the county Common Pleas Court where the case is heard ***de novo.***

District Justices

The office of justice of the peace existed as early as 1776, when the State Constitution of that year first provided for their election.

The Constitution of 1968 effected a major reorganization of the minor judiciary, especially with respect to justices of the peace.

The reorganization called for establishment of the number and classes of magisterial districts, replacement of the fee system with salaried positions, compulsory education and training for prospective district justices (see Minor Judiciary Education Board, below), a reduction in the number of district justices and their supervision by the Supreme Court.

The 1968 Constitution mandated the classification of magisterial districts solely on the basis of population and population density; the numbers and boundaries of magisterial districts may be changed as needed for the efficient administration of justice. There are no district justices in the City and County of Philadelphia, their jurisdiction being exercised by Philadelphia's Municipal and Traffic Courts. Each magisterial district contains one district justice who is elected to a six-year term, and whose salary is determined by law. Vacancies are filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation.

Minor Judiciary Education Board

Article V of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and the Judicial Code require individuals seeking to take office as District Justices to be certified as qualified to perform the duties of the office.

The Minor Judiciary Education Board is responsible for prescribing and approving the subject matter and the examination for the courses of instruction which prospective district justices must successfully complete. The Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts serves as the staff of the Board and, as such, administers the courses of instruction and conducts the certifying examination as directed by the Board.

The basic District Justice course of instruction is four weeks in duration. General subject areas covered are: criminal law, civil law, evidence, judicial procedure and administration, motor vehicle law, the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act and ethics. The basic Philadelphia Traffic Court Judge course of instruction is 20 hours in length. General subject areas covered are: evidence, judicial procedure and administration, motor vehicle law, and ethics. In addition, the Board revises yearly the curriculum for the mandated continuing education program for all district justices.

The Board is composed of seven members appointed by the Governor with the consent of two-thirds of the Senate.

COURT ADMINISTRATION

Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts

Under Article V of the Constitution of 1968, the Supreme Court was given powers of general supervision and administrative authority over all courts and district justices, including the power to temporarily assign judges and district justices from one court or district to another; to assign or reassign classes of actions or appeals among the several courts; to prescribe the practice, procedures and conduct of all courts and officers thereof; and to appoint a court administrator.

As supervisor of the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, the Court Administrator of Pennsylvania is responsible for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts, including district justices. Among the functions of the Administrative Office are: review of the operations of the entire court system for efficiency, and formulation of recommendations for its improvement; review of the administrative and business methods employed by all courts; collection of financial and statistical data on the courts; examination of court dockets with recommendations for expedition of litigation; budget preparation and authorization of expenditures; purchasing; central record-keeping; preparation of educational and training materials for the system's personnel; and receipt of comments and complaints from the public relating to the system and offices relating and serving the system.

Related Court Agencies

Also within the aegis of the Supreme Court are the court committees and related court agencies, which help establish judicial policy, formulate rules of court procedure, investigate charges of misconduct and establish standards for the practice of law in Pennsylvania. These committees and agencies are: the Judicial Council; Civil, Criminal and Minor Court Civil Procedural Rules Committees; Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners; the Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court; Judicial Inquiry and Review Board (a constitutional agency); Supreme Court Committee for Proposed Standard Jury Instruction; Supreme Court Orphans' Court Rules Committee; Domestic Relations Committee; and the Advisory Committee on Appellate Court Rules. In addition, the Supreme Court created the Pennsylvania Client Security Fund Board which aids in ameliorating losses caused to individuals by defalcating attorneys.

Independent of the Supreme Court is the Judicial Auditing Agency which periodically audits the financial affairs of the unified judicial system.

PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY

SUPREME COURT

Name	Year Commis-sioned	Expiration Date
Robert N.C. Nix, Jr., C.J.	1972	1992
Rolf Larsen	1978	1998
John P. Flaherty, Jr.	1979	2000
James T. McDermott	1982	1992
Stephen A. Zappala	1983	1992
Nicholas P. Papadakos	1984	1994
Ralph J. Cappy	1990	2000

Full Complement 7

COMMONWEALTH COURT

Name	Year Commis-sioned	Expiration Date
David W. Craig, P.J.	1980	2000
Joseph T. Doyle	1982	1992
James Gardner Colins	1984	1994
Madaline Palladino	1984	1994
Bernard L. McGinley	1988	1998
Doris A. Smith	1988	1998
Dan R. Pellegrini	1990	2000
James R. Kelley	1990	1992
Robert L. Byer	1990	1992

Full Complement 9

Senior Judges

Genevieve Blatt
Alexander F. Barbieri
Emil E. Narick
James Crumlish, Jr.
Francis A. Barry
Silvestri Silvestri

SUPERIOR COURT

Name	Year Commis-sioned	Expiration Date
James E. Rowley, P.J.	1982	1992
Vincent A. Cirillo	1982	1992
James R. Cavanaugh	1980	2000
Donald E. Wieand	1980	1992
Stephen J. McEwen, Jr.	1982	1992
Peter Paul Olszewski	1984	1994
Joseph A. Del Sole	1984	1994
Frank J. Montemuro, Jr.	1980	1994
Phyllis W. Beck	1981	1994
Patrick R. Tamilia	1984	1994
Zoran Popovich	1980	1995
Justin M. Johnson	1980	1995
John T. J. Kelly, Jr.	1986	1995
Joseph A. Hudock	1990	2000
Kate Ford Elliott	1990	2000

Full Complement 15

Senior Judges

G. Harold Watkins
Harry M. Montgomery
J. Sydney Hoffman
William F. Cercone
John P. Hester
John G. Brosky

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY (Philadelphia)

Name	Year Commis-sioned	Expiration Date
Edward J. Blake, P.J.	1971	1994
Edward J. Bradley	1965	1995
Jerome A. Zaleski, A.J.	1971	1994
Edmund S. Pawelec, A.J.	1972	1992
Nelson A. Diaz, A.J.	1981	1992
Joseph C. Bruno	1968	2000
Robert A. Latrone	1969	1994
Joseph P. McCabe, Jr.	1971	1995
Norman A. Jenkins	1971	1994
Lisa A. Richette	1971	1994
Calvin T. Wilson	1971	1994
Paul Ribner	1971	1994
Armand Della Porta	1971	1994
Charles P. Mirarchi, Jr.	1972	1992

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
Samuel M. Lehrer	1973	1992
Lawrence Prattis	1973	1995
Alex Bonavitacola	1974	1994
Marvin R. Halbert	1974	1994
David N. Savitt	1974	1994
Francis A. Biunno	1974	1994
Levan Gordon	1974	2000
Berel Caesar	1974	1998
Richard B. Klein	1976	1995
Murray C. Goldman	1976	1995
Alfred J. Di Bona, Jr.	1976	1995
Bernard J. Goodheart	1976	1995
Abraham J. Gafni	1977	1998
Nicholas M. D'Alessandro	1977	2000
Ricardo C. Jackson	1978	1992
Louis G. Hill	1978	2000
John J. Chiovero	1980	2000
Leon Katz	1980	1992
Leonard A. Ivanoski	1980	1992
Victor J. Di Nubile, Jr.	1981	1992
John L. Braxton	1981	1992
William J. Mazzola	1982	1992
Eugene E. Maier	1982	1992
Bernard J. Avellino	1982	1992
Michael R. Stiles	1983	1994
William J. Manfredi	1983	1994
Joseph D. O'Keefe	1984	1994
Albert W. Sheppard, Jr.	1984	1994
Thomas D. Watkins	1984	1994
Tama M. Clark	1984	1994
John J. Poserina, Jr.	1984	1994
Sandra M. Moss	1984	1994
Theodore A. McKee	1984	1994
Frederica A. Massiah-Jackson	1984	1994
Carolyn E. Temin	1984	1994
Frank M. Jackson	1984	1995
Abram F. Reynolds	1986	1995
Esther R. Sylvester	1986	1995
Stephen E. Levin	1986	1995
Edward R. Summers	1987	1998
Jane C. Greenspan	1987	2000
Mark I. Bernstein	1987	1998
Norman Ackerman	1988	2000
Gene D. Cohen	1988	2000
Ida K. Chen	1988	2000
Kathryn S. Lewis	1988	2000
Nicholas Kozay, Jr.	1988	2000
Edward E. Russell	1988	2000
Sheldon C. Jelin	1988	2000
Anthony J. DeFino	1988	2000
G. Craig Lord	1988	2000
Frank X. O'Brien	1987	2000
Petrese B. Tucker	1987	2000
Russell M. Nigro	1987	1998
John W. Herron	1987	1998
C. Darnell Jones, II	1987	1998
Legrome D. Davis	1987	1998
James J. Fitzgerald, III	1990	2000
Mary D. Colins	1990	2000
Pamela P. Cohen	1990	2000
Allan L. Tereshko	1990	1992
Paul P. Panepinto	1990	1992
Arnold L. New	1990	1992

Complement 85
Vacancies 6

Municipal Court
PHILADELPHIA

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
Alan K. Silberstein, P.J.	1976	1994
Charles J. Margiotti, Jr.	1969	1992
Michael J. Conroy, Jr.	1969	1992
J. Earl Simmons, Jr.	1970	1994
Francis P. Cosgrove	1974	1992
Edward G. Mekel	1974	1992
Arthur S. Kafrissen	1978	1995
Thomas J. McCormack	1980	1992
William J. Brady, Jr.	1980	1994
Matthew F. Coppolino	1982	1995
Louis J. Presenza	1982	1995
Morton Krase	1984	1992
Ronald B. Merriweather	1984	1995
Barbara S. Gilbert	1986	1992
Lydia Y. Kirkland	1986	1992
Harvey W. Robbins	1986	1994
William A. King, Jr.	1986	1994
Louis G. Retacco	1988	1995
James M. DeLeon	1988	1994
Eric L. Lilian	1988	1995
Georganne V. Daher	1988	1995
Martin W. Bashoff	1988	1994

Full Complement 22

Traffic Court
PHILADELPHIA

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
George Twardy, P.J.	1969	1995
Charles H. Cuffeld	1982	1994
Lillian H. Podgorski	1982	1994
Francis J. Little	1990	1995
Tomasine Tynes	1990	1995

Complement 6
Vacancies 1

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
LANCASTER COUNTY (Lancaster)

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
D. Richard Eckman, P.J.	1978	1998
Wayne G. Hummer, Jr.	1980	2000
Michael J. Perezous	1982	1992
Michael A. Georgelis	1986	1995
Louise G. Herr	1986	1995
Louis J. Farina	1986	1995
Lawrence F. Stangel	1990	1992

Full Complement 7

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY (Easton)

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
Robert A. Freedberg, P.J.	1980	2000
F. P. Kimberly McFadden	1988	2000
William F. Moran	1987	2000
Robert E. Simpson, Jr.	1989	2000
James C. Hogan	1990	2000

Complement 6
Vacancy 1

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
TIOGA COUNTY (Wellsboro)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Robert M. Kemp, P.J.	1972	1992

Full Complement 1

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
ALLEGHENY COUNTY (Pittsburgh)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Paul R. Zavarella, P.J.	1974	1994
Robert E. Dauer, A.J.	1972	1995
R. Stanton Wettick, Jr.	1976	1998
Ralph H. Smith, Jr.	1960	1992
Joseph H. Ridge	1962	1992
I. Martin Wekselman	1962	1998
J. Warren Watson	1966	1995
Lee J. Mazur	1970	2000
John L. Musmanno, A.J.	1970	1992
Michael J. O'Malley, A.J.	1971	1994
Eunice L. Ross	1972	1994
Livingstone M. Johnson	1973	1995
James R. McGregor	1974	1995
George H. Ross	1975	1995
S. Louis Farino	1975	1998
Bernard J. McGowan	1976	1995
Richard G. Zeleznik	1976	1995
Gerard M. Bigley	1978	1998
Lawrence W. Kaplan	1978	2000
Eugene B. Strassburger, III, A.J.	1978	2000
Raymond A. Novak	1980	1992
David S. Cercone	1982	1995
Alan S. Penkower	1983	1994
Robert P. Horgos	1983	1994
James H. McLean	1984	1995
Robert A. Kelly	1984	1995
Walter R. Little	1986	1995
Donna J. McDaniel	1986	1995
Joseph A. Jaffe	1986	1995
Judith L. Friedman	1986	1995
Patrick McFalls	1986	1995
Joseph M. James	1987	1998
Jeffrey A. Manning	1988	2000
W. Terrence O'Brien	1988	1998
Robert C. Gallo	1990	2000
Cynthia A. Baldwin	1990	2000
Max Baer	1990	2000
Paul F. Lutty, Jr.	1990	2000
Cheryl A. Craig	1990	1992
Joan O. Melvin	1990	1992
David W. Murphy	1990	1992

Full Complement 41

SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
ERIE COUNTY (Erie)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Jess S. Jiuliante, P.J.	1981	1992
Fred P. Anthony	1972	1992
Roger M. Fischer	1983	1994
Michael T. Joyce	1985	1995
George Levin	1986	1995
Shad F. Connelly	1986	1995
John A. Bozza	1989	2000
Stephanie A. Domitrovich	1990	2000

Full Complement 8

SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
BUCKS COUNTY (Doylestown)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Isaac S. Garb, P.J.	1966	1998
William Hart Rufe, III	1971	1994
George T. Kelton	1977	1998
Kenneth G. Biehn	1979	1992
Edward G. Biester, Jr.	1980	1992
Leonard B. Sokolove, A.J.	1981	1992
Ward F. Clark	1986	1995
Michael J. Kane	1986	1995
John J. Rufe	1989	2000
Susan D. Scott	1990	2000
R. Barry McAndrews	1991	1992

Full Complement 11

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY (Sunbury)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Samuel C. Ranck, P.J.	1976	1995
Barry F. Feudale	1988	1998

Full Complement 2

NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
CUMBERLAND COUNTY (Carlisle)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Harold E. Sheely, P.J.	1978	1998
George E. Hoffer	1980	2000
Edgar B. Bayley	1984	1994
Kevin A. Hess	1986	1995

Full Complement 4

TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
WESTMORELAND COUNTY (Greensburg)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Charles E. Marker, P.J.	1980	2000
Gilfert M. Mihalich	1972	1992
Charles H. Loughran	1978	1998
Daniel J. Ackerman	1980	1992
Bernard F. Scherer	1982	1992
Donetta W. Ambrose	1982	1992
John E. Blahovec	1986	1995
Gary P. Caruso	1986	1995
Richard E. McCormick, Jr.	1990	1992

Full Complement 9

ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
LUZERNE COUNTY (Wilkes-Barre)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Patrick J. Toole, Jr., P.J.	1978	2000
Bernard C. Brominski	1958	2000
Chester B. Muroski	1982	1992
Gifford S. Cappellini	1986	1995
Joseph M. Augello	1990	1992

Complement 7
Vacancy 2

TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
DAUPHIN COUNTY (Harrisburg)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Warren G. Morgan, P.J.	1970	1992
John C. Dowling	1970	1992
Clarence C. Morrison	1980	1992
Herbert A. Schaffner	1984	1994
Sebastian D. Natale	1986	1995

Complement 6
Vacancy 1

THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
GREENE COUNTY (Waynesburg)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
H. Terry Grimes, P.J.	1986	1995

Full Complement 1

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
FAYETTE COUNTY (Uniontown)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Richard D. Cicchetti, P.J.	1974	1994
Conrad B. Capuzzi	1977	2000
William J. Franks	1978	1998
Gerald R. Solomon	1988	1998
John F. Wagner, Jr.	1987	2000

Full Complement 5

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
CHESTER COUNTY (West Chester)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Leonard Sugerman, P.J.	1973	1994
Lawrence E. Wood	1980	1992
M. Joseph Melody, Jr.	1981	1992
Charles B. Smith	1981	1992
Alexander Endy	1984	1995
Thomas G. Gavin	1986	1995
J. Curtis Joyner	1987	1998
Robert J. Shenkin	1990	2000

Full Complement 8

SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
SOMERSET COUNTY (Somerset)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Eugene E. Fike II, P.J.	1986	1995
John M. Cascio	1988	2000

Full Complement 2

SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
UNION & SNYDER COUNTIES
(Lewisburg, Middleburg)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Wayne A. Bromfield, P.J.	1986	1996
Harold F. Woelfel, Jr.	1990	1992

Full Complement 2

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
CLARION COUNTY (Clarion)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Charles R. Alexander, P.J.	1988	2000

Full Complement 1

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
YORK COUNTY (York)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Joseph E. Erb, P.J.	1974	1995
Emanuel A. Cassimatis	1978	1998
John T. Miller	1980	1992
Richard H. Horn	1986	1995
John H. Chronister	1987	1998
Sheryl A. Dorney	1988	1998
John C. Uhler	1990	2000

Full Complement 7

TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
HUNTINGDON COUNTY (Huntingdon)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Newton C. Taylor, P.J.	1980	1992

Full Complement 1

TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (Pottsville)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Joseph F. McCloskey, P.J.	1975	1998
Wilbur H. Rubright	1957	1994
William E. Baldwin	1988	1998
Dwight M. Stine	1990	1992
Cyrus Palmer Dolbin	1991	1992

Full Complement 5

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
WAYNE COUNTY (Honesdale)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Robert J. Conway, P.J.	1980	2000

Full Complement 1

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
BERKS COUNTY (Reading)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Forrest G. Schaeffer, Jr., P.J.	1976	1998
Thomas J. Eshelman	1978	1998
Elizabeth G. Ehrlich	1984	1994
Calvin E. Smith	1986	1995
Arthur E. Grim	1988	1998
Albert A. Stallone	1987	1998
Scott D. Keller	1989	2000
Linda K. Ludgate	1990	2000

Full Complement 8

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
BLAIR COUNTY (Hollidaysburg)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Thomas G. Peoples, Jr., P.J.	1980	2000
Jolene G. Kopriva	1988	1998
Hiram A. Carpenter	1990	2000
Norman P. Callan	1990	1992

Full Complement 4

TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
CLINTON COUNTY (Lock Haven)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Carson V. Brown, P.J.	1974	1994

Full Complement 1

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
COLUMBIA & MONTOUR COUNTIES
(Bloomsburg, Danville)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Gailey C. Keller, P.J.	1988	2000

Complement 2
Vacancy 1

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
WASHINGTON COUNTY (Washington)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Thomas D. Gladden, P.J.	1971	1994
John F. Bell	1976	1995
Thomas J. Terputac	1978	2000
David L. Gilmore	1984	1994
Clyde G. Tempest	1991	1992

Full Complement 5

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
VENANGO COUNTY (Franklin)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
H. William White, P.J.	1988	1998

Full Complement 1

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
LYCOMING COUNTY (Williamsport)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Thomas C. Raup, P.J.	1974	1995
Clinton W. Smith	1981	1992
Kenneth D. Brown	1988	2000

Full Complement 3

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
CRAWFORD COUNTY (Meadville)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Gordon R. Miller, P.J.	1990	2000

Complement 2
Vacancy 1

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
LEHIGH COUNTY (Allentown)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
John E. Backenstoe, P.J.	1972	1992
James N. Diefenderfer	1979	2000
James Knoll Gardner	1981	1992
Robert K. Young	1984	1995
Carol K. McGinley	1986	1995
Thomas A. Wallitsch	1991	1992

Complement 7
Vacancy 1

THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
DELAWARE COUNTY (Media)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
William R. Toal, Jr., P.J.	1974	1994
Domenic D. Jerome, A.J.	1970	1992
R. Barclay Surrick, A.J.	1978	1998
Clement J. McGovern, Jr.	1974	1994
Joseph T. Labrum, Jr.	1976	1995
Melvin G. Levy	1978	1998
Frank T. Hazel	1981	1992
Charles C. Keeler	1981	1992

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Anthony R. Semeraro	1982	1992
Edward S. Lawhorne	1987	1992
Joseph F. Battle	1987	2000
Harry J. Bradley	1989	1992
A. Leo Sereni	1990	2000
George Koudelis	1990	2000

Complement 16
Vacancy 2

THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
ARMSTRONG COUNTY (Kittanning)

Roy A. House, Jr., P.J.	1972	1992
Joseph A. Nickleach	1988	1998

Full Complement 2

THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY (Montrose)

Kenneth W. Seamans, P.J.	1980	1998

Full Complement 1

THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
MERCER COUNTY (Mercer)

Albert E. Acker, P.J.	1968	2000
Francis J. Fornelli	1982	1992
Thomas T. Frampton	1986	1995

Full Complement 3

THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
BEAVER COUNTY (Beaver)

Robert C. Reed, P.J.	1974	1994
Joseph S. Walko	1978	1998
Thomas C. Mannix	1978	2000
Robert E. Kunselman	1982	1994
Peter O. Steege	1986	1995

Full Complement 5

THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
WARREN & FOREST COUNTIES
(Warren, Tionesta)

Robert L. Wolfe, P.J.	1970	2000

Full Complement 1

THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
MONTGOMERY COUNTY (Norristown)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
William W. Vogel, P.J.	1968	1998
Richard S. Lowe	1968	2000
Louis D. Stefan	1970	1992
Lawrence A. Brown	1976	1998
William T. Nicholas	1980	2000
Samuel W. Salus, II	1980	2000
William H. Yohn, Jr.	1981	1992
Anita B. Brody	1981	1992
Albert R. Subers	1983	1994
Paul W. Tressler	1983	1994
Joseph A. Smyth, Jr.	1984	1995
S. Gerald Corso	1985	1995
Stanley R. Ott	1988	1998
Marjorie C. Lawrence	1987	1998
Maurino J. Rossanese, Jr.	1989	2000
Bernard A. Moore	1989	2000

Full Complement 16

THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
FRANKLIN & FULTON COUNTIES
(Chambersburg, McConnellsburg)

John W. Keller, P.J.	1968	2000
John R. Walker	1986	1995
William H. Kaye	1987	2000

Full Complement 3

FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
INDIANA COUNTY (Indiana)

W. Parker Ruddock, P.J.	1983	1994
William J. Martin	1991	1992

Full Complement 2

FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
JUNIATA & PERRY COUNTIES
(Mifflintown, New Bloomfield)

Keith B. Quigley, P.J.	1976	1998

Full Complement 1

FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
BRADFORD COUNTY (Towanda)

Jeffrey A. Smith, P.J.	1983	1995
John C. Mott	1988	1998

Full Complement 2

FORTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
MONROE COUNTY (Stroudsburg)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
James R. Marsh, P.J.	1971	1994
Ronald E. Vican	1981	1992
Peter J. O'Brien	1986	1995

Full Complement 3

FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
SULLIVAN & WYOMING COUNTIES
(Laporte, Tunkhannock)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Brendan J. Vanston, P.J.	1989	2000

Full Complement 1

FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
LACKAWANNA COUNTY (Scranton)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
James J. Walsh, P.J.	1971	1994
James M. Munley	1978	1998
S. John Cottone	1980	1992
Francis P. Eagen, III	1982	1998
Chester T. Harhut	1987	1998
Carlon M. O'Malley	1987	1998

Full Complement 6

FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
CLEARFIELD COUNTY (Clearfield)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
John K. Reilly, Jr., P.J.	1974	1994
Joseph S. Ammerman	1986	1995

Full Complement 2

FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
CAMBRIA COUNTY (Ebensburg)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Gerard Long, Acting P.J.	1986	1995
Francis J. Leahey	1966	2000
Thomas A. Swope, Jr.	1988	1998

Complement 5
Vacancy 2

FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
McKEAN COUNTY (Smethport)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
John M. Cleland, P.J.	1984	1995

Full Complement 1

FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
CENTRE COUNTY (Bellefonte)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Charles C. Brown, Jr., P.J.	1980	2000
David E. Grine	1981	1992

Full Complement 2

FIFTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
BUTLER COUNTY (Butler)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Floyd A. Rauschenberger, P.J.	1982	1992
John H. Brydon	1982	1992
Martin J. O'Brien	1986	1998

Full Complement 3

FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
ADAMS COUNTY (Gettysburg)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Oscar F. Spicer, P.J.	1978	1998
John D. Kuhn	1986	1995

Full Complement 2

FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
LEBANON COUNTY (Lebanon)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
John A. Walter, P.J.	1975	1995
Robert J. Eby	1981	1992

Complement 3
Vacancy 1

FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
LAWRENCE COUNTY (New Castle)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Glenn McCracken, Jr., P.J.	1979	2000
Francis X. Caiazza	1982	1992
Ralph D. Pratt	1986	1995

Full Complement 3

FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
JEFFERSON COUNTY (Brookville)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Edwin L. Snyder, P.J.	1972	1992

Full Complement 1

FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
POTTER COUNTY (Coudersport)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
John B. Leete, P.J.	1988	2000

Full Complement 1

FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
CARBON COUNTY (Jim Thorpe)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
John P. Lavelle, P.J.	1978	1998

Full Complement 1

FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
BEDFORD COUNTY (Bedford)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Daniel L. Howsare, P.J.	1986	1995

Full Complement 1

FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
MIFFLIN COUNTY (Lewistown)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Francis A. Searer, P.J.	1982	1992

Full Complement 1

FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
CAMERON & ELK COUNTIES
(Emporium, Ridgway)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Gordon J. Daghir, P.J.	1986	1995

Full Complement 1

SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

Court of Common Pleas
PIKE COUNTY (Milford)

Name	Year Commenced	Expiration Date
Harold A. Thomson, Jr., P.J.	1978	1998

Full Complement 1

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS

Act of July 9, 1976, P.L. 586, No. 142, as amended; 42 Pa. C.S.A. § 901, et seq.

The following are the current judicial districts and their judicial complements:

First District shall be composed of the City and County of Philadelphia; Complement of 85 Common Pleas Court Judges — 6 vacancies; Philadelphia Municipal Court — Full complement of 22 judges; Philadelphia Traffic Court — Complement of 6 judges — 1 vacancy.

Second District, Lancaster County — Full complement of 7 judges.

Third District, Northampton County — Complement of 6 judges — 1 vacancy.

Fourth District, Tioga County — Full complement of 1 judge.

Fifth District, Allegheny County — Full complement of 41 judges.

Sixth District, Erie County — Full complement of 8 judges.

Seventh District, Bucks County — Full complement of 11 judges.

Eighth District, Northumberland County — Full complement of 2 judges.

Ninth District, Cumberland County — Full complement of 4 judges.

Tenth District, Westmoreland County — Full complement of 9 judges.

Eleventh District, Luzerne County — Complement of 7 judges — 2 vacancies.

Twelfth District, Dauphin County — Complement of 6 judges — 1 vacancy.

Thirteenth District, Greene County — Full complement of 1 judge.

Fourteenth District, Fayette County — Full complement of 5 judges.

Fifteenth District, Chester County — Full complement of 8 judges.

Sixteenth District, Somerset County — Full complement of 2 judges.

Seventeenth District, Union and Snyder Counties — Full complement of 2 judges.

Eighteenth District, Clarion County — Full complement of 1 judge.

Nineteenth District, York County — Full complement of 7 judges.

Twentieth District, Huntingdon County — Full complement of 1 judge.

Twenty-First District, Schuylkill County — Full complement of 5 judges.

Twenty-Second District, Wayne County — Full complement of 1 judge.

Twenty-Third District, Berks County — Full complement of 8 judges.

Twenty-Fourth District, Blair County — Full complement of 4 judges.

Twenty-Fifth District, Clinton County — Full complement of 1 judge.

Twenty-Sixth District, Columbia and Montour Counties — Complement of 2 judges — (1 vacancy created by Act 213-1986).

Twenty-Seventh District, Washington County — Full Complement of 5 judges.

Twenty-Eighth District, Venango County — Full complement of 1 judge.

Twenty-Ninth District, Lycoming County — Full complement of 3 judges.

Thirtieth District, Crawford County — Complement of 2 judges — 1 vacancy.

Thirty-First District, Lehigh County — Full complement of 7 judges.

Thirty-Second District, Delaware County — Complement of 16 judges — 2 vacancies.

Thirty-Third District, Armstrong County — Full complement of 2 judges.

Thirty-Fourth District, Susquehanna County — Full complement of 1 judge.

Thirty-Fifth District, Mercer County — Full complement of 3 judges.

Thirty-Sixth District, Beaver County — Full complement of 5 judges.

Thirty-Seventh District, Warren and Forest Counties — Full complement of 1 judge.

Thirty-Eighth District, Montgomery County — Full complement of 16 judges.

Thirty-Ninth District, Franklin and Fulton Counties — Full complement of 3 judges.

Fortieth District, Indiana County — Full complement of 2 judges.

Forty-First District, Juniata and Perry Counties — Full complement of 1 judge.

Forty-Second District, Bradford County — Full complement of 2 judges.

Forty-Third District, Monroe County — Full complement of 3 judges.

Forty-Fourth District, Wyoming and Sullivan Counties — Full complement of 1 judge.

Forty-Fifth District, Lackawanna County — Full complement of 6 judges.

Forty-Sixth District, Clearfield County — Full complement of 2 judges.

Forty-Seventh District, Cambria County — Complement of 5 judges — 2 vacancies.

Forty-Eighth District, McKean County — Full complement of 1 judge.

Forty-Ninth District, Centre County — Full complement of 2 judges.

Fiftieth District, Butler County — Full complement of 3 judges.

Fifty-First District, Adams County — Full complement of 2 judges.

Fifty-Second District, Lebanon County — Complement of 3 judges — 1 vacancy.

Fifty-Third District, Lawrence County — Full complement of 3 judges.

Fifty-Fourth District, Jefferson County — Full complement of 1 judge.

Fifty-Fifth District, Potter County — Full complement of 1 judge.

Fifty-Sixth District, Carbon County — Full complement of 1 judge.

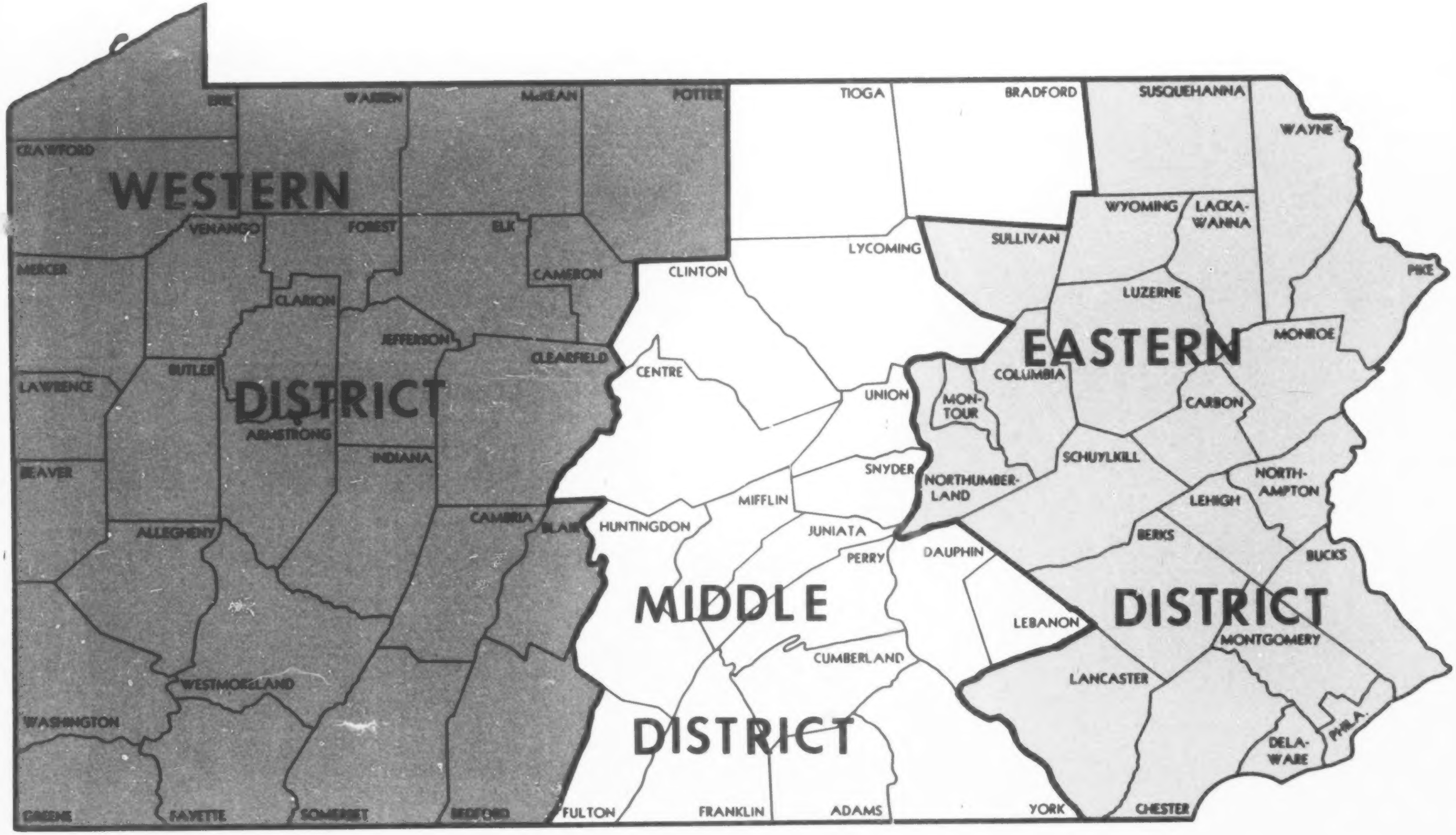
Fifty-Seventh District, Bedford County — Full complement of 1 judge.

Fifty-Eighth District, Mifflin County — Full complement of 1 judge.

Fifty-Ninth District, Cameron and Elk Counties — Full complement of 1 judge.

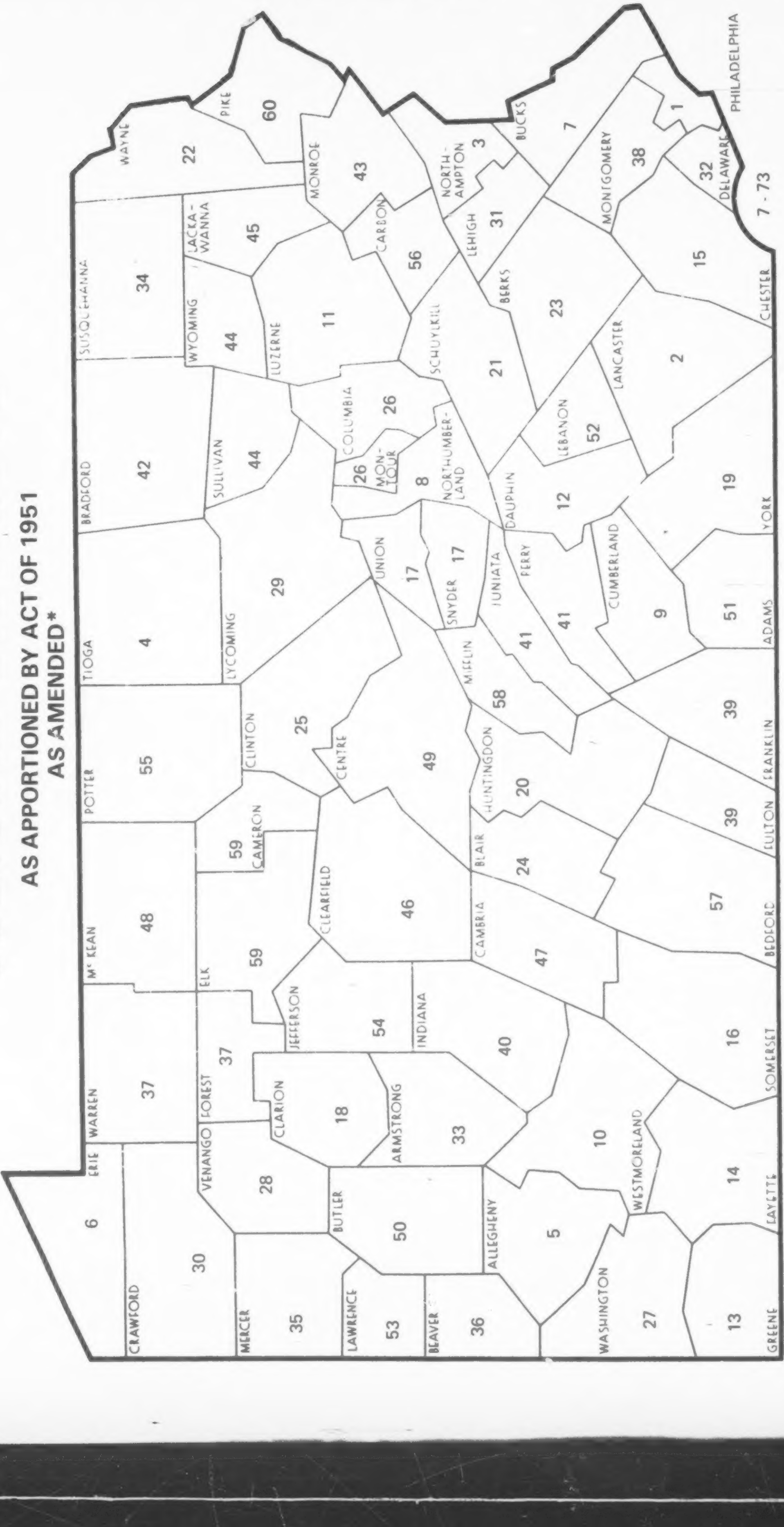
Sixtieth District, Pike County — Full complement of 1 judge.

PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT AND THE SUPERIOR COURT OF PENNSYLVANIA


WESTERN DISTRICT
MIDDLE DISTRICT
EASTERN DISTRICT
ERIE
WARREN
McKEAN
POTTER
TIOGA
BRADFORD
SUSQUEHANNA
WAYNE
CRAWFORD
VENANGO
FOREST
ELK
CAMERON
CLINTON
LYCOMING
SULLIVAN
WYOMING
LACKA-WANNA
PIKE
MERCER
CLARION
LUZERNE
JEFFERSON
CLEARFIELD
CENTRE
UNION
COLUMBIA
MONROE
MON-TOUR
CARBON
LAWRENCE
BUTLER
ARMSTRONG
INDIANA
SCHUYLKILL
NORTH-AMPTON
SNYDER
NORTHUMBER-LAND
LEHIGH
BEAVER
MIFFLIN
CAMBRIA
BLAIR
HUNTINGDON
JUNIATA
BERKS
BUCKS
ALLEGHENY
PERRY
DAUPHIN
LEBANON
MONTGOMERY
CUMBERLAND
WESTMORELAND
LANCASTER
WASHINGTON
DELA-WARE
PHILA.
GREENE
FAYETTE
SOMERSET
BEDFORD
FULTON
FRANKLIN
ADAMS
YORK
CHESTER

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS

AS APPORTIONED BY ACT OF 1951 AS AMENDED*


ERIE 6
CRAWFORD 30
WARREN 37
FOREST 37
McKEAN 48
POTTER 55
TIOGA 4
BRADFORD 42
SUSQUEHANNA 34
WAYNE 22
PIKE 60
VENANGO 28
MERCER 35
LAWRENCE 53
BEAVER 36
BUTLER 50
CLARION 18
ARMSTRONG 33
JEFFERSON 54
INDIANA 40
ELK 59
CAMERON 59
CLEARFIELD 46
CLINTON 25
CENTRE 49
LYCOMING 29
SULLIVAN 44
WYOMING 44
LACKAWANNA 45
LUZERNE 11
MONROE 43
CARBON 56
COLUMBIA 26
MONTOUR 26
NORTHUMBERLAND 8
UNION 17
SNYDER 17
JUNIATA 41
PERRY 41
MIFFLIN 58
HUNTINGDON 20
BLAIR 24
CAMBRIA 47
ALLEGHENY 5
WESTMORELAND 10
WASHINGTON 27
GREENE 13
FAYETTE 14
SOMERSET 16
BEDFORD 57
FULTON 39
FRANKLIN 39
ADAMS 51
CUMBERLAND 9
YORK 19
DAUPHIN 12
LEBANON 52
LANCASTER 2
SCHUYLKILL 21
BERKS 23
LEHIGH 31
NORTHAMPTON 3
BUCKS 7
MONTGOMERY 38
PHILADELPHIA 1
DELAWARE 32
CHESTER 15
7-73

*April 8, 1982, PL. 292, No. 82, Section 1

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES

by County and in Numerical Order

COUNTY	JUD. DIST.	PRESIDENT JUDGE
ADAMS	51	Oscar F. Spicer
ALLEGHENY	05	Paul R. Zavarella
ARMSTRONG	33	Roy A. House, Jr.
BEAVER	36	Robert C. Reed
BEDFORD	57	Daniel Lee Howsare
BERKS	23	Forrest G. Schaeffer
BLAIR	24	Thomas G. Peoples, Jr.
BRADFORD	42	Jeffrey A. Smith
BUCKS	07	Isaac S. Garb
BUTLER	50	Floyd A. Rauschenberger, Jr.
CAMBRIA	47	Gerard Long
CAMERON-ELK	59	Gordon J. Daghir
CARBON	56	John P. Lavelle
CENTRE	49	Charles C. Brown, Jr.
CHESTER	15	Leonard Sugerman
CLARION	18	Charles R. Alexander
CLEARFIELD	46	John K. Reilly, Jr.
CLINTON	25	Carson V. Brown
COLUMBIA-MONTOUR	26	Gailey C. Keller
CRAWFORD	30	Gordon R. Miller
CUMBERLAND	09	Harold E. Sheely
DAUPHIN	12	Warren G. Morgan
DELAWARE	32	William R. Toal, Jr.
ELK-CAMERON	59	Gordon J. Daghir
ERIE	06	Jess S. Jiuliante
FAYETTE	14	Richard D. Cicchetti
FOREST-WARREN	37	Robert L. Wolfe
FRANKLIN-FULTON	39	John W. Keller
FULTON-FRANKLIN	39	John W. Keller
GREENE	13	H. Terry Grimes
HUNTINGDON	20	Newton C. Taylor
INDIANA	40	W. Parker Ruddock
JEFFERSON	54	Edwin L. Snyder
JUNIATA-PERRY	41	Keith B. Quigley
LACKAWANNA	45	James J. Walsh
LANCASTER	02	D. Richard Eckman
LAWRENCE	53	Glenn McCracken, Jr.
LEBANON	52	John A. Walter
LEHIGH	31	John E. Backenstoe
LUZERNE	11	Patrick J. Toole, Jr.
LYCOMING	29	Thomas C. Raup
McKEAN	48	John M. Cleland
MERCER	35	Albert E. Acker
MIFFLIN	58	Francis A. Searer
MONROE	43	James R. Marsh
MONTGOMERY	38	William W. Vogel
MONTOUR-COLUMBIA	26	Jay Walter Myers
NORTHAMPTON	03	Robert A. Freedberg
NORTHUMBERLAND	08	Samuel C. Ranck
PERRY-JUNIATA	41	Keith B. Quigley
PHILADELPHIA	01	Edward J. Blake
PIKE	60	Harold A. Thomson, Jr.
POTTER	55	John B. Leete
SCHUYLKILL	21	Joseph F. McCloskey
SNYDER-UNION	17	James F. McClure, Jr.
SOMERSET	16	Eugene E. Fike, II
SULLIVAN-WYOMING	44	Brendan J. Vanston
SUSQUEHANNA	34	Kenneth W. Seamans
TIOGA	04	Robert M. Kemp
UNION-SNYDER	17	Wayne A. Bromfield
VENANGO	28	H. William White
WARREN-FOREST	37	Robert L. Wolfe
WASHINGTON	27	Thomas D. Gladden
WAYNE	22	Robert J. Conway
WESTMORELAND	10	Charles E. Marker
WYOMING-SULLIVAN	44	Brendan J. Vanston
YORK	19	Joseph E. Erb

Judicial Districts in Numerical Order	
01	Philadelphia
02	Lancaster
03	Northampton
04	Tioga
05	Allegheny
06	Erie
07	Bucks
08	Northumberland
09	Cumberland
10	Westmoreland
11	Luzerne
12	Dauphin
13	Greene
14	Fayette
15	Chester
16	Somerset
17	Snyder-Union
18	Clarion
19	York
20	Huntingdon
21	Schuylkill
22	Wayne
23	Berks
24	Blair
25	Clinton
26	Columbia-Montour
27	Washington
28	Venango
29	Lycoming
30	Crawford
31	Lehigh
32	Delaware
33	Armstrong
34	Susquehanna
35	Mercer
36	Beaver
37	Forest-Warren
38	Montgomery
39	Franklin-Fulton
40	Indiana
41	Juniata-Perry
42	Bradford
43	Monroe
44	Sullivan-Wyoming
45	Lackawanna
46	Clearfield
47	Cambria
48	McKean
49	Centre
50	Butler
51	Adams
52	Lebanon
53	Lawrence
54	Jefferson
55	Potter
56	Carbon
57	Bedford
58	Mifflin
59	Cameron-Elk
60	Pike

SENIOR JUDGES

Senior judges are defined by the Judicial Code, Act of July 9, 1976, P.L. 586, as amended by the Act of April 28, 1978, P.L. 202, 42 Pa. C.S.A. §101 et seq., as both retired and former judges who, with their consent, are assigned to temporary judicial service by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, pursuant to Section 4121(b) of the Code. That Section is marked reserved and reference must be made to the Pennsylvania Rules of Judicial Administration No. 701, which prescribes the procedures for the assignment of such judges. Such assignment is authorized by Section 16(c) of Article V of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

All judges seeking assignment must have served at least ten years and not have been defeated for reelection or, in the case of judges who retired mandatorily at age seventy, must have served at least six years.

Therefore, the term "senior judge" is reserved for those judges who make themselves available for assignment as opposed to other retired judges of any age who are not available for such service.

Anderson, Hon. Levy
Appel, Hon. Anthony R.
Barbieri, Hon. Alexander F.[1]
Barry, Hon. Francis A.
Beckert, Hon. Paul R.
Bednarek, Hon. Michael
Blatt, Hon. Genevieve[1]
Blount, Hon. Lynwood
Bortner, Hon. Oscar S.
Boyle, Hon. Hugh C.
Breene, Hon. William E.
Brosky, Hon. John G.
Bucher, Hon. Wilson
Buckingham, Hon. James
Canuso, Hon. Vito. F.
Carson, Hon. Curtis C.
Cercone, Hon. William Franklin[2]
Cherry, Hon. John A.
Cipriani, Hon. Nicholas A.
Clarke, Hon. Eugene H., Jr.
Clarke, Hon. James F.
Coffroth, Hon. Charles
Cox, Hon. Edward S.
Creany, Hon. Eugene
Crumlish, Hon. James C.
Davenport, Hon. Horace A.
Diggins, Hon. John V.
Dolbin, Hon. Donald D.
Doty, Hon. Ethan Allen
Doyle, Hon. Robert A.
Dwyer, Hon. James B.
Edenharter, Hon. Frederick
Eshelman, Hon. Richard W.
Franciosa, Hon. Michael V.
Gardner, Hon. Roy A.
Gates, Hon. G. Thomas
Geisz, Hon. John A.
Greevy, Hon. Charles F.
Greiner, Hon. Paul B.
Grifo, Hon. Richard D.
Guarino, Hon. Angelo A.
Gutowicz, Hon. Theodore S.
Handler, Hon. Earl R.
Hess, Hon. Warren K.
Hester, Hon. John P.[2]
Hoffman, Hon. J. Sydney[2]
Hourigan, Hon. Robert J.
Ivins, Hon. George J.
Kiester, Hon. George P.
Klein, Hon. Charles
Kohler, Hon. Richard E.
Kremer, Hon. Raymond I.
Kubacki, Hon. Stanley
Lavelle, Hon. John E.
Lederer, Hon. William J.
Lehman, Hon. Paul S.
Lewis, Hon. Loran L.
Lipsitt, Hon. William
Lord, Hon. Charles A.
Louik, Hon. Maurice
Marotta, Hon. Thomas
McWilliams, Hon. H. Clifton, Jr.
McCormick, Hon. Richard
Montgomery, Hon. Harry M.[2]
Murphy, Hon. Joseph T.
Myers, Hon. Jay W.
Narick, Hon. Emil[1]
O'Brien, Hon. John W.
O'Malley, Hon. Donald
O'Neill, Hon. Jerome A.
Penetar, Hon, Daniel L.
Pfadt, Hon. William E.
Rauhauser, Hon. John F., Jr.
Reed, Hon. Howard F., Jr.
Rodgers, Hon. Samuel L.
Rose, Hon. Meyer C.
Rosenberg, Hon. Edward B.
Rosenwald, Hon. Edward
Sabo, Hon. Albert F.
Saimon, Hon. J. Quint
Sawyer, Hon. John
Scheib, Hon. Raymond L.
Schwartz, Hon. Nathan
Shaulis, Hon. Norman A.
Shoyer, Hon. Kendall H.
Silverstein, Hon. Paul
Silvestri, Hon. Silvestri
Smith, Hon. Henry R.
Stively, Hon. John
Stout, Hon. Juanita Kidd
Stranahan, Hon. John Q.
Sweet, Hon. Charles G.
Taxis, Hon. Alfred L.
Thomas, Hon. P. Richard
Trommer, Hon. Evelyn M.
Van Horn, Hon. Ellis
Walker, Hon. Robert L.
Watkins, Hon. G. Harold[2]
Weir, Hon. Frederic G.
Wesner, Hon. Grant E.
Williams, Hon. Alfred T., Jr.
Williams, Hon. Arlington W.
Williams, Hon. Evan
Wright, Hon. Charles
Wright, Hon. Robert A.

[1] By special assignment to Commonwealth Court
[2] By special assignment to Superior Court

JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES

SUPREME COURT

THE CHIEF JUSTICE

ROBERT N.C. NIX, JR., Chief Justice, was born July 13, 1928; grad., Villanova Univ. (A.B.) 1950; Univ. of Pa. (J.D.) 1953, Hon. Doctor of Laws degrees: Villanova Univ., June 1976; Delaware Law Schl. of Widener Coll., Jan. 1980; Chestnut Hill Coll., May 1983; Dickinson Law Schl., June 1983; Scranton Univ., May 1984; LaSalle Coll., May 1984; St. Charles Seminary, June 1985; dep. atty. gen., Common. of Pa., 1956-58; partner in law firm of Nix, Rhodes and Nix, 1958-68; judge, Court of Common Pleas, First Judicial Dist., 1968-71; mem., Am., Pa., Phila., and Natl. Bar Assns.; mem., bd. trustees, Villanova Univ.; Knight Commander of the Order of Saint Gregory issued by The Vatican; mem., brd. trust., Duquesne Univ.; Univ. of Scranton, Lincoln Univ., Univ. of PA Law School; fellow, Am. Bar Found.; *Who's Who in America; Who's Who in Am. Politics; Who's Who in Am. Law;* pres-elect, Conf. of Chief Justices; Pres., CCJ 1991-92; chrm., Brd. of Ntl. Ctr. for St. Courts, 1991-92; assumed office January 2, 1984, having served as associate justice of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court since 1972; widower; 4 children.

THE JUSTICES

CAPPY, RALPH J. was born on Aug. 25, 1943, in Pgh., the son of Joseph R. and Catherine (Miljus) Cappy; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.) 1965, Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1968; private practice, 1968-78; trial defender, lst asst. homicide atty., dep. dir., Office of Public Defender, 1970-75, public defender, 1975-78; mem., Allegheny Co., Pa. and Am. Bar Assns.; admitted to practice before Supreme Court of Pa., Federal, District & Circuit Cts. and Supreme Ct. of U.S.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges (legis. & planning coms., 1978-83), Judicial Ethics com., Pa. Law Journal, 1980-82; St. Conf. of Trial Judges (ethics com., 1981-83; legislative com., 1983- ; zone representative, 1984-); educ. com., Conf. of St. Trial Judges, 1983-85; chmn., educ. com., Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges, 1985-88; chair, Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1978; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1979; appt. admin. judge, 1986-pres.justice, Supreme Court, Jan. 1, 1990; married Janet Fry; 1 son, Erik.

JOHN P. FLAHERTY was born Nov. 19, 1931, in Pgh., the son of J. Paul and M.G. (McLaughlin) Flaherty; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.) 1953; Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1958; commissioned, U.S. Army, 1953; served 2 yrs., separated with rank of 1st lieut., professor, Carnegie-Mellon Univ., 1958-1973; private practice of law, 1958-1973; chief counsel, Pa. Milk Marketing Bd., 1971; chmn., Advisory Bd., Pa. Academy of Science; chmn., Pa. Co. Records Com.; honorary Kentucky Colonel; Freedom For All Ireland Award, Ancient Order of Hibernians, 1977; "Man of the Year" award, law and government, Greater Pgh. Jaycees, 1978; Distinguished Alumni Award, Pa. Academy of Science, 1978; Humanitarian Award, Irish Natl. Caucus, 1978; Medallion of Distinction, Univ. of Pgh., 1988; Fellow Military History Society of Ireland; Natl. Brd. Dir., Irish-Am. Society; Pa. Society; Counselor Emeritus; Ancient Order of Hibernians; Knights of Equity; Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; Gaelic Art Society; American Legion; hon. mem., Philippine Natl. Bar Assn.; U.S.I.A. sponsored speaker in Japan, Thailand, the Philippines, Australia, Korea and Hong Kong, 1985 and 1986; listed in *Who's Who in the East; Who's Who in American Law; Who's Who in America; Who's Who in the World; Personalities of America;* elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 6, 1973; elected administrative (chief) judge, Civil Division of the Court of Common Pleas, Feb. 1978; justice, Supreme Court, June 16, 1979.

ROLF LARSEN was born Aug. 26, 1934, in Pgh., the son of Thorbjorn Ruud and Mildren (Young) Larsen; att., Penn State Univ.; Univ of Pgh.; Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Philosophy; Univ. of Santa Clara Schl. of Law; Dickinson Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1960; U.S. Army, active duty, 1954-56; sole practitioner 13 years; lecturer, Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Law; mem., various Masonic bodies including Syria Temple; rec., Humanitarian Award; Outstanding Jurist Award, Pa. Dist. Attorneys Assn., 1985; Judicial Excellence Award, Pa. State AFL-CIO, 1986; Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn. Annual Award, 1986; Justice Michael A. Musmanno Award, Phila. Trial Lawyers Assn., 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Allegheny Co. for a term of 10 years beginning Jan. 7, 1974; elected to Supreme Court, 1977; retained, 1987.

JAMES THOMAS McDERMOTT was born Sept. 22, 1926; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.C.) 1947; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1950; instructor, Instit. of Indus. Relations, Legal Evidence, St. Joseph's Univ., Am. Institute of Banking; past chmn., Criminal Justice Comm., Bd. of Judges and City Chrt. Revision Comm.; various posts, Pa. St. Trial Judges; Phila., Pa. Bar Assns.; Law Alumni Assn. of St. Joseph's Univ., Temple Univ.; St. Patrick's Day Assn.; Brehon Law Society; Emerald Society; various civic activities; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Aug. 1965; elected to justice, Pennsylvania Supreme Court, Nov. 3, 1981; widower; 6 children: James, John, Suzanne, Thomas, Michael, Matthew.

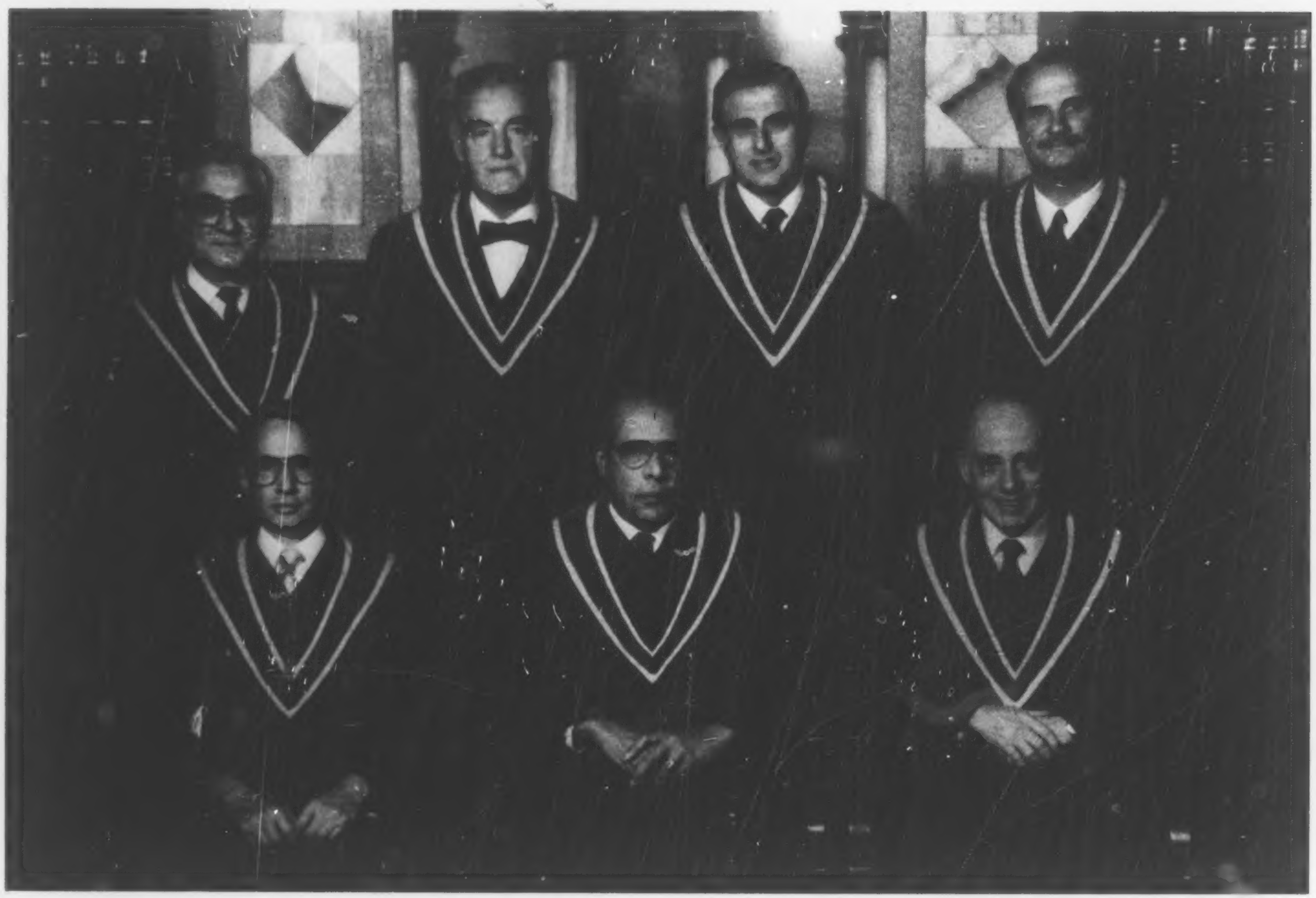
NICHOLAS P. PAPADAKOS was born Jan. 24, 1925, in Hoboken, N.J., the son of Rev. Petros and Olga (Christopoulou) Papadakos; grad., McKeesport Area H.S.; Dickinson College (B.A.) 1949; Columbus Law Schl., Catholic Univ. (LL.B.) 1952; veteran, U.S. Air Corps, South Pacific Theater, 1943-46; mem., Pa. State Trial Judges Conf.; Masonic Order; McKeesport Elks; bd. dir., Mendelssohn Choir; solicitor: Versailles Schl. Dist. (1964-65), Port Vue Borough (1969-75), City of McKeesport (1973-75); judge, Ct. of Common Pleas of Allegheny Co., 1976-83; mem., Greek Am. Progressive Assn.; Am. Hellenic Ed. and Progressive Assn.; Grtr. Phila. Spartan-Hercules Chptr. 26; rec., Commendation, Borough of Greentree; Citation from Pa. House of Representatives; Pan Laconian Society Mystras No. 50 Award; Southwestern PA Building and Construction Trades Council Award; Pgh. Chapter #38 Am. Soc. of Appraisers Award; elected justice, Supreme Court of Pa., Nov. 1983; married Roula Sakellariou; 3 children: Peterclyde N., James N., Thomas N.

STEPHEN A. ZAPPALA was born Sept. 26, 1932, in Pgh., the son of Frank J. (dec.) and Josephine M. (Andolina) Zappala; Univ. of Notre Dame, 1950-51; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.) 1951-54; Georgetown Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1956-58; U.S. Army, 1954-56, hon. dis.; lawyer; hon. natl. pres., Italian Sons & Daughters of Am.; bd., Multiple Sclerosis Society, Alleg. Chapt.; dir., Allegheny Co. Dept. of Planning and Development, 1973; mem., Justinian Soc.; solicitor, Allegheny Co. Comm. Coll., 1974; solicitor, Allegheny Co., 1974-76; Hall of Fame, Duquesne Univ., 1988; Century Club, Duquesne Univ., 1988; Natl. Italian-American "Man of the Year," 1988; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 26, 1979; elected justice, Pennsylvania Supreme Court, Dec. 30, 1982; married Phyllis M. Koleno; 4 children: Stephen A., Jr., Esq., J. Michele Zappala Peck, Gregory R., Dana Lynn; 2 grandchildren: Gene Peck, Jr., Chelsea Rae.

PROTHONOTARY OF THE SUPREME COURT

CHARLES W. JOHNS was born January 20, 1943, in Youngstown, Ohio, the son of Harold and Gladys Johns; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.) 1965; Duquesne Univ. (M.A.) 1971; Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1974; U.S. Navy, 1965-68; teacher, South Side Catholic High School, Pittsburgh, 1970-71; asst. dist. atty., Allegheny Co., 1974-80; counsel to the Court Administrator of Pa., 1980-90; deputy circuit executive, Third Circuit Court of Appeals, 1990-91; Prothonotary, Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; married Patricia Stanton; 3 children: Megan, Kristen, Kevin.

MEMBERS, THE SUPREME COURT OF PENNSYLVANIA



left to right
Seated: Rolf Larsen, Robert N. C. Nix, Jr. (Chief Justice), John P. Flaherty; Standing: Nicholas P. Papadakos, James Thomas McDermott, Stephen A. Zappala, Ralph J. Cappy

THE SUPERIOR COURT

THE PRESIDENT JUDGE

JAMES E. ROWLEY was born April 8, 1926, in Tarentum, the son of Myron E. and Ethelwyn M. (Beatty) Rowley; att. Geneva Coll., Carnegie Instit. of Tech.; Washington and Jefferson Coll. (A.B.) 1949; Univ. of Pgh. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1952; U.S. Army, 1944-46; Beaver Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Society; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; First Presbyterian Ch., Beaver; rec., PA Bar Assoc. "Judicial Award", 1989; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 11, 1966; elected to full term, 1967; reelected 1977 to second full term; elected to Pa. Superior Court, 1981; appt. to Judicial Inquiry & Review Bd., Dec. 1984; appt. to Adv. Com. of "The Center for Judicial Conduct Organizations"; chrm., Superior Court Internal Operating Comm., 1987-90; elected President Judge of the Superior Court, Dec. 1990; assumed duties Jan. 14, 1991; married Ruth A. Agnew on June 14, 1949; 1 son: Daniel A.

JUDGES

PHYLLIS W. BECK grad. from Brown Univ. (magna cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa); Temple Univ. Law Schl. (evening division) (1st in class); grad. studies, Bryn Mawr Coll.; v. dean, Univ. of Pa. Law Schl., 1976-81; assoc. professor, Temple Univ. Law Schl., 1974-76; private law practice, 1967-74; Fellow Am. Law Institute, Am. Bar Foundation; Am., Pa., Montgomery Co., Phila. Bar Assns.; Pa. Humanities Council; overseer, Univ. of Pa. Nursing Schl.; assoc. trustee, Univ. of Pa.; v-pres., Montgomery Co. Emergency Services; pres., Center for Cognitive Therapy and Research, Univ. of Pa.; founder, v. pres., bd. dir., Grtr. Phila. Community Develop. Corp.; Lindbach lecturer, Bryn Mawr Coll., 1984; Phi Beta Kappa lecturer, Brown Univ., 1984; mem., Supreme Court Appellate Rules Comm.; consultant, Villanova Law School, brd. mem., Presbyterian Hosp.; author of numerous publications; editorial bd., *Family Law Quarterly; Who's Who in American Women; Who's Who in American Law;* chair, Gov.'s Comm. on Judicial Reform; judge, Superior Court of Pa.; married to Aaron T. Beck, M.D.; 4 children: Roy, Judith, Daniel, Alice.

JAMES R. CAVANAUGH was born Aug. 26, 1931, in Phila., the son of Joseph and Margaret (Stapleton) Cavanaugh; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.) 1953; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1956; Am. Bar Assn.; Am. Judicature Society; exec. comm., Pa. St. Conf. Trial Judges; chmn., advsry. comm., Prisoner's Family Welfare Assn.; dir., Counseling or Referral Agency; State Court Standard Jury Charges Comm.; perm. secy., James Wilson Law Club; dir., Phila. Bicentennial Comm.; The Mummer's Museum, Phila.; Gaudenzia House; chmn., adv. comm., Self-Help Movement; dir., St. Thomas More Society; pres., St. Joseph's Coll. Law Alumni; dir., Phila. Boosters Assn.; dir., Catholic Philopatrian Literary Inst.; teacher, St. Joseph's Coll., Phila.; Gov.'s Justice Commission Regnl. Bd.; Pa. Bd. of Judicial Inquiry and Review; pres., Brehon Law Society; bd. dir., Community Coll. of Phila.; adv. bd., Learning — Plus; commissioned judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 6, 1969; appt. to the Superior Court, Aug. 1, 1979; elected Nov. 1979 for term beginning Jan. 1980, retained Nov. 1989 for a retention term beginning Jan. 1990; married Patricia Malloy, Aug. 27, 1955; 3 children.

VINCENT A. CIRILLO was born Dec. 19, 1927, in Ardmore, the son of Francesco and Victoria Cirillo; served in Korean Conflict; Villanova Univ., (B.A., cum laude) 1951; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1955, (J.D.) 1969; asst. dist. atty., Montgomery Co. 1958-62; Catholic War Veterans; Phi Alpha Delta Law Fraternity; law clerk to Pres. Judge Harold G. Knight, 1955-58; served on awards jury, Freedoms Foundation, Valley Forge, 1966; mem., Natl. Council of Trustees, Valley Forge Freedoms Foundation; listed *Who's Who in America, Who's Who in American Judicial System;* Catholic War Vets Man of the Year, 1976; Man of the Year Award — Catholic War Veterans, 1974-75; Certificate of Appreciation — Optimist Club of City Line, 1959; Man of the Year Award — Optimist Club of Norristown, 1978; Certificate of Appreciation — Pa. State Police Arson School, 1978; Phi Alpha Delta — Distinguished Service Award, 1955; Mendel Associate of Villanova Univ., 1978; Maria SS. Del Soccorso Di Sciacca — Certificate of Appreciation, 1979; Italian Am. Press Medal of Honor, 1979; exec. bd., Temple U. Law Schl.; asst. solicitor, Montgomery Co. 1966-71; commissioner, Lower Merion Township; v-chmn., Judicial Education Comm. of Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; St. Judicial Assn. of Am. Bar Assn.; hon. mem. of FOP; appt. to Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 31, 1971; elected to Superior Ct. of Pa., Nov. 3, 1981, to a 10 yr. term; elected President Judge of the Superior Court, Jan. 8, 1986-Jan. 1991; married Beatrice D'Orazio; 3 children.

JOSEPH A. DEL SOLE was born Nov. 16, 1940, in Pittsburgh, the son of Joseph and Mildred (Visnich) Del Sole; Carnegie Inst. of Tech. (B.S.M.E.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.B.) 1965; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., PA Defense Inst.; Academy of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co.; mem., Italian Sons & Daughters of America; Serb Natl. Federation; St. Louise deMarillac Roman Catholic Ch., Religious Ed. Instructor, mem., Parish Council; Century Club Duquesne Univ.; co-auth., "The Demise of Fair Trade in Pennsylvania," Duquesne Univ. Law Review; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Allegheny Co., 1978; elected full term, Nov. 1979; elected judge, Superior Court, Nov. 8, 1983; married Karen M. Yesnick; 3 children: Joseph M., Kristen M., Stephen J.

KATE FORD ELLIOTT was born on June 8, 1949, in Pittsburgh, the daughter of John M. and Loretto (O'Toole) Ford; University of Pittsburgh (B.A., Educ.) 1971; Duquesne University (M.S. Educ.) 1973; Duquesne University School of Law, Evening Division (J.D.) 1978; reading specialist, Pittsburgh Brd. of Ed., 1971-78; Judicial Law Clerk to Superior Court Senior Judge Henry M. Montgomery, 1978-80; Admin. Asst. to former Superior Court President Judge William F. Cercone, 1980-82; Chief Staff Atty. Superior court, 1982-1988; Lawyer, Kirkpatrick & Lockhart, 1988; mem., Am. Bar Assoc., Judicial Admin. Div.; PA Bar Assoc.; Alleg. Co. Bar Assoc. Appellate Practice Comm., chrm., 1987-88; mem., St. Thomas More Society; Ancient Order of Hibernians; member of the Superior Court, November 1989; married Frederick Elliott; 1 child: Laughlin.

JOSEPH A. HUDOCK was born on November 21, 1937, in Greensburg, the son of Andrew J. and Rebecca (Burke) Hudock; St. Vincent College (B.A.) 1959; Duquesne University School of Law (J.D.) 1962; U.S. Navy Judge Advocate Generals' Corp., 1963-66; mem., PA Bar Assoc.; Westmoreland Bar Assoc.; PA Conf. of Trial Judges; Am. Judicature Soc.; United Way of Central Westmoreland; United Way of Westmoreland Co.; Salvation Army Adv. Brd.; past pres., Mt. View Rotary; frmr. mem., Reg. Plann. Council, Governor's Justice Comm.; Latrobe Area Task Force, Diocese of Greensburg; Alumni Council, St. Vincent College; Who's Who in Am. Colleges and Universities, 1959; Am. Jurisprudence Award for Excellence in Bills and Notes, 1962; Am. Jurisprudence Award for Excellence in Wills, 1961; Disting. Alum., St. Vincent Coll., 1986; member of Superior Court, November, 1989; married Rita Giegerich; four children: Joseph A. Jr., Ann C., Daniel C., Mary M.

MEMBERS, THE SUPERIOR COURT OF PENNSYLVANIA

left to right

Back Row: John G. Brosky, J. Sydney Hoffman, Kate Ford Elliott, Justin Morris Johnson, John T. Kelly, Jr., Phyllis W. Beck, Frank J. Montemuro, Patrick R. Tamilia, Zoran Popovich, Joseph A. Hudock, Harry M. Montgomery, William F. Cercone.; Front Row: Peter Paul Olszewski, Vincent A. Cirillo, James R. Cavanaugh, James E. Rowley (President Judge), Donald E. Wieand, Stephen J. McEwen, Jr., Joseph A. Del Sole

JUSTIN MORRIS JOHNSON was born Aug. 19, 1933, in Wilkinsburg, the son of Oliver L. and Irene Olive (Morris) Johnson; Univ. of Chicago (A.B.) 1954, (J.D.) 1962, Univ. of Virginia Law Schl., 1982, 1983, no degree; U.S. Air Force, active duty, 1954-59; active reserve, 1963-73; Am., Natl., Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; Fellow, Am. Bar Foundation; Natl. Conf. of Bar Examiners; Homer S. Brown Law Assn.; Alpha Delta Phi; Pa. Crime Commission, 1977-80; Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners, 1969-1989; ruling elder, Bethesda U.P. Ch.; Permanent Judicial Comm., Gen. Assembly, Presbyterian Ch. (U.S.A.), 1981-89; vice moderator, Pgh. Presbytery, 1983; bd. trustees, Mercy Hospital of Pgh.; Carnegie-Mellon Univ.; Pgh. Theological Seminary; bd. dir., Urban League of Pgh., United Way of Alleg. Co.; rec., Dr. Martin Luther King Citizen's Award, 1971; Humanitarian and Community Service Award, COMPA, 1978; PTLA President's Award, 1983; St. Thomas More Award, Pgh. Diocese, 1985; Public Service Award, Pgh. Chap. ASPA, 1986; Bond Medal, Univ. of Chicago, 1954; Disciplinary Bd. of the Pa. Supreme Court, chmn., Hearing Comm., 4.11, 1976-80; appt. judge, Superior Court of Pennsylvania, Nov. 19, 1980; elected Nov. 5, 1985; married Florence Elizabeth Lester; 3 children: William Oliver, Justin Llewellyn, Elizabeth Irene.

JOHN T. J. KELLY, JR., was born December 29, 1930, the son of John T. J. and Frances (Yetman) Kelly; grad., LaSalle Univ., 1956; Creighton Law Schl., 1961; U.S. Army, 1954-55; mem., The Pa. Soc.; The Irish Soc.; YMBA Soc.; asst. atty. gen. and chief counsel, Pa. Dept. of Public Welfare, 1963-66; exec. dir., "Committee for 5 Yes Votes"; chief of staff, Pa. Delegation to the Rep. Natl. Convention of 1968; appt. asst. to Lt. Gov. Broderick, 1967-71; exec. dir., Pa. Inaugural Com. for Gov. Thornburgh, 1978-79; natl. field dir., John B. Connally Rep. Presidential Campaign, 1979-80; dep. sec. for industry, Dept. of Labor and Industry, 1980-85; JIRB, 12/88; judge, Superior Court, Jan. 1986.

STEPHEN J. McEWEN, JR., St. Joseph's Coll. (A.B.); Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.); Univ. of Va. Law Schl. (LL.M.); Pa. and Delaware Co. Bar Assns.; Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; Natl. Dist. Attys. Assn.; St. Joseph's Coll. Law Alumni, (bd. dir., since 1978), (v. pres., 1981, pres. 1983); dist. atty., Delaware Co., 1967-76; professor of Trial Advocacy, Villanova Univ. Law Schl., since 1975; general counsel, Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., 1976-79; solicitor: Delaware Co. (asst., 1966-67; controller, 1962-65), Collingdale Schl. Dist. (1964-67), Milbourne Schl. Dist. (1962-67), Borough of Collingdale (1962-67), Borough of Millbourne (1960-67), Delaware Co. Police Chiefs (1961-67); frmr. counsel to several volunteer fire cos.; frmr. lecturer, F.B.I. Police Schls.; Pa. Law and Justice Institute (bd. dir., 1971-75) (exec. comm. chmn., 1975-77); bd. dir., Defender Assn. of Phila.; rec., Man of the Yr. Award, Delaware Co. Lawyers Club, 1974; Disting. Service Award, Pa. Dist. Attys., Assn., 1976; Univ. of Pa. James Wilson Law Society Annual Disting. Service Award, 1968; Outstand. Service Award, Ancient Order of Hibernians, 1972; Man of the Yr., Delaware Co. Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, 1981; St. Joseph's Coll. Law Alumni, McClonaghan Award, 1981; appt. judge, Superior Court of Pa., 1980, elected to a ten year term Nov. 1981; appt. to Judicial Inquiry & Review by Supreme Ct., 1983, reappt. 1985; married to Marguerite McEwen; 3 children: Mary Ann, Maureen, Happy.

FRANK J. MONTEMURO, JR. was born Oct. 27, 1925, in Phila., the son of Frank J., Sr. and Catherine Montemuro; att. Temple Univ.; Duke Univ. Law Schl. (LL.B.); Phi Alpha Delta Legal Frat.; Alpha Phi Delta undergrad. frat.; Phila., Pa. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Pa. Natl. Council of Juvenile Court Judges; Natl. Juvenile Court Foundation; dpty. trial commissioner for Criminal Listings, 1959-63; frmr. mem., Phila. Co. Bd. of Law Examiners and sec., ward realignment commission; Natl. Pres., Order Sons of Italy in Am.; bd. of dir., Bustleton Lions Club; assoc. capt., St. Jude's Group, Men of Malvern; Rhawnhurst-Castor Mem'l. Post., Am. Legion; frmr. mem., Phila. Judicial Council; Annual Award of Excellence, Phila., Police, Firemen and Police Officers, Custodes Pacis Lodge No. 2085, Order Sons of Italy in Am., 1970; decoration, rank of "Knight of the Order of Merit of the Republic of Italy" conferred by his excellency, the pres. of the Italian Republic, 1968; in August of 1982, His Holiness, Pope John Paul II, conferred upon Judge Montemuro the Papal Honor of Knight Commander of the order of St. Gregory the Great; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 4, 1965; elected to full term, Nov. 2, 1965; elected to a second 10-yr. term, Nov. 1975; reelected administrative judge, family court division, for third 5-year term; apptd. to Superior Court on Nov. 19, 1980; elected to Superior Court of Pa. for a ten-year term, Nov. 8, 1983; married Margaret Gigliotti on June 26, 1954; 3 children.

PETER PAUL OLSZEWSKI was born May 12, 1925, in Plains, Pa., the son of Alexander J. and Sophie (Mohelska) Olszewski; Wyoming Seminary, 1942; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.) 1948; St. John's Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1952; U.S. Army, China-Burma-India, 1943-46; law clerk to Judge Thomas M. Lewis, Ct. of Common Pleas, Luzerne Co., 1955; city solicitor, City of Wilkes-Barre, 1955-62; county solicitor; solicitor, Redevelopment Authority, 1958-67, Parking Authority and Recreation Authority; judge, Court of Common Pleas of Luzerne Co., 1968-83; elected to Superior Court of Pa., Nov. 1983; mem., Am., Pa., Luzerne Co. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Appellate Judges Conf.; ABA Long Range Planning Com.; Fellow, Am. Bar Foundation; mem., Veterans of Foreign Wars; Am. Legion; AmVets; bd. mem., Pa. State Univ., Wilkes-Barre Campus; bd. of trustees, College Misericordia, Dallas; rec., Pa. State Aerie, Fraternal Order of Eagles "Liberty Under Law" award; "Man of the Year," Polish Am. Citizens League of Pa.; "Distinguished Law & Justice Award," Deputy Sheriffs' Assn. of Pa.; honorary dir., St. John's Univ. Law Schl. Alumni Assn.; hon. mem., Sigma Pi Mu; hon. coll. journalism frat., Pi Delta Epsilon; lifetime mem., YMCA; Catholic chmn., Interfaith Council; married June Swantko; 4 children: Peter Paul, Jr., Paul Peter, II, John Alexander, Mary June.

ZORAN POPOVICH was born Feb. 4, 193 , in Akron, Ohio, the son of the late Rev. Dr. Milan and Zoritza Popovich; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) 1954; Univ. of Pgh. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1957; U.S. Air Force, active duty, 1951-53, enlisted, achieved rank of Airman First Class; Union Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1973; appointed to the Superior Court, Dec. 16, 1980; married Helen Bodnar; 4 children.

PATRICK R. TAMILIA was born in Pgh., the son of Louis and Catherine (Mareno) Tamilia; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.) 1952; Duquesne Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1959; post-grad., Duquesne Univ. (psych., sociol.) 1952-1955; U.S. Marine Corps, 1946-1948; commiss. off., U.S. Army Artillery, 1952; over 17 year period, worked in Juvenile Detention, Juvenile Probation; dir., Domestic Relations of Allegheny Co.; mem., Allegheny Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Soc.; Am. Justinian Soc. of Jurists; consultant, Dept. of Psychiatry Forensic Service, Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Medicine; Glen Mills Schl.; chmn., Pa. Bar Assn., Family Law Section; chmn., Allegheny Co. Family Law Section; chmn., Juvenile Judges Section, Pa. Trial Judges; frmr. v. pres., Natl. Order Italian Sons and Daughters of Am.; advisor, "Positive Outcome Project" Natl. Center Juvenile Justice; Primary Prevention Prog., St. Francis Hosp.; Parenting Program, Salvation Army; Circle "C" Group Homes; South Hills Outreach; Task Force on Mental Health, Pa. Office of Mental Health; bd. chmn., Parental Stress Center (child abuse); Valley Community Services; Abraxas Foundation; Child Sexual Abuse Task Force; Prison Bd., Allegheny Co. Prison; led in creation of Neuropsychiatric Assessment Unit for Violent Children (Shuman Center program), faculty mem., Family Law, Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Law; Judicial Coll. Pa. Supreme Ct.; Natl. Council of Family and Juvenile Ct. Judges; author of numerous articles on juvenile delinquency, mental health, and family court; mem., Joint Family Law Council, participated in creating Domestic Relations Manual with Domestic Relations Com., Supreme Ct. Admin. Offices; rec. Disting. Alumnus Award, Duquesne Univ.; charter mem., Duquesne Univ. Century Club; meritorious service award, Pgh. Jaycees; Allegheny Co. Youth Council, Annual Recognition Award; Phi Delta Kappa Lay Leader Award in Ed.; recognition awards fr. Glen Mills Schl., Holy Family Inst., Circle "C" Group Homes, Abraxas Foundation, Juvenile Detention Bd., Pa. Coll. of the Judiciary, and the Italian Sons and Daughters of Am.; chrm., Alleg. Co. 2001 Pub. Sfty. and Crim. Just. Comm.; elected judge, Common Pleas Court, 1969, retained in 1979; served in Juvenile, Family and Criminal Court, 1970-83; elected to Superior Court for ten-year term in 1983; married Betty Jane Koffler, two children: Mark, Arthur.

DONALD E. WIEAND was born Sept. 18, 1926, in Allentown, the son of Earl and Bernetta (Frey) Wieand; att. Muhlenberg Coll.; Villanova Univ. (A.B.) 1948; Dickinson Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1950; editor-in-chief, Dickinson Law Review, 1950; U.S. Naval Reserve, WW II; Lehigh Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; bd. of trustees, Dickinson Schl. of Law; rec., Outstanding Alumni Award, Dickinson Schl. of Law, 1990; Service Award, Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., 1979; bd. dir., Allentown Osteopathic Hosp.; bd. dir., YMCA of the USA, 1978-83; pres., Middle Atlantic Region of YMCAs, 1978-83; pres., Allentown YMCA, 1970-71; bd. dir., State YMCA, pres., 1984-86; YMCA Member of the Year Award, 1971; adv. bd., Minsi Trails Co., BSA (v. pres., 1971-73); Service to Scouting Award, 1968, 1970; adv. bd., Allentown Salvation Army; bd., Allentown Police Athletic League; past pres., Kiwanis Club of W. Allentown; F&AM; Lehigh Consistory; Rajah Temple Shrine; Mason of the Year Award, 1974; Order of AHEPA, Lehigh Chpt.; bd. of assoc., Muhlenberg Coll.; Pa. Soc.; Sons of the Am. Revolution; Citizenship Award, Exchange Club of Allentown, 1979; Distinguished Service Award, Liberty Bell Shrine, 1979; elder, First Presbyterian Ch. of Allentown; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, commencing Jan. 1964; reelected, 1973; appt. to the Superior Court of Pa., Sept. 19, 1978; reappt. Nov. 19, 1980; elected Nov. 3, 1981; married Wilma E. English; 2 children.

EXECUTIVE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE SUPERIOR COURT

NICHOLAS L. DiLORENZO was born July 28, 1949, in Phila., the son of Nicholas J. and Lucy (Paradise) DiLorenzo; grad., Villanova Univ. (B.S.) 1971; Drexel Univ. (M.S.) 1977; faculty, St. Gabriel's Hall, 1972-73; Budget Officer, Phila. Criminal Justice Coordinating Comm., 1977-80; appt. Fiscal Administrator, Superior Court of Pa., 1981; appt. Executive Administrator, Superior Court, 1986; member, Main Line Lodge, Order Sons of Italy in America; Overbrook Lions Club; Westtown-Goshen Rotary Club; National Association for Court Management; Man of the Year, Order Sons of Italy in America, District 4, 1985; married Kathleen M. Nagurny, Esq.

PROTHONOTARY OF THE SUPERIOR COURT

DAVID A. SZEWCZAK was born June 19, 1956, in Phila.; grad., Villanova Univ. (B.A., pol. sci.) 1978; Villanova Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1981; admitted to the Bar of the Supreme Court of Pa., Nov. 6, 1981; admitted to Bar of the U.S. Dist. Court for the Eastern Dist. of Pa., Aug. 2, 1983; admitted to the Bar of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit, March 26, 1986; frmr. law clerk and admin. asst. to President Judge Vincent A. Cirillo; frmr. supervising staff atty. at Central Legal Staff; Prothonotary of the Superior Court of Pa., Nov. 3, 1986; mem., Montgomery Co. and Pa. Bar Assn.; Lawyers' Club of Phila.

THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

THE PRESIDENT JUDGE

DAVID W. CRAIG was born Feb. 17, 1925, in Pgh., the son of David and Ella M. (Williamson) Craig; Univ. of Pgh. (A.B.) 1948, (J.D.) 1950; USAAF, 1943-45, 1st lieut. (bomber pilot), Disting. Flying Cross, 1944; Am., Pa. Bar Assns.; Pgh. City solicitor, 1961-65; Pgh. Dir. of Public Safety, 1965-69; author, *Pennsylvania Building and Zoning Laws*, 1951; adjunct professor, grad. schools of pub. admin., city planning at Univ. of Pgh., Carnegie-Mellon, Yale Universities (to 1978); appointed judge, Commonwealth Court, June 21, 1978; elected Nov. 1979; elected president judge, May 1990; pres., Pa. Bar Inst., 1987-88; married Ella Van Kirk; 2 children: Linda Craig Mooser, Muriel Craig Lagnese.

JUDGES

ROBERT L. BYER was born on March 26, 1952, in McKeesport, the son of Harold and Sylvia (Moidel) Byer; University of Pittsburgh (B.A. magna cum laude) 1973; Manchester College, Oxford (post-grad. research) 1973-74; University of Pittsburgh (J.D.) 1977; lawyer; former partner in Eckert, Seamans, Cherin & Mellott; fellow, Am., PA Bar Assocs.; fellow, Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Alleg. Co.; sol., Borough of Aspinwall, 1986-88; Univ. of Pitts. Law Alumni Assoc.; sec., 1984-86, brd. of govs., 1981-84, 1986-87; mem., Am. Bicentennial Presidential Inaugural (Exec. Council, Professionals Adv. Comm.), 1989; Urban League of Pitts.; Carnegie 100; brd. of govs., Amen Corner, 1988-pres.; The PA Society; House of Delegates, PA Bar Assoc., 1981-pres.; Dir., PA Bar Institute, 1986-pres.; (chrm., pub. comm., 1988-90, chrm., jud. educ. and courts liaison comm., 1990-pres.; editor-in-chief and chrm., Pittsburgh Legal Journal, 1985-87; opinion editor, 1980-84; assoc. edit., 1988-pres.; exec. comm., 1988-pres.; freq. course planner, lecturer, author for cont. legal ed. sem., Am., PA, Alleg. Co. Bar Assocs. and PA Bar Instit.; author of numerous legal publications, 1985-pres.; rec., Outstanding Young Lawyer Award, 1987; member of Commonwealth Court of PA, June 1990; married Lana M. Byer; two children: Vanessa, Valerie.

JAMES GARDNER COLINS was born June 9, 1946, in Philadelphia, the son of Charles and Florence (Gardner) Colins; grad., Northeast H.S., 1964; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1968; Villanova Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1971; Sigma Chi Alumni Fraternity; Captain, U.S. Army Reserve; mem., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; asst. dist. atty., Phila. Co., 1971-75; judge, Phila. Municipal Ct., 1980; bd. gov., Hercules-Spartan Chptr. Am. Hellenic Ed. & Progressive Assn.; bd. gov., Phila. Boosters' Assn.; Order of Sons of Italy in Am., Univ. of Pa. Alumni Affairs; rec., Italian/American Press Award; elected judge, Commonwealth Court of Pa., Nov. 1983; married Mary diGiacomo; 3 children: Sarah Jane, Alexander, Leah.

JOSEPH T. DOYLE was born Oct. 6, 1931, in Ridley Park, the son of Frank and Mary (Bellwoar) Doyle; LaSalle Coll. (B.S., cum laude) 1953; Villanova Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1958; Univ. of VA (L.L.M.) 1990; U.S. Army, 1953-55; Delaware Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; dir., Legislative Reference Bureau, 1979-80; State Representative, 1971-78; Knights of Columbus; Am. Legion; elected judge, Commonwealth Court, Nov. 3, 1981; married Elizabeth Kavanaugh; 4 children: Louise, Meghan, Kimberly, Rebecca.

MEMBERS, COMMONWEALTH COURT OF PENNSYLVANIA

OF
PENNSYLVANIA

(Seated left to right)
Madaline Palladino, Joseph Ted Doyle, David W. Craig (President Judge), James Gardner Colins, Bernard L. McGinley
(Standing left to right)
James R. Kelley, Doris A. Smith, Dan Pellegrini, Robert L. Byer; Not present: Genevieve Blatt (Senior Judge), Francis A. Barry (Senior Judge), Alexander F. Barbieri (Senior Judge), Emil E. Narick (Senior Judge), Silvestri Silvestri (Senior Judge), Charles A. Lord (Senior Judge)

JAMES R. KELLEY graduated from St. Vincent College (B.A.); Columbus School of Law, Catholic University of America (Doctor of Law); general practice of law for over 25-years prior to judicial term; mem., Westmoreland Bar Assoc.; chrm., Law Day and Pub. Rel. Comm., PA Bar Assoc.; serves on Judicial Admin. Comm.; Westmoreland Co. Comm., 1968-74; PA State Senator, June 1974-Dec. 1988; mem., Westmoreland Hospital Foundation; former mem., Board of Adjustment of City of Greensburg; former mem., Southwestern PA Regional Planning Comm.; admitted to U.S. Supreme Court, the Courts of the District of Columbia, and the Federal and State Courts of PA; nominated by Governor Casey upon recommendation of a Merit Selection Commission to fill vacancy of Judge Francis A. Barry; investiture, June 21, 1990; married Patricia A. Phillips; six children: Melissa, Brendan, Colin, Courtney, Hilary, Justin.

BERNARD LEO McGINLEY, II, was born Jan. 7, 1946, in Pgh., the son of John R. and Marie (Rooney) McGinley; grad., John Carroll Univ., 1967; Univ. of Pgh. Law Schl., 1970; Capt., Medical Svc. Corps, 1970-77; U.S. Army Reserve; instructor, criminal law at Allegheny Comm. Coll., 1974-75; mem., Am., Pa., & Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; asst. dist. atty., 1974-75; chmn., Allegheny Co. Bd. of Viewers, 1976-80; Knights of Equity; Ancient Order of Hibernians; Moose; Elks; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1981; elected judge, Commonwealth Court, 1988; married Denise Perrone; 4 children: Bernard, Joseph, Moira, Corinne.

MADALINE PALLADINO was born May 5, 1924, in Allentown, the daughter of Joseph and Angelena (Trentalange) Palladino; Univ. of Pa. (A.B.) 1944; Columbia Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1947; Phi Beta Kappa; asst. solicitor, City of Allentown; 1959-1960; asst. dist. atty., Lehigh Co., 1960-64; solicitor, Register of Wills, 1952-56, 1965-79; Fellow & life mem., Am. Bar Foundation; Am., Pa., and Lehigh Co. Bar Assns.; Am. Arbitration Assn.; Sacred Heart Hosp. Brd. of Trustees; Brd. Trustees, The Hillside School; President's Council, Allentown Coll. of St. Francis De Sales; adv. bd., Muhlenberg Coll.; Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Church, Allentown; Supreme Ct. Appointee, v. chmn., Civil Procedural Rules Com.; lecturer, Continuing Legal Ed. Program, Pa. Bar Inst.; founder, past pres., Conf. of County-Legal Journal Officers, Pa. Bar Assn.; chmn., Public Relations Com., Pa. Bar Assn., appointed judge, Commonwealth Court, May 15, 1980; elected for full ten-year term, Nov. 1983.

DANTE ROBERT PELLEGRINI was born September 15, 1945, in Pittsburgh; Duquesne University (B.A.) 1967; Duquesne Universtiy School of Law (J.D.) 1970; first lieutenant, U.S. Army, 1971-1973; assistant solicitor, Pittsburgh Law Department, 1973-1974; special assistant solicitor, Pittsburgh Law Department, 1974-1977; first assistant solicitor, Pittsburgh Law Department, 1977-1978; deputy city solicitor, Pittsburgh Law Department, 1978-1982; city solicitor, Pittsburgh Law Department, 1982-1989; associated with the firm, Metz, Cook, Hanna & Kelly, 1977-1982; member, Allegheny County, Pennsylvania and American Bar associations; Executive Committee, National Institute of Municipal Law Officers; lecturer, Pennsylvania Bar Institute; National Institute of Municipal Law Officers; elected judge, Commonwealth Court, November 1989.

DORIS A. SMITH, grad. Pgh. Univ. (B.S., Econ.) 1969; Pgh. Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1972; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; law partnership, 1972-84, 1986-87; solicitor to Allegheny Co. Controller, 1980-84; judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1984-86; admitted to Pa. Supreme Ct.; Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; U.S. Dist. Ct. for Western Dist.; Ohio Supreme Ct.; U.S. Ct. of Appeals, Third Circuit; commissioner, Pa. Human Relations Comm., 1974-80; hearing com. mem., Pa. Supreme Ct. Disciplinary Bd., 1981-84 (chair, 1983-1984); elected judge, Commonwealth Court for 10-yr. term, 1987.

EXECUTIVE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

G. RONALD DARLINGTON was born June 16, 1947, in Phila., the son of George W. and Alice (Turner) Darlington; grad., Princeton Univ. (B.A.) 1969; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1972; private law practice, York, 1972-73; admin. asst. to James S. Bowman, President Judge, Commonwealth Court, 1973-76; appt. Prothonotary of the Commonwealth Court, Oct. 27, 1976; appt. Executive Administrator of the Commonwealth Court, Oct. 13, 1986; Pa. Bar Assn.; Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks; frmr. trustee, Dickinson Schl. of Law; pres., Princeton Alumni Assn. of Central Pa.; frmr. pres., Dickinson Schl. of Law Alumni Club of Cumberland, Dauphin and Perry Cos.; lecturer, Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Institute, Dauphin Co. Bar Assn.; author, *Pennsylvania Appellate Practice*; married Diane Ashbock; 2 children.

PROTHONOTARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

DANIEL R. SCHUCKERS was born Feb. 24, 1943, in Pittsburgh, the son of Raymond R. and Monica (Horak) Schuckers; Colgate Univ. (B.A.) 1965; Stanford Univ. (M.A.) 1966; Peace Corps Vol. (Uganda) 1966-68; teacher, Rose Tree Media Schl. Dist., 1969-70; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1973; history instructor, Penn State Univ.-York, 1971-76; law clerk to Judge (later Justice) Roy Wilkinson, Jr., 1973-74; asst. atty. gen., Dept. of Labor and Industry, 1974-80; dep. chief counsel, Dept. of Labor and Industry, 1980-82; dep. atty. gen., litigation sec., 1982-84; dep. prothonotary for law, Commonwealth Ct., 1984-87; Prothonotary, Commonwealth Court, 1987- ; Pa. Bar Assn.; author of numerous articles on unemployment compensation; co-author, *Pennsylvania Appellate Practice* (1986); married Sara LeCleire; 3 children.

DISTRICT COURTS

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

ACKER, ALBERT E. (P.J. — 35th District) was born July 25, 1925, in Sharon, the son of Kemp G. and Leah (Mitchell) Acker; att. Allegheny Coll.; Dickinson Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1951; U.S. Army Infantry during WW II 1943-46, 1951-52; lawyer; Pa., Mercer Co. Bar Assns., Pa. St. Trial Judges; ed. com., Conf. of St. Trial Judges; v.chmn., Masonic Lodge No. 250, Sharon; BPOE, Sharon Lodge; commissioned judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 1, 1968; elected to full term, Jan. 1, 1970; retained, Jan. 1, 1980; Pres. Judge, Jan. 3, 1986; First Presbyterian Ch. of Sharon; Buhl Trustees; married Helen Cartwright, April 14, 1951; 5 children.

ACKERMAN, DANIEL J. (10th District) was born Apr. 18, 1939, in Pgh., the son of James L. and Vivian C. (Bomer) Ackerman; Thiel Coll. (B.A.) 1961; Univ. of Pgh. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1964; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; asst. public def., Westmoreland Co., 1970-73; Smithfield United Church of Christ; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, May 9, 1980; elected, Nov. 1981; married Rebecca R. Robinson; 2 children.

ACKERMAN, NORMAN (1st District) was born Dec. 10, 1935, in Phila., the son of Charles and Anna (Greenman) Ackerman; grad., Wharton Schl., Univ. of Pa. (B.S., Econ.) 1957; Temple Law Schl. (J.D.) 1960; private practice law (28 yrs.); mem., Am., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Soc.; Phi Alpha Delta Law Frat.; Special Asst. Atty. Gen., Com. of Pa., 1965-70; Clerk of Orphans Ct., Phila., 1971; dep. Phila. city commissioner, 1980-88; federally approved Bankruptcy Ct. Trustee; original mem., Sandyford Park Civic Assn.; co-founder, Young Republican Org., Temple Law Schl.; appt. Pa. Task Force on drug handling; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 30, 1988, elected Nov. 1989 to ten year term; married Geita Waxman; 2 children: Amy Hope Soobitsky, Audrey Lynne.

ALEXANDER, CHARLES R. (P.J. - 18th District) was born Oct. 13, 1932, in Clarion Borough; the son of George W. and Miriam (Moore) Alexander; Denison Univ., 1950-52; Clarion St. Teachers Coll. (B.S.) 1952-54; Univ. of Pa. (J.D., cum laude) 1957; law practice, 1957-88; mem., Beta Theta Pi, Order of the Coif; appointed pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 29, 1988; married Maxine M. McKinsey; 3 children.

AMBROSE, DONETTA W. (10th District) was born Nov. 5, 1945, in New Kensington, the daughter of Chester J. and Mary (Groza) Wypiski; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.) 1967, and its law schl. (J.D.); Westmoreland Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; William Penn Fraternal Assn.; Italian Sons and Daughters of Am.; Pa. asst. atty. gen., 1972-74; St. Ethics Comm., 1978-81; asst. dist. atty., Westmoreland Co., 1978-82; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1981; married J. Raymond Ambrose, Jr.; 1 child: J. Raymond, III.

AMMERMAN, JOSEPH S. (46th District). was born July 14, 1924, in Curwensville Borough, Clearfield Co., the son of Scott Dewey and Katharine Jane (Shearer) Ammerman; grad., Curwensville H.S., 1942 (salutatorian); Dickinson Coll. (A.B., Phi Beta Kappa) 1948; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1950; Capt., Corps of Engineers, U.S. Army 1943-46; mem., Bars of Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Dist. Cts., & U.S. Supreme Ct.; dist. atty., Clearfield Co., 1954-61; U.S. Attorney, Western Dist. of Pa., 1961-63; Pa. State Senator, 1971-77; Representative in U.S. Congress, 1977-79; judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1986 to date.

ANTHONY, FRED P. (6th District) was born Aug. 26, 1935, in Erie, the son of Fred P. and Marion S. (Scharrer) Anthony; att. Cathedral Prep. (awarded Ford Foundation 4-year scholarship as junior); Univ. of Louisville (A.B.); Univ. of Louisville Law Schl. (J.D.) 1958; Judge Advocate, U.S. Air Force; Erie Co., Pa., Kentucky, Am. Bar Assns.; Pa. St. Trial Judges; Natl. Conf. of Juvenile Court Judges; appointed to Pa. Juvenile Court Judges Commission, May 1973; chmn., Juvenile Court Judges' Comm. 1975 to 1980; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas of Erie County, Nov. 1971; appointed admin. judge, Juvenile Court of Erie Co., June 1972; past pres., PA Conf. of State Trial Judges; married Maureen Von Hoven, Aug. 25, 1956; father of 5 children.

AUGELLO, JOSEPH MICHAEL (11th District) was born on August 23, 1949, the son of Michael I. and Susan (Puma) Augello; University of Scranton (B.A.) 1971; Temple University School of Law (J.D.) 1974; U.S. Army Reserves; District Justice, 11-1-04, 1975-1990; mem., Am., PA Bar Assns.; Wilkes-Barre Law & Library Assn.; Gr. Pittston Chamber of Commerce; John F. Kennedy Knights of Columbus; Wilkes-Barre Chapter of UNICO; Sons of Italy; Italian American Assoc.; American Legion; AmVets; rec., Univ. of Scranton Alumni Achievement Award; Italian American Association of Luzerne Co., Man of the Year, 1990; Judge, Court of Common Pleas, February 6, 1990; married Mary Virginia Granteed; two daughters: Susan, Jeana.

AVELLINO, BERNARD J. (1st District) was born Sept. 10, 1937, in Phila., the son of Benjamin and Josephine Della (Selva) Avellino; Villanova Univ. (B.S.) 1959; Villanova Law Schl. (J.D.) 1962; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1982; attorney; Phila., Pa. Bar Assns.; Phila., Pa., Am. Trial Lawyers Assns.; UNICO; Dem. Leader, Ward 40A, 1975-81; Dem. Exec. Comm., 40th Ward, 1963-81; Dem. Natl. Convention, 1978; v. pres., S.W. Phila. C of C; Adv. Comm., Eastwick Project; Towne Gardens Civic Assn.; Man of the Year, 40th Ward Dem. Women's Aux., 1976; Patriot's Bowl, City of Phila., 1978; Sons of Italy, 1981; Justinian Society, 1982; ***Who's Who in Am. Politics;*** elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1981; married Oramae Hester; 1 child: Lauren.

BACKENSTOE, JOHN EDWIN (P.J. — 31st District) was born Nov. 25, 1932, in Allentown, the son of Gerald S. and Harriet S. Backenstoe; Trinity Coll. (A.B.) 1954; Univ. of Pa. (LL.B.) 1957; frmr. capt., U.S. Army Reserve; Lehigh Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; state rep. from Allentown, 1961-64; Emmaus Moravian Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1971; retained, 1981; pres. judge, Jan. 1, 1984; married Lois Benner, Aug. 6, 1959; 3 sons.

BAER, MAX (5th District) was born on December 24, 1947, in Pittsburgh, the son of Henry and Helen (Scheimer) Baer; Univ. of Pitts. (B.A.) 1971; Duquesne Univ.(J.D.) 1975; Robert Morris College, credits toward Masters of Taxation; Commonwealth of PA, Dep. Atty. Gen., 1975-79; mem., Brd. of Trust., Family Services of Western PA; Comm. of Emma Kaufmann Camp of the Jewish Community Center; Judge, Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County, December 28, 1989; married Elizabeth Love; two children: Benjamin James, Andrew Jon.

BALDWIN CYNTHIA A. (5th District) was born on February 8, 1945, in McKeesport; Penn State University (B.A., M.A., Eng./Am. Lit.); Duquesne University (J.D.); Pres., Penn State International Alumni Assoc.; former visiting professor, pres. adjunct professor, Duquesne Univ.; mem., House of Delegates, PA Bar Assoc.; Homer S. Brown Law Assoc.; Alleg. Co. Bar Assoc.; former attorney-in-charge, Office of Atty. Gen., Bureau of Cons. Protec.; rec., Whitney M. Young, Jr. Serv. Awd., Boy Scouts of Am., 1991; African-Am. Woman Awd., Triedstone Baptist Ch., 1990; Ntl. Council of Negro Women Recog. Awd., 1990; Alexander Kelly Awd. for Pub. and Indiv. Serv., 645th Eng. Combat Batt., 1990; Pitts. Job Corps Center Award, 1990; Women's Equality Day Recog. Plaque, Gr. Pitts. Comm. for Women, 1990; mem., Black Task Force Adv. Comm., PA State Univ., 1976-pres.; Brd. of Dir., McKesspor Counseling and [illegible] Service, 1977-pres.; elected Judge, Allegheny County Court of Common Pleas, 1989; married Arthur L. Baldwin; two children: James, Crystal.

BALDWIN, WILLIAM E. (21st District) was born March 6, 1948, in Pottsville, the son of Ellwood and Beatrice (Curtier) Baldwin; grad., Lehigh Univ. (B.S.) 1970; Univ. of Maryland Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1975; USMCR, 1970-76; mem., Pa. Conf. of St. & Trial Judges; member, Pa. House of Representatives (125th District), 1982-88; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1987; married Patricia Ann Musalavage; 3 children: Brian, Kelly, Kasey.

BATTLE, JOSEPH F., JR. (32nd District), att. Resurrection Schl.; valedictorian, Archmere Academy; grad., Notre Dame Univ. (honors), Univ. of Pa. (law deg.) 1962; U.S. Army (Korea), meritorius service medal; mem., Del. Co. Veterans Council; att. and completed Ntl. Judicial College, Reno, NV, 1988; rec., Am. Jurisprudence Award for Excellence in Local Gov.; American Award, Knights of Columbus, 1984; Gold Shield Award, NAACP, 1983; Irish-American Assn. of Del. Co. Man of the Year Award, 1983; Ukrainian Catholic Am. Citizen Soc., 1979; cert. of apprec., Veterans of Foreign Wars, 1983; Outstanding Citizens Award, Szymanski-Rywacki Post #546, 1980; Man of the Year Award, Chester Bus. and Professional Assn., 1985; solicitor of Chester, 1977-79; elected mayor, Chester, 1979, reelected 1983; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1987; elected Nov. 7, 1989 to ten year term.

BAYLEY, EDGAR B. (9th District) was born May 18, 1939, in Bayshore, N.Y., the son of Edgar and Dorothy (Melhorn) Bayley; St. Lawrence Univ. (B.A.) 1961; Dickinson Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1964; U.S. Army, 1965-66; mem., Pa. Bar Assn.; chief public defender, 1968, 1st asst. dist. atty., 1969-75, dist. atty., 1976-83, Cumberland Co.; adjunct asst. prof. of law, Dickinson Schl. of Law, 1974-80; supervising judge, fifth statewide Invest. Grand Jury, 1986-; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1983; married Mary K. Bayley; 2 children: Anne K., Mark F.

BELL, JOHN F. (27th District) was born June 24, 1936, in Pgh., son of Winfield Scott and Rosanna (Cronaure) Bell; Washington and Jefferson Coll. (A.B.) 1959; Univ. of W. Va. (LL.B.) 1961; U.S. Army, JAGC, active duty 1961-1964, Captain; Pa. Bar Assn.; active member of various civic assns.; asst., 1st asst. dist. atty., Washington Co., 1966-75; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1976; married.

BERNSTEIN, MARK ISRAEL (1st District) was born Aug. 18, 1947, in New York City, the son of Harry and Edith Bernstein; grad., St. John's Coll., Annapolis (B.A.) 1969, Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1973; Pa. Army Natl. Guard, 1969-75; attorney; mem., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Dep. City Commissioner, Phila., 1984-86; mem., U.S. Service Academy Selection Com., Second Congressional Dist.; Philadelphians for Recycling; ex. com., Phila. Lawyers Against Apartheid; Affirmative Action Com.; Dem. State Com.; West Mt. Airy Neighbors Bd. of Dirs. (v. chmn., 1980); app. by PA Supreme Court as mem., Phil. Court of Common Pleas Judicial Study Comm., 1990; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, April 6, 1987; married Linda Torcaso; 3 children: David, Joseph, William.

BIEHN, KENNETH G. (7th District) was born July 10, 1939, in W. Rockhill Twp., Bucks Co., the son of Claire G. and Vivian (Brown) Biehn; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.) 1961, Phi Beta Kappa; Duke Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1964, honors; Pa. St. Trial Judges Assn.; Bucks Co. Bar Assn.; asst. dist. atty., 1966-69; 1st asst. dist. atty., 1962-72; dist. atty., 1972-79; State D.A.'s Assn., 1977-78; NOVA; one of the "Outstanding Young Men in Pa.," 1972, Pa. Jaycees; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 1979; appt. supervising judge, Bucks Co. Investigating Grand Jury, 1982; chmn., Victim/Witness Advisory Group, P.C.C.D., 1983-present; married Julia Gibson; 3 children: Christopher, Alexander, Stephen.

BIESTER, EDWARD GEORGE, JR. (7th District) was born Jan. 5, 1931, in Phila., the son of Edward George and Muriel (Worthington) Biester; George School, 1948; Wesleyan Univ. (B.A.) 1952; Temple Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1955; Delaware Vly. Coll. (hon. Doctor of Law) 1977; attorney; Pa. St. Trial Judges Assn.; asst. dist. atty., Bucks Co., 1958-64; U.S. Congressman, 1967-77; Atty. Gen., Comm. of Pa., Jan. 1979 - May 1980; Reformed Ch. in Am., Dutch; Natl. Governing Bd. of Common Cause, 1977-79; bd. dir., Overseas Develop. Council, 1977-81; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, May 19, 1980; married Elizabeth Lauffer; 4 children: Ann Meredith, Edward G., III, James Paul, David Robertson.

BIGLEY, GERARD M. (5th District) was born on Aug. 24, 1939, in Pgh., the son of Paul E. (dec.) and Julia (Coffey) Bigley; Univ. of Pgh. (BBA) 1961; Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Law, (J.D., cum laude) 1970; lawyer; Allegheny Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Pa. Coll. of the Judiciary; F.O.E.; B.P.O.E.; L.O.O.M.; Knights of Equity; Knights of Columbus; Police Legal Adv., Pgh. (July 1970-Dec. 1975; Sept. 1977-Dec. 1977); asst. dist. atty., Allegheny Co. (1976-77); Am. Academy of Trial Lawyers Prize for Excellence in Torts; Am. Jurisprudence Award of Excellence in Criminal Law; West Publishing Co. Prize for Scholastic Excellence (4 yrs.); Duq. Law Wives Scholarship Award; Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. scholarship; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1977; retained for another 10 yr. term, Nov. 1987; married E. Maureen Ward; 6 children: Julie, Maureen, Colleen, Kelly, Gerard, Jr., Daniel.

BIUNNO, FRANCIS A. (1st District) was born on April 4, 1925, in Phila., the son of Henry E. and Margherita (Galasso) Biunno; Univ. of Pa. (A.B.) 1947; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1950; U.S. Naval Reserve, active duty, 1943-45, and organized Reserve until 1970, with several periods of recall to active duty; retired Commander; asst. dist. atty., Phila., 1953-55; tax conferee, Phila., Bd. of Ed.; Phila. and Am. Bar Assns.; Am. Legion; Catholic War Vet.; K. of C.; Sons of Italy; Justinian Society; UNICO; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1973; married Jule C. Kleinz; 2 children: Regina Marie, Francis Henry.

BLAHOVEC, JOHN EDWARD (10th District) was born Oct. 13, 1951, in Greensburg, the son of John G. and Margaret (Muchoney) Blahovec; grad., Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) 1973, School of Law (J.D.) 1976; mem., Pa. and Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., Juvenile Court Master, 1983-85; mem., Our Lady of Grace Ch.; Outstanding Young Man in America, 1986; Who's Who in the East, 1983; author, "Role of Masters in Child Custody," Pa. Child Advocate, 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1985; married Mary Louise Grabowski; 2 children.

BLAKE, EDWARD J. (P.J. — 1st District) was born May 18, 1926, in Phila., the son of Philip and Agnes (Dunleavy) Blake; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.) 1950; pres., class of 1954, Univ. of Pa. Law Schl.; co-author, "Computer Streamlines Caseload at Philadelphia Common Pleas Court"; USNR 1946-72, Lt. Comm., ret.; admitted to practice U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. Court of Military Appeals, & Supreme Ct. of Pa.; mem., Lawyers' Club of Phila.; pres., St. Joseph's Coll. Alumni, 1969; past pres. ex. com., Pa. Scholarship Assn.; ct. admin., Court of Common Pleas & Quarter Sessions of Phila., 1964-72; Phila. Bar Assn., Am. Judicature Soc.; St. Joseph's Coll. Adv. Council; Brehon Law Soc.; The Irish Soc.; lecturer, crim. law, St. Joseph's Coll, eve. div.; past pres., St. Patrick's Day Observance Assn., 1983-84; Cruiser Olympia Assn., Inc.; Professional Automative Data Systems Inc.; chmn., Self-Help Movement, Inc.; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Phila., Dec. 31, 1971; elected to full term, Nov. 6, 1973; retained Nov. 8, 1983; app. by Sup. Court Adm. Judge, Trial Div. Court of Comm. Pleas, April 11, 1986; elected Pres. Judge Dec. 18, 1990; married Marian J. Blankley, June 1953; 4 children.

BONAVITACOLA, ALEX (1st District) was born June 23, 1931, in Phila., son of Fiore C. and Helen (Guarente) Bonavitacola; Temple Univ. (B.S.) 1953; Temple Law Schl. (J.D.) 1956, (LL.M.) 1964; admitted to practice of law, 1957; asst. city solicitor, Phila., 1957-62; chmn., Phila. Zoning Bd. of Adjustment, 1962-73; Phila., Pa. Bar Assns.; Phila. Bar Comm. of Censors, 1970-71; St. Disciplinary Hearing Bd., 1972-73; mem., officer, UNICO Charities Inc.; Bd. of Man., YMCA (Central Phila.) 1977-89; chmn., Juvenile Justice Center of Pa., 1975-79; Unico Village Inc.; Lions Club; Order Sons of Italy; Phi Theta Kappa; Phi Delta Phi (legal); Ch. of the Holy Spirit (R.C.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Phila., Jan. 7, 1974, retained Nov. 1983; attended National Judicial College 1974-78, and faculty advisor 1982 and 1990; mem., Judicial Inquiry and Review Bd., 1985-1989; married Flora Jane Catalano; 2 children: Marc A., Portia A.

BOZZA, JOHN A. (6th District) was born on November 16, 1947, in Rochester, NY, the son of John and Olga (Merlini) Bozza; Nat. Coll. of Educ. (B.A.) 1969; SUNY at Albany, MA 1973; DePaul University (J.D. with honors) 1979; Assoc. Prof., Crim. Just., Gannon Univ., 1979-1989; Asst. Dist. Atty., Erie Co., 1988-89; Commissioner, Housing Authority of Erie, 1988-90; mem., Am., PA, Erie Co. Bar Assocs.; app. Judge, Court of Common Pleas, July, 1989; elected January, 1990; married Karen Soccorso; three children: Jennifer, Jessica, Alexander.

BRADLEY, EDWARD J. (1st District) was born May 22, 1928, in Phila., the son of Michael J. and Emilia (Angiuli) Bradley; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Schl. (B.S.) 1950; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1953; U.S. Navy, Lieut. (jg), 1953-57; dep. city solicitor, City of Phila., 1957-65; Phila. Bar Assn.; Judicial Council of Pa.; Am. Bar Assn.; Am. Judicature Soc.; Am. Judges Assn.; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; Natl. Conf. of Metropolitan Courts; Justinian Soc.; Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; exec. com., St. Patrick's Day Observance Assn.; Order Sons of Italy (Comm. Lodge); bd. dirs., Assn. of Retarded Citizens; adv. council, Natl. Multiple Sclerosis Soc.; awards: recipient Distinguished Pennsylvanian Award, 1980; decoration, rank of "Cavalieri Ufficiale in the Order of Merit of the Italian Republic" conferred by the President of the Italian Republic, 1982; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Aug. 9, 1965; elected to full term 1965; retained Nov. 1975 and Nov. 1985; elected pres. judge, April 11, 1975; reelected April 11, 1980, Jan. 6, 1986, and Jan. 1990; married Jane de C. Hill; 6 children.

BRADLEY, HARRY J. (32nd District) was born on December 15, 1936, in Philadelphia, the son of Harry N. and Mary Ann (Rodgers) Bradley; LaSalle College H.S.; LaSalle University (B.A.) 1954; Temple Univ. School of Law (J.D.) 1961; National Judicial College, 1990; former solicitor, Springfield Township, 1977-90; mem., Am., PA, Delaware Co. Bar Assns.; PA Conf. of State Trial Judges; K of C; PDP Legal Frat.; appointed Judge Court of Common Pleas, August 1, 1990; married Mary Ann C. Appleton; four children: Mary Ann, Harry, Peter, Julie.

BRAXTON, JOHN L. (1st District) was born Feb. 6, 1945, in Phila., the son of John and Sylvia (Trotman) Braxton; Penn St. Univ. (B.S.) 1966; Howard Univ. Schl. of Law, 1971; U.S. Army, 1966-68; Am., Natl. Bar Assns.; Barristers Club; Pi Lamda Phi; bd. mem., Pa. Minority Bus. Devel. Auth., 1975-81; Penn St. Alumni; Howard Univ. Alumni; Phila. Council, Boy Scouts of America; The Child Psychiatry Center; Homemaker Service of Metropolitan Area, Inc.; Am. Legion; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, July 1981.

BRODY, ANITA B. (38th District) was born May 25, 1935, in New York City, the daughter of David T. and Rita (Sondheim) Blumstein; Wellesley Coll. (A.B.) 1955; Columbia Law Schl. (J.D.) 1958; lawyer; Montgomery Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; mem., Supreme Ct. Domestic Relations Rules Com.; mem., Dep. Sheriff's Ed. & Training Bd., Pa. Comm. on Crime & Delinq.; Conf. of St. Trial Judges; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, May 5, 1981; elected, Jan. 4, 1982; married Jerome I. Brody, M.D.; 3 children: Lisa, Marion, Timothy.

BROMFIELD, WAYNE ALLAN (P.J. — 17th District) was born May 16, 1947, in Kingston, the son of Malcolm Poad and Edna Louise (Price) Bromfield; grad., Duke Univ. (A.B., Econ.) 1969; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D., magna cum laude) 19 4; mem., Union Co., Snyder Co., Pa. and Am. Bar Assns.; Union Co. public defender, 1975; Union Co. solicitor, 1976-85; New Berlin Lions Club; bd. dirs., Union Co. United Fund; bd. dirs., Union Co. Cancer Soc.; Messiah Evangelical Lutheran Ch.; Walter Harrison Hitchler Award, Dickinson Schl. of Law, 1974; Woolsack Soc. Award, 1974; editor-in-chief, Dickinson Law Review; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 6, 1986; Pres. Judge, May 7, 1990; married Kathleen Joyce Butler; 3 children: Kelly Nicole, James Malcolm, Devon Butler.

BROMINSKI, BERNARD CURTIS (11th District) was born on Oct. 4, 1922, in Swoyersville, the son of John and Josephine (Hudock) Brominski; attended F&M Coll., Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), Dickinson Law Schl. (LL.B.); hon. degree, Dickinson (J.D.) 1970; admitted to practice in Luzerne Co., Supreme, Superior Courts; Lieut. (jg) U.S. Navy 1943-46, U.S.S. Allen, Pacific Theater; bd. of adv., Kings Coll.; adv. bd., Office of Community Services, Wilkes Coll.; VFW Forty-Fort Post, Am. Legion; former special dpty. atty. genl., Comm. of Pa.; Am., Pa., Luzerne Co. Bar Assns.; exec. bd., St. Trial Judges Assn.; past pres., Pulaski Day Comm.; Assumpta Council, K of C (4th Degree); Wilkes-Barre Lions' Club "Man of the Year"; special award fr. Constable Assn., Luzerne Co.; award fr. Prof. News Media Assoc. of Northeastern Pa., Inc.; appt. to Luzerne Co. Bench, Dec. 1958; elected to full term, 1959; reelected, Nov. 5, 1969, 1979, 1989; married Dorothea Stevens, Dec. 28, 1945; 1 child: Elizabeth Sieminski; 1 grandson: Jason.

BROWN, CARSON V. (P.J. — 25th District) was born May 29, 1938, in Manns Choice, Bedford Co., the son of Victor L. and Sara K. (Merringer) Brown; Lock Haven Univ. (B.S.) 1963; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1966; Natl. Coll. of the St. Judiciary (Univ. of Nevada) 1973; Clinton Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Natl. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Pa. Council of Juvenile Court Judges; Natl. Council of Juvenile Court Judges; Am. Judicature Soc.; LaFayette Lodge No. 199, F&AM; AASR North Masonic Jurisdiction (32°) Lions Club; Un. Methodist Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 7, 1974; retained for second term, Jan. 2, 1984; married Carol Rockey; 2 sons: Carson II, Jason.

BROWN, CHARLES CLIFFORD, JR. (P.J. — 49th District) was born June 22, 1937, in Bellefonte, the son of Charles Clifford (dec.) and Laura Pearl (Ritchie) Brown (dec.); Bellefonte H.S., 1955; Juniata Coll. (B.A.) 1959; N.Y. Univ. Schl. of Law (L.D.) 1962; Centre Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Society; dist. atty. Centre Co., 1966-78; St. John Lutheran Ch.; senator, Jr. Chamber Intnatl.; Root-Tilden Scholar, N.Y. Univ. Schl. of Law, Bd. of Trustees, Juniata Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1979; married Sandra Sue Johnston; 4 children: Steven, Douglas, Christopher, Linda.

BROWN, KENNETH D. (29th District) was born April 25, 1948, in New York City, the son of Innis and Isabelle (Peterson) Brown; grad., American Univ. Schl. of Internatl. Service (B.A.) 1970; Rutgers Law Schl., 1973; mem., Pa. and Lycoming Co. Bar Assns.; asst. public defender, 1974-77, asst. D.A., 1977-78; Lycoming Co. D.A., 1980-84; recognition awards for service as district atty., Williamsport Fraternal Order of Police & Lycoming Co. Law Enforcement Assn.; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, July 5, 1988; elected Nov. 1989, sworn in for ten year term, Jan. 2, 1990; married Collen McNichol; 3 children: Melissa, Colin, Christopher.

BROWN, LAWRENCE A. (38th District) was born Sept. 20, 1925, in Phila., the son of Lawrence and Anne (Fallon) Brown; att. Bucknell U.; grad. Ohio Wesleyan U. (B.A.) 1948; U. of Michigan Law Schl. (J.D.) 1950; U.S. Navy, 1943-46; ensign, USNR; lawyer; Am., Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Soc.; St. Thomas More Soc.; Sigma Chi; Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; Warminster Navy Flying Club; judge, Court of Common Pleas, July 1, 1976; married Inez V. McGough (decd. 1965); 4 children: Lawrence A. III, Claire M., Michael F., Kevin O'F.

BRUNO, JOSEPH C. (1st District) was born June 26, 1924, in Phila., the son of Charles J. and Emilia (Marra) Bruno; Temple Univ. (B.S.) 1948; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.); pres., Alpha Phi Delta; U.S. Army, European Theater of Operation, 1943-46; ch. counsel, Pa. Public Utility Commission, 1963-68; Am. Legion; VFW; Union League of Phila.; B. S. of Am.; Justinian Society, Am. Justinian Society of Jurists; past pres., Rotary Club of Phila.; dist. gov., Rotary Internatl. Dist. 745, 1986-87; Phila., Pa. Bar Assns.; commissioned judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 2, 1968, elected to full term commencing Jan. 1970; retained for 2nd 10 yr. term Nov. 1979; married Kathleen O'Hagan.

BRYDON, JOHN H. (50th District) was born on Apr. 13, 1930, in Grove City, the son of Harold R. and Olive (Carothers) Brydon; Valley Forge Mil. Acad., 1949; Allegheny Coll., 1952; Univ. of Pa., (LL.B.) 1959; U.S. Army 1954-56; Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Mason; Moose; United Commercial Travelers; schl. bd., Slippery Rock Area, 1962-64; dist. atty., Butler Co., 1964-81; Phi Theta Kappa, Silver P.T., Valley Forge Mil. Acad.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas; Nov. 3, 1981; married Norma Dee McCandless; 3 children: Karin A. Lytle, Yvonne, Harold.

CAESAR, BEREL (1st District) was born Oct. 21, 1927, in Phila.; Swarthmore Coll., 1948; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl., 1954; attorney and frmr. partner, Phila. firm of Rubin, Leib and Caesar; former v. chmn., and actng. chmn., first Phila. Mental Health and Mental Retardation Adv. Bd.; author, articles and textual material; lecturer and panelist on mental health law at various colleges; Clinical Assoc. Prof., Hahnemann Medical Coll., Dept. of Mental Health Sciences; Mental Health Assn., Southeastern Pa. and Pa. Mental Health, Inc.; Phila. Bar Assn. and past chmn. of its Mental Health Comm.; auth., hist. articles on William Penn (Tricentennial of PA, 1982); PA Deleg. to Const. Conv. (Bicent. U.S. Constitution, 1987); Fulfilling the Promise (Bicent. of Bill of Rights, 1990-91); past pres., Congregation Melrose B'nai Israel; B'nai B'rith, Federation of Jewish Agencies, including past bd. mem., Rebecca Gratz Club, HIAS; past pres., Melrose Park Gardens Civic Assn.; frmr. ward chmn., 61st Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; approved by Phila. Bar Assn. Judiciary Comm. as qualified for Common Pleas Court Judge, 1973; recommended by Pa. Trial Court Nominating Comm., 1974 and 1975; appt. to Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 19, 1974; reappt. Dec. 1975; elected 1977, retained, 1987; married Joan Coleman; 2 sons: Neil, Robert; 1 daughter: Miriam.

CAIAZZA, FRANCIS X. (53rd District) was born Oct. 17, 1935, in New Castle, the son of Hugo and Anna (Micco) Caiazza; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.) 1958; Univ. of Pgh. (LL.B.); U.S. Army, 1961-63; Army Reserve, 1967; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; Lawrence Co. Bar Assn.; ex. bd. mem., New Castle Labor Management Com.; mem., American Legion Post 343; sustaining mem., NAACP; board mem., Italian-American Heritage Festival; mass commentator, St. Vitus Church; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1981; married Roselee Morrone; 3 children: Matthew, Felicia, Christian.

CALLAN, NORMAN D. (24th District) was born on January 30, 1948, the son of William H. and Olive M. (Good) Callan; Pennsylvania State University (B.A.) 1972; (M.P.A.) 1973; Gonzaga School of Law, Spokane, WA (J.D.) 1976; U.S. Air Force, 1965-1969; attorney, 1976-1990; Blair Co. Public Def. Office, 1978-1989; Chief Public Defender, 1988-1989; mem., PBA; Blair Co. Bar Assoc.; catholic; sworn in as Judge, Blair Co. Court of Common Pleas, May 4, 1990.

CAPPELLINI, GIFFORD S. (11th District) was born Dec. 10, 1925, in Plains, Pa., the son of Rinaldo and Marie (Evan) Cappellini; grad., Bucknell Univ. (B.A.) 1946; Cornell Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1951; U.S. Army, 1946-48; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 5, 1985; married Dorothy Jallo; 5 children: Gifford, Jeffrey, Dorothy, Jill Lester, and Kim Boyle.

CAPUZZI, CONRAD B. (14th District) was born Mar. 6, 1939, in Uniontown, the son of Corrado and Ida (Solary) Capuzzi; Waynesburg Coll. (B.S.) 1961; W. Va. Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1964; U.S. Army, active reserve, 1957; Fayette Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; asst. dist. atty. (1968-75); dist. atty., (1975-77); appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Oct. 4, 1977; elected Nov. 1979; reelected Nov. 1989; married Linda Simpson; 4 children: Nina, Lisa, Jon, James.

CARPENTER, HIRAM A., III (24th District) was born on November 11, 1946, in Sewickley, the son of Hiram A. and Mary (Gwinn) Carpenter; Kiski School, 1965; Dickinson College (B.A.) 1969; George Washington National Law Center (J.D.) 1973; Army Reserve, 1969-75; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas of Blair County, November 7, 1989.

CARUSO, GARY P. (10th District) was born Oct. 22, 1948, in Monessen, the son of Herman and Alberta (Jannotta) Caruso; grad., Waynesburg Coll. (B.A., Econ.) 1970; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.) 1973; mem., Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Roman Catholic; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 5, 1985; married Patricia Ann Hotz; 2 children.

CASCIO, JOHN M. (16th District) was born Sept. 28, 1946, in Somerset, the son of Joseph N. and Jeanne (Rill) Cascio; grad., Franklin and Marshall Coll. (A.B.) 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1973; U.S. Naval Reserves, 1968-69; mem., Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Somerset Co. and Pa. Bar Assns.; frmr. pres., bd. of dirs., Southern Alleghenies Legal Aid, Inc.; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, Feb. 1, 1988; elected to ten year term, Jan. 1, 1990; married Donna Szewczyk; 2 children.

CASHMAN, DAVID R. (5th District) was born Sept. 29, 1946, in New Haven, CT, the son of Justin L. Cashman, M.D. and Grace E. (Gillis), M.D.; grad., Brown Univ. (A.B.) 1968; Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1971; mem., Am., Pa. & Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; past pres., Academy of Trial Lawyers; chmn., bd. of trustees, Regency Hall Nursing Home; dir., Boys & Girls Clubs of Western Pa.; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, April 29, 1988; married Kathryn Aloe; 2 children: Alexander, Christian.

CASSIMATIS, EMANUEL A. (19th District) was born Dec. 2, 1926, in Pottsville, the son of Andrew E. and Mary (Calopedis) Cassimatis; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.) 1949, Dickinson Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1951; U.S. Army, Jan. 1945 to Sept. 1946; York Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; various Masonic bodies; pres., Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges, 1988-90; pres., Juvenile Court Section, Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges, 1988-89; mem., Permanent Families Project Task Force, appt. 1984; Juv. Court Judges Comm., app. 1989 and chairman, 1990; Greek Orthodox Church of Annunciation of York, Pa., frmr. pres., Bd. of Trustees; various civic and charitable organizations; elected to the Hall of Fame, Wm. Penn Sr. H.S., York, 1981; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1977; married Thecla Karambelas; 3 children: Mary Ann Maza, John E., Gregory E.

CATANIA, FRANCIS JAMES (P.J. — 32nd District) was born Mar. 26, 1920, in Woodlyn, the son of James V. and Mary (Schlitsey) Catania; Temple U. (B.S.) 1941; Temple U. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1949; capt. WW II, U.S. Army Air Corps; Delaware Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Phi Alpha Delta Law Frat., Lawyers Club of Delaware Co.; Pa. Council of Juvenile Ct. Judges; Pa. Trial Judges Conf.; Law Alumni of Temple U.; Am. Judicature Soc.; Delaware Co. Coroner, 1957-63; dpty. atty. gen., Comm. of Pa., 1951-55; asst. atty. gen., Pa. Dept. of Revenue, 1963; former solicitor, Twp. of Chester, Boroughs of Brookhaven, Eddystone, Prospect Park and Folcroft (Del. Co.), 1950-63; former solicitor for sheriff, Del. Co. and co. controller; former solicitor, Woodlyn Fire Co., Eddystone Fire Co., Felton Hose and Chemical Co.; solicitor, Ridley Twp. Businessmen's Assn., 1949-63; former chmn., Delaware Co. Eagle Bd. of Review, B. S. of A., 1965-69; Bd. Trustees, Temple U.; active in many community fund drives; chmn., pres., Pa. St. Trial Judges Conf.; grad., sentencing institute sponsored by Phila. Crime Comm. and St. Trial Judges Conf. (1968); appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1963; elected to full term to commence Jan. 1966; retained, 1975; elected by board of judges to administrative judge, effective Dec. 1, 1970, and to pres. judge, eff. Jan. 5, 1976; reelected pres. judge Jan. 5, 1981 for 5 yrs.; relected pres. judge Jan. 1986 for 5 yrs.; married Elizabeth Ann Frandsen, July 29, 1950; 6 children.

CERCONE, DAVID STEWART (5th District) was born Nov. 24, 1952, in Stowe Twp., the son of Richard D. and Margaret (Stewart) Cercone; grad., Sto-Rox H.S., 1970; Westminster Coll. (B.A., magna cum laude) 1974; Duquesne Law Schl. (J.D.) 1977; attorney; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; ISDA; judicial law clerk in Common Pleas Ct., 1978; asst. dist. atty., Allegheny Co., 1979-81; dist. justice, 1982-85; mem., bd. dirs., Boys Club of Western Pa., Sto-Ken-Rox Unit; instructor, Univ. of Pgh., Legal Studies; app. chrm., Alleg. Co. Elec. Brd., 1987, reapp. 1991; rec., Disting. Alumni Awd., Westminister College, 1989; Tchr. of the Yr. Awd., Grad. School of Pub. and Int. Aff., Univ. of Pitts.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1985; married Mary Ann Kraus (dist. justice); 2 sons: Spencer David, Stephen Christopher.

CHEN, IDA K. (1st District) was born April 30, 1952, in Hong Kong, the daughter of Yuen-Yin and Kuo-Sin Chen; grad., Abington High, 1970; Temple Univ. (B.S.) 1973; Temple Univ. Law Schl., 1976; pres. Phila. Chapter, Fed. Bar Assn.; Phila. Bar Assn.; Juvenile Judges Comm.; trial atty., U.S. EEOC, 1976-86; commissioner, Phila. Comm. on Human Relations, 1986-88; mem., Gov.'s Judicial Appellate Nominating Comm., 1987; bd. mem., Phila. Volunteers for the Indigent Program (VIP), Southeast Asian Mutual Assistance Assns. Coalition, Action AIDS, Center for Responsible Funding, Urban Local Develop. Corp.; rec., Liberty Bell Award; lecturer, Temple Univ. School of Law since 1984; lecturer, Cornell Univ. School of Ind. and Labor Relations since 1985; 1st Asian female judge, Court of Common Pleas; appointed judge, June 1987

CHIOVERO, JOHN J. (1st District) was born July 21, 1927, in Phila., the son of Joseph and Jennie (Vitagliano) Chiovero; Temple Univ. (B.S.) 1958; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1963, (J.D.) 1968; clerk (1947-52), officer (1953-54), spec. agent, Intelligence Div. (1954-66), attorney (1966-77), U.S. Treas. Dept.; admn. law judge, Pa. Public Utility Comm., 1977-79; pres., dir., treas., counsel, Phila. I.R.S. Employees Fed. Credit Union, 1951-77; adjunct assoc. prof., Drexel Univ. 1974-present; "Special Commendation" from U.S. Atty. Walter E. Allesandroni and Reg. Commissioner of I.R.S.; "Special Commendation Award" from Robert F. Kennedy, U.S. Atty. Gen., 1964; numerous awards and honors from the U.S. Treas. Dept.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1979; married Bertha Lacopulos.

CHRONISTER, JOHN H. (19th District) was born July 21, 1944, in York, the son of Willard R. and Miriam V. (Hughes) Chronister; grad., York High, 1961; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.) 1965; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1968; Public Defender's Office of York Co., 1972-1987; Hayshire United Ch. of Christ, York; judge, Court of Common Pleas, March 16, 1987; married Nancy L. Hale; one child: Amy Jo.

CICCHETTI, RICHARD D. (P.J. — 14th District) was born Aug. 12, 1935, the son of Nazzareno (dec.) and Louise Cicchetti; att. Univ. of Notre Dame; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.); Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.); adm. to practice law, Fayette Co. Dec. 11, 1961; elected district attorney, Fayette Co. 1971; elected judge, Common Pleas Court, Fayette County, Nov. 1973; sworn in pres. judge, June 1978; married Erlene Nemish; 1 son: James.

CLARK, TAMA MYERS (1st District) was born Dec. 24, in Boston, the daughter of Samuel Lloyd and Marion (Rieras) Myers; Morgan St. Univ. (B.S., summa cum laude) 1968; Univ. of Pa. (Gra. Schl. of Fine Arts (MCP)) 1972; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1972; Certificate of Completion, General Jurisdiction course, The National Judicial College, Univ. of Nevada 1987; asst. dist. atty., 1973-80; deputy city solicitor, 1980-83; mem. or fmr. mem. Phila., Natl., D.C., Pa. and Amer. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; Pa. Supreme Cts. Domestic Relations Committee, Criminal Procedural Rules Com.; Barristers' Assn. of Phila.; Women & Girl Offenders Task Force of the Mayor's Comm. for Women; bd. dirs., Prisoners' Family Welfare Assn.; bd. dirs. and vice president, Resource Center for Human Services (formerly Community Services Planning Council of Southeastern Pa.); bd. dirs., Program for Female Offenders; bd. dirs., Crime Prevention Association; Advisory Board, Phila. Child Support Project; The Links, Inc., Penn Towne Chapter; Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Inc., fmr. mem., Am. Foundaiton for Negro Affairs; preceptor-legal div., "New Access Routes to Legal Careers" Program; Coalition of 100 Black Women, Phila. Chapt.; Project Review Com. on Protection of Human Subjects; Corrections Task Force, Fee Disputes Com.; Big Brothers/Big Sisters Assn.; Women in Govt. Network; counsel, Phila. Prisons' Bd. of Trustees; awards received: Who's Who in American Coll. and Univ. Profile, 1967; Disting. Honor Scholar, Morgan State Coll., 1968; Achievement and Merit, Morgan Student Govt., 1968; Student Leadership, Parekh Memorial, 1968; 5,000th Membership, Phila. Bar Assn., 1972; Outstanding Young Woman of America Profile, 1976; Legion of Honor, Chapel of Four Chaplains, 1977; Disting. Alumnus, Phila., Chapt., Morgan State Univ. Alumni Assn., 1984; Outstanding Woman of the Community, Bright Hope Baptist Ch., Women's Com., 1984; 1984 Morgan State Univ. Disting. Alumni of the Year, Natl. Assn. for Equal Opportunity in Higher Education; Woman of the Year, Natl. Sports Foundation, 1985; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 8, 1983; married Peter Wellington Clark, Jr.

CLARK, WARD F. (7th District) was born Dec. 9, 1927, in Phila., the son of Frank Ward and Alice Cecelia (McLane) Clark; grad., Pa. State Univ. (B.S.) 1952; Univ. of Pa. (LL.B.) 1955; U.S. Army, 1946-47; mem., Bucks Co., Pa. and Am. Bar Assns.; mem., Hare Law Club; Bucks Co. Controller, 1978-86; Bucks Co. Dist. Atty., 1966-72; Presbyterian; author, "Scientific Evidence," Practicing Law Institute Sourcebook for Prosecutors, 1968; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 5, 1985; married Jonnye T. Clark; 5 children: Robert, Stephen, Amy, Beth, Ward, Jr.

CLELAND, JOHN MATTHEW (P.J. — 48th District) was born Dec. 24, 1947, in Kane, the son of Drs. Charles E. and Elizabeth (Mason) Cleland; Denison Univ. (B.A.) 1969; The National Law Center, Geo. Washington Univ. (J.D., with honors) 1972; appt. pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Oct. 5, 1984; married; 2 children.

COHEN, GENE DAVID (1st District) was born Oct. 20, 1942, in Phila., the son of Gilbert and Rose (Zager) Cohen; grad., Central H.S., 1960; Penn State (B.S.) 1963; Temple Univ. (M.P.A.) 1968; Temple Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1971; Captain, U.S. Army, 1964-67; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 20, 1988; married Joan Stanton; 2 children.

COHEN, PAMELA PRYOR (1st District) was born on May 4, 1947, in Cleveland, OH, the daughter of Paul and Dolores (Dolan) Pryor; Temple University (B.A.) 1970; Temple University School of Law (J.D.) 1977; mem., Philadelphia Bar Assoc.; Ntl. Assoc. of Women Judges; Brehon Law Society.

COLINS, MARY DIGIACOMO (1st District) was born on November 9, 1948, in Philadelphia, the daughter of Dr. Alfred M. and Dr. Rita (Cianfrani) DiGiacomo; University of PA (B.A.) 1970; Villanova University (Masters, Eng. Lit.) 1973; Temple University School of Law (J.D.) 1974, (LLM) 1980; mem., Sons of Italy; Philadelphia Bar Association; National Association of Women Judges; Justinian Society; democrat; catholic; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas, November, 1989; commissioned, January 1, 1990; married Hon. James Gardner Colins; three children: Sarah, Alexander, Leah.

CONNELLY, SHAD F. (6th District) was born Feb. 16, 1945, in Erie, the son of Prosper F. (dec.) and Rose P. (Vendetti) Connelly (dec.); grad., Univ. of Va. (B.A.); Edinboro St. Univ. (M.A.); Duquesne Univ. (J.D.); U.S. Navy, 1965-69; mem., Pa., Am. & Erie Co. Bar Assns.; mem., Phi Alpha Delta, legal frat.; asst. public defender, 1975-76; asst. dist. atty., 1976-85; Roman Catholic; Democrat; instructor of law, Erie Bus. Ctr. & Mercyhurst Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 6, 1985; married Sheila Ann Fratus; 4 children: Erin Colleen, Correy Lynne, Shad Anthony, Shane Patrick.

CONWAY, ROBERT J. (P.J. — 22nd District) was born Dec. 21, 1938, the son of Joseph F. (dec.) and Helen (Heneforth) Conway; Univ. of Scranton, 1960; Brooklyn Law Schl., 1963; U.S. Army, 1963-65; maj., Natl. Guard; frmr. head of law firm; Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Elks; Wayne Co. Pub. Def., 1970; Wayne Co. Dist. Atty., 1971-75; Texas Rod & Gun Club; elected president judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1979; retained, Jan. 1, 1990; married Maralyn A. Evans; 2 children: Holly Beth, Brent.

CORSO, S. GERALD (38th District) was born March 2, 1939, in Washington, D.C., the son of Samuel Joseph and Freda Elizabeth (MacPherson) Corso; grad., Univ. of Va. (B.A., Psych.) 1962; Villanova Law Schl. (J.D.) 1965; mem., Am. Bar Assn.; Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Municipal Law Com. (1984-85); Law Day Com. (chmn.); Public Relations Com. (chmn.); Am. Citizenship Com. (chmn. 1974-85); and director of Montgomery Bar Assn., 1983-85; pres., Montgomery Co. Trial Lawyers Assn., 1982; solicitor, Upper Moreland Twp., 1974-85; solicitor, Towamencin Twp., 1982-85; co-solicitor, Upper Gwynedd-Towamencin Municipal Auth., 1984-85; pres., Ambler Jaycees, 1972-73; Ambler Kiwanis; solicitor/trustee, Lodge Ruggero Bonghi, Sons of Italy (to 1985); Towamencin Youth Assn. (to 1985); Inglewood Home & Schl. Assn. (to 1985, pres., 1983); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Feb. 22, 1985; married Patricia Fox; 2 children: S. Gerald, Jr., Jill Fox Corso.

COTTONE, S. JOHN (45th District) was born Oct. 28, 1925, in Dunmore, the son of the late Salvatore and the late Antonina (Colletti) Cottone; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.) 1943-44, 1946-48; Catholic Univ. of Am. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1951; U.S. Air Force, 1944-46; lawyer, 1951-80; Am., Pa., Lackawanna Co. Bar Assn.; K. of C.; UNICO Natl. Service Club; Columbus Day Assn. of Lackawanna Co.; U.S. Atty., Mid. District of Pa., 1969-79; chmn., bd. dir., Catholic Youth Ctr., Scranton; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 31, 1980; elected, Nov. 3, 1981; married Joan Marie Quinn; 4 children: John J., Anna M., Mary C., Paul G.

CRAIG, CHERYL ALLEN (5th District) was born on December 16, 1947, the daughter of Robert and Corrine Allen; grad., Schenley H.S. 1965; Penn State University (B.S.) 1969; University of Pittsburgh (J.D.) 1975; rep., Women for Meaningful Summit, Geneva, Switzerland, 1985; Reykjavik, Iceland, 1986; mem., Minority and Women's Business Enterprise Commission, City of Pittsburgh; Ntl. Council of Negro Women; Ntl. Assoc. of Negro Business and Prof. Women; Mayor's Task Force on Women; NAACP; brd. mem., Stanton Heights Rec. Assoc.; brd. mem., YWCA; lec., The Adoption Act of 1980, The Juvenile Act of 1980, Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Law, 1990; lec., Protec. Serv. for Depend. Child., Univ. of Pitts. Schl. of Law, 1989; lec., The Uniform Commercial Code and The Bankrupcy Act, Carlow College, 1987-88; rec., U.S. Army Corp. of Eng. Outstand. Contrib. Awd., 1991; Family Resources Special Recog. Awd., 1990; Alpha Kappa Alpha, Inc. Black Women of Achievement, 1987; appointed to Allegheny Court of Common Pleas, July 20, 1990; married Fred Craig; three children: Jason, Justin, Fred.

DAGHIR, GORDON J. (P.J. — 59th District) was born Feb. 9, 1933, in Dagus Mines; the son of Dr. N. M. and Katherine Louise (Foster) Daghir; grad., St. Marys H.S., 1951; Pa. State Univ. (B.A.) 1955; Univ. of Pgh. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1958; U.S. Army, 1958-60; frmr. dist. atty.; numerous solicitorships; mem., Presbyterian Ch., St. Marys; judge, Court of Comm. Pleas, Jan. 6, 1986; married Barbara Campbell; 1 child: Dianna Lynn.

D'ALESSANDRO, NICHOLAS M. (1st District) was born Sept. 17, 1933, in Phila., the son of Nicholas and Nancy D'Alessandro; Temple Univ. (B.S.) 1956, Temple Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1959; attorney; Phila., Pa. Bar Assns.; Am. Arbitration Assn.; Crime Comm. of Phila.; asst. city solicitor Phila. 1967-72; Tax Review Bd., 1972-77 (chmn. 1974-77); atty. to frmr. 21st Wd. Dem. Exec. Comm.; Manayunk Neighborhood Council; Quaker City String Band; 21st Wd. Community Council; Sword Soc. (Temple U.); K of C; Order Sons of Italy in Am., past venerable, Grtr. Roxborough Lodge; Justinian Soc., St. Thomas More Soc.; bd. trustees, Roman Catholic H.S. Alumni Assn.; mgr., Yankees Little League Baseball Team, 1980-81, Padres Jr. League Baseball Team, 1982; Coach, Roxborough Eagles Baseball Team; awards rec'd.: Outstanding Service, Sons of Italy Dist. 1; Excellent Leadership, Sons of Italy Grtr. Roxborough Lodge; Hnry. Dpty. Sheriff, Phila. Co. Community Service; Outstanding Service, Am. Arbitration Assn.; Community Legal Services, Inc. - Volunteer Service to the Poor; Academic Achievement and Outstanding Service in Extracurricular Affairs, Sword Soc. (Temple U.); Highest Scholastic Academic Award, Alpha Phi Delta; Outstanding Performance Award, Am. Industrial Hygiene Assn. (Del. Valley); Excellence Award, Phila. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Honry. Dist. Atty. in recognition of dedication; overcame polio to achieve present stature; John Boyce Mem. Award, 21st Ward Junior Baseball League; K of C Archbishop Ryan Gen. Assembly, 4th Deg., Silver Medal Award; appt. and elected, Municipal Court of Phila., 1977; elected, Court of Common Pleas of Phila., 1979; married Elizabeth M. McHenry; 3 children: Kara, Teresa, Nicholas.

DAUER, ROBERT EARL (A.J. — 5th District) was born Jan. 7, 1929; Georgetown Univ. Coll. of Arts and Sciences (B.S.) 1950; studied at Georgetown Univ. Schl. of Law, 1950; interrupted studies to serve in Army, Korean War; Univ. of South Carolina night school courses in economics, business finance; Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1956; admitted to practice before the Pa. Supreme and Superior Courts, U.S. Court of Appeals, Third Circuit, and U.S. Supreme Court; law clerk to Judge Harry M. Montgomery, Pa. Superior Court; successively, asst., special asst. and exec. city solicitor, Pgh.; chief magistrate city of Pgh., 1970-72; instructor, Inst. of Local Gov't., Univ. of Pgh.; Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 1, 1972; reappt., March 19, 1974; elected to full term commencing Jan. 5, 1976; reelected to full term commencing Jan. 6, 1986; admin. judge, Criminal Division, since Jan. 1978; app. to PA Comm. on Sentencing, 1990; married Mercedes McSorley; 4 children.

DAVIS, LEGROME D. (1st District). Judge, Court of Common Pleas.

DeFINO, ANTHONY J. (1st District) was born Sept. 12, 1927, in Phila., the son of Michael J. and Julia (Panela) DeFino; grad., Temple Univ. (B.S.) 1951; Temple Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1955; U.S. Army, 1946-47; lawyer; mem., Phila. Bar Assn.; Justinian Soc.; Order Sons of Italy, Frank Palumbo Lodge; UNICO; Columbus Square Civic Assn.; Men of Malvern; Phila. Chapter of Am. Heart Assn.; rec., Leadership Award for Grand Master, Order of Brotherly Love; award from Phila. Chapter of Am. Heart Assn.; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 20, 1988; married Rose Graziano; 8 children: Michael A., Esq., Julia, Eugene, Carmela, Anthony, Rosemarie, Thomas, Vincent.

DELLA PORTA, ARMAND (1st District) was born Dec. 20, 1921, in Phila., son of Domenic and Louise Della Porta; Temple U. Liberal Arts Coll.; Temple U. Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1950; editor-in-chief, Temple Law Quarterly, author of "A Survey of Pennsylvania Law of Marriage & Divorce," "Goodrich-Amran Rules of Civil Procedures," 1950-52; frmr. asst. dist. atty. and general practitioner in small law firm; Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; St. Thomas More Society; Justinian Society; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges and Am. Justinian Society of Jurists; bd. of trustees, Phila. Free Library; bd. of trustees, Citizens for Ed. Freedom; chmn. of bd., Northwestern Corp.; pres., NW Community MH Center; Am. Judicature Society; faculty, Pa. Coll. of the Judiciary; rec., 1977 Ignatian Award of St. Joseph's Prep. Sch., Certificate of Honor, Temple U. Law Alumni Assn., 2nd Annual St. Thomas More Society Award; Insignis Award, St. Joseph's Prep. School, 1990; commissioned judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 30, 1971; elected to full term, Nov. 1973; reelected to 2nd full term, Nov. 1983; married Marie Cascarino; 4 children.

DIAZ, NELSON A. (A.J. — 1st District) was born May 23, 1947, in New York City, the son of Luis Diaz and Maria Cancel; St. John's Univ. (A.A.S.) 1967, (B.S.) 1969; Temple Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1972; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1982; Honorary Doctor of Laws, LaSalle Coll., 1982; Hon. Doctor of Laws, St. John's Univ., 1987, Medal of Honor, 1988; associate, Wolf, Block Schorr and Solis-Cohen, 1979-81; special asst., Vice President Mondale, 1977-78; exec. dir., Spanish Merchants Assn., 1973-77; chmn., Natl. Assn. for Spanish Speaking Elderly; bd. governors, Temple Univ. Hospital, 1976-present; bd. dir., Phila. Police Athletic League, 1981-present; White House Fellow Alumni Assn., 1977-present; bd. dir., exec. comm., Phila. Urban Coalition; bd. dir., Hispanic Assn. of Contractors and Enterprises, 1982-present; Grtr. Phila. Economic Devel. Coalition Task Force, 1982-present; delegate, White House Conf. on Aging, 1981; co-chair, Urban Affairs Partnership, 1977-pres.; bd. dir., William Penn Foundation 1977-pres.; Phila. Leadership Prayer Breakfast; Implementation of Phila. Police Dept.; *Who's Who in American Lawyers; Who's Who in Hispanic America; Who's Who in the East;* White House Fellows, 1977; Outstanding Young Leader, Phila. Jaycees, 1975; Outstanding Director, Phila. Urban Coalition, 1977; Outstanding Leader of Del. Valley, 1989; Japan Fellowship, 1987; Leadership Mission to Israel, 1981-84; mission to Soviet Union on Soviet Jewry, 1985; brd. mem., Blue Cross; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, July 20, 1981, elected Nov. 3, 1981; app. Adm. Judge by PA Supreme Court, Jan. 16, 1991; first Hispanic judge in Pa.; married Vilma Delia Ortiz; 3 children: Vilmarie, Nelson, Delia Lee.

DiBONA, ALFRED J., JR. (1st District) was born Dec. 7, 1934, in Phila., the son of Catilda and Alfred DiBona; Temple Univ. (B.S.) 1957; Temple Univ. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1960; Phila. Bar Assn.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Natl. Coll. of the Judiciary; Camp Gen. Douglas MacArthur Order of Brotherly Love; Justinian Soc.; Temple Univ. Down Town Club.; asst. dist. atty., Phila., 1964-66; hear. examiner, Pa. Liq. Control Bd., May 1974-Dec. 1975; Outstanding Undergraduate Award, Temple Univ. Alpha Phi Delta frat., 1957; past master Camp 43, O.B.L., 1966-68, 1974-76; mem., faculty, Temple Univ., Sch. of Bus. & Mgt. & Natl. Judicial Coll.; elec. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1975.

DIEFENDERFER, JAMES N. (31st District) was born Dec. 14, 1930, in Bethlehem, the son of Hon. John H. and Mildred (Newhard) Diefenderfer; Cornell Univ. (B.A.) 1952; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1957; U.S. Navy, 1952-54; St. Trial Judges Assn.; Masonic Lodge; Allentown Exchange Club; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 1979; elected Nov. 1979; 2 children: Allyn Jane, Jason James.

DiNUBILE, VICTOR J., JR. (1st District) was born Apr. 16, 1938, in Phila., the son of Victor J. and Isabel (DeVito) DiNubile; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1960; Temple Univ. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1963; attorney; Phila. asst. dist. atty., 1966-73; Phila., Pa., Am. Bar Assns., Am. Judicature Society; Lawyers Club of Phila.; Defender Assn.; Phila. Citizens' Crime Comm.; Temple Univ. Law Alumni; Justinian Society; Phi Alpha Delta; frmr. mem., Fee Disputes Comm., Phila. Bar Assn., 1977-81; Alumni Society, Univ. of Pa.; chmn., Zoning Comm., Chestnut Hill Community Assn., 1976-1981; author of various articles for "Temple Law Quarterly;" appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 19, 1981; elected, Nov. 3, 1981; married Mary Green; 3 children: Marybeth, Suzanne, Victor, III.

DOLBIN, CYRUS PALMER (21st District) was born on September 20, 1947, the son of Hon. Donald D. and the late Anne (Palmer) Dolbin; grad., Dickinson College (B.A.) 1969; Villanova University School of Law (J.D.) 1973; 1979-pres., solicitor, Schuylkill County Domestic Relations Office; 1979-1986, partner, Dolbin, Cori and Jones; 1973-1979, Asst. District Atty., Schuylkill County; brd. mem., Pottsville Free Pub. Lib.; brd. dir., Pottsville Kiwanis; mem., Trinity Lutheran Church; St. Clair Fish and Game Assoc.; Buck Feve Rod and Gun Club; Moose Lodge 922; Yorkville Hose Comp.; Frat. Order of Eagles; dir., adv. brd., Pottsville First Fed. Savings and Loan Assoc.; form. mem., brd. dir., Benevolent Home for Children; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, Feb. 4, 1991; married Suzanne Ney; two daughters: Alice Ann, Laura Louise; resides in Pottsville.

DOMITROVICH, STEPHANIE (6th District) was born on March 20, 1954, the daughter of Stephen J. and Helen (Pappavasillion) Domitrovich; graduate of Carlow College (B.A. summa cum laude) 1976, Duquesne Law School (J.D.) 1979; former Asst. Co. Sol. for County of Erie, Oct. 1983-1989; instructor, Penn State University, Behrend Campus, Cont. Educ. Paralegal Courses, 1982-pres.; rec., 1991 Distinguished Alumna Award, Quigley High School of Baden, PA; mem., American Judges Assn.; Am., PA, Erie Co. Bar Assns.; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas of Erie Co., November 7, 1989; married Ronald J. Susmarski, Esq.; two children.

DORNEY, SHERYL ANN (19th District) was born Aug. 21, 1949, in Quakertown, the daughter of Edward and Dorothy M. (Scheetz) Dorney; grad., Mansfield Univ. (B.A.) 1971; Valparaiso Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1974; asst. dist. atty., York Co., 1975-81; Ist asst. dist. atty., 1981-84; law practice, Uhler and Dorney, 1985-87; co-solicitor, York Co. Children & Youth Services, 1986-87; mem., Pa. & York Co. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Women's Aglow Fellowship, York Evening Chapter; Soroptimist Internatl. of York; adv. bd., Atkins House; assoc. mem., White Rose Lodge Fraternal Order of Police; hon. mem., Business & Professional Women; mem., bd. of dirs., Rape & Victim Assistance Center, 1975-87; St. Paul's United Methodist Church; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 4, 1987.

DOWLING, JOHN C. (12th District) was born Sept. 3, 1923, the son of William B. and Beatrice (Hilton) Dowling; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S., cum laude) 1947; Dickinson Schl. of Law (LL.B) 1950; mem., Woolsack Soc.; U.S. Army, 1943-46, Infantry Sgt., E.T.O., 4 Battle Stars; admitted to Bars of Dauphin Co., Commonwealth, Superior, Supreme Courts of Pa., U.S. District Ct., Middle Dist. of Pa., U.S. Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals; past chmn., Civil Service Comm., Susquehanna Twp.; bd. of managers, Harrisburg YMCA; trustee, Harrisburg Public Library; dir., Dauphin Co. Bar (1965-67); dir., B.S.A.; adj. prof. of political science, Lebanon Valley Coll.; supervising judge, Pa. Statewide Grand Jury; specially appointed to preside on the Superior Court; mem., Pa. Board of Probation and Parole Adv. Com. on Probation; appt. judge, Common Pleas Court, Dec. 3, 1970; married Barbara K. King, Sept. 17, 1949; 6 children.

EAGEN, FRANCIS P., III (45th District). Judge, Court of Common Pleas.

EBY, ROBERT J. (52nd District) was born Aug. 18, 1944, in Lebanon, the son of Robert L. and Lillian D. (Boltz) Eby; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.) 1966; Villanova Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1969; Lebanon Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Lebanon Co. solicitor, 1980-81; Prothonotary & Tax Claim Bureau, 1971-76; MH/MR Adv. Bd., 1971-76; Domestic Relations Hearing Officer, 1978-80; bd. dir., Lebanon Co. chpt. Am. Red Cross; Easter Seal Soc.; Lions Club; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 24, 1981; elected Nov. 3, 1981.

ECKMAN, D. RICHARD (P.J. — 2nd District) was born Aug. 10, 1929, in Lancaster, the son of David E. and Florence S. Eckman; att. Pa. St. Univ.; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.) 1951; Dickinson Schl. of Law, (J.D.) 1956; private law practice, 1958-77; dist. atty., Lancaster Co., 1973-77; first asst. dist. atty., asst. dist. atty., Lancaster Co., 1968-73; solicitor, Lancaster Co. Tax Claim Bureau, 1964-67; solicitor, Lancaster Co. Recorder of Deeds Office, 1962-63; adjunct faculty, Franklin & Marshall Coll., 1965-67; Am., Pa., Lancaster Co. Bar Assns.; Exec. Comm., Pa. Trial Judges' Assn.; Natl. Council of Juvenile & Family Ct. Judges; Supreme, Superior, Commonwealth Courts of Pa., U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. District Ct. for Eastern Dist. of Pa., U.S. Tax Court; Southcentral Regional Advisory Co., Pa. Comm. on Crime and Delinquency, 1977-80; "Distinguished Service to Law Enforcement" award and "Disting. Law & Justice Award," County Detectives Assn. of Pa.; Lions Club (past pres.); Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn. (v. pres., sec., bd. of dir.) 1975-77; mem. Task Force on Crime and Juvenile Deliquency, 1969; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1977; pres. judge since Jan. 6, 1986; married Mary Elizabeth Wohr; 2 sons: David, John.

EHRLICH, ELIZABETH (23rd District) was born May 27, 1930, in New York City; Hunter College H.S., Bryn Mawr Coll. (A.B., magna cum laude) 1951; Yale Law Schl. (J.D.) 1954; mem., Berks Co., Pa. & Am. Bar Assns.; asst. sol., Phila., 1952-59; Wyomissing Area Schl. Bd., 1971-83; Berks Co. Intermed. Unit Bd., 1975-83; dir., Bank of Pa., 1971-83; bd. mem., United Way of Berks Co.; dir., The Reading Hosp.; dir., Pub. Ed. Found., Berks Co.; frmr. chmn., Juvenile Ct. Adv. Comm.; rec., Colby-Townsend Memorial Prize, Yale Law Schl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1983; appt. Adm. Judge, 1984, Family Division; Juvenile Court, 1990; married Leon Ehrlich, Esq.; 4 children: Nathaniel E., William A., Steven A., Nancy J.

ENDY, ALEXANDER (15th District) was born Oct. 18, 1922, in Coatesville, the son of Asher S. and Celia (Hyman) Endy; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.) 1943; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1962; U.S. Army, 1943-46; mem., Pa. & Chester Co. Bar Assns.; Natl. Inst. Munic. Law Officers; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; Pi Lambda Phi Frat.; v. chmn., City Charter Comm., 1961; councilman, City of Coatesville, 1965-67; Coatesville City Solicitor, 1967-84; solicitor, City of Coatesville Authority; Borough of Kennett Square; Parkesburg Zoning Hearing Bd.; hearing officer, Chester Co. Court of Common Pleas, 1980-84; mem., Coatesville Rotary Club; F. & A.M.; B'nai B'rith; Beth Israel Congregation; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1984; elected Nov. 1985; married Pauline B. Braveman; 3 children: Eric, Michael, Daryl.

ERB, JOSEPH E. (P.J. — 19th District) was born Sept. 11, 1925, in Sunbury, the son of Joseph M. and Gertrude (Buckley) Erb; Gettysburg Coll. (A.B.) 1949; Univ. of Pa. (LL.B.) 1952; attorney, frmr. partner, Rudisill, Erb and Guthrie, Hanover; mem., Bars of Pa., Supreme, Superior Courts, York Co. Courts; Am., Pa., York Co. Bar Assns.; asst. dist. atty., York Co., 1953-1957, 1969-1973; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1974; elected judge, Jan. 1976; retained, Jan. 1986; pres. judge, Dec. 1986; married Jacquelyn March; 1 daughter: Andrea M. Erb; 1 son: Joseph E. Erb, Jr.

ESHELMAN, THOMAS JACKSON (23rd District) was born Jan. 7, 1935, in West Reading, the son of Paul Richard and Vida Ellen (Kutz) Eshelman; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.) 1956; Dickinson Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1959; Pa. St. Trial Judges Assn.; Sigma Chi; Isaac Hiester Lodge No. 660, F&AM; Register of Wills, Berks Co., 1968-78; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1977.

FARINA, LOUIS J. (2nd District) was born May 5, 1943, in Pgh., the son of Aldo and Catherine (Rosso) Farina; grad., Pa. State Univ. (B.A.) 1965; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1968; Captain JAGC U.S. Army, 1969-73; mem., Lancaster and Pa. Bar Assns; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. pres., United Way of Lancaster Co., 1984-86; bd. dirs., United Way of Lancaster Co.; Leadership Lancaster; Woolsack Honor Society; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 4, 1985; married Leevan Garvey; 2 children: Matthew B., Ellen E.

FARINO, SAL LOUIS (5th District) was born June 4, 1930, in Pgh., the son of Louis and Mary Farino; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.) 1953; George Washington Univ. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1958; frmr. tax solicitor, city and schl. dist., Pgh., 1966-74; Bars, U.S. Supreme Court, Pa. Supreme, Superior, Commonwealth Courts, Allegheny Co. Courts; Pa., Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Society; frmr. 1st Lt. U.S. Army Artillery; frmr. aide to the late Congressman Herman P. Eberhardter, 83rd, 84th Congress; Judge, Court of Common Pleas, Allegheny Co. 1975; married Catherine LeDonne; 2 children: Maureen, Stephen.

FEUDALE, BARRY FRANCES (8th District) was born Aug. 31, 1946, in Shamokin, the son of Frank J. (dec.) and Mildred C. (Worgen) Feudale; grad., Our Lady of Lourdes H.S., 1964; Bloomsburg St. Coll., 1972; Univ. of Bridgeport Schl. of Law, 1980; U.S. Navy, 1965-69; Vietnam, 1968; mem., Am., Pa. and Northumberland Co. Bar Assns.; mem., Kiwanis; Knights of Columbus; Elks; special conflicts counsel, 1982-84; chief public defender, 1984-88; Children & Youth Services solicitor, 1982-85; Big Brothers/Big Sisters; Assn. for Retarded Citizens, St. Joseph's Parish Council, certified scuba diver; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1987; married Violette A. Nezerski; 1 son: Matthew.

FIKE, EUGENE E., II (P.J. — 16th District) was born Dec. 8, 1939, in Uniontown, the son of Eugene E. and Elsie (Bender) Fike; grad., Princeton Univ. (B.A.) 1961; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1964; U.S. Army (Artillery) 1965-66; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 1986; married Jessie Levering; 2 children: Colby, Eugene, III.

FISCHER, ROGER M. (6th District) was born June 28, 1934, in Erie, the son of Sebastian and Josephine (Daubler) Fischer; Pa. State Univ. (B.A.) 1955; Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1958; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1974; U.S. Army, 1958-60; mem., Am., Pa., Erie Co. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Society; Phi Alpha Delta Law Frat.; Register of Wills, Erie Co., 1964-80; chmn., Erie Co. Dem. Com., 1968-76; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Sept. 2, 1983; elected judge, Nov. 8, 1983; married Gloria (Dee) Deegan; 3 children: Julie, Eric, Joan.

FITZGERALD, JAMES J., III (1st District) was born on June 4, 1939, in Boston, MA, the son of James J., Jr. (dec.) and Mary (Lyons) Fitzgerald; University of PA (B.A. Economics) 1962; Villanova Univ. School of Law (J.D.) 1966; former Vice-Pres., Gr. Phila. Chamber of Commerce, Jan. 1986-Dec. 1989; former chief counsel to PA LCB, July 1980, May 1981; former asst. dist. atty., 1967-79; mem., Phila. Bar Assoc.; St. Thomas More Society; Brehan Law Society; Gr. Phila. Chamber of Commerce; Phi Gamma Delta Fraternity, Beta Chapter; Comm. Ftrs. Sports Org.; rec., Alumni Awd. of Merit, Univ. of PA, 1989; elected Judge of Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia County Jan. 1, 1990; married Carol Ann McCullough; three children: Melissa, James IV (Jamie), Craig.

FORNELLI, FRANCIS J. (35th District) was born Aug. 1, 1941, in Sharon, the son of Louis and Quin (Ruscio) Fornelli; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A., magna cum laude) 1963; New York Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1966; Univ. of Concepcion, 1965; frmr. partner, Cusick, Madden, Joyce and McKay; frmr. solicitor, Mercer Co. Housing Auth., 1972-82, Hermitage Twp., 1970-82; F.O.P. (Sharon), 1968-72; Mercer Co. Recorder, 1972-80; dir. emeritus, John XXIII Home for Sr. Citizens; Christian Assoc., Shenango Valley; bd. dir., Bavarian Half Marathon; bd. dir., Mercer Co. Hall of Fame, emeritus; St. Joseph's Ch.; Headmaster's Adv. Bd., Kennedy Christian H.S., instr., Penn State Univ. Shenango Valley Campus; *Who's Who in Am. Law*; *Who's Who in the East*; Outstanding Young Men of 1974; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1981; mem., Judicial Ethics Comm., Conf. of St. Trial Judges; married Joann Lyden; 2 children: Jill, Nicholas.

FRAMPTON, THOMAS THORNE (35th District) was born on May 26, 1948, in Pgh., the son of Frank E. and Helen A. (Thorne) Frampton; grad., Greenville H.S., 1966; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.) 1970; Univ. of Pittsburgh Law Schl. (J.D.) 1973; mem., Am., Pa. & Mercer Co. Bar Assns.; Lions Club; elder, First Presbyterian Ch., Greenville; trustee, Thiel Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1985; married Vanetta L. Miller; 3 children: Craig, Bethany, Launa.

FRANKS, WILLIAM J. (14th District) was born Jan. 6, 1932, in Uniontown, the son of Ralph and Mary (Jordan) Franks; attended Univ. of Georgia; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) 1953, (LL.B.) 1956, (J.D.) 1968; U.S. Army, 1957-59; Am., Pa., Fayette Co. Bar Assns.; Am. Trial Lawyers Assn.; asst. dist. atty., 1960-68; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1978; married Lena Traficant; 1 child.

FREEDBERG, ROBERT A. (P.J. — 3rd District) was born Feb. 19, 1944, in Easton, the son of Morris and Bessie (Weinberg) Freedberg; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.) 1966, Columbia Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1969; admin. judge, Dom. Rel. & Juvenile Divs.; Pa. St. Trial Judges Conf.; chmn., Intermed./Small Counties Subcom. of St. Conf.; bd. dir., United Cerebral Palsy Assn., Lehigh Valley; past pres., B'nai Abraham Syn.; rec., disting. judicial service award, Lafayette Coll., 1984; lecturer, Lafayette Coll., 1981; Pa., Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; asst. dist. atty., 1973-79; asst. city solicitor, Easton, 1976-80; grad., Natl. Judicial Coll., General Jurisdiction Session, 1980; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1979; elected Pres. Judge, Feb. 2, 1991; married Ronnie Sue Meltzer; 2 children: Debra, Steven.

FRIEDMAN, JUDITH L. A. (5th District) was born Oct. 12, 1942, in New York; grad., Mt. Holyoke Coll. (A.B.) 1964; Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1973; Peace Corps Volunteer, 1964-66; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; dep. coronor, 1980-85; Owens Fellowship, Univ. of Pgh.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 5, 1985.

GAFNI, ABRAHAM J. (1st District) was born June 29, 1939, in Brooklyn, the son of Reuben and Betty (Feldman) Gafni; grad., Yeshiva Univ. (B.A., B.H.L.) 1960, Harvard Law Schl. (J.D.) 1963; atty., U.S. SEC, 1963-65; law clerk, Hon. J. Sydney Hoffman, Superior Ct. of Pa., 1965-70; private practice, Piwosky & Gafni, 1966-73; dep. dist. atty., Phila., 1974-77; court admin. of Pa., 1983-85; Lecturer in Law, Temple Univ. Schl. of Law, 1974-pres., Villanova Univ. Schl. of Law, 1988-pres.; lecturer, programs sponsored by: Am. Judicature Soc., Am. Bar Assn; Natl. Inst. for Trial Advocacy; U.S. Dept. of Justice; Rutger's Law School, Prof. Ed. Sys., Inc., Pa. Coll. of Judiciary; Pa. Bar Inst.; Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; Phila. Bar Assn.; Annenberg Research Inst. for Judaic and Near Eastern Studies; v. chmn., Com. on Victim Compensation, 1975; sec., Criminal Justice Sec., 1976; chmn., Clients Security Fund Com., 1976; Com. on Merit Judicial Retention, 1975; Com. on Criminal Procedural Rules Ed., Annual Mtg., Pa. Conf. Trial Judges, 1977-pres.; Supreme Ct. Criminal Procedural Rules Committee, 1976-78; Spec. Com. on Judicial Selection, Retention & Evaluation, 1978; Conf. of St. Court Admin., Com. on Ct. Statistics & Information Systems & Com. on Ed., Atty. Gen. Family Violence Task Force, 1985-pres.; commissioner, Pa. Comm. on Crime & Delinq., 1983-85; chmn. Org. Div., Allied Jewish Appeal, 1975-76-77 campaigns; past pres., West Mt. Airy Neighbors; past pres., Germantown Jewish Centre; pres., Justice Lodge, B'nai B'rith; mem., bd. of trustees, Phila. Coll. of Osteopathic Med.; chmn. Jewish Agency Com., Fed. Allied Jewish Appeal, bd. of trustees, MERCAZ (del., 1987 World Zionist Cong.); justice, Supreme Court, World Zionist Org., 1988; disting. service awards from: Assn. of Administrators of Special Courts, Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges, Fed. of Jewish Agencies; Allied Jewish Appeal; rec., Mizrachi Woman's Org. Man of the Year Award; outstanding service award, Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; articles: "Abolition of the Indicting Grand Jury Effects Many Procedural Changes," *The Retainer*, 1/9/76; "Guilty Plea Colloquies in Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Bar Association Quarterly*, 4/77; "Fifth and Sixth Amendments and the Exclusionary Rules," 1978-81 and "Criminal Trial Problems," Parts I, II & III, 1978-79, *State College of the Judiciary*; "Pennsylvania Should Consider Uniform Certification of Questions of Law Act," *The Legal Intelligencer*, 10/8/87; Foreword: "The Model Rules - A Practitioner's Guide to Avoiding Malpractice," *Temple Law Review*, Vol. 61, No. 4, 1988; judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1977-pres.; married Miriam L. Gafni; 2 children: Jonathan, Rachel.

GALLO, ROBERT C. (5th District) was born on August 7, 1937, the son of Pasquale and Pholemina (Napoli) Gallo; University of Dayton (1966); mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assoc., K of C; Italian Sons & Daughters of America; former councilman, Borough of Sharpsburg, 1970-1990; chair., Alleg. Co. League of Municipalities, 1982-83; chair., Alleg. Co. Boro Assoc., 1980-81; catholic; democrat; rec., Man of the Year, Alleg. Co. Borough Assoc., 1990; Judge, Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny Co.; married Violet Caridi; two children: Robert C. II, Charles.

GARB, ISAAC S. (P.J. - 7th District) was born June 19, 1929, in Trenton, N.J.; grad., Trenton Central H. S., 1947; att., Central Coll., Fayette, Mo., 1947-49; grad., Rutgers Univ. (A.B.) 1951; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1956; served with Counter Intelligence, Washington, D.C., 1951-53; mem., Pa. Trial Judges Assn.; Juvenile Court Judges Comm.; bd. mem., The Woods School, Langhorne; bd. mem., Doylestown Health Foundation; ex.bd.mem., Bucks Co. Council, Boy Scouts of America; adv. bd., Aid for Girls; trustee, Kildonan School; dir., TODAY, Inc.; asst. public defender, Bucks Co., 1960-63; asst. U.S. atty., Eastern Dist., 1963-65; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Sept. 20, 1966; elected to 10-yr. term, Nov. 7, 1967; pres. judge, Jan. 3, 1983; married Joan Garb; 3 children.

GARDNER, JAMES KNOLL (31st District) was born Sept. 14, 1940, in Allentown, the son of the Hon. Theodore and Margaret Schaeffer (Knoll) Gardner; Yale Univ. (B.A., magna cum laude) 1962; Harvard Law Schl. (J.D.) 1965; Capt., JAGC, USNR-R, active duty 1966-69; Lehigh Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; solicitor, Lehigh Co. Treas., 1971-77; Lehigh Co.: asst. dist. atty., 1972-77, 1st asst. dist. atty., 1977-81; solicitor, E. Penn Area Jaycees, 1973-77; bd. dir., solicitor, Emmaus Bldg. and Loan Assn., 1973-81; chmn., E. Penn Schl. Dist. Year-Round Schl. Study Comm., 1972-74; solicitor, bd. dir., frmr. pres., E. Penn Center, Inc., 1971-78; solicitor, P.H.O.N.E., Inc., 1971-79; asst. counsel, exec. comm., Lehigh Co. Repub. Comm., 1972-78; chmn., Lehigh Co. Young Repub., 1973-74; bd. dir., Boys Club of Allentown, Inc., 1985-; bd. dir., Police Athletic League, Inc., (PAL) 1984-; mem., Commanding Officer, Naval Reserve Trial Judiciary Activity (military judge), 1985-present; Certificate of Merit, Chief of Naval Operations, 1982; rec., Jurist of the Year Awd., Lehigh Law League, 1989; Certificate of Recognition, Pa. Police Officer's Assn., 1981; author of "The Reservist and the U.C.M.J." (Uniform Code of Military Justice), Jan. 3, 1972; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, May 29, 1981; elected, Nov. 3, 1981; married Linda Kay Klenk; 4 children: Christine, Andrea, Victoria, Stephanie.

GAVIN, THOMAS G. (15th District) was born Dec. 22, 1943, in Newark, N.J., the son of Gerald J. and Jean (Cavanagh) Gavin; grad., Scranton Preparatory H.S., 1961; Villanova Univ. (B.A.) 1965, (J.D.) 1971; captain, USMC, 1965-68; mem., Chester Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; bd. of supervisors, 1976-85; Lions Club; American Legion; VFW; Knights of Columbus; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 6, 1986; married Denise Marie Barbara; 5 children: Michael, Matthew, Thomas, Brian, Elizabeth.

GEORGELIS, MICHAEL A. (2nd District) was born July 27, 1939, in Martins Ferry, Ohio, the son of Anthony D. and Irene A. (Moustakas) Georgelis; grad., Carnegie Mellon Univ. (B.S., Met. Eng.) 1961; Cleveland State Univ., Cleveland Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D., cum laude) 1974; 1st. Lt., U.S. Army, Corps of Engineers, 1961-63; mem., Pa and Lancaster Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Greek Orthodox; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 6, 1986; married Diane Treires; 3 children: Anthony, George, Stacey.

GILMORE, DAVID L. (27th District) was born Oct. 28, 1944, the son of Charles J. and Dorothy (Beck) Gilmore; California State Coll. (B.S.) 1966; Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1970; USMRC, 1966-72; mem., Washington Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; Phi Alpha Delta Law Frat.; Delta Sigma Phi Social Frat.; Washington Co. Solicitor, 1973-76; commissioner, Washington Co., 1976-1983; managing editor, *Duquesne Univ. Law Review*, 1965-66; rec., Am. Jurisprudence Award in Labor Law; chmn., Washington Co. Government Study Comm., 1973-76; pres., Washington-Greene Community Action Bd., 1977-82; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1983; married Janice Kughn; 2 children: Melissa, Thomas.

GLADDEN, THOMAS D. (P.J. — 27th District) was born Nov. 8, 1932, in Cecil Township, the son of George D. and Besse (Stephenson) Gladden; Allegheny Coll. (A.B.) 1954; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1957; U.S. Army, 1957-59; attorney; Washington Co., Pa. and Am. Bar Assns.; Phi Delta Theta, Pi Gamma Mu; East Washington Borough Council, 1969; Church of the Convenant, Presbyterian; mem., bd. of trustees, Washington Hosp.; Brd. Trust., Waynesburg College; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 4, 1971; elected to full term, 1973; retained 1983; pres. judge, 1984; married Rachel L. Hughey on Dec. 23, 1961; 2 children: Thomas, Laura.

GOLDMAN, MURRAY C. (1st District) was born July 24, 1930, in Phila., the son of Herbert L. and Merle (Rosenkoff) Goldman; Pa. State Univ. (B.A.) 1952; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1959; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.); editor, U. of Pa. Law Review; U.S. Army, 1952-54; Phila., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; lecturer, Univ. of Pa. Law Schl.; dep. city solicitor; mem., Am. Law Inst.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1975; married Rosemary R. Dolgert; 3 children: Amy, Lawrence, Eric.

GOODHEART, BERNARD J. (1st District) was born Dec. 25, 1930, in Phila., the son of Nathan and Rose (Sudman) Goodheart; Central H.S. (B.A.) 1948; Wharton Schl., U. of Pa. (B.S., Econ.) 1952; U. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1955; lawyer, 1955-75; asst. dist. atty., Phila., 1958-66; Phila., Pa. Bar Assns.; bd. of dirs., Phila. Assn. for Retarded Citizens, Golden Slipper; bd. of dirs., Phila. Urban League and Greenwich Home for Children; studied painting and sculpting, Fleischer Art Memorial, 1960-62; elec. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1975; presiding over its Bus. Litigation Prog.; married Harriet Gay Kaufman; 3 children: Adam Kaufman, Harry Matthew, Mark Bradley.

GORDON, LEVAN (1st District) was born Apr. 10, 1933, in Phila., son of Julius (dec'd) and Mary (dec'd) Gordon; attended Pa. St. Univ. 1951-53; Lincoln Univ. (A.B.) 1957; Howard Univ. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1961; U.S. Army, 1953-55; USNR, 1958-61; hearing examiner, Pa. Labor Relations Bd., 1971-74; frmr. asst. city solicitor, counsel, Phila. Human Relations Comm.; exec. dir., Phila. Housing Info. Service, 1966-68; frmr. partner, firm of Schmidt, Williams, Gaskins and Gordon; Crime Prevention Assn. of Phila. Assn. for Youth, 1961-62; caseworker, Pa. Dept. of Public Assistance, 1957-60; assoc. counsel, Gov.'s Comm. to Investigate Police Brutality in Chester, 1964; World Assn. of Judges; instructor, Temple Univ. Schl. of Criminal Justice; Gov.'s Adv. Comm. on Probation, 1978-1985; Natl. Assn. of Blacks in Crim. Justice; AFNA Preceptor Program; Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity Inc., Zeta Omicron Lambda Chapt.; Lincoln Univ. Alumni Assn.; West Phila. H.S. Alumni Assn.; Phila., Pa. Bar Assns.; Barrister's Club of Phila.; Am. Judicature Society; Am. Arbitration Assn.; Project "IN"; Phila. Lawyers' Club; Natl. Bowling Assn.; General Alumni Assn., Lincoln U.; Men of Malvern; bd. of trustees, Lincoln Univ.; bd. dir., Natl. Assn. of Blacks in Criminal Justice (NABCJ); World Assn. of Judges; frmr. dist. chmn., Independence Dist., Phila. Council, BSA Disting. Service Award; Liberty Bell District, BSA, 1965; Meritorious Service Award, Strawberry Mansion Civic Assn.; appt. to Municipal Court of Philadelphia, Dec. 19, 1974; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1979; married Vivian J. Goode; 1 child: Shari-Lyn.

GREENSPAN, JANE CUTLER (1st District) was born April 27, 1948, in Newark, NJ, the daughter of Gilbert G. and Lois (Kahn) Cutler; grad., Smith Coll. (A.B.) 1970; Rutgers Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D., magna cum laude) 1973; mem., Pa. Trial Judges; Phila. Bar Assn., Criminal Justice Section, Domestic Violence Task Force; Mayor's Comm. on Women; Attorney General's Family Violence Task Force; asst. dist. atty., 1976-1987; Adjunct Professor, The Law School, Univ. of Pa., 1989-1990; trustee, Child Psychiatric Center, 1982-1988; Women's Way Corporate Campaign Com.; Pilot Project of Select Com. on Law Enforcement and Child Abuse; rec., Special Commendation Award, Attorney General's Family Violence Task Force, 1987; service to Board of Governors for 1986; Rutgers Univ. Fellowship; author, Case Note - Criminal Law - Sentencing - Application of the Rehabilitative Ideal in Sentencing First Time Marijuana Offender, 3 Rutgers, Camden, N.J. 370 (1972); Drafted Standards for Change in Treatment of Domestic Violence Cases adopted by Criminal Justice Coordinating Comm., Phila.; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, April 6, 1987; married Allan M. Greenspan, M.D.; 2 children: Katharine E., Emily C.

GRIM, ARTHUR E. (23rd District) was born Jan. 27, 1943, in Reading, the son of Charles A. and Anne M. (Ericksen) Grim; grad., Reading High, 1960; Moravian Coll. (B.A.) 1964; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.) 1972; U.S. Navy (Lt.), 1965-69; mem., Berks Co., Pa. and Am. Bar Assns.; Pa. Trial Judges Assn.; Am. Judicature Soc.; deacon, Calvary U.C.C.; Daniel Boone Natl. Foundation; Civic Center Inc.; rec., Am. Jurisprudence Award, Alvernia Coll. Honors Award; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1987; married Louise C. McCarthy; 2 children: Jeffrey C., Kate A.

GRIMES, H. TERRY (P.J. — 13th District) was born Sept. 2, 1942, the son of Halfred B. and Faye J. (Stockdale) Grimes; grad., California St. Univ. (B.S.); Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.); major, U.S. Army, Artillery Branch, 1966-69; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; United Methodist Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1985; married Carlyn Sue LaRoache; 4 children: Mark Allen, Kathy Lynn, Lori Beth, Jeffrey N.

GRINE, DAVID E. (49th District) was born Mar. 7, 1945, in Washington, D.C., the son of Edward E. and Mildred (Clary) Grine; Pa. St. Univ. (B.S.) 1969; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1973; U.S. Army, 1964-66; attorney; Centre Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; dist. atty., Centre Co., 1978-81; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, July 17, 1981; elected, Nov. 3, 1981; married Karen E. Nastase; 2 children.

HALBERT, MARVIN R. (1st District) was born Jan. 29, 1923, in Phila., the son of Samuel and Esther Halbert; Wharton Schl., Univ. of Pa. (B.S. Economics) 1947; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1950; in Feb. 1943, enlisted in U.S. Army Signal Corp, served 3 years active duty, received four Combat Battle Stars; Phila., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; asst. dist. atty., 1952-62; chmn., Public Info. Comm., Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; adjunct prof., Villanova Univ. and Community Coll. of Phila.; past co. commander, VFW; Am. Legion and Jewish War Vets.; Masonic bodies; past chmn., Polaris dist., BSA; past pres., Wm. Portner Lodge, B'nai B'rith; Congreg. Beth Zion-Beth Israel; author of a weekly column for ***Pennsylvania Law Journal Reporter;*** elected judge, Common Pleas Court, commencing Jan. 7, 1974; married Marcia Oleve; 4 children: Andrew, Esther, Lisa, Lee-Ann.

HARHUT, CHESTER T. (45th District) was born Feb. 15, 1942, the son of Thomas and Bertha (Anzulewicz) Harhut; grad., Bethel Coll. (B.S., Acctg. & Bus.) 1969; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.) 1972; Cand. for Masters Degree in Judicial Studies, Univ. of Nevada in conj. with Ntl. Judicial College; Natl. Guard; mem., Pa. & Am. Bar Assns.; rec., 1985 Volunteerism Award, United Way; 1986 Trustee Emeritus, Lackawanna Jr. Coll.; Trustee, Everhart Museum; 1986 Sportsman of the Year, Eastern Rod & Gun Club; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, April 30, 1987; elected judge, Nov. 3, 1987; married Carolyn Lynch; 1 child: Chester.

HAZEL, FRANK T. (32nd District) was born Dec. 17, 1941, in Darby, the son of Frank and Katherine (McCabe) Hazel; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B.) 1964; Villanova Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1967; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1982; attorney; Delaware Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Dist. Justice of the Peace, 1969-75, dist. atty., Delaware Co., 1976-81; Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. pres., Pa. Dist Atty's. Assn., 1980-81; 1980 Man of the Year, Media Area Jr. C of C; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1981; married Frances E. Luke; 3 children: Janet, Jill, Kris.

HERR, LOUISE GATLING (2nd District) was born Jan. 7, 1925, in Ahoskie, N.C., the daughter of Herman DeLoache Gatling, Sr. and Hilda Parsons (Bailey); grad., Millersville Univ. (B.A.) 1968; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1971; mem., Pa. and Lancaster Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem., Blackstonian Club, Am. Assn. of Univ. Women; Lancaster Co. asst. dist. atty., 1973-85; bd. dirs., American Red Cross (10 yrs.); judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1985; married Carl G. Herr, Esq.; 4 children.

HERRON, JOHN W. (1st District) was born Jan. 27, 1944, in Bryn Mawr; grad., Duke Univ., 1966; Dickinson Schl. of Law, 1969; Army Reserves, 1969-75; mem., Pa. and Phila. Bar Assns.; asst. dist. atty., 1971-73; dep. dist. atty., 1986-87; chief, Discp. Brd., 1973-85; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1987; married Susan Herron; 1 child: Davis.

HESS, KEVIN A. (9th District) was born April 25, 1947, in Erie, the son of James M. Hess and Adele C. (Francis); grad., Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1972; presently on the staff of Adj. Gen., PA Army, Natl. Guard; mem., county and Pa. Bar Assns.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. crim. law instructor, Pa. Minor Judiciary; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 4, 1986; married Constance T.; 3 children: Caroline, Meredith, Emily.

HILL, LOUIS G. (1st District) was born Mar. 10, 1924, in Palm Beach, Fla., the son of Crawford and Ann Elizabeth (Kaufman) Hill; Harvard Univ. (B.S.) 1944; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1949; grad., Natl. Judicial Coll., Reno, Nev., Aug. 1980; U.S. Marine Corps, Lt., 1944-46, served in Pacific and China; Capt., 1950-51; prac. atty., 28 yrs., Phila., Am. Bar Assns.; frmr. bd. mem. of Man., St. Christopher's Hospital for Children; frmr. mem., bd. of Man., Overbrook Schl. for the Blind; Pa. St. Senator, 1966-78; chmn., Senate Judiciary Com., 1971-77; prime sponsor more than 60 acts of Pa. legislature, including Crimes Code, Judicial Code, Sentencing Code, Spouse Abuse Act, law compensating victims of violent crimes; elected judge, Municipal Court of Phila., Nov. 1977; elected judge, Common Pleas Court, Nov. 1979; married Marilyn Ashton, 7 children: Crawford, Leslie, Jessie, Thomas, Michael, Charlotte, Ann.

HOFFER, GEORGE ERWIN (9th District) was born Nov. 18, 1935, in Carlisle, the son of Frank L. (dec.) and Dorothy (Aldinger) Hoffer; Carlisle H.S., 1953; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.) 1961; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1966; Intelligence, U.S. Army, 1957-60; private law practice, 1966-79; public def., 1968-75; 1st asst. dist. atty., 1976-79; admit. to practice, Cumberland Co., Pa. Commonwealth, Pa. Supreme, U.S. Supreme Cts.; trustee, Bosler Free Library; bd. dir., Am. Cancer Society; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1979; married Ann Kramer.

HOGAN, JAMES C. (3rd District) was born in Easton, the son of Charles D. and Cecilia (Curnan) Hogan; graduate Lafayette College and Georgetown University Law Center; member of Northampton County Bar Association; Pennsylvania State Trial Judges Association; elected judge, Northampton County Court of Common Pleas, January, 1990.

HORGOS, ROBERT P. (5th District) was born May 17, 1948, in Pgh., the son of Michael J. and Helen D. (Takacs) Horgos; Villanova Univ. (B.S.) 1970; Villanova Law Schl. (J.D.) 1973; Gamma Phi (highest natl. academic honor soc.); mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; Public Defenders Assn.; Natl. District Attorney's Assn.; Jednota; Natl. Slovak Soc., Croatian Fraternal Union; asst. public defender, 1974-75; solicitor, Clerk of Courts Office, 1975; asst., dist. atty, Allegheny Co., 1976-1980; mem., Pa. House of Representatives, 1981-82; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 8, 1983; serves as Class Action Judge, Civil Court Div.

HORN, RICHARD H. (19th District) was born Nov. 10, 1932, in York; the son of Clarence H. and Edna J. Horn; grad., Gettysburg Coll. (A.B.) 1953; Washington & Lee Univ. (J.D.) 1959; USAF, 1954-56; Lt. Col. Ret. Res.; past pres., York Co. Bar Assn., ABA; Pa. Bar Assn., delegate to House of Delegates; Phi Gamma Delta; asst. dist. atty., 1974-85; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1985; married Sally A. Dunnick; 3 children: Tina, Gregory, Richard, Jr.

HOUSE, ROY ALEXANDER, JR. (P.J. — 33rd District) was born Mar. 31, 1925, in Buffalo, N.Y., the son of Roy Alexander and Ruby H. (McCullough) House; Allegheny Coll., Meadville, 1947 (A.B.); Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law, (LL.B., J.D.) 1950; U.S. Navy, lieut. (j.g.) 1943-46; private practice law, Kittanning (1950-71); elected judge, Common Pleas Court, Nov. 1971; married Jean Elizabeth Shaw on Sept. 10, 1949; 3 children.

HOWSARE, DANIEL LEE (P.J. — 57th District) was born Dec. 16, 1948, in Bedford Co., the son of Fred and Edna Mae (Cessna) Howsare; grad., Bedford School System, 1966; Pa. State Univ., 1971; Duquesne Schl. of Law, 1976; U.S. Army, 1971-1977; mem., Pa. and Bedford Co. Bar Assns.; dist. atty., Bedford Co., 1980-85; Rotary; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 5, 1985; married Joan Regan; 2 children: Brant Christopher, Ashley Regan.

HUMMER, WAYNE G., JR. (2nd District) was born Aug. 18, 1937, in Harrisburg, the son of Wayne G. and Ruth L. (Lenker) Hummer; Hershey Jr. Coll. (A.A.) 1957; Lebanon Valley Coll. (A.B.) 1959; Dickinson Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1962; U.S. Navy, Lt., 1963-66; Lancaster Co., Pa., Bar Assns.; Pa. St. Trial Judges Assn., Am. Business Club; Brownstone Lodge No. 666 F & AM; solicitor, Lancaster Co. Record. of Deeds Office, 1970-79; counsel, Lancaster Co. courts admn. office, 1977-79; asst. public def., Lancaster Co., 1968-70; Lititz Un. Methodist Ch., mem., Natl. Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1979; retained for second term, Nov. 1989; married Cynthia M. Deaven; 2 children: Elizabeth, Jennifer.

IVANOSKI, LEONARD A. (1st District) was born Sept. 16, 1928, in Shenandoah; Pa. St. Univ. (B.A.); Temple Schl. of Law (J.D.); 1st Lt., U.S.A.F. 1951-53; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Pa., Phila., Am. Bar Assns.; Lawyer's Club; Polish-Am. Congress; Polish Heritage Society; mem., Oak Lane Improvement Assn.; Jagiellonian Law Soc.; Natl. Council, Juvenile Ct. Judges; Am. Legion Post #369; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, May 1980; elected to 10-yr. term, Jan. 2, 1982; married Mary T. Whalen; 4 sons: Leonard A., Jr., Anthony A., Christopher L., Langon M.

JACKSON, FRANK M. (1st District) was born March 23, 1927, in Phila., the son of Matthew J. and Emma T. (Maurer) Jackson; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.) 1954; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1957; U.S. Naval Reserve, 1945-47; U.S. Army, 1950-52; asst. dist. atty., Phila., 1963-64; mem., Fed. Bar Assn.; American Legion; Irish Society; Roman Catholic Church; Catholic Philopatrian Literary Society; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Oct. 2, 1984; married Roseann Montgomery; 6 children: Carolann (Esq.), Frank M., II, James (dec.), Joseph, William, Robert.

JACKSON, RICARDO C. (1st District) was born Aug. 27, 1935, in Phila., son of Calvin and Virgina (Smith) Jackson; Virginia Union Univ. (B.A.) 1962; Howard Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1965; U.S. Army, 1958-61; lawyer; pres., Barristers' Assn. of Phila. (1970-74); Nat., Am., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Am. Arbitration Assn.; Am. Judicature Society; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; frmr. mem., Lawyers' Bi-Partisan Comm. to Support Sitting Judges; frmr. mem., Hearing Comm., Disciplinary Bd. of the Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. chmn., Judiciary Comm., Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. mem., Judicial Retention and Election Comm., Phila. Bar Assn.; mem., Phila. Bar Assn.'s Lawyers' Com. to Invest. Criticism of Judges, 1976-77; mem., bd. of dirs., Public Interest Law Center of Phila. (PILCOP), 1976-77; co-chmn., Phila. Bar Assn.'s Conf. on Community Legal Services, 1969; Sigma Tau (legal frat.); Judicial Council, Nat. Bar Assn.; numerous professional assns., civic activities, inc.: frmr. chmn., Crim. Justice Task Force, Phila. Urban Coalition, 1970-71; Judicial Council of Pa. 1973-76; Public Interest Law Center of Phila.; Phila. Fellowship Comm.; BSA, Phila. council; frmr. bd. dirs., Crime Prevention Assn. of Phila.; mem., World Assn., of Judges of the World Peace Through Law Center, 1980-pres.; appt. chmn., Com. on Juvenile Justice, World Peace Through Law Center, 1981; co-author, "Racial Discrim. in Admin. of the Pa. Bar Examination," *Temple Law Quarterly,* Vol. 44, No. 2, Winter 1971; elected Judge of Municipal Court of Phila., Nov. 1977; mem., Mun. Court Civil Rules Comm., June 1978-Nov. 1981; mem., World Assoc. of Judges of the World Peace Through Law Ctr., 1980-pres.; elected Judge of Common Pleas Court of Phila., Nov. 1981; 1 child: Terrence A.

JAFFE, JOSEPH ALLEN (5th District) was born Nov. 18, 1949, in Pgh., the son of Saul and Ida (Holtzman) Jaffe; grad., Univ. of Michigan (B.A.) 1971; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.) 1974; mem., Allegheny Co. and Pa. Bar Assns. (family section); Big Brothers & Sisters of Greater Pittsburgh; Rodef Shalom Cong.; NAACP; B'nai B'rith; Univ. of Pgh. Golden Panther; Univ. of Mich. Alumni Club of Pgh.; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1985; married Sheryl A. Fleck, Jan. 20, 1989; 1 child: Alexandra Lauren.

JAMES, JOSEPH M. (5th District) was born May 5, 1948, in New Castle, the son of Charles T. (dec.) and Edra Waldeck; grad., Univ. of Pgh. (B.S., Pol. Sci.) 1970, (J.D.) 1973; asst. dist. atty., Allegheny Co., 1976-79; judge, Pgh. Magistrates Ct., 1979-83; chief magistrate, Pgh., 1983-87; presently Adj. Prof., Professional Resp., Duquesne Law School; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, May 8, 1987; elected judge, 1987 for 10-yr. term; married Patricia Mitchell; 3 children: Michael, Peter, David.

JELIN, SHELDON C. (1st District) was born June 26, 1932, in Nanticoke, the son of Hyman L. and Gertrude Jelin; Temple Univ. (B.S.) 1954; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1957; U.S. Army Reserve 1958-64; private practice 1957-88; mem., PA Bar Assn.; Phila. Bar Assn., Assn. of Trial Lawyers of America; Phila. Trial Lawyers Assn.; PA Trial Lawyers Assn.; Lawyers Club of Phila., Bd. of Dirs., Mid-City Lodge B'nai Brith; Masonic Lodge,Equity No. 591; appt. Judge, Court of Common Pleas, July 14, 1988; elected to full term November 6, 1989.

JENKINS, NORMAN A. (1st District) was born Aug. 4, 1927, in Columbia, S.C., the son of Dr. and Mrs. Norman A. Jenkins; Morehouse Coll. (B.S.) 1950; Howard Univ. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1953; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1972; Natl. Judical Coll., Speciality Session, Princeton Univ., 1975; U.S. Army, 1946-47; attorney; admitted to Phila. Bar (1954), Bar of U.S. Supreme Court (1967); exec. comm., Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Criminal Justice Comm.; Judicial Ethics Comm.; Criminal Justice Comm.; Court of Common Pleas Bd. of Judges; Criminal Justice Section, Phila. Bar Assn.; participant in AFNA Preceptorship and AFNA Legal Scholars Program; Phila. Barristers' Assn.; Commissioners Club; Omega Psi Phi; frmr. bd. dir., Natl. Co. on Alcoholism, Delaware Valley Area., Inc.; formerly served on Mayor's Drug and Alcohol Exec. Comm.; frmr. co-chmn., Sentencing Guidelines Comm., Court of Common Pleas Bd. of Judges; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 29, 1971; elected to full term commencing Jan. 1974; retained for 10 yr. term commencing Jan. 1984; married Ella Dejoie; 4 children.

JEROME, DOMENIC D. (A.J. — 32nd District) was born Feb. 16, 1922, in Phila., the son of D. Jerry and Mary (Celestino) Jerome; Temple Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1952; U.S. Army, 1942-45; past solicitor, Haverford Twp.; past first asst. dist. atty., Delaware Co.; commissioned judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 23, 1970; elected Nov. 2, 1971, retained Nov. 3, 1981; formerly admin. judge, Criminal Div.; formerly admin. judge, Civil Div.; mem., Supreme Ct. Civil Procedural Rules Com.; married Jean Randino on Oct. 13, 1945; 2 sons: Garry, Jeffrey.

JIULIANTE, JESS S. (P.J. — 6th District) was born Nov. 20, 1925, in Erie, the son of Jess, Sr. and Rose (Alfonso) Jiuliante; Univ. of Pa. (B.A) 1949, and its law schl., 1952; military service, 1943-46; Pa. Bar Assn.; past Exalted Ruler of B.P.O.E.; bd. trustees, Millcreek Community Hospital; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 17, 1981; mem., chrm., Judicial Inquiry and Review Board, 1990-91; married Patricia A. Sicius; 2 children.

JOHNSON, LIVINGSTONE M. (5th District) was born Dec. 27, 1927, in Wilkinsburg, the son of Oliver L. (dec'd.) and Irene (Morris) Johnson (dec.); Howard Univ. (A.B.) 1949; Air Force Navigation Schl., 1950; Univ. of Michigan Law Schl. (J.D.) 1957; Natl. Coll. of St. Judiciary, 1973; U.S. Air Force, 1949-54; navigator, radar bombardier; Korean War; Disting. Flying Cross, Commend. Medal, Air Medal, 3 Oak Leaf Clusters; hon. disch., 1st lieut.; Allegheny Co. Hall of Valor; disciplinary bd., Pa. Supreme Court, 1972-73; Am., Pa. Bar Assns.; Am. Bar Found.; Am. Judicature Soc.; Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., bd. of govs., 1969-74,;Women In The Law Committee, Alleg. Co. Bar Assoc.; Assn. of Trial Lawyers in Criminal Court; asst. co. solicitor, 1962-73; mem., bds., NAACP (1962-68), life mem. Urban League; UNPC, 1963-68; bd. dirs., Am. Red Cross Alleg. Co., Pgh. Chptr., Boys Club of W. Pa.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Pa. Joint Coun. on Crim. Justice; bd., Metropolitan Broadcasting; Omega Psi Phi; YMCA; Golden Star Lodge 143, F&AM; Variety Club of Pgh.; Am. Legion Sportsmen's Post 913; VFW Angell Bolen Post 4040; judges panel, Louis Caplan Human Relations Award, 1975; BSA Eagle Badge, Order of Arrow, committeeman, Troop 174; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1973; married April 30, 1960; wife, LeeBrun Johnson, MSW; 5 children: Lee Carol, Esq., Oliver Morris II, Esq., Judith Lee Johnson Palmer, Livingstone James, Patricia Lee; Shannon, Irish Setter dog.

JONES, C. DARNELL, II (1st District) was born on November 23, 1949, in Claremore, OK, the son of C. Darnell and Irene (Jones) Darnell; Southwestern College, Winfield, KS (B.A., French Educ.) 1972; Washington College of Law, American University (J.D.) 1975; Adj. Prof., St. Joseph's Univ. Grad. Schl. of Criminal Just.; Chief, Family Court Div., Defender Assoc. of Phil., 1985-87; Asst. Chief, Asst. Pub. Defend., 1975-1979; mem., Citizens Crime Comm., Juvenile Just. Task Force, Lead. Sems.; Major's Task Force on Truancy; Youth Services Coord. Coun., Exec. Comm.; Zion Bapt. Ch. Brd. of Trust.; Ntl. Inst. of Trial Advoc. Faculty; Child Welfare Adv. Brd.; Stakeholders in Juvenile Just. Comm.; Brd. Dir., Fellowship Comm.; Family Supp. Serv.; Crime Prevent. Assoc., Phila. and Sleighton Schls.; rec., Stakeholder in Juvenile Justice Award; Who's Who in American Colleges and Universities; Dean's Honor Roll; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1987; married Evelyn Antonia Williams; five children.

JOYCE, MICHAEL T. (6th District) was born Feb. 24, 1949, in Pgh., the son of Mr. & Mrs. Joseph M. Cox; grad., Pa. State Univ. (Pol. Science) 1973; Franklin Pierce Law Center (J.D.) 1977; U.S. Army, 1967-70; mem., Pa. Trial Lawyer's Assn., Erie Co. and Pa. Bar Assns.; Phi Alpha Delta Law Frat.; Roman Catholic; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, July 1, 1985; elected Nov. 1985; married Cynthia Olsen; 2 children: Timothy, Robert.

JOYNER, J. CURTIS (15th District) was born April 18, 1948, in Newberry, S.C., the son of George C. Joyner and Joan C. (Glenn); grad., Central State Univ. (B.S.) 1971; Howard Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1974; mem., Chester Co. Bar Assn.; U.S. District Court (E. Dist. Pa.); Pa. Trial Judges Assn.; Omega Psi Phi Fraternity, Inc.; 1st asst. dist. atty., Chester Co., 1984-87; Trailblazers in Law Enforcement and numerous local civic awards; chmn., bd. of dirs., Student Services, Inc., West Chester Univ.; mem., NAACP; Counc. of Trustees, West Chester Univ.; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Feb. 23, 1987; married Mildred Ann Carter; 3 children: Jennifer, Nicole, Jacqlyn.

KANE, MICHAEL J. (7th District) was born Oct. 26, 1943, the son of James Joseph and Catherine Ann (Swoyer) Kane; Duke Univ. (J.D); mem., Pa. Bar Assn.; Bucks Co. Dist. Atty., 1979-86; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 6, 1986; 3 children: Richard, Christine, Jennifer.

KAPLAN, LAWRENCE WILNER (5th District) was born Aug. 21, 1928, in Uniontown, the son of Edward and Libby (Wilner) Kaplan; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1950; Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1953; U.S Army, 1953-56, lst lieut., Judge Advocate Gen's Corps; partner, Pgh. law firm; Am., D.C., Pa., Allegh. Co. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; pres., Assn. of Family & Conciliation Cts., 1988-89; Pa. Bar Assn. House of Delegates; fellow, Am. & Pa. Bar Foundations & Am. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers; Domestic Relations Assn. of Pa.; Pgh. Estate Planning Council, hearing comm., Disciplinary Bd. of Supreme Ct. of Pa., 1973-78; Joint Family Law Council, Allegh. Co. Bar Assn. Family Law Sec., past chmn., Law Day Com., Council on Professionalism, Alt. Dispute Resolution, ACBA Players & Women in Law Com.; Pa. Bar Alt. Dispute Resolution, Family Law Sec., Order of Coif; adv. com., Natl. Ctr. St. Cts. Jud. Ed. Proj. on Child Support Enforce.; Jud. Council, Ctr. for Study of Youth Policy; Tau Epsilon Rho; Pi Lambda Phi; B'nai B'rith; trustee, frmr. v. pres., Rodef Shalom Cong.; bd., Carriage House Children's Ctr. & Natl. Cf. of Christians & Jews; founder, Squirrel Hill Urban Coal.; life trustee, Pgh. Chap. Am. Jewish Comm. (past chmn.); bd., Alpha House, past chmn., Community Rel. Com., & Un. Jewish Fed.; Am. Legion; past mem., Pa. Bar Inst.; pres. emeritus, Family Mediation Co. of W. Pa.; past bd. mem., Academy of Family Mediators, Natl. Child Support Enforce. Assn.; mem., Jud. Adv. Comm. for Fed. Off. of Child Support and Enforcement; Soc. of Prof. in Dispute Resol.; rec., 1987 Robert Stewart Award; past pres., Family Ct. Sec., Pa. Cf. of St. Trial Judges; bd. dir., Pgh. Mediation Ctr., Health & Welf. Plan. Assn., Helpline, Inc.; Review Com. I, United Way, Allegh. Co.; Pres. Task Force for The Carnegie; Mayor's Task Force for Women in Renaissance II; case editor, Vol. XIV, Univ. of Pgh Law Rev.; past mem., ed bd., *Mediation Quarterly*; co-editor, 1990 Summer Issue of ABA Family Law Journal: *The Family Advocate*, "Divorce: A Handbook for Clients; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1978; married Natalie Adler; 3 children: Thomas, Ellen, Jon.

KATZ, LEON (1st District) was born Dec. 25, 1921, in Phila., the son of Isadore and Jennie (Epstein) Katz; Temple Univ. (B.S.) 1943, (ED.M.) 1947; Temple Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1950; U.S. Air Corps, 1943-46; admit. Pa. Bar, 1951; Lawyer; Fed., Am., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; Chancellor, Phila. Bar Assn., 1979; Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Am.; Am. Judicature Soc.; Lawyers Club of Phila.; ex. com., Pa. Conf. St. Trial Judges; Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; instructor, Trial Advocacy, Temple Univ. Schl. of Law; Tau Epsilon Rho; chancellor, Phila. grad. chapt., 1972-74; supreme natl V. chancellor, 1976-79; asst. dist. atty., 1952-54; appt. by Phila. Bd. of Judges to Bd. of Revision of Taxes, 1979; past pres., William Penn Lodge, B'nai B'rith; B'nai B'rith rep., Jewish Community Relations Council; gen. alumni bd. dir., Temple Univ.; Jewish War Vets., U.S.A.; Phila. Boosters Assn.; pres., Phila. Flag Day Assn., 1980-82; Certificate of Honor, Temple Univ. Schl. of Law, 1980; article, *Temple Alumni Review*; approx. 50 articles for the *Retainer*, Phila. Bar Assn.; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, May 7, 1980, elected, Nov. 3, 1981; married Irene Bernard; 2 children: Jean, Jack.

KAYE, WILLIAM HERBERT (39th District) was born March 10, 1947, in Detroit, the son of Herbert R. and Doris M. (Naugle) Kaye; grad., Pa. State Univ. (B.A.) 1969, American Univ. (J.D.) 1972; mem., Franklin Co., Pa. and Am. Bar Assns.; B.P.O. Elks, No. 600, Chambersburg; brd. dir., Chambersburg Area Life Support Service, Inc., Chambersburg Little League, Inc.; Grtr. Chambersburg Chamber of Commerce; Chambersburg Lion's Club; Fulton Chamber of Commerce; Cumberland Valley Torch Club; Kittochtinny Historical Soc.; Chambersburg YMCA; Franklin Co. Farmers Assn.; Franklin Co. Chap. Izaak Walton League; Penn State Alumni Assn.; Franklin Co. Penn State Club; Burt J. Asper Post No. 46, The American Legion, Inc.; George Washington Lodge No. 143, (Masons); Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Juvenile Ct. Judges Comm.; Natl. Conf. of Juvenile & Family Ct. Judges; mem., trust., Presby. Church of Falling Spring; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, March 16, 1987; married Victoria A. Kendig; 2 children: Scott, David.

KEELER, CHARLES C. (32nd District) was born Sept. 15, 1935, in Lansdowne, the son of Clement and Kathryn (Gleason) Keeler; Villanova Univ. (B.S.) 1957, and its law schl. (LL.B.) 1960; Law Review, 1958-60; U.S.A.F.R., 1960-66; Delaware Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Delaware Co. Council, 1976-81; Govt. Study Comm., 1973-75; chmn., bd. trustees, Sacred Heart Medical Center; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 11, 1981; elected Nov. 2, 1982; married Patricia Ann Hogan; 4 children.

KELLER, GAILEY C. (P.J. — 26th District). Judge, Court of Common Pleas.

KELLER, JOHN WILLIAM (P.J. — 39th District) was born Mar. 15, 1927, in Waynesboro, the son of Niemond F. and Eva (Nicodemus) Keller (both dec.); Gettysburg Coll. (A.B.) 1948; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1951; U.S. Army, attorney, 1951-68; Pa., Am., Franklin Co. Bar Assns.; Masonic Orders; Am. Legion; Elks; borough solicitor, 1953-68; county solicitor, 1960-68; borough, county planning commissions solicitor; pres., Waynesboro Schl. Auth.; solicitor, Waynesboro Borough Auth.; pres., Waynesboro Chamber of Commerce; YMCA Bd., Red Cross Bd.; Evangelical Lutheran Ch. Council; delegate, Pa. Constitutional Convention, 1967-68; commissioned judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 17, 1968; elected Nov. 1969; retained Nov. 1979 and Nov. 1989; married Margaret L. Etchberger on Aug. 13, 1949; 2 sons: John N., Esq., David S., Esq.

KELLER, SCOTT D. (23rd District) was born July 23, 1950, in Chambersburg; Albright College (A.B.) 1972; The American University, Washington College of Law (J.D.) 1975; Berks County Assistant District Attorney 1976-1980; Juvenile Court Master 1980-1988; Berks County Solicitor 1988-1989; Republican Party Chairman 1986; Burn Prevention Foundation bd. dir.; Appointed Judge, Court of Common Pleas, April 19, 1989; elected November 6, 1989; married Joyce M. Koller; 2 children: Rebecca, Elizabeth.

KELLY, ROBERT A. (5th District) was born July 6, 1944, in Pgh., the son of John J. and Mary J. (Succop) Kelly; South Hills Catholic H.S., 1962; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.) 1966; Duquesne Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.), 1969; Phi Alpha Delta Law Honor Frat.; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; Moot Court Honors, Duquesne Univ., 1968, 1969; assoc. editor, Duquesne Univ. Law Review; Warden, Maryland Penitentiary v. Hayden (1967); appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Oct. 9, 1984; married Joan Lorenzetti; 4 children: Sean, John, Laura, Maureen.

KELTON GEORGE T. (7th District) was born Jan. 10, 1922, in Bryn Mawr, the son of Stanton C. and Alice (Twiss) Kelton; Radnor Twp. public schls.; Harvard Coll. (A.B., cum laude) 1943; Harvard Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1948; U.S. Army, 1943-46; past pres., Bucks Co. Bar Assn.; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1977; elected 1977; married Fern Stehman; 2 children: Christopher, Jane.

KEMP, ROBERT M. (P.J. — 4th District) was born Sept. 17, 1924, in Farmington Twp., Tioga Co., the son of Roscoe M. and Grena (Chilson) Kemp; Williamsport Technical Inst.; Army Univ. of Biarritz; Mansfield Univ. (B.S.) 1949; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1952; Natl. Coll. of St. Judiciary, 1972; U.S. Army, N. Africa, European Theatres, 45th Infantry Div., 3rd Infantry Div.; Tioga Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Judicial Administration Div.; dist. atty., 1959-71; Farmington Presbyterian Ch.; Lions Club; Am. Legion; VFW; General Sullivans Council, BSA; Friendship Lodge 247, F&AM; Williamsport Consistory (32nd Degree); Irem Temple Shrine, Wilkes-Barre;

Natl. Council of Juvenile Court Judges; faculty, Pa. Coll. of the Judiciary; chmn., Domestic Relations Comm.; Pa. Conf. of Trial Judges; mem., Family Law Council; Domestic Relations Task Force; Supreme Court Domestic Relations Comm.; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1971; reelected, 1981; S.J. status 1992; married Dorcas Lawton on June 29, 1946; 1 child.

KLEIN, RICHARD B. (1st District) was born Dec. 24, 1939, in Phila., the son of Judge Charles and Rosalie (Benson) Klein; Amherst Coll. (B.A., Phi Beta Kappa, magna cum laude) 1961; Harvard Law Schl. (LL.B., honors grad.) 1964; adjunct faculty, Temple Univ. Schl. of Law, trial advocacy, legal writing 1966-date; leader jazz orch.; commissioned to perform in prisons; co-author, *Trial Communications Skills*, 1966, Shepard's/McGraw-Hill; co-author, *Anatomy of a Communications Victory; Lessons for Litigators from the Oliver North Testimony*, 1987, Shepard's/McGraw-Hill; author, producer, videotape series, *Legal Writing Techniques*, Inst. for Legal Communications; ed. activity leader, Corporation for Professional Conferences' legal study tours to Soviet Union, 1986, China, 1987, and Morocco, 1989; Director, Prisoners' Family Welfare Association of Phila. (pres. 1987-89); Founder, initial chair, Phila. Bar Assn. Lawyers User Group for Personal Computing; mem., reporter, *Guidelines and Recommendations for Computer Support for Judges*, A.B.A. Jud. Div., Com. on Technology and the Courts; 1989-91; Co-chair, Court Automation Steering Committee for Phila. C.P. Courts, 1991; Regular Contributor, Advisory Board, *Verdicts, Settlements and Tactics*, Shepard's/McGraw-Hill, 1987-date; Panelist, Future and the Courts Conference, State Justice Institute and American Judicature Society, San Antonio, TX, 1990; Panelist, American Bar Association Jud. Admin. Div. *Technology and the Courts*, Chicago, IL, 1990; Faculty, Natl. Jud. College, *Managing Complex Litigation*, Reno, NV, 1989; Producer, videotape *From Arraignment to Trial*, taped mock trial used for new police officers and new assistant district attorneys; rec. 1990 Prisoners' Family Welfare Assn. Humanitarian Award; rec., 1982 Friends' Central Schl. Disting. Alumni Award; spec. asst. atty. gen., 1967-71; Phi Beta Kappa, Phila. Chptr.; Phila., PA, Amer. Bar Assns.; St. Conf. of Trial Judges; chmn., Phila. Rep. Policy Com., 1969-71; pres., chamber orch., "Concerto Soloists of Philadelphia," 1977-79; Trial Bd., Musicians' Union Local No. 77, 1974-75; author: "A Practical Look at the New Juvenile Act," Duquesne Law Rev., Vol. 12, No. 2, Winter '73; "The Juvenile Act of 1972 Revisited," Duquesne Law Rev., Vol. 15, No. 3, Spring '77; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 29, 1971, served 1972-73; youngest Common Pleas Ct. Judge in history when apptd.; elected to full term, Nov. 1975; married Emanuela S. Miller; 2 children: Peter Grant Klein, Geoffrey Grant Klein; step-son, Alexander N. Miller.

KOPRIVA, JOLENE GRUBB (24th District) was born Sept. 5, 1953, in St. Claire, MI, the daughter of Cloyd Phillip and Ruth Marie (Moberg) Grubb; grad., Hollidaysburg H.S., 1971; Pa. St. Univ. (B.S.) 1975; Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1978; mem., Pa. St. Conf. of Trial Judges; Soroptomists of Blair Co.; asst. dist. atty., 1980-81; mem., Zion Lutheran Church; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1987; married Thomas William Kopriva; 3 children.

KOUDELIS, GEORGE (32nd District) was born on May 31, 1935, in New York; Rutgers University (A.B.) 1958; Temple University Law School (J.D.) 1962; University of Michigan (LL.M.) 1963; Del. Co. Asst. Sol., 1982-89; Upper Darby Councilman, 1982-89; Upper Darby Zoning Board Solicitor, 1972-82; Borough of Millbourne Solicitor, 1974-89; mem., Am., PA, Del. Co. Bar Assns.; PA Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Assoc. of Immig. and Nationality; Rotary Int.; United Fund; Boy Scouts of Am.; Nationalities Service Cent.; Order of Ahepa-Hellenic University; rec., Child and Youth Servs. Awd., 1982-89; Upper Darby Council Serv. Awd., 1982-89; St. Demetries Church Serv. Awd., 1965-90; U.S. Dist. Ct., 1982; Judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 1990; married Parthenope Williams; two children: Basil Chris, Alexandra Maria.

KOZAY, NICHOLAS JR. (1st District) was born Dec. 25, 1927, in Phila., the son of Nicholas and Sophie (Wyornchak) Kozay; grad., Central High (Phila.) 1946; Univ. of Md. (B.A.) 1950; Temple Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1956; attorney, admitted April, 1958; mem., Phila. Bar Assn.; Phila.-Potter Lodge No. 72; dep. Clerk of Quarter Sessions to Dec., 1963; jury commissioner, 1971-1988; Lawndale Methodist Church; rec. various awards; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 20, 1988; married Mary Louise Sencar; 1 daughter: Donna Marie.

KUHN, JOHN D. (51st District) was born Aug. 7, 1950, in Gettysburg, the son of Richard M. and Helen G. (Small) Kuhn; grad., Gettysburg Area H.S., 1968; Albright Coll. (B.A., History) 1972; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1975; mem., Lions, Gettysburg Presbyterian Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 5, 1985; married Laura Greenlee; 3 children: Kelli, Kristin, Kevin.

KUNSELMAN, ROBERT E. (36th District) was born June 21, 1937, in Summerville, the son of Harry E. and Priscilla (Thomas) Kunselman; Geneva Coll. (B.A.) 1959; Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1962; U.S. Army Reserve, 1962-68; Beaver Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, May 28, 1982; elected to full term, effective Jan. 1984; married E. Evonne Bilotto; 4 children.

LABRUM, JOSEPH T., JR. (32nd District) was born Nov. 23, 1926, in Phila., the son of Joseph T. and Jane (Schwab) Labrum; Univ. of Pa. (A.B.) 1947; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1950; U.S. Navy, 1944-46, 1952-54; Del. Co. Bar Assn. pres. 1969, secy., mem. of bd. of dirs.; chmn. of various comms., incl. grievance comm., chmn. of bench-bar confrnce., comm. and specialization comm.; Pa. Bar Assn.; mem., House of Delegates, specialization comm.; past pres. Pa. Bar Assn., Conf. of Co. Bar Officers, Am. Judicature Soc.; frmr. bd. Governors, Pa. Bar Assn.; past pres., mem., Springfield Del. Co. Lions Club, advsry. bd. Dominican Convent; Award of Pa. Conf. of Co. Bar Officers, E. Chadwick Mem'l. Award, Del. Co. Bar Assn.; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 1976; retained for 2nd term, Jan. 1986; married Rosemary Creamer; 7 children: Joseph T. III, Paula, Thomas, Anne, Maria, Carole, William.

LATRONE, ROBERT A. (1st District) was born July 7, 1931, in Camden, N.J.; Central H.S. (B.A., cum laude) 1949; Temple Univ. (B.A., cum laude) 1952, and its Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1956, J.D. (1958); private law practice, 1957-67; asst. city solicitor 1960-67; elected magistrate, 1967, served until Dec. 1968; judge, municipal court, Jan. 1969 - Dec. 1971; recip.: Community Award for Outstanding Service from South Phila. News; Certificate of Honor, Temple Univ. Law Alumni Assn; Outstanding Service, Am. Arbitration Assn.; Award of Merit, Italian-Am. Press Assn.; Am. Judges Assn.; Phila. Bar Assn.; Justinian Society, Conf. of St. Trial Judges; completed following courses in judicial ed., Natl. Judicial Coll., Reno, Nevada: General Jurisdiction (1976), Evidence Graduate (1977), Judge and The Trial (1977), Decision Making Process (1978), Decision Making Skills & Techniques (1978), New Trends (1978); Search and Seizure (1979); adjunct prof., Temple Univ. and Villanova Univ.; faculty mem. of Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy; member, Jury Selection Comm., Criminal Justice Comm., Bd. of Judges of the Court of Common Pleas of Phila.; appt. judge, Phila. Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 1971; elected to full term commencing Jan. 1, 1974; reelected to 2nd full ten-year term commencing Jan. 1, 1984.

LAVELLE, JOHN PATRICK, (P.J. — 56th District) was born Feb. 18, 1931, in Phila., the son of John P. and Sarah (McBride) Lavelle; Niagara Univ. (A.B.) 1953; Villanova Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1958; U.S. Army, 1954-56; private practice, 1958-77; Pa. Bar Assn.; Pa. Trial Judges; Lehighton Rotary Club; dir., Lehigh Valley Motor Club, Carbon Co. solicitor, 1971-77; Shamrock Award, Irish Am. Society, 1983; Ss. Peter and Paul's R.C. Ch.; rec., Disting. Service to Law & Justice Award, County Detectives Assn., 1984; elected pres. judge, Nov. 1977; retained Nov. 1987; married Marianne Shutack; 4 children: Marianne P., John P., Jr., Jacqueline N., James M.

LAWHORNE, EDWARD SCOTT (32nd District) was born Oct. 10, 1924, in Phila., the son of William M. and Emily (Brooks) Lawhorne; grad., Upper Darby H.S., 1942; Swarthmore Coll., 1947; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1950; U.S. Army, 1943-45; mem., PBA; DCBA; Am. Judicature Soc.; St. Conf. of Trial Judges; asst. atty. gen., 1956-63; frmr. solicitor of numerous Del. Co. communities; dir. of numerous charities, such as Fellowship House; Freedom House; Tri-Co. Fountain Center; rec., Del. Co. Lawyers' Club, Man of Year; Pro Bono Attorney of the Year; adjunct prof. of law; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1971; reappointed 1987, 1990; married Lucy Hayes; 3 children: Scott, Sarah, Kate.

LAWRENCE, MARJORIE C. (38th District) was born April 13, 1938, the daughter of Emanuel J. Cohan and Jeanne (Fox); grad., Hunter Coll. (B.A.) 1960; Montclair St. Coll. (M.A.) 1972; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1977; mem., Phi Sigma Sigma; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, April 28, 1987, elected judge, Nov. 1987 to 10 yr. term; married Eli S. Lawrence; 3 children: Jennifer F., Elizabeth A., Emily J.

LEAHEY, F. JOSEPH (47th District) was born Jan. 31, 1938, in Johnstown, the son of Francis J. and Kathern E. (Leffler) Leahey; grad., Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) 1959; Dickinson Sch. of Law (LL.B.) 1962; U.S. Navy, Lt., 1963-66; private law practice (1966-1987); mem., Pa. Bar Assn.; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; Rotary Club; Am. Legion; V.F.W.; pres. (1985-86), Pa. Bar Inst.; examiner, Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners, (1966-87); appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, March 25, 1987; elected November 1989; married Irene M. Melnyk; 3 children: Stephen, Shane, Shawn.

LEETE, JOHN B. (P.J. — 55th District) was born Oct. 11, 1945, in Olean, NY, the son of William I. Leete and Inez L. Impress; grad., Coudersport H.S., 1963; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) 1967; Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1970; mem., Am. & Pa. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; past pres., Coudersport Rotary Club; bd. dir., Potter Co. Cancer Soc.; Potter Co. Historical Soc.; rec., Good Turn Award, Boy Scouts of America; 2 disting. service awards from Neighborhood Legal Services, 1976; author, book review, 12 *Duquesne Law Review* 148, 1973; Outstanding Young Men of America, 1979; Who's Who in American Law, 3rd Ed., 1983; Who's Who in U.S., 1986; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, Feb. 1, 1988; married Georgianna Kingsley; 3 children.

LEHRER, SAMUEL MORRIS (1st District) was born Sept. 1, 1929, in Altoona, the son of Joseph and Bessie (Lang) Lehrer; Univ. of Pa., (B.S.) 1951; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1954; Univ. of Paris, Certificate of Language, 1957; U.S. Army, 1st Lt., 1955-57; attorney, Richman & Richman (1956-58); Weiner, Basch, Lehrer & Cheskin (1965-67); individual practice (1967-73); Am., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Society; exec. bd., Conf. of St. Trial Judges, 1978-80; Child Welfare Adv. Bd., City of Phila.; bd. dir., Prisoners' Family Welfare Society; bd. trustees, Phila. Coll. of Art, 1974-1981; college instructor and lecturer; author of various legal articles, including "The Preliminary Hearing in Pennsylvania," *Pennsylvania Bar Assn. Quarterly* Oct 1978, Vol. XLIX, No. 4, "Report on National Seminar: Small Claims Court Suggestions," *Pennsylvania Law Journal*, August 25, 1980, Vol. III, No. 33; appt. judge, Municipal Court of Philadelphia, Dec. 1973; elected to Court of Common Pleas, 1981; married.

LEVIN, GEORGE (6th District) was born Oct. 15, 1925, in Erie, the son of Julius Louis and Rebecca (Miller) Levin; grad., Erie School System, 1943; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) 1948; Univ. of Pgh. Law School (LL.B.) 1950; U.S. Navy, 1944-46; mem., Pa., Am. and Erie Co. Bar Assns.; PUC Examiner, 1964-71; Phi Delta Kappa Educational Service Award; Lew Adler Friend of Education Award; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1972-73; elected judge, 1986; married Hy Beerman; 4 children: Lewis, Alan, Howard, Abby.

LEVIN, STEPHEN E. (1st District) was born June 3, 1932, in Phila., the son of David and Rose (Greenfield) Levin; grad., Overbrook H.S.; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Schl. (B.S., Econ.) 1953; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1958; U.S. Army, 1953-55; Special Assistant Attorney General, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 1971-77; Delegate Democratic National Convention 1976; elected Member of Pa. House of Representatives in special election November 8, 1977; re-elected for 4 additional terms, serving until January 5, 1986; served by special appointment of Pennsylvania Supreme Court on domestic Relations Committee; appointed by Supreme Court to Statewide Steering Committee on Court Automation; appointed by Governor to Pennsylvania Commission on Child Support Enforcement; appointed by Speaker of the House of Representatives to the Legislative Audit Advisory Committee; served on the Appropriations Committee, Judiciary Committee—Chairman, Sub-Committee on Courts and Finance Committee; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas for 10 year term November 5, 1985; married Myrna Stern; 2 children; Jennifer, Peter.

LEVY, MELVIN G. (32nd District) was born Oct. 20, 1923, in Chester, the son of George P. and Ada (Blumberg) Levy; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.) 1943; U.S. Army, 1943-46; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1950; att. Yale Univ., the Sorbonne (Paris); Natl. Judicial Coll.; adv. seminar on Anglo-American Jurisprudence, Oxford (England) Univ., 1987; Am., Pa., Del. Co. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Soc.; mem., chair, Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, 1985- ; frmr. mem. bd. of dir., Del Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. asst. solicitor, Del. Co.; frmr. solicitor for controller of Del. Co.; frmr. solicitor for City of Chester, Del. Co. Inst. Dist., Chichester, Ridley Schl. Dists., & Boroughs of Trainer & Rutledge; frmr. special counsel, Upper Darby, Lower Merion, Wm. Penn Schl. Dists.; mem. (25 yrs.), bd. dirs., past pres., Congregation Ohev Shalom, Wallingford, Pa.; frmr. trustee, Del. Valley Chapter, Natl. Hemophilia Soc.; adv. bds., The Academy of Advocacy and Penn State Univ., Del. Co. campus; past pres., Pa. Schl. Bds. Solicitors Assn.; adj. faculty, Widener Univ. School of Law; Penn State Univ., Del. Co. campus; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1977; retained for second term, Nov. 1987; married to Irene A. Levy; 4 children.

LEWIS, KATHRYN STREETER (1st District) was born on April 18, 1952, in Philadelphia; the daughter of John D. and Margaret Streeter; grad., Simon Gratz High School; Univ. of Pennsylvania; Villanova School of Law; Board of Governors, Philadelphia Bar Association; House of Delegates, Pennsylvania Bar Association, 1988-91; Barristers Association; National Bar Association, Women Lawyer's Division; Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority, Inc.; board member, Philadelphia Housing Authority, 1979; 1st Deputy City Solicitor, 1988; member, Pinn Memorial Baptist Church; NAACP; Wynnefield Residents Association; Simon Gratz High School Adv. Council; appointed Judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 1988; married Michael J. Lewis; one child: Michael.

LITTLE, WALTER R. (5th District) was born Oct. 1, 1943, in Pgh., the son of George and Lillie Bell (Henderson) Little; grad., Allegheny Co. Comm. Coll. (A.A.) 1968; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A., Pol. Science) 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1973; U.S. Army, 1961-64; mem., Pa. Assn. Trial Court Judges; mem., Pa. and Am Bar Assns.; mem., Pgh. Branch NAACP, Legal Redress and Labor and Industry Committees; assoc. mem., Guardians of Greater Pgh., Inc.; mem., Natl. Assn. for the Study of Afro-American History; mem., Smith-Watkins Post #2 (Legion of Guardsmen); mem., Golden Star Lodge #143 F. & A. M.; bd. mem., Sickle Cell Soc., Inc.; mem., St. Benedict the Moor Ch.; magistrate, Ciy of Pgh., 1979-85; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 4, 1985; married Elizabeth Cross; 2 children: Karren Denise, Lisa.

LONG, GERARD (Act. P.J.— 47th District) was born on Jan. 13, 1939, in Johnstown, the son of Benedict and Marie (McDunn) Long; grad., Brown Univ. (B.S.) 1963; Duquesne Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1966; district attorney, Cambria Co., 1976-1986; Roman Catholic; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1985; married Joan Fisanich; 3 children.

LORD, G. CRAIG (1st District) was born April 12, 1946, in Boston, MA., the son of Charles A. and Shirley (Ellice) Lord; grad., Gettysburg Coll. (B.A., magna cum laude) 1968; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D., magna cum laude) 1971; Captain, U.S. Army; mem., Am., Pa. and Phila. Bar Assns.; mem., Phila. City Planning Comm., 1983; commissioner, Fairmount Park Comm., 1987-88; mem., Phi Beta Kappa; Order of the Coif; editor, Univ. of Pa. Law Review; rec., M. H. Goldstein Memorial in Labor Law; John H. Mauer Memorial in Criminal Law; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 20, 1988; elected effective Jan. 1, 1990.

LOUGHRAN, CHARLES H. (10th District) was born Nov. 3, 1934, in Greensburg, the son of Joseph M. and Kathleen (Hill) Loughran; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1957; Univ. of Pgh. (Doctorate of Law) 1960; U.S. Army, Army Reserve, 1960; Westmoreland Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; Westmoreland Academy of Trial Lawyers; Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; bd. dir., Westmoreland Co. Symphony; trustee, Westmoreland Museum of Art; trustee, Greensburg YMCA; exec. bd., State Assn. of Pa. Trial Judges; chmn., Civil Procedure Comm., State Assn. of Trial Judges, 1983; frmr. solicitor, Westmoreland Co. Controller; frmr. mem., Greensburg City Planning Comm.; Westmoreland Hospital Foundation Bd.; v. pres., Retired Sr. Volunteer Program, Westmoreland Co.; past mem., Co. Bd., Mental Health and Mental Retardation Program; author, *Westmoreland County Juvenile Hand Book*; past zone delegate, St. Cf. of Trial Judges; mem., Com. on Judicial Ethics for St. Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1977; married Sarah Lyon; 2 children, Aimee C., Sydney C.

LOWE, RICHARD S. (P.J. — 38th District) was born Dec. 14, 1924, in Phila., the son of Leroy S. and Margaret Edna (Wolfe) Lowe; Temple Univ. (B.S.) 1948; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (LL.D.) 1951; U.S. Army, WW II, 1943-46; 18 months, European theater; Montgomery Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; Pa. Trial Judge Assn.; Council of Juvenile Court Judges; Masonic Order; spec. dpty. atty. genl., Comm. of Pa., 1952-55; asst. dist. atty., 1955-58; dist. atty., Montgomery Co. 1963-67; faculty, Natl. Judicial Coll., Reno, Nevada; Lutheran; numerous fraternal, civic organizations; commissioned judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 1, 1968; elected Nov. 1969, retained in 1979, 1989; elected pres. judge, Nov. 24, 1976; reelected pres. judge, Nov. 24, 1981; married Frances Evelyn Steeley on Aug. 28, 1948; 2 children.

LUDGATE, LINDA K.M. (23rd District) was born on August 30, 1942, in Rochester, NY, the daughter of Robert L. and Nellie May (Parsons) Mowson; Alvernia College, Reading, PA (B.A. magna cum laude) 1977; Temple University School of Law (J.D.) 1980; mem., American Bar Assoc.; PA Bar Assoc.; American Trial Lawyers Assoc.; National Assoc. of Women Judges; Phi Alpha Delta; Steering Committee of Women in Crisis and People Against Rape/Crime Victims Center; Brd. of Trust., Alvernia College; Past Pres., Reading YWCA; past mem., Ntl. Womens Political Caucus; rec., Barristers Award, Temple University, 1980; Ellen Frei Gruber Alumni Service Award, Alvernia College, 1987; YWCA Trendsetter Award, 1990; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, November 1989; married Robert B. Ludgate, Sr., four children: Robert B. Jr., J. Brendan, Thomas B., Laurie K.

LUTTY, PAUL F., JR. (5th District) was born on September 6, 1945, in Pittsburgh, the son of Paul F. Sr. and Rita (Herold) Lutty; St. Vincent College 1963-64; Duquesne University (B.A.) 1968; Duquesne Law School (J.D.) 1972; former Master of Juvenile Court, 1980-89; former dir., pub. def., Juv. Div., 1978-80; former staff atty., pub. def., 1972-80; instructor, Pittsburgh Police Academy and Allegheny County Police Academy/Lecturer on Drug & Alcohol Abuse, Child Abuse & Crime Prevention; mem., Corp. Brd., North Hills Passavant Hospital Chemical People/Co-chairman, Tri Boro Crime Committee; rec., Cert. of Achieve. Awd., Crime Prevent. Officers of West. PA, 1989; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas, November 1989.

MAIER, EUGENE EDW. J. (1st District), Temple Univ. (B.S.) 1968, and its law schl. (J.D.) 1971; Phila., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Brehon Law Soc.; The John Peter Zenger Law Soc.; Temple Law Alumni; The Irish Soc.; Phila. Urban League; city commissioner, Phila., 1973-81; chmn. City Comm., 1979-81; Am. Catholic Hist. Soc.; Knights of Columbus; frmr. mem., Democratic St. & Natl. Comms.; honor awards: Temple Univ., Constitutional Law, 1969, Constitutional History, 1970; author, "The Presidential Franchise," *Temple Law Quarterly*; while city commissioner authored several voter registration bills & programs; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1981; married Constance W. Maier, Esq.; 4 children.

MANFREDI, WILLIAM J. (1st District) was born Aug. 15, 1943, in Phila., the son of William and Antoinette (Leodori) Manfredi; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1965, (J.D.) 1968; mem., Phila. Bar Assn.; Justinian Society; Sons of Italy; Law Alumni Soc., Univ. of Pa.; judge, Court of Common Pleas.

MANNING, JEFFREY A. (5th District) was born May 8, 1947, in Pittsburgh, the son of Richard D. and Ruth (McClatchey) Manning; grad., Gateway Sr. H.S., 1965; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.) 1969; Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1972; Captain, U.S. Army Reserve Armor, 1969-80; Adj. Prof. of Law, Duquesne Univ.; mem., Pa. & Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; PBA House of Delegates; Educ. and Corr., St. Conf. of Trial Judges; Sigma Chi; asst. dist. atty., 1973-76; asst. U.S. atty., 1976-88; Ist asst. U.S. atty., 1988; bd. govs., Boys & Girls Club of Western Pa., bd. govs., Amen Corner; Rotary Club of Pgh.; designated senior litigation counsel, U.S. Dept. of Justice, 1986; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas; April 1, 1988; married Judith A. Motil; 2 children: Richard, Astrid.

MANNIX, THOMAS C. (36th District) was born April 5, 1928, in Beaver Falls, the son of Thomas W. and Ellen (Cavanaugh) Mannix; Bucknell Univ. (A.B.) 1949; Dickinson Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1952; U.S. Army, Corp of Engineers, 1952-54; practicing lawyer 1955-1978; Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Am. Judicature Society; Pa. Conf. of Trial Judges; past pres., Pa. Assn. for the Blind; past pres., Beaver Co. Bar Assn.; mem., adv. bd., Pa. St. Univ., Beaver Campus; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 1978; elected to full ten-year term in 1979; retained for full term in 1989; married Jean McGonigle; 4 children: Tim, Kathy, Maura, Paul.

MARKER, CHARLES E. (P.J. — 10th District) was born Jan. 29, 1932, in Pitcairn, the son of Martin R. and Flora E. (Whitehead) Marker; Trafford H.S., 1949; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) 1953; Ohio N. Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1956; U.S. Army, 1957-59; attorney, 1957-79; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; B.P.O.E.; Family Court Admn., Westmoreland Co., 1969-79; Loyal Order of Moose; mem., Good Shepherd Lutheran Ch.; Democrat; hon. mem., adv. bd., Westmoreland Co. Special Olympics; life mem., Hempfield Hose Co., No. 2; Alternative Ed. Adv. Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1979; reelected, Nov. 1989; married Adda Virginia Galloro; 4 children: Joyce, Teri J., Scott C., Melanie K.

MARSH, JAMES ROBERTSON (P.J. - 43rd District) was born Nov. 18, 1927, in Stroudsburg, the son of Fred and Janet Mildred (Robertson) Marsh; Muhlenberg Coll. (B.A.) 1950; Temple Univ. (JJ.D.) 1954; U.S. Navy, S1/C, 1945-46; Monroe Co. Bar; admitted to practice, U.S. District Court, Pa. Superior, Supreme Courts, U.S. Supreme Court, Commonwealth Court of Pa.; dist. atty., Monroe Co., 1960-67; solicitor, Barrett Twp., 1968-71; Borough of Stroudsburg, 1969-71; St. John's Lutheran Ch., Stroudsburg; Salvation Army Advsry. Bd.; Lehigh Consistory, Masonic Lodge, P.O.S. or A.; Jaycees Distinguished Service Award winner, 1963; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 30, 1971; elected to full term, 1973; retained, 1983; married Helen Jolisok on March 10, 1961; 2 daughters.

MARTIN, WILLIAM J. (40th District) was born on March 16, 1954 in Kingston; grad., Indiana Area High School, 1972; Washington and Jefferson College, 1976; Ohio Northern School of Law 1978; Miller, Miller and Martin Law Firm, 1984-1991; District Attorney, Indiana County, 1984-1991; Assistant District Attorney, 1980-1984; former solictor for Conemaugh Township, Brush Valley Township, Indiana County Housing Authority; mem., Am., PA, Indiana Co. Bar Assoc.; PA Trial Lawyers Assoc.; PA District Attorney's Assoc.; appointed judge, Indiana Court of Common Pleas, June 18, 1991; married Janet E. Liegey; four children: Molly, Megan, Madelyn, William J.

MASSIAH-JACKSON, FREDERICA (1st District) was born Nov. 10, 1950, in Phila., the daughter of Frederick and Edith (Lamarre) Massiah; Chestnut Hill Coll. (A.B.) 1971; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1974; mem., Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; Barristers Assn; Lawyers Club; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. Alumni Bd. of Mgrs.; bd. dir.: Chestnut Hill Coll., Scribe Video Ctr., Phila. Tribune Charities; Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority; chief counsel, Com. to Investigate Business Closings, 1979-80; chief counsel, Pa. Senate Ins. Com., 1980-81; rec., 1989 M. L. King Humanitarian Award, Phila. Naval Base; 1987 Woman of the Year, Zeta Phi Beta Sor.; Distinguished Alumna of 1985, J. R. Masterman Schl.; Outstanding Young Leader of Phila., Jaycees, 1983; Ital.-Am. Press Club, 1984; Wharton Schl. Community Leadership Seminar Prog., 1980; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 8, 1983; married Thomas H. Jackson, III; 2 children.

MAZUR, LEE J. (5th District) was born Nov. 21, 1939, in Tarentum, the son of George C. Mazur and Amelia R. Lascek; grad., St. Vincent's (B.S., Econ.) 1961; West Va. Univ. of Law (J.D.) 1964; U.S. Army Reserves, 1966-72; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Trial Judges Assn., Zivena Beneficial Soc., Italian Sons & Daughters, Elks; district justice, 1970-88; Catholic, St. John the Baptist Church; rec., Citizen of the Year in Plum Borough, 1984; author, "Driving Under the Influence and other Motor Vehicle Cases"; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1989; married Catherine A. Oles; 3 children: Lee J., Jorge, Michael.

MAZZOLA, WILLIAM J. (1st District) was born Jan. 8, 1945, in Phila., the son of Donato G. and Catherine (Imbesi) Mazzola; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.) 1966; Villanova Univ. (M.A.) 1967; Univ. of Baltimore (J.D.) 1970; U.S. Army Reserves, 1969-75; attorney; Phila., Pa. Bar Assns.; Phila. Trial Lawyers; Justinian Soc.; Sons of Italy; Grtr. Phila. Chapt., UNICO National; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1981; married Anne M. Rauch; 3 children.

McANDREWS, R. BARRY (7th District) graduate, LaSalle H.S., 1950; LaSalle University, 1954; Villanova Law School, 1957; United States Marine Corps, Captain (1957-62); partner, Chandor, McAndrews, Schwartz, Drexler, McCullough & Lyons, 1967-pres.; solicitor, Bucks Co. Tax Claim Bureau, 1988-pres.; Solicitor, Warrington Township, 1982-87; Bucks Co. Bar Assoc. Secy, 1977-78; solicitor, Recorder of Deeds, Bucks Co., 1969-1972; Asst. Pub. Def., 1968-69; Certain-teed Products Corp., Chief Counsel, 1962-67; past pres., Warrington Lions Club; chart. mem., Ftr. Gallen Council, Knights of Columbus; coordinator, Bucks Co. Republican Exec. Comm., 144th Dist., 1990; Warrington Citizens for Good Govt. Treasurer, 1977-78; Warrington Twp. Repub. Club Pres., 1971-88; app. judge, Court of Common Pleas, April 23, 1991; nominated by both parties for election to a full 10-year term commencing January 1, 1991; married Elizabeth Gorman; three children; resides in Bucks County.

McCABE, JOSEPH PATRICK, Jr. (1st District) was born July 19, 1927 the son of a professional Marine, and reared in Phila.; U.S. Navy, 1944-47, 1950-51, principally in submarines; Temple Univ. Schl. of Business and Public Admin. (B.S., cum laude) 1951, Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1956; Beta Gamma Sigma, honorary scholastic soc.; active in Legal Aid, locally and nationally; frmr. court clerk, probation officer, counsel and asst. chief of Probation Dept., Quarter Sessions Court, Phila.; Phila., Bar Assn.; Pa. St. Conf. of Trial Judges; Friendly Sons of St. Patrick; Brehon Law Society; Phila. Emerald Society; The Irish Society; law judge, Phila. Municipal Court, 1971-85; elected Court of Common Pleas, 1985; married Dorothy Ann Ewald; 1 daughter: Colleen.

McCLOSKEY, JOSEPH F. (P.J. — 21st District) was born Oct. 9, 1929, in New Castle Twp., Schuylkill Co., the son of Peter V. (decd.) and Ethel (Mills) McCloskey (dec.); Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.) 1952; Villanova Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1957; U.S. Navy, 2 yrs., Korean War; frmr. asst. atty. genl., Comm. of Pa.; Schuylkill Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; admitted to practice before Schuylkill Cts., Pa. Superior, Supreme Cts., Fed. Dist. Ct., workmen's comp. referee, Dist. 5, Comm. of Pa.; solicitor, City of Pottsville; Minersville Area Schl. Dist.; St. Clair Area Schl. Dist. Branch Twp. Bd. of Supervisors, New Castle Twp. Bd. of Supervisors; Grtr. Pottsville Area Sewer Auth.; Pottsville Housing Auth.; chmn., bd. dirs., Pottsville Hosp.; bd. mem.: Holy Family Home Health Care Agency, Catholic Housing Corp. & Penn State Schuylkill Campus adv. bd.; The Pottsville Club; Pottsville Kiwanis; Pottsville Cath. War Vets; Am. Legion-Robt. B. Woodbury Post, F.O. Eagles; Am. Hose Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Oct. 6, 1975; elected, Nov. 8, 1977; retention election Nov. 3, 1987; appt. to Judicial Inquiry and Review Bd. by the Supreme Ct., March 30, 1982, served 4-yr. term which expired Jan. 1, 1986; married Joanne Charlton; 1 child: Patti Ann.

McCORMICK, RICHARD E., JR. (10th District) was born on August 10, 1950, in Greensburg, the son of Richard E. Sr., and Beatrice (Sweeney) McCormick; Duquesne University (B.S. Education) 1972; Duquesne University School of Law (J.D. cum laude) 1980; mem., PA Conf. of Trial Judges; catholic; former chairman, Greensburg Democratic Comm.; former solicitor, City of Greensburg, 1988-90; appointed Judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 21, 1980; married Kathleen A. Myers; two children: Richard, Susan.

McCRACKEN, GLENN, JR. (P.J. — 53rd District) was born May 16, 1935, in New Castle, the son of Glenn and Katherine Elizabeth (McMillin) McCracken; Westminster Coll. (B.A.) 1957; Univ. of Pgh. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1960; U.S. Army, 1960-62; Pa. Conf. St. Trial Judges; Sigma Nu; 1st asst. dist. atty., 1970, 1973; trustee, Westminster Coll.; Neshannock United Presbyterian Ch.; author, numerous legal opinions; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 6, 1979; married Julie Ann Myers; 3 children: Sharon Lynn, Susan Lynn, David Elliott.

McDANIEL, DONNA JO (5th District) was born June 29, 1946, in Sewickley, the daughter of Donald and Jo (Wauro) McDaniel; grad., Muskingum Coll. (B.A.) 1968; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.) 1973; judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1985; 2 children: Jaime, Lindsay.

McFADDEN, FRANCES PAULA KIMBERLY (3rd District) was born Feb. 2, 1952, in Allentown, the daughter of Francis D. and Emmie (Schantz) McFadden; grad., Bryn Mawr Coll., cum laude, 1974; Villanova Law Schl., 1978; mem., Northampton Co. and Lehigh Co. Bar Assn.; Pa. St. Trial Judges Assn.; Northampton Co. public defender, 1982-88; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, March 18, 1988; married Michael George Kraynak; 1 child.

McFALLS, PATRICK (5th District). Judge, Court of Common Pleas.

McGINLEY, CAROL KAVANAGH (31st District) was born Jan. 31, 1948, in Evanston, Ill., the daughter of John Carroll and Maria (Kirchman) Kavanagh; grad., Manhattanville Coll. (B.A.) 1970; Georgetown Univ. (J.D.) 1973; chrm., PA Brd. of Law Examiners, 1990; sec., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, mem., Am., Pa., Lehigh Co., and D.C. Bar Assns.; Judicature Soc.; author, "Characterizing Police Encounters under the Fourth Amendment," Search & Seizure Law Report, Vol. 10, No. 8, Sept. 1983; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1985; 3 children.

McGOVERN, CLEMENT J., JR. (32nd District) was born Oct. 9, 1934, in Chester, the son of Madeline G. and Clement J. McGovern; St. Joseph's Coll. (A.B.) 1956; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1959; U.S. Air Force, 1960-63, rank of Captain; Delaware Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Am. Judicature Society; treas., city of Chester, 1967-70; elected councilman, city of Chester, 1970; ordained permanent deacon, Roman Catholic Ch., Phila. Archdiocese, May 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 7, 1974; adjunct prof., Widener Univ. School of Law; married Maureen Lee; 6 children; Terrance, Timothy, Valorie, Clement, Francis, Jonathan.

McGOWAN, BERNARD J. (5th District) was born Dec. 18, 1929, in McKeesport, the son of Bernard and Helen V. (Hagerty) McGowan; U. of Pgh. (A.B.) 1951; U. of Pgh. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1954; U.S. Marine Corps, 1954-57; Am. Judicature Society; St. Vet's Comm., 1961; past St. Cmndr., Am. Vet's. WW II (Amvets); elect. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1975; married Mary Aileen Truitt; 3 children: Kevin J., Brian J., David A.

McGREGOR, JAMES R. (5th District) was born July 13, 1929, in Kittanning, the son of the late Russell A. and Leah (Hampton) McGregor; Washington and Jefferson Coll. (A.B.) 1951; Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1957; Natl. Coll. of the St. Judiciary; U. of Nev., Reno, 1974; U.S. Army, active duty, 1951-54, U.S. Army Intelligence Russian lang. interpreter-translator, Allegheny Co., Pa. and Am. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; legal counsel to Minority Leader, Pa. House of Representatives, 1966-67; solicitor, Allegheny Co. Controller, 1968-69; United Fund Chmn., 1965-66; frmr. mem., bd. gov's., Leukemia Society of W. Pa., mem., bd. of gov's., Amen Corner (pres., 1976-77), mem., ex. bd., E. Valley Area Council, BSA; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Allegheny Co., March 1974; served in Family Div., both adult and juvenile secs., Civil Div., currently in Criminal Div.; mem., Natl. Criminal Justice Task Force of the Urban Consortium; married Marguerite Ulrich; 5 children.

McKEE, THEODORE A. (1st District) was born in Rochester, NY; grad., State Univ., N.Y.; Syracuse Univ. Coll. of Law; mem., bd. dir., Crisis Intervention Network; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1984.

McLEAN, JAMES H. (5th District) was born Nov. 10, 1930, in Homestead, the son of John J., Sr., and Margaret (Graves) McLean; Univ. of Notre Dame (A.B.) 1952; Univ. of Pgh. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1955; mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; Allegheny Co. Bench-Bar Com.; solicitor, Borough of Homestead, 1971-79; frmr. Mayor of Bethel Park, 1978-82; chief legal counsel, Comm. Coll. of Allegheny Co., 1979-84; solicitor, Allegheny Co., 1979-84; past chmn., Bethel Park Home Rule Study Comm.; past mem., St. Louise DeMarillac Parish Council; founding solicitor, Steel Valley Council of Governments; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1984; married Carolyn Kelver; 3 children: James G., David J., Kathleen M.

MELVIN, JOAN ORIE (5th District) was born on April 6, 1956, in Pittsburgh, the daughter of John R. Orie, M.D. and Patricia Regina (Lally) Orie; University of Notre Dame (B.A. Economics) 1978; Duquesne University Law School (J.D.) 1981; former magistrate, City of Pitts., 1985-87; chief magistrate, Pitts., 1987-90; mem., Am., PA Bar Assocs., Allegheny Co. Bar Assoc. Trial Lawyers Comm., Women in Law Comm.; Court Liaison Comm.; Dist. Magistrate Court (vice-chair); United Way Comm.; Prob. Solv. Troubled Youth Comm.; St. Lucy's Aux. to the Blind; Judge, Court of Common Pleas, July 17, 1990; married Gregory Mark Melvin; two children: Casey Anne, Patricia Regina.

MELODY, MICHAEL JOSEPH, JR. (15th District) was born March 11, 1932, in Phila., the son of Dr. M. Joseph and Helen (Toomey) Melody; grad., St. Joseph's Prep. Schl., 1950; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.) 1954; Georgetown U. Law Center (J.D.) 1957; U.S. Army 1957-59; general civil law practice; asst. dist. atty., Chester Co., 1964-1972; 1st asst. dist. atty., 1972-81; mem., Chester Co., Pa., and Am. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; Pa. Domestic Relations Assn.; K. of C.; Ancient Order of Hibernians; Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks; frmr. Republican committeeman; Roman Catholic; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, April 28, 1981; elected judge, Nov. 1981; married Mary Carrington Gawthrop; 3 sons: Michael, Brendan, Timothy.

MIHALICH, GILFERT MATTHEW (P.J. — 10th District) was born July 12, 1926, in Monessen, Westmoreland Co., the son of Matt and Kathryn Mihalich; attended Antioch Coll., Yellow Springs, Oh.; Pgh. Inst. of Aeronautics; grad. Duquesne Univ.; Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law; veteran of Army Air Force; taught Criminal Law, Indiana Univ. of Pa.; solicitor, City of Monessen; Westmoreland Co. Law Enforcement Officers Assn.; Police Chief Assn. of Westmoreland Co.; frmr. mem., Westmoreland Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Am. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Am. Judicature Society; frmr. asst. dist. atty., Westmoreland Co., 1967-1971; served as law clerk for Court of Common Pleas of Westmoreland Co. and Pa. Supreme Court; elected to the Court of Common Pleas, 1971; member, Pa. Commission on Crime & Delinquency, since 1975; 1st elected pres. judge of Westmoreland Co.; elected pres. judge, Sept. 1985; reelected pres. judge, Jan. 6, 1986; married Pauline A. Razum; 3 children.

MILLER, GORDON R. (P.J. — 30th District) was born on January 4, 1941, in Meadville, the son of Gordon ~~R.~~ and Ruth (Moritz) Miller; Allegheny College (B.A.) 1962; Case Western Reserve University (J.D.) 1966; former solicitor, Conneaut School Dist., 1971-1989; former solicitor, Crawford Central School Dist., 1968-1989; asst. dist. atty., 1970-74; mem., Am., PA, Crawford Co. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Society; St. Conf. of Trial Judges; Phi Kappa Psi; Christ Episcopal Church; Meadville Literary Union; Trustee, Allegheny College; Chairman, Brd. of Dirs., Meadville Medical Center; Brd. Mem., Past Pres., Meadville Public Library; elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, November 1989; married Kathryn Eakin; 1 child: Christopher.

MILLER, JOHN T. (19th District) was born Mar. 28, 1927, in Stewartstown, the son of J. Harvey and Sara (Anderson) Miller; Univ. of Pa. (A.B.) 1949; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1952; U.S. Navy, 1945-46, Lt. Jg. U.S.N.R. (ret.); York Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Delta Upsilon; James Wilson Law Club; Red Lion Lodge; F&AM; Hbg. Consistory; Tall Cedars; Zembo Shrine; 1st asst. dist. atty., York Co., 1962-70; Pa. asst. atty. gen., 1970-71; solicitor, Red Lion Boro, 1964-80; Fairview Twp., 1962-75; mem., Gov.'s Justice Comm. Reg. Planning Council, 1969-76; Elder, Round Hill Presbyterian Ch.; st. bd. dir., Am. Cancer Society; Devers Lions Club; Am. Legion; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, July 29, 1980; elected, Nov. 3, 1981; married Mary Auten; 4 children: John III, Susanna, David, Nan.

MIRARCHI, CHARLES P., JR. (1st District) was born Aug. 27, 1924, in Phila., the son of Charles P. Sr. and Mary (Caggiano) Mirarchi; Temple Univ. (B.S.) 1944; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1948; admitted to practice 1948; Phila. Bar Assn.; Am. Judicature Soc.; Justinian Soc.; St. Thomas More Soc.; pres., Pa. Conf. St. Trial Judges, 1980-81; K of C 4th Deg.; Knights of Malta; Captain Caenaculum Group Men of Malvern; mem., bd. trustees, Men of Malvern; mem., bd. trustees, Citizens Crime Comm.; frmr. bd. of trustees, Phila. Prisons; past mem., Cardinal's Adv. Comm. on Diocesan High Schls.; past gen. chmn. Annunciation B.V.M. Schl. Bd.; past grand master, Order of Brotherly Love; past pres., Msgr. John V. Tolino-Phila. Lodge, Order Sons of Italy in Am.; past dist. chmn., v. chmn., bd. mem., Boy Scouts of America; frmr. bd. dir., Girl Scouts of America; Leukemia Soc.; Judicial Council of Pa.; frmr. v. chmn., Pa. Jud. Inquiry & Rev. Bd., dir., Temple Univ. General Alumni Assn.; Catholic Philopatrian Literary Inst.; Korean & Am. Friendship Soc.; adv. bd., Catholic League for Religious & Civil Rights; frmr. mem., President's Council Manor Jr. Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1971; commissioned Jan. 3, 1972; elected sec., Bd. of Judges, Court of Common Pleas, Phila. Co., Nov. 1974 - Nov. 1976; elected admin. judge, Trial Div., Sept. 1976 to 1985; adj. prof., Widener Univ. Schl. of Law, 1975-pres.; married Josephine Salvatore, June 4, 1949; 5 children.

MORAN, WILLIAM F. (3rd District) was born Jan. 10, 1943, in Buffalo, NY, the son of William F., Sr. and Margaret L. (Elm) Moran; grad., Georgetown Univ. (B.A.) 1964; Univ. of Chicago (J.D.) 1967; Captain, U.S. Army, 1967-69; mem., Pa. Conf. of Trial Judges and Juvenile Court Section; mem., Am., Pa. & Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; bd. dir., Historic Bethlehem, Inc.; bd. dir., Northampton Co. Develop. Corp.; chmn., Northampton Co. Govt. Study Comm., 1974-76; mem., Northampton Co. Council (at large), 1978-82; Northampton Co. solicitor, 1982-87; rec., Bethlehem Area Jaycees Outstanding Young Man of the Year Award, 1978; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, April 21, 1987.

MORGAN, WARREN G. (P.J. — 12th District) was born Dec. 3, 1923, in Wilkes-Barre, the son of Winfield S. and Viola (Williams) Morgan; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.) 1947; Dickinson Law Schl. (J.D.) 1949; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 1, 1970; elected to full term, Nov. 1971; retained Nov. 1981; appt. Pres. Judge, Feb. 8, 1991; married Pauline Culmann; 2 children: Paula, Scott.

MOORE, BERNARD A. (38th District) was born on November 22, 1945, in Bryn Mawr, the son of J. Alan and Mary (Carroll) Moore; Temple University (B.S.) 1967; Temple University Law School (J.D.) 1970; former solicitor, Montgomery Co. Brd. of Assess. Appeals, 1983-89; Borough of Conshohocken 1979-89; school director, Colonial School Dist., 1975-81; asst. dist. atty., Montgomery Co., 1970-75; mem., American, PA, Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; PA Conf. of St. Trial Judges; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas, November 1989.

MORRISON, CLARENCE C. (12th District) was born Feb. 17, 1930, in Charleston, S.C., the son of Clarence and Ida H. Morrison; Howard Univ. (B.S.) 1954, (LL.B.) 1959; U.S. Army, 1954-56; law clerk, Dauphin Co., 1960-61; leg. asst. to Pa. State Aud. Gen., 1961-62; asst. atty. gen., Pa. Dept. of Revenue, 1962-65; asst. dist. atty., Dauphin Co.; staff counsel, Pa. St. Ed. Assn., 1969-76; lawyer; bd. dir., Hamilton Bank since 1972; frmr. bd. dir., pres., Harrisburg Housing Auth.; frmr. mem., Mayor's Comm. on Human Rel.; frmr. v. pres., Yoke Crest, Inc.; v. chmn., bd. trustees, adv., teacher, Tabernacle Baptist Ch.; co-chmn., Dauphin Co. Repub. Registration Drive, 1962, 63, 64; frmr. pres., Harrisburg Club of Frontiers Intrnatl.; bd. dir., Dauphin Co. NAACP; frmr. bd. dir., Dauphin Co. Young Repub. Club; charter mem., Optimist Club; Omega Psi Phi; Dauphin Co. (frmr. bd.), Pa. Bar Assns.; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 9, 1980, elected Nov. 3, 1981; married Grace Fulton; 2 children: Derricott M., Mark E.

MOSS, SANDRA MAZER (1st District) was born Oct. 10, 1942, in Vineland, N.J., the daughter of Marvin Ralph and Sylvia (Levin) Mazer; Temple Univ. (B.S.) 1964; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law, even. div. (J.D.) 1975; mem., Phila. & Am. Bar Assns.; Anti-Defamation League, Civil Rights Div.; Phila. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Tau Epsilon Rho; dep. city solicitor, 1980-83; counsel, Mayor's Comm. for Women, 1980-83; Fed. of Jewish Agencies, bd. dir., Temple Univ. Legal Aid Soc.; rec., Outstanding Woman of Delaware Valley, WIP (Radio); Outstanding Women Lawyers, *Philadelphia Magazine*; bd. governors, Phila. Bar Assn.; first woman major trial atty., city solicitors' off.; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov., 1983; married William Boyd Deane; 2 children: Deborah Ellen Picker, David Gilbert Picker.

MOTT, JOHN C. (42nd District) was born May 23, 1955, in LeRoy Twp., Bradford Co., the son of Charles S. and H. Grace (Spencer) Mott; grad., Canton Area Jr. Sr. H.S., 1973; Mansfield Univ. (B.A.) 1977; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1980; Vineski, Brann, Williams, Caldwell & Mott, 1980-87; mem., ABA; PBA; Brad. Co. Bar Assn.; Am. Judicature Soc.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Benevolent & Protective Order of Elks; Loyal Order of Moose; Wheel Inn, Inc.; Republican committeeman, 1982-1985, 1986-1987; chmn., Bradford Co. Republican Com., 1983-84; bd. dir., Troy Community Hosp., Inc., 1985; bd. dir., NyPenn Health Systems Agency, 1984; Who's Who Among American H.S. Students; Who's Who in American Law; Who's Who in Society; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1987; married Brenda K. Bailey; 3 children.

MUNLEY, JAMES M. (45th District) was born June 28, 1936, in Scranton, the son of Robert W. and Marion (Langan) Munley (both mem., Pa. Legislature); University of Scranton (B.S.); Temple Law School (LL.B.); Judicial College, Reno; National College of State Trial Judges; U.S. Army, 1958-60; participant, National Security Seminars, 1980, U.S. Army War College; American Arbitration Association; Postal Service Expedited Arbitration Panel, Mid-Atlantic States; Mid-Atlantic Expedited Arbitration Association; Pennsylvania, Lackawanna County Bar Association; Scranton Elks; Ancient Order of Hibernians; Lions Club; Veterans of Foreign Wars, Post 7963; past-president, member executive board, Forest Lakes Council, Boy Scouts of America; Lackawanna County Federation of Sportsmen's Club; former Mid-Valley Coordinator, Lackawanna United Way Fund; former member, board director, St. Joseph's Hospital School of Nursing; former director, First National Bank of Peckville; delegate, Democratic National Convention, 1976; board of trustees, Everhart Museum; board director, Lurdesmont; law clerk, Chief Justice Michael J. Eagen, 1963-64; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, November, 1977; appointed to Judicial Inquiry and Review Board by Supreme Court, 1986; elected chairman, 1989; appointed to State-Federal Relations Committee by Supreme Court, 1991; board director, United Nations Association of Greater Scranton; received Frank O'Hara Award for Achievement in Law, University of Scranton, 1988; Women's Resource Center Community Award, 1988; The Silver Beaver Award, Boy Scouts of America, 1988; 1983 American Legion Distinguished Service Award; author, "The Right to Die—A Judicial Perception", The Barrister, Spring, 1991; married Dr. Kathleen P. Munley; two children: Julia, Gwendolyn.

MUROSKI, CHESTER B. (11th District) was elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1981.

MURPHY, DAVID WARD (5th District) was born on November 3, 1942, in Pittsburgh, the son of J. Ward and Ruth (McCormick) Murphy; St. Vincent College (B.A.) 1964; Duquesne University School of Law (J.D.) 1973; Special Asst. Atty. Gen., PA Dept. of Transp., 1974-78; Asst. Counsel, PA Dept. of Transp., 1978-81; Chairman, Alleg. Co. Brd. of Viewers, 1982-90; Adm. Chairman, Alleg. Co. Brd. of Viewers, 1988-90; mem., A.O.H.; life mem., Jewish Sports Hall of Fame of West. PA; Musmanno Senate, Delta Theta Phi Legal Frat.; chancellor, West. PA Alumni Senate, Delta Theta Phi Legal Frat.; appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, October 29, 1990; widow; two children: Kelly Ann, Sean Patrick.

MUSMANNO, JOHN L. (A.J. — 5th District) was born Mar. 31, 1942, in McKees Rocks, the son of John J. and Elizabeth (Vecchio) Musmanno; Washington & Jefferson Coll. (B.A., magna cum laude) 1963; Vanderbilt Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1966; Phi Beta Kappa (1963); pres., History Honorary Society, 1963; asst. ed., *Vanderbilt Law Review*, 1966; Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Italian Sons and Daughters of Am.; dist. justice, 1970-81; solicitor, pres., Dist. Justices, Allegheny Co.; author of various articles in *Vanderbilt Law Review*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1981; married Virginia Mary Farina; 1 child: Lisa Ann.

NATALE, SEBASTIAN DAVID (12th District) was born Oct. 17, 1924, in Fossacesia, Italy, the son of Giovanni and Giovanna (Polsoni) Natale; grad., Bishop McDevitt H.S., 1942; Gettysburg Coll. (A.B.) 1950; Catholic Univ., Columbus Div. Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1955; U.S. Air Force, 1943-45; attorney-at-law, 1962-1985; mem.: Sigma Alpha Epsilon, Jaycees, Sons of Italy, Navy League Exchange Club, Pa. Sports Hall of Fame (Capital Area Chapter); U.S. Commissioner (1966-1971), U.S. Magistrate (1971-1975); mem., St. Margaret Mary Ch.; involved in Democratic politics as a candidate, campaign manager, etc.; walked home from Washington, D.C., to Harrisburg, Pa., upon graduation from law school; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 5, 1985; married Rose Ametrano Natale; 3 children: Maria O'Donnell, Christine Dietz, Andrea Sullivan.

NEW, ARNOLD LOUIS (1st District) was born in Philadelphia, the son of Marvin and Beatrice (Zipin) New; Central H.S. of Philadelphia, 1966; Gettysburg College (B.A.) 1970; Dickinson School of Law (J.D.) 1973; Captain, U.S. Army; mem., Philadelphia Bar Association; brd. of trust., Federation Allied Jewish Appeal; brd. of governors, Albert Einstein Medical Center; brd. dir., Solomon Schechter Day Schools; brd. dir., Central Agency for Jewish Education; appointed Judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 1990; married Shelley Robins; 3 children: Elizabeth, Leslie, Joseph.

NICHOLAS, WILLIAM T. (38th District) was born Sept. 3, 1938, in N.Y.C., the son of James Nicholas (dec.) and Martha Anastasia (Saapoglou) Nicholas (dec.); City Coll. of N.Y. (B.A.) 1961; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1964; dean's list; lawyer; adm. to practice, U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Dist. Ct., Supreme and Superior Cts. of Pa.; assoc. ed., *Temple Law Quarterly*; ch. justice, Moot Court; asst. dist. atty., Montgomery Co., 1968-71; 1st asst. dist. atty., 1971-76; dist. atty., 1976-80; lecturer: Montg. Co. Community Coll. (1969-76), Pa. State Police, Police Chiefs Assn., Montg. Co.; MBA; PBA; PDAA; NDAA; ABA; Order of AHEPA; St. Sophia Gr. Ch.; Montg. Co. Emergency Service; Montg. Co. Histor. Society; Police Chiefs Assn.; rec., Disting. Service Award, Pa. Co. Detectives' Assn.; Disting. Service Award, F.O.P.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1979; married Catherine J. Demetris; 2 children: Stacey, Amelia.

NICKLEACH, JOSEPH A. (33rd District) was born May 19, 1940, the son of Steve and Elizabeth (Puskar) Nickleach; grad., Ford City H.S., 1958; St. Vincent Coll. (B.S., acctg.) 1962; Duquesne Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1966; Ntl. Judicial College, Reno, NV (1988)-cert., Gen. Jurisd. Course; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; Pa. and Armstrong Co. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Society; Fraternal Order of Eagles; B.P.O. Elks; Slovak Catholic Union; dist. atty., Armstrong Co., 1974-78; Armstrong Co. solicitor, 1984-88; Jaycees Outstanding Young Man, 1972; Ford City Area Hall of Fame, 1987; mem., Parish Council, Holy Trinity R.C. Church; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1987; married Judith A. Wakefield; 3 children: JoAnn, Jean, Janis.

NIGRO, RUSSELL M. (1st District). Judge, Court of Common Pleas.

NOVAK, RAYMOND ANTHONY (5th District) was born Apr. 9, 1941, in Pgh.; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.) 1964; St. Mary's Univ. (S.T.B.) 1966 (S.T.L.) 1967; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.) 1973, (M.S.W.) 1974; Moot Ct. Honors, Univ. of Pgh.; Juvenile and Criminal Law; Bar of the Supreme Ct. of Pa.; Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Master, Court of Common Pleas, Juvenile Sect., 1976-1980; Am. Jurisprudence Award in Domestic Relations, 1974; Young Life Award for Outstanding Contribution to Children, 1977; author, *Eisenstadt v. Baird: A Return to the "Lochner" Era of Judicial Intervention?* (U. Pgh. Law Review 1972); *S. 439, The Proposed Pennsylvania Juvenile Act: A Two Edged Sword*, (U. Pgh. Law Review 1972); *The Incorrigible Child Under the New Pennsylvania Juvenile Act: An Unsound, Unsupportable and Unfortunate Policy Choice*, (U. Pgh. Law Review 1973); *Toward Effective Police Work with Juvenile Offenders*, (Chiefs of Police Bulletin 1978); *The Case for Retaining Juvenile Court Jurisdiction Over Dangerous Juvenile Offenders*, The Academy, Columbus, Ohio; Pa. Bar Inst., Book 1985-294, *Second Annual Criminal Law Symposium*; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Apr. 2, 1980; elected to a 10-yr. term beginning Jan. 1, 1982.

O'BRIEN, FRANK X. (1st District) was born Oct. 24, 1927, in Phila., the son of John J. O'Brien, Sr. and Adele Perna; grad., St. Thomas More H.S., Univ. of Pa. (A.B.) 1949; Univ. of Villanova Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1956; U.S. Army, 1950-52; mem., Phila. and Am. Bar Assns.; Justinian Soc., St. Thomas More Soc.; asst. city solicitor, 1957-71; 1st asst. clerk O.C., 1971-78; dep. reg. of wills, 1979-87; mem., Our Lady of Lourdes; Overbrook Farms Club; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, April 6, 1987; married Cecille A. Haggerty; 6 children: Cecille Ann, Francis X. Jr., Adele R., Catherine M., Valerie M., John P.

O'BRIEN, MARTIN JOSEPH (50th District) was born Aug. 2, 1930, in Pgh., the son of Martin J., Sr. and Pauline (Larkin) O'Brien; grad. Butler H.S., Coll. of Arts and Sciences, Georgetown Univ., 1952; Schl. of Law, Georgetown Univ., 1955; U.S. Army, 1956-58, 8th Infantry Div., 45th Field Artillery Battalion; mem., Am., Pa. and Butler Co. (pres.,1981) Bar Assns.; Pa. St. Conf. of Trial Judges; staff, Pa. Constitutional Convention, 1967-68; Pa. Gov.'s Justice Com[illegible] Southwest Region, 1969-76, chmn., 1970-73; Am. Arbitration Assn., Panel of Arbitrators, 1978-1986; Pa. Bar Assn., House of Delegates, 1979-81; awarded first hon. life membership, Butler Area Jaycees; Am. Red Cross, awarded life membership, 1986; first PA Judge to rec. Dip. of Judicial Skills Awd. by Am. Acad. of Jud. Educ., 1990; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1986; elected to full term commencing Jan. 1988.

O'BRIEN, PETER J. (43rd District) was born Aug. 13, 1938, in Phila., the son of James M. and Catherine (Reilly) O'Brien; grad., Villanova Univ. (B.S., econ.) 1959, (Doctorate of Law) 1962; U.S. Army, judge advocate, General's Corps - 1963-66; mem., Am. Bar Assn.; Pa. Conf. of Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1985; married Karin S. Maguire; 7 children: Kathleen, Peter, Kara, Daniel, Meghan, Sean, Elizabeth.

O'BRIEN, W. TERRENCE (5th District) was born Feb. 1950, in Pittsburgh, the son of William J. O'Brien and Margaret (Walsh); grad., Duquesne Univ. (B.A.) 1972, (J.D.) 1975; instructor, Robt. Morris Coll., 1980-84; legal counsel Beechview Comm. Council, 1986-88; mem., Knights of Equity; AOH: exec. comm., brd. dir., PA Org. for Women in Early Recovery; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 7, 1987; married Marion McCarthy; 2 children: Kathyrn, Kelly.

O'KEEFE, JOSEPH DONALD (1st District) was born Jan. 13, 1944, in Phila., the son of Thomas F. O'Keefe and Elizabeth (Galligan); grad., St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.) 1966; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.) 1973; U.S. Army, 1st Lieut. Ordinance, 1966-69; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 8, 1983.

O'MALLEY, CARLON M. (45th District), Penn State Univ. (B.A.) 1951; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (LL.B., honors) 1954; ct. admissions: Common Pleas Ct., Lackawanna Co. (1955), Pa. Supreme Ct. (1955), Fla. Supreme Ct. (1973), U.S. Supreme Ct. (1971); Lieut., U.S. Air Force, 1955-57; Lieut., Pa. Air Natl. Guard, 1957-59; 1st asst. U.S. atty. (Middle Dist.), 1961-69; U.S. atty., (Middle Dist.) 1979-83; dir., Public Safety, Scranton, 1983-85; lecturer, Lackawanna Jr. Coll., 1982-87; pres., Pa. Elks St. Assn., 1978-79; pres., Lackawanna Unit, Am. Cancer Soc.; financial sec., Lackawanna Co. Bar Assn.; listed, "Who's Who in America"; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas by Gov. Casey, May 1, 1987; elected to full ten-yr. term, 1988; married to Kay Lyons; 5 children: Carlon III, Kathleen, Ty, Todd, Cara; 4 grandchildren.

O'MALLEY, MICHAEL J. (A.J. — 5th District) was born in Pgh., oldest of 6 children; enlisted U.S. Army Aviation Cadet, 1942; navigator of B-24's in 5th Air Force; combat, New Guinea, Philippines, Okinawa, occupation of Japan; 5 battle stars; hon. discharge, 1946; grad., Univ. of Pgh. and its law schl; former spec. asst. atty. genl.; former chm., Bd. of Viewers, Ct. of Common Pleas of Allegheny Co.; admitted to practice before all courts, incl. U.S. Supreme Court; Allegheny Co., Pa., and Am. Bar Assns., Am. Arbitration Assn., Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; past pres. Natl. Conf. of Metropolitan Courts; Am. Bar Assn., adv. comm. on Metropolitan Delay, 1986-88; adv. bd., Natl. Center for St. Courts Study of Litigation Process, 1986-88; bd. of dir., Natl. Conf. of Metropolitan Courts, 1980-88; Judicial Council of Pa., 1980-88; Comm. to Study Pa.'s Unified Judicial System, 1986-88; mem., Judicial Admin. Working Group on Asbestos Lit., 1984-88; Statewide Steering Com. on Automation of Pa. Cts.; Air Force Assn.; life mem., Pa. Assn. for Retarded Children; Variety Club of Pgh; Ancient Order of Hibernians and Knights of Equity; judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1972; Pres. Judge, 1976-1988; Adm. Judge of Orphan's Court, 1990-pres.; married; 4 children.

OTT, STANLEY R. (38th District) was born in Sellersville, the son of Harvey L. and Darlene (Shelly) Ott; grad., Lafayette Coll. (A.B.) 1971; Cornell Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1974; mem., Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; asst. dist. atty., Montgomery Co., 1975-76; mem., Souderton Area Schl. Bd., 1976-77; frmr. bd. dir., Indian Valley Chamber of Commerce; Deacon, United Church of Christ; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 10, 1987; married Judith Daniels; 3 children: Sarah, Rachel, Susan.

PANEPINTO, PAUL P. (1st District) was born on June 25, 1949, in Philadelphia, the son of Paul and Rita Panepinto; St. Thomas More H.S. diploma and full academic scholarship to Villanova University, 1963-67; Villanova University (B.S. Pol. Sci.) 1971; Widener University School of Law (J.D.) 1976; Villanova University Graduate School (M.A. Pol. Sci.) 1979; mem., PA, Philadelphia Bar Assns.; Justinian Society; Lawyers Club of Philadelphia; Sons of Italy; Ntl. Italian-American Sports Hall of Fame (NIASHF); brd. mem., Widener Law School Alumni and Shalom, Inc.; appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, June 11, 1990 and sworn in June 25, 1990; married Nancy Ellen Abbolone; two children: Paul Albert, Lynn Anne.

PAWELEC, EDMUND S. (A.J. — 1st District) was born Oct. 23, 1930, in Phila., the son of the late Thomas and Catherine Pawelec; Villanova Coll. (B.S.) 1953; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1956; Pa. Trial Judges; frmr. chmn., Supreme Ct. Orphans' Ct. Rules Com.; mem., Joint St. Gov. Comm. Adv. Com. on Decedents' Estate Laws; commissioned judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 3, 1972; assigned to Orphans' Court Division; elected admin. judge, Orphans' Court Div. commencing Jan. 5, 1976; married Joan K. Fetzer; 1 son.

PENKOWER, ALAN SCOTT (5th District) was born June 12, 1942, in Brooklyn, NY, the son of Jacob and Ida (Albaum) Penkower; Brandeis Univ. (B.A.) 1965; New York Univ. Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1967; mem., Judicial Ed. Com., Pa. Conf. of Trial Judges; chief magistrate, Pittsburgh, 1978-83; Pgh. Housing Ct. Magistrate, 1972-83; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 1983; elected judge, Nov. 1983; married Lili Mandel; 2 children: Jessica, Jon.

PEOPLES, THOMAS G., JR. (P.J. — 24th District) was born Oct. 21, 1935, in Altoona, the son of Thomas G., Sr., and Alma M. (Shoemaker) Peoples; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1958; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1964; attorney; Pa. Bar Assn.; Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Rotary; dist. atty., Blair Co., 1976-80; bd. chmn., Garvey Manor, Hollidaysburg; rec., St. George Medal, B.S.A.; Domestic Abuse Program of Blair Co.; bd. of trustees, Mercy Hosp., Altoona; 1988 Citizen of the Year, B.S.A.; pres., Child Advocates of Blair Co. (Head Start); v.pres., bd. of trustees, Mercy Hosp., Altoona; treas., Juv. Judges Sec. of Pa. Conf. of Trial Judges; mem., Atty. Gen.'s Task Force on Domestic Violence; mem., Drug & Alcohol Task Force of Altoona, Altoona Rotary Club; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1979; pres. judge, June 1, 1980; retained, Nov. 1989; married Maureen McManus; 3 children: Thomas G., III, Amy M., Jennifer A.

PEREZOUS, MICHAEL J. (2nd District) was born Aug. 1, 1936, in Lancaster, the son of John and Lucille (Malamata) Perezous; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.) 1958; Temple Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1961; attorney, Lancaster Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; asst. city solicitor, Lancaster, 1964-66; asst. solicitor, Lancaster Co., 1968-74; Certificate of Achievement, Natl. Judicial Coll.; orig. mem., Hearing Comm. of Disciplinary Bd., Pa. Supreme Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov 3, 1981; married Dolores Xakellis; 2 children: Jonathan, Mark.

POSERINA, JOHN J., JR. (1st District) was born Aug. 29, 1932, in Phila., the son of Judge John J. Poserina and Helen (Lignare) Poserina; La Salle H.S., Temple Univ., Temple Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1960; Temple Law Schl., Man of the Year, 1960; Dean's list, 1955-60; sgt., U.S. Army Infantry, 1953-55, hon. discharge; partner, Greenberg, Poserina and Sagot, 1961-62; partner, Ettinger, Poserina, Silverman, Dubin, Anapol & Sagot, 1962-76; mem., Pa. Supreme & Superior Ct., 1961; U.S. Supreme Ct., 1967; U.S. Dist. Ct., Ct. of Appeals, Customs Ct. and U.S. Tax Ct.; mem., State Conf. of Trial Judges; founding counsel, Vince Lombardi Lodge Sons of Italy; frmr. v. pres., counsel, Austrian Seacoast Soc.; Lower Kensington Environmental Drug Program; Knights of Columbus; mem., Phila. Bar Assn., Phila. Trial Lawyers Assn., Justinian Soc.; mem., Local 830 Teamsters Schmidt's Brewery; Local 252 Teamsters Inquirer Driver; atty., Transport Workers Union Local 234, Phila. Fed. of Teachers; mem., brd. dir. North Eastern Hosp. and Fnd.; rec., Community Leader Award, Port Richmond Civic Assn., 1973; Founders Award, Fishtown Recreation Center, 1975; contributing columnist, *Phila. Federation of Teachers Newspaper* 1974-76; *Water Pollution Control Journal*, 1972-76; substitute lecturer, Temple Univ., 1983; Catholic; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 1, 1984; married Lillian Dwyer; 3 children: Dr. Susan Marcel, John, Mark.

PRATT, RALPH D. (53rd District) was born July 7, 1940, in New Castle, the son of Paul and Ann (Morella) Pratt; grad., Baldwin Wallace Coll. (B.S., chem.); U. of Pgh. Schl. of Law (J.D.); U. of Pgh. Grad. Schl. of Public Health (M.S., health law); candidate for master's in judicial studies, Natl. Judicial Coll., Univ. of Nevada-Reno; trial judge; mem., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; Pa. and Lawrence Co. Bar Assns.; mem., Pa. House of Representatives, 1975-86; author, "Determining Legal Sanction for the Physician's Assistant; Physician's Associate," April 1972, Vol. II, Nov. 2; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 5, 1985; married Susan Chaundy.

PRATTIS, LAWRENCE (1st District) was born June 16, 1926, in Phila.; Howard Univ. (A.B.) 1946; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1951; U.S. Marine Corps, 1951-59, active duty, 1951-53, Hdq. 1st Marine Div., (Korea) Sergeant; admitted to Pa. Bar, Nov. 1951; Phila., Am. Bar Assns.; asst. city solicitor, 1955-58; asst. U.S. atty., East. Dist. of Pa., Chief, Criminal Div., 1961-64; regional counsel, U.S. Dept. Housing & Urban Dev., 1964-67; exec. dir. Maple Corp., 1967-69; secy., Haas Community Fund, 1969-71; v. chmn., Phila. Housing Authority, 1969-71; director, Federal Home Loan Bank of Pgh., 1971-73; Civil Procedural Rules Comm., Pa. Supreme Court; rec., Gerald F. Flood Memorial Award for disting. service, Phila. Bar Foundation, Dec. 1988; lecturer in law, Villanova Univ. Law Schl.; member, Phila. Co. Bd. of Law Examiners, 1963-69; Alpha Phi Alpha; United Methodist Ch.; apptd. judge, Common Pleas Court of Phila., Dec. 31, 1973; elected 10-yr. term commencing Jan. 1976; retained for 10-yr. term, Jan. 1986; married Marie Bruen; 2 children: Susan M., David H.

QUIGLEY, KEITH B. (P.J. — 41st District) was born April 3, 1939, in Harrisburg, the son of S. J. and Mary (Leach) Quigley; Gettysburg Coll. (B.S.) 1961; Dickinson Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1964; USMC Res., 1957-60; Pa. Bar Assn.; Perry Co. Dist. Atty., 1971-76; appt. pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas, May 11, 1976; elected, 1977; retained, 1987; married Elizabeth Parker; 3 sons.

RANCK, SAMUEL C. (P.J. — 8th District) was born May 9, 1928, in Milton, son of Dale E. and L. Hilda Ranck; Bucknell Univ. (A.B.) 1950; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1954; Northumberland Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; dist. atty., Northumberland Co., 1972-75; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1975; retained Nov. 1985; married Sylvia Klock; 3 children.

RAUP, THOMAS C. (P.J. — 29th District) was born Dec. 1, 1938, in Jersey Shore, the son of William L. and Eileen (Kirby) Raup; Columbia Coll. (A.B.) 1960; Columbia Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1966; U.S. Navy, active duty, 1960-63; USNR, 1963-70; achieved rank of lieut. commander; Lycoming, Pa., Am. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; first asst. dist. atty., Lycoming Co., 1968; sr. public defender, Lycoming Co., 1969-71; Criminal Procedural Rules Comm., Pa. Supreme Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas, March 19, 1974; elected to two 10-yr. terms, 1976 and 1986; married Barbara Jeanne Libby; 2 sons.

RAUSCHENBERGER, FLOYD A., JR. (P.J. — 50th District) was born Mar. 2, 1930, in Butler, the son of Floyd and Dorothy (Huselton) Rauschenberger; Univ. of Pgh. (A.B.) 1954, and its law schl. (LL.B.) 1957; U.S. Army, 1948-52; attorney; Butler Co., Pa., Bar Assn.; B.P.O.E.; Moose; Am. Legion; V.F.W.; Masonic Lodge; Consistory & Shrine; Kiwanis; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1981; married Agnes G. Raymond; 2 children: Floyd, III, Curtis.

REED, ROBERT C. (P.J. — 36th District) was born Nov. 19, 1932, in Beaver, the son of Clark and Ethel Reed; attended Lafayette Coll.; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.) 1954; Univ. of Pgh. (LL.B.) 1962; U.S. Army, active duty, 1954-56, reserve status, 1956-60; frmr. partner, Wallover, Reed and Steff; Bars of Pa. Supreme, Superior, Commonwealth Courts, Federal Courts; Pa., Beaver Co. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Society; asst. dist. atty., Beaver Co., 1968-70; dist. atty., Beaver Co., 1971; bd. of dirs. McGuire Memorial Home for Retarded Children; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1973; retained, Nov. 1983; 1977-pres., Juvenile Judge; 1985-pres., pres. judge and admin. judge of Orphans' Court Div.; married Gretchen Sohn; 3 children: David, Cynthia, Grant Reed.

REILLY, JOHN K., JR. (P.J. — 46th District) was born Oct. 4, 1935, in Windber, the son of John K. and Winifred (Dowler) Reilly; Pa. St. Univ. (B.A.) 1957; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1960; U.S. Army, 1960-61, and U.S. Army Reserves, 1962-68; achieved rank of 1st Lieut.; Clearfield Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges, past pres., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assns.; elected 3 terms as Clearfield Co. dist. atty.; mem., chptr. chmn., Clearfield Co. Am. Red Cross; bd. of dir., BSA; Kiwanis; Eagles; BPOE; LOOM; Clearfield Co. Historical Society; various Masonic bodies, and was Jaycee Man of the Year; Presbyterian Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 6, 1973; pres. judge, Clearfield Co. Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 1974; retained, commenced 2nd term, Jan. 1984; married Mary Ann Wilson; 2 children.

REYNOLDS, ABRAM FRANK (1st District) was born March 15, 1938, in Binghamton, NY, the son of Joseph and Elizabeth Reynolds; grad., William & Mary Hampton Inst., L.S.U. grad., Park Coll., Kansas City (B.A., cum laude) 1968; Univ. of Mo. (M.A., History); Rutgers Univ. Schl. of Law, 1973; Temple Univ. Doctoral Program; U.S. Military, 1956-68; Disting. Unit Cit., 1966; Presidential Unit Cit., 1968; researcher, Mideast Research Inst., "Why Small Businesses Fail," 1969; information director, Model Cities, 1970; chief of operations, Rutgers Univ. Coll. Center, 1971-73; law clerk, pres. judge Joseph Glancey, Municipal Court, 1972-73; public defenders office, 1973; dist. atty., Felony Jury Unit (A.D.A.), 1974-75; legal services atty., Fraternal Order of Police, 1977-82; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 4, 1985; 2 children.

RIBNER, PAUL (1st District) was born Aug. 1, 1928, in Shamokin, the son of Jack and Sadie (Goodman) Ribner; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1949; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1952; served as capt., U.S. Air Force, active duty 1952-54; Pa. Trial Judges, Phila. Bar Assn.; natl. commander, Jewish War Veterans, U.S.A., 1974-75, 1975-76; pres., 21 Jewel Square Club, 1974-75; pres., 1977-80, Justice Lodge 2552, B'nai B'rith; commissioned judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 30, 1971; elected to full term, Nov. 1973.

RICHETTE, LISA AVERSA (1st District) was born on Sept. 11, 1928, in Phila., the daughter of Domenico and Maria (Giannini) Aversa; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1949; Yale Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1952; Am.; Pa., Phila. Bar Assns.; Am. Assn. of Univ. Women; winner of 1972 Gimbel Award; Medal of Honor & Outstanding Citizen Certif., Natl. Sons and Daughters of the Am. Rev. (1980); Pearl S. Buck Award, 1984; Alice B. Paul Centennial Award, 1985; prof. of law, Temple Univ.; commissioned judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 30, 1971; 1 child: Lawrence A. II.

RIDGE, JOSEPH H. (5th District) was born in Pgh., the son of Joseph and Sarah (McGonigle) Ridge; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.) (J.D.); U.S. Army, 1943-46, elected judge, Allegheny Co. Ct., 1961; reelected judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1971 and 1981; married Ann Verzella; 2 children.

ROSS, EUNICE (5th District) was born Oct. 13, 1923, in Bellevue, Allegheny Co., the daughter of Richard Kelly Latshaw and Eunice (Weidner) Latshaw; grad. first in her classes from Avonworth H.S., Univ. of Pgh. and its Schl. of Law; frmr. dir., family court, Allegheny Co., 1970-72; judicial asst. to pres. judge, orphans' court, 1954-70; law clerk, civil and criminal courts, 1952-54; Public Health Research Project, 1951-52; private practice, 1952-70; adjunct prof. of law, Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law, 1967-73; dir., Family Ct.,Allegheny Co., 1970-72; Order of COIF; Distinguished Alumna, Univ. of Pgh., 1973; Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Assn.; probate and trust section, St., Co., Bar Assns.; Orphans' Court Rules Comm. chair.; Allegheny Conf. Gov.'s Justice Comm., 1972-79; ISDA, Pgh. History and Landmarks Foundation; West. Pa. Conservancy; Natl. Wildlife Fed.; advsry. bd., Animal Friends; trustee, Univ. of Pgh. 1980-1986; Alumni Council, U. of Pgh., v. pres. 1978; pres. 1979; Historical Society of PA; Zelienople Hist. Society; Womans City Club; mem., Judicial Inquiry & Review Bd. of Pa., 1985-89; co-author, *Survey of Pennsylvania Public Health Laws*, 1954; articles editor contributor, Univ. of Pgh. Law Review; apptd. judge, Allegheny Co. Common Pleas Court, Dec. 1, 1972; widow of John A. Ross; 1 daughter.

ROSS, GEORGE H. (5th District) was born Oct. 10, 1922, in Pgh., the son of J. A., Sr. and Mary H. (McGaw) Ross; Univ. of Pgh. (A.B., LL.B., J.D.); U.S. Army, 1943-46; asst. dist. atty., 1951-64; public defender, 1965-75; twp. solicitor, 8 years; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1975; elected, 1976; married Eleanore Gallagher; 1 child: Jo Lynne Petrini.

ROSSANESE, MAURINO J., JR. (38th District) was born on April 7, 1945, the son of Maurino J. and Annamarie (Giovangrossi) Rossanese; LaSalle College H.S.; LaSalle College (B.A., Biology) 1968; Temple University, Ntl. Science Found. Grant, Biolog. Studies, 1969-70; Delaware Law School of Widener University, Evening Division (J.D.) 1971-75; former asst. pub. def., Montgomery Co., 1977-80; atty. in Vangrossi and Recchuiti, 1978-84 and 1986-89; partner in D'Annunzio and Rossanese, 1985-85; mem., Mont. Co. Bar Assoc.; PA Bar Assoc.; PA Pub. Def. Assoc.; Mont. Co. Trial Lawyer's Assoc.; Italian American Democratic Club of Philadelphia; Societa' Di M.S. Maria SS. (M.S.S. Lodge), Norristown, PA; former Vice-chair., Hatfield Township Repub. Comm.; former Treasurer, Hatfield Twp. Repub. Comm.; Repub. Comm., Hatfield Twp., 1982-89, appointed Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, July 1989; elected, January 1990; married Adlyn M. Lyn; three children: Matthew, Danielle, Adrienne.

RUBRIGHT, WILBUR H. (21st District) was born April 11, 1922, in Frackville, the son of Harry A. and Eva S. (White) Rubright; Frackville public schools; Dickinson Coll. (Ph.B.); Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.); pilot, U.S. Naval Air Corps, 1942-46; mem., Schuylkill Co., Pa. & Am. Bar Assns.; F & AM Lodge 737; Rajah Temple Shrine; Valley of Reading Consistory; B.P.O.E. Lodge 1533; Am. Legion; Frackville Lions Club; various solicitorships, United Methodist Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 1984; married Sarah R. Ingram; 3 children: Pamela Taylor, Wilbur H., Jr., Alison G.

RUDDOCK, W. PARKER (P.J. — 40th District) was born Sept. 17, 1928, in Indiana, the son of William M. and Dorothy (Parker) Ruddock; Kiski Prep Schl. (1946); Grove City Coll (A.B.) 1950; Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1953; U.S. Army, 1953-56; atty., Fisher, Ruddock & Simpson, 1956-83; mem., Indiana Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; Allied Club of Indiana; Indiana Borough Solicitor, 1962-83; chief public defender, 1964-74; Indiana Area Schl. Dist. Solicitor, 1977-83; Indiana Co. Solicitor, 1980-83; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 7, 1983; elected judge, Nov. 1983; sworn in as Pres. Judge, 1991; married Peggy Grafton; 3 children: Susan, William III, David P.

RUFE, JOHN J. (7th District) was born on December 12, 1939, in Sellersville, the son of William H. Jr. and Frances (Appenzeller) Rufe; Pennridge H.S., 1957; Lafayette College (A.B.) 1962; Duke University School of Law (LLB) 1965; mem., PA and Bucks Co. Bar Assns.; protestant; rec., Distinguished Service Award, Pennridge Jaycees, 1990; appointed Judge, Court of Common Pleas, November 30, 1989; married Barbara J. Batchie; three children: Katharine, Kristin, Amy.

RUFE, WILLIAM HART, III (7th District) was born Sept. 6, 1932, in Sellersville, Bucks Co., the son of William H. Jr.and Frances (Appenzeller) Rufe; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.) 1955; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1958; Bucks Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; public defender, Bucks Co., 1961; solicitor, Sellersville Borough, 1965-69; Telford Borough, 1960-69; Telford Borough Authority (sewer and water) 1960-69; Pennridge Joint Elem. Schl. Auth., 1963-68; West Rockhill-Sellersville Joint Recreation Auth., (swimming pool) 1968-71; Telford Parking Auth., 1961-71; St. Paul's United Ch. of Christ; frmr. pres., Sellersville Kiwanis; bd., Bucks Co. Council, BSA; former dist. chmn, Tohpendel Dist., BSA; former pres., Bucks Co. Audubon Society; former bd., Bucks Co. Chptr., Am. Red Cross; pres., Bucks Co. Conservancy; Disting. Service Award, Pennridge Jaycees, 1974; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas of Bucks Co., 1972; 4 children.

RUSSELL, EDWARD E. (1st District) was born March 21, 1932, in Wilkes-Barre, the son of Elmer D. and Helen J. (Surinak) Russell; Kingston H.S.; Temple Univ. (B.A.) 1954; Univ. of Pa. (J.D.) 1957; Temple Univ. (M.A.) 1962; Moore College of Art (L.H.D.) Doctor of Humane Letters, 1982; Special Asst., Atty. Gen., 1970-71; mem., Phila. Bar Assn.; Brehon Law Society; John Peter Zenger Law Society; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Racquet Club of Phila.; Pennsylvania Soc.; Souderton-Harleysville Game Fish and Forestry Assn.; American Federation of Television and Radio Artists; Church of St. Martin-in-the-Fields (Episcopal), appointed Judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 20, 1988; married Ruth Rummler; 4 children: Ann, Edward, Jr., Robert, Mary; two grandchildren: Stephen, Christopher.

SALUS, SAMUEL WIEDER, II (38th District) was born July 11, 1933, in Phila., the son of Arthur Stuart and Eleanor (Ritter) Salus; Germantown Academy, 1951; Cornell Univ. (B.A.) 1955; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1960; U.S. Navy, 1955-57; attorney, 1961-79; Am., Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; Montgomery Co. Trial Lawyers Assn.; rep., Zone 9 PA Trial Judges Assn.; chief public def., 1965-1979, former bd., Hedgwig House for Mental Patients; comm., Cornell Secondary Schools; law clerk to Chief Judge of U.S. District Court, 1960-61; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1979, married Kathryn L. Simon; 2 children: Eric Ritter, Christopher Jon.

SAVITT, DAVID N. (1st District) was born May 23, 1928, in Phila., the son of Jacob B. and Lillian Savitt; Rutgers Univ. (A.B.) 1950; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1953; U.S. Army, 1953-55; partner, law firm of Walsh & Savitt; elected to Pa. House of Representatives, 1968; reelected 1970, 1972; lecturer of law, Temple Univ. Law Schl. 1978-85; instruc., Temple Univ. Judicial and Bureaucratic Admin. of Justice Political Science, 1980; lecturer, Robert A. Taft Inst. of Govt. Judges and Politics, 1980; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1973; Court Administrator, Dec. 1975 to Dec. 1982; lecturer, The Inst. for Paralegal Training, 1982-85, co-author, Penna. Grand Jury Practice, 1983; married Judith Cooper; 2 children.

SCHAEFFER, FORREST GRIM, JR. (P.J. — 23rd District) was born Sept. 9, 1927, in Allentown, the son of Forrest Grim (M.D.) and Elizabeth (Gitt) Schaeffer; Lehigh U. (B.A., with high honors) 1950; Harvard Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1953, (J.D.) 1968; USAAF, 1945-47; Am., Pa. Bar Assns.; Mayor, Borough of Kutztown, 1966-70; past pres., Reading Kiwanis Club; Kiwanis; Kutztown Lions Club; United Ch. of Christ; Phi Beta Kappa; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 15, 1976; elected to 10 yr. term Nov. 8, 1977; reelected Nov. 3, 1987; married Dorothea Lee; 5 children: Andrew Lee, Katharine Lee, D. Elizabeth, Phillip C., Forrest Grim III.

SCHAFFNER, HERBERT A. (12th District) was born July 22, 1934, in Hershey, the son of Herbert A. and Louise (Koehll) Schaffner; Hummelstown public schools; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.) 1956; Duke Univ. Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1962; jet pilot, U.S. Air Force, 1956-59; Capt., Pa. Army Natl. Guard, 28th Div., Sr. Army Aviator, 1963-68; frmr. partner, Reynolds, Bihl & Schaffner; mem., Dauphin Co., Am. & Pa. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; Hummelstown Rotary Club; elder, Hummelstown United Ch. of Christ; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 1, 1984; married Judith M. Schaffner; 3 children.

SCHERER, BERNARD FREDERICK (10th District) was born Nov. 24, 1932, in Arnold, the son of Frederick F. Scherer and Ermine E. Hambene; grad., St. Vincent Coll. (A.B.); Duquesne Univ. (A.M.); Univ. of Pgh. (Ph.D.); Duquesne Univ. (J.D.); St. Vincent (D.H.L.) 1985; professor, St. Vincent Coll.; mem., A.B.A.; P.B.A.; Westmoreland Co. Bar Assn.; Medieval Acad. of America; Sierra Club; chmn., Westmoreland Co. Commissioners, 1968-72; mem., Penn State Adv. Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1982; married Norma Petrone; 2 children: Bernard C., M.D.; Christopher J. M.D.

SCOTT, SUSAN DEVLIN (7th District) was born on July 10, 1944, in Philadelphia; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas, November 1989.

SEAMANS, KENNETH W. (P.J. — 34th District) was born May 23, 1948, in Binghamton, NY, the son of George Elliot and Nettie Evalyn (Jones) Seamans; grad., Penn State (B.A.) 1974; Temple Univ. Schl. Law (J.D.), 1977; U.S. Coast Guard 1967-71; mem., Am. & Pa. Bar Assns.; Dist. Justice, 1980-88; President Judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 4, 1988; Bluestone Masonic Lodge; mem., Harford Congregational Church; married Suzan D. Arbutina; 3 children: Nathan R. LaFrance, Nicole H. LaFrance, Heather D. Seamans.

SEARER, FRANCIS A. (P.J. — 58th District) was born May 21, 1939, in Lewistown, the son of John and Violet (Young) Searer; Lock Haven Univ. (B.S.) 1962; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1967; Pa. Bar Assn.; Elks; Mifflin Co. pub. def., 1969-71; dist. atty., 1972-76; solicitor, 1976-81; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1981.

SEMERARO, ANTHONY R. (32nd District) was born Aug. 16, 1932, in Chester, the son of Victor and Helen (Lovari) Semeraro; Mt. St. Mary's Coll. (B.S.) 1953; Georgetown Univ. Schl. of Law (LL.B., J.D.) 1958; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1982; Amer. Acad. Jud. Ed., 1984; U.S. Army, 1953-55; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Register of Wills, Clerk of the Orphan's Court, 1974-81; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1981; married Elizabeth Ann Reilly; 2 children: Anne, Victor.

SERENI, A. LEO (32nd District) was born on July 20, 1931, the son of Adelmo Leo Sr. and Rose (Cangro) Sereni; Villanova Univesity School of Law (J.D.) 1964; Advanced Diplomate, Court Practice Institute, 1964; Advanced Trial Advocacy, National College of Advocacy, 1982; Solicitor, Southwest Delaware Co. Municipal Auth., 1986; Solicitor, 1st Class Township Assoc. of Delaware Co., 1983; Solicitor, Board of Assessment of Delaware Co., 1982; Solicitor, Darby Township, 1980; mem., Am., PA, Delaware Co. Bar Assocs.; PA Trial Lawyers Assoc., American Trial Lawyers Assoc.; American Inns of Court, Exec. Brd.; Guy G. DeFuria Inns of Court; Justinian Society; Central Delaware Co. Sons of Italy of America; Roman Catholic; Republican; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas, November, 1989; married Doris J. Anthony; five children.

SHEELY, HAROLD E. (P.J. — 9th District) was born Nov. 2, 1930, in Mechanicsburg, the son of Jacob C. and Ethel (Harbold) Sheely; Muhlenburg Coll. (A.B.) 1953; Dickinson Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1958; U.S.M.C., June 1953-Aug. 1955; atty.; Masonic groups; dist. atty., Cumberland Co., 1968-76; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1977; pres. judge since June 27, 1983; married Dolores M. Smith; 2 children: Stephen, Andrew.

SHENKIN, ROBERT J. (15th District) was born on July 3, 1944, in Philadelphia, the son of Henry A. Shenkin, M.D., and Renee (Friedenberg) Shenkin (dec.); Lower Merion H.S., Ardmore, PA; University of Michigan (B.B.A.) 1965; Duke University (J.D. with distinction) 1970; attorney, MacElree, Harvey, Gallagher & Featherman, Ltd., 1971-90; law clerk to Hon. Herbert S. Levin, 1970-71; law clerk, Casey, Lane & Mittendorf, New York City, summer of 1969; law clerk, Hon. Stanley M. Greenberg, summer of 1968; mem., Brd. of Sup., West Whiteland Township, 1978-89; Chairman of Brd., 1979-80, 1982-83, 1988-89; Am., PA, Chester Co. Bar Assocs.; course planner, lecturer, author, Pennsylvania Bar Institute, 1988 Municipal Law Colloquium; 1989 Course of Municipalities Planning Code; Vol. 1, The Compleat Lawyer, No. 3, It Takes More Than A Briefcase (Article on Basic Legal Skills Training); elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas, November 1989; married Susan W. Shenkin, Esq.; two children: Matthew, Emily.

SHEPPARD, ALBERT W., JR. (1st District) was born June 3, 1937, in Phila.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.) 1960; Temple Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1968; U.S. Navy, 1960-63; attorney, 1968-83; judge, Common Pleas Court, Nov. 8, 1983.

SIMPSON, ROBERT E., JR. (3rd District) attended Freedom H.S.; graduate, Dickinson College (B.A. magna cum laude) 1973; Dickinson School of Law (J.D.) 1976; Senior Litigation Partner, Teel, Stettz, Shimer & DiGiacomo, Ltd., 1978-89; law clerk to Hon. Glenn E. Mencer, 1976-78; mem., Am., PA, Northampton Co. Bar Assocs., PA Defense Institute; PA Trial Lawyers Assoc., Nazareth Lions Club; F&AM, Lodge 622; former brd. dir., Nazareth YMCA; Lehigh Valley Legal Services; lecturer, Lehigh Valley Symposium on Homeless; listed in Who's Who in American Law, 5th ed.; Who's Who of Emerging Leaders in America, 2nd ed.; author, "How To Get Your Underinsured Client Discharged", Counterpoint (Jan. 1989); "Pennsylvania's Recreation Use of Land and Waters Act", Counterpoint (Oct. 1986); elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1989; married Christine Simpson; two children: Jenny, Teddy.

SMITH, CALVIN E. (23rd District) was born March 20, 1927, in Hamburg, the son of Edward C. and Mary R. (Wagner) Smith; grad., Hamburg H.S., 1945; Franklin & Marshall, 1947-50; Duke Univ. (J.D.) 1953; Headquarters & Headquarters Co. of Army Ground Forces in the Pentagon, 1945-46; Selective Service Bd. Official, 1946; U.N. Rehabilitation & Relief Org., 1947 (Sicily, Italy; Lipari Islands); mem., Am. and Pa. Bar Assns.; Endlich Law Club, Reading; Eastern Dist. Court Historical Soc.; mem., Bethany Childrens' Home Bd. of Managers, Womelsdorf; author, Berks County Bench and Bar - A Commentary; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 6, 1986; married Jacqueline Mitchell; 3 children: Cynthia Lee (Smith) Spotswood, C. Mitchell, Cabot M.

SMITH, CHARLES B. (15th District) was born June 10, 1940, in Phila., the son of Charles and Dorothy (Landis) Smith; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.) 1962, and its law schl. (J.D.) 1965; U.S. Army, 1965-70; retired, U.S.A.R.; attorney; Chester Co., Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Natl. Co. of Juvenile and Family Ct. Judges; Alpha Chi Rho; Juvenile Ct. Master, MH Rev. Officer, 1976-81, Chester Co.; vestryman, Sr. Warden, Ch. of Good Samaritan; frmr. exec. dir., past pres., bd. dir., Legal Aid of Chester Co. Inc.; past pres., Chester Co. Community Action Bd., elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1981; married Cynthia Arndt; 3 children: Suzanne, Leigh, Benjamin.

SMITH, CLINTON W. (29th District) was born Dec. 15, 1933, in Williamsport, the son of Edward B. and Dollie (Wilcox) Smith; Lycoming Coll., (summa cum laude) 1955; Dickinson Schl. of Law, 1958; U.S. Army, Pa. Natl. Guard, 1958-64; Lycoming Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Mason; F&AM; Williamsport Consistory; Ross Club; asst. dist. atty., Lycoming Co., 1963-64; bd. dir., Williamsport/Lycoming C of C; bd. trustees, Un. Methodist Home for Children; bd. dir., Loyalsock Little League; mem., bd. trustees, Lycoming Coll.; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, May 27, 1981; married Mary Johnson; 1 child: Christopher.

SMITH, JEFFREY ALAN (P.J. — 42nd District) was born Jan. 31, 1953, in Sayre, the son of David Rahm, Jr., and Frances (Rice) Smith; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) 1974; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1979; mem., Pa. & Bradford Co. Bar Assns.; *Who's Who in American Law*; special prosecutor, 1979-81; asst. dist. atty., 1981-82; divorce master/juvenile master, 1982-83, Bradford Co.; Towanda Lions Club; Towanda Elks Lodge #2191; appt. pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 27, 1983; elected to 10-yr. term beg. Jan. 2, 1986.

SMITH, RALPH H., JR. (5th District) was born Sept. 16, 1928, in Pgh., the son of the late Judge Ralph H., Sr., and Florence E. (Raber) Smith; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) 1949; Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1952; admitted to practice in courts of Allegheny Co., Pa., Supreme, Superior Courts, U.S. District Court for Western Dist. of Pa., U.S. Cir. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Cir., U.S. Supreme Court; Pa., Allegheny Co., Am. Bar Assns.; judge, Allegheny Co., 1960-62; solicitor to prothonotary, Allegheny Co., 4 yrs., Order of Coif; mem., Univ. of Pgh. Law Review staff; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1961; commissioned Jan. 1, 1962; reelected, 1971 & 1981; married Clara E. Jiles; 4 children.

SMYTH, JOSEPH A., JR. (38th District) was born April 7, 1945, in Norristown; Bishop Kenrick H.S., 1963; Notre Dame (B.A.) 1967; Villanova Law Schl (J.D.) 1971; Temple Law Schl. (Masters, Law Labor) 1979; mem., Montgomery Co. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Montgomery Co. Bar Assn. Bench Bar Com.; district attorney, 1980-84; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Oct. 22, 1984; married Theresa Deloggie; 3 children: Tashya, Douglas, Randy.

SNYDER, EDWIN L. (P.J. — 54th District) was born April 22, 1925, in Homer City; Univ. of Michigan (A.B.) 1949; Univ. of Pgh. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1952; Natl. Coll. of the Judiciary, 1972; Judicial Council of Pa., 1980; mem., Supreme Court Statewide Automation Comm.; frmr. trustee, Indiana Univ. of Pa.; Presbyterian Ch.; WW II veteran, U.S. Navy; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1971; married Virginia Carter of Homestead Park; 3 children.

SOKOLOVE, LEONARD B. (A.J. — 7th District) was born Dec. 24, 1925, in Phila., the son of William A. and Anna (Berman) Sokolove; Lehigh Univ.; Temple Univ. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1951; U.S. Army, 1944-46; practice of law, 1951-81; Bucks Co. Bar Assn.; Zone Nine Delegate, Pa. Bar Assn.; Pa. Assn. St. Trial Judges; NIMLO; (past chmn., Comm. on Intergovernment Cooperation); trustee Bucks Co. Comm. Coll.; frmr. comm. (1958-63), solicitor (1964-67, 1972-81) Bristol Twp.; frmr. mem. Levittown Library Bd.; past pres., Temple Shalom; 63rd Infantry Division Assn.; rec., Purple Heart, Bronze Star, Combat Infantry Badge; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, May 6, 1981; elected Nov. 1981; Adm. Judge, Orphan's Court, Sept. 1988-pres.; married Doris Kessler; 3 children: Robert, Michael, Nancy.

SOLOMON, GERALD R. (14th District) was born Feb. 26, 1942, in Uniontown, the son of George A. and Julia (John) Solomon; grad., Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) 1965; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law; mem., Pa. St. Trial Judges Assn.; Natl. Council of Juvenile & Family Court Judges; Pa. Bar Assn.; Temple First Soc.; Amvets; Elks; Italo-American; Pals Club; Fayette Striders; awards from Temple First; President's Council on Youth Opportunity; Univ. of Pgh. Member of Distinction; dist. atty., Fayette Co., 1977-88; finished 92nd in '86 Pgh. Marathon; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 17, 1987; married Rita M. Perkosky; 2 children: Gerald R., II, George R.

SPICER, OSCAR FRANKLIN (P.J. — 51st District) was born May 31, 1931, in Harlan, Ky., the son of Charles B. and Addie (Neal) Spicer; Univ. of Pa. (A.B.) 1953; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1959; U.S. Navy, 1953-56; public defender, Adams Co., 1965-67; dist. atty., Adams Co., 1968-77; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1977; married Barbara Yoder, 4 children: Nathan, Bruce, Wendy, Amy.

STALLONE, ALBERT A. (23rd District) was born April 5, 1933, in West Reading, the son of Albert Stallone and Elizabeth Q. (Schwartz); grad., Reading H.S., 1951; Wesley Coll., 1953; Am. Univ. undergrad., 1955 and Law School, 1958; mem., Pa. and Am. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Soc.; The American Bench; asst. dist. atty., 1960-64; solicitor to Register of Wills, Berks Co., 1968-78; pres., bd. dir., The Children's Home of Reading (18 yrs.); Methodist; mem., Dem. Party, but nominee of Dem. and Rep. parties for judge; rec., Italian-American Citizenship Award; Wesley Coll. Hall of Fame & Southern Jr. H.S. Hall of Fame; judge, Court of Common Pleas; married Orpha C. Dodge; 4 children: Albert A., Jr., Susan B., Martin J., Sandra Lynn Fordice.

STEEGE, PETER O. (36th District) was born Nov. 9, 1933, in Hartford, Ct., the son of Otto P. and Cecelia (Ostlin) Steege; grad., Wesleyan (A.B.) 1955; Univ. of Chicago Law Schl. (J.D.) 1958; mem., Beaver Co. and Pa. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr., pres., Community Mental Health Center, Southwestern Pa. Reg. Planning Comm., & Medical Center, Beaver; elder, Park Presbyterian Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 5, 1985; married Betty Tarazano, 5 children, 3 grandchildren.

STEFAN, LOUIS DAMON (38th District) was born May 13, 1925, in Phila., the son of Louis and Helen E. (Damon) Stefan; Ursinus Coll. (B.A.) 1950; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1953; U.S. Infantry, 1943-46; admitted to practice before Pa. Supreme, Superior Courts, U.S. District Court, Eastern Dist. of Pa., Montgomery Co. Courts; Montgomery Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; v. pres., Montgomery Bar Assn., 1970; Montgomery Co. Bd. of Law Examiners, 1960-70; solicitor, Ambler, North Wales, Hatfield Boroughs, Hatfield Borough Auth., Ambler-Lower Gwynedd-Whitpain-Upper Dublin-Whitemarsh Sewer conglomerate; past pres., North Wales Rotary Club; Ambler Rotary Club; past pres., McCann Community Bldg.; dir., counsel, Community Ambulance Assn. of Ambler; active in various charitable undertakings; Fort Washington Lodge 308, F&AM; William Boulton Dixon Post 10, Am. Legion, Fort Washington; Phi Delta Phi legal frat., Sigma Rho Lambda frat.; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 9, 1970; married Joan Kreinberg on Sept. 26, 1953; 2 children.

STENGEL, LAWRENCE F. (2nd District) was born on August 7, 1952, in Lancaster, the son of Lawrence E. and Ann (McShane) Stengel; St. Joseph's University (B.A.) 1974; University of Pittsburgh School of Law (J.D.) 1980; mem., Am., PA, Lancaster Co. Bar Assocs.; Roman Catholic; Republican; auth., University of Pittsburgh Law Review, Spring, 1980, "School Financing in Pennsylvania, Judicial Response, Legislative Responsibility"; appointed Judge, Court of Common Pleas, July 17, 1990; married Barbara Senkowski; two children.

STILES, MICHAEL RANKIN (1st District) was born Jan. 1, 1946, in Phila., the son of Carson A. and Jacqueline Jane (Rankin) Stiles; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1967; Villanova Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1971; hon. discharge, U.S. Army Reserves, 1968-74; Phila. Bar Assn., Criminal Justice Section; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem., Phila. Crim. Justice Coordinating Comm.; adj. prof., Temple Univ., Criminal Justice Dept.; bd. dir., Woodlynde School; lec. in law, Temple Univ. Law School; Brd. Mgrs., Germantown Hosp.; trial asst., Motions and Homicide Units, 1971-74, chief, Major Trials Unit, 1975-76, chief, Appeals Unit, 1977, dep. dist. atty., 1978-82, 1st asst. dist. atty., 1982-83, Office of District Attorney, Philadelphia; author, *Constitutional Law-Equal Representation Requires Good Faith Effort to Achieve Absolute Equality: Kirkpatrick v. Preisler; Wells v. Rockefeller,* 15 Vill. L. Rev. 223 (1970); *The Indigents' Right To In Forma Pauperis Proceedings in Pennsylvania Divorce Litigation,* 16 Vill. L. Rev. 283 (1970); appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 28, 1983; elected to 10 year term, Nov. 1983; married Leslie Simons; 2 children: Jacqueline, Eric Scott.

STINE, DWIGHT MICHAEL (21st District) was born on October 8, 1947, in Harrisburg, the son of Dwight M. and Vienna T. (DeSantis) Stine; Harrisburg Area Community College (A.A.) 1972; Penn State University (B.S.) 1974; Temple University School of Law (J.D.) 1977; U.S. Air Force, May 15, 1967-December 28, 1970; District Attorney, Schuylkill County, Jan. 1986-July 1990; District Justice, District 21-3-03, 1978-1986; mem., PA Bar Assoc.; PA Conf. of St. Trial Judges; PA Trial Lawyers Assoc.; Lions Club; Elks; American Legion; UNICO Int.; Penn State Alumni Assoc.; Knights of Columbus of Tamaqua; St. Jeromes Catholic Church; rec., Outstanding Achievement Award, UNICO Int., Schuylkill Valley Chapter, 1990; Judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 27, 1990; married Joan L. Miller; three children: Michage J., Matthew J., Theresa M.

STRASSBURGER, GENE (A.J. — 5th District) was born on Nov. 28, 1943, in Columbus, Oh., the son of Eugene B. and Jane (Schanfarber) Strassburger; Yale Coll., (B.A., summa cum laude) 1964; Harvard Law Schl., (J.D., cum laude) 1967; Am. Law Institute; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Am. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers; Allegheny Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; Phi Beta Kappa; mem., PA Supreme Court Domestic Relations Comm., Juvenile Court Judges' Comm.; law clerk to Justice Henry X. O'Brien; ~~Pa~~. Supreme Court (1967-70); asst., dep. city solicitor, City of Pgh. (1970-78); Rodef Shalom Congregation; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 1978; Adm. Judge, Fam. Div., April, 1990-pres.; married Dr. Phyllis Kitzerow; 3 children: David, Ellen, Sarah.

SUBERS, ALBERT R. (38th District) was born April 20, 1929, in Elkins Park, the son of C. Van Artsdalen Subers and Ruth (Raiguel) Subers; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.) 1951; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1954; mem., Montgomery, Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Pa. State Conf. of Trial Judges; Theta Xi; James Wilson Law Club; solicitor, Upper Gwynedd Twp., 1970-83; North Penn Water Auth., 1970-83; Lower Salford Twp. Auth., 1970-83; Upper Gwynedd-Towamencin Auth., 1970-83; mem., The Church of the Messiah; disting. graduate, Cheltenham H.S. Alumni Assn.; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, April 6, 1983; elected, Nov. 8, 1983; married Emmaneta Hepford; 4 children: Ruth, Emily, Janet, Elizabeth.

SUGERMAN, LEONARD (P.J. — 15th District) was born Oct. 11, 1927, in Devault, the son of H. H. and Susan (Fierman) Sugerman; Pa. St. Univ. (B.A.) 1949; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1955; U.S. Army, Korea-artillery, 1950-52; Chester Co., Pa. and Am. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Society; Mason; solicitor to various municipalities, authorities; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1973; married Carol Lynne Desilvis; 1 child: Kimberly.

SUMMERS, EDWARD R. (1st District). Judge, Court of Common Pleas.

SURRICK, R. BARCLAY (A.J. — 32nd District) was born Dec. 18, 1937, in Media, the son of John Earl and Florence (Derbyshire) Surrick; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.) 1960; Dickinson Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1965; Univ. of Va. Schl. of Law, (Master of Laws in the Judicial Process) 1982; U.S.A.R. 1st lieut., 1961-67; Delaware Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Pa. St. Trial Judges Assn.; Am. Judicature Society; bd. dirs., Wallingford-Chester chap. Am. Red Cross, Helen Kate Furness Free Library, 1974-77; commissioner, Nether Providence Twp., 1974-77; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1977; married Patricia Kelly; 3 children: Patricia Kelly, Maryann Powell, R. Barclay, Jr.

SWOPE, THOMAS A., JR. (47th District) was born April 21, 1934, in Johnstown, the son of Thomas A. and Helen M. (Sullivan) Swope; grad., Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.) 1956; Univ. of Pa. (J.D.) 1959; Pa. National Guard, 1959-65; lecturer, bus. law, Saint Francis Coll; mem., Pa. Bar Assn.; past pres., Cambria Co. Bar Assn., 1985-86; Alpha Kappa Psi; dep. atty. gen., 1960-61; Cambria Co. asst. dist. atty., 1965-70; rec., Man of the Year Award, Admiral Robert E. Peary Council, BSA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1987; married Nancy A. Weakland; 8 children: Kathleen, Karen, Patricia, Thomas, Michael, Timothy, Theresa, Mary.

SYLVESTER, ESTHER R. (1st District) was born June 19, 1939, in Norristown, the daughter of Lawrence (dec.) and Rose (Evangelist) Sylvester; grad., Rosemont Coll. (B.A.) 1961; Villanova Law Schl. (J.D.) 1964; mem., Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Natl. Council of Juvenile & Family Court Judges; dep. dist. atty., Phila., 1970-77; chief counsel, Phila. Police Dept., 1978-80; act. pres., Rosemont Coll., 1977-78; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 1986.

TAYLOR, NEWTON C. (P.J.— 20th District) was born Mar. 10, 1935, in Huntingdon, the son of Atty. I. Newton, Jr. and Janet (Campbell) Taylor (both dec.); Huntingdon H.S., 1953; Juniata Coll. (A.B.) 1957; Duke Univ. (LL.B.) 1960; private law practice, 1961-80; Huntingdon Co. (pres. 1963,77), Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Natl. Council of Juvenile & Family Ct. Judges; past master, Mt. Moriah Lodge No. 300, F. & A.M.; past high priest, Standing Stone Chapt. No. 201 R.A.M.; past commander, Huntingdon Commandry No. 65 K.T.; Scottish Rite bodies, Altoona; Jaffa Shrine; dist. atty., Huntingdon Co., 1968-69; Un. Presbyterian Ch.; past pres., Lions Club; Republican St. Comm. of Pa., 1972-74, 1978-80; del., 1976 Rep. Natl. Convention; dir., Keystone Legal Services, 1976-80, v. pres., 1979-80; appt. pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Feb. 28, 1980, sworn in April 4, 1980; elected Nov. 3, 1981; married Nancy Louise Rosevear; 2 children: Mary Jane, David Newton.

TEMIN, CAROLYN ENGEL (1st District) was born Nov. 3, 1934, in Phila., the daughter of David Morton and Ethel (Berman) Engel; Univ. of Pa. (B.F.A.) 1955; Univ. of Pa. (LL.B.) 1958; mem., Phila. Bar Assn.; Criminal Law Com., 1963; panel mem., Criminal Law Sec., Bench-bar Conf., 1969-73; Ad Hoc Com. on Juvenile Drug Abuse, 1970; sec., Com. on Prisons and Penology, 1972; planning com., Chancellor's Drug Comm., 1972; chmn., Juvenile Procedural Rules Com., 1973; sec., Criminal Law Section, 1974; panel mem., Constitutional Implications of the Right to Life Amendment, 1981; Family Law Section, 1981-present; Civil Rights Com.; Women in Legal Profession Com.; mem., Merna B. Marshall Chap. B'nai B'rith Women; bd. mem., The Program for Female Offenders; treas., Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; bd. pres., Joseph J. Peters Inst.; author, "Report on Post Conviction Services to the County Prisons," *The Legal Aid Briefcase*, Oct. 1966; "Criminal Sentencing Procedures — A Judicial Strait Jacket," *The Shingle*, Oct. 1969; "The Indeterminate Sentence: The Muncy Experience," *The Prison Journal*, Spring 1972; "Discriminatory Sentencing of Women Offenders: The Argument for ERA in a Nutshell," *Americal Criminal Law Journal*, Winter 1973; "Post-Gideon Effects on the Practice of Criminal Law in Philadelphia," *The Shingle*, Dec. 1974; co-author, *Benchbook for Criminal Procedure*, 1986; Second Ed., Benchbook for Criminal Procedure, 1989; mem., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; mem., Pa., Fed. & Am. Bar Assns.; mem., Justice Lodge, B'nai B'rith; mem., Am. Jewish Congress; mem., Jewish Law Day Com., 1987; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 8, 1983; married Martin Heller, Esq.; 2 children: Aaron, Seth Temin.

TEMPEST, CLYDE G. (27th District) was born on June 14, 1923, in Monongahela, the son of Mr. and Mrs. Clyde R. Tempest; graduate, Monongahela H.S., 1941; Washington and Jefferson College (B.A.) 1949; Dickinson Law School (J.D.) 1952; District Magistrate, Monongahela Area, 1970-1982; solicitor, City of Monongahela and other municipalities and authorities; admitted to Court of Common Pleas of Washington County, May 4, 1953; Supreme Court of PA, October 5, 1953; District Court of U.S. for Western District of PA, November 31, 1962; United States Supreme Court, May 31, 1966; Commonwealth Court of PA, June 29, 1971; form. pres., Washington Co. Bar Assoc.; mem., PA Bar Assoc.; mem., elder, form. pres. of Trustees, First Presbyterian Church of Monongahela; mem., Paul Harris Fellow; form. pres., Monongahela Rotary; appointed judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Washington County, March 26, 1991; sworn in, July 2, 1991; married; three sons.

TERESHKO, ALLAN LEONARD (1st District) was born on June 18, 1944, in Philadelphia, the son of Alexander and Laura (Camiel) Tereshko; Temple University (BBA) 1976; Temple University School of Law (J.D.) 1979; U.S. Air Force, 1963-1967; mem., Philadelphia Bar Assn.; Jagiellonian Law Society; Juvenile Court Judges Commission; Polish American Congress; Polish American Citizens Alliance; lecturer, Philadelphia Bar Assn., Pennsylvania Bar Institute; appointed Judge, Court of Common Pleas, June 11, 1990; two children: Allan Christopher, Nicholas Alexander.

TERPUTAC, THOMAS J. (27th District) was born Jan. 11, 1927, in Continental No. 2, Fayette Co., the son of John and Catherine (Gerich) Terputac; Duquesne Univ. (B.Ed., cum laude) 1950; Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1953; Law Review Bd.; Order of the Coif; U.S. Army, 1945-46; Am., Allegheny Co., Washington Co. Bar Assns.; Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Am.; Am. Legion Post 793; Optimist Club of Washington; VFW Post 191; Elks Lodge 776; Knights of Columbus; asst. dist. atty., Washington Co., 1956-59; asst. co. solicitor, 1959-60; atty. examiner, Public Util. Comm., 1961-75; author, *A Handbook of English Usage: A Guide for the Bench and Bar*, 1989; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, March 1978; elected in 1979 for a 10-yr. term; retained, Nov. 1989; married Caroline K. Ptak; 4 children: Leslie, Alan, Pamela, Saily.

THOMSON, HAROLD ARTHUR, JR. (P.J.— 60th District) was born Sept. 14, 1934, in Upper Darby, the son of Harold Arthur "Cappy" and Myrtle (McCullam) Thomson; Pa. St. Univ. (B.S.) 1959; Dickinson Law Schl. (J.D.) 1962; U.S. Army, 1953-56, Korea; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Pa., Pike Co. Bar Assns.; dist. atty., Pike Co., 1971-77; pres., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., 1976; former special agent, FBI, 1962-64; adj. instructor, E. Stroudsburg St. Univ., "Criminal Process," 1984-85; St. Trial Judges Ed. Com.; Natl. Judicial Coll., Reno, 1981; mem., Am. Legion; Masons; Shriners; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, 1977; married Sara Jane Sanderson; 6 children: Ingrid, Tracey, Laura, Heather, Holly, Margaret Belle.

TOAL, WILLIAM R., JR. (P.J. — 32nd District) was born Sept. 9, 1932, in Phila.; the son of Hon. William R. and Gertrude D. (Gertz) Toal; Bucknell Univ. (A.B.) 1954; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (LL.B.) 1961; 1st lieut., U.S. Army Signal Corps, Germany, 1954-56; Delaware Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Phi Alpha Delta Law Frat.; Phi Gamma Delta Frat.; Lawyers Club of Delaware Co. (past secy.); Pa. Trial Judges Assn.; Council of Juvenile Court Judges; Am. Judicature Society; Eagle Scout Bd. of Review; General Wayne Dist., BSA; Cassia Lodge, F&AM No. 273; asst. dist. atty., 1963-68; 1st asst. dist. atty., 1968-74; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1973; retained for second term, 1983; elected Pres. Judge, April 1990; married Lolita C. Bunnell; 3 children: William R. III, Robert B., John A.

TOOLE, PATRICK J., JR. (P.J. — 11th District) was born Sept. 16, 1933, in Wilkes-Barre, the son of Patrick J. and Catherine E. (McKay) Toole; att. St. Mary's H.S.; Kings Coll. (B.A.); Temple Univ. (LL.B.); U.S. Army, 1953-55; dist. atty., Luzerne Co., 1971-78; pres., Pa. Dist. Atty's Assn., 1976-77; solicitor, W-B Area Schl. Dist., 1969-75; rec., Co. Detective, Disting. Public Service Award, 1976; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Feb. 1978; elected, Nov. 1979; retained, Nov. 1989; appt. Pres. Judge, Jan. 1991; married Betty Jane Mullen; 4 children: Patrick, Joseph, Michael, Lisa.

TRESSLER, PAUL W. (38th District). Judge, Court of Common Pleas.

TUCKER, PETRESE BROWN (1st District) was born May 27, 1951, in Phila., the daughter of Albert and Thelma (Brandon) Brown; grad., Phila. Parochial Schls.; Temple Univ. (B.A., honors) 1973; Temple Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1976; mem., Am., Pa. & Phila. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Natl. Council of Juvenile & Family Ct. Judges; Juvenile Ct. Sec.; Barristers Assn.; Natl. Bar Assn., Women Lawyers Div.; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas, April 6, 1987; married Leon W. Tucker; 2 children: Leah, Lindsay.

UHLER, JOHN C. (19th District) was born on June 24, 1944, in Harrisburg, the son of Harry E. and Minerva A. (Myers) Uhler; Bucknell University (B.S.) 1966; Dickinson School of Law (J.D.) 1969; U.S. Middle District Lawyers Advisory Panel; Third Circuit Judicial Conference, 1986-88; District Attorney, York Co., 1987-82; Asst. U.S. Atty., 1972-73; St. Law Clerk, Fed. Judge R. Dixon Herman, 1970-72; mem., Fed., Am., PA, York Co. Bar Assns.; PA Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 7, 1989; married Susan C. Poteat; two children: Kristen, Gretchen.

VANSTON, BRENDAN J. (P.J. — 44th District) was born April 4, 1947, in Scranton; grad., Univ. of Scranton (A.B.) 1969; Boston College Law School (J.D.) 1974; United States Army 1970-72; District Attorney of Wyoming Co. 1982-89; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas, ten-year term, 1989; married Helen R. Vanston, Esquire; two children.

VICAN, RONALD E. (43rd District) was born Sept. 12, 1946, the son of Edward and Mary Lee (Somerville) Vican; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.) 1968, and its law schl. (J.D.) 1971; "Dist. Military Graduate," Dickinson Schl. of Law R.O.T.C.; Capt., U.S. Army Police Corps; Monroe Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; Sigma Chi; pub. def., 1973-75; chief pub. def., 1975-80; solicitor, Pleasant Valley Manor, Inc., Pocono Mts. Mun. Airport Auth.; F.O.P.; Elks; adv. bd., Salvation Army; frmr. chmn., Zoning Hearing Bd., Paradise Twp.; Barger Lodge No. 325 F. & A. Masons; authored an article in Dickinson *International Law Journal*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 3, 1981; married Joan Teresa Kane; 2 children: Lindsay, Justin.

VOGEL, WILLIAM W. (P.J. — 38th District) was born Oct. 28, 1926, in Merion, the son of Adolph and Ann (Whitten) Vogel; Haverford Coll. (A.B.) 1950; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl., 1953; U.S. Navy, Pacific, 1944-46; Montgomery Co., Pa. and Am. Bar Assns.; chmn., Southeast Regional Planning Council, Pa. Criminal Justice Planning Bd., 1970-72; commissioner, Lower Merion Twp., 1958-64; commissioner, Montgomery Co. 1964-66; Overbrook Presbyterian Ch.; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 15, 1966, elected judge, Nov. 1977; elected pres. judge, Nov. 24, 1986; married Sara Carter on Oct. 1, 1965.

WAGNER, JOHN FREDERICK, JR. (14th District) was born Aug. 26, 1947, in Pittsburgh, the son of John F. Wagner and Suzanne Harrison; grad., Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law, 1972; Pa. Army Natl. Guard, 1972-86; mem., Pa. and Fayette Co. Bar Assns.; B.P.O.E. No. 777—S.O.I.; asst. dist. atty, 1978-87; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas; elected Judge, 1989; married Christine F. Cavalier; 4 children: Diana, Katie, Courtney, John F. III.

WALKER, JOHN R. (39th District) was born June 2, 1943, in Chambersburg, the son of Robert and Floe (Hartman) Walker; grad., Chambersburg Area Senior H.S., 1961; Gettysburg Coll. (B.S.) 1965; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1969; att., University of Pa., Wharton Schl. of Finance and Commerce; asst. public defender, 1970-71; dist. atty., 1972-85; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 6, 1986; married Martha Baum; 2 children.

WALKO, JOSEPH S. (36th District) was born Oct. 10, 1930, in Ambridge, the son of Joseph and Anna (Tkatch) Walko; Geneva Coll. (B.S.) 1952; Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1955; Beaver Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Society; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; Rotary; Eagles; Elks; Sons of Italy; Wolves; Knights of Columbus; asst. dist. atty., 1957-68; dist. atty., 1972-77; Outstanding Citizens Award, Jaycee's; Disting. Service to Law Enforcement, Co. Detectives Assn. of Pa.; Disting. Service Award, Alumni Assn. of Geneva Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1977; retention Nov. 1987, term beg. Jan. 1988, expires Jan. 1998; married Rosemary Rosatelli; 3 children: Joseph Jr., Jonathan, James.

WALLITSCH, THOMAS A. (31st District) was born June 25, 1948, in Allentown, the son of Alfred and Lena (Leidel) Wallitsch; Dickinson College, (A.B.) 1970; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.) 1973; Solicitor, Boroughs of Macungie and Alburtis; Solicitor, Lehigh County Controller, 1984-1987; Assistant County Solicitor, 1976; Chief Public Defender, 1976-1981; mem., Lehigh County, PA, American Bar Assn.; Allentown Liberty Bell Rotary President, 1985-1986; Certified Civil Trial Specialist, National Board of Trial Advocacy; appointed Judge, Court of Common Pleas, April 23, 1991; married Nancy Perpall; 2 children: Jessica, Kristina.

WALSH, JAMES J. (P.J. — 45th District) was born October 12, 1930, in Scranton, son of Dorothy (Gurrell) Walsh and the late Edward J. Walsh; U.S. Army, 2 yrs. during Korean War incl. 18 mos. overseas; att. Washington and Lee Univ.; education interrupted by Korean war; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.); Georgetown Univ. Schl. of Law (J.D.); St. Treas., Young Dem. of Pa., 1961-63; Scranton Schl. Bd. rep., P.I.A.A. 1963-65; Scranton Schl. Bd., 1960-65, pres., 1964; Mayor of Scranton, 1966-69; Pa., Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns.; K. of C.; St. Patrick's R.C. Ch. and its Holy Name Soc.; Pa. Conf. St. Trial Judges Assn.; chmn. N.E. Regn. Pa. Crim. Justice Planning Council; Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, pres.; A.O.H.; DAV; chaplain, VFW; Friends of Scouting; bd., March of Dimes; Scranton Elks; Lions Club; Pa. "Man of the Year," Catholic War Vets., 1980; Cyrano Award, Univ. of Scranton Grad. Schl., 1981; Scranton Area Sports Hall of Fame, 1982; rec. Univ. of Scranton, Frank J. O'Hara Awd. for Excel. in Law, 1990; appt. judge, Lackawanna Co. Court of Common Pleas, December 1971, elected to full term, Nov. 1973; retained for another full term, Nov. 1983; elevated to pres. judge, Aug. 2, 1986; married Mary Frances McHugh; 2 children.

WALTER, JOHN (P.J. — 52nd District) was born Nov. 4, 1931, in Lebanon, the son of the late Daniel E. and the late Edith (Stager) Walter; Lebanon Valley Coll. (B.S.) 1953; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1960; Lt., USNR 1953-57; senior warden, St. Luke's Episcopal Ch., 1979-82; Pa., Lebanon Co. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of Trial Judges; chair, Resol's & mem'l comm., 1978-88; mem., Judicial Ethics Comm.; past pres., Lebanon Co. Workshop Inc.; Lebanon Co. Chptr., Am. Cancer Soc., bd. dir.; past co. chmn., Heart Fund; Mt. Lebanon Lodge 226 F&AM; Valley of Reading Consistory; Tall Cedars; Rajah Shrine Temple; Lebanon Lions Club; Elks; Presiding Justice, 1963-1975; Pi Gamma Mu (Natl. Soc. Sci. Hnry. Soc.) 1953; one of 4 Outstanding Young Men of Am. from Lebanon Co., Natl.

Jaycees, 1965; potentate, Rajah Shrine Temple 1972; mem., Bd. of Gov's Phila. Unit, Shriners Hospitals for Crippled Children; Pres., Lebanon Valley Coll. Alumni Assn., 1980-82; Lebanon Valley Coll. Trustee; Disting. Alumn. Awd., 1990, Lebanon Valley Coll.; Lebanon Jaycees Comm. Serv. Awd., 1989; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Mar. 1975; elected Nov. 1975; retained Nov. 1985; Pres. Judge, June 4, 1990; married Patricia Ann Lutz; 4 children: Heather, John Daniel, Heidi, Hope.

WATKINS, THOMAS D. (1st District) was born Jan. 25, 1942, in Phila., the son of Edmund Nash and Hope (Brister) Watkins; Columbia Univ. (B.A.) 1964; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1968; mem., Pa. & Phila. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of Trial Judges; asst. dist. atty., 1970-72, 1978-81; mem., Chestnut Hill Civic Assn.; Phila. Booster's; St. Paul's Episcopal Ch.; rec. of awards from Univ. of Pa. Alumni; Columbia Alumni; Penn Charter Alumni; judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1983; married Janet Iandola; 1 son: Llewellyn.

WATSON, J. WARREN (5th District) was born Feb. 20, 1923, in Pgh.; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.) 1949 (LL.B.) 1953; Unemp. Comp. Bur., 1953-54; Bur. of Workmen's Comp., 1956-62; asst. city solicitor, Pgh., 1962-66; Duquesne Univ. Associate Prof., Schl. of Bus. Admin., Dept. of Continuing Ed., 1965; lecturer, Duffs Bus. Inst.; Penn St. Univ.; Pgh. Tech. Inst.; Robert Morris Coll.; and Bus. and Job Development Corp., since 1967; Elks; Frogs; Omega Psi Phi.; Sigma Pi Phi Rho Boule; active in boy scouting; numerous social services groups; bd. dir., exec. bd., Business and Job Devel. Corp.; bd. dir., athlet. comm. chmn., Centre Ave. YMCA; plan. comm., Family Court; Health and Welfare Assn. Task Force on Services to Families and Children; legal counsel, adv., Homewood-Brushton Athletic Assn., Homewood-Brushton Community Imp. Assn.; bd. dirs., Kay-Shadyside Boys Clubs; Leukemia Society, Mendelssohn Choir; Opp. Indust. Corp.; Urban League of Pgh.; Voc. Rehab. Center; pres. council, Carlow Coll.; Community Action, Pgh. Ile Elegba drug program; pres. Teen Exposure; Three Rivers Youth; NAACP; DAV Man of Year, 1969; Allegheny Co., Pa., Natl. Bar Assns.; Pa. Assn. St. Trial Judges; Am. Judicature Soc.; bd. mem., Judicial Inquiry & Review Bd.; Roman Catholic; judge, orphans' court div., Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny Co.; married, Carole A. Watson; 6 children.

WEKSELMAN, I. MARTIN (5th District) was born Feb. 6, 1928, in Pgh., the son of Abe and Leah (Fingeret) Wekselman; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.) 1947; Duquesne Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1958; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny Co., Jan. 2, 1973; elected to full term Nov. 1977; married Selma E. Finkelstein, May 29, 1949; 3 children.

WETTICK, R. STANTON, JR. (5th District) was born Apr. 21, 1938, in New Castle, the son of R. Stanton and Katharine (Buchholz) Wettick; Amherst Coll. (B.A., cum laude) 1960; Yale Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1963; Cuurently Calendar Control Judge—complex Cases/Civ. Div.; Administrative Judge, Family Division, 1978-90; Juvenile Court Judges' Commission, 1977-90; Domestic Relations Rules Committee, 1986-present; assoc. in large Pgh. law firm, 1963-66; prof. of law, Univ. of Pgh., 1966-69; exec. dir., Neighborhood Legal Services Assn., 1969-76; adj. prof. of law, Univ. of Pgh. Law Schl., 1966-present; adj. prof. of law, Duquesne Law Schl., 1979-80; appt. Judge, Court of Common Pleas, July 21, 1976; admin. judge, Family Div.; married Nancy S. Hazlett; 4 children: Brett, Lissa, Caroline, Katharine.

WHITE, H. WILLIAM (P.J. — 28th District) was born Aug. 29, 1942, in Brookville, the son of Howard W. and Harriet E. White; grad., Dickinson Coll. (A.B.) 1964; Univ. Pgh. Schl. of Law (J.D.) 1967; U.S. Army Capt., JAGC, 1968-1972; mem., Pa., Allegheny Co., & Venango Co. Bar Assns.; Franklin Area School Board, 1974-80 (pres., 1977, 1980); president judge, Court of Common Pleas, Jan. 4, 1988; married Mary Joan Ransford; 3 children.

WILSON, CALVIN T. (1st District) was born Feb. 25, 1928, in Phila., the son of the late Ernest and Beatrice (Culbreath) Wilson; Lincoln Univ. (B.S.) 1949; Howard Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1952; Barristers Club; Pa. Trial Judges; SNAP, Dec. 1975; elect. secy., Phila. Bd. of Judges; Nov. 1975; elect. bd. mem., Metro. Hosp., Phila.; 1975, AFNA Law Preceptorial Program; Nov. 18, 1980, appt. pres., exec. comm., S.E. Pa. Area Chapt. Muscular Dystrophy Assn.; elected Natl. V. Pres., Muscular Dystrophy Assn., 1982; commissioned judge, Court of Common Pleas, Dec. 30, 1971; married Yvonne Garnett on Jan. 1, 1953; 1 child: Calvin II.

WOELFEL, HAROLD F., JR. (17th District) was born on January 22, 1951, in Darby, the son of Harold F. and Dorothy E. (Riegner) Woelfel; Upper Darby H.S., 1968; Pennsylvania State University (B.S. Comm. Develop.) 1972; Temple University School of Law (J.D.) 1972; mem., Am., PA, Snyder Co., Union Co. Bar Assns.; Snyder Co. Adv. Network vice-chair.; Snyder Co. Mun. Waste Plan Adv. Comm.; Snyder Co. Econ. Plan. Adv. Comm.; Snyder Co. Day Care Center, Inc., past pres., fmr. brd. dir.; Selinsgrove Projects, Inc.; past pres., fmr. brd. dir.; Susquehanna Legal Services, fmr. brd. dir.; Selinsgrove Chamber of Commerce; Cent. Susq. Valley Chamber of Commerce, past chair., Econ. Develop. Comm.; Selinsgrove White Christmas Comm., past mem., chrm.; Kratzerville Vol. Fire Co.; Dauntless Hook and Ladder Fire Co.; Judge, Court of Common Pleas, sworn in October 12, 1990; married Elizabeth Winslow Helm Belotti; one step-child.

WOLFE, ROBERT LEA (P.J. — 37th District) was born Mar. 4, 1926, the son of Stanley B. and Almyra (Myers) Wolfe; St. Bonaventure Univ. (B.A.); Univ. of Buffalo Law Schl. (J.D.); U.S. Air Force, WW II; Pa. Bar Assn.; Pa. Conf. St. Trial Judges; 1st Presbyterian Ch. of Warren; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1969; appt. on February 15, 1978 to the Juvenile Court Judges' Commission; married Margaret E. Larson on Dec. 31, 1955; 6 children.

WOOD, LAWRENCE EYRE (15th District) was born July 26, 1936, in West Chester, the son of Harold K. and Kathryn Eyre (Smith) Wood; St. Andrews Schl., Middletown, Del., 1954; Colgate Univ. (B.A.) 1958; Univ. of Pa. (LL.B.) 1961; U.S. Naval Reserve (active duty) 1961-65; Chester Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of St. Trial Judges; A.T.O. frat.; Order of Coif; Phi Beta Kappa; asst. dist. attny., Chester Co., 1966-67; asst. public def., 1969-70; controller, 1974-80; Episcopalian; Republican (frmr. Co. Exec. Comm.); Brandywine Conservancy; Delaware Opera; Y.M.C.A.; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Mar. 25, 1980; married Mary Reynolds Parke; 2 children: Lawrence E., Jr., Rebecca S.

YOHN, WILLIAM H., JR. (38th District) was born Nov. 20, 1935, in Pottstown, the son of William H., Sr. and Dorothy (Cornelius) Yohn; Princeton Univ. (A.B.) 1957; Yale Law Schl. (J.D.) 1960; U.S. Marine Corps Reserves, 1960-65; Montgomery Co., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; asst. dist. atty., Montgomery Co., 1962-65; frmr. mem., Pa. House of Representatives, 1968-80; chmn., bd. dir., Pottstown Memorial Medical Center; Phi Beta Kappa; Outstanding Young Man of the Year, Pottstown Jaycees, 1968; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas, May 13, 1981; elected Nov. 3, 1981; married Jean Kochel; 3 children: William, III, Bradley, Elizabeth.

YOUNG, ROBERT K. (31st District) was born March 15, 1931, in Phila., the son of Donald R. and Ada (Wise) Young; Westtown Friends Schl., 1949; Haverford Coll. (B.A.) 1953; Univ. of Pa. Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1956; mem., Lehigh Co. & Pa. Bar Assns.; Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; East Penn Schl. Bd., 1962-66; Joint Planning Comm., 1962- ; Appeal Agent for Local Draft Bd., 1965; Lehigh Co. Charter Study Com. 1976; Trial Court Nominating Com., 1978-80; chmn., Macungie "Das Awkscht Fescht"; Boy Scouts of America; rec., Henry C. Laughlin Legal Essay Award, Univ. of Pa., 1956; President's Award, Lehigh Co. Bar Assn., 1983; author, Authority Financing, *Pa. Bar Quarterly,* Jan. 1970, pilot; judge, Court of Common Pleas, July 17, 1984; married Carolyn E. Stephen; 5 children: Donald, David, William, Paul, Nancy.

ZALESKI, JEROME A. (A.J. — 1st District) was born June 21, 1933, in Mt. Carmel, son of Anthony and Valeria (Nowakoski) Zaleski; United States Army, 1953-55; LaSalle College (B.S.) 1959; Temple University Law School (J.D.) 1963; commissioned Judge, Court of Common Pleas, December 30, 1971; appointed Administrative Judge, Family Division July 1, 1989; married Eileen Donnelly on September 14, 1963; 6 children.

ZAVARELLA, PAUL R. (P.J. — 5th District) was born April 10, 1932, in Pgh., son of Ralph and Irene (Bogaty) Zavarella; Allegheny Coll. (A.B.) 1953; Univ. of Pgh. Schl. of Law (LLB. and J.D.) 1956; frmr. Dep. Register of Wills and Solicitor, Allegheny Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1973; admn. judge, Orphans' Court Division, 1978-1989; elected Pres. Judge, Jan. 1989; Pres., PA Conf. of St. Trial Judges.

ZELEZNIK, RICHARD GEORGE (5th District) born Nov. 7, 1924, in Glassport, son of George and Sophie (Petrusz) Zeleznik; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.) 1954; and its Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1958; U.S. Army, F.A. Armored, 1943-46; solicitor, ch. legal counsel of W. Mifflin, Dravosburg, 1968-75; various civic, social, veterans' orgs.; rec'd. Disting. Citizen Achievement Award, Clairton Deanary Byzantine Ch.; elect. judge, Court of Common Pleas, Nov. 1975; married Nellie Czura; 12 children.

COURT ADMINISTRATION

COURT ADMINISTRATOR OF PENNSYLVANIA

NANCY M. SOBOLEVITCH was born March 3, 1938, in Phila., the daughter of Ada Bower and Walter D. Mayberry; att. St. Leonard's Academy; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1960; asst. ed., A.S. Barnes & Co., Inc., NY; dir. devel., Thomas Jefferson Univ.; dir., commun. rel., West Phila. Corp.; dep. dir., Gov.'s Energy Council; exec. asst. to Speaker, Pa. House of Reps.; former bd. mem., Council of State Govts.-Eastern Reg.; Y.M.C.A.; Adult Basic Ed. Academy; currently Comm. of Pa. Commission on Crime & Delinquency; chmn., Lawyers Assessment Co.; COSCA (Conf. of State Court Administrators) Com. on Education and COSCA/NACM (Nat. Assoc. of Court Management) Committee Technology; appt. Court Administrator of Pennsylvania, March 31, 1986.

OFFICERS

Office of the State Court Administrator
1515 Market Street, Suite 1414, Philadelphia 19102
Court Administrator — Nancy M. Sobolevitch

Supreme Court
Prothonotary, Eastern District — Charles W. Johns, Esquire
Deputy Prothonotary — Eastern Office — Vacant
Deputy Prothonotary — Middle Office — Mildred E. Williamson
Deputy Prothonotary — Western Office — Irma T. Gardner

Superior Court
Executive Administrator — Nicholas L. DiLorenzo, #2 Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd 19004
Prothonotary — David A. Szewczak, Esquire, 2044 Robert N.C. Nix, Sr. Federal Bldg., 9th & Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia 19107
Deputy Prothonotary — Eastern Office — Beatrice Curtiss
Deputy Prothonotary — Viola E. McClay
Deputy Prothonotary — Middle Office — Mildred E. Williamson
Deputy Prothonotary — Western Office — Eleanor T. Valecko

Commonwealth Court
Executive Administrator — G. Ronald Darlington, Esquire, 626 South Office Building, Harrisburg 17120
Prothonotary — Daniel R. Schuckers, Esquire
Deputy Prothonotary for Law — Kristen W. Brown, Esquire
Deputy Prothonotary/Chief Clerk — Charles R. Hostutler
Deputy Prothonotary for Administration — H. Ward Adams

COURTROOMS

Eastern Office
Supreme Court, Room 456, City Hall, Philadelphia 19107
Superior and Commonwealth Courts, 2nd Floor, Robert N.C. Nix, Sr. Federal Bldg., 9th & Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia 19107

Middle Office
Supreme and Superior Courts, Room 434 Capitol, Harrisburg 17120
Commonwealth Court, 5th Floor, South Office Building, Harrisburg 17120

Western Office
Supreme, Superior, and Commonwealth Courts, 8th Floor, City-County Building, Pittsburgh 15219

COURT SESSIONS

1990 Supreme Court Sessions

January 22 to 26	Philadelphia
March 5 to 9	Pittsburgh
April 2 to 6	Philadelphia
May 7 to 11	Harrisburg
June 11 and 12	Philadelphia
September 24 to 28	Pittsburgh
October 22 to 26	Philadelphia
December 3 to 7	Philadelphia

1991 Supreme Court Sessions

January 14 to 18	Philadelphia
March 4 to 8	Pittsburgh
April 8 to 12	Philadelphia
May 6 to 10	Harrisburg
June 10 and 11	Philadelphia
September 23 to 27	Pittsburgh
October 21 to 25	Philadelphia
December 3 to 6	Philadelphia

1990 Superior Court Sessions

January 9 to 11	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
January 17 to 19	Philadelphia Harrisburg
January 23 to 25	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
February 13 to 15	Philadelphia
March 6 to 8	Philadelphia Harrisburg
March 13 to 15	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
March 20 to 22	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
March 27 to 29	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
April 3 to 5	Philadelphia Harrisburg
April 17 to 19	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
April 24 to 26	Bloomsburg
May 1 to 3	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
May 7 to 11	Washington County
May 22 to 24	Philadelphia Pittsburgh Harrisburg
June 5 to 7	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
June 11 to 13	Philadelphia Harrisburg
June 19 to 21	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
June 25 to 27	Jefferson County
August 21 to 23	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
September 4 to 6	Philadelphia
September 10 to 12	Philadelphia
September 11 to 13	Pittsburgh
September 17 to 19	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
September 25 to 27	Philadelphia
October 2 to 4	Philadelphia Harrisburg
October 16 to 18	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
October 23 to 25	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
October 30 to Nov. 1	Philadelphia
November 7 to 9	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
November 27 to 29	Philadelphia
December 4 to 6	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
December 11 to 13	Philadelphia Harrisburg

1991 Superior Court Sessions

January 8 to 10	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
January 15 to 17	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
January 23 to 25	Harrisburg
January 29 to 31	Philadelphia
February 26 to 28	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
March 5 to 7	Philadelphia
March 12 to 14	Philadelphia
March 19 to 21	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
April 2 to 4	Philadelphia Harrisburg
April 9 to 11	Westmoreland County
April 16 to 18	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
April 23 to 25	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
May 7 to 9	Philadelphia
May 14 to 16	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
May 22 to 24	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
June 11 to 13	Philadelphia Harrisburg
June 18 to 20	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
July 16 to 18	Philadelphia
July 30 to August 1	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
August 13 to 15	Philadelphia
August 20 to 22	Pittsburgh
August 27 to 29	Philadelphia
September 11	Pittsburgh
September 17 to 19	Philadelphia Lewisburg
September 24 to 26	Philadelphia
October 1 to 3	Pittsburgh
October 8 to 10	Philadelphia
October 22 to 24	Pittsburgh Philadelphia Carlisle
October 31	Lancaster
November 1	Lancaster
November 19 to 21	Pittsburgh Philadelphia
December 3 to 5	Pittsburgh Philadelphia
December 10 to 12	Philadelphia Harrisburg
December 17 to 19	Philadelphia

1990 Commonwealth Court Sessions

February 5 to 9	Philadelphia
March 5 to 9	Pittsburgh
April 2 to 6	Harrisburg
April 30 to May 4	Pittsburgh
June 11 to 15	Philadelphia
September 10 to 14	Harrisburg
October 1 to 5	Pittsburgh
October 29 to November 2	Harrisburg
December 3 to 7	Philadelphia

1991 Commonwealth Court Sessions

February 11 to 15	Pittsburgh
March 4 to 8	Philadelphia
April 1 to 5	Harrisburg
April 29 to May 3	Pittsburgh
June 10 to 14	Philadelphia
September 9 to 13	Harrisburg
October 7 to 11	Pittsburgh
November 18 to 22	Harrisburg
December 16 to 20	Philadelphia

SPECIAL COURTS

(By County)

DISTRICT JUSTICES, PITTSBURGH MAGISTRATES, AND PHILADELPHIA TRAFFIC COURT JUDGES

The first two numbers following the district justice's name refer to the judicial district. The second number, which is either a one, two, three, or four, refers to the legislative classification of the magisterial district (See Magisterial Districts Act, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 352, and Magisterial Districts Act for Counties of the Second Class, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 359.) The third set of numbers represents the magisterial district number within the particular classification. For instance, Magisterial District 51-3-01 identifies the office of District Justice Thomas R. Carr, which is located in the 51st Judicial District (Adams County). It is a 3rd Class District, and it is number one of the 3rd Class Districts. In those cases where the last two numbers appear to be missing in a county's numerical order of districts, this is an indication that a previously existing district has been eliminated.

ADAMS COUNTY

FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Thomas R. Carr 51-3-01
Adams County Courthouse, 111 Baltimore Street, Gettysburg 17325
Townships of Cumberland, Straban and Mt. Joy; Borough of Gettysburg

Samuel K. Frymyer 51-3-02
Bonneauville Borough Office, 46 East Hanover St., Gettysburg 17325
Townships of Conewago, Union, Germany and Mt. Pleasant; Boroughs of McSherrytown, Littlestown and Bonneauville

John C. Zepp, III 51-3-03
P.O. Box 605, Reading Township Building, East Berlin 17316
Townships of Huntingdon, Latimore, Tyrone, Reading, Hamilton, Berwick and Oxford; Boroughs of York Springs, East Berlin, Abbottstown and New Oxford

Harold R. Deardorff 51-3-04
3585 Chambersburg Road, Biglerville 17307
Townships of Highland, Hamilton, Liberty, Freedom, Butler, Franklin, and Menallen; Boroughs of Fairfield, Carroll Valley, Arendtsville, Biglerville, and Bendersville

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Donald H. Presutti, Esq. 05-2-01
738 Ohio River Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15202
Townships of Kilbuck and Ohio, Boroughs of Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Emsworth, Bellevue and Avalon

Mark B. Devlin 05-2-02
439 Perry Highway, Pittsburgh 15229
Township of Ross; Borough of West View

James H. Bowen 05-2-03
1330 Evergreen Avenue, Pittsburgh 15209
Township of Shaler; Borough of Etna

Raymond L. Casper 05-2-04
701 Main Street, Pittsburgh 15215
Townships of Indiana and O'Hara; Boroughs of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Sharpsburg and Fox Chapel

Anthony F. Clark 05-2-05
53 Garfield Street, Natrona 15065
Townships of Harrison and Fawn; Boroughs of Brackenridge and Tarentum

Vacant 05-2-06
15 Duff Rd., Pittsburgh 15235
Township of Penn Hills

Eugene B. Yarnel 05-2-07
2510 Mosside Blvd., Monroeville 15146
Boroughs of Monroeville and Pitcairn

Frank Comurale, III 05-2-08
208 Penn Plaza, Turtle Creek 15145
Township of Wilkins; Boroughs of Churchill, Forest Hills, Edgewood and Chalfant

Betty Lloyd 05-2-09
300 Rankin Blvd., Rankin 15104
Boroughs of Braddock, North Braddock, Swissvale, Rankin and Braddock Hills

Leonidis A. Gibbs 05-2-10
815 Wood St., Wilkinsburg, 15221
Borough of Wilkinsburg

Georgina Franci 05-2-11
802 Lincoln Hwy., North Versailles 15137
Township of North Versailles; Boroughs of East McKeesport, Wall, Wilmerding, Trafford (Allegheny Co.), East Pittsburgh and Turtle Creek

Ralph C. Freedman, Jr. 05-2-12
8150 Perry Hwy., Pittsburgh 15237
Townships of McCandless, Marshall; Boroughs of Bradford Woods and Franklin Park

Thomas S. Brletic 05-2-13
339 Fifth Ave., McKeesport 15132
City of McKeesport

Richard D. Olasz, Jr. 05-2-14
1800 Homeville Rd., West Mifflin 15122
City of Duquesne; Boroughs of West Mifflin, Whitaker and Dravosburg

Richard J. Terrick 05-2-15
304-306 E. 8th Ave., Homestead 15120
Boroughs of West Homestead, Homestead and Munhall

Mary Grace Boyle 05-2-16
Old S. Park Hosp. Bldg., Buffalo Dr., Library 15129
Township of South Park; Boroughs of Jefferson and Pleasant Hills

Jules C. Melograne, Esq. 05-2-17
Caste Village Shopping Center, Baptist & Grove Rds., Pittsburgh 15236
Township of Baldwin; Boroughs of Whitehall and Castle Shannon

Robert M. Sable 05-2-18
E. Willock Rd. at Macek Dr., Wallace Schl. Bldg., Pittsburgh 15227
Boroughs of Baldwin and Brentwood

William J. Ivill, Esq. 05-2-19
710 Washington Rd., Pittsburgh 15228
Township of Mt. Lebanon; Borough of Dormont

Russell L. Kimberland, II, Esq. 05-2-20
Bethel Pk. Mun. Bldg., 5100 W. Library Ave., Bethel Park 15102
Borough of Bethel Park

Elaine M. McGraw 05-2-21
275 Millers Run Road, Bridgeville 15017
Townships of Collier and South Fayette; Boroughs of Bridgeville and Heidelberg

Gary M. Zyra, Esq. 05-2-22
301 Lindsay Rd., Scott Twp. Mun. Bldg., Carnegie 15106
Township of Scott; Borough of Greentree

Dennis R. Joyce, Esq. 05-2-23
11 East Crafton Ave., Pittsburgh 15205
Boroughs of Carnegie, Rosslyn Farms, Crafton, Ingram, Thornburg and Pennsbury Village

Shirley Rowe Trkula 05-2-25
328 Jenny Lynn Drive, Coraopolis 15108
Townships of Moon, Crescent and Neville; Borough of Coraopolis

Paul Komaromy, Jr. 05-2-26
5909 Smithfield St., McKeesport 15135
Townships of Elizabeth and Forward; Boroughs of Elizabeth and West Elizabeth

Nicholas A. Diulus 05-2-27
218 Atwood St., Pittsburgh 15213
City of Pittsburgh, Ward 4

Jacob H. Williams 05-2-28
West Penn Bldg., 14 Wood St., Pittsburgh 15222
City of Pittsburgh, Wards 1,2,3,5

Guido A. DeAngelis 05-2-29
4502 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh 15224
City of Pittsburgh, Wards 7,8

Theodora N. Connery 05-2-31
5155 Butler St., Pittsburgh 15206
City of Pittsburgh, Wards 10,11

Paul D. Zavarella, Esq. 05-2-32
4555 New Texas Rd., Pittsburgh 15239
Borough of Plum

Robert E. Tucker, Esq. 05-2-35
1831 Murray Ave., Pittsburgh 15217
City of Pittsburgh, Ward 14

James J. Hanley 05-2-36
4375 Murray Ave., Pittsburgh 15217
City of Pittsburgh, Wards 15,31

Nancy L. Longo 05-2-37
2100 Wharton St. - Suite 306, Pittsburgh 15203
City of Pittsburgh, Wards 16,17

Charles A. McLaughlin 05-2-38
736 Brookline Blvd., Pittsburgh 15226
City of Pittsburgh, Ward 19

Charles M. Morrissey 05-2-40
1025 Western Ave., Pittsburgh 15233
City of Pittsburgh, Wards 21,22,23,24,25

Robert P. Ravenstahl, Jr. 05-2-42
3874 Perrysville Ave., Pittsburgh 15214
City of Pittsburgh, Wards 26,27

John E. Swearingen 05-2-43
5624 Steubenville Pike, Robinson Twp., McKees Rocks 15136
City of Pittsburgh, Ward 28; Townships of Kennedy and Robinson

Regis C. Welsh, Jr., Esq. 05-2-46
Coventry Sq. Office Ctr., Suite 124-F, Rt. 8, Allison Park 15101
Townships of Pine, Richland and Hampton

James E. Russo 05-3-02
190 Ohio River Blvd., Leetsdale 15056
Townships of Aleppo and Leet; Boroughs of Leetsdale, Edgeworth, Osborne, Sewickley Hills, Sewickley Heights, Sewickley, Bell Acres, Haysville and Glenfield

Vacant 05-3-03
425 Pittsburgh St., Springdale 15144
Townships of Harmar and Springdale; Boroughs of Cheswick and Springdale

Suzanne R. Blaschak 05-3-04
P.O. Box 401, Main St., Russellton 15076
Townships of East Deer, Frazer and West Deer

A. Paul Conn 05-3-05
1180 Long Run Rd., McKeesport 15131
Townships of South Versailles and White Oak; Borough of Versailles

Mary Ann Cercone 05-3-06
610 Chartiers Ave., McKees Rocks 15136
Township of Stowe; Borough of McKees Rocks

Edward Burnett 05-3-07
539 Monongahela Ave., Glassport 15045
Boroughs of Port Vue, Liberty, Glassport and Lincoln

Sarge Fiore 05-3-09
416 St. Clair Ave., Clairton 15025
City of Clairton

Robert W. Kubit, Esq. 05-3-10
3718 Penn Ave., Pittsburgh 15201
City of Pittsburgh, Wards 6, 9

Edward A. Tibbs 05-3-11
1013 Lincoln Ave., Pittsburgh 15206
City of Pittsburgh, Ward 12

Kevin E. Cooper 05-3-12
566 Brushton Ave., Pittsburgh 15208
City of Pittsburgh, Ward 13

Daniel R. Diven 05-3-13
635 Hillsboro Street, Pittsburgh 15204
City of Pittsburgh, Ward 20

Leonard W. Boehm 05-3-14
1136 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15210
City of Pittsburgh, Wards 29, 32

Anna Marie Scharding 05-3-15
500 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15210
City of Pittsburgh, Wards 18, 30; Borough of Mt. Oliver

Sally A. Edkins 05-3-16
Suite 300, 1121 Boyce Rd., Sainte Claire Plaza, Pittsburgh 15241
Township of Upper St. Clair

Lee G. Peglow, Esq. 05-3-17
220 Main St., Imperial 15126
Townships of Findlay and North Fayette; Boroughs of Oakdale and McDonald (Allegheny County part)

Richard K. McCarthy 05-4-01
517 Lincoln Ave., Pittsburgh 15209
Township of Reserve, Borough of Millvale

Richard H. Zoller 05-4-02
755 5th St., Oakmont 15139
Boroughs of Oakmont and Verona

City Magistrates for the City of Pittsburgh

Susan Ruffner
Chief Magistrate
Gateway View Plaza, Bldg. 7
1600 W. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15219

Angela Marasco, Court Admin.
Gateway View Plaza, Bldg. 7
1600 W. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15219

Donald N. Turner
Gateway View Plaza, Bldg. 7
1600 W. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15219

Moira Harrington
Gateway View Plaza, Bldg. 7
1600 W. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15219

Linda Cobb
Gateway View Plaza, Bldg. 7
1600 W. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15219

Robert C. Watson
Gateway View Plaza, Bldg. 7
1600 W. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15219

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Eugene W. Shaeffer 33-3-01
402 O'Conner St., P.O. Box 306, Ford City 16226
Townships of Manor, Cadogan, North Buffalo and South Buffalo; Boroughs of Ford Cliff, Ford City, Manorville and Freeport

Jay A. Young 33-3-02
Armsdale Admin. Bldg., R.D. 8, Route 85, Kittanning 16201
Townships of Rayburn, East Franklin, West Franklin, Washington, Sugarcreek, Bradys Bend, Perry and Hovey; Boroughs of Kittanning, Applewold, Worthington, Parker City and West Kittanning

Michael L. Gerheirn 33-3-03
P.O. Box 582, 2nd St., Borough Bldg., Leechburg 15656
Townships of Gilpin, Parks, Kiskiminetas and Bethel; Boroughs of Leechburg, North Apollo and Apollo

Samuel Goldstrohm 33-3-04
608 Main St., Rural Valley 16249
Townships of Madison, Mahoning, Redbank, Pine, Boggs, Wayne, Cowanshannock, Plumcreek, Kittanning, Valley, South Bend and Burrell; Boroughs of South Bethlehem, Dayton, Rural Valley, Atwood and Elderton

BEAVER COUNTY

THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Hugo R. Iorfido 36-1-01
1010 State St., Baden 15005
Township of Harmony; Boroughs of Ambridge and Baden

Donald L. Eiler 36-1-02
37th St. Ext., West Mayfield, Beaver Falls 15010
City of Beaver Falls; Townships of Patterson and White; Boroughs of Fallston, Patterson Heights, Eastvale and West Mayfield

Peter J. Loschiavo 36-1-03
484 Franklin Ave., Aliquippa 15001
Borough of Aliquipppa

Lewis E. Kirchner 36-2-01
390 Pinney St., Rochester 15074
Townships of New Sewickley and Rochester; Boroughs of Economy, Freedom, Conway, Rochester and East Rochester

Martin V. Schutte 36-2-02
Allencrest Bldg., Western Ave., Beaver 15009
Boroughs of Beaver, Bridgewater, Midland, Industry, Ohioville, Glasgow and Vanport; Township of Brighton

John W. Armour 36-3-01
1035 5th Ave., New Brighton 15066
Townships of Pulaski, Daugherty, Franklin, Marion and North Sewickley; Boroughs of New Brighton and Ellwood City (2nd Ward)

Ross M. Keefer, Jr. 36-3-02
2760 Constitution Blvd., Beaver Falls 15010
Townships of South Beaver, Darlington and Chippewa; Boroughs of Darlington, Big Beaver, New Galilee, Homewood and Koppel

Joseph V. Lakas 36-3-03
1093 Brodhead Rd., Monaca 15061
Townships of Center, Potter, Raccoon and Greene; Boroughs of Monaca, Hookstown, Georgetown and Shippingport

Stephen D. Mihalic 36-3-04
1955 Maratta Rd., Aliquippa 15001
Townships of Independence, Hanover and Hopewell; Boroughs of Frankfort Springs and South Heights

BEDFORD COUNTY

FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Erika McVicker 57-3-01
P.O. Box 58, Schellsburg 15559
Townships of Union, Kimmell, Lincoln, King, West St. Clair, Napier, Harrison, Juniata and Londonderry; Boroughs of Pleasantville, New Paris, Schellsburg, Manns Choice and Hyndman

H. Cyril Bingham, Jr. 57-3-02
R.D. 5, Box 355, Roll Arena Complex, Bedford 15522
Townships of Bedford, East St. Clair, Colerain and Cumberland Valley; Boroughs of Bedford, St. Clairsville and Rainsburg

Charles O. Guyer 57-3-03
R.D. 2, Box 157B, Everett 15537
Townships of Bloomfield, South Woodbury, Woodbury, Liberty, Hopewell and Broad Top; Boroughs of Woodbury, Saxton, Coaldale and Hopewell

Marion L. Morgret 57-3-04
500 State St., Everett 15537
Townships of Snake Spring, West Providence, East Providence, Monroe, Southampton and Mann; Borough of Everett

BERKS COUNTY

TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

James M. Korch 23-1-01
2800 Shillington Rd., Spring Twp. Mun. Bldg.,
Sinking Spring 19608-1696
Township of Spring; Boroughs of Sinking Spring and Adamstown

Albert J. Gaspari 23-1-02
706 Franklin St., Reading 19602-1110
City of Reading, Wards 2, 3, 10, and 16

Walley Scott 23-1-03
123 N. 8th St., Reading 19601-3609
City of Reading, Wards 6, 7, 8, 9, and 11

Thomas H. Xavios 23-1-04
1231-1233 Greenwich St., Reading 19604-2646
City of Reading, Wards 12, 13, and 17

O. Andrew Farrara 23-1-05
242 Exeter St., Reading 19601-1253
City of Reading, Wards 14, 15, and 19

Anthony F. Horning 23-1-06
5400 Leesport Ave., Temple 19560-1248
Township of Muhlenberg; Boroughs of Temple and Laureldale

Felix V. Stacherski 23-2-01
130 Belvedere Ave., Reading 19611-2039
City of Reading, Wards 1, 4, 5, and 18

John F. Dougherty 23-2-02
2320 Highland St., Box 2741, West Lawn 19609-0741
Boroughs of Wyomissing, West Reading, Wyomissing Hills and West Lawn

Phyllis J. Kowalski 23-2-03
4228 St. Lawrence Ave., Jacksonwald, Reading 19606-9980
Townships of Exeter and Lower Alsace; Boroughs of Mt. Penn and St. Lawrence

Homer B. Schonour 23-2-04
310 W. Broad St., Shillington 19607-2402
Township of Cumru; Boroughs of Kenhorst, Mohnton and Shillington

Susanne R. Walley 23-3-01
536 South Walnut St., Birdsboro 19508-2028
Townships of Robeson, Caernarvon, Union, Brecknock and Amity; Borough of Birdsboro

Roland H. Schock 23-3-02
P.O. Box 36, Route 73
Colebrookdale Twp. Bldg., Boyertown 19512-0036
Townships of Earl, Douglass, Colebrookdale, Washington and Hereford; Boroughs of Boyertown, Bechtelsville and Bally

Wallace W. Wagonseller 23-3-03
Rt. 73 and Main St., Oley 19547-0018
Townships of Longswamp, Rockland, District, Pike and Oley; Borough of Topton

Gail Greth 23-3-04
120 S. Richmond St., Fleetwood 19522-1514
Townships of Maxatawny, Richmond, Ruscombmanor and Alsace; Boroughs of Kutztown, Lyons and Fleetwood

Douglas N. Heydt 23-3-05
R.D. 1 - Box 1221, Leesport 19533-9743
Townships of Maidencreek, Ontelaunee, Bern and Centre; Boroughs of Leesport and Centerport

Gloria Stitzel 23-3-06
407 S. 4th St., P.O. Box 376, Hamburg 19526-0376
Townships of Windsor, Perry, Albany, Greenwich and Tilden; Boroughs of Hamburg, Shoemakersville and Lenhartsville

Carol A. Stoudt 23-3-07
Main Street, P.O. Box 289, Strausstown 19559-0289
Townships of Penn, Upper Bern, Upper Tulpehocken, Bethel, Jefferson and Tulpehocken; Boroughs of Bernville and Strausstown

Opal W. Bodanza 23-3-08
154 E. Penn Ave., Robesonia 19551-1528
Townships of Marion, North Heidelberg, Heidelberg, Lower Heidelberg and South Heidelberg; Boroughs of Womelsdorf, Robesonia and Wernersville

BLAIR COUNTY

TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Joseph Moran 24-1-01
1117-19 9th Ave., Altoona 16602
City of Altoona, Wards 2, 3, 4, 5, 9 and 11

Todd F. Kelly 24-1-02
1117-19 9th Ave., Altoona 16602
City of Altoona, Wards 6, 12 and 14

Kenneth Garman 24-1-03
1117-19 9th Ave., Altoona 16602
City of Altoona, Wards 1, 7, 8, 10 and 13

John Greene 24-3-01
R.D. 4, Box 235, Tyrone 16686
Townships of Antis, Snyder and Tyrone (Part); Boroughs of Bellwood and Tyrone

Patrick T. Jones 24-3-02
Box 372, R.D. 2, Canan Station, Altoona 16601-9316
Townships of Allegheny, Logan and Tyrone (Part); Boroughs of Duncansville and Tunnehill (Part)

Frederick L. Klepser 24-3-03
Highland Hall Annex, Hollidaysburg 16648
Townships of Blair, Catherine, Frankstown and Woodbury; Boroughs of Hollidaysburg, Newry and Williamsburg

Craig E. Ormsby 24-3-04
800 East Main St., Roaring Spring 16673
Townships of Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata, North Woodbury and Taylor; Boroughs of Martinsburg and Roaring Springs

BRADFORD COUNTY
FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Lynn Ayres 42-3-01
35 Canton St., Troy 16947
Townships of Wells, South Creek, Columbia, Springfield, Armenia, Canton, Granville, LeRoy and Troy; Boroughs of Sylvania, Troy, Canton and Alba

Fordham F. Wood, Jr. 42-3-02
103 Center St., Athens 18810
Townships of Athens, Ridgebury and Litchfield; Boroughs of Athens, Sayre and South Waverly

James O. Powell 42-3-03
Bradford County Court House Annex, Towanda 18848
Townships of Overton, Albany, Franklin, Monroe, West Burlington, Burlington, Towanda, North Towanda, Smithfield and Ulster; Boroughs of New Albany, Monroe and Towanda

Daniel J. Aquilio, III 42-3-04
R.D. 2, Box 0, Wysox 18854
Townships of Wilmot, Terry, Wyalusing, Tuscarora, Stevens, Asylum, Standing Stone, Herrick, Wysox, Rome, Pike, Orwell, Warren, Windham and Sheshequin; Boroughs of Wyalusing, Rome and Le Raysville

BUCKS COUNTY
SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Catharine L. Ritter 07-1-01
2356 Galloway Rd., Bensalem 19020
Townships of Bensalem - Lower East 1, 2, 3 and 4, Lower West 1 and 2, Lower Middle 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5, Upper West Upper 4

Michael J. Manto 07-1-02
501 Bath St., Bristol 19007
Township of Bristol, Wards 1 and 4; Borough of Bristol

Joanne V. Kline 07-1-03
3030 Bath Rd., Bristol 19007
Township of Bristol, Wards 2, 3, 5, 6, and 10

Robert L. Wagner, Jr. 07-1-04
7325 New Falls Rd., Levittown 19055
Township of Bristol, Wards 7, 8, 9 and 11

Susan McEwen 07-1-06
District Court Bldg., 1500 Desire Ave., Feasterville 19047
Townships of Upper Southampton and Lower Southampton

Catherine Marks 07-1-07
142 Centre St., Penndel 19047
Townships of Bensalem - Upper 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, Lower East 5, and Middletown - Upper 2, Lower 1; Boroughs of Langhorne, Langhorne Manor, Penndel and Hulmeville

John J. Kelly, Jr. 07-1-08
2661 Trenton Road, Levittown 19056
Township of Middletown - Upper 1, Lower 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, and 13

James M. Kelly 07-1-09
Centennial Plaza, 202-6 Street Rd., Warminster 18974
Township of Warminster; Borough of Ivyland

Dorothy Vislosky 07-1-10
9187 New Falls Rd., Fallsington 19054
Township of Falls - Upper 1, 2, and 3

Anne E. Orazi 07-1-11
31 E. Cleveland Ave., Morrisville 19067
Township of Lower Makefield; Boroughs of Yardley and Morrisville

Donald Nasshorn, Esq. 07-2-01
60 Township Road, Richboro 18954
Townships of Newtown, Northampton, Wrightstown and Upper Makefield; Borough of Newtown

Oliver A. Groman 07-2-02
Neshaminy Manor Complex, 1264 Alms House Road, Warrington 18976
Townships of Doylestown, New Britain and Warrington; Boroughs of Chalfont, Doylestown and New Britain

J. Robert Hunsicker 07-2-03
80 N. Main St., Sellersville 18960
Townships of Hilltown and West Rockhill; Boroughs of Perkasie, Sellersville, Telford and Silverdale

Kathryn L. Stump 07-2-05
515 S. West End Blvd., Quakertown 18951
Townships of East Rockhill, Milford and Richland; Boroughs of Quakertown, Richlandtown and Trumbauersville

Joseph F. Basile 07-2-06
210 Main St., Tullytown 19007
Township of Falls, Upper 4 District; Borough of Tullytown

Robert A. Schnell, Jr. 07-3-01
4001 Durham Road, P.O. Box 2249, Doylestown 18901
Townships of Buckingham, Plumstead, Solebury and Warwick; Borough of New Hope

Elizabeth M. Leonard 07-3-03
Rt. 412 North of 563, Kintnersville 18930
Townships of Bedminster, Bridgtown, Durham, Haycock, Nockamixon, Springfield and Tinicum; Boroughs of Dublin and Riegelsville

BUTLER COUNTY
FIFTIETH JUDICAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Thomas J. Doerr 50-1-01
121 Sunnyview Circle, Suite 101, Butler 16001-3597
City of Butler; Township of Butler

Robert Watson 50-3-01
306 E. Water St., Slippery Rock 16057
Townships of Worth, Slippery Rock, Franklin, Mercer, Center, Cherry, Clay, Brady, Marion, Muddycreek; Boroughs of Prospect, West Liberty, Portersville, Slippery Rock, West Sunbury, and Harrisville

Joseph D. O'Donnell, Jr. 50-3-02
Boro Bldg., Chicora 16025
Townships of Summit, Clearfield, Venango, Allegheny, Washington, Parker, Concord, Fairview, Oakland, and Donegal; Boroughs of Fairview, Karns City, Cherry Valley, Eau Claire, Bruin, Petrolia, Chicora and East Butler

Frank C. Wise 50-3-03
Borough Bldg., P.O. Box 463, Saxonburg 16056-0463
Townships of Penn, Middlesex, Clinton, Jefferson, Winfield and Buffalo; Borough of Saxonburg

Leon E. Gant 50-3-04
202 East Main St., Evans City 16033-0157
Townships of Lancaster, Jackson, Cranberry, Connoquenessing, Forward and Adams; Boroughs of Zelienople, Connoquenessing, Evans City, Mars, Valencia, Callery and Harmony

CAMBRIA COUNTY

FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Rick T. Farra 47-1-01
626 Main St., Johnstown 15901
City of Johnstown (by Neighborhood) Central Business District, Wds. 1, 2, 3, 4; Kernville, Wds. 5, 6; Conemaugh Borough, Wds. 9, 10; Woodvale, Ward 11; Prospect, Wds. 12, 13; Minersville, Ward 14; Cambria City, Wds. 15, 16; Morrellville, Wds. 18, 19; Oakhurst, Ward 20; Coopersdale, Ward 21; Township of Lower Yoder; Borough of Brownstown

T. T. Metzger, Jr. 47-1-02
205 Suppes Ave., Johnstown 15902
City of Johnstown (by Neighborhood) Roxbury, Ward 8, Moxhan, Ward 17; Township of Upper Yoder; Boroughs of Westmont and Southmont

Richard J. Russell, Esq. 47-1-03
750 Bedford St., Johnstown 15902
Townships of Conemaugh and Stonycreek; Boroughs of East Conemaugh, Franklin, Daisytown, Dale, Ferndale, Lorain; City of Johnstown, Hornerstown, Ward 7 and Walnut Grove, Ward 17

Max F. Pavlovich 47-2-01
719 E. Oakmont Blvd., Johnstown 15904
Township of Richland; Boroughs of Geistown and Scalp Level

Stephen J. Yesenosky 47-3-01
1552 William Penn Ave., Conemaugh 15909
Townships of East Taylor, Jackson, Middle Taylor and West Taylor; Boroughs of Nanty Glo and Vintondale

Galen Decort 47-3-03
724 Dole Ave., Portage 15946
Townships of Portage, Summerhill, Washington; Boroughs of Cassandra, Lilly, Portage, and Wilmore

Kenneth Robine 47-3-04
P.O. Box 211, 217 Portage Rd., Cresson 16630
Townships of Allegheny, Gallitzin, Cresson, Munster, Dean and Reade; Boroughs of Gallitizin, Cresson, Sankertown, Loretto, Tunnelhill (part), Ashville and Chest Springs

Anthony A. Carnicella 47-3-05
Hastings Boro Bldg., Hastings 16646-0481
Townships of Elder, Susquehanna, Barr, Chest, Clearfied and White; Boroughs of Barnesboro, Hastings, Patton and Spangler

Allan Berkhimer 47-3-06
P.O. Box 293, Sidman 15955
Townships of Adams and Croyle; Boroughs of South Fork, Summerhill and Ehrenfield

Francis P. Brosius 47-3-07
Rt. 219 North, P.O. Box 101, Ebensburg 15931
Townships of Cambria, East Carroll, West Carroll and Blacklick; Boroughs of Ebensburg and Carrolltown

CAMERON COUNTY

FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justice

Alvin E. Brown 59-3-01
311 South Chestnut St., Emporium 15834
Townships of Shippen, Portage, Lumber, Gibson and Grove; Boroughs of Emporium and Driftwood

CARBON COUNTY

FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Edward M. Lewis 56-3-01
52 Broadway, Jim Thorpe 18229
Townships of Kidder, Penn Forest and Mahoning; Boroughs of Jim Thorpe, Lehighton and Weissport

Bruce F. Appleton 56-3-02
443 Delaware Ave., Palmerton 18071
Townships of Lower Towamensing, Towamensing, East Penn and Franklin; Boroughs of Palmerton, Bowmanstown and Parryville

Irene M. Hudasky 56-3-03
162 West Ridge St., Lansford 18232
Boroughs of Summit Hill, Lansford and Nesquehoning

Paul J. Hadzick 56-3-04
200 Carbon St., Weatherly 18255
Townships of Lausanne, Lehigh, Packer and Banks; Boroughs of Weatherly, East Side and Beaver Meadows

CENTRE COUNTY

FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Clifford H. Yorks 49-2-01
1524 West College Avenue, Box 11, State College 16801
Townships of College, Ferguson, Halfmoon and Patton; Borough of State College

Robert T. May 49-3-02
110 N. Spring St., Bellefonte 16823
Townships of Benner, Boggs, Spring, Union, Curtin, Howard, Liberty, Marion and Walker; Boroughs of Bellefonte, Milesburg, Unionville and Howard

Robert A. Shoff 49-3-03
Boro Bldg., 2nd Fl., Philipsburg 16866
6th St., Box 284, Snow Shoe 16874-0284
Townships of Huston, Rush, Taylor, Worth, Burnside and Snow Shoe; Boroughs of Philipsburg, S. Philipsburg, Port Matilda and Snow Shoe

Ronald J. Horner 49-3-04
R.D. 2, Box 61, Centre Hall 16828
Townships of Gregg, Haines, Penn, Potter, Harris and Millheim; Borough of Centre Hall

CHESTER COUNTY

FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Dawson R. Muth 15-1-01
Barnard Bldg, Market St. & Westtown Rd., West Chester 19382
Borough of West Chester

Vacant 15-1-02
30 S. Valley Rd. - Suite 203, Paoli 19301
Townships of Tredyffrin and Easttown

Paul L. Johnson 15-1-03
131 Harmony St., Coatesville 19320
City of Coatesville; Township of Caln; Boroughs of Modena and South Coatesville

John T. Jeffers 15-2-01
167 Bridge St., Phoenixville 19460
Townships of East Pikeland, Charlestown and Schuylkill; Borough of Phoenixville

J. Peter Winther 15-2-03
1101 Paoli Pike, West Chester 19380
Townships of West Goshen, Birmingham, Westtown and Thornbury

Chester F. Darlington 15-2-05
1558 Paoli Pike, Goshen Village, West Chester 19380
Townships of Willistown and East Goshen; Borough of Malvern

Harry R. Martini 15-2-06
703 E. Lancaster Ave., Black Hawk Convenience Center, Downingtown 19335
Townships of East Caln, East Brandywine, East Bradford and West Bradford; Borough of Downingtown

Stanley Scott 15-2-07
35 East Uwchlan Ave., Suite 322, Bldg. 3, Exton 19341
Townships of West Pikeland, Uwchlan, Upper Uwchlan, West Whiteland, and East Whiteland

Robert G. Mull 15-3-01
Bucktown, R.D. 2, Rt. 23, Pottstown 19464
Townships of North Coventry, South Coventry, East Coventry, Warwick, East Nantmeal, East Vincent and West Vincent; Borough of Spring City

Vacant 15-3-04
455-A Birch St., Kennett Square 19348
Townships of Kennett, East Marlborough, West Marlborough, New Garden, Newlin, Pennsbury, Pocopson, London Britain and Franklin; Borough of Kennett Square

Harry W. Farmer, Jr. 15-3-05
113 S. Third St., Oxford 19363
Townships of London Grove, Penn, Elk, East Nottingham, West Nottingham, Upper Oxford and Lower Oxford; Boroughs of West Grove, Avondale and Oxford

Susann E. Welsh 15-3-06
230 W. Main St., Honey Brook 19344
Townships of Honeybrook, Wallace, West Brandywine, West Caln and West Nantmeal; Boroughs of Honey Brook and Elverson

Ray L. Gentile, Jr. 15-3-07
714 West Main St., P.O. Box 266, Parkesburg 19365
Townships of Valley, Londonderry, East Fallowfield, Sadsbury, West Sadsbury, West Fallowfield, and Highland; Boroughs of Atglen and Parkesburg

CLARION COUNTY

EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Vacant 18-3-01
Clarion County Court House, Clarion 16214
Townships of Clarion and Limestone; Boroughs of Clarion and Strattanville

Norman E. Heasley 18-3-02
511 South Paint Blvd., Shippenville 16254
Townships of Farmington, Highland, Knox, Millcreek, Paint, Washington, Piney and Monroe; Borough of Sligo

Gregory E. Long 18-3-03
P.O. Box 519, Mendenhall Ave., Knox 16232
Townships of Beaver, Licking, Perry, Salem, Ashland, Elk and Richland; Boroughs of Callensburg, Foxburg, St. Petersburg, Shippenville and Knox

Daniel P. George 18-3-04
237 Broad St., New Bethlehem 17242
Townships of Madison, Porter, Redbank, Brady and Toby; Boroughs of East Brady, Hawthorn, New Bethlehem and Rimersburg

CLEARFIELD COUNTY

FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Wesley J. Read 46-3-01
111 N. Brady St., DuBois 15801
City of DuBois; Townships of Bloom, Huston, Penn, Pine, Sandy and Union; Boroughs of Falls Creek, Grampian and Troutville

William Daisher 46-3-02
650 Leonard St., Clearfield 16830
Townships of Lawrence and Pike; Boroughs of Clearfield and Curwensville

Michael A. Rudella 46-3-03
P.O. Box 210, Mountainview Plaza, Kylertown 16847
Townships of Boggs, Bradford, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Girard, Goshen, Karthaus and Morris; Boroughs of Chester Hill, Osceola Mills and Wallaceton

James L. Hawkins 46-3-04
Main St., Box 362, Coalport 16627
Townships of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Burnside, Chest, Ferguson, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Knox and Woodward; Boroughs of Brisbin, Burnside, Coalport, Glen Hope, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, Newburg, New Washington, Ramey and Westover

CLINTON COUNTY
TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

John B. Frazier 25-3-01
151 Susquehanna Ave., Lock Haven 17745
City of Lock Haven; Townships of Allison, Castanea, Colebrook, Crawford, Dunnstable, Gallagher, Pine Creek, Wayne and Woodward; Boroughs of Avis and Flemington

Thomas H. Bossert 25-3-02
P.O. Box 174, Mill Hall 17751
Townships of Bald Eagle, Beech Creek, Green, Lamar, Logan and Porter; Boroughs of Beech Creek, Logantown and Mill Hall

Kevin R. Dwyer 25-3-03
130 3rd St., Renovo 17764
Townships of Chapman, East Keating, Grugan, Leidy, Noyes and West Keating; Boroughs of Renovo and South Renovo

COLUMBIA COUNTY
TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Donna Coombe 26-2-01
1115 Old Berwick Rd., Bloomsburg 17815
Townships of Montour and Scott; Town of Bloomsburg

Delbert L. Pennypacker 26-3-01
Box 180, Bank Bldg., Millville 17846
Townships of Jackson, Sugarloaf, Benton, Pine, Greenwood, Orange, Mt. Pleasant, Madison, Hemlock and Fishingcreek; Boroughs of Benton, Stillwater, Millville and Orangeville

Richard Cashman 26-3-02
130 East Second St., Berwick 18603
Townships of Briar Creek, North Centre, South Centre; Boroughs of Berwick and Briar Creek

William L. Breech 26-3-03
304 Main St., Catawissa 17820
Townships of Coyngham, Main, Catawissa, Franklin, Cleveland, Locust, Roaring Creek, Mifflin and Beaver; Boroughs of Catawissa, Ashland (part) and Centralia

CRAWFORD COUNTY
THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

William D. Chisholm 30-2-01
984 Water St., Meadville 16335
City of Meadville; Township of West Mead

Wayne E. Hanson 30-3-01
112 Erie St., P.O. Box 128, Linesville 16424
Townships of Beaver, Spring, Conneaut, Summerhill, Pine, North Shenango, South Shenango, West Shenango and West Fallowfield; Boroughs of Springboro, Conneautville and Linesville

Hubert E. Vogan 30-3-02
R.D. 9, Rt. 763A, Meadville 16335
Townships of Summit, Sadsbury, East Fallowfield, Vernon, Union and Greenwood; Borough of Conneaut Lake

Robert J. Leonhart 30-3-03
182 Venango Ave., Cambridge Springs 16403
Townships of Cussewago, Venango, Cambridge, Hayfield, Rockdale, Bloomfield, Richmond, Athens and Woodcock; Boroughs of Cambridge Springs, Saegertown, Blooming Valley, Woodcock and Venango

George W. Herzberger, III 30-3-04
106 S. Franklin St., Box 584, Cochranton 16314
Townships of East Mead, Randolph, East Fairfield, Wayne and Fairfield; Borough of Cochranton

Ronald A. Cole, Sr. 30-3-06
106 E. Central Ave., Titusville 16354
City of Titusville; Townships of Rome, Troy, Sparta, Steuben, and Oil Creek; Boroughs of Centerville, Spartansburg, Townville and Hydetown

CUMBERLAND COUNTY
NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Charles A. Clement, Jr. 09-1-01
50 Utley Drive, Camp Hill 17011-8028
Township of Lower Allen; Boroughs of Shiremanstown, New Cumberland and Lemoyne

Robert V. Manlove 09-1-02
1507 Market St., Camp Hill 17011
Township of East Pennsboro; Boroughs of Camp Hill, West Fairview and Wormleysburg

Paula P. Correal 09-2-01
401 East Louther St., Suite 23, Carlisle 17013
Township of North Middleton; Borough of Carlisle

Donald W. Daihl 09-3-01
R.D. 6, P.O. Box 361, Shippensburg 17257
Townships of Hopewell, Shippensburg, Southampton and South Newton; Boroughs of Newburg and Shippensburg

Esther M. Cohick 09-3-02
17 S. High St., Newville 17241
Townships of Upper Mifflin, Lower Mifflin, Upper Frankford, North Newton, West Pennsboro, Penn and Lower Frankford; Borough of Newville

Terry L. Keller 09-3-03
P.O. Box 167, 229 Mill St., Mt. Holly Springs 17065
Townships of South Middleton, Dickinson and Cook; Borough of Mt. Holly Springs

Glenn R. Farner 09-3-04
5002 Lenker St., Mechanicsburg 17055
Townships of Middlesex, Silver Spring and Hampden

Ronald E. Klair 09-3-05
507 N. York St., Barclay Bldg., Mechanicsburg 17055
Townships of Upper Allen and Monroe; Borough of Mechanicsburg

DAUPHIN COUNTY
TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Raymond F. Shugars 12-1-01
3540 N. Progress Ave., Harrisburg 17109
Township of Susquehanna; Borough of Penbrook

James Pianka 12-1-02
2967-A N. 7th St., Harrisburg 17102
City of Harrisburg - Wards 10, 11, and 14

Joseph Solomon 12-1-03
1335 N. Front St., Harrisburg 17102
City of Harrisburg - Wards 5, 6, 7, 12, and 15

Michael Stewart 12-1-04
1520 Walnut St., Harrisburg 17103
City of Harrisburg - Wards 3, 4, 8, and 9

George Zozos 12-1-05
538 S. 29th St., Harrisburg 17104
City of Harrisburg - Wards 1, 2, and 13

Bernard B. Yanich 12-2-01
1281 S. 28th St., Harrisburg 17111
Townships of Swatara and Lower Swatara; Borough of Paxtang

Steven Semic 12-2-02
123 N. Front St., Steelton 17113
Boroughs of Steelton and Highspire

David H. Judy 12-2-03
50 Canal St., Royalton 17057
Townships of Londonderry and Conewago; Boroughs of Middletown and Royalton

Edward Williams 12-3-01
24 N. Callowhill St., Elizabethville 17023
Townships of Upper Paxton, Mifflin, Washington, Lykens, Williams and Wiconisco; Boroughs of Millersburg, Berrysburg, Pillow, Elizabethville, Gratz, Lykens and Williamstown

Vacant 12-3-02
1025 Peters Mountain Rd., Dauphin 17018
Townships of Halifax, Reed, Jackson, Wayne, Jefferson, Middle Paxton and Rush; Boroughs of Halifax and Dauphin

Samuel J. Magaro 12-3-03
4401 Linglestown Rd., Suite A, Harrisburg 17112
Townships of Lower Paxton and West Hanover

William P. Rathfon 12-3-04
475 West Governor Rd., Hershey 17033
Townships of East Hanover, South Hanover and Derry; Borough of Hummelstown

DELAWARE COUNTY
THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Leonard B. Collins 32-1-20
Center City Bldg., 418 Ave. of the States, Chester 19013
City of Chester - Wards 1, 2, and 3

Vacant 32-1-21
Center City Bldg., 418 Ave. of the States, Chester 19013
City of Chester - Wards 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8

Irvin Lawrence 32-1-22
Center City Bldg., 418 Ave. of the States, Chester 19013
City of Chester - Wards 9, 10 and 11

William J. Dittert, Jr. 32-1-23
100 Clifton Ave., Collingdale 19023
Boroughs of Collingdale and Sharon Hill

Robert W. Burton, Esq. 32-1-24
Falcon Center, 525 West Chester Pike, Suites 103 & 105, Havertown 19083
Townships of Haverford - Wards 1, 3, 4, and 9

Gerald C. Liberace, Esq. 32-1-25
Falcon Center, 525 West Chester Pike, Suites 103 & 105, Havertown 19083
Township of Haverford - Wards 2, 5, 6, 7 and 8

John J. Perfetti 32-1-26
1550 Garrett Rd., Upper Darby 19082
Boroughs of Aldan, Clifton Heights and Lansdowne

Maureen Fitzpatrick, Esq. 32-1-27
30 Media Line Rd., Newton Sq. 19073
Township of Marple and Broomall

Eugene G. Monaco 32-1-28
349 W. Baltimore Ave., Media 19063
Townships of Nether Providence; Boroughs of Swarthmore and Media

Beverly H. Foster 32-1-29
771 E. Lancaster Ave., Villanova 19085
Township of Radnor

Vincent D. Gallagher, Jr. 32-1-30
Ridley Twnshp. Mun. Bldg.
Morton & McDade Blvd., Folsom 19033
Township of Ridley - Wards 2, 3, 5, 7, and 8

Gregory M. Mallon, Esq. 32-1-31
1207 Chester Pike, Crum Lynne 19022
Township of Ridley - Wards 1, 4, 6 and 9; Boroughs of Eddystone and Rutledge

Joseph L. DiPietro 32-1-32
50 Powell Rd., Springfield 19064
Township of Springfield; Borough of Morton

Michael P. Ballezzi, Esq. 32-1-33
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd., Upper Darby 19082
Township of Upper Darby - Wards, 4-1, 4-2, 4-4; 6th District, 7-1 through 7-11; Borough of Millbourne

Michael G. Cullen, Esq. 32-1-34
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd., Upper Darby 19082
Township of Upper Darby - Wards, 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-9; 3rd District, 4-3, 4-5, 4-6, 4-7, 4-8, 4-9, 4-10, 5-1, 7-12

Albert J. Berardocco 32-1-35
Barclay Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd., Upper Darby 19082
Township of Upper Darby - Wards, 1-4 through 1-8; 2nd District, 5-2 through 5-9

George W. Paige 32-1-36
417-19 Marionville Rd., Aston 19014
Townships of Lower Chichester and Upper Chichester; Boroughs of Marcus Hook, Linwood and Trainer

Thomas J. Lacey, Esq. 32-2-37
100 Clifton Ave., Collingdale 19023
Boroughs of Darby and Colwyn

Vacant 32-2-38
417-19 Marionville Rd., Aston 19014
Township of Aston; Borough of Chester Heights

C. Walter McCray, Jr. 32-2-39
Edgemont & Brookhaven Rd., Brookhaven 19015
Township of Chester; Borough of Brookhaven

Leonard McDevitt 32-2-40
155 Elmwood Ave., Folcroft 19032
Township of Darby

Anthony M. Truscello 32-2-41
155 Elmwood Ave., Folcroft 19032
Township of Tinicum; Borough of Folcroft

Peter R. Tozer, Esq. 32-2-42
155 Elmwood Ave., Folcroft 19032
Boroughs of Glenolden and Norwood

David T. Videon, Esq. 32-2-43
30 Media Line Rd., Newtown Sq. 19073
Township of Newtown Square and Edgemont

Robert M. Shaffer 32-2-44
119 N. Swarthmore Ave., P.O. Box 146, Ridley Park 19078
Boroughs of Prospect Park and Ridley Park

Kenneth N. Miller 32-2-45
Edgemont Ave. and Brookhaver Rd., Parkside 19015
Boroughs of Upland and Parkside

Barbara LaRosa 32-2-46
211 W. Rose Tree Rd., Media 19063
Township of Upper Providence; Borough of Rose Valley

Kenneth J. D. Boyden, Esq. 32-2-47
100 Clifton Ave., Collingdale 19023
Borough of Yeadon and East Landsdowne

James F. Nilon, Jr. 32-2-48
27 S. Pennell Rd., P.O. Box 93, Lima 19037
Township of Middletown

Leon J. Mascaro 32-2-49
Concord Village Shops
Baltimore Pike and Cheyney Rd., Box 7, Concordville 19331
Townships of Birmingham, Thornbury, Concord and Bethel

ELK COUNTY

FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

George A. King 59-3-02
536 Market St., Johnsonburg 15845
Townships of Millstone, Springcreek, Highland, Horton, Ridgway and Jones; Boroughs of Ridgway and Johnsonburg

Elizabeth J. Friedl 59-3-03
808 S. Michael Rd., P.O. Box 548, St. Marys 15857
Townships of Benzinger, Fox, Jay and Benezette; Borough of St. Marys

ERIE COUNTY

SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Carmie Hogan Munsch 06-1-01
657 E. 5th St., Erie 16507
City of Erie - Ward 1

Kathryn L. Pohl 06-1-02
1035 Parade St., Erie 16503
City of Erie - Ward 2

John A. Vendetti 06-1-03
708 W. 18th St., Erie 16502
City of Erie - Ward 3

Joseph R. Lefaiver 06-1-04
937 E. 26th St., Erie 16504
City of Erie - Ward 5

Larry R. Fabrizi 06-1-05
657 W. 26th St., Erie 16508
City of Erie - Ward 6

Arthur Joseph Weindorf 06-2-01
556 West 4th St., Erie 16507
City of Erie - Ward 4

Charles R. Wise 06-2-02
P.O. Box 8362, Erie 16505
Township of Millcreek

Patsy A. Nichols 06-2-04
103 E. Main St., Corry 16407
City of Corry

Peter P. Nakoski, Jr. 06-3-01
3921 Buffalo Rd., Erie 16510
Townships of Harborcreek and Lawrence Park; Borough of Wesleyville

Frank Abate, Jr. 06-3-02
10300 W. Main St., P.O. Box 8, North East 16428
Township of North East; Borough of North East

Charles F. Smith 06-3-03
7925 Wattsburg Rd., Erie 16509
Townships of Greenfield, Greene, Venango and Amity; Borough of Wattsburg

Mary Jane Fuller 06-3-04
29 S. Main St., Union City 16438
Townships of Union, Concord and Wayne; Boroughs of Union City and Elgin

James J. Dwyer, III 06-3-05
201 High St., Waterford 16441
Townships of Summit (Part), Waterford and Le Boeuf; Boroughs of Waterford and Mill Village

Ronald E. Stuck 06-3-06
8952 W. Main St., P.O. Box 113, McKean 16426 and
124 Meadville St., Room 215, Edinboro 16412
Townships of Franklin, McKean, Washington and Fairview; Boroughs of McKean, Fairview

Robert Saxton, Jr. 06-3-08
5244 Rt. 215, East Springfield 16411
Townships of Springfield, Conneaut, Girard and Elk Creek; Boroughs of East Springfield, Albion, Cranesville, Girard, Platea, and Lake City

FAYETTE COUNTY

FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Lawrence Blair 14-1-01
32 Morgantown St., Uniontown 15401
City of Uniontown

Charles F. Hartz 14-1-02
601 W. Crawford Ave., Connellsville 15425
City of Connellsville; Township of Connellsville; Borough of South Connellsville

Rick Vernon 14-2-01
63 LeBanon Ave., Uniontown 15401
Townships of South Union and Menallen

Eugene J. Simon 14-2-02
526 Connellsville, Uniontown 15401
Township of North Union

Oliver F. Battaglini 14-2-03
Second and High Sts., Brownsville 15417
Townships of Brownsville and Luzerne; Borough of Brownsville

Paul Shenal 14-3-01
207 South Main St., Masontown 15461
Townships of Germansville and Nicholson; Borough of Masontown

Randy S. Abraham 14-3-02
7 N. Morgantown St., Fairchance 15436
Townships of Georges and Springhill; Boroughs of Smithfield, Fairchance and Point Marion

Michael J. Defino 14-3-03
Capuzzi Bldg., P.O. Box 751, Republic 15475
Townships of Redstone and Franklin

Jesse J. Cramer 14-3-04
207 Main St., P.O. Box 476, Fayette City 15438
Townships of Washington and Jefferson; Boroughs of Belle Vernon, Fayette City and Newell

Michael Rubish 14-3-05
R.D. 1, Box 90 E, Perryopolis 15473
Townships of Perry and Upper Tyrone; Boroughs of Perryopolis, Everson, Dawson and Lower Tyrone

Dwight Shaner 14-3-06
R.D. 1, Box 14BB, Dunbar 15431
Township of Dunbar; Boroughs of Dunbar and Vanderbilt

Robert Breakiron 14-3-07
2318 Moyer Road, Connellsville 15425
Townships of Bullskin, Saltlick and Springfield

Wendy D. Dennis 14-3-08
U.S. 40 & Rt. 381 North, Farmington 15437
Townships of Wharton, Stewart and Henry Clay; Boroughs of Ohiopyle and Markleysburg

FOREST COUNTY
THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Michael Lee Fedora 37-4-02
P.O. Box 427, 150 Elm St., Tionesta 16353
Townships of Harmony, Hickory and Tionesta; Borough of Tionesta

Curtis E. Carbaugh 37-4-03
108 S. Forest St., Box 425, Marienville 16239
Townships of Kingsley, Green, Jenks, Barnett and Howe

FRANKLIN COUNTY
THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

J. William Stover 39-2-01
120 Lincoln Way East, Chambersburg 17201
Township of Hamilton; Borough of Chambersburg

Larry G. Pentz 39-3-02
57 E. Main St., Waynesboro 17268
Townships of Washington and Quincy; Boroughs of Waynesboro and Mont Alto

James L. Campbell 39-3-03
3629 Orrstown Rd., Orrstown 17244
Townships of Fannett, Metal, Lurgan, Southampton and Letterkenny; Boroughs of West End Shippensburg and Orrstown

Larry K. Meminger 39-3-04
181 Franklin Farm Lane, Chambersburg 17201
Townships of Greene and Guilford

John R. Ommert 39-3-05
P.O. Box 262, Greencastle 17225
Township of Antrim; Borough of Greencastle

David E. Hawbaker 39-3-06
113 S. Main St., Mercersburg 17236
Townships of Peters, Montgomery, Warren and St. Thomas; Borough of Mercersburg

FULTON COUNTY
THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Brenda Knepper 39-4-01
P.O. Box 8, Fort Littleton 17223
Townships of Wells, Taylor, Dublin and Licking Creek

Betty M. Keebaugh 39-4-02
Court House Annex, McConnellsburg 17233
Townships of Todd and Ayr; Borough of McConnellsburg

Carol Jean Johnson 39-4-03
P.O. Box171, Needmore 17238
Townships of Union, Bethel, Thompson, Brush Creek and Belfast; Borough of Valley Hi

GREENE COUNTY
THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

John C. Watson 13-3-01
121 E. High St., Waynesburg 15370
Townships of Aleppo, Centre, Freeport, Gilmore, Gray, Jackson, Morris, Richhill, Springhill, and Wayne; Borough of Waynesburg

Neil Cannan 13-3-02
R.D. 2, Waynesburg 15370
Townships of Morgan, Franklin, Jefferson, Perry, Washington and Whiteley; Boroughs of Clarksville and Jefferson

Vacant 13-3-03
106 West George St., Carmichaels 15320
Townships of Cumberland, Dunkard, Greene and Monongahela; Boroughs of Carmichaels, Greensboro and Rices Landing

HUNTINGDON COUNTY
TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Daniel S. Davis 20-3-01
Box 361, Alexandria 16611
Townships of Barree, Franklin, Logan, Morris, Porter, Spruce Creek, Warriors Mark and West; Boroughs of Alexandria, Birmingham and Petersburg

James H. Kyper 20-3-02
231 Washington St., Huntingdon 16652
Townships of Henderson, Hopewell, Jackson, Juniata, Lincoln, Miller, Oneida, Penn, Smithfield and Walker; Boroughs of Huntingdon and Marklesburg

Michael Colyer 20-3-03
16 South Division St., P.O. Box 386, Mount Union 17066
Townships of Brady, Shirley and Union; Boroughs of Mapleton, Mill Creek, Mount Union and Shirleysburg

Theodore Whitsel 20-3-04
Cromwell St., Orbisonia 17243
Townships of Carbon, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin, Springfield, Tell, Todd and Wood; Boroughs of Broad Top City, Cassville, Coalmont, Orbisonia, Rockhill, Saltillo, Shade Gap and Three Springs

INDIANA COUNTY

FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Richard G. Orendorff 40-2-01
8th & Water Sts., Indiana 15701
Township of White; Borough of Indiana

Geraldine M. Wilkins 40-3-01
6th & Franklin Sts., Clymer 15728
Townships of West Mahoning, North Mahoning, Canoe, Banks, South Mahoning, East Mahoning, Grant, Montgomery, Washington, Rayne, Cherryhill, Pine and Green; Boroughs of Cherry Tree, Glen Campbell, Smicksburg, Plumville, Marion Center, Creekside, Clymer and Ernest

Michael K. Steffee 40-3-02
P.O. Box 24, Homer City 15748
Townships of Armstrong, Center, Brush Valley and Buffington; Boroughs of Shelocta and Homer City

Angelo C. Cravotta 40-3-03
12 W. Market St., Blairsville 15717
Townships of Young, Conemaugh, Blacklick, Burrell, West Wheatfield and East Wheatfield; Boroughs of Jacksonville, Saltsburg, Blairsville and Armagh

JEFFERSON COUNTY

FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Guy M. Lester 54-3-01
221 East Union St., Punxsutawney 15767
Townships of Bell, Gaskill, McCalmont, Oliver, Perry, Porter and Young; Boroughs of Big Run, Punxsutawney and Timblin

Bernard E. Hetrick 54-3-02
315 Main St., Reynoldsville 15851
Townships of Snyder, Henderson, Winslow and Washington; Boroughs of Brockway, Falls Creek, Sykesville and Reynoldsville

George B. Miller 54-3-03
Jefferson County Services Center
R. D. 5, Brookville 15825
Townships of Barnett, Beaver, Clover, Eldred, Knox, Pinecreek, Polk, Ringgold, Heath Rose, Union and Warsaw; Boroughs of Brookville, Corsica, Summerville and Worthville

JUNIATA COUNTY

FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Barbara M. Lyter 41-3-01
Court House Annex, Mifflintown 17059
Townships of Fermanagh, Fayette, Delaware, Monroe, Greenwood and Susquehanna; Boroughs of Mifflintown and Thompsontown

Jacqueline T. Leister 41-3-02
Community Bldg., P.O. Box 131, Port Royal 17082
Townships of Milford, Walker, Turbett, Beale, Spruce Hill, Tuscarora and Lack; Boroughs of Mifflin and Port Royal

LACKAWANNA COUNTY

FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Theodore J. Giglio 45-1-01
312 N. Main Ave., Old Forge 18518
Boroughs of Old Forge, Taylor and Moosic

Carmen D. Minora, Esq. 45-1-02
200 Adams Ave., Scranton 18503
City of Scranton - Wards 9, 10, 16 and 17

Robert Russell 45-1-03
201 Prospect Ave., Scranton 18505
City of Scranton - Wards 11, 12, 19, 20, and 24

Eugene T. Cadden 45-1-04
232 Railroad Ave., Scranton 18505
City of Scranton - Wards 5, 6, 14, 15, 18, and 22

Daniel J. Kelleher, Esq. 45-1-05
1600 Farr St., Scranton 18504
City of Scranton - Wards 2, 4, 7, and 21

James P. Kennedy 45-1-06
622 E. Market St., Scranton 18509
City of Scranton - Wards 1, 3, 13, and 23

Vacant 45-1-07
425 S. Blakely St., Dunmore 18512
Borough of Dunmore

John V. Pieski, Esq. 45-1-08
1057 Main St., Dickson City 18519
Boroughs of Throop, Dickson City and Olyphant

George E. Clark, Jr. 45-3-01
415 S. State St., Clarks Summit 18411
Townships of Benton, LaPlume, North Abington, West Abington, Glenburn, Abington, South Abington, Newton and Ransom; Boroughs of Dalton, Clarks Summit and Clarks Green

John J. Mercuri 45-3-02
115 N. Main St., Moscow 18444
Townships of Jefferson, Roaring Brook, Elmhurst, Madison, Springbrook, Covington, Clifton and Lehigh; Borough of Moscow

Mary A. McAndrew 45-3-03
33 S. Main St., Carbondale 18407
City of Carbondale; Townships of Fell, Greenfield and Carbondale; Borough of Vandling

Donald A. Yurgosky 45-3-04
299 S. Washington Ave., Jermyn 18433
Township of Scott; Boroughs of Archbald, Jermyn, Mayfield, Blakely and Jessup

LANCASTER COUNTY

SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Earle M. Schmuckle 02-1-01
225 W. King St., Lancaster 17602
City of Lancaster - Wards 4 and 8

Murray Horton 02-1-02
2205 Oregon Pike, Lancaster 17601
Township of Manheim

Robert A. Herman, Jr. 02-1-03
156 Lancaster Ave., Columbia 17512
Township of West Hempfield; Boroughs of Columbia and Mountville

Louise B. Williams 02-2-01
225 W. King St., Lancaster 17602
City of Lancaster - Wards 3 and 7

Vicki G. Bomgardner 02-2-02
225 W. King St., Lancaster 17602
City of Lancaster - Wards 1, 5, and 9

Doris R. James 02-2-03
225 W. King St., Lancaster 17602
Township of Lancaster

Richard W. Musser 02-2-04
225 W. King St., Lancaster 17602
City of Lancaster, Wards 2 and 6

Vacant 02-2-05
399 Camp Meeting, Rd., Landisville 17538
Township of East Hempfield; Borough of East Petersburg

Stella V. Caldwell 02-2-06
841 Stehman Rd., Millersville 17551
Townships of Conestoga and Manor; Borough of Millersville

John W. Miller 02-2-07
24 E. Orange St., Ephrata 17522
Townships of Clay and Ephrata; Boroughs of Akron and Ephrata

James L. Garrett 02-2-08
690 Furnace Hills Pike, Lititz 17543
Townships of Elizabeth and Warwick; Borough of Lititz

William G. Reuter 02-3-01
775 Donegal Business Center, Mount Joy 17552
Townships of East Donegal and Conoy; Boroughs of Marietta and Mount Joy

Arden I. Kopp 02-3-02
15 Geist Rd., Lancaster 17601
Townships of East Lampeter, Upper Leacock and West Earl

Maynard A. Hamilton, Jr. 02-3-03
852 Village Rd., P.O. Box 310, Lampeter 17537-0310
Townships of Strasburg, Pequea and West Lampeter; Borough of Strasburg

Joseph W. Bledsoe 02-3-04
25 East State St., Quarryville 17566
Townships of Providence, Colerain, Drumore, Little Britain, Eden, Fulton, and Martic; Borough of Quarryville

Vacant 02-3-05
P.O. Box 307, 5406 Lincoln Highway, Gap 17527
Townships of Leacock, Paradise, Sadsbury, Bart and Salisbury; Borough of Christiana

Richard L. Reeser 02-3-06
745-B East Main St., New Holland 17557
Townships of Caernarvon, Earl and East Earl; Boroughs of New Holland and Terre Hill

Nancy G. Hamill 02-3-07
2 Cardinal Dr., Stevens 17578
Townships of East Cocalico, West Cocalico and Brecknock; Boroughs of Adamstown and Denver

Marilyn E. Stoner 02-3-08
40 Doe Run Rd., Manheim 17545
Townships of Penn and Rapho; Borough of Manheim

Jayne F. Duncan 02-3-09
920 South Spruce, Elizabethtown 17022
Townships of Mount Joy and West Donegal; Borough of Elizabethtown

LAWRENCE COUNTY

FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Ernest Crawford 53-1-01
Lawrence County Court House, New Castle 16101
City of New Castle

Samuel Battaglia 53-3-01
607 Lawrence Ave., Ellwood City 16117
Townships of Wayne and Perry; Boroughs of Ellwood City, New Beaver, Ellport and Wampum

J. V. Lamb 53-3-02
R.D. 2, Box 225, Route 224, Edinburg 16116
Township of North Beaver, Little Beaver, Taylor, Union and Mahoning; Boroughs of Bessemer, Enon Valley, and S.N.P.J

David B. Rishel 53-3-03
2516 New Butler Rd., New Castle 16101
Townships of Shenango, Slippery Rock, Scott, Hickory, Plain Grove and Washington; Borough of South New Castle

James A. Reed 53-3-04
3455 Wilmington Rd., New Castle 16105
Townships of Pulaski, Wilmington, and Neshannock; Boroughs of Volant and New Wilmington

LEBANON COUNTY

FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

John F. Arnold 52-1-01
400 S. 8th St., Room 19, Lebanon 17042
City of Lebanon - Wards 1, 2, 3, and 6; Townships of North Cornwall and West Lebanon

Vacant 52-2-01
400 S. 8th St., Lebanon 17042
City of Lebanon - Wards 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, and 10

Jo Ann Shultz 52-3-01
8 W. Main St., Myerstown 17067
Townships of Jackson and Millcreek; Boroughs of Richland and Myerstown

Hazel V. Swisher 52-3-02
1800 S. 5th Ave., Lebanon 17042
Townships of South Lebanon, West Cornwall and Heidelberg; Borough of Cornwall

William Schadlier 52-3-03
Jonestown Boro Hall, Jonestown 17038
Townships of Swatara, Bethel and North Lebanon; Borough of Jonestown

Betty Ann Smith 52-3-04
P.O. Box 2012, Cleona 17042-1322
Townships of Annville, Cold Spring, East Hanover, Union and North Annville; Borough of Cleona

Lee R. Lehman 52-3-05
P.O. Box 408, 325 S. Railroad St., Palmyra 17078
Townships of North Londonderry, South Londonderry and South Annville; Boroughs of Palmyra and Mt. Gretna

LEHIGH COUNTY
THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Laurel G. Fedak 31-1-01
1201 Sumner Ave., Allentown 18102
City of Allentown - Wards 8 and 10

John E. Dugan 31-1-02
1216 Turner St., Allentown 18102
City of Allentown - Wards 4, 7, and 11

Janice B. Hettinger 31-1-03
2012 Reading Rd., Allentown 18104
City of Allentown - Wards 13, 17, and 18

Joan Hausman 31-1-04
607 Cleveland St., Allentown 18103
City of Allentown - Wards 12, 16, and 19

Vacant 31-1-05
1525 E. Congress St., Allentown 18103
City of Allentown - Wards 14 and 15; Township of Hanover; Borough of Catasaqua

Joseph J. Maura 31-1-06
431 W. Broad St., Bethlehem 18018
City of Bethlehem, West Bethlehem - Wards 10, 11, 12, and 13

Joan Snyder 31-1-07
1050 Schadt Ave., Whitehall 18052
Township of Whitehall; Borough of Coplay

Anthony Rapp 31-1-08
200 E. Emmaus Ave., Allentown 18103
Township of Salisbury; Borough of Fountain Hill

Diane R. Jepsen 31-2-01
506 Court St., Allentown 18101
City of Allentown - Wards 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, and 9

Theodore L. Russiano 31-2-02
13 S. Fairview Ave., Allentown 18104
Townships of North Whitehall and South Whitehall

John J. Zettlemoyer, Jr. 31-2-03
16 S. 4th St., Emmaus 18049
Township of Upper Milford; Borough of Emmaus

Edward E. Hartman 31-3-01
106 S. Walnut St., Slatington 18080
Townships of Lynn, Heidelberg and Washington; Borough of Slatington

Charles Crawford 31-3-02
Rt. 100 North, P.O. Box C, Trexlertown 18087
Townships of Weisenberg, Lowhill, Upper Macungie and Lower Macungie; Boroughs of Alburtis and Macungie

David B. Harding 31-3-03
Village Ctr., 13 North Main St., Coopersburg 18036
Townships of Lower Milford and Upper Saucon; Borough of Coopersburg

LUZERNE COUNTY
ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Michael J. Collins, Esq. 11-1-01
268 S. Main St., Wilkes-Barre 18701
City of Wilkes-Barre - Wards 10, 12, 13, 14 and 15

Martin Robert Kane 11-1-02
150 S. Pennsylvania Blvd., Wilkes-Barre 18702
City of Wilkes-Barre - Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 20

Michael T. Conahan, Esq. 11-1-03
City Hall Bldg., 40 North Church & Green Sts., Hazleton 18201
City of Hazleton

Joseph Keating 11-1-04
City Hall Bldg., 35 Broad St., Pittston 18640
City of Pittston, Boroughs of Avoca, Duryea, Dupont and Hughestown

Paul J. Roberts 11-1-05
500 Wyoming Ave., Kingston Municipal Bldg., Kingston 18704
Borough of Kingston

Andrew Barilla, Jr. 11-1-06
Shoemaker & Main St., Swoyersville Borough Bldg.; Swoyersville 18704
Boroughs of Forty Fort, Swoyersville, Pringle, Luzerne and Courtdale

Carmen J. Maffei, Esq. 11-2-01
Municipal Bldg., 555 Exeter Ave., West Pittston 18643
Township of Exeter; Boroughs of West Pittston, Exeter, Wyoming and West Wyoming

John Hopkins 11-2-02
470 Main St., Municipal Borough Bldg., Edwardsville 18704
Township of Plymouth; Boroughs of Edwardsville, Plymouth and Larksville

Robert S. Chesna 11-2-03
104 Lee Park Ave., Wilkes-Barre 18702
Township of Hanover; Boroughs of Ashley, Sugar Notch and Warrior Run

John E. Hasay 11-3-01
33-35 W. Union St., Shickshinny Municipal Bldg.; Shickshinny 18655
Townships of Huntingdon, Fairmount, Ross, Hunlock, Union, Salem and Nescopeck; Boroughs of Shickshinny, New Columbus and Nescopeck

Leonary C. Olzinski 11-3-02
30 E. Broad St., Nanticoke 18634
City of Nanticoke; Townships of Newport, Slocum, Conyngham and Hollenback

Burton E. Balliet 11-3-03
RR #1, Box 221, Sugarloaf 18249
Townships of Black Creek, Sugarloaf and Butler; Borough of Conyngham

Edward Verbonitz 11-3-04
Calbeth Cntr., Rt. 309, Milnesville 18239
Township of Hazle; Borough of West Hazleton

Gerald Feissner 11-3-05
Freeland Borough Municipal Bldg., P.O. Box F,
Center & Walnut Sts., Freeland 18224
Townships of Foster and Dennison; Boroughs of Freeland, Jeddo, Penn Lake Park and White Haven

Ronald W. Swank 11-3-06
321 S. Mountain Blvd., Wright Twp. Municipal Bldg.,
Mountain Top 18707
Townships of Rice, Fairview, Wright and Dorrance; Borough of Nuangola

Bernard J. Hendrzak 11-3-07
Mun. Bldg., 19 Ash St., Wilkes-Barre 18702
Townships of Wilkes-Barre, Buck and Bear Creek; Borough of Laurel Run

Louise Pesotski 11-3-08
50 2nd St., Plains Twp. Municipal Bldg., Plains 18702
Townships of Plains, Jekins and Pittston; Boroughs of Laflin and Yatesville

Earl Sidney Gregory 11-3-09
9 West Franklin St., Shavertown 18708
Townships of Franklin, Kingston, Dallas, Lehman, Lake and Jackson; Boroughs of Dallas and Harveys Lake

LYCOMING COUNTY

TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

John M. McDermott 29-1-01
2140 Boyd St., Williamsport 17701
City of Williamsport - Wards 4 through 10 and 11

Allen P. Page III 29-1-02
48 W. Third Street, Williamsport 17701
City of Williamsport - Wards 1, 2, 3, and 12 through 17

Robert Stack 29-3-01
216 Market St., Jersey Shore 17740
Townships of Anthony, Bastress, Brown, Cummings, Limestone, McHenry, Nippenose, Piatt, Pine, Porter, Watson and Woodward; Borough of Jersey Shore and Salladasburg

Gerald A. McGee 29-3-02
2130 Northway Rd., Williamsport 17701
Townships of Fairfield, Cascade, Eldred, Gamble, Plunketts Creek; Upper Fairfield and Loyalsock-1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7; Boroughs of South Williamsport and Montoursville

C. Roger McRae 29-3-03
R.D. 1, P.O. Box 118, Hughesville 17737
Townships of Clinton, Brady, Franklin, Jordan, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Penn, Shrewsbury, Washington and Wolf; Boroughs of Hughesville, Montgomery, Muncy and Picture Rocks

James H. Sortman 29-3-04
1965 Lycoming Creek Rd., Williamsport 17701
Townships of Armstrong, Cogan House, Hepburn, Jackson, Lewis, Lycoming, McIntyre, McNett, Old Lycoming, Susquehanna, Loyalsock-3; Borough of Duboistown

McKEAN COUNTY

FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Thomas E. Ackerman 48-1-01
27 Bishop St., Bradford 16701
City of Bradford

John Yoder, Esq. 48-3-02
307 W. Main St., Smethport 16749
Townships of Liberty, Norwich, Keating, Annin, Eldred and Ceres; Boroughs of Port Allegany, Smethport and Eldred

Barbara Boser 48-3-03
1185 E. Main St., Bradford 16701
Township of Corydon, Otto, Bradford and Foster; Borough of Lewis Run

J. Alden Anderson 48-3-04
136 Fraley St., Kane 16735
Townships of Hamilton, Wetmore, Hamlin, Lafayette and Sergeant; Boroughs of Kane and Mt. Jewett

MERCER COUNTY

THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

William M. Coleman 35-2-01
1217 Hall Ave., Sharon 16146
City of Sharon; Borough of Sharpsville

Henry J. Russo 35-2-02
1119 Mercer Ave., R.D. 2, Hermitage 16148
Cities of Farrell and Hermitage; Township of Shenango; Boroughs of Wheatland and West Middlesex

Joseph V. Gabany 35-3-01
123 W. Market St., Mercer 16137
Townships of Salem, Sandy Creek, Otter Creek, Perry, Delaware, Fairview, Lackawannock, East Lackawannock, Springfield, Jefferson, Coolspring, Findley and Wilmington; Boroughs of Sheakleyville, Fredonia and Mercer

George E. McCandless 35-3-02
R.D. 1, Box 218A, Jackson Center 16133
Townships of Deer Creek, French Creek, New Vernon, Mill Creek, Lake, Sandy Lake, Jackson, Worth, Pine, Liberty and Wolf Creek; Boroughs of New Lebanon, Stoneboro, Sandy Lake, Jackson Center and Grove City

William L. Fagley 35-3-03
45 Clinton St., Greenville 16125
Townships of Greene, Sugar Grove, West Salem, Hempfield, Pymatuning and South Pymatuning; Boroughs of Jamestown, Greenville and Clarks

MIFFLIN COUNTY

FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Richard Williams 58-3-01
20 N. Wayne St., Lewistown 17044
Townships of Granville, Bratton, Oliver, Wayne, Menno and Union; Boroughs of Lewistown, Juniata Terrace, Newton Hamilton, Kistler and McVerytown

Barbara A. Clare 58-3-02
20 Windmill Hill, P.O. Box 55, Burnham 17009
Townships of Derry, Decatur, Brown and Armagh; Borough of Burnham

MONROE COUNTY

FORTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Anthony J. Mangan 43-2-01
107 N. 7th St., Stroudsburg 18360
Borough of Stroudsburg

Robert J. Perfetti 43-2-02
154 Washington St., P.O. Box 1293,
East Stroudsburg 18301
Borough of East Stroudsburg

Peter J. Gaughan 43-3-01
303 Pocono Blvd., Mt. Pocono 18344
Townships of Coolbaugh, Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock; Borough of Mount Pocono

Thomas R. Shiffer, Jr. 43-3-02
1316 N. 5th St., Stroudsburg 18360
Township of Stroud

Henry McCool 43-3-03
Rt. 611, Pocono Twp., P.O. Box 200, Tannersville 18372
Townships of Pocono, Jackson and Hamilton

Deborah A. York 43-3-04
P.O. Box 218, Rt. 209, Brodheadsville 18322
Townships of Chestnuthill, Polk, Eldred and Ross

Charles P. Eyer, Esq. 43-4-01
P.O. Box 1127, Marshalls Creek 18335
Townships of Smithfield and Middle Smithfield; Borough of Delaware Water Gap

John D. Whitesell 43-4-02
Box 213, Mountainhome 18342
Townships of Barrett, Paradise and Price

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Esther J. Casillo 38-1-01
317 W. Germantown Pike, Norristown 19403
Townships of East Norriton and West Norriton

Michael C. Richman, Esq. 38-1-02
8101 Old York Rd., Elkins Park 19117
Townships of Cheltenham - Wards 5 through 7; Borough of Jenkintown

Loretta A. Leader 38-1-03
8230 Old York Rd., Elkins Park 19117
Township of Cheltenham - Wards 1 through 4

Joseph H. Dougherty 38-1-04
1925 Old York Rd., Abington 19001
Township of Abington - Wards 1-1, 1-2, 2, 5, 8, 10, 11-1, 11-2, 14, and 15; Borough of Rockledge

Henry Liss 38-1-05
1030 Old York Rd., Abington 19001
Township of Abington - Wards 1-3, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 11-3, 12, and 13

Henry J. Schireson, Esq. 38-1-06
907 Montgomery Ave., Narberth 19072
Townships of Lower Merion - Wards 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 11-3, 12, and 13

Caroline Culley Stine 38-1-07
80 Rittenhouse Place, Ardmore 19003
Township of Lower Merion - Wards 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11-1, 11-2, and 14, Borough of Narberth

Francis V. Griffin 38-1-08
1811 Bethlehem Pike, Suite 104, Flourtown 19031
Township of Springfield

Donald O. Riehl 38-1-09
485 S. Henderson Rd., King of Prussia 19406
Township of Upper Merion Districts: Belmont 1, 2, 3, 4, King 1, 2, Roberts, Swedeland, Swedesburg, Candlebrook 1 and 2, Gulph 1 and 2

Patricia A. Zaffarano 38-1-10
510 Pinetown Road, Ft. Washington 19034
Township of Upper Dublin; Borough of Ambler

Charles A. Dasch 38-1-11
262 King St., Summit Court Bldg., Pottstown 19464
Townships of Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown - Wards 2, 3, 4, and 1-1

Richard E. Evans 38-1-12
2093 E. High St., Pottstown 19464
Township of Lower Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown - Wards 5, 6, 7, and 1-2

John T. Sachaczenski 38-1-13
625 W. Ridge Pike, Bldg B - Suite 101, Conshohocken 19428
Township of Plymouth; Boroughs of Conshohocken and West Conshohocken

Gloria Morgan 38-1-14
221 Davisville Rd., Willow Grove 19090
Township of Upper Moreland - Wards 2, 5, 3-2, and 7; Borough of Hatboro

Vacant 38-1-15
113 E. Main St., Norristown 19401
Borough of Norristown, Wards 1, 2, 3, 7, 10, 11 and 12

Robert A. Saraceni 38-1-16
1947 New Hope St., Norristown 19401
Borough of Norristown, Wards 4, 5, 6, 8 and 9

Grant Musselman 38-1-17
66 County Line Rd., Souderton 18964
Townships of Salford and Franconia; Boroughs of Souderton and Telford

Robert Kulp 38-1-18
762 Main St., Lansdale 19446
Townships of Hatfield and Montgomery; Boroughs of Hatfield and Lansdale

Walter Gadzicki, Jr. 38-1-19
810 Oak St., Royersford 19468
Townships of Limerick and Upper Providence; Borough of Royersford

Benjamin R. Crahalla 38-1-20
2605 Egypt Rd., Trooper 19403
Townships of Perkiomen and Lower Providence; Boroughs of Trappe and Collegeville

John S. Murray, III 38-1-21
Blue Bell West-Suite 101, Skippack Pike, Blue Bell 19422
Townships of Lower Gwynedd, Towamencin, Upper Gwynedd and Whitpain; Borough of North Wales

Richard M. Price 38-1-22
617 Horsham Rd., Horsham 19044
Township of Horsham

Katherine Speers 38-1-23
4002 Center Ave., P.O. Box 231, Lafayette Hill 19444
Township of Whitemarsh

Carroll A. Rosenberger 38-1-24
596 Main St., Schwenksville 19473
Townships of Lower Frederick, Lower Salford, Skippack, Upper Salford and Worcester; Borough of Schwenksville

John L. Kowal 38-1-25
401 E. 4th St., Bldg. 15, Bridgeport Inudstrial Park,
Bridgeport 19405
Township of Upper Merion - Districts, Belmont-1, 2, 3, 4 and Candlebrook 1 & 2; Borough of Bridgeport

Elaine Berkoff 38-2-01
608 N. Easton Rd., Willow Grove 19090
Township of Upper Moreland - Wards 1, 3-1, 4, and 6

Catherine M. Hummel 38-2-02
307 Main Street, East Greenville 18041
Townships of Marborough and Upper Hanover; Boroughs of Green Lane, Red Hill, East Greenville, Pennsburg

Vacant 38-2-03
2020 Swamp Pike, Gilbertsville 19525
Townships of Douglass, New Hanover and Upper Frederick

James B. Hunter 38-2-08
2351 Huntingdon Pike, Huntingdon Valley 19006
Township of Lower Moreland; Borough of Bryn Athyn

MONTOUR COUNTY

TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Robert B. Geiger 26-3-04
Montour County Court House
Mill St., Danville 17821
Townships of Anthony, Cooper, Derry, Liberty, Limestone, West Hemlock, Mayberry, Mahoning and Valley; Boroughs of Danville and Washingtonville

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Barbara Schlegel 03-1-04
1414 Center St., Bethlehem 18018
Townships of Hanover; City of Bethlehem-Ward 14

James F. Stocklas 03-2-01
402 E. Broad St., Bethlehem 18018
City of Bethlehem - Wards 6, 7, 8 and 9

Loretta Rudolph 03-2-03
4379 William Penn Highway, Bethlehem 18017
Townships of Bethlehem and Lower Nazareth; Borough of Freemansburg

Diane S. Repyneck 03-2-04
800 Main St., Hellertown 18055
Township of Lower Saucon; Borough of Hellertown

Joseph N. Leo 03-2-05
27 South Third St., Easton 18042
City of Easton - Wards 1 through 6

Sandra J. Zemgulis 03-2-06
431 Center St., Easton 18042
City of Easton - Wards 9 through 12; Township of Williams; Borough of Glendon

Charles A. Kutzler 03-2-07
1065 Main St., Northampton 18067
Township of Allen; Boroughs of Northampton and North Catasauqua

Elmo L. Frey, Jr. 03-2-08
124 Progress Ave., Nazareth 18064-0256
Townships of East Allen and Upper Nazareth; Boroughs of Bath, Nazareth and Stockertown

Steve A. DiVietro 03-2-09
3351 Nazareth Rd., Rear, Easton 18042
Townships of Forks and Palmer; Borough of Tatamy

Vacant 03-2-10
402 E. 4th St., Bethlehem 18015
City of Bethlehem-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5

Elizabeth A. Romig 03-2-11
1214 Stefko Blvd., Bethlehem 18017
City of Bethlehem-Wards 15, 16 and 17

Michael J. Koury 03-2-12
1710 Butler St., Easton 18042
City of Easton-Wards 7 and 8; Boroughs of Wilson and West Easton

Harold R. Weaver, Jr. 03-3-01
3935 Mountain View Dr., Danielsville 18038
Townships of Lehigh and Moore; Boroughs of Walnutport and Chapman

Adrianne Masut-Ford 03-3-02
31 C West First St., Box 175, Wind Gap 18091-0175
Townships of Bushkill and Plainfield; Boroughs of Wind Gap and Pen Argyl

Sherwood R. Grigg 03-3-03
233 Pennsylvania Ave., Bangor 18013
Townships of Washington, Upper Mt. Bethel and Lower Mt. Bethel; Boroughs of Bangor, East Bangor, Roseto and Portland

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Michael F. Mychak, Esq. 08-2-01
Mun. Bldg., 100 N. Vine St., Mt. Carmel 17851
Townships of East Cameron, Ralpho and Mount Carmel; Boroughs of Mount Carmel, Kulpmont and Marion Heights

William Frederick Kear 08-3-01
19 S. Front St., Milton 17847-1110
Townships of Delaware, Lewis, Turbot, East Chillisquaque and West Chillisquaque; Boroughs of Milton, McEwensville, Turbotville and Watsontown

Wade J. Brown 08-3-02
225 Market St., Sunbury 17801-3478
City of Sunbury; Townships of Point, Rush, Upper Augusta, Rockerfeller, Lower Augusta, Little Mahanoy, Jackson, Washington, Lower Mahanoy and Jordan; Boroughs of Herndon, Northumberland, Riverside and Snydertown

Wilbur Reddinger, Sr. 08-3-03
506 N. Shamokin St., Shamokin 17872-6779
City of Shamokin; Townships of Coal, Shamokin, Zerbe, West Cameron and Upper Mahanoy

PERRY COUNTY
FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

James R. Moyer, Jr. 41-3-03
415 High St., Duncannon 17020
Townships of Rye, Penn, Wheatfield, Watts and Miller; Boroughs of Marysville, Duncannon and New Buffalo

Donald F. Howell 41-3-04
120 Market St., Newport 17074
Townships of Greenwood, Tuscarora, Juniata, Oliver, Howe, Buffalo, Centre and Liverpool; Boroughs of Millerstown, Liverpool, Newport and Bloomfield

Jane R. Dyar 41-3-05
P.O. Drawer H, Loysville 17047
Townships of Saville, Spring, Tyrone, Northeast Madison, Southwest Madison, Carroll, Jackson and Toboyne; Boroughs of Landisburg and Blain

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY
FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Philadelphia Traffic Court

George Twardy, President Judge
800 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 19123

Vacant
800 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 19123

Charles H. Cuffeld, Judge
800 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 19123

Lillian H. Podgorski, Judge
800 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 19123

Frank Little, Judge
800 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 19123

Tomasine Tynes, Judge
800 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 19123

PIKE COUNTY
SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Carolyn H. Purdue 60-3-01
103 W. High St., Milford 18337
Townships of Westfall and Milford; Boroughs of Matamoras and Milford

William N. Sanquilly 60-3-02
Star Rt. 2, Box 526 Hawley 18428
Townships of Lackawaxen, Palmyra, Greene and Blooming Grove

Gudrun Quinn 60-3-03
R.R. 1, 100 Fisher Lane; Milford 18337
Townships of Dingman, Delaware, Lehman, Porter and Shohola

POTTER COUNTY
FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Edward L. Easton 55-3-01
110 N. East St., Coudersport 16915
Townships of Eulalia, Roulette, East Fork District of Eulalia, Homer, Keating, Portage, Summit, Sweden, Sylvania and Wharton; Boroughs of Coudersport and Austin

Vacant 55-3-02
517 Main St., Box 102, Ulysses 16948
Townships of Allegheny, Bingham, Genesee, Harrison and Ulysses; Borough of Ulysses

Donna J. Fetzer 55-4-01
Academy St., Shinglehouse 16748
Townships of Clara, Hebron, Oswayo, Pleasant Valley and Sharon; Boroughs of Oswayo and Shinglehouse

Katherine G. Garrote 55-4-03
11 Union St., Galeton 16922
Townships of Abbott, Hector, Pike, Stewardson and West Branch; Borough of Galeton

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY
TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Elizabeth M. Lurwick 21-3-01
Borough Bldg., 2nd St., Port Carbon 17965
City of Pottsville, Wards 1, 2, 3 and 6; Townships of Blythe, East Norwegian and New Castle; Boroughs of New Philadelphia, Middleport, Port Carbon, Mechanicsville, St. Clair, Palo Alto and Mount Carbon

Charles V. Moran 21-3-02
2276 W. Market St., Pottsville 17901
Ciy of Pottsville-Wards 4, 5 and 7; Townships of Norwegian, Cass, Branch, Foster, Reilly; Borough of Minersville

James R. Ferrier 21-3-03
Borough Hall, Orwigsburg 17961
Townships of North Manheim, South Manheim,West Brunswick and East Brunswick; Boroughs of Schuylkill Haven, Cressona, Auburn, Deer Lake, Landingville, Port Clinton, Orwigsburg and New Ringgold

Daniel Grow 21-3-05
930 W. Center St., Mahanoy City 17948
Townships of Delano, Mahanoy, East Union, Union and North Union; Boroughs of Mahanoy City, Ringtown and Shenandoah

Andrew B. Zelonis 21-3-06
Rear 320 E. Broad St., Tamaqua 18252
Townships of Walker, West Penn, Schuylkill, Kline, Ryan and Rush; Boroughs of Tamaqua, McAdoo and Coaldale

Bernadette J. Nahas 21-2-01
1004 Center St., Ashland 17921
Townships of Butler and West Mahanoy; Boroughs of Ashland, Gordon, Frackville, Girardville and Gilberton

Earl H. Matz, Jr. 21-3-04
19 N. Pine St., Tremont 17981
Townships of Hegins, Hubley, Porter, Pine Grove, Tremont, Frailey, Washington and Wayne; Boroughs of Tower City, Pine Grove and Tremont

SNYDER COUNTY
SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Harley M. Parker 17-3-03
R.D. 1, Box 51T - Route 522, Selinsgrove 17870
Townships of Penn, Monroe, Jackson, Union, Chapman and Washington; Boroughs of Shamokin Dam, Selinsgrove and Freeburg

Willis E. Savidge 17-3-04
Snyder County Court House, P.O. Box 217, Middleburg 17842
Townships of West Beaver Spring, Adams, Beaver, West Perry, Center, Franklin, Perry and Middlecreek; Boroughs of Beavertown, McClure and Middleburg

SOMERSET COUNTY
SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

William H. Roush 16-3-01
301 Main St., Boswell 15531
Townships of Conemaugh, Jenner and Quemahoning; Boroughs of Benson, Boswell, Jennerstown, Hooversville and Stoystown

Joseph Anthony Cannoni 16-3-02
1409 Somerset Ave., Windber 15963-1690
Townships of Paint, Ogle and Shade; Boroughs of Paint, Windber and Central City

Jon A. Barkman, Esq. 16-3-03
121 East Union St., P.O. Box 88, Somerset 15501
Townships of Somerset, Jefferson, Lincoln, Allegheny and Stonycreek; Boroughs of Somerset, Indian Lake, New Baltimore and Shanksville

Frances L. Cornish 16-3-05
616 Logan Place, Confluence 15424
Townships of Middlecreek, Upper Turkeyfoot, Lower Turkeyfoot, Milford, Black and Addison; Boroughs of Confluence, New Centerville, Rockwood, Ursina, Casselman and Seven Springs

Robert M. Philson, Esq. 16-3-06
P.O. Box 203, 613 Second St., Meyersdale 15552
Townships of Brothers Valley, Summit, Elk Lick, Northampton, Fairhope, Southampton, Larimer and Greenville; Boroughs of Berlin, Garrett, Meyersdale, Salisbury, Wellersburg and Callimont

SULLVIAN COUNTY
FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Leo H. Karge 44-3-03
R.D. 1, Box 203, Dushore 18614
Townships of Colley, Cherry, Laporte and Davidson; Boroughs of Dushore and Laporte

Linda Baumunk 44-4-03
P.O. Box 91, Bridge and Main St., Forksville 18616
Townships of Fox, Elkland, Forks, Hillsgrove and Shrewsbury; Boroughs of Forksville and Eagles Mere

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY
THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Watson J. Dayton 34-3-01
Second Fl., 5 Lake Ave., Montrose 18801
Townships of Bridgewater, Franklin, Liberty, Silver Lake, Choconut, Apolacon, Forest Lake, Jessup, Middletown, Rush, Auburn, Dimock and Springville; Boroughs of Montrose, Little Meadows and Friendsville

Peter M. Janicelli 34-3-02
204 Main St., New Milford 18834
Townships of Ararat, Great Bend, Harmony, Jackson, New Milford, Oakland and Thompson; Boroughs of Great Bend, Hallstead, New Milford, Oakland, Susquehanna, Depot, Thompson and Lanesboro

Gene A. Franklin 34-3-03
P.O. Box 184, Harford 18823
Townships of Brooklyn, Clifford, Gibson, Harford, Herrick, Lathrop and Lenox; Boroughs of Forest City, Hop Bottom and Uniondale

TIOGA COUNTY
FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

William A. Buckingham 04-3-01
105 Parkhurst St., Elkland 16920
Townships of Jackson, Brookfield, Clymer, Westfield, Deerfield, Elkland, Nelson, Farmington, Lawrence and Osceola; Boroughs of Westfield, Knoxville, Elkland and Lawrenceville

William G. Farrell 04-3-02
118 Main St., Wellsboro 16901
Townships of Elk, Morris, Middlebury, Gaines, Duncan, Shippen, Delmar, Chatham and Charleston; Borough of Wellsboro

Daniel P. Signor 04-3-03
P.O. Box 307, 13 East Wellsboro St., Mansfield 16933
Townships of Richmond, Sullivan, Rutland, Bloss, Ward, Union, Hamilton, Liberty, Covington and Putnam; Boroughs of Mansfield, Roseville, Tioga, Blossburg and Liberty

UNION COUNTY
SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
District Justices

Lec S. Armbruster 17-3-01
Union County Court House, 103 S. Second St., Lewisburg 17837
Townships of Gregg, White Deer, Kelly, East Buffalo and Union; Borough of Lewisburg

Vacant 17-3-02
701 Walnut St., Mifflinburg 17844
Townships of Buffalo, Limestone, West Buffalo, Lewis and Hartley; Boroughs of New Berlin, Mifflinburg and Hartleton

VENANGO COUNTY

TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

David L. Fish 28-3-01
140 W. State St., P.O. Box 186, Pleasantville 16341
Townships of Plum, Cherrytree, Allegheny, Oakland and Cornplanter; Boroughs of Pleasantville and Rouseville

Charles R. Thurau 28-3-02
Riverside Dr., P.O. Box 861, Oil City 16301
City of Oil City; Townships of Cranberry, Pinegrove and President

Robert E. Billingsley, Sr. 28-3-03
1174 Elk St., Franklin 16323
City of Franklin; Townships of Jackson, Canal, Frenchcreek, Mineral, Victory and Sandycreek; Boroughs of Sugarcreek, Cooperstown, Utica and Polk

Walter Turk 28-3-04
601 Main St., P.O. Box 456, Emlenton 16373
Townships of Irwin, Clinton, Scrubgrass, Rockland and Richland; Boroughs of Barkeyville, Emlenton and Clintonville

WARREN COUNTY

THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Judy C. Lobdell 37-2-01
7 Oak St., Warren 16365
Borough of Warren

Ruth J. Mills 37-3-01
919 Market St. Ext., Warren 16365
Townships of Conewango, Elk, Pine Grove, Glade and Farmington

Suzanne M. Hodges 37-3-02
29 Railroad St., Youngsville 16347
Abbott St., Sugar Grove 16350
Townships of Sugar Grove, Freehold, Columbus, Brokenstraw and Pittsfield; Boroughs of Sugar Grove, Bear Lake and Youngsville

Allan D. Carlett 37-3-04
104 S. Main St., Sheffield 16347
Townships of Mead, Pleasant, Cherry Grove and Sheffield; Borough of Clarendon

Dalton E. Hunter, Sr. 37-4-01
129 Main St., Tidioute 16351
Townships of Spring Creek, Eldred, Southwest, Triumph, Deerfield, Watson and Limestown; Borough of Tidioute

WASHINGTON COUNTY

TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

J. Albert Spence 27-1-01
Washington County Court House, Washington 15301
City of Washington; Township of North Franklin; Borough of East Washington

Ronald Amati 27-1-02
604-B Park Ave., Monogahela 15063
City of Monogahela; Township of Carroll; Boroughs of Donora and New Eagle

Lawrence P. Celaschi 27-1-03
404 Fallowfield Ave., Charleroi 15022
Boroughs of North Charleroi, Speers, Elco, Roscoe, Twilight, Stockdale, Allenport, Long Branch and Charleroi

Walter A. Mark 27-2-01
118 Ashland Ave., Canonsburg 15317
Boroughs of Canonsburg and Houston

James C. Ellis 27-3-01
501 Valley Brook Rd., Suite 105, McMurray 15317
Townships of Union, Peters, and Nottingham; Borough of Finleyville

Vacant 27-3-02
613 Main St., Bentleyville 15314
Townships of North Bethlehem, Fallowfield and Somerset; Boroughs of Bentleyville, Ellsworth and Cokeburg

Daryl A. Zeaman 27-3-03
218 Wood St., California 15419
Township of West Pike Run; Boroughs of West Brownsville, Coal Center, Beallsville, and California

William P. Pelkey 27-3-04
P.O. Bldg., P.O. Box 41, Richeyville 15358
Townships of East Bethlehem and West Bethlehem; Boroughs of Centerville, Marianna and Deemston

Henry Mavrich 27-3-05
P.O. Box 336, Strabane 15363
Townships of North Strabane and South Strabane

Paul Michael Pozonsky 27-3-06
104 E. Lincoln Ave., McDonald 15057
Townships of Cecil and Robinson; Borough of McDonald

Thomas McGraw 27-3-07
17 Railroad St., Burgettstown 15021
Townships of Smith, Jefferson and Hanover; Boroughs of Midway and Burgettstown

June B. Lilley 27-3-08
P.O. Box 395, Pike St., Meadow Lands 15347
Townships of Chartiers, Mt. Pleasant and Cross Creek

Marjorie L. Teagarden 27-3-09
2918 Jefferson Ave., Washington 15301
Townships of Canton, Hopewell and Independence; Borough of West Middletown

Jay H. Dutton 27-3-10
Rt. 40 East, Box 422, Claysville 15323
Townships of Amwell, South Franklin, Buffalo, Blaine, East Finley, West Finley, Donegal and Morris; Boroughs of West Alexander and Claysville

WAYNE COUNTY

TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Dorothy C. Laabs 22-3-01
Federal Building, 100 Main Ave., Hawley 18428
Townships of Salem, Sterling, Dreher, Lehigh, Palmyra and Paupack; Borough of Hawley

Bonnie Price Lewis 22-3-02
Wayne County Court House, Honesdale 18431
Townships of Dyberry, Berlin, Texas and Cherry Ridge; Boroughs of Honesdale and Bethany

Jane Ferrell 22-3-03
239 Belmont St., Waymart 18472
Townships of Lake, Clinton, Canaan and South Canaan; Boroughs of Waymart and Prompton

Vacant 22-3-04
Old Railroad Station Building, Lakewood 18439
Townships of Scott, Buckingham, Preston, Mt. Pleasant, Manchester, Oregon, Lebanon and Damascus; Borough of Starrucca

WESTMORELAND COUNTY

TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Donald C. Japalucci 10-1-01
305 Clay Avenue, Jeannette 15644
City of Jeannette; Borough of Penn

John F. Billy 10-1-03
822 Donner Ave., Monessen 15062
City of Monessen; Township of Rostraver

William S. Guido 10-1-04
3016 Leechburg Rd., Lower Burrell 15068
Cities of Lower Burrell and New Kensington - 4th Ward; Township of Upper Burrell

John Smittle 10-1-05
1100 4th Ave., New Kensington 15068
Cities of Arnold and New Kensington, Wards 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, and 7

James N. Falcon 10-2-01
403 S. 3rd St., Youngwood 15697
Townships of Hemfield - Voting Districts: Middletown, New Stanton, Weavers Old Stand, Haydenville, Maplewood and University, Sibel, West Point, Todd-Eastview and Fort Allen; Borough of Youngwood

Bernice A. McCutcheon 10-2-02
229 Longfellow St., Vandergrift 15690
Township of Allegheny; Boroughs of Vandergrift, East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Oklahoma and West Leechburg

Frank Del Bene, Jr. 10-2-03
P.O. Box 543 Center St., Harrison City 15636
Township of Penn; Boroughs of Manor and Trafford

Martha Medich 10-2-04
227 Main St., Irwin 15642
Township of North Huntingdon - Wards 1, 2 and 6; Boroughs of Irwin and North Irwin

Jeane C. Anderson 10-2-06
R.D. 2, Rt. 201, Belle Vernon 15012
Township of Rostraver (part); Boroughs of North Belle Vernon and West Newton

Vacant 10-2-08
1017 Court Yard Plaza, Latrobe 15650
Borough of Latrobe

Margaretta G. Horten 10-2-09
26 Buttermilk Hollow Rd., North Huntingdon 15642
Township of North Huntingdon - Wards 3,4,5,and 7

Vacant 10-2-10
10 Court House Sq., Greensburg 15601
City of Greensburg; Boroughs of Southwest Greensburg and South Greensburg

Lois L. Diehl 10-3-01
2999 Greengate Mall
Greensburg 15601
Township of Hempfield - Districts: Carbon, Wegley, High Park, West Adamsburg, East Adamsburg, Lincoln Heights (East & West), Grapeville, Valley, Alwine, Foxhill, Hannastown, Luxor, Bovard, Gayville and North Carbon; Borough of Adamsburg

Robert E. Scott 10-3-02
1006 Corporate Dr., Unit C, Export 15632
Boroughs of Murrysville, Export and Delmont

Shirley A. Miller 10-3-03
P.O. Box 307, Irwin-Herminie Rd., Rillton 15678
Townships of Sewickley, South Huntingdon and Hempfield - Voting District: Wendel; Boroughs of Madison, Sutersville, Smithton, and Arona

Lawrence J. Franzi 10-3-05
731 - Rt. 66, Apollo 15613
Townships of Washington, Bell, Loyalhanna and Salem; Borough of Avonmore

Michael R. Mahady 10-3-07
Colonial Mini-Plaza, Rt. 30, R.D. 6, Box 310-6
Latrobe 15650
Township of Unity; Borough of Youngstown

Vacant 10-3-08
125 N. Derry Rd., Loyalhanna 15661
Township of Derry; Borough of Derry and New Alexandria

Denise Snyder Thiel 10-3-09
210 W. Church St., Ligonier 15658
Townships of Ligonier, Cook, Fairfield and St. Clair; Boroughs of Ligonier, New Florence, Seward, Bolivard and Laurel Mountain

J. Bruce King 10-3-10
10 Mt. Pleasant Rd., Scottdale Boro Bldg., Scottdale 15683
Townships of East Huntingdon and Hunker; Boroughs of Scottdale and New Stanton

Roger F. Eckels 10-3-11
R.D. 1, Box 409-A, Mt. Pleasant 15666
Townships of Mt. Pleasant and Donegal; Boroughs of Mt. Pleasant and Donegal.

WYOMING COUNTY

FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

Leo P. Conway, Jr. 44-3-01
P.O. Box 276, Factoryville 18419
Townships of Lemon, Nicholson, Clinton and Overfield; Boroughs of Nicholson and Factoryville

Marion J. Robinson 44-3-02
126 Warren St., Tunkhannock 18657
Townships of Eaton, Noxen, Monroe, Northmoreland, Exeter and Falls; Borough of Tunkhannock

Patricia A. Robinson 44-3-04
R.D. 2, Box 142, Meshoppen 18630
Townships of Forkston, North Branch, Windham, Mehoopany, Braintrim, Meshoppen, Washington and Tunkhannock; Boroughs of Laceyville and Meshoppen

YORK COUNTY

NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT

District Justices

William J. Farrell, III 19-1-01
204 E. King St., York 17403
City of York - Wards 1, 2, 6, 7, 8, 10, 12, and 15

Richard E. Martin, II 19-1-02
907 Roosevelt Ave., York 17404
City of York - Wards 3, 4, 5, 9, 11, 13, and 14

Mervin L. Dubs 19-1-03
200 Pleasant St., Hanover 17331
Borough of Hanover

Roy L. Lam 19-2-01
110 Pleasant Acres Rd., York 17402
Townships of Springettsbury and Hellam; Boroughs of Hellam and Wrightsville

John W. Lefean 19-2-02
2756A S. Queen St., Dallastown 17313
Townships of Spring Garden and York; Boroughs of Dallastown and Yoe

Harold C. Dixon 19-2-03
1998 Carlisle Rd., York 17404
Township of West Manchester; Borough of West York

Vacant 19-2-04
3281 N. George St., Emigsville 17318
Townships of Manchester and East Manchester; Boroughs of North York, Manchester and Mount Wolf

Douglas F. Meisenhelter 19-3-01
146 W. Main St., Windsor 17366
Townships of Windsor and Lower Windsor; Boroughs of Red Lion, Windsor, Yorkana and East Prospect

Lois Jean Mundorff 19-3-02
R.D. 1, Airville 17302
Townships of Chanceford, Lower Chanceford and Peach Bottom; Boroughs of Felton and Delta

James D. Hodge 19-3-03
Orchard Village Shopping Cntr., P.O. Box 296,
Stewartstown 17363
Townships of East Hopewell, North Hopewell and Fawn; Boroughs of Cross Roads, Winterstown, Stewartstown and Fawn Grove

Vera J. Mulherin 19-3-04
R.D. 2, Seven Valleys 17360
Townships of Springfield and Shrewsbury; Boroughs of Jacobus, Loganville, Glen Rock, Shrewsbury, Railroad and New Freedom

Margaret L. Klinedinst 19-3-05
20 Wayne Ave., Suite 2, Penn Twp. Municiple Bldg.,
Hanover 17331
Townships of Penn, Codorus, Manheim and West Manheim; Borough of Jefferson

Paul M. Diehl, Jr. 19-3-06
301 N. Main St., York New Salem 17371
Townships of Heidelberg and North Codorus; Boroughs of Seven Valleys and New Salem

Gerald E. Shoemaker 19-3-07
3700-2 Davidsburg Road, Dover 17315
Townships of Dover, Paradise and Jackson; Boroughs of Dover and Spring Grove

Roger A. Estep 19-3-09
520 Locust Road, New Cumberland 17070
Townships of Fairview, Newberry and Conewago; Boroughs of Lewisberry, Goldsboro and York Haven

Paul A. Walters 19-3-10
Suite C, P.O. Box 415, 101 U.S. Rt. 15-South, Dillsburg 17019
Townships of Monaghan, Carroll, Franklin, Warrington and Washington; Boroughs of Dillsburg, Franklintown and Wellsville

DISTRICT and DISTRICT JUSTICE COURT ADMINISTRATORS

DISTRICT COURT ADMINISTRATORS	DISTRICT JUSTICE COURT ADMINISTRATORS	DISTRICT COURT ADMINISTRATORS	DISTRICT JUSTICE COURT ADMINISTRATORS
ADAMS		**ARMSTRONG**	
Overman, Betty D. Adams County Courthouse Gettysburg, PA 17325	Overman, Betty D. Adams County Courthouse Gettysburg, PA 17325	Lang, Gayle M. Armstrong County Courthouse Kittanning, PA 16201	Davidson, Martha J. Armstrong County Courthouse Kittanning, PA 16201
ALLEGHENY		**BEAVER**	
Leonard, Douglas W. Court Administrative Office 300 Frick Bldg., 437 Grant St. Pittsburgh, PA 15219	Lawlor, John Gary, Esq. 4 Smithfield Street Pittsburgh, PA 15222-2213	Cabraja, Joseph Beaver County Courthouse Beaver, PA 15009	Cabraja, Joseph Beaver County Courthouse Beaver, PA 15009

	DISTRICT COURT ADMINISTRATORS	DISTRICT JUSTICE COURT ADMINISTRATORS
BEDFORD	Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse Annex Bedford, PA 15522	Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse Annex Bedford, PA 15522
BERKS	Johns, Frank G. Berks County Courthouse 33 N. 6th Street Reading, PA 19601	Shurr, Frank D. Berks County Courthouse 33 N. 6th Street Reading, PA 19601
BLAIR	Reighard, Michael Blair County Courthouse Hollidaysburg, PA 16648	Reighard, Michael Blair County Courthouse Hollidaysburg, PA 16648
BRADFORD	Vanderpool, Mary Lou Bradford County Courthouse Towanda, PA 18848	Vanderpool, Mary Lou Bradford County Courthouse Towanda, PA 18848
BUCKS	Kester, H. Paul, Esq. Bucks County Courthouse Main & Court Streets Doylestown, PA 18901	Wiley, G. Thomas Bucks County Courthouse Main & Court Streets Doylestown, PA 18901
BUTLER	McAnany, Bette M. Butler County Courthouse Butler, PA 16001	McAnany, Bette M. Butler County Courthouse Butler, PA 16001
CAMBRIA	Gustafson, Gerhardt, A. Cambria County Courthouse Ebensburg, PA 15931	Romani, David A., Esq. 720 2nd Street Cresson, PA 16630
CARBON	Peterson, Richard J. Carbon County Courthouse Jim Thorpe, PA 18229	Cassidy, Aileen Carbon County Courthouse Jim Thorpe, PA 18229
CENTRE	Ishler, Maxine O. Centre County Courthouse Bellefonte, PA 16823	Ishler, Maxine O. Centre County Courthouse Bellefonte, PA 16823
CHESTER	Huss, Jeffrey C., Sr. Chester County Courthouse High & Market Streets West Chester, PA 19380	Cox, Kathy Chester County Courthouse High & Market Streets West Chester, PA 19380
CLARION	Slike, Tammy J. Clarion County Courthouse Clarion, PA 16214	Slike, Tammy J. Clarion County Courthouse Clarion, PA 16214
CLEARFIELD	Billotte, Raymond L. Clearfield County Courthouse Clearfield, PA 16830	Shadeck, Sonya Clearfield County Courthouse Clearfield, PA 16830
CLINTON	Shoemaker, John E. Jr. Clinton County Courthouse P.O. Box 540 Lock Haven, PA 17745	Shoemaker, John Clinton County Courthouse P.O. Box 540 Lock Haven, PA 17745
COLUMBIA / MONTOUR	Trump, Frederick T. Columbia County Courthouse Bloomsburg, PA 17815	Trump, Frederick T. Columbia County Courthouse Bloomsburg, PA 17815
CRAWFORD	Yetman, Imogene Crawford County Courthouse Meadville, PA 16335	Yetman, Imogene Crawford County Courthouse Meadville, PA 16335
CUMBERLAND	Cheffins, Thomas E. Cumberland County Courthouse P.O. Box 189 Carlisle, PA 17013	Johnson, Ronald E., Esq. Cumberland County Courthouse P.O. Box 189 Carlisle, PA 17013
DAUPHIN	Minnich, John E. Dauphin County Courthouse P.O. Box 1295 Harrisburg, PA 17101	Faiola, Herman J. Dauphin County Courthouse P.O. Box 1295 Harrisburg, PA 17101
DELAWARE	Montella, Gerald, Esq. Delaware County Courthouse Media, PA 19063	Guthrie, Donald J., Esq. Delaware County Courthouse Media, PA 19063
ELK / CAMERON	Masson, Martha Keller Elk County Courthouse P.O. Box 416 Ridgway, PA 15853	Masson, Martha Keller Elk County Courthouse P.O. Box 416 Ridgway, PA 15853
ERIE	Motyka, Andra Erie County Courthouse Erie, PA 16501	Agresti, Richard D., Esq. Erie County 319 West Tenth Street Erie, PA 16501
FAYETTE	Kula, Deborah L. Fayette County Courthouse Uniontown, PA 15401	Wetzel, Robert Fayette County Courthouse Uniontown, PA 15401
FOREST	Barnett, Steven T. Forest County Jail P.O. Box 425 Tionesta, PA 16353	
FRANKLIN / FULTON	Sheaffer, William A. Franklin County Courthouse Chambersburg, PA 17201	Sheaffer, William A. Franklin County Courthouse Chambersburg, PA 17201
GREENE	Szoyka, Audrey Greene County Courthouse Waynesburg, PA 15370	Szoyka, Audrey Greene County Courthouse Waynesburg, PA 15370

	DISTRICT COURT ADMINISTRATORS	DISTRICT JUSTICE COURT ADMINISTRATORS
HUNTINGDON	Lang, Carole D. Huntingdon County Courthouse Huntingdon, PA 16652	Lang, Carole D. Huntingdon County Courthouse Huntingdon, PA 16652
INDIANA	Ward, Patrick J. Indiana County Courthouse 825 Philadelphia Street Indiana, PA 15701	Simpson, John S., Esq. Indiana County 20 North Seventh Street Indiana, PA 15701
JEFFERSON	Brown, Norma R. Jefferson County Courthouse Brookville, PA 15825	Brown, Norma R. Jefferson County Courthouse Brookville, PA 15825
LACKAWANNA	Murray, William J. Lackawanna County Courthouse Scranton, PA 18503	Doherty, James A., Jr., Esq. Lackawanna County Courthouse Scranton, PA 18503
LANCASTER	Hollinger, Gary L. Lancaster County Courthouse 50 N. Duke Street Lancaster, PA 17603-1881	Weaver, Thomas N., Esq. Lancaster County Courthouse 50 N. Duke Street Lancaster, PA 17603-1881
LAWRENCE	Pagley, Micheline R. Lawrence County Government Ctr. New Castle, PA 16101	Pagley, Micheline R. Lawrence County Government Ctr. New Castle, PA 16101
LEBANON	Rutter, Edward J. 400 S. 8th Street Lebanon, PA 17042	Rutter, Edward J. 400 S. 8th Street Lebanon, PA 17042
LEHIGH	Sabetti, Daniel P., Esq. Lehigh County Courthouse 455 Hamilton Street Allentown, PA 18105	Roberts, H. Gordon Lehigh County Courthouse 455 Hamilton Street Allentown, PA 18105
LUZERNE	Mihalko, Andrew J. Luzerne County Courthouse Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711	Maffei, Carmen J., Esq. Luzerne County Courthouse Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711
LYCOMING	Holland, Raymond A. Lycoming County Courthouse 48 West Third Street Williamsport, PA 17701	Holland, Raymond A. Lycoming County Courthouse 48 West Third Street Williamsport, PA 17701
McKEAN	Caldwell, Mark McKean County Courthouse Smethport, PA 16749	Caldwell, Mark McKean County Courthouse Smethport, PA 16749
MERCER	Webster, Michael Mercer County Courthouse Mercer, PA 16137	Webster, Michael Mercer County Courthouse Mercer, PA 16137
MIFFLIN	Montgomery, Helen L. Mifflin County Courthouse 20 N. Wayne Street Lewistown, PA 17044	Montgomery, Helen L. Mifflin County Courthouse 20 N. Wayne Street Lewistown, PA 17044
MONROE	Stoddard, Joyce L. Monroe County Courthouse Stroudsburg, PA 18360	Stoddard, Joyce L. Monroe County Courthouse Stroudsburg, PA 18360
MONTGOMERY	Dunmire, John D., Esq. Montgomery County Courthouse Swede & Airy Streets Norristown, PA 19401	Borek, Harold D., Esq. Montgomery County Courthouse Swede & Airy Streets Norristown, PA 19401
NORTHAMPTON	Marhefka, A. V. Northampton Co. Govt. Ctr. 7th & Washington Streets Easton, PA 18042	Crumling, Debra Northampton Co. Govt. Ctr. 7th & Washington Streets Easton, PA 18042
NORTHUMBERLAND	Diorio, Lawrence E. Northumberland County Courthouse 2nd and Market Streets Sunbury, PA 17801	Diorio, Lawrence E. Northumberland County Courthouse 2nd and Market Streets Sunbury, PA 17801
PERRY / JUNIATA	Raffensperger, Kaye V. Perry County Courthouse New Bloomfield, PA 17068	Raffensperger, Kaye V. Perry County Courthouse New Bloomfield, PA 17068
PHILADELPHIA	Scally, Bernard A., III Municipal Court 1224 City Hall Annex Philadelphia, PA 19107	Scally, Bernard A., III Municipal Court 1224 City Hall Annex Philadelphia, PA 19107
PIKE	Kellam, Colleen E. Pike County Courthouse Milford, PA 18337	Kellam, Colleen E. Pike County Courthouse Milford, PA 18337
POTTER	Fluty, Patricia Ann Potter County Courthouse Coudersport, PA 16915	Fluty, Patricia Ann Potter County Courthouse Coudersport, PA 16915
SCHUYLKILL	Wallauer, Lois A. Schuylkill County Courthouse Pottsville, PA 17901	
SNYDER	Shambach, Ruth Snyder County Courthouse P.O. Box 238 Middleburg, PA 17842	Shambach, Ruth Snyder County Courthouse P.O. Box 238 Middleburg, PA 17842
SOMERSET	Gallagher, Bruce W. Somerset County Courthouse Somerset, PA 15501	Gallagher, Bruce W. Somerset County Courthouse Somerset, PA 15501

DISTRICT COURT ADMINISTRATORS	DISTRICT JUSTICE COURT ADMINISTRATORS
SUSQUEHANNA	
Rydzewski, Barbara W. Susquehanna County Courthouse Montrose, PA 18801	Rydzewski, Barbara W. Susquehanna County Courthouse Montrose, PA 18801
TIOGA	
Matteson, Carl L. Tioga County Courthouse 118 Main Street Wellsboro, PA 16901	Matteson, Carl L. Tioga County Courthouse 118 Main Street Wellsboro, PA 16901
UNION	
Noll, Kathy A. Union County Courthouse 103 S. 2nd Street Lewisburg, PA 17837	Noll, Kathy A. Union County Courthouse 103 S. 2nd Street Lewisburg, PA 17837
VENANGO	
Hutchinson, Carol E. Venango County Courthouse Franklin, PA 16323	Hutchinson, Carol E. Venango County Courthouse Franklin, PA 16323
WARREN	
Phillips, Sherry R. Warren County Courthouse Warren, PA 16365	Phillips, Sherry R. Warren County Courthouse Warren, PA 16365

DISTRICT COURT ADMINISTRATORS	DISTRICT JUSTICE COURT ADMINISTRATORS
WASHINGTON	
Brady, Christine L. Washington County Courthouse Washington, PA 15301	Brady, Christine L. Washington County Courthouse Washington, PA 15301
WAYNE	
Scamell, Vincent A., Jr. Wayne County Courthouse Honesdale, PA 18431	Scamell, Vincent A. Wayne County Courthouse Honesdale, PA 18431
WESTMORELAND	
Kuntz, Paul S. Westmoreland County Courthouse Greensburg, PA 15601	Speicher, Lena M. Westmoreland County Courthouse Greensburg, PA 15601
WYOMING / SULLIVAN	
Custer, Alma F. Wyoming County Courthouse Tunkhannock, PA 18657	Morgan, John R., Esq. P.O. Box 27 Tunkhannock, PA 18657
YORK	
Myers, Russell A. York County Courthouse 28 E. Market Street York, PA 17401	Myers, Russell A. York County Courthouse 28 E. Market Street York, PA 17401

PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681

CHIEF JUSTICES[1]

	Assumed Office
Capt. William Crispin,[2] appointed	1681
Dr. Nicholas Moore	June 4, 1684
James Harrison (declined)	July 14, 1685
Arthur Cook	Jan. 31, 1686
John Simcock	Sept. 21, 1690
Andrew Robeson	May 29, 1692
John Guest	June 20, 1701
William Clarke	1703
John Guest	1705
Roger Mempesson	April 17, 1706
Joseph Growden	Nov. 20, 1707
David Lloyd	Feb. 15, 1717
Isaac Norris (declined)	April 3, 1731
James Logan	Aug. 20, 1731
Jeremiah Langhorne	Aug. 13, 1739
John Kinsey	April 5, 1743
William Allen	Sept. 20, 1750
Benjamin Chew	April 9, 1774
Joseph Reed (declined)	Mar. 20, 1777
Thomas McKean, July 28, 1777; July 29, 1784	Jan. 31, 1791
Edward Shippen	Dec. 18, 1799
William Tilghman	Mar. 1, 1806
John Bannister Gibson, May 18, 1827	Nov. 19, 1838
Jeremiah S. Black	Nov. 17, 1851
Ellis Lewis, Dec. 1, 1854	Jan. 5, 1855
Walter H. Lowrie	Dec. 7, 1857
George W. Woodward	Dec. 7, 1863
James Thompson	Dec. 2, 1867
John Meredith Read	Dec. 2, 1872
Daniel Agnew	Dec. 1, 1873
George Sharswood	Jan. 6, 1879

	Assumed Office
Ulysses Mercur	Jan. 1, 1883
Isaac G. Gordon	June 6, 1887
Edward M. Paxson	Jan. 17, 1889
James P. Sterrett	Feb. 21, 1893
Henry Green	Jan. 1, 1900
J. Brewster McCollum	Aug. 17, 1900
James T. Mitchell	Oct. 5, 1903
D. Newlin Fell	Jan. 3, 1910
J. Hay Brown	Jan. 4, 1915
Robert von Moschzisker	Jan. 3, 1921
Robert S. Frazer	Nov. 24, 1930
John W. Kephart	Jan. 6, 1936
William I. Schaffer	Jan. 2, 1940
George W. Maxey	Jan. 4, 1943
James B. Drew	Mar. 21, 1950
Horace Stern	Nov. 1, 1952
Charles Alvin Jones	Dec. 29, 1956
John C. Bell, Jr.	July 31, 1961
Benjamin R. Jones	Jan. 3, 1972
Michael J. Eagen	Mar. 1, 1977
Henry X. O'Brien	Sept. 23, 1980
Samuel J. Roberts	Jan. 3, 1983
*Robert N.C. Nix, Jr.	Jan. 6, 1984

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[1] *Where three dates are given the first indicates appointment, second and third indicate elections, other dates indicate assuming of office of Chief Justice*

[2] *Named by William Penn in a letter to William Markham, dated at London, August 18, 1681; Crispin died at sea on way to Pennsylvania.*

*Incumbent

JUSTICES

	Assumed Office
William Welsh	June 4, 1684
William Wood	June 4, 1684
Robert Turner	June 4, 1684
John Eckley	June 4, 1684
William Clarke	July 10, 1684
James Clapoole	July 14, 1685
Arthur Cooke	July 14, 1685
John Cann	Jan. 31, 1686
John Simcock	Jan. 20, 1686
James Harrison	Jan. 20, 1686
Joseph Growden	Feb. 2, 1690
Peter Alricks	May 7, 1690
Thomas Wynne	May 7, 1690
Griffith Jones	Sept. 21, 1690
Edward Blake	Sept. 21, 1690
William Salway	May 20, 1693
Anthony Morris	Aug. 10, 1694
Cornelius Empston	About 1698
Edward Shippen	About 1699
William Biles	About 1699
Robert French	June 20, 1701
Caleb Pusey	June 20, 1701
Thomas Masters	June 20, 1701
Samuel Finney	1702
John Guest	April 10, 1704
Jasper Yates	April 10, 1704
William Trent	April 10, 1704
Richard Hill	Mar. 16, 1711
Jonathan Dickinson	Mar. 16, 1711
George Roche	June 10, 1715
Robert Assheton	June 12, 1716
Jeremiah Langhorne	Sept. 20, 1726
Dr. Thomas Graeme	April 9, 1731
Thomas Griffits	Aug. 13, 1739
William Till	April 5, 1743
Lawrence Growden	Sept. 20, 1750
Caleb Cowpland	Sept. 20, 1750
William Coleman	April 8, 1758
Alexander Steadman	Mar. 21, 1764
John Lawrence	Sept. 14, 1767
Thomas Willing	Sept. 14, 1767
John Morton	April 20, 1774
William Augustus Atlee, April 2, 1777; Aug. 16, 1777	Aug. 9, 1784
John Evans	Aug. 19, 1777
George Bryan	April 5, 1780
Jacob Rush	Feb. 26, 1784
George Bryan	April 4, 1787
Edward Shippen	Jan. 31, 1791
Jasper Yates	Mar. 21, 1791
William Bradford, Jr.	Aug. 20, 1791
Thomas Smith	Jan. 3, 1794
Hugh Henry Brackenridge	Dec. 18, 1800
John Bannister Gibson	June 27, 1816
Thomas Duncan	Mar. 14, 1817
Morton Cropper Rogers, April 15, 1826; Jan. 1, 1842	Jan. 25, 1842
Charles Huston	April 17, 1826
Horace Binney (declined)	May 18, 1827
John Tod	May 25, 1827
Frederick Smith	Jan. 31, 1828
John Ross	April 9, 1830
John Kennedy	Nov. 23, 1830
Thomas Sergeant	Feb. 3, 1834
Thomas Burnside, Jan. 2, 1845	Feb. 22, 1845
Richard Coulter, Sept. 17, 1846	Feb. 17, 1847
Thomas S. Bell, Nov. 10, 1846	Mar. 5, 1847
George Chambers	April 10, 1851

	Assumed Office
Ellis Lewis	Dec. 1, 1851
Walter H. Lowrie	Dec. 1, 1851
George W. Woodward, May 8, 1852	Dec. 6, 1852
John C. Knox, May 23, 1853	Dec. 5, 1853
Jeremiah S. Black	Dec. 4, 1854
James Armstrong	April 6, 1857
James Thompson	Dec. 7, 1857
William Strong	Dec. 7, 1857
William A. Porter	Jan. 20, 1858
Gaylord Church	Oct. 22, 1858
John M. Read	Dec. 6, 1859
Daniel Agnew	Dec. 7, 1863
George Sharswood	Dec. 2, 1867
Henry W. Williams, Oct. 1, 1868	Dec. 5, 1868
Henry W. Williams	Nov. 19, 1869
Ulysses Mercur	Dec. 2, 1872
Isaac G. Gordon	Dec. 8, 1873
Edward M. Paxson	Jan. 4, 1875
Warren I. Woodward	Jan. 4, 1875
James P. Sterrett	Feb. 26, 1877
John Trunkey	Dec. 6, 1877
James P. Sterrett	Dec. 6, 1878
Henry Green	Sept. 29, 1879
Henry Green	Dec. 2, 1880
Silas M. Clark	Dec. 21, 1882
Henry W. Williams	Aug. 19, 1887
Henry W. Williams	Dec. 22, 1887
Alfred Hand	July 31, 1888
J. Brewster McCollum	Dec. 18, 1888
James T. Mitchell	Dec. 18, 1888
Christopher Heydrick	Nov. 28, 1891
John Dean	Dec. 19, 1892
Samuel Gustine Thompson	Mar. 3, 1893
D. Newlin Fell	Jan. 1, 1894
J. Hay Brown	Sept. 25, 1899
J. Hay Brown	Jan. 1, 1900
S. Leslie Mestrezat	Jan. 1, 1900
William P. Potter	Sept. 25, 1899
William P. Potter	Jan. 6, 1902
Samuel Gustine Thompson	Nov. 25, 1903
John P. Elkin	Jan. 2, 1905
John Stewart	June 8, 1905
John Stewart	Jan. 1, 1906
Robert von Moschzisker	Jan. 3, 1910
Robert S. Frazer	Jan. 4, 1915
Emory A. Walling	Jan. 3, 1916
Emory A. Walling	Jan. 1, 1917
Alexander Simpson, Jr.	May 20, 1918
Alexander Simpson, Jr.	Jan. 6, 1919
Edward J. Fox	June 17, 1918
John W. Kephart	Jan. 6, 1919
Sylvester B. Sadler	Jan. 3, 1921
William I. Schaffer	Dec. 14, 1920
William I. Schaffer	Jan. 2, 1922
George W. Maxey	Nov. 24, 1930
James B. Drew	Sept. 28, 1931
William B. Linn	Feb. 23, 1932
William B. Linn	Jan. 2, 1933
Horace Stern	Jan. 6, 1936
H. Edgar Barnes, Aug. 12, 1935	Jan. 6, 1936
Marion D. Patterson	Jan. 2, 1940
William M. Parker	Dec. 13, 1941
Allen M. Stearne	Dec. 24, 1942
Howard W. Hughes	Dec. 30, 1943
Charles Alvin Jones	Jan. 3, 1945
John C. Bell	Mar. 24, 1950
Grover C. Ladner	July 6, 1950
Thomas McKeen Chidsey	July 6, 1950

	Assumed Office
Michal A. Musmanno	Jan. 7, 1952
John C. Arnold	Jan. 5, 1953
Benjamin R. Jones	Jan. 7, 1957
Herbert B. Cohen	Jan. 7, 1957
Thomas D. McBride	Dec. 6, 1958
Curtis Bok	Jan. 1959
Michael J. Eagen	Jan. 5, 1960
Anne X. Alpern (appointed)	Sept. 6, 1961
Henry X. O'Brien	Jan. 1, 1962
Earl S. Keim (appointed)	Aug. 30, 1962
Samuel J. Roberts	Jan. 8, 1963
Thomas W. Pomeroy, Jr.	Dec. 30, 1968
Alexander F. Barbieri	Jan. 4, 1971
*Robert N. C. Nix, Jr.	Jan. 3, 1972
Louis L. Manderino	Jan. 3, 1972
Israel Packel (appointed)	June 1, 1977
*Rolf Larsen	Jan. 5, 1978
*John P. Flaherty, Jr.	June 15, 1979
Bruce W. Kauffman	Feb. 29, 1980
Roy Wilkinson, Jr.	Mar. 19, 1981
William D. Hutchinson	Jan. 4, 1982
*James T. McDermott	Jan. 4, 1982
*Stephen A. Zappala	Jan. 3, 1983
*Nicholas P. Papadakos	Jan. 2, 1984
Juanita Kidd Stout	Feb. 25, 1988
*Ralph J. Cappy	Jan. 1, 1990

**Incumbent*

PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895

PRESIDENT JUDGES

	Assumed Office
Charles E. Rice	June 28, 1895
George B. Orlady	Dec. 19, 1915
William D. Porter	Dec. 18, 1925
Frank M. Trexler	Feb. 10, 1930
William H. Keller	Jan. 7, 1935
Thomas J. Baldridge	Jan. 16, 1945
Chester H. Rhodes	Mar. 1, 1947
Harold L. Ervin	Jan. 4, 1965
J. Colvin Wright	Jan. 1, 1968
G. Harold Watkins	Jan. 7, 1974
Robert Lee Jacobs	Jan. 3, 1978
William Franklin Cercone	Jan. 2, 1979
Edmund B. Spaeth, Jr.	Aug. 11, 1983
Vincent A. Cirillo	Jan. 8, 1986
*James E. Rowley	Jan. 1, 1990

**Incumbent*

JUDGES[1]

	Assumed Office
James A. Beaver[2], 1895, 1906	June 28, 1895
Howard I. Reeder[2], 1896	June 29, 1895
George B. Orlady[2], 1896, 1906, 1916	June 28, 1895
John J. Wickham[2], 1896	June 28, 1895
Edward N. Willard[2], 1896	June 28, 1895
Henry J. McCarthy[2]	June 28, 1895
Peter P. Smith	1896
William W. Porter[2], 1899	Sept. 14, 1897
William D. Porter[2], 1899, 1909, 1919	July 1898
Dimmer Beeber[2]	Jan. 2, 1899
John I. Mitchell	1900
Thomas A. Morrison[2], 1904	Dec. 30, 1902
John J. Henderson[2], 1904, 1914, 1924	Mar. 11, 1903
John B. Head, 1916	1906
John W. Kephart	1914
Frank M. Trexler[2], 1915, 1925	Feb. 6, 1914
J. Henry Williams	1916
William H. Keller (PJ, Jan. 7, 1935), 1929, 1939	1919
William B. Linn[2], 1921	Nov. 5, 1919
Robert S. Gawthrop[2], 1923	April 12, 1922
Jesse E. B. Cunningham, 1936	1926
Thomas J. Baldridge[2] (PJ, Jan. 16, 1945) 1930, 1940	Jan. 28, 1929
James B. Drew	1931
J. Frank Graff[2]	Feb. 18, 1930
John G. Whitmore[2]	June 24, 1930
Joseph Stadfelt[2], 1933, 1943	Nov. 7, 1931
Arthur H. James	1933
William M. Parker[2], 1933	Feb. 23, 1932
Chester H. Rhodes, (PJ, Mar. 1, 1947) 1945, 1955	1935
William E. Hirt[2], 1940, 1950	Mar. 8, 1939
Charles E. Kenworthey[2], 1942	April 14, 1941
Claude T. Reno[2], 1944	Dec. 15, 1942
Arthur H. James[2]	Feb. 8, 1944
F. Clair Ross	Jan. 18, 1945
W. Heber Dithrich[2], 1946	Dec. 29, 1945
John C. Arnold[2], 1946	April 2, 1945
John S. Fine[2], 1948	July 15, 1947
Blair F. Gunther	April 25, 1950
J. Colvin Wright, Jan. 4, 1954	Mar. 2, 1953
Robert E. Woodside, Jan. 4, 1954	Oct. 1, 1953
Harold L. Ervin	Jan. 4, 1954
Philip O. Carr, Jan. 7, 1957	Mar. 5, 1956
G. Harold Watkins	Jan. 7, 1957
Harry M. Montgomery	Jan. 5, 1960
Gerald F. Flood	Jan. 2, 1961
Robert Lee Jacobs	Jan. 4, 1965
J. Sydney Hoffman	Jan. 4, 1965
Theodore O. Spaulding[2]	Mar. 27, 1966
John B. Hannum	Jan. 6, 1968
William Franklin Cercone	Jan. 6, 1969
Israel Packel[2]	Dec. 31, 1971
Edmund B. Spaeth, Jr.[2], Dec. 31, 1972	Jan. 2, 1973
Gwilym A. Price, Jr.	Jan. 7, 1974
Robert Van der Voort	Jan. 7, 1974
John P. Hester	Jan. 3, 1978
*Donald E. Wieand	Oct. 12, 1978
*James R. Cavanaugh	July 31, 1979
John G. Brosky	Jan. 7, 1980
*Frank J. Montemuro, Jr.	Dec. 16, 1980
Richard B. Wickersham	Jan. 7, 1980
Richard DiSalle	Dec. 16, 1980

	Assumed Office
Perry J. Shertz	Dec. 16, 1980
*Stephen J. McEwen, Jr.	May 15, 1981
*Phyllis W. Beck	June 23, 1981
*Zoran Popovich	Dec. 16, 1980
*Justin M. Johnson	Dec. 16, 1980
*Vincent A. Cirillo	Jan. 4, 1982
*James E. Rowley	Jan. 4, 1982
*Peter Paul Olszewski	Jan. 2, 1984
*Joseph A. Del Sole	Jan. 2, 1984
*Patrick R. Tamilia	Jan. 2, 1984
*John T. J. Kelly, Jr.	Jan. 8, 1986
*James R. Melinson	Feb. 10, 1988
*Joseph A. Hudock[2]	Jan. 1, 1990
*Kate Ford Elliott[2]	Jan. 1, 1990

[1] Unless otherwise indicated Judges assumed or reassumed office on first Monday in January of years given.

[2] Appointed.

*Incumbent.

COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970

PRESIDENT JUDGES

	Assumed Office
James S. Bowman	April 15, 1970
James Crumlish, Jr.	April 8, 1981
David W. Craig	May 4, 1990

JUDGES

	Assumed Office
Alexander F. Barbieri	April 15, 1970
Harry A. Kramer (dec'd. Aug. 4, 1977)	April 15, 1970
Roy Wilkinson, Jr.	April 15, 1970
Louis Lawrence Manderino	April 15, 1970
Glenn E. Mencer	April 15, 1970
Theodore O. Rogers	Jan. 4, 1971
Genevieve Blatt	Jan. 3, 1972
Richard DiSalle	Nov. 28, 1977
John A. MacPhail	July 10, 1978
*David W. Craig	July 13, 1978
Robert W. Williams, Jr.	Jan. 7, 1980
*Madaline Palladino	Oct. 2, 1980
*Joseph T. Doyle	Jan. 4, 1982
Francis A. Barry	July 12, 1983
*J. Gardner Colins	Jan. 2, 1984
*Bernard L. McGinley	Jan. 4, 1988
*Doris A. Smith	Jan. 4, 1988
*Robert L. Byer	June 22, 1990
*James R. Kelley	June 21, 1990
*Dan R. Pellegrine	Jan. 3, 1990

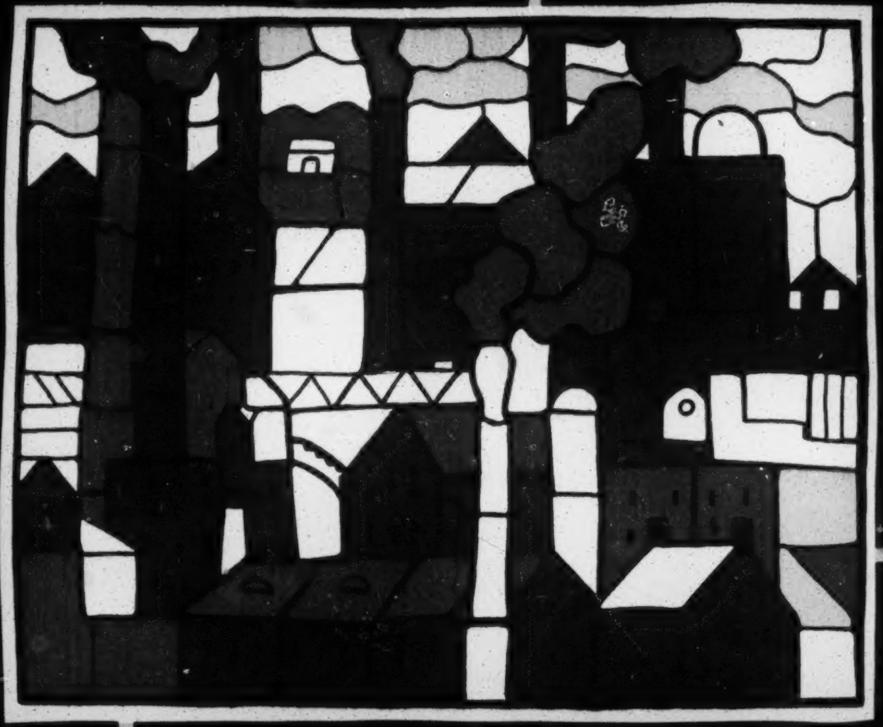
*Incumbent

COURT ADMINISTRATORS OF PENNSYLVANIA COURTS SINCE 1968

	Appointed
A. Evans Kephart	Dec. 23, 1968
Alexander F. Barbieri	Dec. 5, 1974
Abraham J. Gafni	Jan. 24, 1983
Donald J. Harris, Ph.D. (acting)	Feb. 8, 1985
*Nancy M. Sobolevitch	Mar. 31, 1986

*Incumbent

Section 6



LOCAL GOVERNMENT

SECTION 6 — LOCAL GOVERNMENT

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PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Local government in Pennsylvania is a mosaic of 5,768 individual units. All were established by the State or provincial government and operate under laws of the Commonwealth. Each unit is distinct and independent of other local units, although they may overlap geographically and may act together to serve the public.

As of 1991, there were 67 counties, 55 cities, 966 boroughs, 1 incorporated town, 1,550 townships (91 first class, 1,459 second class), 501 school districts and 2,652 authorities (active and inactive). The number of local units remained fairly stable for the past few decades with two major exceptions. After passage of school district legislation in 1963 and 1965, the number of school districts diminished radically. Authorities, born as local units during the depression years of the 1930's, have proliferated at a phenomenal pace since then.

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Constitutional Provisions

The Constitution authorizes the state to enact laws regulating local units of government. It outlines basic requirements and rights. The Constitution requires periodic legislative redistricting guarantees the right to select a home rule charter or an optional plan of government, and mandates uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger or change of municipal boundaries. The Constitution also prohibits special or local legislation by the General Assembly, sets up county government with elected row officers, permits classification of local governments according to population, and requires taxation to be uniform upon the same classes of subjects. The General Assembly is allowed to enact certain tax exemptions and special tax provisions because of age, disability, infirmity or poverty.

Classifications

Municipalities and school districts may be classified according to population, and the General Assembly can legislate separately for each class. There are four general types of municipalities in Pennsylvania: counties, cities, boroughs and townships. At the present time there are nine classes of counties, four classes of cities, two classes of townships and five classes of school districts. Boroughs are not classified. Legislation may be enacted for each class even though there is only one unit in a particular class, as is the case of Philadelphia as a city of the first class and Allegheny as the only county currently of the second class.

Each class of municipality operates under its own code of laws which sets forth the governmental structure as well as the general and specific powers of local government. Except for home rule municipalities, the codes are the most important source of legislative powers granted to a municipal governing body by the General Assembly. They are the County Code, Third Class City Code, Borough Code, First Class Township Code, Second Class Township Code and Public School Code.

Legislation

There is also extensive general legislation applying to local governments. Some examples of legislative provisions outside the local government codes are real property assessment, local non-property taxation, municipal borrowing, real estate tax collection, intergovernmental cooperation, municipal employes retirement, solid waste management, sewage facilities, and planning and zoning.

Significant general laws affecting local governments both grant powers and impose restrictions. The Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code empowers municipalities to plan their development and adopt zoning, subdivision and land development ordinances. The Pennsylvania Sewage Facilities Act regulates community and individual sewage disposal systems. The Solid Waste Management Act provides for solid waste collection and disposal.

The Local Government Unit Debt Act establishes debt limits for local government units based on municipal revenues. The Municipal Police Education and Training Act mandates training of all municipal police officers. The Intergovernmental Cooperation Act permits two or more municipalities to cooperate jointly in the exercise of any governmental functions and allows municipalities to delegate powers to other local units. The Sunshine Law requires public agencies to discuss and act upon agency business only at meetings open to the public. There are numerous other general laws affecting local government powers and procedures.

Taxes

The state gives local governments authority to levy taxes on inhabitants and property within their jurisdiction and provides for tax exemptions. Taxes are levied and collected under general laws. The two primary sources of tax revenue at the local level are the real estate tax, authorized under the respective municipal codes, and the earned income tax, authorized by the Local Tax Enabling Act. The Local Tax Enabling Act authorizes numerous other types of taxes.

Home Rule

The Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law grants Pennsylvania municipalities the power to determine for themselves what structure their government will take and what services it will perform. A home rule municipality no longer has its powers and organization determined by the state legislature. A home rule municipality drafts and amends its own charter and can exercise any power or perform any function not denied by the state Constitution, the General Assembly or its home rule charter. As of January 1991, 61 municipalities have adopted home rule charters, including 5 counties, 14 cities, 16 boroughs and 26 townships.

Between 1957 and 1972, third class cities could choose the mayor-council or council-manager form of government. The Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law extended to all municipalities the right to adopt optional plans of government. Adoption of an optional plan of government alters a municipality's structural form and administrative organization. The municipality continues to be subject to its particular municipal code regarding municipal powers.

Six optional plans are provided for under the law: (1) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan A (department of administration optional); (2) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan B (department of administration mandated); (3) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan C (provides for the office of managing director); (4) Council-Manager Plan; (5) Small Municipality Plan (limited to any municipality having a population of less than 7,500 residents; and (6) Optional County Plan (limited to counties). As of January 1991, three cities, two boroughs and six townships have adopted optional plans of government. Fifteen cities continue to operate under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law.

NATIONAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL UNITS

Local government is one of the powers reserved to the states in Article X of the United States Constitution. However, since the 1930's when the big cities of the nation looked to the federal government for financial assistance to combat the problems brought on by the economic depression, the national government has taken an increasingly active role in local government, especially in the urban areas. Recent developments have also evidenced concern for rural areas. Through financial subsidies, grants and technical assistance, federal agencies have stimulated development of low-cost housing, urban renewal, improved educational facilities, modern highways, health and welfare services, and personal security. Federal programs, such as housing and community development, have strengthened direct links between federal and local government. There is a trend toward reduced federal funding and more local decision making in federal programs.

COUNTIES

There are 67 counties in Pennsylvania including the consolidated city-county of Philadelphia, and each inhabitant of the state lives in and comes under the jurisdiction of one of them. The largest in population is Philadelphia with over one and a half million people; the smallest is Forest with approximately five thousand. The Constitution establishes a basic organization, but counties can adopt their own form of government. Five counties have adopted home rule charters: Delaware, Erie, Lackawanna, Lehigh and Northampton.

County Functions

Counties continue to serve in their traditional role as agents of the state for law enforcement, judicial administration and the conduct of elections. The county is also responsible for the property assessment function. Counties become involved in regional planning, solid waste disposal and public health. They perform welfare functions, including mental health. Counties also can establish housing and redevelopment authorities and conduct community development programs. Counties maintain hospitals and homes for the aged. Counties may support local libraries and community colleges.

Legislation enacted in recent years has strengthened the policymaking role of boards of county commissioners, granting them greater control of and responsibility for county government. The geographic size of counties enables them to cope with functions that can be better performed on an area-wide basis, i.e., mass transportation and environmental protection.

County Government

County government, as provided for in the county codes, may be described as a "no-executive" type. The chief governing body is the three-member board of county commissioners. But there are also numerous other elected officials to a large extent independent of the county commissioners. These include the sheriff, district attorney, prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills, recorder of deeds and two jury commissioners whose duties are mostly concerned with the work of the county court. Additionally, there are the elective offices of the controller or three auditors and the treasurer who are county finance officers. A public defender is appointed as provided by law. The county commissioners, the elected officers and the county court individually or jointly appoint a number of other county officials and employes needed to carry out county functions by law.

Whereas the 11 elective county officers are enumerated in the Pennsylvania Constitution, their powers and duties are prescribed by statutes which are scattered throughout the county codes and general state laws. Consolidation of certain elective offices is provided by state law in the smaller class counties involving the offices of prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills and recorder of deeds.

MUNICIPALITIES

Municipal Powers

In addition to living under a county government, every Pennsylvanian also lives in a municipality. Municipal governing bodies make policy decisions, levy taxes, borrow money, authorize expenditures and direct administration of their governments by their appointees. The scope of their functions and responsibilities is broad.

Many powers given to local governments are not exercised in every place, while others are shared with the state and even the national government. All of the various municipal units of Pennsylvania share the same basic responsibilities with respect to the provision of public services at the local level and have similar statutory powers for the most part. Although cities have more specifically enumerated powers than boroughs or townships, many of those powers may also be exercised by boroughs and townships under general grants of power. Home rule provides equal opportunity for all classes of municipalities to exercise new powers.

Municipal Functions

The main areas of local services include police and fire protection, maintenance of local roads and streets, water supply, sewage collection and treatment, parking and traffic control, local planning and zoning, parks and recreation, garbage collection, health services, libraries, licensing of businesses and code enforcement.

CITIES

First and Second Class Cities

The oldest and largest Pennsylvania city, Philadelphia, has had a strong-mayor home rule charter since 1952. There is a council of 17 members, one elected from each of the ten councilmanic districts of the city and seven elected at large. Each political party may nominate one candidate for each of the ten districts but only five for the seven at large places. This allows the minority party to elect at least two members. The mayor, also elected, has control over the administration of the city and is assisted by a managing director who supervises ten major departments, a director of finance, a city representative and a city solicitor.

Pittsburgh and Scranton, second class and second class A cities respectively, also have strong mayors. These mayors, like the chief executive of Philadelphia, have broad appointive and removal powers, are responsible for the preparation of the annual budget, recommend measures for the consideration of council and may veto legislation which may be overridden by a two-thirds majority of the council. Home rule charters were adopted by Scranton and Pittsburgh in 1974. In all three cities, the mayor is the dominant force in city government.

Third Class Cities

The code establishes a commission form of government. Under this form, the mayor and four other members constitute the commission which is the governing body of the city. The mayor is one of the members of council and acts as president. Each council member is in charge of one of the five major departments. These officials and the controller and treasurer are elected at large by the voters for a four-year term. Councilmanic terms overlap. Appointment of all other officers and employes is made by council. Twenty-two of the 51 third class cities operate under the commission form: Aliquippa, Arnold, Beaver Falls, Bradford, Butler, Connellsville, Corry, Duquesne, Jeannette, Lebanon, Lower Burrell, Monessen, Monongahela, Nanticoke, New Kensington, Pittston, Pottsville, Reading, Shamokin, Sunbury, Uniontown and Washington.

From 1957 to 1972, cities could adopt two other forms of government by referendum under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law. The mayor-council form has a five, seven or nine member council, elected at large for overlapping four-year terms. A mayor, treasurer and a controller also are elected for a four-year period. The mayor is the chief executive of the city and enforces the ordinances of council. The mayor may veto ordinances which can be overridden by a two-thirds majority of council. The mayor supervises the work of all city departments and submits the annual city budget to council. Cities operating under this plan include Allentown, Bethlehem, Easton, Erie, Harrisburg, Johnstown, Lancaster, New Castle, Sharon, Williamsport and York.

In the council-manager form, all authority is lodged with council which is composed of five, seven or nine members elected at large for a four-year term. A city treasurer and controller also are elected. A city manager is appointed by council. The manager is the chief administrative officer of the city and is responsible for executing the ordinances of council. The manager appoints and may remove department heads and subordinates. Cities operating under this plan include Lock Haven, Meadville, Oil City and Titusville.

Since 1972, eleven cities have adopted home rule charters including Carbondale, Chester, Clairton, Coatesville, Farrell, Franklin, Greensburg, Hermitage, McKeesport, Warren and Wilkes-Barre. Also, DuBois and Altoona have adopted the council-manager optional plan and Hazleton, the mayor-council optional plan, under the Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law.

BOROUGHS

The present type of borough government is the weak mayor form which governed all incorporated municipalities during the 19th century. Most of the present cities were boroughs first and became cities as their population increased. Boroughs have a strong and dominant council, a weak executive and other elected officers with powers independent of the council. The governing body of the borough is an elected council. The tax collector, tax assessor and the auditors also are elected. Many other officials are appointed by borough council.

The mayor is elected for a four-year term; council members are elected for four-year overlapping terms. A borough not divided into wards has seven council members; in boroughs divided into wards, at least one and not more than two are elected from each ward. The powers of council are broad and extensive, covering virtually the whole range of urban municipal functions.

In more than two hundred boroughs, the chief administrative officer is a manager appointed by council. The manager is responsible for carrying out the policies and enforcing the ordinances of council, relieving council from routine day-to-day administration.

Since 1972, sixteen boroughs have adopted home rule charters: Bellevue, Bethel Park, Bradford Woods, Green Tree, Monroeville, Whitehall, Tyrone, Chalfont, State College, Cambridge Springs, Edinboro, Kingston, Bryn Athyn, Norristown, Youngsville and Murrysville. The boroughs of Weatherly and Quakertown have adopted optional plans, selecting council-manager plans.

TOWNSHIPS

Pennsylvania has two classes of townships. The first numbers 91 and includes the more urban townships located in the state's metropolitan areas; the second class, numbering 1,459, is generally rural.

In townships of the first class, the governing body is made up of elected commissioners. There are either five commissioners elected at large or up to 15 elected by wards. The commissioners have four-year overlapping terms.

The governing body of second class townships is composed of three supervisors who are elected at large. Two additional supervisors may be elected if approved by referendum. All are elected at large for six-year terms.

Other elected township officials include the tax assessor, tax collector (second class), three auditors or controller, and a treasurer (first class). Appointive officers include the secretary, township manager if desired, chief of police, fire chief, engineer, solicitor and others.

To become a township of the first class, a second class township must have a population density of 300 persons per square mile, and voters must approve change of classification in a referendum. Many townships meeting the density requirement have remained second class.

Since 1972, twelve townships of the first class adopted home rule charters: McCandless, Mt. Lebanon, O'Hara, Penn Hills, Upper St. Clair, Haverford, Upper Darby, Whitehall, Wilkes-Barre, Cheltenham, Plymouth and Radnor. Fourteen townships of the second class have also adopted home rule charters: Richland, Hampton, Whitemarsh, West Deer, Ferguson, Elk, Tredyffrin, Chester, Middletown, Upper Providence, Hanover, Kingston, Horsham and Peters. Five townships of the second class adopted optional plans of government. Indiana, College, Washington and Lower Saucon townships adopted the council-manager form. Bensalem Township as well as Bristol Township, a first class township, have adopted the executive-council optional plan.

AUTHORITIES

The authority is a special kind of local unit. They are not general government entities as are cities, boroughs and townships. They are set up to perform a special service. An authority is a body corporate and politic authorized to acquire, construct, improve, maintain and operate projects, and to borrow money and issue bonds to finance them. Projects include public facilities such as buildings, including school buildings, transportation facilities, marketing and shopping facilities, highways, parkways, airports, parking places, waterworks, sewage treatment plants, playgrounds, hospitals and industrial development projects.

An authority can be organized by any county, city, town, borough, township or school district of the Commonwealth, acting singly or jointly with another municipality. An authority is established by ordinance by one or more municipalities. The governing bodies of the parent local unit or units appoint the members of the authority's board. If incorporated by one unit, the board consists of five members; if comprised of two or more local units, there is at least one member from each unit but no less than five. The board carries on the work of the authority, acquires property, appoints officers and employes, undertakes projects, makes regulations and charges, and collects revenue from services of the facilities or projects.

The original reason for the establishment of authorities was the restrictive provisions for incurring debt imposed by the Commonwealth prior to the 1968 constitutional amendments, but they have proven useful mechanisms particularly for joint municipal projects. As of January 1991, there were 2,652 authorities in Pennsylvania. They have continued to grow at a substantial rate from the 1962 figure of 1,398.

MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 1, 1991

A total of 61 communities have adopted home rule charters, including five counties: fourteen cities, twenty-six townships and sixteen boroughs. Eleven have adopted optional plans; six townships, three boroughs and two cities. Fifteen cities continue to operate under optional charters.

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	1990 POPULATION	FORM	DATE ADOPTED
Allegheny	Bellevue Borough	9,126	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Bethel Park Borough	33,823	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Bradford Woods Borough	1,329	Home Rule	May 1974
	Clairton City	9,656	Home Rule	Apr. 1988
	Green Tree Borough	4,905	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Hampton Township	15,568	Home Rule	Nov. 1981
	Indiana Township	6,024	Optional Plan	Nov. 1974
	McCandless Township	28,781	Home Rule	Nov. 1974

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	1990 POPULATION	FORM	DATE ADOPTED
Allegheny (cont)	McKeesport City	26,016	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
	Monroeville Borough	29,169	Home Rule	May 1974
	Mount Lebanon Township	33,362	Home Rule	May 1974
	O'Hara Township	9,096	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
	Penn Hills Township	51,479	Home Rule	May 1973
	Pittsburgh City	369,879	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Richland Township	8,600	Home Rule	May 1974
	Upper St. Clair Township	19,692	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
	West Deer Township	11,371	Home Rule	May 1974
	Whitehall Borough	14,451	Home Rule	May 1974
Blair	Altoona City	51,881	Optional Plan	Nov. 1987
	Tyrone Borough	5,743	Home Rule	May 1982
Bucks	Bensalem Township	56,788	Optional Plan	Nov. 1987
	Bristol Township	57,129	Optional Plan	Nov. 1984
	Chalfont Borough	3,069	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Quakertown Borough	8,982	Optional Plan	May 1974
Cambria	Johnstown City	28,134	Optional Charter	Apr. 1972
Carbon	Weatherly Borough	2,640	Optional Plan	May 1974
Centre	College Township	6,709	Optional Plan	May 1974
	Ferguson Township	9,368	Home Rule	May 1974
	State College Borough	38,923	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
Chester	Coatesville City	11,038	Home Rule	May 1979
	Elk Township	1,129	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Tredyffrin Township	28,028	Home Rule	May 1974
Clearfield	DuBois City	8,286	Optional Plan	May 1978
Clinton	Lock Haven City	9,230	Optional Charter	Nov. 1969
Crawford	Cambridge Springs Borough	1,837	Home Rule	May 1974
	Meadville City	14,318	Optional Charter	Nov. 1965
	Titusville City	6,434	Optional Charter	Nov. 1962
Dauphin	Harrisburg City	52,376	Optional Charter	May 1969
Delaware	Delaware County	547,651	Home Rule	May 1975
	Chester City	41,856	Home Rule	Apr. 1980
	Chester Township	5,399	Home Rule	May 1990
	Haverford Township	49,848	Home Rule	Apr. 1976
	Middletown Township	14,130	Home Rule	May 1975
	Radnor Township	28,703	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Upper Darby Township	81,177	Home Rule	May 1974
	Upper Providence Township	9,727	Home Rule	Nov. 1975
Erie	Erie County	275,572	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Edinboro Borough	7,736	Home Rule	May 1974
	Erie City	108,718	Optional Charter	Nov. 1959
	Washington Township	4,102	Optional Plan	Nov. 1973
Lackawanna	Lackawanna County	219,039	Home Rule	Apr. 1976
	Carbondale City	10,664	Home Rule	Nov. 1975
	Scranton City	81,805	Home Rule	May 1974
Lancaster	Lancaster City	55,551	Optional Charter	Nov. 1963
Lawrence	New Castle City	28,334	Optional Charter	Nov. 1965
Lehigh	Lehigh County	291,130	Home Rule	Nov. 1975
	Allentown City	105,090	Optional Charter	Nov. 1967
	Hanover Township	2,243	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Whitehall Township	22,779	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
Luzerne	Hazleton City	24,730	Optional	Nov. 1985
	Kingston Borough	14,507	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Kingston Township	6,763	Home Rule	May 1974
	Wilkes-Barre City	47,523	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Wilkes-Barre Township	3,572	Home Rule	May 1974
Lycoming	Williamsport City	31,933	Optional Charter	May 1970
Mercer	Farrell City	6,841	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Hermitage City	15,300	Home Rule	May 1974
	Sharon City	17,493	Optional Charter	Nov. 1959
Montgomery	Bryn Athyn Borough	1,086	Home Rule	Nov. 1977
	Cheltenham Township	34,923	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Horsham Township	21,891	Home Rule	Nov. 1975
	Norristown Borough	30,749	Home Rule	Nov. 1984
	Plymouth Township	15,958	Home Rule	May 1974
	Whitemarsh Township	14,863	Home Rule	May 1982
Northampton	Northampton County	247,105	Home Rule	Apr. 1976

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	1990 POPULATION	FORM	DATE ADOPTED
Northampton (cont)	Bethlehem City	71,428	Optional Charter	Nov. 1959
	Easton City	26,276	Optional Charter	Nov. 1970
	Lower Saucon Township	8,448	Optional Plan	Nov. 1973
Philadelphia	Philadelphia City	1,585,577	Home Rule	Apr. 1951
Venango	Franklin City	7,329	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Oil City	11,949	Optional Charter	Nov. 1969
Warren	Warren City	11,122	Home Rule	May 1975
	Youngsville Borough	1,775	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
Washington	Peters Township	14,467	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
Westmoreland	Greensburg City	16,318	Home Rule	Nov. 1988
	Murrysville Borough	17,240	Home Rule	Apr. 1976
York	York City	42,192	Optional Charter	Nov. 1959

COUNTIES, COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA — 1991

COUNTY	COUNTY SEAT	NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES TOTAL	CITIES	BOROUGHS	TOWNSHIPS
TOTAL		2,572	55	967	1,550
Adams	Gettysburg	34	—	13	21
Allegheny	Pittsburgh	128	4	82	42
Armstrong	Kittanning	45	1[1]	16	28
Beaver	Beaver	52	1	29	22
Bedford	Bedford	38	—	13	25
Berks	Reading	75	1	30	44
Blair	Hollidaysburg	24	1	8	15
Bradford	Towanda	51	—	14	37
Bucks	Doylestown	53	—	22	31
Butler	Butler	57	1	23	33
Cambria	Ebensburg	64	1	33	30
Cameron	Emporium	7	—	2	5
Carbon	Jim Thorpe	23	—	12	11
Centre	Bellefonte	36	—	11	25
Chester	West Chester	73	1	15	57
Clarion	Clarion	34	—	12	22
Clearfield	Clearfield	50	1	19	30
Clinton	Lock Haven	29	1	7	21
Columbia	Bloomsburg	33	—	9[2]	24
Crawford	Meadville	51	2	14	35
Cumberland	Carlisle	34	—	12	22
Dauphin	Harrisburg	40	1	16	23
Delaware	Media	49	1	27	21
Elk	Ridgway	13	—	3	10
Erie	Erie	39	2	15	22
Fayette	Uniontown	42	2	16	24
Forest	Tionesta	9	—	1	8
Franklin	Chambersburg	21	—	6	15
Fulton	McConnellsburg	13	—	2	11
Greene	Waynesburg	26	—	6	20
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	48	—	18	30
Indiana	Indiana	39	—	15	24
Jefferson	Brookville	34	—	11	23
Juniata	Mifflintown	17	—	4	13
Lackawanna	Scranton	40	2	17	21
Lancaster	Lancaster	60	1	18	41
Lawrence	New Castle	27	1	10	16
Lebanon	Lebanon	26	1	7	18
Lehigh	Allentown	24	1	8	15
Luzerne	Wilkes-Barre	75	4	35	36

			NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES		
COUNTY	COUNTY SEAT	TOTAL	CITIES	BOROUGHS	TOWNSHIPS
Lycoming	Williamsport	52	1	9	42
McKean	Smetnport	22	1	6	15
Mercer	Mercer	48	3	14	31
Mifflin	Lewistown	16	—	6	10
Monroe	Stroudsburg	20	—	4	16
Montgomery	Norristown	62	—	24	38
Montour	Danville	11	—	2	9
Northampton	Easton	38	2	19	17
Northumberland	Sunbury	36	2	11	23
Perry	New Bloomfield	30	—	9	21
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1	1	—	—
Pike	Milford	13	—	2	11
Potter	Coudersport	31	—	6	25
Schuylkill	Pottsville	67	1	30	36
Snyder	Middleburg	21	—	6	15
Somerset	Somerset	50	—	25	25
Sullivan	Laporte	13	—	4	9
Susquehanna	Montrose	40	—	13	27
Tioga	Wellsboro	40	—	10	30
Union	Lewisburg	14	—	4	10
Venango	Franklin	31	2	9	20
Warren	Warren	27	1	5	21
Washington	Washington	67	2	33	32
Wayne	Honesdale	28	—	6	22
Westmoreland	Greensburg	65	6	38	21
Wyoming	Tunkhannock	23	—	5	18
York	York	72	1	36	35

Dash (—) represents zero.

[1] Represents city of Parker City, created by special act of Legislature in 1873 and not classified.
[2] Includes only incorporated town in Pennsylvania — Bloomsburg.

THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES

Section 210. Counties Divided Into Nine Classes.

Section 1. Section 210, act of August 9, 1955 (P.L. 323), known as "The County Code," amended Feb. 5, 1982, is amended to read:

Section 210. Counties Divided Into Nine Classes. — For the purposes of legislation and the regulation of their affairs, counties of this Commonwealth, now in existence and those hereafter created, shall be divided into nine classes as follows:

(1) **First Class Counties,** those having a population of 1,500,000 inhabitants and over.

(2) **Second Class Counties,** those having a population of 800,000 and more but less than 1,500,000 inhabitants.

(2.1) **Second Class A Counties,** those having a population of 500,000 and more but less than 800,000 inhabitants.

(3) **Third Class Counties,** those having a population of 225,000 and more but less than 500,000 inhabitants.

(4) **Fourth Class Counties,** those having a population of 150,000 and more but less than 225,000 inhabitants.

(5) **Fifth Class Counties,** those having a population of 95,000 and more but less than 150,000 inhabitants.

(6) **Sixth Class Counties,** those having a population of 45,000 and more but less than 95,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which by ordinance or resolution of the Board of County Commissioners elect to be a county of the sixth class.

(7) **Seventh Class Counties,** those having a population of 20,000 or more but less than 45,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which have not elected to be a county of the sixth class.

(8) **Eighth Class Counties,** those having a population of less than 20,000 inhabitants.

Section 2. Whenever a county advances in class under this act, the provisions of The County Code or any other law relating to the qualifications of district attorneys for the higher class county shall not be applicable to any district attorney of such county elected prior to January 1, 1972.

Section 211. Ascertainment, Certification and Effect of Change of Class.

(a) The classification of counties shall be ascertained and fixed according to their population by reference from time to time to the decennial United States census as hereinafter provided, deducting therefrom the number of persons residing on any lands that have been ceded to the United States.

(b) Whenever it shall appear by any such census that any county has attained a population entitling it to an advance in classification, or whenever it shall appear by the last two preceding censuses that a county has heretofore or hereafter decreased in population so as to recede in classification, as herein prescribed, it shall be in the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of this Commonwealth, to certify that fact accordingly, to the board of county commissioners on or before the first day of October of the year succeeding that in which the census was taken or as soon thereafter as may be, which certificate shall be forwarded by the commissioners to the recorder of deeds and be recorded in his office.

It is the intent of this section that the classification of any county shall not be changed because its population has decreased at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of local government is attended by certain expense and hardship, and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population, but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a county has remained below the minimum figure of its class for at least a decade.

(c) Changes of class ascertained and certified as aforesaid shall become effective on the first day of January next following the year in which the change was so certified by the Governor to the county commissioners but the salaries of county officers shall not thereby be increased or decreased during the term for which they shall have been elected. In the municipal election following such certification of change of class and preceding the effective date of such change, the proper number of persons shall be elected to fill any elective office which will exist in the county by the change in classification certified. No election shall be held for any office which will be abolished as a result of such change of classification. The County Code, (P.L. 323), Aug. 9, 1955; as last amended Act No. 478, Aug. 22, 1961.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES, 1990 CENSUS

Returns from the 1990 Census indicate five Pennsylvania counties grew sufficiently to move up in class. Bucks county moved from third to second class A, Butler county moved from fifth to fourth class, Monroe county moved from sixth to fifth class and Juniata and Pike counties moved from eighth class to seventh class.

First Class (1) — Philadelphia (1,585,577).

Second Class (1) — Allegheny (1,336,449).

Second Class A (3) — Montgomery (678,111), Delaware (547,651), Bucks (541,174).

Third Class (11) — Lancaster (422,822), Chester (376,396), Westmoreland (370,321), York (339,574), Berks (336,523), Luzerne (328,149), Lehigh (291,130), Erie (275,572), Northampton (247,105), Dauphin (237,813), Lackawanna (219,039).

Fourth Class (7) — Washington (204,584), Cumberland (195,257), Beaver (186,093), Cambria (163,029), Schuylkill (152,585), Butler (152,013), Fayette (143,351).

Fifth Class (9) — Blair (130,542), Centre (123,786), Franklin (121,082), Mercer (121,003), Lycoming (118,710), Lebanon (113,744), Northumberland (96,771), Lawrence (96,246), Monroe (95,709).

Sixth Class (22) — Indiana (89,994), Crawford (86,169), Adams (78,274), Somerset (78,218), Clearfield (78,097), Armstrong (73,478), Columbia (63,202), Bradford (60,967), Venango (59,381), Carbon (56,846), Bedford (47,919), McKean (47,131), Mifflin (46,197), Jefferson (46,083), Warren (45,050), Huntingdon (44,164), Clarion (41,699), Tioga (41,126), Susquehanna (40,380), Greene (39,550), Clinton (37,182), Elk (34,878).

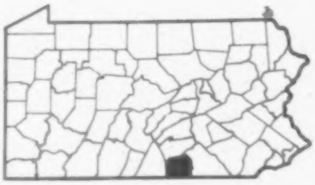
Seventh Class (7) — Perry (41,172), Wayne (39,944), Snyder (36,680), Union (36,176), Wyoming (28,076), Pike (27,966), Juniata (20,625).

Eighth Class (6) — Montour (17,735), Potter (16,717), Fulton (13,837), Sullivan (6,104), Cameron (5,913), Forest (4,802).

POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1990-1980

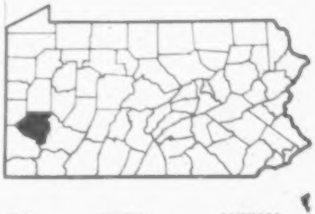
THE STATE COUNTIES	TOTAL POPULATION 1990	TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT CHANGE 1980-1990
THE STATE	**11,881,643**	**11,864,751**	**0.14**
Adams	78,274	68,292	14.62
Allegheny	1,336,449	1,450,195	-7.84
Armstrong	73,478	77,768	-5.52
Beaver	186,093	204,441	-8.97
Bedford	47,919	46,784	2.43
Berks	336,523	312,509	7.68
Blair	130,542	136,621	-4.45
Bradford	60,967	62,919	-3.10
Bucks	541,174	479,180	12.94
Butler	152,013	147,912	2.77
Cambria	163,029	183,263	-11.04
Cameron	5,913	6,674	-11.40
Carbon	56,846	53,285	6.68
Centre	123,786	112,760	9.78
Chester	376,396	316,660	18.86
Clarion	41,699	43,362	-3.84
Clearfield	78,097	83,578	-6.56
Clinton	37,182	38,971	-4.59
Columbia	63,202	61,967	1.99
Crawford	86,169	88,869	-3.04
Cumberland	195,257	179,625	8.70
Dauphin	237,813	232,317	2.37
Delaware	547,651	555,007	-1.33
Elk	34,878	38,338	-9.02
Erie	275,572	279,780	-1.50
Fayette	145,351	159,417	-8.82
Forest	4,802	5,072	-5.32
Franklin	121,082	113,629	6.56
Fulton	13,837	12,842	7.75
Greene	39,550	40,476	-2.29
Huntingdon	44,164	42,253	4.52
Indiana	89,994	92,281	-2.48
Jefferson	46,083	48,303	-4.60
Juniata	20,625	19,188	7.49
Lackawanna	219,039	227,908	-3.89
Lancaster	422,822	362,346	16.69
Lawrence	96,246	107,150	-10.18
Lebanon	113,774	108,582	4.75
Lehigh	291,130	272,349	6.90
Luzerne	328,149	343,079	-4.35
Lycoming	118,710	118,416	0.25
McKean	47,131	50,635	-6.92
Mercer	121,003	128,299	-5.69
Mifflin	46,197	46,908	-1.52
Monroe	95,709	69,409	37.89
Montgomery	678,111	643,371	5.40
Montour	17,735	16,675	6.36
Northampton	247,105	225,418	9.62
Northumberland	96,771	100,381	-3.60
Perry	41,172	35,718	15.27
Philadelphia	1,585,577	1,688,210	-6.08
Pike	27,966	18,271	53.06
Potter	16,717	17,726	-5.69
Schuylkill	152,585	160,630	-5.01
Snyder	36,680	33,584	9.22
Somerset	78,218	81,243	-3.72
Sullivan	6,104	6,349	-3.86
Susquehanna	40,380	37,876	6.61
Tioga	41,126	40,973	0.37
Union	36,176	32,870	10.06
Venango	59,381	64,444	-7.86
Warren	45,050	47,449	-5.06
Washington	204,584	217,074	-5.75
Wayne	39,944	35,237	13.36
Westmoreland	370,321	392,184	-5.57
Wyoming	28,076	26,433	6.22
York	339,574	312,963	8.50

PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES*



ADAMS COUNTY (6th class, population 78,274) was created on January 22, 1800, from part of York County, and was named in honor of President John Adams. ***Gettysburg,*** the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 10, 1806. It was named for James Gettys, a local landowner.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Robert Klunk	R	Jan. 1992	$29,155
Commissioner, Vice Chairman	Ronald T. Heiges	R	Jan. 1992	29,155
Commissioner, Secretary	Catherine W. Cowan	D	Jan. 1992	29,155
Sheriff	Bernard V. Miller	R	Jan. 1994	26,087
Coroner	Leah Maltland, MD	D	Jan. 1992	10,742
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Betty H. Pitzer	R	Jan. 1992	28,664
Clerk of Courts and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Peggy J. Breighner	R	Jan. 1994	28,664
Prothonotary	Parker D. [illegible]ew	R	Jan. 1992	26,087
Treasurer	George W. Stock	R	Jan. 1994	26,087
District Attorney	Roy A. Keefer	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Rosalie K. Fitez	D	Jan. 1994	4,603
Jury Commissioner	Crosby N. Hartzell	R	Jan. 1994	4,603
Clerk to Commissioners	Brenda J. Constable	Appt.		22,714
Chief Assessor	Barbara Walter	Appt.		21,840
County Solicitor	John R. White, Esq.	Appt.		26,616

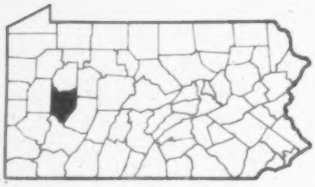


ALLEGHENY COUNTY (2nd class, population 1,336,449) was created on September 24, 1788, from parts of Westmoreland and Washington Counties and named for the Allegheny River. ***Pittsburgh,*** the county seat, was named by General John Forbes in November 1758 in honor of William Pitt, a British statesman. It was incorporated as a borough on April 22, 1794, and as a city on March 18, 1816.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Tom Foerster	D	Jan. 1992	$67,500
Commissioner	Pete Flaherty	D	Jan. 1992	65,000
Commissioner	Lawrence Dunn	R	Jan. 1992	65,000
Sheriff	Eugene L. Coon	D	Jan. 1994	50,000
Coroner	Joshua A. Perper, MD, LLB, M.Sc.	D	Jan. 1994	50,000
Recorder of Deeds	Michael Della Vecchia	D	Jan. 1992	50,000
Register of Wills	Rita Wilson Kane	D	Jan. 1992	50,000
Prothonotary	John P. Joyce	D	Jan. 1992	50,000
Clerk of Courts	John Kyle	D	Jan. 1992	50,000
Controller	Frank Lucchino	D	Jan. 1992	50,000
Treasurer	Mary Alice McDonough	D	Jan. 1992	50,000
District Attorney	Robert Colville	D	Jan. 1992	79,000
Jury Commissioner	Jean A. Milko	D	Jan. 1994	35,000
Jury Commissioner	Jane McMullen	R	Jan. 1994	35,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Salvatore M. Sirabella	Appt.		58,720
Chief Assessor	Dr. Charles Blocksidge	Appt.		58,720
County Solicitor	James Dodaro	Appt.		51,720

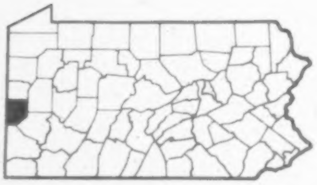
**All population figures are taken from "Advanced Reports" of U.S. Census Bureau 1990 tabulations.*

ARMSTRONG COUNTY (6th class, population 73,478) was created on March 12, 1800, from parts of Allegheny, Westmoreland and Lycoming Counties and was named for General John Armstrong. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1805. ***Kittanning,*** the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 2, 1821, and derived its name from a Delaware Indian village at the same place.



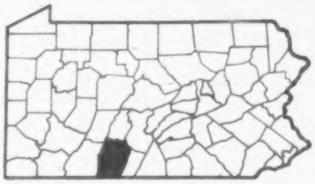
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Robert A. Cinpinski	D	Jan. 1992	$29,406
Commissioner	Donald H. Toy	R	Jan. 1992	31,400
Commissioner	Carl H. Culp	D	Jan. 1992	29,406
Sheriff	John Kochman	R	Jan. 1994	28,105
Coroner	Robert Bower	R	Jan. 1994	11,577
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills, and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Beverly Casella	R	Jan. 1992	30,437
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Nancy Heilman	R	Jan. 1992	30,437
Controller	Timothy L. Pesci	D	Jan. 1992	28,105
Treasurer	Ray G. Heilman	D	Jan. 1992	28,105
District Attorney	George Kepple	R	Jan. 1994	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Goldie Schreckengost	R	Jan. 1994	4,406
Jury Commissioner	Marion Crissman	D	Jan. 1994	4,406
Clerk to Commissioners	Judy K. Buffone	Appt.		22,629
Chief Assessor	William Brueggeman	Appt.		21,531
County Solicitor	James Owen	Appt.		20,000

BEAVER COUNTY (4th class, population 186,093) was created on March 12, 1800, from parts of Allegheny and Washington Counties, and named for the Beaver River. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. ***Beaver,*** the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1802.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	James Albert	D	Jan. 1992	$28,631
Commissioner	Dan Donatella	D	Jan. 1992	27,438
Commissioner	Roger L. Javens	R	Jan. 1992	27,438
Sheriff	Frank Policaro, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	25,649
Coroner	Wayne Tatalovich	D	Jan. 1992	20,280
Recorder of Deeds	William B. O'Neil	D	Jan. 1992	25,649
Register of Wills	Lois Wood Tate	D	Jan. 1992	26,842
Prothonotary	Michael J. Jackson	D	Jan. 1992	25,649
Clerk of Courts	Judy Enslen	D	Jan. 1992	25,649
Controller	Richard W. Towcimak	D	Jan. 1992	28,167
Treasurer	Kenneth E. Campbell	D	Jan. 1992	25,649
District Attorney	Theresa Ferris Dukovich	D	Jan. 1992	28,035
Jury Commissioner	Betty DiCicco	D	Jan. 1992	5,964
Jury Commissioner	Nancy Loxley	R	Jan. 1992	5,964
Chief Clerk	Robert W. Cyphert	Appt.		44,187
Chief Assessor	Michael P. Kohlman	Appt.		34,002
Court Administrator	Joseph Cabraja	Appt.		48,155

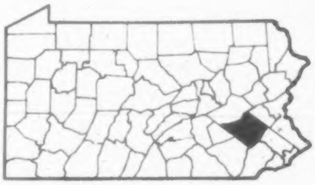
BEDFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 47,919) was created on March 9, 1771, from part of Cumberland County. It was named for Fort Bedford, which in turn had been named in 1759 for the Duke of Bedford. ***Bedford,*** the county seat, on the site of Fort Bedford, was incorporated as a borough on March 13, 1795.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Dick M. Rice	R	Jan. 1992	$28,072
Commissioner, Vice Chairman	Kim T. Coon	R	Jan. 1992	28,072
Commissioner, Secretary	Gary W. Ebersole	D	Jan. 1992	28,072
Sheriff	Max H. Norris, Sr.	D	Jan. 1992	25,117
Coroner	Jack H. Geisel	R	Jan. 1992	10,341
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Gerald A. Yoder	R	Jan. 1994	27,751
Clerk, Orphans' Court, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Glenora H. Faupel	D	Jan. 1992	27,751
Treasurer	Rowland A. Clark	R	Jan. 1992	25,117
District Attorney	Donley Logue	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Caryl Ritchey	R	Jan. 1994	4,432
Jury Commissioner	Betty J. Weyant	D	Jan. 1994	4,432
Auditor	Ada Clark	R	Jan. 1992	66/day
Auditor	Colleen Hite	R	Jan. 1992	66/day
Auditor	Betty Diehl	D	Jan. 1992	66/day
Clerk to Commissioners	Jacquelynn S. Fleegle	Appt.		10,907
Chief Assessor	Faith Zembower	Appt.		14,224
Tax Claim Director	Stephanie Gates	Appt.		13,400
County Solicitor & Public Defender	Thomas Ling	Appt.		28,868*

**combined salaries*

BERKS COUNTY (3rd class, population 336,523) was created on March 11, 1752, from parts of Philadelphia, Chester, and Lancaster Counties, and was named for Berkshire in England. ***Reading,*** the county seat, was named for Berkshire's county town. It was incorporated as a borough on September 12, 1783, and as a city on March 16, 1847.

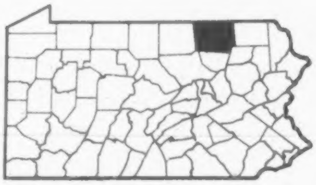


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Glenn B. Reber	R	Jan. 1992	$50,740
Commissioner	Michael F. Feeney	D	Jan. 1992	49,251
Commissioner	Anthony J. Carabello	D	Jan. 1992	49,251
Sheriff	John H. Kramer	D	Jan. 1992	42,868
Coroner	William Fatora	D	Jan. 1994	42,868
Recorder of Deeds	Linda Hilgendorf Frey	R	Jan. 1992	42,868
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Joyce O'Brien	R	Jan. 1992	45,299
Prothonotary	Thomas Gajewski	D	Jan. 1994	44,518
Clerk of Courts	James Troutman	R	Jan. 1992	42,868
Controller	William Campbell	D	Jan. 1992	45,381
Treasurer	Stella Kompa	D	Jan. 1994	44,518
District Attorney	George Yatron	D	Jan. 1992	79,000
Jury Commissioner	LeRoy R. Gensemer	D	Jan. 1992	12,313
Jury Commissioner	Marianne Sutton	R	Jan. 1994	12,313
Clerk to Commissioners	Ronald R. Seaman	Appt.	Jan. 1994	56,000
Chief Assessor	Clarence Hess	Appt.		34,566
County Solicitor	Jeffrey Schmehl	Appt.		41,315
County Engineer	Ronald H. Weaver	Appt.		49,231

BLAIR COUNTY (5th class, population 130,542) was created on February 26, 1846, from parts of Huntingdon and Bedford Counties, and named for John Blair, a prominent citizen. ***Hollidaysburg,*** the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 10, 1836, and named for Adam and William Holliday, early settlers.

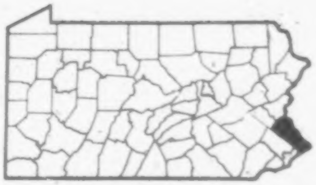
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	William C. Stouffer	R	Jan. 1992	$32,848
Commissioner	John J. Ebersole	R	Jan. 1992	32,848
Commissioner	Donna D. Gority	D	Jan. 1992	32,848
Sheriff	Larry Field	R	Jan. 1994	32,848
Coroner	Charles R. Burkey	R	Jan. 1992	29,721
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Wilfred Carey	R	Jan. 1992	32,411
Clerk of Courts and Prothonotary	Jerry Stern	R	Jan. 1994	32,411
Controller	Robert A. Grove	R	Jan. 1992	29,721
Treasurer	William Collins, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	29,721
District Attorney	William Haberstroh	R	Jan. 1994	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Jeanne M. Bolger	R	Jan. 1994	6,258
Jury Commissioner	Robert V. Cassidy	D	Jan. 1994	6,258
Clerk to Commissioners	Ralph T. Mangus	Appt.		33,162
Chief Assessor	Charles J. McGrain	Appt.		25,582
County Solicitor	Merle K. Evey	Appt.		25,649

BRADFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 60,967) was created on February 21, 1810, from parts of Luzerne and Lycoming Counties and named Ontario County for the lake of the same name. On March 24, 1812, it was formally organized, and renamed for William Bradford, second Attorney General of the United States. ***Towanda,*** the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1828, and named for Towanda Creek.



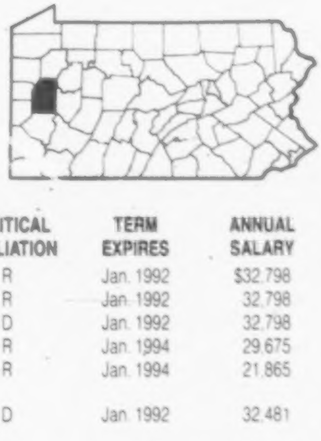
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	William T. McNett	R	Jan. 1992	$32,091
Commissioner	Richard A. Eaton	D	Jan. 1992	32,091
Commissioner	Robert P. Horton	R	Jan. 1992	32,091
Sheriff	Thomas Fairchild	R	Jan. 1992	28,713
Coroner	Eugene Farr	R	Jan. 1992	11,823
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Shirley Rockefeller	R	Jan. 1992	30,965
Prothonotary	Wanda Foulkrod	R	Jan. 1992	30,965
Treasurer	Nancy Schrader	R	Jan. 1992	28,713
District Attorney	Robert Fluery	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Janet Lewis	D	Jan. 1994	3,000
Jury Commissioner	Freda Burleigh	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
Auditor	Marjorie Hulslander	R	Jan. 1992	76/day
Auditor	Shirley Greenough	R	Jan. 1992	76/day
Auditor	Jeff Warner	D	Jan. 1992	76/day
Clerk to Commissioners	Gary L. Wood	Appt.		28,919
Chief Assessor	Mary Kay St. John	Appt.		22,604
County Solicitor	Jonathan Foster	Appt.		20,000
Director, Tax Claim Bureau	Nancy Schrader	Appt.		4,000

BUCKS COUNTY (2nd class A, population 541,174) was one of the original counties created by William Penn in November, 1682. Bucks is a contraction of Buckinghamshire, an England shire where the Penns lived for generations. ***Doylestown*** replaced Newtown as the county seat in 1812 and was incorporated as a borough on April 16, 1838. It was named for William Doyle, an innkeeper.



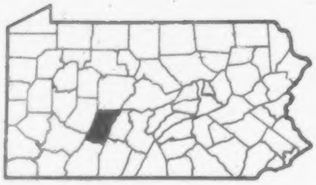
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Andrew L. Warren	R	Jan. 1992	$42,200
Commissioner	Lucille M. Trench	D	Jan. 1992	40,700
Commissioner	Mark S. Schweiker	R	Jan. 1992	40,700
Sheriff	Lawrence R. Michaels	R	Jan. 1994	36,800
Coroner	Thomas Rosko, MD	R	Jan. 1992	28,600
Recorder of Deeds	Edward Gudknecht	R	Jan. 1994	36,800
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Barbara Reilly	R	Jan. 1992	38,400
Prothonotary	Charles L. Worthington	R	Jan. 1994	36,800
Clerk of Courts	John McClure	R	Jan. 1992	35,400
Controller	Daniel L. Lawler	R	Jan. 1994	36,800
Treasurer	William R. Snyder	R	Jan. 1992	35,400
District Attorney	Alan Rubenstein, Esq.	R	Jan. 1994	79,000
Jury Commissioner	Dolores Eveland	D	Jan. 1994	10,200
Jury Commissioner	Jacqueline Danas	R	Jan. 1994	10,200
County Administrator	David G. Steinbach	Appt.		49,400
County Solicitor	Peter Glascott, Esq.	Appt.		38,500
Public Information Director	Fred Groshens	Appt.		27,800

BUTLER COUNTY (4th class, population 152,013) was created on March 12, 1800, from part of Allegheny County and named for General Richard Butler. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. ***Butler,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1803, incorporated as a borough on February 26, 1817, and chartered as a city on January 7, 1918.



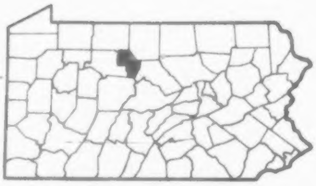
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Robert J. Thompson	R	Jan. 1992	$32,798
Commissioner	Dr. Thomas W. King, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	32,798
Commissioner	James A. Green	D	Jan. 1992	32,798
Sheriff	Dennis Rickard	R	Jan. 1994	29,675
Coroner	William Young, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	21,865
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Janie McKain	D	Jan. 1992	32,481
Clerk, Orphans' Court and Clerk of Courts	John H. Wise	R	Jan. 1994	32,481
Prothonotary	Glenna Walters	R	Jan. 1992	29,675
Controller	John B. Cranmer, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	31,236
Treasurer	Joan T. Chew	R	Jan. 1992	29,675
District Attorney	David L. Cook	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Dorothy P. Bupp	R	Jan. 1994	6,247
Jury Commissioner	Nancy Jane Oesterling	D	Jan. 1994	6,247
Clerk to Commissioners	William L. Patterson	Appt.		39,483
Chief Assessor	LaVern E. Dunbar	Appt.		28,080
County Solicitor	Frank P. Krizner	Appt.		53,169

CAMBRIA COUNTY (4th class, population 163,029) was created on March 26, 1804, from parts of Huntingdon, Somerset and Bedford Counties and named for Cambria Township of Somerset County. Cambria is an ancient name for Wales. It was attached to Somerset County until 1807. ***Ebensburg,*** the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on January 15, 1825 and named by Reverend Rees Lloyd for his eldest and deceased son, Eben.



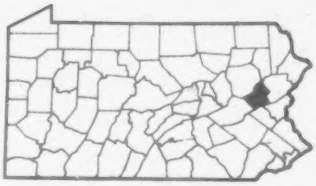
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Joseph P. Roberts	D	Jan. 1992	$35,830
Commissioner	Ron Stephenson	D	Jan. 1992	34,345
Commissioner	Kathy L. Holtzman	R	Jan. 1992	34,345
Sheriff	Jay Roberts	D	Jan. 1994	32,105
Coroner	John Barron	D	Jan. 1992	32,105
Recorder of Deeds	F. Joseph Link	D	Jan. 1992	32,105
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Victor B. Bako	D	Jan. 1992	34,227
Prothonotary	Michael Tsikalas	D	Jan. 1992	32,105
Clerk of Courts	James McNulty	D	Jan. 1992	32,105
Controller	Albert M. Penksa, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	32,105
Treasurer	Esther Donahue	D	Jan. 1992	32,105
District Attorney	Timothy Creany	D	Jan. 1992	48,000
Jury Commissioner	Barbara J. Kline	D	Jan. 1994	7,466
Jury Commissioner	Robert Hughes	R	Jan. 1994	7,466
Clerk to Commissioners	Robert W. Roseman	Appt.		31,054
Chief Assessor	Michael Jerome	Appt.		32,438
County Solicitor	George Raptosh	Appt.		24,392

CAMERON COUNTY (8th class, population 5,913) was created on March 29, 1860, from parts of Clinton, McKean, Elk, and Potter Counties and named for U.S. Senator Simon Cameron. ***Emporium,*** the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on October 13, 1864; its name is Latin for "market or trade center."



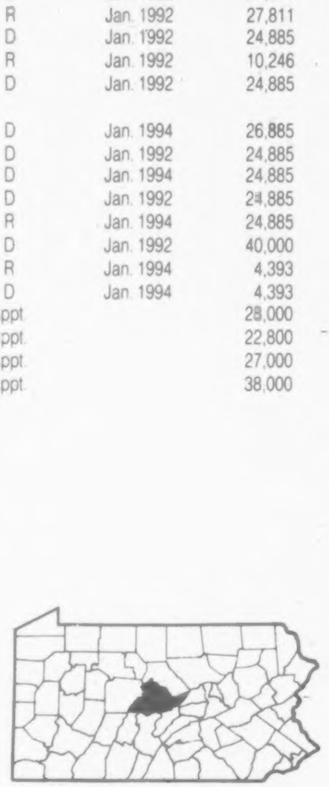
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Judd A. Schager	D	Jan. 1992	$15,604
Commissioner	Roderick R. Shadman	D	Jan. 1992	15,604
Commissioner	L. Maxwell Narby	R	Jan. 1992	15,604
Sheriff	James J. Fragale	D	Jan. 1994	15,298
Coroner	Theodore Walters	D	Jan. 1992	6,130
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills, Clerk, Orphans' Court, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	David J. Reed	R	Jan. 1994	16,390
Treasurer	Richard D. English	R	Jan. 1992	15,298
District Attorney	Edwin W. Tompkins, III	R	Jan. 1992	32,640
Jury Commissioner	Dennis P. Fapore	R	Jan. 1994	2,185
Jury Commissioner	Roderick Shadman	D	Jan. 1994	2,185
Chief Clerk to Commissioners	LeRoy Skinner	Appt.	Jan. 1992	13,000
Chief Assessor	Scott A. Mason	Appt.	Jan. 1992	14,400
County Solicitor	Edwin W. Tompkins, II	Appt.	Jan. 1992	7,100

CARBON COUNTY (6th class, population 56,846) was created on March 13, 1843, from parts of Northampton and Monroe Counties. Its name alludes to its deposits of anthracite coal. ***Jim Thorpe,*** the county seat, was originally incorporated on January 26, 1850, as the borough of Mauch Chunk, an Indian name meaning "bear mountain." It was renamed in 1954 for the famous Indian athlete, who is buried there.

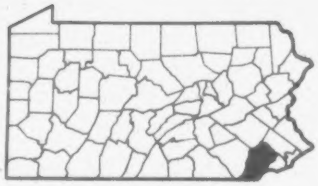


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Luther A. Getz	D	Jan. 1992	$27,811
Commissioner	Albert U. Koch	D	Jan. 1992	27,811
Commissioner	Dean D. W. DeLong	R	Jan. 1992	27,811
Sheriff	Peter P. Hoherchak	D	Jan. 1992	24,885
Coroner	Philip J. Jeffries	R	Jan. 1992	10,246
Recorder of Deeds	Andrew J. Snoha	D	Jan. 1992	24,885
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Margaret O'Donnell	D	Jan. 1994	26,885
Prothonotary	Patrick Gallagher	D	Jan. 1992	24,885
Clerk of Courts	William McGinley	D	Jan. 1994	24,885
Controller	John R. Williams	D	Jan. 1992	24,885
Treasurer	Gilbert Gerhard	R	Jan. 1994	24,885
District Attorney	Richard Webb	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Willard Hill	R	Jan. 1994	4,393
Jury Commissioner	Russell Zellner	D	Jan. 1994	4,393
Clerk to Commissioners	Joseph P. Orsulak	Appt.		28,000
Chief Assessor	David R. Ratajczak	Appt.		22,800
County Solicitor	Joseph J. Velitsky	Appt.		27,000
County Administrator	Mortimer Smedley	Appt.		38,000

CENTRE COUNTY (5th class, population 123,786) was created on February 13, 1800, from parts of Huntingdon, Lycoming, Mifflin and Northumberland Counties. Its name refers to its geographical location at the center of the state. ***Bellefonte,*** the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1806. Its name, French for "beautiful spring," alludes to a large spring there and is said to have been suggested by the famous French statesman, Talleyrand.

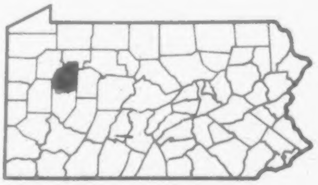


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	John T. Saylor	D	Jan. 1992	$28,142
Commissioner	Keith Bierly	D	Jan. 1992	28,142
Commissioner	Vicki Bumbarger	R	Jan. 1992	28,142
Sheriff	Garry G. Kunes	R	Jan. 1992	25,462
Coroner	W. Robert Neff	R	Jan. 1992	25,462
Recorder of Deeds	Hazel M. Peters	D	Jan. 1992	25,462
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Roger A. Bierly	D	Jan. 1992	27,462
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	David L. Immel	D	Jan. 1992	27,462
Controller	Donald A. Asendorf	R	Jan. 1992	27,462
Treasurer	Gino P. Fornicola	R	Jan. 1992	25,462
District Attorney	Ray F. Gricar	R	Jan. 1994	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Anna B. Lose	R	Jan. 1994	5,360
Jury Commissioner	Ruth M. DeWitt	D	Jan. 1994	5,360
Clerk to Commissioners, Director/Administrative Services and Executive Assistant	Lawrence C. Bickford	Appt.		43,095
Chief Assessor	Gerald N. Dann	Appt.		37,771
County Solicitor	James M. Rayback	Appt.		28,356



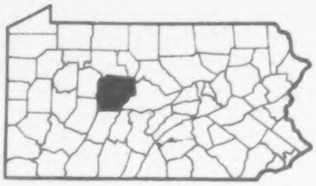
CHESTER COUNTY (3rd class, population 376,396) was one of the three original counties created by William Penn in November 1682. It did not become an inland county until 1789, when Delaware County was created from a part of it. Its name derives from Chesire (i.e. Chester-shire), England, from which many of its early settlers came. ***West Chester,*** the county seat since 1788, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799. It was named for Chester, the original county seat (now in Delaware County), which in turn derived its name from the shire town of Cheshire.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Joseph J. Kenna	R	Jan. 1992	$43,437
Commissioner	D. T. Marrone	R	Jan. 1992	41,885
Commissioner	Patricia Moran Baldwin	D	Jan. 1992	41,885
Sheriff	Robert A. Erling	R	Jan. 1992	36,456
Coroner	Peter Giannopoulos, MD	R	Jan. 1994	36,456
Recorder of Deeds	Joyce McLean	R	Jan. 1992	36,456
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	William Giangiacomo	R	Jan. 1992	39,283
Prothonotary	John Miller	R	Jan. 1992	36,456
Clerk of Courts	Edward G. Schmid	R	Jan. 1994	36,456
Controller	Joseph Carpenter	R	Jan. 1994	36,456
Treasurer	Tracy Massey	R	Jan. 1994	36,456
District Attorney	James Paul MacElree	R	Jan. 1992	79,000
Jury Commissioner	Beverly Brooks	R	Jan. 1994	10,083
Jury Commissioner	Barbara Cooper	D	Jan. 1994	10,083
Clerk to Commissioners	Molly Keim Morrison	Appt.		49,958
Chief Assessor	Harry T. Williams	Appt.		36,474
County Solicitor	John S. Halsted	Appt.		27,478
County Engineer	Matthew Mazza	Appt		61,531



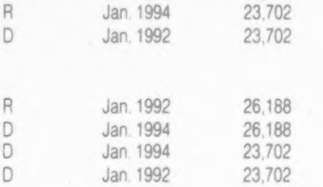
CLARION COUNTY (6th class, population 41,699) was created on March 11, 1839, from parts of Venango and Armstrong Counties and named for the Clarion River. ***Clarion,*** the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 6, 1841.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	David E. Black	R	Jan. 1992	$25,462
Commissioner	Thomas M. Armagost	R	Jan. 1992	25,462
Commissioner	Keith F. Martin	D	Jan. 1992	25,462
Sheriff	Vern E. Smith	R	Jan. 1994	23,693
Coroner	Frederick A. Goble	R	Jan. 1994	9,757
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Gregory K. Mortimer	R	Jan. 1992	25,122
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Yvonne E. Summerville	D	Jan. 1992	25,122
Treasurer	Walter A. Karg	D	Jan. 1992	22,782
District Attorney	William M. Kern	D	Jan. 1992	24,122
Jury Commissioner	Twila Wollaston	D	Jan. 1994	4,181
Jury Commissioner	Marian F. Master	R	Jan. 1994	4,181
Clerk to Commissioners	Donna R. Hartle	Appt.		23,550
Chief Assessor	Robert E. Lieberum	Appt.		24,971
County Solicitor	H. Ray Pope, III	Appt.		12,000



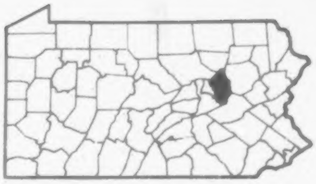
CLEARFIELD COUNTY (6th class, population 78,097) was created on March 26, 1804, from parts of Huntingdon and Lycoming Counties and named for Clearfield Creek. The creek's name alluded to openings or clear fields in its vicinity. For many years Clearfield County functioned as part of Centre County, not electing its own commissioners until 1812. It was organized for judicial purposes in 1822. ***Clearfield,*** the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 21, 1840.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	William M. Wise	D	Jan. 1992	$26,490
Commissioner	Tim Morgan	R	Jan. 1992	26,490
Commissioner	Harry Fred Bigler	D	Jan. 1992	26,400
Sheriff	Chester Hawkins	R	Jan. 1994	23,702
Coroner	R. Joel Health	D	Jan. 1992	23,702
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills, and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Michael Lytle	R	Jan. 1992	26,188
Prothonotary	Allen Bietz	D	Jan. 1994	26,188
Controller	Gene T. Lunsford	D	Jan. 1994	23,702
Treasurer	Gene Tubbs	D	Jan. 1992	23,702
District Attorney	Fred Ammerman	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Hale Beck	D	Jan. 1994	4,184
Jury Commissioner	Margaret J. Gates	R	Jan. 1994	4,184
Clerk to Commissioners	Eleanor Ludwig	Appt.		19,560
Chief Assessor	Mary Ann Wesdock	Appt.		26,000
County Solicitor	Kim C. Kesner	Appt.		22,000



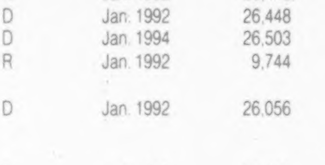
CLINTON COUNTY (6th class, population 37,182) was created on June 21, 1839, from parts of Centre and Lycoming Counties and probably named for Governor DeWitt Clinton of New York, a promoter of the Erie Canal. Actually, the name seems to have been substituted, as a political maneuver, for the name "Eagle," first proposed, thus thwarting opponents of the new county. ***Lock Haven,*** the county seat, derived its name from its position on the West Branch Canal, which was completed to Lock Haven in 1834. It was incorporated as a borough on May 25, 1840, and as a city on March 28, 1870.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	William R. Eisemann	R	Jan. 1992	$22,688
Commissioner	Earl L. Lentz	R	Jan. 1992	23,130
Commissioner	Carl W. Kephart	D	Jan. 1992	22,688
Sheriff	Keith A. Eichenlaub	D	Jan. 1992	20,298
Coroner	Dean K. Wetzler	D	Jan. 1996	11,603
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Barbara Muthler	R	Jan. 1992	23,130
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Barbara L. Emery	D	Jan. 1992	22,688
Treasurer	Lee K. Marshall	R	Jan. 1992	20,694
District Attorney	Merritt McKnight	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Rexford Taylor	D	Jan. 1994	3,651
Jury Commissioner	Louis McGill	R	Jan. 1994	3,651
Clerk to Commissioners	Linda K. Bickford	Appt.		21,997
Chief Assessor	Alfred Weaver	Appt.		23,888
County Solicitor	Lewis G. Steinberg	Appt.		26,200



COLUMBIA COUNTY (6th class, population 63,202) was created on March 22, 1813, from part of Northumberland County. Its name is a poetic allusion to America. ***Bloomsburg,*** the county seat since November 30, 1847, was incorporated as a town on March 4, 1870, and still is the only incorporated town in the state. Its name comes from Bloom Township, which was named for Samuel Bloom, a commissioner of Northumberland County. Danville, the county seat from 1813 to 1846, is now the seat of Montour county.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	George H. Gensemer	R	Jan. 1992	$26,448
Commissioner	J. Wayne Yorks	R	Jan. 1992	26,448
Commissioner	Lucille B. Whitmire	D	Jan. 1992	26,448
Sheriff	Harry A. Roadarmel, Jr.	D	Jan. 1994	26,503
Coroner	Dr. Grant C. Clark	R	Jan. 1992	9,744
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Beverly J. Michael	D	Jan. 1992	26,056
Clerk, Orphans' Court, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Tami B. Kline	R	Jan. 1992	26,056
Treasurer	Shirley F. Drake	R	Jan. 1992	23,664
District Attorney	Scott Naus	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Donna E. Whitenight	D	Jan. 1994	4,677
Jury Commissioner	Thelma Knorr	R	Jan. 1994	4,677
Auditor	Lone Derr	D	Jan. 1992	10.44/hr.
Auditor	Eugene A. Patterson	D	Jan. 1992	10.44/hr.
Auditor	A. Delroy Fetterman	R	Jan. 1992	10.44/hr.
Clerk to Commissioners	Harry R. Faux	Appt.		27,000
Chief Assessor	David Good	Appt.		19,971
County Solicitor	Alvin J. Luschas	Appt.		16,000

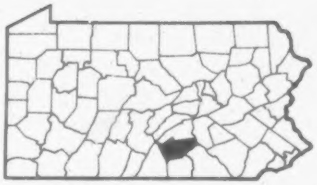


CRAWFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 86,169) was created on March 12, 1800, from part of Allegheny County and named for Colonel William Crawford, a frontier hero. ***Meadville,*** the county seat, was named for its founder, David Mead, and incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1823, and as a city on February 15, 1866.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	David M. Glenn	D	Jan. 1992	$32,447
Commissioner	Kerry D. Corbett	D	Jan. 1992	32,447
Commissioner	Ivan G. Rose	R	Jan. 1992	32,447
Sheriff	Howard N. Stewart	R	Jan. 1992	29,030
Coroner	G. Arden Hughes	R	Jan. 1992	22,205
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Antoinette Allegretti	R	Jan. 1992	31,953 *
Clerk, Orphans' Court and Clerk of Courts	Blake E. Adsit	R	Jan. 1994	31,953 *
Prothonotary	James F. Simmons	R	Jan. 1992	29,030
Treasurer	Frederic A. Wagner	R	Jan. 1994	29,030
District Attorney	John Dawson	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Dorothy Kennedy	R	Jan. 1994	5,124
Jury Commissioner	Nancy Hanes	D	Jan. 1994	5,124
Clerk to Commissioners	Debra J. Donahue	Appt.		22,785
Chief Assessor	Joseph Galbo, III	Appt.		17,850
County Solicitor	Anthony Vardaro	Appt.		16,000
Labor Negotiator	James Irwin	Appt.		70/hr.

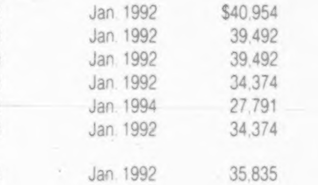
**combined salaries*

CUMBERLAND COUNTY (4th class, population 195,257) was created on January 27, 1750, from part of Lancaster County, and named for Cumberland County in England. ***Carlisle,*** the county seat since 1752, was incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1782. It was named for the county town of the English county. Shippensburg was the county seat from 1750 to 1752.



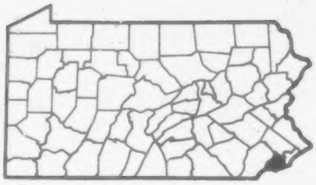
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Robert J. Moore	R	Jan. 1992	$33,474
Commissioner	Blair G. Husted	R	Jan. 1992	32,080
Commissioner	Marcia L. Myers	D	Jan. 1992	32,080
Sheriff	Tom Kline	R	Jan. 1994	29,987
Coroner	Michael Norris	R	Jan. 1994	29,987
Recorder of Deeds	Robert Ziegler (acting)	R	Jan. 1994	29,987
Register of Wills	Mary C. Lewis	R	Jan. 1994	31,382
Prothonotary	Larry E. Welker	R	Jan. 1994	29,987
Clerk of Courts	Robert C. Gwin	R	Jan. 1994	29,987
Controller	Alfred L. Whitcomb	R	Jan. 1994	29,987
Treasurer	John C. Gross	R	Jan. 1992	29,987
District Attorney	J. Michael Eakin	R	Jan. 1992	79,000
Jury Commissioner	Ralph Viehman	R	Jan. 1994	6,974
Jury Commissioner	Winnifred Williams	D	Jan. 1994	6,974
Chief Assessor	Robert Lisse	Appt.		27,793
Chief Clerk to Commissioners	William E. Dennis	Appt.		45,274
County Solicitor	Horace A. Johnson	Appt.		33,383
Assistant Solicitor	Steven Tiley	Appt.		16,252

DAUPHIN COUNTY (3rd class, population 237,813) was created on March 4, 1785, from part of Lancaster County and named for the Dauphin, the title of the eldest son of the French King. ***Harrisburg,*** the county seat, named for its founder, John Harris, was incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1791, and chartered as a city on March 19, 1860.



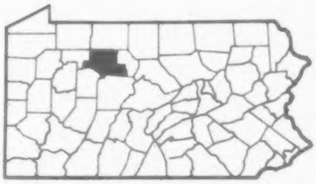
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Sally S. Klein	R	Jan. 1992	$40,954
Commissioner, Vice Chairman	Russell L. Sheaffer	R	Jan. 1992	39,492
Commissioner, Secretary	Carol A. Peters	D	Jan. 1992	39,492
Sheriff	William Livingston	R	Jan. 1992	34,374
Coroner	Graham S. Hetrick	R	Jan. 1994	27,791
Recorder of Deeds	Phillip Spaseff	R	Jan. 1992	34,374
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Jane Marfizo	R	Jan. 1992	35,835
Prothonotary	Stephen E. Farina	R	Jan. 1994	34,374
Clerk of Courts	Lowell Witmer	R	Jan. 1992	34,374
Controller	Thomas Washic	R	Jan. 1992	34,374
Treasurer	Robert F. Dick	R	Jan. 1992	34,374
District Attorney	Richard A. Lewis	R	Jan. 1992	79,000
Jury Commissioner	Germaine S. Bowman	R	Jan. 1994	9,509
Jury Commissioner	Helen Y. Swope	D	Jan. 1994	9,509
Exec. Adm./Chief Clerk	Jeffrey T. Haste	Appt.		41,168
Chief Assessor	William J. Collins	Appt.		36,290
County Solicitor	William D. Boswell	Appt.		33,870

DELAWARE COUNTY (2nd class A, population 547,651) was created on September 26, 1789, from part of Chester County and named for the Delaware River, which in turn had been named for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. ***Media,*** its county seat since 1850, was incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1850, and named for its central location in the county. Chester, its original county seat, was the county seat of Chester County before 1788, and the temporary capital of Pennsylvania, 1681-1682, before Philadelphia was laid out. The county adopted a home rule charter in May 1975.

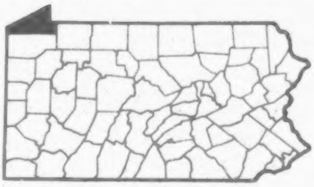


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council, Chairman	Mary Ann Arty	R	Jan. 1992	$38,850
Council, Vice Chairman	Ward T. Williams	R	Jan. 1992	34,964
Council Member	Joseph F. Kelly	R	Jan. 1994	39,454
Council Member	John W. Taylor	R	Jan. 1992	34,964
Council Member	Paul G. Mattus	R	Jan. 1994	39,454
Sheriff	George W. Hill	R	Jan. 1994	33,919
Register of Wills	James Proud	R	Jan. 1994	33,191
Controller	Thomas M. Hayward	R	Jan. 1994	33,191
District Attorney	William H. Ryan, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	79,006
Jury Commissioner	Mary Daisley	Appt		50/day
Jury Commissioner	Jane Swain	Appt.		50/day

ELK COUNTY (6th class, population 34,878) was created on April 18, 1843, from parts of Jefferson, Clearfield and McKean Counties and named for the herd of elk that used to roam the county. ***Ridgway,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1833 and named for Jacob Ridgway, a local landowner. It was incorporated as a borough on February 15, 1881.

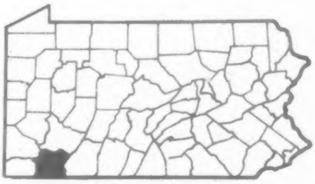


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Glenn W. Olson	R	Jan. 1992	$23,094
Commissioner	Joseph E. Koch	R	Jan. 1992	23,094
Commissioner	Edward C. Lynch	D	Jan. 1992	23,094
Sheriff	Raymond J. Krasinski	R	Jan. 1992	20,663
Coroner	Louis Radkowski	R	Jan. 1992	8,508
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Louis Uhernick	R	Jan. 1992	20,663
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	David Frey	D	Jan. 1992	20,663
Treasurer	Peggy Schneider	D	Jan. 1992	20,663
District Attorney	Vernon D. Roof	D	Jan. 1994	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Richard Freidel	R	Jan. 1994	3,307
Jury Commissioner	Warren Decker	D	Jan. 1994	3,307
Clerk to Commissioners	Pat Butler	Appt.		21,089
Chief Assessor	Duane E. Duffy	Appt.		24,301
County Solicitor	Karl E. Geci	Appt.		9,770



ERIE COUNTY (3rd class, population 275,572) was created on March 12, 1800, from part of Allegheny County and named for Lake Erie, which in turn had been named for the Indian tribe of the same name. It was attached to Crawford County until 1803. ***Erie,*** the county seat, was so named because it was Pennsylvania's port on Lake Erie. It was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1805, and as a city on April 14, 1851. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1976.

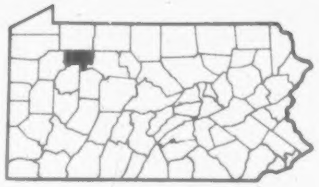
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive	Judith M. Lynch	D	Jan. 1994	$46,500
Councilman, Chairman	Gary L. Bukowski	D	Jan. 1994	6,000
Councilman, Vice Chairman	Fiore Leone	D	Jan. 1992	5,500
Councilman	Joseph G. Giles	D	Jan. 1994	5,500
Councilman	Paul M. Foust	D	Jan. 1992	5,500
Councilman	Barbara P. Mack	R	Jan. 1994	5,500
Councilman	Robert C. Walkow	D	Jan. 1992	5,500
Councilman	Dr. Tracy Seyfert	R	Jan. 1992	5,500
Controller	A. J. Gehrlein	D	Jan. 1992	38,100
Clerk of Records	David B. Wiley	D	Jan. 1994	39,700
District Attorney	William Cunningham	R	Jan. 1992	64,000
Sheriff	Robert N. Michel	R	Jan. 1994	36,000
Coroner	Merle E. Wood	R	Jan. 1992	27,000
Clerk to County Council	Florindo J. Fabrizio	Appt.		36,640
County Solicitor	Kenneth Chestek	Appt.		29,252
Chief Assessor	Howard Henning	Appt.		35,369



FAYETTE COUNTY (4th class, population 145,351) was created on September 26, 1783, from part of Westmoreland County and named in honor of the Marquis de la Fayette. ***Uniontown,*** the county seat, was laid out about 1776 as Beeson's-town and later renamed in allusion to the Federal Union. It was incorporated as a borough on April 4, 1796, and as a city on December 19, 1913.

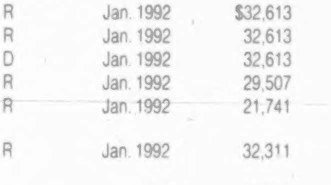
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Fred L. Lebder	D	Jan. 1992	$34,019
Commissioner	Susanne Teslovich	D	Jan. 1992	33,019
Commissioner	Marion C. Klingensmith	R	Jan. 1992	33,019
Sheriff	Norma Jean Santore	D	Jan. 1992	30,864
Coroner	Dr. Phillip Reilly	D	Jan. 1992	24,406
Recorder of Deeds	David G. Malosky	D	Jan. 1994	30,864
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	John V. Schroyer	D	Jan. 1992	31,864
Prothonotary	Lance Winterhalter	D	Jan. 1994	30,864
Clerk of Courts	Charles Baer	D	Jan. 1992	30,864
Controller	Harry J. Fike	D	Jan. 1992	30,864
Treasurer	Robert Danko	D	Jan. 1994	30,864
District Attorney	Alphonse P. Lepore, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	48,000
Jury Commissioner	Robert E. Jones, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	7,178
Jury Commissioner	Mark Lepore	D	Jan. 1994	7,178
Chief Clerk	Joseph P. Korona, Jr.	Appt.	Jan. 1992	30,500
Chief Assessor	James Hercik	Appt.	Jan. 1992	20,056
County Solicitor	Robert Webster, Jr.	Appt.	Jan. 1992	22,000

FOREST COUNTY (8th Class, population 4,802) was created on April 11, 1848, from part of Jefferson County; part of Venango County was added on October 31, 1866. It was named for its extensive forests. It was attached to Jefferson County until 1857 when Marienville became the county seat. ***Tionesta,*** the county seat after 1866, was incorporated as a borough on February 28, 1856, and was named for Tionesta Creek.

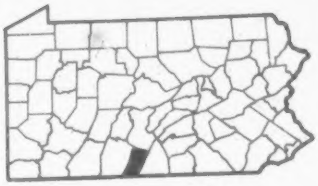


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Samuel J. Wagner	R	Jan. 1992	$19,136
Commissioner	Stephen E. Hale	R	Jan. 1992	19,136
Commissioner	Gerald L. Cussins, Jr	D	Jan. 1992	19,136
Sheriff	Harry E. Tucker	R	Jan. 1994	19,136
Coroner	James K. Haslet	R	Jan. 1992	7,518
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills, Clerk, Orphans' Court, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	B. Jane Flick	R	Jan. 1992	20,136
Treasurer	Pamela F. Millin	R	Jan. 1992	19,136
District Attorney	Paul Millin	R	Jan. 1992	32,000
Jury Commissioner	Anna Kincaid	D	Jan. 1992	2,733
Jury Commissioner	Mary Lou Hale	R	Jan. 1992	2,733
Clerk to Commissioners	Virginia M. Call	Appt.		12,940
Chief Assessor	Patti J. Arnold	Appt.		13,486
County Solicitor	Joseph E. Altomare	Appt.		7,500

FRANKLIN COUNTY (5th class, population 121,082) was created on September 9, 1784, from part of Cumberland County and named for Benjamin Franklin. ***Chambersburg,*** the county seat, was founded in 1764 by Benjamin Chambers, for whom it was named. It was incorporated as a borough on March 21, 1803.

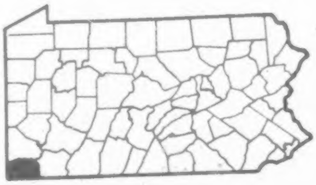


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Samuel W. Worley	R	Jan. 1992	$32,613
Commissioner	Joe W. Ausherman	R	Jan. 1992	32,613
Commissioner	Dennis A. Zeger	D	Jan. 1992	32,613
Sheriff	Raymond Z. Hussack	R	Jan. 1992	29,507
Coroner	Kenneth Peiffer	R	Jan. 1992	21,741
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	David W. Bowers	R	Jan. 1992	32,311
Clerk, Orphans' Court and Clerk of Courts	Robert J. Woods	R	Jan. 1992	32,311
Prothonotary	John F. George	R	Jan. 1992	29,507
Controller	Thomas R. Swope	R	Jan. 1992	29,507
Treasurer	Mary C. Hockenberry	D	Jan. 1994	29,507
District Attorney	John F. Nelson	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Robert S. Little	R	Jan. 1994	6,211
Jury Commissioner	Rowe W. Byers	D	Jan. 1994	6,211
Clerk to Commissioners	John A. Hart	Appt.		29,429
County Solicitor	Welton J. Fischer	Appt.		21,840



FULTON COUNTY (8th class, population 13,837) was created on April 19, 1851, from part of Bedford County and named for Robert Fulton, the inventor who pioneered in the use of the steamboat. ***McConnellsburg,*** the county seat, was laid out by Daniel McConnell in 1786 and incorporated as a borough on March 26, 1814.

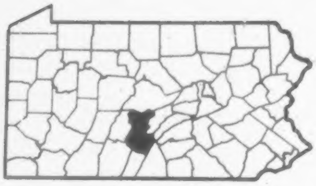
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Gary K. Decker	R	Jan. 1992	$17,904
Commissioner	Daniel M. Leese	R	Jan. 1992	17,904
Commissioner	Robert L. Garlock	D	Jan. 1992	17,904
Sheriff	Jim Pittman	D	Jan. 1992	17,904
Coroner	Russell C. McLucas	D	Jan. 1992	7,034
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills, Clerk, Orphans' Court, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Ruth M. Bolinger	R	Jan. 1994	20,365
Treasurer	David R. Wright	R	Jan. 1992	17,904
District Attorney	James M. Schall	D	Jan. 1992	34,292
Jury Commissioner	Doretta K. Mellott	D	Jan. 1994	2,558
Jury Commissioner	Mildred M. Fix	R	Jan. 1994	2,558
Clerk to Commissioners	Richard L. Wible	Appt.		25,044
Chief Assessor	Mary Lou McGinnis	Appt.		18,042
County Solicitor	Stanley J. Kerlin	Appt.		14,333



GREENE COUNTY (6th Class, population 39,550) was created on February 9, 1796, from part of Washington County and named for General Nathanael Greene. ***Waynesburg,*** the county seat, named for Major General Anthony Wayne, was laid out in 1796, and incorporated as a borough on January 29, 1816.

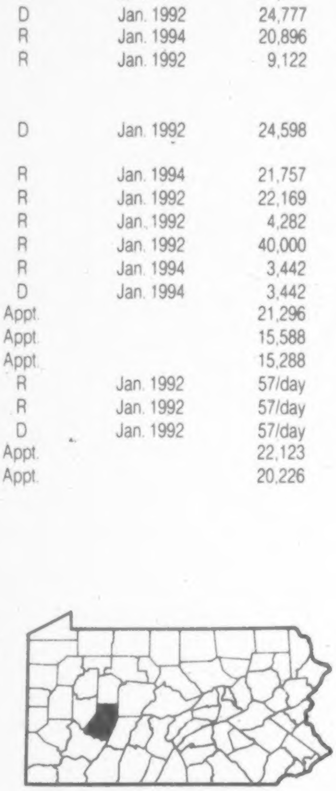
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Kelce Mosley, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	$19,000
Commissioner	James M. Rizor	D	Jan. 1992	19,000
Commissioner	Lloyd A. Rohanna	R	Jan. 1992	19,000
Sheriff	Richard C. Ketchem	D	Jan. 1994	22,000
Coroner	Frank J. Behm	D	Jan. 1994	14,000
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Thomas M. Headlee	D	Jan. 1992	19,000
Clerk, Orphans' Court and Clerk of Courts	Margaret S. Stockdale	D	Jan. 1992	19,000
Prothonotary	Richard Rosendale	D	Jan. 1992	17,000
Treasurer	Robert Elliott	D	Jan. 1992	17,000
District Attorney	David Pollock	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Bernice Kuharchick	D	Jan. 1994	3,900
Jury Commissioner	Rosalind Laur	R	Jan. 1994	3,900
Clerk to Commissioners	Gene Lee	Appt.		21,000
Chief Assessor	Perry Bavera	Appt.		18,600
County Solicitor	David C. Hook	Appt.		25,000

HUNTINGDON COUNTY (6th class, population 44,164) was created on September 20, 1787, from part of Bedford County and named for its county seat, ***Huntingdon.*** Dr. William Smith, provost of the University of Pennsylvania, owned the land where the town was laid out in 1767 and named it for the Countess of Huntingdon, England. Huntingdon was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1796.

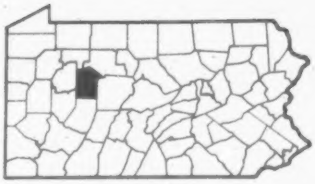


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Larry O. Sather	R	Jan. 1992	$24,777
Commissioner, Vice Chairman	Martin R. Brown	R	Jan. 1992	24,774
Commissioner, Secretary	Lee R. Wilson	D	Jan. 1992	24,777
Sheriff	Harry Ersck	R	Jan. 1994	20,896
Coroner	Daniel Quarry	R	Jan. 1992	9,122
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	John P. Mills	D	Jan. 1992	24,598
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Edwin S. Mansberger	R	Jan. 1994	21,757
Treasurer	Richard E. Kidd	R	Jan. 1992	22,169
Tax Claims Bureau, Director	Richard E. Kidd	R	Jan. 1992	4,282
District Attorney	Stewart L. Kurtz	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	John Brewster	R	Jan. 1994	3,442
Jury Commissioner	Audrey Horton	D	Jan. 1994	3,442
Clerk to Commissioners	Louella C. Coons	Appt.		21,296
Chief Assessor	William Fagan	Appt.		15,588
County Solicitor	Scot D. Gill	Appt.		15,288
County Auditor	Thelma R. Shoop	R	Jan. 1992	57/day
County Auditor	G. Hobart Smith	R	Jan. 1992	57/day
County Auditor	Alice M. Lancaster	D	Jan. 1992	57/day
Public Defender, Chief	Robert B. Stewart, III	Appt.		22,123
Public Defender, Assistant Chief	Frederick Gutshall	Appt.		20,226

INDIANA COUNTY (6th class, population 89,994) was created on March 30, 1803, from parts of Westmoreland and Lycoming Counties and probably named for the Territory of Indiana. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806. ***Indiana,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1805 and incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1816.

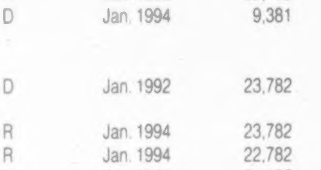


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	James E. McQuown	D	Jan. 1992	$26,990
Commissioner	Beatrice L. States	D	Jan. 1992	26,990
Commissioner	George E. Sulkosky, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	26,990
Sheriff	John R. Gondal	D	Jan. 1992	24,149
Coroner	Thomas Streams	R	Jan. 1994	16,674
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	George E. Thompson	R	Jan. 1992	26,990
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Linda Moore	R	Jan. 1992	26,990
Treasurer	Sandra Kirkland	D	Jan. 1994	24,149
District Attorney	William J. Martin	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Mary Jane Dellafiora	D	Jan. 1994	4,262
Jury Commissioner	Elsie T. Young	R	Jan. 1994	4,262
County Auditor	Annelise E. Shaffer	D	Jan. 1992	63/day
County Auditor	Sarah J. Bloom	R	Jan. 1992	63/day
County Auditor	Patricia R. Streams	R	Jan. 1992	63/day
Clerk to Commissioners	Helen C. Hill	Appt.		23,348
Chief Assessor	Martin R. Medvetz	Appt.		24,582
County Solicitor	James D. Carmella	Appt.		16,500



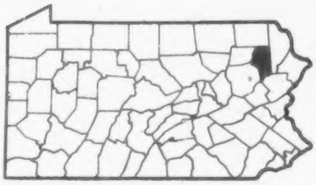
JEFFERSON COUNTY (6th class, population 46,083) was created on March 26, 1804, from part of Lycoming County and named for President Thomas Jefferson. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806 and then to Indiana County until 1830, when it was formally organized. ***Brookville,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1830 and incorporated as a borough on April 9, 1834. It is said to have been named for the numerous brooks and streams in the vicinity.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Keith D. Snyder	R	Jan. 1992	$25,462
Commissioner	Paul S. McMillen	R	Jan. 1992	25,462
Commissioner	A. Anson Brosius	D	Jan. 1992	25,462
Sheriff	Harry E. Dunkle	R	Jan. 1992	22,782
Coroner	Christopher Burkett	D	Jan. 1994	9,381
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Robert H. Lyle	D	Jan. 1992	23,782
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	April Reitz	R	Jan. 1994	23,782
Treasurer	Paul Corbin	R	Jan. 1994	22,782
District Attorney	A. Ted Hudock	D	Jan. 1994	24,122
Jury Commissioner	Diane Maihle Kiehl	R	Jan. 1994	4,020
Jury Commissioner	Donna Hoffman	D	Jan. 1994	4,020
Clerk to Commissioners	Julie Coleman	Appt.		20,743
Chief Assessor	Delvin Kerr	Appt.		18,604
County Solicitor	John C. Dennison	Appt.		12,000



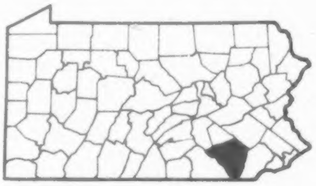
JUNIATA COUNTY (7th class, population 20,625) was created on March 2, 1831, from part of Mifflin County and named for the Juniata River. The Indian name Juniata is said to mean "people of the standing stone." ***Mifflintown,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1791 and incorporated as a borough on March 6, 1833. It was named for Governor Thomas Mifflin.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Ronald Clyde Shearer	D	Jan. 1992	$17,535
Commissioner	Richard P. Kerstetter	D	Jan. 1992	17,535
Commissioner	John P. Henry, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	17,535
Sheriff	H. Thomas Lyter	D	Jan. 1994	17,535
Coroner	Dr. L. G. Guiser	R	Jan. 1992	6,889
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Nancy P. Lebkicher	D	Jan. 1994	20,040
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Frances Lindenmuth	D	Jan. 1992	18,788
Controller and Treasurer	Betty S. Carter	D	Jan. 1994	17,535
District Attorney	Ralph A. Germak	R	Jan. 1992	32,000
Jury Commissioner	Timothy L. Foltz	R	Jan. 1994	2,505
Jury Commissioner	Betty Kipp	D	Jan. 1994	2,505
Clerks to Commissioners	Alice L. Nace	Appt.		19,000
Chief Assessor	Clair Parson	Appt.		19,000
County Solicitor	Clyde R. Bomgardner	Appt.		11,000



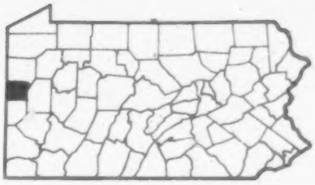
LACKAWANNA COUNTY (3th class, population 219,039) created on August 13, 1878, from part of Luzerne County, was the last county to be created. It was named for the Lackawanna River, a name meaning "stream that forks." ***Scranton,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1841, incorporated as a borough in 1856, and became a city on April 23, 1866. It was named for the Scranton family, its founders. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Ray A. Alberigi	D	Jan. 1992	$43,439
Commissioner	Joseph J. Corcoran	D	Jan. 1992	41,887
Commissioner	John Senio	R	Jan. 1992	41,887
Sheriff	John Syzmanski	D	Jan. 1994	36,463
Coroner	William H. Sweeney	D	Jan. 1992	36,463
Recorder of Deeds	Ann Marie Regan	D	Jan. 1994	36,463
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Linda Munley	D	Jan. 1994	36,463
Clerk of Judicial Records	William P. Rinaldi	R	Jan. 1994	36,463
Controller	Joseph Profera	D	Jan. 1992	36,463
Treasurer	Leonard Verrastro	D	Jan. 1992	36,463
District Attorney	Michael Barrasse	R	Jan. 1994	79,000
Administrative Director	Gerald Stanvitch	Appt.		35,180
Chief Assessor	Thomas Dunda	Appt.		28,100
County Solicitor	Joseph A. O'Brien, Esq.	Appt.		26,000



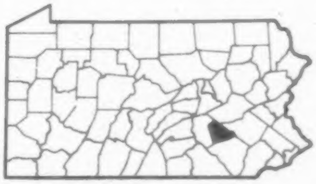
LANCASTER COUNTY (3rd class, population 422,822) was created on May 10, 1729, from part of Chester County and named for Lancashire, England. ***Lancaster,*** the county seat, named for its England counterpart, was laid out in 1730. It was chartered as a borough on May 1, 1742, and as a city on March 10, 1818.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	R. H. Brenneman	R	Jan. 1992	$43,851
Commissioner, Vice Chairman	James E. Huber	R	Jan. 1992	42,285
Commissioner	Brad S. Fischer	D	Jan. 1992	42,285
Sheriff	Theodore S. Sattler	R	Jan. 1992	36,804
Coroner	Dr. Barry D. Walp	R	Jan. 1992	35,842
Recorder of Deeds	Isa J. Breneisen	R	Jan. 1994	36,804
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Richard H. Witmer	R	Jan. 1992	39,537
Prothonotary	Clair L. Wolf	R	Jan. 1992	36,804
Clerk of Courts	Gloria V. Goldy	R	Jan. 1992	36,804
Controller	James V. Fulmer	R	Jan. 1994	36,804
Treasurer	Paul Thibault	R	Jan. 1992	36,804
District Attorney	Henry S. Kenderine, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	48,000
Jury Commissioner	Harriet R. Lewis	D	Jan. 1994	7,166
Jury Commissioner	Nancy Cummings	R	Jan. 1994	7,166
County Administrator and Clerk to Commissioners	Sherri Z. Heller	Appt.		64,560
Chief Assessor	Leo C. Grasser	Appt.		40,289
County Solicitor	John Espenshade	Appt.		48,000
County Engineer	David T. McCudden	Appt.		59,998
Chief, Voter Registration and Election Board	Karen G. Axe	Appt.		32,970
Personnel Director	J. Thomas Myers	Appt.		45,000
Purchasing Director	Charles R. Schatzman	Appt.		30,410
Prison Warden	Vincent A. Guarini	Appt.		55,820



LAWRENCE COUNTY (5th class, population 96,246) was created on March 20, 1849, from parts of Beaver and Mercer Counties and named for Perry's flagship, ***Lawrence,*** which had been named for Captain James Lawrence, a naval hero. ***New Castle,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1802, incorporated as a borough on March 25, 1825, and chartered as a city on February 25, 1869. It is not certain whether it was named for Newcastle, England, or New Castle, Delaware.

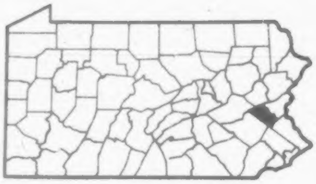
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairperson	Elizabeth M. Verterano	D	Jan. 1992	$31,893
Commissioner	Frank A. Vitril	D	Jan. 1992	31,893
Commissioner	Wendell B. Wagner	R	Jan. 1992	31,893
Sheriff	Robert Clark	R	Jan. 1994	33,037
Coroner	J. Russell Noga	D	Jan. 1992	24,770
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Janet Kalajainen	D	Jan. 1994	35,842
Clerk, Orphans' Court, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Helen I. Morgan	D	Jan. 1992	31,306
Controller	Robert E. Foht	R	Jan. 1992	28,856
Treasurer	Robert D. Shaffer	D	Jan. 1992	28,856
District Attorney	William Panella	D	Jan. 1994	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Thomas George	D	Jan. 1994	6,954
Jury Commissioner	Ann M. Daugherty	R	Jan. 1994	6,954
Clerk to Commissioners	Charleen T. Micco	Appt.		28,667
Chief Assessor	Mary S. Bullano	Appt.		25,214
County Solicitor	John W. Hodge	Appt.		23,000



LEBANON COUNTY (5th class, population 113,744) was created on February 16, 1813, from parts of Dauphin and Lancaster Counties and named for old Lebanon Township. Lebanon is a Biblical name meaning "white mountain." ***Lebanon,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1750. It was first incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799, but the citizens did not accept incorporation. It was finally chartered as a borough on February 20, 1821, and as a city in 1885.

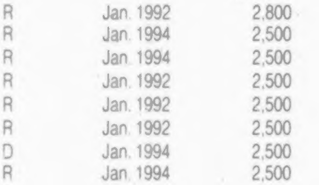
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	William G. Carpenter	R	Jan. 1992	$28,741
Commissioner	Rose Marie Swanger	R	Jan. 1992	28,741
Commissioner	Philip H. Feather	D	Jan. 1992	28,741
Sheriff	Michael J. DeLeo	R	Jan. 1994	26,003
Coroner	Robert M. Kline, MD	R	Jan. 1992	19,160
Recorder of Deeds	Russell K. Light	R	Jan. 1992	26,003
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Harold W. Risser, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	28,536
Prothonotary/Clerk of Courts	Corwin C. Erdman	R	Jan. 1992	28,536
Controller	Lynn R. Nelson	R	Jan. 1992	26,003
Treasurer	Dianne F. Rhoads	R	Jan. 1992	26,003
District Attorney	Daniel G. Ehrgood	R	Jan. 1994	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Dale R. Hoffa	D	Jan. 1994	5,474
Jury Commissioner	Patricia Kline	R	Jan. 1994	5,474
County Administrator	Donald J. Rhine	Appt.		49,246
Chief Assessor	Norma J. P. Sando	Appt.		30,285
County Solicitor	Rosamond A. Presby	Appt.		24,040

LEHIGH COUNTY (3rd class, population 291,130) was created on March 6, 1812, from part of Northampton County and named for the Lehigh River. The name Lehigh is derived from the German "Lecha," which comes from the Indian "Lechauwekink," meaning "where there are forks." ***Allentown,*** the county seat, was laid out about 1762 and named for Chief Justice William Allen of Pennsylvania, a local landowner. It was incorporated as the Borough of Northampton on March 18, 1811, renamed Allentown in 1838, and chartered as a city on March 12, 1867. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1975.



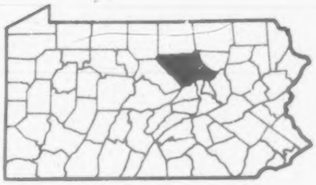
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive	David K. Bausch	R	Jan. 1994	$49,500
Commissioner, Chairman	Donald R. Miller	R	Jan. 1992	2,800
Commissioner, Vice Chairman	Sterling H. Raber	R	Jan. 1994	2,500
Commissioner	Jane S. Baker	R	Jan. 1994	2,500
Commissioner	Philip F. Newman	R	Jan. 1992	2,500
Commissioner	John F. McHugh	R	Jan. 1992	2,500
Commissioner	Frances A. Lichtenwalner	R	Jan. 1992	2,500
Commissioner	Emrich Stellar	D	Jan. 1994	2,500
Commissioner	Jeffrey A. Skinner	R	Jan. 1994	2,500
Commissioner	George P. Manakas	D	Jan. 1994	2,500
Sheriff	Ronald Neimeyer	R	Jan. 1992	34,882
Coroner	Wayne E. Snyder	D	Jan. 1992	25,297
Recorder of Deeds	George D. Black	R	Jan. 1992	28,247
Register of Wills	Charles J. Kistler	D	Jan. 1992	28,247
Clerk of Courts	Doris A. Glaessmann	D	Jan. 1992	34,882
Controller	Robert C. Flemming	R	Jan. 1992	32,251
District Attorney	William Platt	R	Jan. 1992	79,000
Clerk to Commissioners	Robert E. Korp	Appt.		30,742
County Solicitor	Lawrence P. Brenner	Appt.		35,859
County Administrator	John J. Kachmar	Appt.		70,450

LUZERNE COUNTY (3rd class, population 328,149) was created on September 25, 1786, from part of Northumberland County and named for the Chevalier de la Luzerne, French minister to the United States. ***Wilkes-Barre,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1772 and named for two members of Parliament, John Wilkes and Isaac Barre, both advocates of American rights. It was incorporated as a borough on March 17, 1806, and as a city on May 4, 1871.



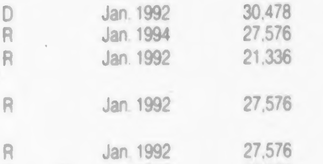
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Frank P. Crossin	D	Jan. 1992	$28,000
Commissioner	Frank J. Trinisewki	D	Jan. 1992	27,000
Commissioner	Jim Phillips	R	Jan. 1992	27,000
Sheriff	Frank J. Jagodinski	D	Jan. 1992	23,500
Coroner	George E. Hudock, Jr., MD	D	Jan. 1992	23,500
Recorder of Deeds	Frank C. Castellino	D	Jan. 1992	23,500
Register of Wills	Helen A. O'Connor	D	Jan. 1994	24,500
Prothonotary	Eugene E. Duffy	D	Jan. 1994	23,500
Clerk of Courts	Robert F. Reilly	D	Jan. 1992	23,500
Controller	Joseph S. Tirpak	D	Jan. 1994	23,500
Treasurer	Michael L. Morreale	D	Jan. 1992	23,500
District Attorney	Correale F. Stevens	R	Jan. 1992	79,000
Jury Commissioner	Daniel F. Blaine	D	Jan. 1994	6,500
Jury Commissioner	Martha Reese	R	Jan. 1994	6,500
Clerk to Commissioners/Administrator	Eugene R. Klein	Appt.		42,000
Assessor	John J. Anstett	Appt.		28,800
Chief County Solicitor	Richard Goldberg, Esq.	Appt.		28,280
First Assistant County Solicitor	Charles J. Bufalino, Esq.	Appt.		23,000

LYCOMING COUNTY (5th class, population 118,710) was created on April 13, 1795, from part of Northumberland County and named for Lycoming Creek. The name is derived from a Delaware Indian word meaning "sandy or gravelly creek." ***Williamsport,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 1, 1806, and became a city on January 15, 1866. There are various theories about the origin of the city's name: that it was so called for Judge William Hepburn; that Michael Ross named it for his own son William; or that William Ross, a boatman, used it as a port years before the town was founded.

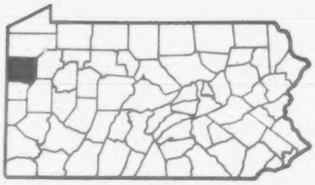


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairperson	Gene Smith	R	Jan. 1992	$30,478
Commissioner, Vice Chairperson	Henry F. Frey	R	Jan. 1992	30,478
Commissioner	Dolly M. Wilt	D	Jan. 1992	30,478
Sheriff	Charles Brewer	R	Jan. 1994	27,576
Coroner	George W. Gedon	R	Jan. 1992	21,336
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Mary G. Musser	R	Jan. 1992	27,576
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	William J. Burd	R	Jan. 1992	27,576
Controller	David C. Raker	D	Jan. 1992	27,576
Treasurer	Irene S. Migrath	R	Jan. 1992	27,576
District Attorney	Brett O. Feese	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Joan Fetzer	R	Jan. 1994	5,805
Jury Commissioner	R. David Frey	D	Jan. 1994	5,805
Clerk to Commissioners and Director of Administration	David D. Winterle	Appt.		43,942
Chief Assessor	John Heilman	Appt.		25,244
County Solicitor	Paul W. Reeder	Appt.		25,000

McKEAN COUNTY (6th class, population 47,131) was created on March 26, 1804, from part of Lycoming County and named for Governor Thomas McKean. It was attached to Centre County until 1814, when it was combined with Potter County to elect commissioners jointly, and was also attached to Lycoming County for judicial and elective purposes. It was fully organized in 1826. ***Smethport,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1807, and named in honor of Raymond and Theodore de Smeth, Amsterdam bankers. It was incorporated as a borough on February 11, 1853.

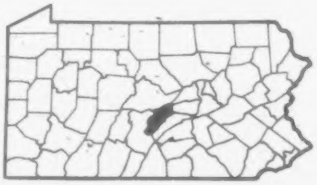


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Harrijane B. Hannon	R	Jan. 1992	$30,864
Commissioner	Richard L. Kallenborn	R	Jan. 1992	30,864
Commissioner	Sherwood Anderson	D	Jan. 1992	30,864
Sheriff	Donald Morey	R	Jan. 1994	29,615
Coroner	Francis D. (Frank) Cahill	R	Jan. 1992	12,769
Recorder of Deeds	Betty B. Comes	R	Jan. 1992	27,615
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	L. W. (Tom) Pendleton	R	Jan. 1992	29,780
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Bonnie Moore	R	Jan. 1994	29,780
Controller	Joyce Carr	R	Jan. 1994	27,615
Treasurer	Connie Eaton	R	Jan. 1994	27,615
District Attorney	Jay Paul Kahle	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Kathryn L. Gorton	R	Jan. 1994	4,873
Jury Commissioner	Wanita H. Lane	D	Jan. 1994	4,873
Clerk to Commissioners	Audrey B. Irons	Appt.		25,024
Chief Assessor	Barry L. Hurley	Appt.		24,096
County Solicitor	Stanley E. Pecora, Jr.	Appt.		24,000



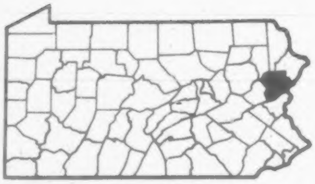
MERCER COUNTY (5th class, population 121,003) was created on March 12, 1800, from part of Allegheny County and named for General Hugh Mercer. It was attached to Crawford County until February 1804 when it was formally organized. ***Mercer,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1803 and incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1814.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Harold E. Bell	D	Jan. 1992	$36,888
Commissioner	Joseph F. Fragle	D	Jan. 1992	36,888
Commissioner	William M. Reznor	R	Jan. 1992	36,888
Sheriff	William H. Romine, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	33,376
Coroner	John K. Mohney	R	Jan. 1992	24,592
Recorder of Deeds	Marilyn Felesky	D	Jan. 1992	33,376
Clerk of Courts and Register of Wills	Marie Forsyth	R	Jan. 1992	35,928
Prothonotary	Mary E. Griffin	R	Jan. 1992	33,376
Controller	Wanda A. McCamey	R	Jan. 1994	33,376
Treasurer	Nettie Pantall	R	Jan. 1994	33,376
District Attorney	James Epstein	D	Jan. 1992	46,305
Jury Commissioner	Marie Campman	R	Jan. 1994	7,026
Jury Commissioner	Betty J. Devito	D	Jan. 1994	7,026
Clerk to Commissioners	Freida Eakman	Appt.		23,640
Chief Assessor and Director of Tax Claim	Michael DeForest	Appt.		32,033
County Solicitor	Robert Tesone	Appt.		29,347



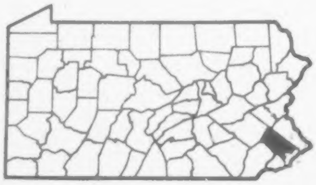
MIFFLIN COUNTY (6th class, population 46,197) was created on September 19, 1789, from parts of Cumberland and Northumberland Counties and named for Governor Thomas Mifflin. ***Lewistown,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1790 and incorporated as a borough on April 11, 1795. However, this charter apparently was not accepted, for it was reincorporated on February 6, 1811. It was named for William Lewis, local ironmaster.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Bill Finkenbiner	R	Jan. 1992	$21,799
Commissioner	H. Kenneth Kochenderfer	R	Jan. 1992	21,799
Commissioner	Ora H. Sunderland	D	Jan. 1992	21,799
Sheriff	Jay R. Laub	D	Jan. 1994	21,713
Coroner	Dr. A. Reid Leopold, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	8,031
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Charles E. "Yogi" Laub	R	Jan. 1994	21,799
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Sue Ellen Saxton	R	Jan. 1992	21,799
Treasurer	Gerald R. Hepler	R	Jan. 1994	19,505
District Attorney	Timothy S. Searer	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Donald E. Baggus	R	Jan. 1994	3,442
Jury Commissioner	Maxwell L. Hook	D	Jan. 1994	3,442
Clerk to Commissioners	Peggy G. Yoder	Appt.		19,000
Acting Chief Assessor	John J. Leister	Appt.		11,573
County Solicitor	Joseph E. Sikorsky	Appt.		15,064



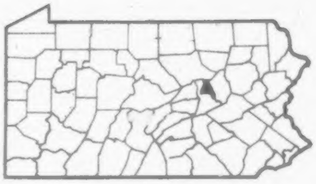
MONROE COUNTY (5th class, population 95,709) was created on April 1, 1836, from parts of Northampton and Pike Counties and named for President James Monroe. ***Stroudsburg,*** the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on February 6, 1815, and named for Jacob Stroud, a settler.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	James E. Cadue	D	Jan. 1992	$34,422
Commissioner, Vice Chairman	Thomas R. Joyce	D	Jan. 1992	34,422
Commissioner	Edward A. Katz	R	Jan. 1992	34,422
Sheriff	Forrest B. Sebring	R	Jan. 1992	30,798
Coroner	Robert M. Allen	R	Jan. 1994	22,237
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Dennis Deshler	D	Jan. 1992	33,860
Clerk, Orphans' Court, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Joyce Reese	R	Jan. 1992	33,860
Treasurer	Claudette Seysar	D	Jan. 1996	30,798
District Attorney	David Christine	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Thomas J. Blewitt	D	Jan. 1996	5,435
Jury Commissioner	Fred Shoemaker	R	Jan. 1996	5,435
Clerk to Commissioners	Betsy Caprioli	Appt.		26,520
Chief Assessor	Barry Segear	Appt.		31,200
County Solicitor	John B. Dunn	Appt.		35,000



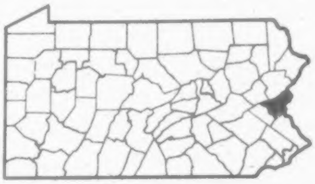
MONTGOMERY COUNTY (2nd class A, population 678,111) was created on September 10, 1784, from part of Philadelphia County. ***Norristown,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1784 and incorporated as a borough on March 31, 1812. It was named for Isaac Norris, who owned land there.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Paul Baker Bartle	R	Jan. 1992	$46,450
Commissioner	Floriana M. Bloss	R	Jan. 1992	43,675
Commissioner	Rita C. Banning	D	Jan. 1992	43,675
Sheriff	Frank P. Lalley	R	Jan. 1992	36,950
Coroner	Dr. Theodore A. Garcia	R	Jan. 1992	36,950
Recorder of Deeds	Maryanne Rickenbach	R	Jan. 1992	36,950
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Sara E. Long	R	Jan. 1992	37,950
Prothonotary	William E. Donnelly	R	Jan. 1992	36,950
Clerk of Courts	George J. Miller	R	Jan. 1992	36,950
Controller	Willard M. Biceel	R	Jan. 1992	36,950
Treasurer	Jay R. Moyer	R	Jan. 1992	36,950
District Attorney	Michael D. Marino	R	Jan. 1992	79,000
Jury Commissioner	Jane B. Markley	R	Jan. 1994	14,650
Jury Commissioner	Claire B. Camalli	D	Jan. 1994	14,650
Clerk to Commissioners	Robert W. Graf	Appt.		62,025
Chief Assessor	Bert M. Goodman	Appt.		53,000
County Solicitor	Frederic M. Wentz	Appt.		57,250



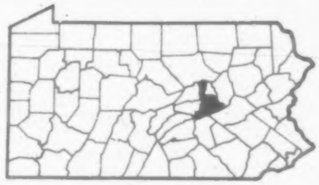
MONTOUR COUNTY (8th class, population 17,735) was created on May 3, 1850, from part of Columbia County and named for Madame Montour, a woman of Indian and French descent, who was prominent in the Indian affairs. ***Danville***, the county seat, was laid out in 1792 and incorporated as a borough on February 27, 1849. It was the county seat of Columbia from 1813 to 1846.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Edwin R. Kremer	R	Jan. 1992	$18,483
Commissioner	Darla J. Gill	R	Jan. 1992	18,483
Commissioner	Esther Cotner	D	Jan. 1992	18,483
Sheriff	Fred R. Shepperson	D	Jan. 1992	18,483
Coroner	James C. F. Rodenhaver	R	Jan. 1992	8,436
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Linda L. Weaver	D	Jan. 1992	19,210
Clerk, Orphans' Court, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Suzanne M. Tinsley	D	Jan. 1992	19,210
Treasurer	Luther L. Cooke	R	Jan. 1994	17,089
District Attorney	George O. Wagner	R	Jan. 1992	32,000
Jury Commissioner	M. Jane Muffly	R	Jan. 1992	2,786
Jury Commissioner	Virginia Shultz	D	Jan. 1992	2,786
Clerk to Commissioners	Susan M. Kauwell	D	Jan. 1992	21,574
Chief Assessor	Donna Navrocki	D	Jan. 1992	14,575
County Solicitor	Richard C. Brittain	D	Jan. 1992	9,719
Auditor	Oscar Hahn	D	Jan. 1992	53/day



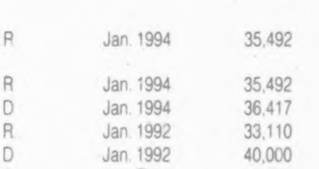
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY (3rd class, population 247,105) was created on March 11, 1752, from parts of Bucks County and named for Northamptonshire, England, where Thomas Penn's father-in-law, the Earl of Pomfret, lived. ***Easton***, the county seat, was named for the Earl's estate. It was incorporated as a borough on September 23, 1789, and became a city on November 2, 1886. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive	Gerald E. Seyfried	D	Jan. 1994	$55,000
Councilman	James P. Mazza	D	Jan. 1992	6,073
Councilman	Gordon T. Heller	D	Jan. 1994	7,000
Councilman	Margaret L. Ferraro	R	Jan. 1994	7,000
Councilman	Richard T. Grucela	D	Jan. 1992	6,073
Councilman	Ronald R. Heckman	D	Jan. 1994	7,000
Councilman	James A. Hemstreet	R	Jan. 1992	6,073
Councilman	Glenn F. Reibman	D	Jan. 1994	7,000
Councilman	Wayne A. Grube	D	Jan. 1994	7,000
Councilman	Ladd Siftar, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	6,073
Controller	Kenneth A. Florey	D	Jan. 1992	33,675
District Attorney	Donald B. Corriere	D	Jan. 1992	48,000
Sheriff	Al Diomedo	Appt.		33,918
Coroner	Joseph Reichel	Appt.		40,441
Court Services Director	Maurice Dimmick	Appt.		40,441
Fiscal Affairs Director	Charles Houck	Appt.		56,923
Human Services Director	John Stoffa	Appt.		51,640
Public Works Director	John Giesen	Appt.		49,183
Warden	Robert Olander	Appt.		49,183
Public Defender	Chris Spadoni	Appt.		34,204
Clerk to Council	Frank E. Flisser	Appt.		37,032
Solicitor to Council	Karl Longenbach	Appt.		21,096
County Solicitor	Jack Panella	Appt.		34,285
Administration Director	Ed Deichmeister	Appt.		51,640
Court Administrator	Al Marhefka	Appt.		49,183



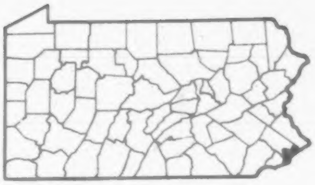
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY (5th class, population 96,771) was created on March 21, 1772, from parts of Lancaster, Cumberland, Berks, Bedford and Northampton Counties. It probably was named for the English county of the same name. ***Sunbury,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1772, incorporated as a borough on March 24, 1797, and became a city in 1921. It was named for an English village near London.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	James P. Kelley	D	Jan. 1992	$37,517
Commissioner	Charles F. Lewis	D	Jan. 1992	37,517
Commissioner	Calvin J. Wolfberg	R	Jan. 1992	37,517
Sheriff	Russell H. Wolfe	R	Jan. 1992	33,110
Coroner	Richard Ulrick	D	Jan. 1994	33,110
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Frederick F. Reed	R	Jan. 1994	35,492
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Suzanne V. Smith	R	Jan. 1994	35,492
Controller	Allen J. Cwalina	D	Jan. 1994	36,417
Treasurer	Ronald E. Schreffler	R	Jan. 1992	33,110
District Attorney	Robert Sacavage	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Carl Stillo	R	Jan. 1994	6,431
Jury Commissioner	George Dorko	D	Jan. 1994	6,431
Clerk to Commissioners	George J. Edwards	Appt.		55,395
Assistant Clerk	James M. Brennan	Appt.		26,293
Chief Assessor	Samuel Rumberger	Appt.		23,375
County Solicitor	G. Robert Fitzpatrick	Appt.		34,600
Assistant Solicitor	James Purcell	Appt.		25,282
County Engineer	Charles Hopta	Appt.		30,760
Chief Registrar	Albert Santor	Appt.		21,612



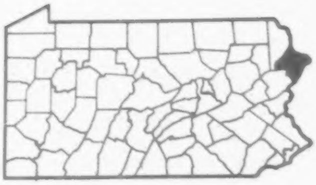
PERRY COUNTY (7th class, population 41,172) was created on March 22, 1820, from part of Cumberland County and named in honor of Oliver Hazard Perry, victor in the Battle of Lake Erie. ***Bloomfield,*** the county seat after 1827, bears the name given to the tract of land in the original patent; it is said that it was laid out in the month of June 1822, when clover was in bloom. It was incorporated as a borough on March 14, 1831. The post-office name is New Bloomfield.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	R. Elwood Mohler	R	Jan. 1992	$20,695
Commissioner, Vice-Chairman	Billy M. Roush	R	Jan. 1992	20,695
Commissioner, Secretary	Edward R. Kennedy	D	Jan. 1992	20,695
Sheriff	George W. Frownfelter	R	Jan. 1994	20,695
Coroner	Michael Shalonis	R	Jan. 1992	11,147
Register of Wills and Recorder of Deeds	David Magee	R	Jan. 1992	22,695
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	William Templeton	R	Jan. 1992	22,695
Treasurer	Margaret M. Bolton	R	Jan. 1992	20,695
District Attorney	R. Scott Cramer	R	Jan. 1992	32,000
Jury Commissioner	Marlin Raffensperger	R	Jan. 1994	3,338
Jury Commissioner	Betty Sheaffer	D	Jan. 1994	3,338
Clerk to Commissioners	David L. Beasom	Appt.		17,066
Chief Assessor	Harold Spotts	Appt.		17,066
County Solicitor	William R. Bunt	Appt.		15,900



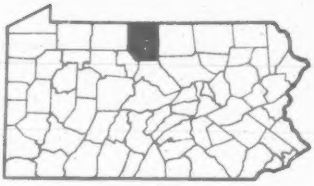
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY was one of the three original counties created by William Penn in November, 1682, and its name to him signified "brotherly love," although the original Philadelphia in Asia Minor was actually "the city of Philadelphus." ***Philadelphia*** was laid out in 1682 as the county seat and the capital of the Province; it was chartered as a city on October 25, 1701, and rechartered on March 11, 1789. On February 2, 1854, all municipalities within the county were consolidated with the city. The county offices were merged with the city government in 1952.

For Municipal Officials
See City of Philadelphia



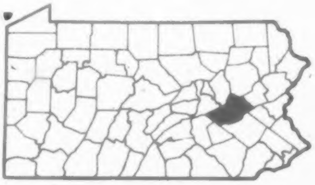
PIKE COUNTY (7th class, population 27,966) was created on March 26, 1814, from part of Wayne County and named for General Zebulon Pike. ***Milford,*** the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on December 25, 1874, and probably named for Milford Haven in Wales.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Randolph A. Gregory	R	Jan. 1992	$29,380
Commissioner	Willis J. Gilpin	R	Jan. 1992	29,380
Commissioner	Margaret Mary Jonas	D	Jan. 1992	29,380
Sheriff	Harry L. Geiger	R	Jan. 1994	29,380
Coroner	James J. Martin	R	Jan. 1992	20,155
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills, Clerk, Orphans' Court, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Joyce Z. Helms	R	Jan. 1992	32,928
Auditor	Shirley Basham	R	Jan. 1992	94/day
Auditor	Glenna Ryder	R	Jan. 1992	94/day
Auditor	Carol Haas	D	Jan. 1992	94/day
Treasurer	Robert C. Phillips, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	29,380
District Attorney	Charles Lieberman	R	Jan. 1992	32,000
Jury Commissioner	Lloyd Nearing	R	Jan. 1994	4,014
Jury Commissioner	Catherine Steele	D	Jan. 1994	4,014
Chief Clerk	Centa T. Quinn	Appt.		36,330
Chief Assessor	Walter Prigge	Appt.		28,849
County Solicitor	Jay R. Rose	Appt.		32,550



POTTER COUNTY (8th class, population 16,717) was created on March 26, 1804, from part of Lycoming County and named for General James Potter. It was attached to Lycoming County until 1814 when it was authorized to elect commissioners jointly with McKean County. McKean and Potter counties were separated in 1824 but Potter was still attached to McKean for judicial purposes. It was fully organized in 1835. ***Coudersport,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1807, and incorporated as a borough on February 7, 1848. It was named for Jean Samuel Couderc, an Amsterdam banker.

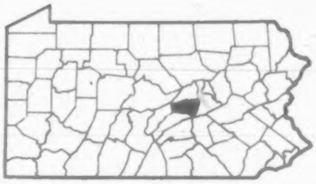
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	David L. Miller	R	Jan. 1992	$19,525
Commissioner	J. Boyd Jestes	R	Jan. 1992	19,525
Commissioner	Mary M. Jones	D	Jan. 1992	19,525
Sheriff	Dale W. Russell	R	Jan. 1992	19,525
Coroner	Thomas E. Fickinger	R	Jan. 1994	8,098
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Gary E. Kelsey	R	Jan. 1992	22,315
Clerk, Orphans' Court, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Dean M. Dow	R	Jan. 1992	22,315
Treasurer	Richard T. McCaigue	D	Jan. 1992	19,525
District Attorney	Jeffrey E. Leber	R	Jan. 1994	32,000
Jury Commissioner	Anna Brooke	D	Jan. 1994	2,944
Jury Commissioner	Jessie M. Palmatier	R	Jan. 1994	2,944
Clerk to Commissioners and Chief Assessor	F. W. Gunzburger	Appt.		22,275
County Solicitor	Glassmire & Shaffer	Appt.		18,000
Auditor	Shirley M. Anderson	R	Jan. 1992	62/day
Auditor	Helen Y. Kosa	D	Jan. 1992	62/day
Auditor	Brenda M. White	R	Jan. 1992	62/day



SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (4th Class, population 152,585) was created on March 1, 1811, from parts of Berks and Northampton Counties and named for the Schuylkill River. Schuylkill is Dutch for "hidden stream." Parts of Columbia and Luzerne Counties were added on March 3, 1818. ***Pottsville,*** the county seat after December 1, 1851, was incorporated as a borough on February 19, 1828, and became a city in 1910. It was named for the Pott family, early settlers. The original county seat was Orwigsburg.

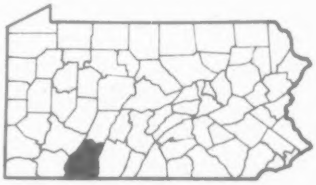
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Paul Sheers	R	Jan. 1992	$36,417
Commissioner	Franklin L. Shollenberger	R	Jan. 1992	34,900
Commissioner	Richard F. Higgins	D	Jan. 1992	34,900
Sheriff	Timothy Holden	D	Jan. 1994	32,624
Coroner	John Mika, MD	D	Jan. 1992	25,795
Recorder of Deeds	Richard Koch	R	Jan. 1992	32,624
Register of Wills	George Uritis	R	Jan. 1992	32,624
Prothonotary	Charles K. Heffner	R	Jan. 1992	32,624
Clerk of Courts	Stephen Lukach	D	Jan. 1992	32,624
Controller	J. Donald Kerns	D	Jan. 1992	32,624
Treasurer	Gerald G. Lengel	D	Jan. 1992	32,624
District Attorney	Claude A. Lord Shields	D	Jan. 1994	32,624
Jury Commissioner	Peggy Zimmerman	R	Jan. 1994	7,587
Jury Commissioner	Metro Litwak	D	Jan. 1994	7,587
Chief Clerk to Commissioners	Nancy Whitaker	Appt.		25,126
Chief Assessor	Margaret McElvaney (acting)	Appt.		21,831
County Solicitor	Joseph H. Jones, Jr.	Appt.		21,000

SNYDER COUNTY (7th class, population 36,680) was created on March 2, 1855, from part of Union County and named for Governor Simon Snyder. ***Middleburg,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1800 and incorporated as a borough on September 25, 1860. It was on Middle Creek near the middle of former Centre Township, so its name became even more appropriate after the creation of the county.

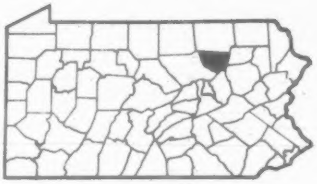


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Guy Graybill	R	Jan. 1992	$23,225
Commissioner	Gregory L. Shambach	D	Jan. 1992	23,225
Commissioner	Paul W. Woodling	R	Jan. 1992	23,225
Sheriff	Richard T. Nornhold	R	Jan. 1992	23,225
Coroner	Bruce N. Hummel	R	Jan. 1992	9,739
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Harvey J. Kreamer, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	25,225
Clerk, Orphans' Court, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Teresa J. Berger	R	Jan. 1992	25,225
Treasurer	Orpha M. Lyter	R	Jan. 1992	23,225
District Attorney	John T. Robinson	R	Jan. 1992	32,000
Jury Commissioner	Harold E. Dinius	R	Jan. 1994	3,746
Jury Commissioner	Marlin R. Ettinger	D	Jan. 1994	3,746
Auditor	Elwood L. Walters	R	Jan. 1992	65/day
Auditor	Sara Y. Sharadin	R	Jan. 1992	65/day
Auditor	William F. Kepner, Sr.	D	Jan. 1992	65/day
Clerk to Commissioners	Lee E. Knepp	Appt.		26,770
Chief Assessor	Ned R. Dunkin	Appt.		21,552
County Solicitor	Jeffrey J. Wood	Appt.		16,142

SOMERSET COUNTY (6th class, population 78,218) was created on April 17, 1795, from part of Bedford County and named for Somersetshire, England. ***Somerset,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1804.

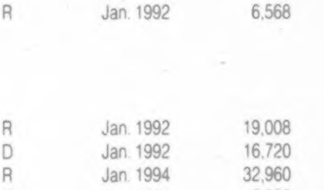


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Brad Cober	R	Jan. 1992	$27,436
Commissioner	Greg Chiappelli	R	Jan. 1992	27,436
Commissioner	Robert J. Will	D	Jan. 1992	27,436
Sheriff	Ronald J. Delano	D	Jan. 1992	24,548
Coroner	Wilbur D. Miller	R	Jan. 1994	15,037
Recorder of Deeds	Vera M. Lohr	R	Jan. 1992	24,548
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Linda Jo Berkey	D	Jan. 1992	26,952
Prothonotary	Sandra Miller Hickton	D	Jan. 1994	24,548
Clerk of Courts	L. Jean Rice	R	Jan. 1992	24,548
Treasurer	Donna Matsko Schmitt	D	Jan. 1994	24,548
District Attorney	David J. Flower	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Harold M. Knepper	R	Jan. 1994	4,331
Jury Commissioner	Helen V. Russian	D	Jan. 1994	4,331
Auditor	Patricia S. Platt	R	Jan. 1992	10/hr.
Auditor	Ocie Lee Judy	R	Jan. 1992	10/hr.
Auditor	Lester McNutt	D	Jan. 1992	10/hr.
Clerk to Commissioners	Kay F. Slope	Appt.		22,717
Chief Assessor	John Riley, Jr.	Appt.		20,629
County Solicitor	Kim R. Gibson	Appt.		21,820
Assistant County Solicitor	Daniel W. Rullo	Appt.		3,000



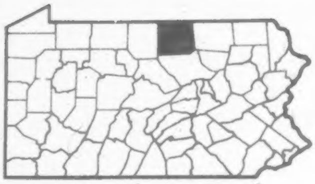
SULLIVAN COUNTY (8th class, population 6,104) was created on March 15, 1847, from part of Lycoming County and named for Senator Charles C. Sullivan, Butler District, who took an active part in procuring passage of the bill. ***Laporte,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1850 and incorporated as a borough in 1853. It was named for John La Porte, surveyor general of Pennsylvania from 1845 to 1851.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Richard D. McCarty	R	Jan. 1992	$16,720
Commissioner	Theodore J. Saul	R	Jan. 1992	16,720
Commissioner	Pamela Kravitz Arthur	D	Jan. 1992	16,720
Sheriff	Deborah A. Hoover	D	Jan. 1992	16,720
Coroner	Russell P. McHenry	R	Jan. 1992	6,568
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills, Clerk, Orphans' Court, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Clair D. Johnson	R	Jan. 1992	19,008
Treasurer	Kathy A. Robbins	D	Jan. 1992	16,720
District Attorney	Leonard Simpson	R	Jan. 1994	32,960
Jury Commissioner	Dorothy P. Schoch	R	Jan. 1994	2,388
Jury Commissioner	June Taylor	D	Jan. 1994	2,388
Auditor	Mary Lou Klem	D	Jan. 1992	53/day
Auditor	Betty Curtin	D	Jan. 1992	53/day
Auditor	Helen L. Pond	R	Jan. 1992	53/day
Chief County Clerk	Lynne A. Stabryla	Appt.		20,250
Chief Assessor	Wesley K. Graham	Appt.		20,250
County Solicitor	Kenneth R. Levitzky	Appt.		13,000



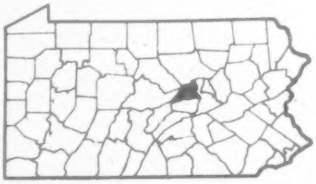
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY (6th class, population 40,380) was created on February 21, 1810, from part of Luzerne County and named for the Susquehanna River. It remained attached to Luzerne County until 1812. ***Montrose,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1812, and incorporated as a borough on March 19, 1824. Its name is a combination of "mont," French word for "mountain," and Rose, for Dr. R. H. Rose, a prominent citizen.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Lee Smith	R	Jan. 1992	$30,311
Commissioner	Gary W. Marcho	R	Jan. 1992	30,311
Commissioner	Josephine Marshall	D	Jan. 1992	30,311
Sheriff	Richard Pelicci	D	Jan. 1994	27,121
Coroner	John Conarton	R	Jan. 1992	15,508
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Shirley Rosendale	R	Jan. 1992	30,015
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Donald C. Caterson	R	Jan. 1994	30,015
Treasurer	Ann M. Smith	R	Jan. 1992	27,121
District Attorney	Jeffrey B. Snyder	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Edna H. Hadaway	R	Jan. 1992	4,786
Jury Commissioner	Eleanor Tompkins	D	Jan. 1992	4,786
Clerk to Commissioners	Neil S. Andre	Appt.		27,422
Chief Assessor	Richard Kamansky	Appt.		24,234
County Solicitor	Robert G. Dean	Appt.		20,811



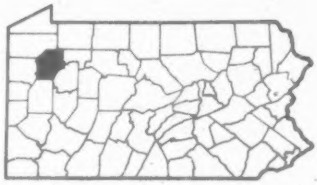
TIOGA COUNTY (6th Class, population 41,126) was created on March 26, 1804, from part of Lycoming County and named for the Tioga River. Tioga is derived from an Indian word meaning "the forks of a stream." ***Wellsboro,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1806 and incorporated as a borough on March 6, 1830. It was named for the Wells family, prominent in the locality.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	O. Richard Bartlett	R	Jan. 1992	$30,610
Commissioner	Brian W. Edgcomb	R	Jan. 1992	30,610
Commissioner	Marie F. Cooper	D	Jan. 1992	30,610
Sheriff	Lamar Green	R	Jan. 1994	27,343
Coroner	Dr. James Wilson	R	Jan. 1992	11,133
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Nancy C. Kimble	R	Jan. 1992	29,658
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Harold Clark	R	Jan. 1994	29,500
Treasurer	Annette Kreger	R	Jan. 1994	27,343
District Attorney	James E. Carlson	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Jury Commissioner	Christine Wal[illegible]	R	Jan. 1994	4,826
Jury Commissioner	Robert Parsons	D	Jan. 1994	4,826
Auditor	Dorothy Jones	R	Jan. 1992	9.63/hr.
Auditor	Vivian Altman	R	Jan. 1992	9.63/hr.
Auditor	Wilma Nagy	D	Jan. 1992	9.63/hr.
Clerk to Commissioners	Donald H. Blackwell	Appt.		31,228
Chief Assessor	Louise Smyth	Appt.		18,385
County Solicitor	William A. Hebe	Appt.		17,640



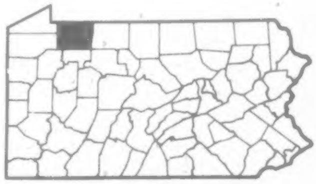
UNION COUNTY (7th class, population 36,176) was created on March 22, 1813, from part of Northumberland County. Its name is an allusion to the Federal Union. ***Lewisburg,*** the county seat after 1855, was laid out in 1785 and named for Ludwig (i.e. Lewis) Derr, its founder. It was incorporated as a borough on March 21, 1822. New Berlin was the county seat from 1815 to 1855.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	W. Sherman Doebler	R	Jan. 1992	$25,247
Commissioner	Ruth W. Zimmerman	R	Jan. 1992	25,247
Commissioner	Harry A. VanSickle	D	Jan. 1992	25,247
Sheriff	Donald N. Everitt	R	Jan. 1994	25,247
Coroner	James L. Schwartz	R	Jan. 1994	10,588
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Dorothy E. Dershem	R	Jan. 1992	27,870
Clerk, Orphans' Court, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Diane Lynch	Appt.	Jan. 1994	28,215
Treasurer	Miriam H. Oberdorf	R	Jan. 1992	25,247
District Attorney	Graham C. Showalter	R	Jan. 1992	32,000
Jury Commissioner	Pauline A. Swank	R	Jan. 1994	4,072
Jury Commissioner	Beatrice L. Englehar	D	Jan. 1994	4,072
Chief Clerk	Diana L. Robinson	Appt.		28,000
Chief Assessor	B. Sue Rohland	Appt.		22,218
County Solicitor	Michael Hudock	Appt.		17,640



VENANGO COUNTY (6th class, population 59,381) was created on March 12, 1800, from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties. Its name comes from the Indian name for French Creek. It was attached to Crawford County until April 1, 1805. ***Franklin,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1795 at Fort Franklin, which had been built in 1787 by United States troops. Both were named for Benjamin Franklin. Franklin was incorporated as a borough on April 14, 1828, and as a city on April 4, 1868.

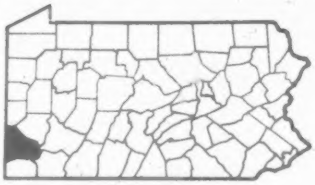
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Jonathon H. Hutchinson	R	Jan. 1992	$31,168
Commissioner	Oscar W. Bodamer	R	Jan. 1992	31,168
Commissioner	Ralph L. Prichard	D	Jan. 1992	31,168
Sheriff	Eugene E. Price	R	Jan. 1994	27,887
Coroner	Edward W. Gabrys	R	Jan. 1994	11,482
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Jennie M. Brandon	R	Jan. 1994	30,780
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Peggy L. Miller (acting)	R	Jan. 1992	30,780
Treasurer	Margaret Spence	R	Jan. 1992	27,887
District Attorney	Marie T. Veon	R	Jan. 1994	27,882
Jury Commissioner	Helen M. Mortimer	R	Jan. 1994	4,921
Jury Commissioner	John Spence	D	Jan. 1994	4,921
Auditor	Linda Burchfield	R	Jan. 1992	73/day
Auditor	James A. Nelles	R	Jan. 1992	73/day
Auditor	Thelma Graves	D	Jan. 1992	73/day



WARREN COUNTY (6th class, population 45,050) was created on March 12, 1800, from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties and named for General Joseph Warren. It was attached to Crawford County until 1805 and then to Venango County until 1819 when it was formally organized. ***Warren,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on April 3, 1832.

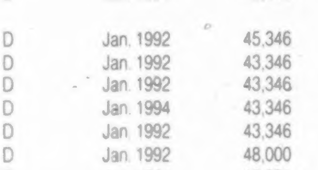
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Timothy E. Greenlund	D	Jan. 1992	$28,658
Commissioner	John L. Donaldson	R	Jan. 1992	28,658
Commissioner	Pat Evans	D	Jan. 1992	28,658
Sheriff	Donnell E. Allen, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	27,892
Coroner	Dr. Ronald Simonsen	R	Jan. 1994	9,162
Recorder of Deeds, Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Plummer F. Collins	R	Jan. 1992	27,097
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Susan I. Kosinski	R	Jan. 1994	27,098
Treasurer	Bonnie J. Trawick	R	Jan. 1992	25,641
District Attorney	Joseph A. Massa, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	44,000
Jury Commissioner	Geraldine Kusse	R	Jan. 1992	4,525
Jury Commissioner	Donna Brinker	D	Jan. 1992	4,525
Auditor	Joseph Blasco	Appt.		67/day
Auditor	Bill Lundahl	R	Jan. 1992	67/day
Auditor	Cheryl Miles	D	Jan. 1992	67/day
Clerk to Commissioners	Eunice Herrington	Appt.		19,841
Chief Assessor	I. Mark Sibert	Appt.		28,986
County Solicitor	William R. Mervine	Appt.		10,417

WASHINGTON COUNTY (4th class, population 204,584) was created on March 28, 1781, from part of Westmoreland County and named in honor of George Washington. ***Washington,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1781, incorporated as a borough on February 12, 1810, and chartered as a city in 1924.



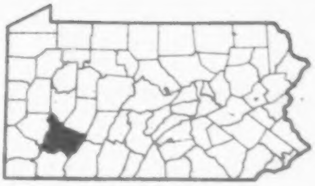
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Frank K. Mascara	D	Jan. 1992	$47,372
Commissioner	Metro Petrosky, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	46,372
Commissioner	Edward M. Paluso	R	Jan. 1992	46,372
Sheriff	James Fazzoni	D	Jan. 1994	43,346
Coroner	Farrell Jackson	D	Jan. 1992	43,346
Recorder of Deeds	Olga O. Woodward	D	Jan. 1994	43,346
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Kathleen Flynn Reda	D	Jan. 1992	45,346
Prothonotary	Bob A. Franks	D	Jan. 1992	43,346
Clerk of Courts	Barbara Gibbs	D	Jan. 1992	43,346
Controller	Paul Belcastro	D	Jan. 1994	43,346
Treasurer	John F. Yoney	D	Jan. 1992	43,346
District Attorney	John C. Pettit	D	Jan. 1992	48,000
Jury Commissioner	Mary Holleran	R	Jan. 1994	10,081
Jury Commissioner	Josephine Vincent	D	Jan. 1994	10,081
Clerk to Commissioners	Christine S. Dallatore	Appt.		30,746
Chief Assessor	C. Wayne Fleming	Appt.		37,516
County Solicitor	Melvin B. Bassi	Appt.		39,745

WAYNE COUNTY (7th class, population 39,944) was created on March 21, 1798, from part of Northampton County and named for General Anthony Wayne. ***Honesdale,*** the county seat after 1842, was laid out in 1827 and incorporated as a borough on January 28, 1831. It was named for Philip Hone, president of the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company. Earlier county seats included Wilsonville (1799-1802), Milford (1802-1805) and Bethany (1805-1841).



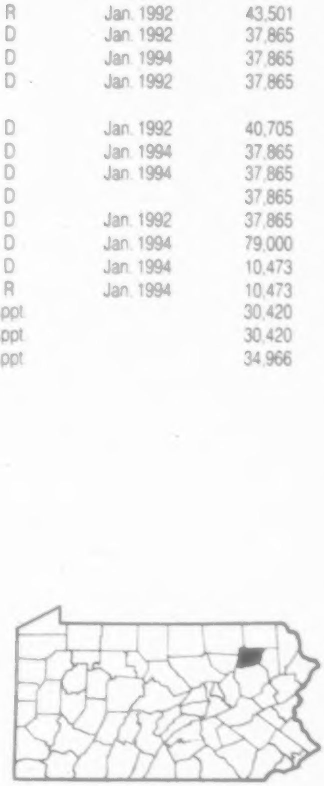
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Anthony V. Herzog	R	Jan. 1992	$23,830
Commissioner	Donald E. Olsommer	R	Jan. 1992	23,830
Commissioner	Robert V. Carmody	D	Jan. 1992	23,830
Sheriff	William M. Bluff	R	Jan. 1992	26,170
Coroner	Young Woo Lee	D	Jan. 1992	9,993
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Ginger Golden	R	Jan. 1992	26,537
Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Edmund J. Rose	R	Jan. 1992	26,537
Treasurer	Bruce Mackle	R	Jan. 1992	23,830
District Attorney	Raymond L. Hamill	R	Jan. 1992	32,000
Jury Commissioner	Barbara Giguere	R	Jan. 1994	3,844
Jury Commissioner	Doris L. Fries	D	Jan. 1994	3,844
Clerk to Commissioners	Reg Wayman	Appt.		34,687
Chief Assessor	John Nolan	Appt.		29,491
County Solicitor	Lee C. Krause	Appt.		23,823

WESTMORELAND COUNTY (3rd Class, population 370,321) was created on February 26, 1773, from part of Bedford County and named for a county in England. ***Greensburg,*** the county seat after 1785, was incorporated as a borough on February 9, 1799, and as a city in 1928. It was named for General Nathanael Greene. Hannastown, the original county seat, was burned by the British and Indians on July 13, 1782.

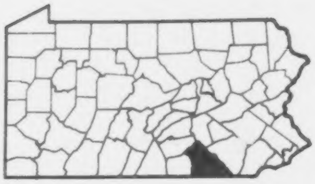


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Richard F. Vidmer	D	Jan. 1992	$45,110
Commissioner	Ted Simon	D	Jan. 1992	43,501
Commissioner	Terry R. Marolt	R	Jan. 1992	43,501
Sheriff	Gary Uhrin	D	Jan. 1992	37,865
Coroner	Leo Bacha	D	Jan. 1994	37,865
Recorder of Deeds	Jeanne C. Griffith	D	Jan. 1992	37,865
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	Earl S. Keim, II	D	Jan. 1992	40,705
Prothonotary	Stephen Mikosky	D	Jan. 1994	37,865
Clerk of Courts	David Patterson	D	Jan. 1994	37,865
Controller	Jeffry A. Pavetti	D		37,865
Treasurer	Dick W. Myers	D	Jan. 1992	37,865
District Attorney	John Driscoll	D	Jan. 1994	79,000
Jury Commissioner	Kathalyn O'Brien	D	Jan. 1994	10,473
Jury Commissioner	Marlyn Davis	R	Jan. 1994	10,473
Clerk to Commissioners	Elaine Oravets	Appt.		30,420
Chief Assessor	H. John Wilt	Appt.		30,420
County Solicitor	R. Mark Gesalman	Appt.		34,966

WYOMING COUNTY (7th class, population 28,076) was created on April 4, 1842, from part of Luzerne County and named for the Wyoming Valley. Wyoming is derived from an Indian word meaning "extensive meadows." ***Tunkhannock,*** the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 8, 1841, and was named for Tunkhannock Creek. The creek's name means "small stream."



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Willard Baker	R	Jan. 1992	$20,405
Commissioner	C. Ronald Burr	R	Jan. 1992	20,405
Commissioner	Ronald Williams	D	Jan. 1992	20,405
Sheriff	Robert Truesdale	R	Jan. 1992	22,577
Coroner	Thomas Kukuchka	R	Jan. 1992	10,264
Recorder of Deeds and Register of Wills	Dennis Montross	R	Jan. 1992	22,807
Clerk, Orphans' Court, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts	Victoria Stefanko	R	Jan. 1992	22,807
Treasurer	Carl W. Smith, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	20,405
District Attorney	George Skumanick	R	Jan. 1992	30,000
Jury Commissioner	Robert Ferguson	R	Jan. 1994	3,291
Jury Commissioner	Thelma Shebby	D	Jan. 1994	3,291
Clerk to Commissioners	William F. Gaylord	Appt.		25,588
Chief Assessor	Eric Brown	Appt.		23,000
County Solicitor	David Serchak	Appt.		12,000
Auditor	Sandra Ritz	R	Jan. 1992	59/day
Auditor	Elizabeth Drost	R	Jan. 1992	59/day
Auditor	Sharon Davis	D	Jan. 1992	59/day



YORK COUNTY (3rd class, population 339,574) was created on August 19, 1749, from part of Lancaster County and named either for the Duke of York, an early patron of the Penn Family, or for the city and shire of York in England. The name may have been suggested by the proximity to Lancaster County, as the names are linked in English history. ***York,*** the county seat, was laid out in 1741 and incorporated as a borough on September 24, 1787. It was chartered as a city on January 11, 1887.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chairman	Lorraine B. Hovis	D	Jan. 1992	$36,031
Commissioner	Ronald E. Fitzkee	D	Jan. 1992	34,744
Commissioner	George M. Trout	R	Jan. 1992	34,744
Sheriff	Oliver C. Nace	R	Jan. 1992	30,240
Coroner	Kathryn Fourhman Olewiler	R	Jan. 1994	32,660
Recorder of Deeds	J. W. C. Morgan	R	Jan. 1994	32,660
Register of Wills and Clerk, Orphans' Court	William J. Walters	R	Jan. 1992	32,814
Prothonotary	Stacia N. Gates	D	Jan. 1992	30,240
Clerk of Courts	Marlyn L. Holtzapple	D	Jan. 1992	30,240
Controller	Michael R. Gingerich	R	Jan. 1994	32,660
Treasurer	Shirley L. Glass	D	Jan. 1992	30,240
District Attorney	H. Stanley Rebert	R	Jan. 1994	79,000
Jury Commissioner	Glenn Gunnett	D	Jan. 1994	9,033
Jury Commissioner	Edward H. Reever	R	Jan. 1994	9,033
Director of Assessment	Carol L. Groff	Appt.	Jan. 1992	30,000
County Solicitor	Thompson J. McCullough	Appt.	Jan. 1992	26,629

THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES

Section 1. Purpose of classification; division into classes.

For the purpose of legislation regulating their municipal affairs, the exercise of certain corporate powers, and having respect to the number, character, powers, and duties of certain officers thereof, the cities now in existence and those hereafter created in this Commonwealth shall be divided into four classes:

Those containing a population of one million or over shall constitute the first class.

Those containing a population of five hundred thousand and under one million shall constitute the second class.

Those containing a population of one hundred thousand and under five hundred thousand and which by ordinance elect to be a city of the second class A shall constitute the second class A.

Those containing a population under five hundred thousand and which have not elected to become a city of the second class A constitute the third class.

Section 2. The classification of said cities respectively, shall be ascertained and fixed by reference to the last two preceding United States decennial censuses, and whenever it shall appear by both of such censuses, that any city of the first, second or second A class has decreased in population below the minimum population figures prescribed for its current classification, or that any city of the second, second A or third class has increased above the maximum population figure prescribed for its current classification, it shall be the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of the Commonwealth, to certify the fact accordingly, which certificate shall be entered at large upon the minutes of the councils of such city and recorded in the office for recording the deeds of the proper county. No change in classification or in the existing form of government shall become effective until ten years after the certification of the fact of decrease or increase of population by the Governor: Provided, That the court of common pleas of the county in which the city is located shall appoint a charter commission to study and make recommendations on the adoption of a form of city government under sections 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 of this act, and a form of government is adopted within the above ten year period. If a form of government is not adopted within the ten year period, the city shall automatically become classified according to the provisions of section 1 of this act and be subject to the provisions therein.

It is the intent of the preceding paragraph that the classification of any city of the first, second, second class A and third class shall not be changed because its population has changed at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of municipal government is attended by certain expense and hardship and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a city has remained below the minimum figure or above the maximum figure of its class for at least a decade.

At the municipal election occurring not less than one month after the date of such certificate the proper officers shall be elected to which the said city will become entitled under the change in classification, and upon the first Monday of April next ensuing the terms of all officers of said city when in office whose offices are superseded by reason thereof shall cease and determine, and the city government shall be duly organized and shall thereafter be controlled and regulated by the laws of this Commonwealth applicable to the same under the classification hereby fixed and appointed.

Until otherwise provided by law, cities of the second class A shall continue to be governed, and shall have all the powers, privileges and prerogatives now provided by the laws of the Commonwealth relating to the cities of the second class. (1895 P.L. 275, Sections 1 and 2, as amended.)

CITIES CLASSIFIED, 1990 CENSUS

First Class (1) — Philadelphia (1,585,577).

Second Class (1) — Pittsburgh (369,879).

Second Class A (1) — Scranton (81,805).

Third Class (51) — Aliquippa (13,374), Allentown (105,090), Altoona (51,881), Arnold (6,113), Beaver Falls (10,687), Bethlehem (71,428), Bradford (9,625), Butler (15,714), Carbondale (10,664), Chester (41,856), Clairton (9,656), Coatesville (11,038), Connellsville (9,229), Corry (7,216), DuBois (8,286), Duquesne (8,525), Easton (26,276), Erie (108,718), Farrell (6,841), Franklin (7,329), Greensburg (16,318), Harrisburg (52,376), Hazleton (24,730), Hermitage (15,300), Jeannette (11,221), Johnstown (28,134), Lancaster (55,551), Lebanon (24,800), Lock Haven (9,230), Lower Burrell (12,251), McKeesport (26,016), Meadville (14,318), Monessen (9,901), Monongahela (4,928), Nanticoke (12,267), New Castle (29,363), New Kensington (15,894), Oil City (11,949), Pittston (9,389), Pottsville (16,603), Reading (78,380), Shamokin (9,184), Sharon (17,493), Sunbury (11,591), Titusville (6,434), Uniontown (12,034), Warren (11,122), Washington (15,864), Wilkes-Barre (47,523), Williamsport (31,933), York (42,192).

Unclassified (1) — Parker City (843).

PENNSYLVANIA CITIES*

PHILADELPHIA, 1st Class City, Population 1,585,577 (Home Rule) **Philadelphia County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	W. Wilson Goode	D	Jan. 1992	$70,000
Council President	Joseph E. Coleman	D	Jan. 1992	57,500
Majority Leader	Anna Cibotti Verna	D	Jan. 1992	43,000
Minority Leader	W. Tacher Longstreth	R	Jan. 1992	42,000
Councilman at Large	W. Tacher Longstreth	R	Jan. 1992	
Councilwoman at Large	Augusta A. Clark	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Counci~~lwoman at Large~~	Joan Specter	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Councilman at Large	Francis Rafferty	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Councilman at Large	David Cohen	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Councilman at Large	Angel L. Ortiz	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Councilman at Large	Vacant		Jan. 1992	40,000
Councilman — 1st District	James J. Tayoun	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Councilwoman — 2nd District	Anna Cibotti Verna	D	Jan. 1992	
Councilman — 3rd District	Vacant		Jan. 1992	40,000
Councilwoman — 4th District	Ann J. Land	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Councilman — 5th District	John F. Street	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Councilwoman — 6th District	Joan Krajewski	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Councilman — 7th District	Jack P. Kelly	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
Councilman — 8th District	Joseph E. Coleman	D	Jan. 1992	
Councilwoman — 9th District	Marian B. Tasco	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Councilman — 10th District	Brian J. O'Neill	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Controller	Jonathan Saidel	D	Jan. 1994	70,000
Sheriff	John D. Green	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Clerk of Quarter Sessions	Peter D. Truman	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
City Commissioner, Chairwoman	Margaret M. Tartaglione	D	Jan. 1992	42,500
City Commissioner	Maurice Floyd	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
City Commissioner	John Kane	R	Jan. 1992	40,000
District Attorney	Lynn Abraham	D	Jan. 1994	60,000
Register of Wills	Ronald R. Donatucci	D	Jan. 1992	40,000
Prothonotary	John J. Pettit	Appt.		65,000
Treasurer	Benjamin Blakney	Appt.		70,000
City Representative Director of Commerce	Gerri Walker	Appt.		90,000
City Solicitor	Charisse Lillie	Appt.		90,000
Managing Director	David H. Pingree	Appt.		95,000
Director of Finance	Elizabeth C. Reveal	Appt.		90,000
Chief of Staff	Shirley Hamilton	Appt.		80,000
Deputy Mayor	Vacant	Appt.		90,000
Deputy Mayor	Vacant	Appt.		95,000
Press Secretary	Karen Warrington	Appt.		57,000
Personnel Director	Orville W. Jones	Appt.		70,000
Chairman, Civil Service Commission	Harry Bailey	Appt.		125/mtg.
Police Commissioner	Willie L. Williams	Appt.		85,000
Fire Commissioner	Roger S. Ulshafer	Appt.		85,000
Streets Commissioner	Alexander L. Hoskins	Appt.		85,000
Recreation Commissioner	Delores M. Andy	Appt.		70,000
Human Services Commission	Joan M. Reeves	Appt.		85,000
Water Commissioner	John Plonski	Appt.		85,000
Licenses & Inspections Commissioner	Don Kligerman	Appt.		70,000
Records Commissioner	Florence Scott	Appt.		55,000
Revenue Commissioner	Cheryl L. Weiss	Appt.		70,000
Public Property Commissioner	Andres Perez	Appt.		70,000
Procurement Commissioner	Pete Certo (acting)	Appt.		70,000
Chairman, Board of Revision of Taxes	David B. Glancey	Appt.		45,000

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*All population figures are U.S. Census Bureau 1990 tabulations.

PITTSBURGH, 2nd Class City, Population 369,879 (Home Rule)

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Sophie Masloff	D	Jan. 1994	$69,007
Council President	Jack Wagner	D	Jan. 1994	39,347
Councilmembers	Michael Coyne	D	Jan. 1992	39,347
	Dan Cohen	D	Jan. 1994	39,347
	Jim Ferlo	D	Jan. 1992	39,347
	Duane A. Darkins	D	Jan. 1992	39,347
	Jake Milliones	D	Jan. 1994	39,347
	Bernard Regan	D	Jan. 1992	39,347
	Michelle Madoff	D	Jan. 1994	39,347
	Gene Ricciardi	D	Jan. 1994	39,347
Controller	Tom Flaherty	D	Jan. 1992	43,584

SCRANTON, 2nd Class A City, Population 81,805 (Home Rule)

Lackawanna County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	James P. Connors	R	Jan. 1994	$45,000
Council President	Michael J. Melnick	D	Jan. 1992	10,000
Councilmembers				
Public Works	John Pocius	D	Jan. 1994	10,000
Finance	Daniel Noone	D	Jan. 1994	10,000
Public Safety	Vincent A. Manzo	D	Jan. 1992	10,000
Rules	Michael J. Melnick	D	Jan. 1992	10,000
Community Development	Eugene Barrett	D	Jan. 1994	10,000
Controller	Roseann Novembrino	D	Jan. 1992	27,500

ALIQUIPPA, 3rd Class, Population 13,374

Beaver County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor/Council President	Daniel Britza	D	Jan. 1992	$2,400
Councilmembers	Jessie Belle Walker	D	Jan. 1992	1,800
	Mowry Mike	D	Jan. 1992	1,800
	Mabel Jarrett	D	Jan. 1992	1,800
	Vickie Fratangeli	D	Jan. 1992	1,800
City Administrator	James Phillips	Appt.		36,000
Fiscal Officer (Part Time)	Mike Bobanic	Appt.		12,000
City Clerk, Deputy	Rodna Casto	Appt.		17,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer	William O'Neal	D	Jan. 1992	18,500
Controller	Floridge Palombo	D	Jan. 1992	1,800
Chief of Police	William Alston	Appt.		30,000

ALLENTOWN, 3rd Class, Population 105,090 (Optional Charter)

Lehigh County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Joseph S. Daddona	D	Jan. 1994	$50,000
Council President	Watson Skinner	D	Jan. 1992	4,500
Council Vice President	Peter Faleski	D	Jan. 1992	4,000
Councilmembers	Frank Palencar	D	Jan. 1994	5,000
	Benjamin F. Howells	D	Jan. 1994	5,000
	Dennis Cramsey	D	Jan. 1994	5,000
	Ernest Toth	D	Jan. 1994	5,000
	Emma Tropiano	D	Jan. 1992	4,000
Treasurer	Harry Diehl	R	Jan. 1992	1
Controller	Louis J. Hershman	D	Jan. 1992	27,583

ALTOONA, 3rd Class, Population 51,881 — Blair County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Daniel J. Milliron	D	Jan. 1994	$4,800
Councilmembers	James Covino	D	Jan. 1994	3,600
	Francis E. Kuhn	D	Jan. 1992	25,527
	Sandra M. Fry	R	Jan. 1994	3,600
	Thomas W. Byrne	D	Jan. 1992	25,527
	Timothy D. Little	R	Jan. 1994	3,600
	Alan R. Mikula	D	Jan. 1992	29,355
Treasurer	Richard Peo	R	Jan. 1992	25,552
Controller	Eugene J. Duncan	D	Jan. 1994	25,527
City Clerk	Mike Hubert	Appt.		25,000
City Solicitor	N. John Casanave	Appt.		29,796
City Manager	Robert F. Hagemann	Appt.		58,832

ARNOLD, 3rd Class, Population 6,113 — Westmoreland County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	William DeMao	D	Jan. 1992	$2,400
Councilmembers	John D. Campbell	D	Jan. 1992	1,000
	Anthony Santucci	D	Jan. 1994	1,000
	Walter Weber	D	Jan. 1994	1,000
	Carl Martz	D	Jan. 1992	1,000
Treasurer	Joseph G. Puet	D	Jan. 1992	21,640 *
Controller	Elias E. Moses	D	Jan. 1992	2,100

**city/county/school*

BEAVER FALLS, 3rd Class, Population 10,687 — Beaver County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	James C. Reynolds	D	Jan. 1994	$2,500
Councilmembers				
Accounts and Finance	James L. Douds	D	Jan. 1994	2,000
Public Safety	Thomas Berger	D	Jan. 1994	2,000
Public Works	Ted A. Krzemienski	D	Jan. 1992	2,000
Parks and Buildings	Sammuel G. Wagner, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	2,000
Treasurer	Daniel P. Cellini	D	Jan. 1994	15,208
Controller	Jerry T. Ford	D	Jan. 1994	2,000
City Clerk-Coordinator	Perry C. Wayne, Jr.	Appt.		31,859

BETHLEHEM, 3rd Class, Population 71,428 (Optional Charter) — Northampton and Lehigh Counties

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Kenneth R. Smith	R	Jan. 1994	$43,250
Council President	James A. Delgrosso	D	Jan. 1994	5,000
Councilmembers	Jack Lawrence	D	Jan. 1992	4,200
	Paul J. Calvo	D	Jan. 1992	4,200
	Richard J. Szulborski	D	Jan. 1992	4,200
	Otto Ehrsam, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	4,500
	Thomas Mohr	R	Jan. 1994	4,500
	Michael Loupos	D	Jan. 1994	4,500
Treasurer	Theresa Bartholomew	D	Jan. 1992	29,550
Controller	Wallace DeCrosta	D	Jan. 1994	29,500

BRADFORD, 3rd Class, Population 9,625

McKean County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Arvid R. Nelson	R	Jan. 1992	$3,600
Councilmembers	Maxwell S. Moore	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Jack K. Burns	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Frederick E. Proper	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Dene Wesmiller	R	Jan. 1994	2,400

BUTLER, 3rd Class, Population 15,714

Butler County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor and Council President	Marian L. Taylor	D	Jan. 1994	$20,000
Councilmembers	Charles Savannah	D	Jan. 1994	5,000
	Joseph T. Stehle	R	Jan. 1992	5,000
	Peter Zissi	D	Jan. 1992	5,000
	George Smith	D	Jan. 1994	5,000
Treasurer	Stacy L. Flick	D	Jan. 1992	9,725
Controller	Bob Grigoletti	D	Jan. 1994	5,000

CARBONDALE, 3rd Class, Population 10,664 (Home Rule)

Lackawanna County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	John E. Moran	D	Jan. 1992	$1,800
Council President	James A. McMyne	D	Jan. 1992	1,125
Council Vice President	Michael Wall	D	Jan. 1992	1,125
Councilmembers	Mary Hayslett	D	Jan. 1992	1,125
	Walter Turonis	D	Jan. 1992	1,125
	Andrew Leo	D	Jan. 1992	1,125
	Michael Tolerico	D	Jan. 1994	1,125
	Donald McDonough	D	Jan. 1992	1,125
City Managing Director	Paul Browne	Appt.		24,000
City Solicitor	Armand E. Olivetti, Jr.	Appt.		8,000

CHESTER, 3rd Class, Population 41,856 (Home Rule)

Delaware County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	W. M. James Leake	R	Jan. 1992	$29,000
Councilmembers				
Department of Streets	Michael J. Koterba	R	Jan. 1992	26,000
Department of Parks	Stephen McKellar	R	Jan. 1994	26,000
Department of Finance	Edward J. Zetusky	R	Jan. 1994	26,000
Department of Public Safety	William Waldron	R	Jan. 1992	26,000
Treasurer	Stanley Blotny	R	Jan. 1994	11,417 *
Controller	William Brown	Appt.	Jan. 1992	26,000
City Clerk	Peggy Charleston	Appt.	Jan. 1992	22,833
Police Chief	Lawrence Crews	R	Jan. 1992	37,951
City Solicitor	John Nails	R	Jan. 1992	25,510

** 1/2 local school district*

CLAIRTON, 3rd Class, Population 9,656

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor and Council President	Domenic J. Curinga	D	Jan. 1994	$3,500
Councilmembers	Barbara Johnson	D	Jan. 1994	2,500
	Nicholas J. Maffeo	D	Jan. 1994	2,500
	Domenic V. Virgona	D	Jan. 1992	2,500
	Dominic Serapiglia	D	Jan. 1992	2,500

COATESVILLE, 3rd Class, Population 11,038 (Home Rule)

Chester County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council President	Rodger Johnson	D	Jan. 1994	$600
Vice President	Mary Frances Johnson	D	Jan. 1994	600
Councilmembers	Richard Legree	R	Jan. 1994	600
	Harold Yost	D	Jan. 1994	600
	William Chertok	D	Jan. 1994	600
	Delois Newton	D	Jan. 1992	600
	Charles Weller	R	Jan. 1992	600
City Manager	Wayne G. Reed	Appt.		56,180
Director of Finance	Lewis J. Gay, III	Appt.		45,271
Codes Administrator	David L. Clouser	Appt.		33,737

CONNELLSVILLE, 3rd Class, Population 9,229

Fayette County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Casimir P. Zabela	D	Jan. 1994	$1,200
Councilmembers				
Accounts and Finance	William E. Hughes	D	Jan. 1994	750
Public Safety	Issac R. Sherwood	D	Jan. 1992	750
Streets & Public Improvements	Jeffrey Williams	D	Jan. 1992	750
Parks & Public Property	David E. Tremba	D	Jan. 1994	750
City Clerk	Marsha A. Bower	Appt.	May 1992	25,850
City Solicitor	Michael J. Macko	Appt.	May 1992	9,000
City Controller	Jean M. Wrote	D	Jan. 1994	750
City Treasurer	Herbert L. Wrote	D	Jan. 1992	1,220
Tax Collector	Herbert L. Wrote	Appt.	Jan. 1992	4,295

CORRY, 3rd Class, Population 7,216

Erie County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Jack S. Armitage	R	Jan. 1994	$1,200
Councilmembers				
Finance & Accounts	Benjamin F. Calderone	R	Jan. 1992	900
Public Safety	G. Kenneth Nichols	D	Jan. 1992	900
Parks & Property	Anne S. Gould	R	Jan. 1994	900
Streets & Public Improvements	Leo C. Neckers	R	Jan. 1994	900
Treasurer	Mary S. Hubley	R	Jan. 1992	20,076
Controller	John E. Bliley	R	Jan. 1994	900

DuBOIS, 3rd Class, Population 8,286 (Optional Plan)

Clearfield County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor and Council President	William H. Reay	R	Jan. 1992	$2,400
Councilmembers	Essie Quinn	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Paul Begler	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Paul Mack	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Dominick Suplizio	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	John B. Green, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
Treasurer	Alexis Stetz	D	Jan. 1994	20,400
Controller	Francis Romeo	R	Jan. 1992	1,200

DUQUESNE, 3rd Class, Population 8,525

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Melvyn Achtzehn	D	Jan. 1994	$3,000
Councilmembers	William Yunn	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	George Tarczy	Appt.	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Timothy Petrisko	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Charlotte Jefferies	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
Treasurer	Carl R. Denne	D	Jan. 1992	15,000
Controller	George Matta, Jr.	D	Jan. 1994	2,400

EASTON, 3rd Class, Population 26,276 (Optional Charter)

Northampton County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Salvatore J. Panto, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	$42,924
Council President	Alfredean Jones	D	Jan. 1992	8,075
Councilmembers	William Keifer	D	Jan. 1992	7,575
	William D. Houston	D	Jan. 1994	7,575
	David Spadoni	D	Jan. 1992	7,575
	Carol J. Weaver	D	Jan. 1994	7,575
Treasurer	Pat Vulcano, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	23,356
Controller	Patricia Sportelli	D	Jan. 1992	23,356

ERIE, 3rd Class, Population 108,718 (Optional Charter)

Erie County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Joyce A. Savocchio	D	Jan. 1994	$42,000
Council President	Brian M. Dougherty	D	Jan. 1992	7,500
Councilmembers	Mario S. Bagnoni	D	Jan. 1992	6,000
	Joseph Borgia	D	Jan. 1994	6,000
	Michael Flatley	D	Jan. 1994	6,000
	Chris Maras	D	Jan. 1992	6,000
	Denise Illig Robison	R	Jan. 1994	6,000
	Gayle M. Wright	D	Jan. 1994	6,000
Treasurer	Carl F. Cannavino	D	Jan. 1992	32,000
Controller	Brenda Pundt	R	Jan. 1994	25,000

FARRELL, 3rd Class, Population 6,841 (Home Rule)

Mercer County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor and Council President	Eugene C. Pacsi	D	Jan. 1992	$4,800
Councilmembers	Donna Egercic	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	William F. Marks	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Louis A. Falconi	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Peter Stephanopoulos	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Larry Gurrera	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
	David DeMasy	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
Treasurer	James Kaikis	D	Jan. 1992	2,400

FRANKLIN, 3rd Class, Population 7,329 (Home Rule)

Venango County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Jack Sanford	R	Jan. 1994	$2,400
Councilmembers	James Marshall	R	Jan. 1994	2,000
	Merlin Orser	D	Jan. 1992	2,000
	Rosemarie Mattison	R	Jan. 1992	2,000
	Sean Audley	D	Jan. 1992	2,000
	Jo Anna Donaldson	R	Jan. 1994	2,000
	Gary Hutchison	D	Jan. 1994	2,000

GREENSBURG, 3rd Class, Population 16,318

Westmoreland County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor and Council President	Daniel J. Fajt	D	Jan. 1992	$4,800
Councilmembers	Emidio Peterinelli	D	Jan. 1992	3,600
	James Albert	D	Jan. 1992	3,600
	Roland R. Mertz	D	Jan. 1994	3,600
	John R. Finfrock	D	Jan. 1994	3,600
Treasurer	Ruth B. Metz	D	Jan. 1992	3,600

HARRISBURG, 3rd Class, Population 52,376 (Optional Charter)

Dauphin County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Stephen R. Reed	D	Jan. 1994	$45,000
Council President	O. Frank DeGarcia	D	Jan. 1992	10,500
Council Vice President	Harriet E. Braxton	D	Jan. 1992	10,000
Councilmembers	Richard K. House, Sr.	D	Jan. 1994	10,000
	Robert A. Hubbard, Jr.	D	Jan. 1994	10,000
	Robert Jones	D	Jan. 1994	10,000
	Miriam Menaker	R	Jan. 1992	10,000
	F. M. Richard Simons	D	Jan. 1994	10,000
Treasurer	Glenn E. Williams, III	R	Jan. 1992	15,000
Controller	James McCarthy	D	Jan. 1994	15,000

HAZLETON, 3rd Class, Population 24,730

Luzerne County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	John H. Quigley	D	Jan. 1992	$26,000
Director of Administration	Anubhai P. Patel	Appt		33,320
President of Council	Ray Galbiati	D	Jan. 1994	1,750
Vice President of Council	Jim Ferry	D	Jan. 1994	1,500
Councilmembers	Charlie Burkhardt	R	Jan. 1992	1,500
	Bob Stevens	D	Jan. 1994	1,500
	Joe Yannuzzi	R	Jan. 1992	1,500

HERMITAGE, 3rd Class, Population 15,300 (Home Rule)

Mercer County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President, Commissioners	Dean Alexander	D	Jan. 1994	$2,500
Vice President	James Tamber	D	Jan. 1992	2,500
Commissioners	James "Pat" White	D	Jan. 1992	2,500
	Sylvia Stull	D	Jan. 1992	2,500
	Robert Jazwinski	R	Jan. 1994	2,500

JEANNETTE, 3rd Class, Population 11,221 **Westmoreland County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Glenn D. Hoak	D	Jan. 1994	$1,200
Councilmembers	Carol A. Francese	D	Jan. 1992	1,125
	James F. Solomon	D	Jan. 1994	1,125
	James E. Brooks	D	Jan. 1992	1,800
	Charles R. Lauffer	D	Jan. 1992	1,125
Treasurer	Dorothy Gaudi	D	Jan. 1994	6,000
Controller	Nicholas Priolo	D	Jan. 1994	2,400

JOHNSTOWN, 3rd Class, Population 28,134 (Optional Charter) **Cambria County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Herbert Pfuhl, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	$20,000
Council President	Anthony C. Truscello	D	Jan. 1994	2,500
Council Vice President	James T. Malloy, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	2,200
Councilmembers	William S. Gentile, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	2,200
	James G. McMillen	D	Jan. 1994	2,200
	William Stasko	D	Jan. 1992	2,200
	Ron R. Stevens	D	Jan. 1992	2,200
	Ernest E. Wadsworth	D	Jan. 1994	2,200
	Gerald L. Zahorchak	D	Jan. 1994	2,200
	Dr. Donato B. Zucco	R	Jan. 1994	2,200
Treasurer	Michael Musulin	D	Jan. 1992	18,000
City Controller	Edward P. Wojnaroski, Sr.	D	Jan. 1992	18,000

LANCASTER, 3rd Class, Population 55,551 (Optional Charter) **Lancaster County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Janice C. Stork	D	Jan. 1994	$52,500
Council President	Ronald E. Ford	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
Councilmembers	Eugene L. Aleci	D	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Charles H. Bonner	D	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Gerald O. Harrison	D	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Jon C. Lyons	D	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Magdalena Roman	D	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Ingrid O. Ruoff	D	Jan. 1994	3,000
Treasurer	Harold Sommers	D	Jan. 1994	8,500
Controller	Douglas J. Garlin	D	Jan. 1994	8,500

LEBANON, 3rd Class, Population 24,800 **Lebanon County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Betty J. Eiceman	R	Jan. 1992	$7,200
Councilmembers				
Accounts and Finance	Randy B. Hoffman	R	Jan. 1992	5,600
Public Safety	Peter J. Zug	R	Jan. 1994	5,600
Public Works Department	Richard A. Bleistine	R	Jan. 1992	5,600
Parks and Public Property	George E. Gruber	D	Jan. 1994	5,600
City Treasurer	Marlin M. Miller	R	Jan. 1992	8,000
Controller	Joyce M. Yingst	R	Jan. 1992	5,600

LOCK HAVEN, 3rd Class, Population 9,230 (Optional Charter) **Clinton County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor and Council President	Diann Stuempfle	R	Jan. 1992	$1,800
Council Vice President	~~June~~ L. Houser	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
Councilmembers	Scott A. Smith	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Joseph J. Nevins	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Mahlon Dunkle	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Alfred E. Hoberman	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
	George Shade	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
Treasurer	Cambridge G. Beers	R	Jan. 1994	22,400
Controller	Ronald D. Suter	R	Jan. 1994	1,200

LOWER BURRELL, 3rd Class, Population 12,251 **Westmoreland County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Dennis Kowalski	D	Jan. 1992	$3,400
Councilmembers	David Wohleber	Appt.	Jan. 1994	1,800
	Robert Haser	D	Jan. 1994	1,800
	Ernest Mrvan	D	Jan. 1992	2,800
	James Haley	D	Jan. 1992	2,800
Treasurer	Joseph Widmer	D	Jan. 1992	4,500
Controller	Ernest Fiorina	D	Jan. 1992	2,800

McKEESPORT, 3rd Class, Population 26,016 (Home Rule) **Allegheny County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Louis Washowich	D	Jan. 1992	$35,000
Council President	James S. Honick	D	Jan. 1992	2,500
Council Vice President	Carolyn W. Young	D	Jan. 1992	2,500
Councilmembers	Joseph J. Bendel, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	2,500
	William E. Campbell	D	Jan. 1992	2,500
	Joseph P. Graziano	D	Jan. 1994	2,500
	Emilio R. Navarro	R	Jan. 1994	2,500
	Douglas R. Weimer	D	Jan. 1994	2,500
Controller	Harry C. Walsh	D	Jan. 1994	4,300

MEADVILLE, 3rd Class, Population 14,318 (Optional Charter) **Crawford County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Anthony Petruso	D	Jan. 1994	$1,800
Councilmembers	Charles Flynn	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Christine B. Lang	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Fran Richmond	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Marjorie Hall	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
Treasurer	Aundra Zack	R	Jan. 1992	8,000
Controller	Sandra Cheropovich	R	Jan. 1992	1,500

MONESSEN, 3rd Class, Population 9,901 **Westmoreland County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor and Council President	Robert H. Leone	D	Jan. 1994	$4,800
Councilmembers				
Accounts and Finance	Ernest S. Wisyanski	D	Jan. 1994	2,800
Public Safety	James E. Manderino	D	Jan. 1992	2,800
Streets and Public Improvement	Edward Burdock	D	Jan. 1994	2,800
Parks & Public Property	Anthony Mascetta	D	Jan. 1992	2,800
Treasurer	Frank Rizzuto	D	Jan. 1994	3,200
Controller	William J. Bielawski	D	Jan. 1994	2,800

MONONGAHELA, 3rd Class, Population 4,928 **Washington County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	John Moreschi	D	Jan. 1992	$3,000
Councilmembers				
Accounts and Finance	Kenneth Cole	D	Jan. 1992	1,500
Public Safety	Martha Gandley	D	Jan. 1994	1,500
Streets and Improvements	Robert Spahr	D	Jan. 1992	1,500
Parks and Property	Donald Devore	D	Jan. 1992	1,500
Treasurer	Helen Marie Doty	D	Jan. 1992	1,500
Controller	Joseph Inserra	D	Jan. 1994	1,500

NANTICOKE, 3rd Class, Population 12,267 **Luzerne County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Walter Sokolowski	D	Jan. 1994	$2,500
Councilmembers	Albert Wytoshek	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Edward Butkiewicz	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	John Gorka	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Mark Yeager	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
Treasurer	Alfred Szatkowski	D	Jan. 1994	6,500
Controller	Leonard Omolecki	D	Jan. 1994	2,400

NEW CASTLE, 3rd Class, Population 29,363 (Optional Charter) **Lawrence County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Richard A. Christofer	D	Jan. 1992	$20,000
Council President	Frank Bonfield	R	Jan. 1992	2,700
Councilmembers	Gary Bonelli	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Mark Elisco	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Jane Wasilewski	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	John Russo, Jr.	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
Treasurer	Thomas J. Maciarello	D	Jan. 1994	11,500
Controller	Anthony Toscano	D	Jan. 1992	10,688

NEW KENSINGTON, 3rd Class, Population 15,894 **Westmoreland County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	John J. Monaco	D	Jan. 1994	$10,000
Councilmembers				
Accounts and Finance	David M. Hanna	D	Jan. 1994	6,000
Streets and Public Improvements	Ronald S. Balla	D	Jan. 1992	6,000
Parks and Buildings	Alvin M. Ansani	D	Jan. 1992	6,000
Public Safety	Bernard T. Kubiak	D	Jan. 1992	6,000
Treasurer*	Frank J. Pallone, Jr.	D	Jan. 1994	5,512
Controller	Joseph Cipollone	D	Jan. 1994	6,000

**City/School/County*

OIL CITY, 3rd Class, Population 11,949 **Venango County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Howard T. Gierling	R	Jan. 1992	$2,400
Councilmembers	Janice A. McCarthy	R	Jan. 1992	1,800
	Malachy R. McMahon	D	Jan. 1992	1,800
	Richard K. Baker	D	Jan. 1994	1,800
	Merrill L. Whitling	R	Jan. 1994	1,800
Treasurer	Lillian L. Marvin	R	Jan. 1992	16,750
Controller	James A. Nelles	R	Jan. 1994	2,280

PARKER CITY, unclassified, Population 843

Armstrong County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Dean R. Shakley	R	Jan. 1992	$0
Councilmembers	Andrew Walters	R	Jan. 1992	0
	David P. Williams	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Robert E. Amsler	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Charles Altmire	I	Jan. 1992	0
	Dennis Alworth	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Dennis Pennington	D	Jan. 1992	0
	Barry Wineland	D	Jan. 1992	0

PITTSTON, 3rd Class, Population 9,389

Luzerne County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Thomas A. Walsh	D	Jan. 1994	$3,000
Councilmembers	Ken Scaz	D	Jan. 1992	2,000
	Maria Capolarella	D	Jan. 1992	2,000
	John Argo	D	Jan. 1994	2,000
	James Kolmansberger	D	Jan. 1994	2,000
City Solicitor	Attorney Joseph Lakowski	Appt.	May 1992	4,500
City Clerk/Administrator	Wilfrid E. Toole	Appt.	May 1992	28,815
Treasurer	Rosemary Dessoye	D	Jan. 1992	14,500
Controller	Chris Latona	D	Jan. 1994	2,000

POTTSVILLE, 3rd Class, Population 16,603

Schuylkill County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Joseph P. Muldowney	R	Jan. 1994	$5,200
Councilmembers				
Streets and Public Improvements	Dr. Michael Smink, D.D.S.	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
Accounts and Finance	Thomas J. Pellish, Esq.	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
Parks and Public Property	William C. Reiley, Esq.	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
Public Safety	Maryann Conway Watt, Esq.	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
Treasurer	Margaret F. Purcell	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
Controller	James R. Gross	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
City Clerk	Julie D. Rescorla	D		25,000

READING, 3rd Class, Population 78,380

Berks County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Warren H. Haggerty, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	$33,000
Councilmembers				
Accounts and Finance	James A. Pollock	D	Jan. 1992	30,000
Streets and Public Improvements	Edward W. Leonardziak	D	Jan. 1994	36,000
Parks and Public Improvements	Ronald E. DiBenedetto	D	Jan. 1994	36,000
Public Safety	David M. Hunsberger	D	Jan. 1992	30,000
Treasurer	John Santoro	D	Jan. 1992	7,000
Controller	William S. Hartranft	D	Jan. 1992	30,000

SHAMOKIN, 3rd Class, Population 9,184

Northumberland County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Harvey M. Boyer, Sr.	D	Jan. 1994	$1,200
Councilmembers	Gary D. Haddock	R	Jan. 1992	1,125
	Betsy Richardson	R	Jan. 1994	1,125
	Gerard W. Waugh	R	Jan. 1994	1,125
	James E. Yurick, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	1,125
Treasurer	Dorothy Bradley	R	Jan. 1994	2,000
Controller	Joanne C. Kaseman	R	Jan. 1994	1,125

Mercer County

SHARON, 3rd Class, Population 17,493 (Optional Charter)

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Robert T. Price	D	Jan. 1994	$26,000
Council President	Raymond Fabian	D	Jan. 1992	4,200
Councilmembers	Chris Outrakis	Appt	Jan. 1992	3,600
	Joseph L. Baldwin	D	Jan. 1992	3,600
	James McMahon	D	Jan. 1994	3,600
	David Tomko	D	Jan. 1994	3,600
Treasurer	Leo A. Hanley	D	Jan. 1992	17,400
Controller	John A. Wareham	D	Jan. 1994	5,200

Northumberland County

SUNBURY, 3rd Class, Population 11,591

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	David L. Persing	R	Jan. 1994	$1,550
Councilmembers				
Accounts & Finance	Scott A. Heintzelman	R	Jan. 1992	1,125
Public Safety	Jack C. Buehner	R	Jan. 1994	1,125
Streets & Public Improvement	Rick L. Hassiner	R	Jan. 1994	1,125
Parks & Recreation	Joseph G. Halko	R	Jan. 1992	1,125
Treasurer	Edward M. Neff	R	Jan. 1994	6,425
Controller	Sandra H. Paul	D	Jan. 1992	1,125

Crawford County

TITUSVILLE, 3rd Class, Population 6,434 (Optional Charter)

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Robert R. Rhoades	R	Jan. 1992	$1,200
Deputy Mayor	Carl R. Meinstereifel	R	Jan. 1992	900
Councilmembers	John D. Waychoff, III	R	Jan. 1992	900
	David C. Gagnon	R	Jan. 1992	900
	Kevin M. Foresther	R	Jan. 1992	900
Treasurer	Harry E. Jordan	R	Jan. 1992	16,000
Controller	Melanie Pattison	D	Jan. 1992	1,800

Fayette County

UNIONTOWN, 3rd Class, Population 12,034

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Charles D. Machesky	R	Jan. 1992	$3,000
Councilmembers	James R. Sileo	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	John Fisher	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Charles A. Ellis	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Harry J. Mulligan	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
Treasurer	Susan Maher	R	Jan. 1992	21,722
Controller	Odilia John	Appt.	Jan. 1992	1,200

Warren County

WARREN, 3rd Class, Population 11,122 (Home Rule)

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor and Council President	Susan N. McConnell	D	Jan. 1994	$1,800
Council Vice President	Merl Rice	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
Councilmembers	Peter Carnovale	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Jo Ann Firestone	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	James Hunter	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Michael Miller	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Ralph Papalia	R	Jan. 1994	1,200

WASHINGTON, 3rd Class, Population 15,864 **Washington County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	L. Anthony Spossey	D	Jan. 1992	$9,000
Councilmembers	Debbie O. Seneca	D	Jan. 1992	7,000
	Robert Nicolella	Appt.	Jan. 1992	7,000
	Susanne E. Gomez	D	Jan. 1994	7,000
	David Johnston	R	Jan. 1994	7,000
Treasurer	Edward W. Abel	D	Jan. 1992	11,000
Controller	Francis King	D	Jan. 1992	7,000

WILKES-BARRE, 3rd Class, Population 47,523 (Home Rule) **Luzerne County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Lee A. Namey	D	Jan. 1992	$30,000
Council Chairman	Albert C. Boris	D	Jan. 1992	6,000
Council Vice Chairman	J. Shelly Soltis	D	Jan. 1992	5,000
Councilmembers	Thomas McGroarty	D	Jan. 1992	5,000
	Harry Miller	D	Jan. 1992	5,000
	James McCarthy	D	Jan. 1992	5,000
	Eric Redick	D	Jan. 1992	5,000
	Philip McCabe	D	Jan. 1992	5,000
City Controller	Mercedes J. Leighton	D	Jan. 1992	15,000

WILLIAMSPORT, 3rd Class, Population 31,933 (Optional Charter) **Lycoming County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Jessie L. Bloom	D	Jan. 1992	$33,500
Council President	Randall F. Hipple	D	Jan. 1994	2,500
Councilmembers	Carl A Curchoe	R	Jan. 1994	2,200
	Carolyn W. Bullock	R	Jan. 1992	2,200
	Harry Marchese	D	Jan. 1994	2,200
	Steven M. Confair	R	Jan. 1992	2,200
	John M. Confer	D	Jan. 1992	2,200
	Thomas E. Bailey	D	Jan. 1992	2,200
Treasurer	Leland Calistri	R	Jan. 1992	19,000
Controller	Robert Fox	R	Jan. 1992	17,000

YORK, 3rd Class, Population 42,192 (Optional Charter) **York County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	William J. Althaus	R	Jan. 1994	$35,000
Council President	Gregory H. Gettle	D	Jan. 1992	5,000
Councilmembers	Helen E. Rohrbaugh	R	Jan. 1994	4,000
	Donald T. Murphy, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	4,000
	Wm. Lee Smallwood	D	Jan. 1992	4,000
	Newton D. Brown	D	Jan. 1994	4,000
Treasurer	Valerie Bortner	D	Jan. 1992	9,250
Controller	John Peters	D	Jan. 1992	8,000

BOROUGHS OVER 10,000 POPULATION*

BALDWIN, Population 21,923 — **Allegheny County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Michael E. Romanus, Jr.	D	Jan. 1994	$4,500
Council President	Robert Paul Bittel	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
Council Vice President	John Bova	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
Councilmembers	Samuel L. McPherson	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	John Chalovich	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	David J. Kappert	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Marian Joseph	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	William Bennett	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
Tax Collector	Gail Mikush	D	Jan. 1994	6,000
Solicitor	John R. Luke	Appt.		
Borough Secretary	Shirley A. Kuchta	Appt.		

BERWICK, Population 10,976 — **Columbia County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Louis L. Biacchi	D	Jan. 1994	$4,000
Council President	Frank Buffone	D	Jan. 1992	4,000
Council Vice President	Andrew Soback	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
Councilmembers	Scott Kaufman	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	William Lamon	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	David Walton	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Robert Reap	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Walter Hause	D	Jan. 1992	2,400

BETHEL PARK, Population 33,823 (Home Rule) — **Allegheny County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Reno Virgili	D	Jan. 1994	$4,200
Councilmembers	Robert A. Smoker	D	Jan. 1992	1,800
	Donald L. Harrison	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Wayne Wilson	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Mark J. O'Brien	D	Jan. 1992	1,800
	Charles Segner	R	Jan. 1992	1,800
	William Ruhl	R	Jan. 1992	1,800
	John A. Pape	D	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Glenn Trautman	D	Jan. 1992	1,800
	Susan J. Hughes	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Philip B. Ehrman	R	Jan. 1994	3,000

BLOOMSBURG (town)*, Population 12,439 — **Columbia County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor and Council President	George H. Hemingway	Appt.	Jan. 1994	$3,600
Council Vice President	Rick Conner	Appt.	Jan. 1992	2,400
Councilmembers	Ed Kitchen	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Florence Thompson	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Steve Beck	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Charles Learn	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Tom Evans	D	Jan. 1994	2,400

**Bloomsburg is the only incorporated town in Pennsylvania.*

** All population figures are U.S. Census Bureau 1990 tabulations.*

BRENTWOOD, Population 10,823 **Allegheny County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	James H. Joyce	D	Jan. 1994	$3,399
Council President	Edward J. Haney	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
Council Vice President	James Flanigan	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
Councilmembers	Fred A. Swanson	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Sonya Vernau	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	David K. Schade	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Nancy Patton	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Rege McDonough	Appt.	Jan. 1992	2,400
Property Tax Collector	Katherine Gannis	D	Jan. 1994	5,000
Secretary	Elvina R. Nicola	Appt.		20,000
Treasurer	Geoffrey A. Brandon	Appt.		23,000
Solicitor	Lawrence G. Zurawsky	Appt.		*

**Retainer Fee*

BRISTOL, Population 10,405 **Bucks County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Gary A. Tosti	D	Jan. 1994	$2,400
Council President	David Clark	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
Council Vice President	Donald M. McCloskey	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
Councilmembers	Dominic Squillace	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Charles Caucci	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	James Lutz	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Jack Piraino	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Frank Profy	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Joseph Saxton	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
Tax Collector	Frank V. Scordia	D	Jan. 1994	10,200 *

*~~*Borough share~~*

CARLISLE, Population 18,419 **Cumberland County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Kirk R. Wilson	R	Jan. 1994	$3,000
Council President	William A. Duncan	D	Jan. 1992	2,500
Council Vice President	Richard K. Ocker	R	Jan. 1994	2,500
Councilmembers	Charles W. Andrews	D	Jan. 1992	2,500
	Ronald M. Robinson	R	Jan. 1992	2,500
	Stephen Herman	R	Jan. 1994	2,500
	Robert L. Owens	D	Jan. 1994	2,500
	Roger C. Spitz	R	Jan. 1992	2,500

CHAMBERSBURG, Population 16,647 **Franklin County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Robert P. Morris	D	Jan. 1994	$3,900
Council President	Bernard L. Washabaugh	D	Jan. 1994	3,900
Council Vice President	Robert A. Wareham, Sr.	R	Jan. 1992	2,700
Councilmembers	Harold D. Kennedy	R	Jan. 1994	2,700
	Roy M. McLaughlin	D	Jan. 1994	2,700
	Walter E. Miner	R	Jan. 1994	2,700
	Quentin A. Naugle	D	Jan. 1992	2,700
	Gerald D. Shipp	R	Jan. 1992	2,700
	George W. Pentz	D	Jan. 1992	2,700
	Alex D. Beattie, Jr.	D	Jan. 1994	2,700
	Robert K. Wasik	R	Jan. 1992	2,700

COLUMBIA, Population 10,701

Lancaster County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Richard K. Seifried	D	Jan. 1994	$1,200
Council President	Sylvester F. Devine	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
Council Vice President	Duane Peters	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
Councilmembers	Richard Clark	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Ann Grubb	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	William Melbert	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Paul Hines	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Jim Wright	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
Borough Manager	Gary L. Myers	Appt.		39,000
Secretary/Treasurer	Margaret L. Meyers	Appt.		9,800

DARBY, Population 11,140

Delaware County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Charles F. Sanders	D	Jan. 1994	$3,000
Council President	Wilbur Smith	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
Council Vice President	Robert Layden	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
Councilmembers	Robert Deaver	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Paula Brown	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Ronald Morin	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Robert Mawhinney	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
	William Stewart	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	John Thompson	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Louis Zingler	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
Tax Collector	Thelma Palace	R	Jan. 1994	6,000

DUNMORE, Population 15,403

Lackawanna County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Joseph J. Domnick	D	Jan. 1994	$6,000
Council President	Michael Carr	D	Jan. 1992	6,000
Council Vice Presidet	Patrick Loughney	D	Jan. 1992	3,000
Councilmembers	Michael Mashurak	D	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Frank Muraca	D	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Paul Nardozzi	D	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Dominic Verrastro	D	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Joseph Tomko	D	Jan. 1994	3,000
Controller	Thomas Hennigan	D	Jan. 1994	3,400
Tax Collector	Eustachio Arduino	D	Jan. 1994	2,500
Manager Secretary	Richard F. Carr	Appt.		25,000

EMMAUS, Population 11,157

Lehigh County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Robert E. Bastian	D	Jan. 1994	$2,820
Council President	Dr. Richard P. Keim	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
Councilmembers	Vladimer Sikora	R	Jan. 1992	2,001
	Harvey Eck	D	Jan. 1992	2,001
	John Shafer	D	Jan. 1994	2,001
	Greg Brittenburg	D	Jan. 1994	2,001
	Patricia M. Shirock	D	Jan. 1992	2,001
	Otto Slozer	D	Jan. 1992	2,001
Tax Collector	Chlorina Godusky	R	Jan. 1992	9,400
Auditors	Al France, CPA	Appt.		8,000
Borough Manager	Bruce E. Fosselman	Appt.		42,100

EPHRATA, Population 12,133

Lancaster County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Kenneth L. Zimmerman	R	Jan. 1994	$300
Council President	William V. Hecker	R	Jan. 1994	0
Council Vice President	Ralph E. Mowen	R	Jan. 1992	0
Councilmembers	James E. Spangler	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Samuel Sherk	R	Jan. 1994	0
	Clayton F. Bell, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Gilbert M. Ochs, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Donald A. Sherman	R	Jan. 1994	0
	Michael K. Worrall	R	Jan. 1994	0
Borough Manager/Secretary	L. Victor Dickinson	Appt.		
Treasurer	Gary Nace	Appt.		
Solicitor	James R. McManus, III	Appt.		

FRANKLIN PARK, Population 10,109

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Melvin R. Henning	D	Jan. 1994	$2,000
Council Members	Paul F. Black	D	Jan. 1994	2,000
	Frank A. Blaine	R	Jan. 1992	2,000
	Franklin B. Libson	D	Jan. 1992	2,000
	William P. Lafayette	R	Jan. 1994	2,000
	Martha A. McEvoy	R	Jan. 1992	2,000
	Michael C. Smith	D	Jan. 1994	2,000
Real Estate Tax Collector	Martha Creese	D	Jan. 1994	4% Coll.

HANOVER, Population 14,399

York County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	W. Roy Attlesberger	R	Jan. 1994	$2,699
Council President	Bryce B. Little	R	Jan. 1992	0
Council Vice President	Pete G. Keriazes	R	Jan. 1992	0
Councilmembers	Ira A. Bitner	R	Jan. 1994	0
	Nolan Tharp	R	Jan. 1994	0
	Paul Shearer	R	Jan. 1992	0
	James T. Huston, III	R	Jan. 1992	0
	James F. Zimmerman	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Carroll T. Mays	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Steve Lawrence	R	Jan. 1992	0
	James Sennett	R	Jan. 1994	0

INDIANA, Population 15,174

Indiana County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	John D. Varner	R	Jan. 1994	$4,000
Councilmembers	David Naylon	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Samuel D. Zaffuta	D	Jan. 1994	0
	Sumner Palmer	D	Jan. 1992	0
	Bruce Overdorff	R	Jan. 1994	0
	Edward Petrosky	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Paul Batsford	R	Jan. 1994	0
	Wallace Trusal	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Ross Bricklemyer	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Joseph Gatt, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Kenneth E. Brown	R	Jan. 1994	0
	John Fetterman	R	Jan. 1994	0
	Richard J. Byerly	R	Jan. 1992	0

KINGSTON, Population 14,507 (Home Rule) **Luzerne County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Francis J. Sorochak	R	Jan. 1994	$5,000
Councilmembers	Kevin Boylan	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Wm. Barry Blannett	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
	James Fennell	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Marvin Rappaport	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Frank Peterson	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Herbert Godfrey	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Leslie Nicholas	R	Jan. 1992	2,400

LANSDALE, Population 16,362 **Montgomery County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Michael DiNunzio	R	Jan. 1994	$2,400
Council President	James Hunt	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
Council Vice President	Salvatore Serrao	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
Councilmembers	Joan Y. Williams	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Carl W. Guenst	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Albert C. Rieck	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Raymond L. Dice	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
	John H. Klock	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	William Kobasa	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
	John Moore	R	Jan. 1994	2,400

LANSDOWNE, Population 11,712 **Delaware County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	John J. Rankin, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	$ 0
Council President	E. James Meloney, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	0
Council Vice President	Robert Alpigini	R	Jan. 1994	0
Councilmembers	George V. Bochanski, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	0
	Anthony Campuzano	D	Jan. 1994	0
	Joseph Gorman	R	Jan. 1994	0
	Charlene Hennessy	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Michael F. X. Coll	R	Jan. 1992	0
Tax Collector	George E. Heinly, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	16,000
Auditors	William J. Mulgrew	R	Jan. 1992	250
	John Kopcha	R	Jan. 1996	250
	Robert S. Tertel	R	Jan. 1994	250

MONROEVILLE, Population 29,169 (Home Rule) **Allegheny County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Thomas R. Schuerger	R	Jan. 1994	$4,500
Deputy Mayor	Kenneth L. Gossett	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
Councilmembers	John H. Doyle	D	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Aleck Wozniak	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Miles Span	D	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Richard J. Lopiccolo	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
	George Dale	D	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Henry J. Itri	D	Jan. 1994	3,000
Tax Collector	Geneva McKee	R	Jan. 1994	30,000

MUNHALL, Population 13,158

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Raymond Bodnar	D	Jan. 1994	$3,000
Council President	Joseph Kuzma	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
Council Vice President	John Tichon	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
Councilmembers	James Nau	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Ronald Watkins	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	James Knight	D	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Robert Floyd	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Clement Matta	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
Tax Collector	Robert Olson	D	Jan. 1994	13,000

MURRYSVILLE, Population 17,240 (Home Rule)

Westmoreland County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Betty J. Hoover	R	Jan. 1992	$2,400
Council President	Edward W. Yoder	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
Council Vice President	Richard P. Kole	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
Councilmembers	Robert J. Brooks	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	William P. Yant, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Colleen Lloyd	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
	James G. Earhart, Sr.	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	J. M. Hall, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
Secretary	Betsy Aiken	Appt.		
Auditor — CPA	Maher-Duessel CPA	Appt.		
Tax Collector	Anna W. Lasher	R	Jan. 1994	15,000
Tax Collector — Act 511	Anna W. Lasher	Appt.		
Treasurer	Sheila R. Draghi	Appt.		

NORRISTOWN, Population 30,749 (Home Rule)

Montgomery County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	William M. DeAngelis	D	Jan. 1994	$5,000
Council President	Anthony V. Cianciulli	R	Jan. 1994	4,000
Council Vice President	Harry Falco, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	4,000
Councilmembers	Paul Santangelo	R	Jan. 1992	4,000
	John McGuigan	D	Jan. 1994	4,000
	George B. Vuotto	D	Jan. 1992	4,000
	Jeff Zolitor	D	Jan. 1992	4,000
	Stanley Darden	D	Jan. 1994	4,000
Municipal Administrator	Joseph L. Verruni			

PHOENIXVILLE, Population 15,066

Chester County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Michael J. Basca	R	Jan. 1994	$2,500
Council President	Douglas A. Werner	R	Jan. 1992	1,800
Councilmembers	John Fedora	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Mark S. Chester	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Michael J. Smith	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Arthur D. Griffith	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Mary Ellen Sierzega	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Bonnie K. August	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Alexander C. Kovach	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Robert J. Gray	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Helen M. Rambo	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Bernard A. Crisi	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Janice A. Mashman	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
Tax Collector	Gabriel D. Natale	R	Jan. 1994	10,000

PLUM, Population 25,609

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Alfred J. Franci	D	Jan. 1994	$600
Council President	Richard B. Hereda	D	Jan. 1994	300
Council Vice President	Stephan Zelahy, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	300
Councilmembers	Al Flickinger	D	Jan. 1994	300
	Douglas Wayner, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	300
	Thomas White, Jr.	D	Jan. 1994	300
	Donald Knopfel	D	Jan. 1992	300
	David Anderson	D	Jan. 1994	300
Auditors	Robert DeMichiei	D	Jan. 1992	600
	Anthony Schmeck	D	Jan. 1992	600
	Marge McCafferty	D	Jan. 1992	600
Tax Collector	Matthew Churilla	D	Jan. 1994	1%

POTTSTOWN, Population 21,831

Montgomery County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Barry Robertson	D	Jan. 1994	$2,000
Council President	James Smale, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	1,500
Council Vice President	William Krause	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
Councilmembers	Joseph Schlegel	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Dennis Wausnock	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Neil Gazzillo	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Karen Weil	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	David Sutton	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
Tax Collector	Guy Sperat, Jr.	D	Jan. 1994	7,000

STATE COLLEGE, Population 38,923 (Home Rule)

Centre County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Arnold Addison	R	Jan. 1994	$8,000
Council President	Ruth K. Lavin	R	Jan. 1994	0
Councilmembers	R. Thomas Berner	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Peter E. Lang	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Jean W. McManis	D	Jan. 1992	0
	William L. Welch	D	Jan. 1994	0
	Jerry R. Wettstone	R	Jan. 1994	0
	Fremont D. Winand	R	Jan. 1992	0

SWISSVALE, Population 10,637

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Walter Eiseman	D	Jan. 1994	$2,400
Council President	Charles Martoni	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
Council Vice President	Joseph Valentino	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
Councilmembers	John P. Kennedy	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Thomas Madigan	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Thomas Kasardo	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Bernard C. Turley	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Richard Garrity	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
Auditors	Thomas Barr	D	Jan. 1992	500
	Nancy Miller	D	Jan. 1994	500
	James Schlanger	D	Jan. 1996	600
Tax Collector	William Davies	R	Jan. 1994	8,000

WEST CHESTER, Population 18,041

Chester County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Thomas A. Chambers	D	Jan. 1994	$2,000
Council President	Ray H. Ott	D	Jan. 1992	2,000
Council Vice President	Mitchell G. Crane	D	Jan. 1994	2,000
Councilmembers	Eleanore E. Loper	R	Jan. 1992	2,000
	W. Barry Wright	D	Jan. 1994	2,000
	Kathleen J. Boyer	Appt.	Jan. 1992	2,000
	James E. L'heureux	D	Jan. 1994	2,000
	Mary D. Zimmerman	R	Jan. 1994	2,000

WEST MIFFLIN, Population 23,644

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Robert L. Hess	D	Jan. 1994	$3,500
Council President	George B. Miklos	D	Jan. 1994	3,500
Council Vice President	C. L. Jabbour	D	Jan. 1994	3,500
Councilmembers	Joseph B. Falce	D	Jan. 1992	3,500
	Pat J. Natale	D	Jan. 1994	3,500
	Irene Parkinson	D	Jan. 1992	3,500
	Samuel Salvucci	D	Jan. 1994	3,500
	Gal Stinner	D	Jan. 1992	3,500
Tax Collector	Michael Ragan	D	Jan. 1994	Comm.

WHITEHALL, Population 14,451 (Home Rule)

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Edwin F. Brennan	R	Jan. 1994	$2,990
Councilmembers	Andrew Sakmar	R	Jan. 1994	2,380
	James F. Nowalk	D	Jan. 1992	2,380
	David Barton	D	Jan. 1994	2,380
	Kathleen N. DePuy	D	Jan. 1994	2,380
	James W. McGrath	D	Jan. 1992	2,380
	George C. Sites	R	Jan. 1994	2,380
	Jack Wright	D	Jan. 1992	2,380
Auditors	James R. Stoker	R	Jan. 1996	1,587
	George W. Cunningham	R	Jan. 1992	1,587
	Daniel K. Leonard	R	Jan. 1992	1,587
Tax Collector	Nancy Cass Bowen	R	Jan. 1994	4,800

WILKINSBURG, Population 21,080

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Robert Pitts	D	Jan. 1994	$5,000
Councilmembers	Antoinette Moses	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	J. Gary Lewis	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Kara E. Whitfield	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Bernard J. McKenna	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Sylvia Lafranchi	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Mark Weitzman	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Peggy Galley	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Jean Kirkland	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Alexis J. Nedley	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
Tax Collector	Virginia Long-Karlsson	D	Jan. 1994	Comm.

Delaware County

YEADON, Population 11,980

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	James F. Mollan, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	$1,800
Council President	Aris J. Karalis	R	Jan. 1992	1,800
Council Vice President	Frank A. Urso	R	Jan. 1992	1,800
Councilmembers	Eileen J. Wellar	R	Jan. 1994	1,800
	Bruce Benson	R	Jan. 1994	1,800
	Allen P. Roberts	R	Jan. 1994	1,800
	Ivory Taliaferro	D	Jan. 1994	1,800
	Geraldine Santillo	D	Jan. 1992	1,800

FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS OVER 10,000 POPULATION*

Montgomery County

ABINGTON, Population 56,322

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Richard E. Fluge	R	Jan. 1994	$3,000
Vice President	Randall L. Aiken	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
Commissioners	Martin L. Laub	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Barbara C. Ferrara	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
	W. Cecil Travis	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Nicholas M. Turco	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Robert E. Putney, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
	James G. Hotchkiss, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Edward J. Wunster, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Ernest D. Rickenbach	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Edwin S. Eichert, III	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Bud Hannings	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Dolores McGrath	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Betty S. Melville	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Carol T. DiJoseph	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
Treasurer	Max M. Solomon	Appt.		15,000

Delaware County

ASTON, Population 15,080

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	James H. Persing	R	Jan. 1994	$3,300
Vice President	James W. McGinn	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
Commissioners	Lewis H. Fisher	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Edmund Kulesa	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Robert H. Parkinson	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Mercedes I. Buffington	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	William J. Welsh	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
Treasurer, Tax Collector	Timothy McRea	R	Jan. 1992	5,000

Northampton County

BETHLEHEM, Population 16,425

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners	Thomas Nolan	D	Jan. 1992	$2,600
	Allan Robertson	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
	Leonard Hudak	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
	Stephen Lang	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Roger Reibman	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
Secretary/Manager	Gail T. Capuano (Acting)	Appt.		
Treasurer	Mary Ann McGraw	D	Jan. 1994	4,000

**All population figures are U.S. Census Bureau 1990 tabulations.*

BRISTOL, Population 57,129 **Bucks County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council President	Anthony Cipulio	D	Jan. 1994	$3,500
Council Vice President	Robert Lewis	D	Jan. 1994	3,500
Councilmembers	Anna Rogers	D	Jan. 1994	3,500
	Carl Cini	D	Jan. 1992	3,500
	Vince Lattanzi	D	Jan. 1994	3,500
Tax Collector	Carmen Raddi	Appt.		40,000
Executive	James J. A. Gallagher	D	Jan. 1994	14,000
Managing Director	Carmen Raddi	Appt.		56,000

BUTLER, Population 17,625 **Butler County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Joseph J. Hasychak	R	Jan. 1992	$3,300
Vice President	Joseph H. Matson	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
Commissioners	Harold C. Voelker, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Paul L. Langland	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	John A. Seezox	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
Treasurer	Robert M. Hunka	D	Jan. 1994	8,500

CALN, Population 11,997 **Chester County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Charles F. O'Donnell	R	Jan. 1994	$2,000
Vice President	T. Kenneth Roussey	R	Jan. 1994	2,000
Commissioners	Norman Borgman	R	Jan. 1994	2,000
	Francis Summers	R	Jan. 1992	2,000
	Howard Rissel	R	Jan. 1992	2,000
Manager/Secretary	Samuel V. Moore	Appt.		46,650
Treasurer/Director of Finance	Paul Woodruff		Jan. 1994	41,650 *
Auditor	Maulo & Co.		Jan. 1992	6,000 Est.

**combined salary*

CHELTENHAM, Population 34,923 (Home Rule) **Montgomery County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners	Robert J. Hannum	R	Jan. 1992	$5,500
	Bernard Borine	R	Jan. 1992	5,000
	Thomas Jay Ellis	R	Jan. 1994	5,000
	Harvey Portner	D	Jan. 1992	5,000
	Herbert Wile, Jr.	D	Jan. 1994	5,000
	Robert C. Gerhard, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	5,000
	Kenneth A. Kind	D	Jan. 1994	5,000
Finance Officer	Ruth Damsker	D	Jan. 1994	15,000

CUMRU, Population 13,142 **Berks County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairperson	Carolyn L. Ramsey	R	Jan. 1992	$2,600
Vice Chairperson	Wayne E. Bortz	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
Commissioners	William R. Fritz	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
	Wilbur G. Renken	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
	Peggy A. Sweigart	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Manager	William S. Shea	Appt.		38,402
Secretary	Michele R. Thomas	Appt.		
Treasurer	Wanda L. Quinter	R	Jan. 1994	10,000

DARBY, Population 10,995 **Delaware County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Lawrence Patterson	R	Jan. 1994	$2,600
Vice President	James Sandone	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Commissioners	John Hennessy	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Lamont Jacobs	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Lee Taliaferro	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
Manager	John B. Ryan, Jr.	Appt.		
Controller	Robert A. Judge	R	Jan. 1994	2,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer	John McGowan	R	Jan. 1994	2,500
Solicitor	Sereni & Lunardi	Appt.		
Secretary	Loretta Touni	Appt.		

EAST PENNSBORO, Population 15,185 **Cumberland County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners	George A. DeMartyn, Jr.	D	Jan. 1994	$3,300
	Philip E. Sgrignoli	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Ann Lyon	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Marjorie Beaner	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	James H. Hertzler	Appt.	Jan. 1992	3,300
Treasurer	Alicia D. Stine	D	Jan. 1994	5,000

ELIZABETH, Population 14,712 **Allegheny County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners	Charles J. Carlock, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	$3,300
	Donald Similo	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Richard Maha	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Glenn Johnston, Sr.	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Michael Castine	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	JoAnne Beckowitz	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Gerald Hinchey	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Fred A. Brassart	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Helen Kochan	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
Treasurer	James W. Knight	D	Jan. 1992	3,500
Auditor	William Blosel, CPA	Appt.		

HAMPDEN, Population 20,384 **Cumberland County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Kenneth L. Hammaker	R	Jan. 1992	$3,300
Vice President	John V. Thomas	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
Commissioners	Melvyn C. Finkelstein	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	James E. Rendler	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Isabell Stathas	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Kathryn W. Fetrow	R	Jan. 1994	5,000

HANOVER, Population 12,050

Luzerne County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Elmer L. Bradshaw	D	Jan. 1992	$2,600
Vice President	John J. Bonsavage	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
Commissioners	Raymond J. Benkoski	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
	James A. Alansky	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Ronald E. Matthews	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Samuel A. Sorber	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
	John J. Sipper	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Mildred A. Luba	R	Jan. 1994	3,600

HARRISON, Population 11,763

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	George E. Conroy	D/R	Jan. 1992	$1,500
Commissioners	J. Gracian Korpanty	D	Jan. 1994	1,500
	William R. Poston	D	Jan. 1992	1,500
	Craig A. Negley, Sr.	D	Jan. 1994	1,500
Treasurer	Michael D. McKechnie	D	Jan. 1994	1% Coll.
Township Secretary	Faith A. Payne	Appt.		29,097

HATFIELD, Population 15,357

Montgomery County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	John F. Norman	R	Jan. 1994	$2,600
Vice Chairman	Clyde J. Roberts	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Commissioners	Robert L. Jones	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Charles R. Beaver	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
Secretary/Manager	Stan Seitzinger, Jr.	Appt.		

HAVERFORD, Population 49,848 (Home Rule)

Delaware County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Stephen W. Campetti	R	Jan. 1992	$3,000
Vice President	Wilton A. Bunce	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
Commissioners	Joan F. Genthert	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Anthony M. Ercole	D	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Frederick C. Moran	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Kenneth A. Clouse	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Thomas E. Killeen	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Ben Kapustin	D	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Jack D. McDonald	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
Auditor	Stephen M. Campetti	R	Jan. 1992	3,600

HOPEWELL, Population 13,274

Beaver County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Tim Force	D	Jan. 1994	$1,500
Vice President	Fred Bologna, Jr.	D	Jan. 1994	1,500
Commissioners	Patsy A. D'Eramo, Sr.	D	Jan. 1994	1,500
	Matthew DeLuca	D	Jan. 1992	1,500
	N. Ray Miller	D	Jan. 1992	1,500
Treasurer	Wayne Palmer	D	Jan. 1994	4,500

LOWER ALLEN, Population 15,254 **Cumberland County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Richard F. Schin	R	Jan. 1994	$2,600
Vice President	Robert B. Roth	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Commissioners	John H. Paulding	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Lloyd W. Bucher	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Peddrick M. Young, Sr.	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
Treasurer	Mary Ann Prior	R	Jan. 1994	5,300

LOWER MERION, Population 58,003 **Montgomery County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Charles F. Ward	R	Jan. 1994	$4,000
Vice President	Frank Lutz	R	Jan. 1992	4,000
Commissioners	Lita Indzel Cohen	R	Jan. 1994	4,000
	Stephen R. Miller	D	Jan. 1994	4,000
	Calvin S. Drayer, Jr., Esq.	R	Jan. 1994	4,000
	Mark D. Newberger, Esq.	D	Jan. 1994	4,000
	Alan C. Kessler	D	Jan. 1992	4,000
	Ora R. Pierce	D	Jan. 1994	4,000
	Joseph M. Manko, Esq.	D	Jan. 1992	4,000
	W. Bruce McConnel, III	R	Jan. 1992	4,000
	Edith N. Phelan	R	Jan. 1992	4,000
	Fenton J. FitzPatrick	R	Jan. 1992	4,000
	Howard L. West, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	4,000
	Gloria P. Wolek	R	Jan. 1992	4,000
Township Treasurer	Birchard T. Clothier	R	Jan. 1994	

LOWER MORELAND, Population 11,768 **Montgomery County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Kurt G. Mayer	R	Jan. 1994	$2,600
Vice President	Austin Morris	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Commissioners	W. Mark Hinkel	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Emily Jane Lemole	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Bernard Kanefsky	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
	Franklin A. Terry	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
Treasurer	Robert Slauch	R	Jan. 1994	10,000

MANHEIM, Population 28,880 **Lancaster County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners	Cynthia S. Burkhart	R	Jan. 1994	$3,500
	J. Michael Flanagan	R	Jan. 1994	3,500
	Nelson L. Rohrer	R	Jan. 1994	3,500
	Richard J. Ashby, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Dennis W. Jeff	R	Jan. 1992	2,400

MARPLE, Population 23,123 **Delaware County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	John R. Longacre	R	Jan. 1992	$3,300
Vice President	Martin Nash	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
Commissioners	Nelson R. Braddy	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Barry C. Dozor	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Robert G. Jordan	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Mark F. DiGiovanni	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Biase A. DeSanto	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
Treasurer	Joseph F. Herm	R	Jan. 1994	10,000
Controller	Daniel I. Donohue, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	3,000

Town of McCANDLESS, Population 28,781 (Home Rule)

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Councilmembers	Clifford C. Campbell	R	Jan. 1992	$2,400
	Thomas G. Mohr	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Robert J. Powers	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Harry E. Lyon	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Gerard J. Aufman, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	William R. Griffith	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Roger A. Anderson	R	Jan. 1992	2,400

MT. LEBANON, Population 33,362 (Home Rule)

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners	June S. Delano	D	Jan. 1994	$2,400
	Thomas L. Stevenson	R	Jan. 1994	2,400
	Edward J. Daly, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Coleen Vuono	D	Jan. 1992	2,400
	Carolyn Byham	R	Jan. 1992	2,400
Treasurer	John C. Ferguson, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	19,000

MUHLENBERG, Population 12,636

Berks County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Stephen J. Geras	D	Jan. 1992	$2,600
Vice President	Natale DeLuca	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
Commissioners	Rose Papich	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Charles E. McCann	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
Secretary	Franklin R. Shalter	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Thelma I. Napoletano	D	Jan. 1994	5,500 *

**Township share*

NETHER PROVIDENCE, Population 13,229

Delaware County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Joseph F. Mulcahy	R	Jan. 1992	$2,600
Vice President	William Peck	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Commissioners	John Spychalski	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
	J. Mervyn Harris	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
	Marie A. Hosler	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Olga Elmer	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Sue Facenda	R	Jan. 1996	6,000

NORTH HUNTINGDON, Population 28,158

Westmoreland County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Russell Auburle	D	Jan. 1992	$3,500
Vice President	Ronald G. Phillips	R	Jan. 1994	3,500
Commissioners	Phil Abbott	D	Jan. 1992	3,500
	Fred Batley	D	Jan. 1992	3,500
	Thomas G. Krause	D	Jan. 1994	3,500
	James Tempero	D	Jan. 1992	3,500
	Angelo Furlin	D	Jan. 1994	3,500
Treasurer	Lucille Eresh	D	Jan. 1994	10,000

NORTH VERSAILLES, Population 12,302 **Allegheny County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Robert Vuyanich	D	Jan. 1992	$2,600
Commissioners	Victor Milko	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
	Armond J. Matarazzo	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Andrea M. Graziano	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
	Paul A. Homonai	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Edward R. McGuire	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
	Frank J. Bivins	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
Tax Collector	Anna McKay	D	Jan. 1994	9,000 *

**Township share*

PENN, Population 15,945 **Westmoreland County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Robert E. Geiger	D	Jan. 1994	$3,300
Commissioners	James A. Cortazzo	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	John W. Beech	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Kenneth L. Darragh	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	William C. Schaffer	D	Jan. 1992	3,300

PENN, Population 11,658 **York County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Ronald R. Beeler, Sr.	D	Jan. 1992	$2,000
Vice President	David S. Baer	D	Jan. 1992	2,000
Commissioners	Michael T. Rishel	R	Jan. 1994	2,000
	Ralph K. Zartman	D	Jan. 1992	2,000
	Francis Lookingbill	R	Jan. 1994	2,000
Treasurer	Harold E. Yost	R	Jan. 1994	5,000

PENN HILLS, Population 51,479 (Home Rule) **Allegheny County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	Roy C. Ritenour	R	Jan. 1992	$4,800
Deputy Mayor	Mary Rose Davis	D	Jan. 1992	3,600
Councilmembers	George Brenick	R	Jan. 1994	3,600
	Gregg Zegarelli	D	Jan. 1992	3,600
	John DePietro	D	Jan. 1994	3,600
Controller	William A. DeSantis	D	Jan. 1992	3,600
Manager	Harry R. McIndoe	Appt.		51,000

PLAINS, Population 10,988 **Luzerne County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Joseph Niemiec	D	Jan. 1992	$1,500
Vice Chairman	Joseph Canterini	D	Jan. 1992	1,500
Commissioners	Arthur Fanelli	D	Jan. 1992	1,500
	Maryanne Toole	D	Jan. 1994	1,500
	Francis Wallace	D	Jan. 1994	1,500
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Richard J. Lussi	D	Jan. 1994	2,125

PLYMOUTH, Population 15,958 (Home Rule) **Montgomery County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Chairman	Thomas J. Speers	R	Jan. 1994	$2,000
Council Vice Chairman	William I. English, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	2,000
Councilmembers	Alexander J. Fazzini	R	Jan. 1994	2,000
	Joan M. Grohoski	D	Jan. 1992	2,000
	Orysia L. Hewka	R	Jan. 1994	2,000

RADNOR, Population 28,703 (Home Rule)

Delaware County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Graham D. Andrews	R	Jan. 1994	$2,100
Vice President	Curtis R. Nase	R	Jan. 1992	2,100
Commissioners	James J. Marks	R	Jan. 1992	2,100
	James C. Higgins	D	Jan. 1992	2,100
	George M. Aman, III	R	Jan. 1992	2,100
	John L. Cappelli	R	Jan. 1994	2,100
	Clinton A. Stuntebeck	R	Jan. 1994	2,100
Treasurer/Tax Collector	James F. Merriman	R	Jan. 1994	20,000

RIDLEY, Population 31,169

Delaware County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Joseph P. Cronin, Jr., Esq.	R	Jan. 1994	$3,500
Vice President	William L. McCrossan	R	Jan. 1992	3,500
Commissioners	Fiore Peticca	R	Jan. 1992	3,500
	Timothy J. Murtaugh	R	Jan. 1992	3,500
	Robert Willert	R	Jan. 1992	3,500
	James Schmucker	D	Jan. 1994	3,500
	James J. Pentimall	R	Jan. 1994	3,500
	Peter T. Maginnis	R	Jan. 1994	3,500
	Paul Graf	R	Jan. 1992	3,500
Treasurer	Eleanor Doperak	R	Jan. 1994	5,000
Controller	Daniel E. Mingis	R	Jan. 1994	5,000

ROBINSON, Population 10,830

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	David J. Winning	D	Jan. 1992	$1,500
Vice President	Harry E. Postufka	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
Commissioners	Joseph S. Bianco	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
	William L. Blumling	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
	William J. Kisow	D	Jan. 1992	1,500
Manager/Secretary	David A. Blaner	Appt.		47,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Frank D. Murgia	D	Jan. 1994	27,000
Auditors	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood	Appt.		8,500

ROSS, Population 33,482

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	J. Robert McAfee	R	Jan. 1994	$4,000
Vice President	Molly Daly	R	Jan. 1992	4,000
Commissioners	Robert C. Raida	R	Jan. 1992	4,000
	Sandra J. Zotter	R	Jan. 1992	4,000
	Frank R. Kodrich	D	Jan. 1992	4,000
	Mark A. Purcell	R	Jan. 1994	4,000
	James J. Zwick	D	Jan. 1992	4,000
	Peter A. Ferraro	R	Jan. 1994	4,000
	Don Huber	R	Jan. 1994	4,000
Treasurer	Theodore A. Bartlett	R	Jan. 1994	10,000 *
Auditors	Robert V. Fulton	R	Jan. 1994	800
	Paul H. Rettger	R	Jan. 1992	800
	Raymond E. Wilt, III	R	Jan. 1996	800
Manager	Thomas D. Lavorini	Appt.		42,000

**Township share*

ROSTRAVER, Population 11,224

Westmoreland County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners	Harold L. Hazelbaker	D	Jan. 1994	$1,200
	Austin A. Cratty	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Dennis C. Manown	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Karren A. Markle	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Nick Lorenzo, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
Tax Collector	Violet M. Winstone	D	Jan. 1994	Comm.
Secretary	Dorothy Porzucek	Appt.		1,200
Manager	Malcolm H. Fleming	Appt.		36,000

SALISBURY, Population 13,401

Lehigh County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Francis Walter, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	$2,600
Vice President	Michael Hanuschak	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
Commissioners	Larry Unger	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
	Janet B. Keim	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
	Alton Slane	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Linda J. Minger	D	Jan. 1994	1,500

SCOTT, Population 17,118

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners	Gerald McNamara	D	Jan. 1994	$3,300
	Domenic Colarosa	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Donald Diebold	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	William Stevens	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Germain Heyl	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Malcolm D. Bruce	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Richard Fallon	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Harry Tinney	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	James Pat Mulligan	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
Treasurer	Edward E. Stevens	D	Jan. 1994	5,000 + Comm.

SHALER, Population 30,533

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Richard R. Cessar	R	Jan. 1992	$3,000
Vice President	Dave Shutter	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
Commissioners	Joe Gally	D	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Tom Sunday	D	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Tom McElhone	D	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Frank D. Orga	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
	Dr. A. C. Bittner	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Richard J. Starr	D	Jan. 1994	10,000
Auditors	Marilynn Berneberg	D	Jan. 1996	800
	Jim Geary	D	Jan. 1994	800
	John Kenst	D	Jan. 1992	800

SOUTH FAYETTE, Population 10,329

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	William F. Duchess	D	Jan. 1992	$1,500
Vice President	Michael J. Kachuriak	D	Jan. 1992	1,500
Commissioners	George E. Gillespie	D	Jan. 1992	1,500
	Michael Terensky	D	Jan. 1992	1,500
	Alan R. Rank	R	Jan. 1994	1,500
Treasurer	Joseph R. Babish	D	Jan. 1994	10,000
Manager	Richard A. Kasmer	Appt.		47,450
Secretary	Claudia A. Smelko	Appt.		21,820

SOUTH WHITEHALL, Population 18,261

Lehigh County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Steven M. Okun	R	Jan. 1994	$3,300
Vice President	Martha Nolan	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
Commissioners	Renato A. Rodriguez	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Allen Zimmerman	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Dale W. Daubert	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
Treasurer	Christopher Haines	D	Jan. 1994	10,000
Secretary	Donald K. MaConnell	R	Sept. 1992	0

SPRING GARDEN, Population 11,207

York County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Joseph K. Bath	R	Jan. 1994	$2,600
Vice President	John N. Ports	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
Commissioners	Earl D. Pipher	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Timothy R. Baker	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Daniel E. McGarry, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Treasurer	Georgianna H. Scholl	R	Jan. 1994	16,500

SPRINGFIELD, Population 24,160

Delaware County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	George A. Pagano	R	Jan. 1994	$3,500
Vice President	Anthony J. Grosso	R	Jan. 1992	3,500
Commissioners	Thomas V. Mahoney	R	Jan. 1992	3,500
	Lee J. Janiczek	R	Jan. 1992	3,500
	Kitty Jurciukonis	R	Jan. 1994	3,500
	Bernard E. Stein	R	Jan. 1992	3,500
	James J. Devenney	R	Jan. 1992	3,500
Auditors	Joseph C. Bowers	R	Jan. 1992	800
	Frank D. Giardini	R	Jan. 1994	800
	Maria A. Rothemich	R	Jan. 1992	800
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Albert C. Young	R	Jan. 1994	16,500

SPRINGFIELD, Population 19,612

Montgomery County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Richard E. Buck	R	Jan. 1992	$2,000
Vice President	Roy D. Hanshaw	R	Jan. 1992	2,000
Commissioners	James R. Selsor	R	Jan. 1992	2,000
	Edward H. Bell	R	Jan. 1992	2,000
	Joseph P. Phelps, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	2,000
	Joseph M. Gerber	R	Jan. 1994	2,000
	Michael W. Cassidy	R	Jan. 1994	2,000
Treasurer	Peter Leis	R	Jan. 1994	10,000

SUSQUEHANNA, Population 18,636

Dauphin County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Jack S. Pincus	R	Jan. 1992	$3,300
Commissioners	Robert Marcus	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Stanley R. Lawson	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Guy W. Weikert	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	George Searight	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	David L. Smith	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Robert Altoff	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	John Pensiero	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	A. Robert Mendelsohn	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
Treasurer	Frank A. Allen	R	Jan. 1994	6,500

SWATARA, Population 19,661 **Dauphin County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Nicholas M. Dininni	R	Jan. 1992	$3,300
Vice President	Dominick J. Costanza	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
Commissioners	Patrick J. Horner	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Walter Schaffhauser	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Patricia A. Macut	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Paul R. Johnson	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Joseph Erbel	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Anthony T. Spagnolo	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Francis L. Cadden	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Peter Camacci	R	Jan. 1994	10,000

UPPER ALLEN, Population 13,347 **Cumberland County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners	Ray E. Trimmer	R	Jan. 1992	$2,600
	Virginia M. Anderson	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
	William F. Kane	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
	John F. Allison	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Gerald F. Koons	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Manager	Robert J. Sabatini, Jr.	Appt.		41,100
Township Solicitor	William E. Miller, Jr., Esq.	Appt.		varies
Township Engineer	Warren R. Sullivan	Appt.		36,300
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Marlin A. Yohn, Sr.	R	Jan. 1994	3,800
Township Assessor	Carol Winston	Appt.	Jan. 1992	
Chief of Police	Richard Hammon	Appt.		33,400

UPPER CHICHESTER, Population 15,004 **Delaware County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Lawrence M. Spedden	R	Jan. 1992	$2,600
Vice President	Thomas C. Roberts	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
Commissioners	Lester E. King	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
	William E. Burland	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Joseph W. Neary	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Patricia Devlin	R	Jan. 1994	9,000

UPPER DARBY, Population 81,177 (Home Rule) **Delaware County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Mayor	James J. Ward	R	Jan. 1992	$10,000
Council President	John E. Clark	R	Jan. 1992	5,000
Council Vice President	Rudolph A. D'Alesio	R	Jan. 1994	5,000
Treasurer	Anthony L. Milone	R	Jan. 1994	10,000

UPPER DUBLIN, Population 24,028 **Montgomery County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners	Patrick J. Zollo	R	Jan. 1992	$3,300
	Harry E. Lenz	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	James B. Bockius	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Norton A. Freedman	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Judy Herold	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Richard R. Rulon	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Charles M. Bolig	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
Manager	Gregory N. Klemick	Appt.		62,500

UPPER GWYNEDD, Population 12,197

Montgomery County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Jean E. DeBarth	R	Jan. 1992	$1,200
Vice President	James A. Santi	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
Commissioners	Roger L. Poirier	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Thomas H. Kemper	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
Manager	Leonard T. Perrone	Appt.		
Treasurer	William Schlegel	R	Jan. 1994	7,000

UPPER MORELAND, Population 25,313

Montgomery County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Jack Tarman	R	Jan. 1994	$2,500
Vice President	William C. Seiberlich, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	2,500
Commissioners	George T. Depman	R	Jan. 1994	2,500
	Bert Parrish	R	Jan. 1992	2,500
	Ian A. McGain	R	Jan. 1994	2,500
	Richard D. Booth	R	Jan. 1992	2,500
	Ned R. Nelson	R	Jan. 1992	2,500

UPPER ST. CLAIR, Population 19,692 (Home Rule)

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners	Albert W. Peitit	R	Jan. 1992	$1,200
	Peter D. Post	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Charles R. Molzer	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
	David B. Rice	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Edward S. Long, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Thomas I. Samson	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Richard D. Faytinger	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
Township Manager	Douglas A. Watkins	Appt.		
Township Attorney	Robert N. Hackett	Appt.		

WEST NORRITON, Population 15,209

Montgomery County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners	Mark Chalphin	R	Jan. 1994	$3,300
	James J. Flannery	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Theodore C. L. Wenzel	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Margaret A. Bailey	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Aloysius S. Banmiller	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
Treasurer	Edward R. Coughey	R	Jan. 1994	7,500

WHITEHALL, Population 22,779 (Home Rule)

Lehigh County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Elizabeth L. Buchmiller	D	Jan. 1994	$2,600
Vice President	Curtis D. Walbert	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
Secretary	Gerald J. Fabian	D	Jan. 1992	3,200
Commissioners	Bernard H. Herre	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Glenn D. Solt	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
	Linda Snyder	D	Jan. 1994	2,600
	Joyce M. Wheeler	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Township Executive	Michael P. Harakal, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	38,187
Assistant Township Executive	John D. Meyers	Appt.		
Treasurer	MaryAnn Wimmer	R	Jan. 1994	10,170

YORK, Population 19,231 **York County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Robert R. Jacobs	R	Jan. 1992	$3,300
Vice President	John M. McCullough	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
Commissioners	Roger M. Guttridge	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Emerson T. Knaper	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Kenneth L. Markel	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
Treasurer	Augusta S. Petron	R	Jan. 1994	3,000

SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS OVER 10,000 POPULATION*

BENSALEM, Population 56,788 **Bucks County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
President	Barbara Barnes	R	Jan. 1994	$7,000
Vice President	David Costello	R	Jan. 1994	6,000
Secretary	Joseph Szafran	R	Jan. 1994	6,000
Council Members	John J. Maher, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	6,000
	Joseph Francano, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	6,000
Tax Collector	Ray Wall	R	Jan. 1994	21,000**
Auditors	Jane Faust	R	Jan. 1994	
	Holly Fitzgerald	R	Jan. 1996	
	John O'Hara	R	Jan. 1992	

***Township share*

CENTER, Population 10,792 **Beaver County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Fred Taddeo	D	Jan. 1994	$25/mtg.
Vice Chairman	Samuel Lucci	D	Jan. 1996	25/mtg.
Supervisors	James R. Huff	D	Jan. 1992	25/mtg.
	Frank Vescio	D	Jan. 1994	25/mtg.
	Anthony Amadio	D	Jan. 1996	25/mtg.
Tax Collector	Bernadette Griata	D	Jan. 1994	4,000

CRANBERRY, Population 14,816 **Butler County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Robert Price	D	Jan. 1996	$75/mtg.
Vice Chairman	Dennis Yarian	R	Jan. 1992	75/mtg.
Supervisors	William Ambrass	D	Jan. 1994	75/mtg.
	Ronald Kozlowski	R	Jan. 1992	75/mtg.
	Mark Anderson	D	Jan. 1994	75/mtg.
Tax Collector	Deanne Woodling	D	Jan. 1994	3% Comm.
Wage Tax Collector	Berkheimer Assoc.	Appt.		
Auditors	Mary Jean Beck	R	Jan. 1994	4/hr.
	Vacant			4/hr.
	William Salsgiver	D	Jan. 1992	4/hr.
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	Jerry Andree	Appt.		
Township Solicitor	Tucker Arensburg, P.C.	Appt.		

**All population figures are U.S. Census Bureau 1990 tabulations.*

DERRY, Population 18,408

Dauphin County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	David E. Cunningham	R	Jan. 1994	$100/mtg.
Vice Chairman	John D. Payne	D	Jan. 1996	100/mtg.
Supervisors	Lee E. Hughey	D	Jan. 1996	100/mtg.
	Norman A. Fisher	R	Jan. 1992	100/mtg.
	Thomas R. Embich	R	Jan. 1992	100/mtg.
Township Manager	Michael R. Schneider	Appt.		45,418

DERRY, Population 15,446

Westmoreland County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Steve Kozar	D	Jan. 1992	$25,000
	Richard Shaffer	D	Jan. 1996	25,000
	David Matrunick	D	Jan. 1994	25,000
Auditors	John Fiorina	D	Jan. 1992	
	Joseph Lena	D	Jan. 1996	
	Vance Blair	D	Jan. 1994	
Tax Collector	Carol Krinock	D	Jan. 1994	14,000

DOVER, Population 15,668

York County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	James L. Euclide	R	Jan. 1994	$1,500
	Donald L. Keener	R	Jan. 1992	1,500
	William K. Kimmel	R	Jan. 1996	1,500
	Joseph D. Borsa	D	Jan. 1996	1,500
	Kenneth D. Shaffer	D	Jan. 1994	1,500
Manager	Leon B. Lankford	Appt.		40,339
Secretary/Treasurer	Betty A. Shoemaker	Appt.		26,750
Zoning Officer & SEO	Gurney O. Gross	Appt.		25,894
Codes Enforcement Inspector	Carl D. Miller	Appt.		25,252
Auditors	Carl Patterson	R	Jan. 1992	per mtg.
	Charles A. Rauhauser	D	Jan. 1996	per mtg.
	Alice M. Snelbaker	D	Jan. 1992	per mtg.
Tax Collector	Renee Smith	D	Jan. 1996	Comm.

DOYLESTOWN, Population 14,510

Bucks County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Jeffrey M. Williams	R	Jan. 1994	$2,600
Vice Chairman	John T. Carson, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Supervisors	Richard K. Gaver	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
	Gregory E. Dubas	R	Jan. 1996	2,600
	Walter J. Conti, Jr.	R	Jan. 1996	2,600
Manager/Secretary/Treasurer/ Zoning Officer	David R. Jones	Appt.		49,542
Tax Collector	Carol Scarborough	R	Jan. 1994	9,000
Auditor, Chairman	Richard Danese	R	Jan. 1996	1,000
Auditor, Secretary	Anna Marie Walsh	R	Jan. 1994	1,000
Auditor, Member	Joseph P. Hart	R	Jan. 1992	1,000

EAST GOSHEN, Population 15,138

Chester County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	E. Martin Shane	R	Jan. 1992	$650/qtr.
	Anthony J. Iacovelli	R	Jan. 1994	650/qtr.
	Barbara S. Corba	R	Jan. 1994	650/qtr.
	Linda M. Gordon	R	Jan. 1996	650/qtr.
	John Chatley, III	R	Jan. 1996	650/qtr.
Auditors	Raymond Mikolajczyk	R	Jan. 1994	
	Gordon Whiting, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	
	Robert E. Widmann	R	Jan. 1996	
Tax Collector	Dolores Hassler	R	Jan. 1994	

EAST HEMPFIELD, Population 18,597

Lancaster County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Fred C. Geiger, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	$3,300
	Jack A. Bidding	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Noel S. Dorwart	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Neil R. Kinsey	R	Jan. 1996	3,300
	Larry L. Millhouse	R	Jan. 1996	3,300
Tax Collector	Carol W. Etter	R	Jan. 1994	Comm.
Auditors	Kenneth Beard	R	Jan. 1996	20/day
	W. Scott Stoner	R	Jan. 1994	20/day
	Richard S. Yarnell	R	Jan. 1992	20/day

EAST LAMPETER, Population 11,999

Lancaster County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	James C. Nolt	R	Jan. 1996	$2,000
	Roger Good	R	Jan. 1994	2,000
	Ivan C. Miller	R	Jan. 1992	2,000
	Harry E. Landis	R	Jan. 1996	2,000
	John W. Shertzer	R	Jan. 1992	2,000

EAST NORRITON, Population 13,324

Montgomery County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	John W. Fichter	R	Jan. 1992	$2,600
Vice Chairman	Joseph C. Ronca, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
Supervisor	John B. Gourley	R	Jan. 1996	2,600
Tax Collector	George B. Smisko	R	Jan. 1994	Comm.

EXETER, Population 17,260

Berks County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Connie L. Miner	R	Jan. 1994	$52/mtg.
Vice Chairman	Linda Boler	R	Jan. 1996	52/mtg.
Treasurer	John P. Elison	D	Jan. 1994	25/mtg.
Supervisors	John L. Defrees	R	Jan. 1992	52/mtg.
	Charles L. Heydt	R	Jan. 1996	52/mtg.
Tax Collector	Sally M. Kennedy	R	Jan. 1994	Comm.
Auditors	Helen Weidner	R	Jan. 1996	30/day
	Leroy G. Levan	R	Jan. 1994	30/day
	Christine A. Jenkins	D	Jan. 1992	30/day

FAIRVIEW, Population 13,258 York County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Charles J. Bender, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	$200/mo.
	Edward A. Yoffee	R	Jan. 1994	200/mo.
	Arvel E. Freydenfelt, Jr.	R	Jan. 1996	200/mo.
Auditors	Vacant		Jan. 1992	30/mtg.
	Beverly Kellar	R	Jan. 1996	30/mtg.
	Stephen Norford	R	Jan. 1994	30/mtg.
Tax Collector	Patricia A. Gordon	R	Jan. 1994	3.7% Comm.

FALLS, Population 34,997 Bucks County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	John Domarski	D	Jan. 1994	$25/mtg.
Vice Chairman	Holly Moyer	D	Jan. 1992	25/mtg.
Secretary	Keith Gowton	D	Jan. 1992	25/mtg.
Supervisors	Dick Trimble	D	Jan. 1994	25/mtg.
	Walter Almond	D	Jan. 1994	25/mtg.
Manager	David P. Cooper	Appt.		50,000

GREENE, Population 11,930 Franklin County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Richard P. Kramer	R	Jan. 1996	$25,000
	Charles D. Jamison, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	25,000
	Jack W. Furry	R	Jan. 1994	25,000
Auditors	Harold F. Gsell	R	Jan. 1996	200
	Frederick S. Kraiss	R	Jan. 1992	200
	Charlie Sanders	R	Jan. 1994	200
Tax Collector	Kathy Frazer	R	Jan. 1992	0
Assessor	Harold L. Strock	D	Jan. 1994	0*

**Assessor is paid by County.*

GUILFORD, Population 11,893 Franklin County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Michael A. Helman	D	Jan. 1996	$14.95/hr.
	James E. Bower	R	Jan. 1994	14.95/hr.
	John W. Rife	R	Jan. 1992	0
Secretary	Gregory L. Cook	Appt.		28,909

HAMPTON, Population 15,568 (Home Rule) Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council President	Donald L. Wolfe	R	Jan. 1994	$125/mo.
Council Vice President	Frank Hardt	R	Jan. 1994	100/mo.
Councilmembers	Gloria Newman	D	Jan. 1994	100/mo.
	Peter Halli	D	Jan. 1992	100/mo.
	Paul G. Wiegman	R	Jan. 1992	100/mo.
Controller	John Petrochko	R	Jan. 1992	100/mo.

HARBORCREEK, Population 15,108 Erie County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Donna L. Mindek	D	Jan. 1992	$31,092
	Marvin L. Akerly	R	Jan. 1994	13,992
	David K. Bossart	R	Jan. 1996	31,092
Auditors	Thomas Palisin	R	Jan. 1992	30/mtg.
	Sandra Hughes	R	Jan. 1992	30/mtg.
	George Reynolds	R	Jan. 1996	30/mtg.

Westmoreland County

HEMPFIELD, Population 42,609

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Joseph Svetkovich	D	Jan. 1992	$4,000
	Donald DeNezza	D	Jan. 1994	4,000
	Sam Testa	D	Jan. 1994	4,000
	Robert Wile	D	Jan. 1996	4,000
	Jed Yurt	D	Jan. 1996	4,000

Bucks County

HILLTOWN, Population 10,582

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	William H. Bennett, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	$2,600
Vice Chairman	Betty J. Kelly	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Supervisor	Kenneth B. Bennington	R	Jan. 1996	2,600
Tax Collector	Florence Simons	R	Jan. 1994	Comm.
Auditors	Joan E. Ferry	R	Jan. 1996	600
	Kenneth E. Lannan	R	Jan. 1992	600
	Patricia Garland	R	Jan. 1992	600

Montgomery County

HORSHAM, Population 21,896 (Home Rule)

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council President	James F. Owens	R	Jan. 1994	$2,000
Council Vice President	Gloria M. Calise	R	Jan. 1994	2,000
Parliamentarian	Eugene F. McGill	R	Jan. 1994	2,000
Treasurer	James R. Doherty, Sr.	R	Jan. 1992	2,000
Council Secretary	Frank G. McCartney	R	Jan. 1992	2,000

Lancaster County

LANCASTER, Population 13,187

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Mark W. Anderson	R	Jan. 1996	$2,450
Vice Chairman	Jane M. Wiley	R	Jan. 1994	2,450
Treasurer	Willard E. Landis	R	Jan. 1992	2,450
Secretary/Township Manager	Barbara B. Young	Appt.		32,500
Tax Collector	County Treasurer's Office			
Auditor, Chairman	Harry R. Frey	R	Jan. 1996	per code
Auditor, Secretary	Ruth A. Hawkins	R	Jan. 1992	per code
Auditor, Member	Harry Weisman	R	Jan. 1994	25/mtg.

Blair County

LOGAN, Population 12,381

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	James Green	R	Jan. 1994	6,504
	Larry C. Barton, II	R	Jan. 1996	6,504
	James A. Patterson	R	Jan. 1992	6,504

Lehigh County

LOWER MACUNGIE, Population 16,871

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman, Supervisors	Robert E. Lee, PE	R	Jan. 1992	$216/mo.
Vice Chairman, Supervisors	Dennis J. Hinkel	R	Jan. 1994	216/mo.
Treasurer, Supervisors	Kenneth W. Nicholson	R	Jan. 1996	216/mo.

LOWER MAKEFIELD, Population 25,083 **Bucks County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Michael Quinn	R	Jan. 1996	$1,350
	David J. Steil	R	Jan. 1994	1,350
	Grace M. Godshalk	R	Jan. 1996	1,350
	Patricia S. Toreki	R	Jan. 1994	1,350
	Sidney H. Lehmann	D	Jan. 1992	1,350

LOWER PAXTON, Population 39,162 **Dauphin County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Donald C. Alfano	R	Jan. 1994	$4,000
	H. Michael Liptak	R	Jan. 1992	4,000
	Richard N. Koch	R	Jan. 1992	4,000
	James L. Snyder	R	Jan. 1996	4,000
	Carl C. Lentz	R	Jan. 1994	4,000

LOWER PROVIDENCE, Population 19,351 **Montgomery County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Mary S. Ralston	R	Jan. 1994	$250/mo.
Vice Chairman	Gregory J. Fornal	R	Jan. 1996	250/mo.
Supervisors	Nancy T. McFarland	R	Jan. 1992	250/mo.
	Ernest R. Gaugler	R	Jan. 1992	250/mo.
	Richard T. Brown	R	Jan. 1994	250/mo.
Tax Collector	Robert Love	R	Jan. 1994	12,000
Auditors	William F. Bondi	R	Jan. 1996	30/mtg.
	Catherine P. Weigand	R	Jan. 1994	30/mtg.
	Thomas Gosselin	R	Jan. 1992	30/mtg.

LOWER SALFORD, Population 10,735 **Montgomery County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Herbert Knechel	R	Jan. 1996	$2,000
Vice Chairman	Richard Prescott	R	Jan. 1992	2,000
Supervisor	Douglas Gifford	R	Jan. 1994	2,000

LOWER SOUTHAMPTON, Population 19,860 **Bucks County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Daniel Fraley	R	Jan. 1994	$ 575
Vice Chairman	Susanne McKeon	R	Jan. 1996	3,300
Secretary/Treasurer	Dennis M. O'Brien	R	Jan. 1996	4,050
Supervisors	William Hull	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Charles Raudenbush, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
Auditors	Nancy Reisig	R	Jan. 1994	0
	Sheila Barsky	R	Jan. 1992	0
	John Beck	R	Jan. 1996	0
Tax Collector	Tony Valerio	R	Jan. 1994	Comm.

LOYALSOCK, Population 10,644

Lycoming County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Richard C. Haas	R	Jan. 1996	$50/mtg.
	Bruce E. Henry	R	Jan. 1994	50/mtg.
	William C. Reighard	R	Jan. 1992	50/mtg.
	Donald L. Garver	R	Jan. 1992	50/mtg.
	Lynn C. Womer Jr.	R	Jan. 1996	50/mtg.
Auditors	Harold J. Mulliner	R	Jan. 1994	690
	Jack O. Bender	D	Jan. 1996	790
	George A. Richner, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	690
Tax Collector	Shirley Woodruff	R	Jan. 1994	1.50/tax bill

MANOR, Population 14,130

Lancaster County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Edward C. Goodhart III	R	Jan. 1992	$2,600
	Robert K. Aichele	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
	Lester E. Eckman	R	Jan. 1996	2,600

MIDDLETOWN, Population 43,063

Bucks County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Robert J. Brann	D	Jan. 1996	$4,000
	Karen A. Selvaggi	D	Jan. 1992	4,000
	Raymond P. Mongillo	D	Jan. 1994	4,000
	Russell M. Kavana	D	Jan. 1996	4,000
	George R. Marcellus	R	Jan. 1992	4,000
Auditors	Kevin P. Hastings	D	Jan. 1996	0
	Howard Marx	D	Jan. 1992	0
	Cathy Lindquist	R	Jan. 1994	0
Tax Collector	Robert H. Saunders	D	Jan. 1994	25,000

MIDDLETOWN, Population 14,130 (Home Rule)

Delaware County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Chairman	Lawrence E. Hartley, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	$1,000
Council Vice Chairman	Norman C. Shropshire	R	Jan. 1994	1,000
Councilmembers	Claudette Sortino	R	Jan. 1992	1,000
	Douglas Roger	R	Jan. 1994	1,000
	Thomas J. Butler	R	Jan. 1992	1,000
	John J. Laskas, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	1,000
	Eva V. Beehler	R	Jan. 1992	1,000
Auditors	James H. Robison	R	Jan. 1994	8/hr.
	Russell F. Waters	R	Jan. 1994	8/hr.
	J. Karl Thomas	R	Jan. 1992	8/hr.

MILLCREEK, Population 46,820

Erie County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Paul J. Martin	R	Jan. 1994	$36,720
	Jess S. Jiuliante, III	D	Jan. 1996	32,680
	Arthur F. Detisch	R	Jan. 1992	35,360

MONTGOMERY, Population 12,179

Montgomery County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Dr. Robert R. Kuhn	R	Jan. 1996	$216/mo.
Vice Chairman	Robert Simpson, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	216/mo.
Supervisor	Charles J. Holl	R	Jan. 1994	216/mo.
Tax Collector	Vernon Sinn	R	Jan. 1994	5,000

MOON, Population 19,631 | **Allegheny County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	George Semich	D	Jan. 1996	$25/mtg.
	Ralph Canterbury	R	Jan. 1996	25/mtg.
	Donald Casasanta	D	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Edwin Nelson	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Frank Mahr	D	Jan. 1992	3,300
Auditors	Bruce C. Billetdeaux	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Robert Blair	R	Jan. 1996	1,200
	Joseph Falbo	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
Tax Collector	Martin T. Grogan	D	Jan. 1994	20,000/comm.
Township Manager	Gregory G. Smith	Appt.		48,919
Assistant Manager	Gerald F. Bunda	Appt.		35,384

MT. PLEASANT, Population 11,341 | **Westmoreland County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Thomas E. Homulka	D	Jan. 1996	$26/mtg.
	Andrew L. Lipko	D	Jan. 1992	26/mtg.
	Walter W. Witek	D	Jan. 1994	26/mtg.
Auditor	Harry Kalp	D	Jan. 1996	1,200
	Clarence E. Gorinski	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Stephen P. Mizak	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
Tax Collector	Helen B. Schachte	D	Jan. 1994	% Coll.
Secretary/Treasurer	Raymond E. Zimmerman	Appt.		26/mtg.

NEWBERRY, Population 12,003 | **York County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Thomas Earp	R	Jan. 1996	$50/mtg.
Vice Chairman	Wendell LaPrairie	R	Jan. 1994	50/mtg.
Supervisor	Reid Thomas	R	Jan. 1992	25/mtg.
Tax Collector	Wayne Kohr	R	Jan. 1994	Comm.
Auditors	William Little	R	Jan. 1994	30/day
	Gethron Resser	R	Jan. 1996	20/day
	Beatrice Wintrode	R	Jan. 1992	30/day
Manager	Frederick Sanders	Appt.		35,000

NEWTOWN, Population 11,366 | **Delaware County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Edward M. Corse	R	Jan. 1994	$2,600
Vice Chairman	Paul E. Russell	R	Jan. 1996	2,600
Supervisors	Suzanne Mathes	R	Jan. 1996	2,600
	E. Coe Williams	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
	C. Stewart Spahr	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Tax Collector	Diana Cucchi		Jan. 1994	7,618
Auditor, Chairman	Judith Trimble		Jan. 1996	20/mtg.
Auditor, Secretary	Sherry L. Smyth	—	Jan. 1996	20/mtg.
Auditor	William Hoskins		Jan. 1994	20/mtg.

NORTHAMPTON, Population 35,406 **Bucks County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Peter F. Palestina	R	Jan. 1996	$1,200
Vice Chairman	Steven H. Benner	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
Secretary	James E. Kinney	R	Jan. 1996	1,200
Treasurer	Fred W. Little	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
Supervisor	George F. Komelasky	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
Tax Collector	Mildred Peterson	R	Jan. 1994	20,981
Auditors	Paul Heise	R	Jan. 1996	0
	Susan Friedman	R	Jan. 1994	0
	James T. Devenney	R	Jan. 1992	0
Township Manager	D. Bruce Townsend			

NORTH UNION, Population 13,910 **Fayette County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Thomas Kumor	D	Jan. 1994	$30,000
	Carmen Galderisi	D	Jan. 1996	30,000
	John Mateosky	D	Jan. 1992	30,000
Tax Collector	Robert Kouach	D	Jan. 1994	Comm.
Auditors	Walter Matthews	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Robert Bodnar	D	Jan. 1996	1,200
	Donald Santore	D	Jan. 1994	1,200

NORTH WHITEHALL, Population 10,827 **Lehigh County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Dennis E. Klusaritz	R	Jan. 1994	$50/mtg.
Supervisors	Janet L. Wieand	R	Jan. 1996	$50/mtg.
	Paul F. Kuhns	D	Jan. 1992	$50/mtg.
Tax Collector	Susan David Gelinas	R	Jan. 1994	5%/Coll.
Auditors	Carl M. Heintzelman	R	Jan. 1996	30/day
	Jane K. Hahn	R	Jan. 1992	30/day
	David C. Semmel	R	Jan. 1994	30/day

PALMER, Population 14,965 **Northampton County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	H. Robert Daws	R	Jan. 1996	$650/qtr.
Vice Chairman	Paul C. Kocher	D	Jan. 1992	650/qtr.
Supervisors	Jeffrey A. Young	D	Jan. 1994	650/qtr.
	Robert A. Lammi	R	Jan. 1996	650/qtr.
	Virginia S. Rickert	R	Jan. 1992	650/qtr.
Secretary/Treasurer	Virginia S. Rickert	Appt.		37,250
Auditors	Earl Snyder	D	Jan. 1992	35/mtg.
	Nicholas Sabatine	R	Jan. 1996	35/mtg.
	N. Thomas Wallace	R	Jan. 1996	35/mtg.
Tax Collector	William F. Voight, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	% Coll.

PETERS, Population 14,467 (Home Rule) **Washington County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	O. Forrest Morgan, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	$25/mtg.
Vice Chairman	Jacqueline L. Campbell	R	Jan. 1994	25/mtg.
Councilmembers	Henry S. Wacker	R	Jan. 1992	25/mtg.
	Arnold L. Knox	R	Jan. 1994	25/mtg.
	Joseph A. Ford	R	Jan. 1994	25/mtg.
	Robert L. Atkison	R	Jan. 1994	25/mtg.
	Arthur J. Martin	R	Jan. 1994	25/mtg.
Tax Collector	Edwin L. Snee, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	10,000

RICHLAND, Population 12,777

Cambria County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Walter J. Mattern	R	Jan. 1994	$5,200
	Rian C. Barker	R	Jan. 1996	5,200
	James Eyler, Jr.	R	Jan. 1992	5,200
	Ralph E. Mulhollen	R	Jan. 1996	5,200
	Melvyn D. Wingard	R	Jan. 1992	5,200
Auditors	Nona Martin	R	Jan. 1996	1,200
	George Moore	R	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Donald Lehman	R	Jan. 1992	1,200
Tax Collector	Glenn O. Hershberger	R	Jan. 1994	Comm.

SOUTH MIDDLETON, Population 10,340

Cumberland County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Dale Jones	R	Jan. 1992	$500/qtr.
Supervisors	James N. Baker	R	Jan. 1996	500/qtr.
	Harold E. Mortimore	D	Jan. 1996	500/qtr.

SOUTH PARK, Population 14,292

Allegheny County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Russell Piccolo	D	Jan. 1994	$2,600
Vice Chairman	Norman Kaufman	D	Jan. 1996	2,600
Member, Board of Supervisors	Joseph Ehrenberger	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
Tax Collector	David Buchewicz	D	Jan. 1994	6,000
Auditors	John Caldwell		Jan. 1992	30/day
	William Colleran	D	Jan. 1994	30/day
	Anthony Logar	D	Jan. 1996	30/day

SOUTH UNION, Population 10,223

Fayette County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Thomas Frankhouser	D	Jan. 1996	$33,000
	Rock Coville	D	Jan. 1994	33,000
	Robert Schiffbauer	D	Jan. 1992	33,000
Auditors	Garret Breakiron	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
	Walter Boskovich	D	Jan. 1996	1,200
	William O. Arnold	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
Tax Collector	Robert L. Nichols	D	Jan. 1996	4,989

SPRING, Population 18,899

Berks County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Craig J. Lutz	R	Jan. 1992	$100/mo.
	John E. Leber	R	Jan. 1992	100/mo.
	Walter H. Diehm	R	Jan. 1996	100/mo.
	William B. Myers	R	Jan. 1992	100/mo.
	Kevin G. Bitz	R	Jan. 1994	100/mo.
Tax Collector	Lillian B. Cramsey	R	Jan. 1992	Comm.
Auditors	John S. Miller	R	Jan. 1992	30
	Jay S. Gregro	R	Jan. 1996	30

SPRINGETTSBURY, Population 21,564 **York County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Albert H. Spinner	R	Jan. 1992	$3,300
	Ann Marie Campbell	R	Jan. 1996	3,300
	Roger H. Shultz	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
	Robert A. Minnich	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
	Donald L. Shultz	R	Jan. 1996	3,300
Auditors	John R. Dorgan	R	Jan. 1996	30/day
	Edward P. Lyons	R	Jan. 1996	30/day
Tax Collector	Margaret Cousler	R	Jan. 1996	% Coll.

STROUD, Population 10,600 **Monroe County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Jay J. Albertson	D	Jan. 1994	$2,000
Supervisors	James A. Somers, Jr.	D	Jan. 1992	2,000
	Richard C. Hammond	R	Jan. 1996	2,000
Tax Collector	Ora J. Hoffman	R	Jan. 1994	4,000
Auditors	John Sullivan	D	Jan. 1992	Comm.
	William P. Wells	R	Jan. 1992	Comm.

TOWAMENCIN, Population 14,167 **Montgomery County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager	John A. Granger	Appt.		$50,000
Secretary/Treasurer	John A. Granger	Appt.		
Zoning Officer	Jo-Anne Brown	Appt.		39,785
Building Inspector	Otto Saffri	Appt.		30,000
Chairman	Robert N. Rau, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
Vice Chairman	Michael J. Becker	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Supervisors	Charles J. O'Reilly	D	Jan. 1992	2,600
	Julie E. Geiger	R	Jan. 1996	2,600
	Lillian C. Smith	R	Jan. 1996	2,600
Tax Collector	Marion Newman	R		23,147
Auditors	Frank Farnan	Appt.	Jan. 1996	0
	Paul Caracciolo, Jr.	Appt.	Jan. 1996	0
	John J. Hoy, III	Appt.	Jan. 1996	0
Sewer Assessor	John L. Krupp	Appt.		21,600
Solicitor	Marc B. Davis	Appt.		95/hr.

TREDYFFRIN, Population 28,028 (Home Rule) **Chester County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Herbert G. Keene, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	$3,000
Vice Chairman	Stephen S. Aichele	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
Supervisors	Paul W. Olson	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Judy L. DiFilippo	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Herbert W. Greenwood	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
	John W. Shimrok	R	Jan. 1994	3,000
	Carole A. Rubley	R	Jan. 1992	3,000
Auditor	Richard Veith	R	Jan. 1992	1,200

UNITY, Population 20,109 **Westmoreland County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	C. Tom Baughman	D	Jan. 1994	$28,392
Vice Chairman	Thomas B. Yazvec	D	Jan. 1996	28,392
Supervisor	John E. Goodman	D	Jan. 1992	28,392
Auditors	Merle L. Musick	Appt.		1,200
	Harry Miller	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Michael J. O'Barto	D	Jan. 1992	1,200
Tax Collector	Mark J. Burkardtl	D	Jan. 1994	Comm.

UPPER MERION, Population 25,722

Mongtomery County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Lydia Garcia	R	Jan. 1992	$70/mtg.
Vice Chairman	Justus C. Barber	R	Jan. 1994	70/mtg.
Supervisors	William M. Keim III	R	Jan. 1994	70/mtg.
	Edward J. Wilkes, Jr.	R	Jan. 1996	70/mtg.
	William M. Wall	R	Jan. 1992	70/mtg.
Tax Collector	O. Daniel Welch	R	Jan. 1994	17,500
Auditors	Jack E. Bower	R	Jan. 1996	0
	Nathan L. Diamond	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Vacant		Jan. 1994	0

UPPER SOUTHAMPTON, Population 16,076

Bucks County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Gerald Crandley	R	Jan. 1992	$3,300
Vice Chairman	Joseph Thompson	R	Jan. 1992	3,300
Secretary/Treasurer	Charles H. Martin	R	Jan. 1996	3,300
Assistant Secretary	Franz Kautz	R	Jan. 1996	3,300
Member	William J. Kerins	R	Jan. 1994	3,300
Tax Collector	Patricia K. Ott	R	Jan. 1994	10,000
Auditors	Emil F. Dzara		Jan. 1996	1,200
	Gregory Gangi		Jan. 1994	1,200
	A. Thomas Mitchell		Jan. 1992	1,200

UWCHLAN, Population 12,999

Chester County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	C. Ward Braceland	R	Jan. 1996	$4,200
Vice Chairman	John J. Mahoney	R	Jan. 1994	4,200
Supervisor	John J. Pribanic	R	Jan. 1992	4,200
Tax Collector	Ethel W. Otter	R	Jan. 1994	5% Coll.

WARMINSTER, Population 32,832

Bucks County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Christopher Staub	R	Jan. 1992	$4,000
Vice Chairman	William Davis	R	Jan. 1994	4,000
Secretary/Treasurer	Carl J. Messina	R	Jan. 1996	1,250
Supervisors	Alice Kralik	R	Jan. 1992	4,000
	Raymond J. Regan	D	Jan. 1996	1,250
Tax Collector	Kathleen Hodgkinson	D	Jan. 1994	10,000
Auditors	Joseph Swartz	R	Jan. 1992	30/yr.
	George Rounds	R	Jan. 1994	30/yr.
	Ethel Travis	R	Jan. 1996	30/yr.

WARRINGTON, Population 12,169

Bucks County

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Gerald B. Anderson	D	Jan. 1994	$50/mtg.
Vice Chairman	Ruth V. Ramins	D	Jan. 1992	50/mtg.
Supervisors	John R. Paul	D	Jan. 1992	50/mtg.
	Kevin J. Lawlor	R	Jan. 1996	50/mtg.
	Anthony W. Martin	R	Jan. 1994	50/mtg.
Township Manager	Stanley P. Gawel	Appt.		51,608

WARWICK, Population 11,622 — **Lancaster County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	James N. Klopp	R	Jan. 1996	$50/mtg.
Vice Chairman	V. Riggs Kohler	R	Jan. 1994	50/mtg.
Supervisors	Irel D. Buckwalter	R	Jan. 1992	50/mtg.
	Ian B. Shields	R	Jan. 1994	50/mtg.
	Michael W. Brubaker	R	Jan. 1992	50/mtg.

WASHINGTON, Population 11,119 — **Franklin County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Richard D. Eigenbrode	R	Jan. 1994	$25/mtg.
Vice Chairman	Dorsey H. Dick	R	Jan. 1996	25/mtg.
Supervisors	Quinter D. Baumgardner	R	Jan. 1994	25/mtg.
	Paul G. Benchoff	R	Jan. 1992	25/mtg.
	Charles L. Diller	R	Jan. 1996	25/mtg.
Secretary	Juanita L. Ausherman	Appt.		18,800
Manager	Michael A. Christopher	Appt.		39,000
Tax Collector	Richard Ambrose	R	Jan. 1994	% Coll.

WEST BRADFORD, Population 10,406 — **Chester County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	John Haiko	R	Jan. 1992	$1,350
Vice Chairman	Kenneth Klunk	R	Jan. 1996	1,350
Member	Thomas McCaffrey	D	Jan. 1994	1,350
Tax Collector	Florence Supplee	R	Jan. 1994	0
Auditors	William Supplee	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Ruth Mohler	R	Jan. 1994	0
	Nancy Hodge	R	Jan. 1994	0
Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	Jack M. Hines, Jr.	Appt.		53,928

WEST DEER, Population 11,371 (Home Rule) — **Allegheny County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Matthew Arena	D	Jan. 1992	$ 0
Vice Chairman	Ronald Ferguson	R	Jan. 1994	0
Supervisors	Peter J. Krysik	D	Jan. 1992	0
	Andrew Burch	R	Jan. 1992	0
	Richard Grandy	D	Jan. 1994	0
	James A. McCaskey	D	Jan. 1992	0
	Catherine Kurtiak	D	Jan. 1994	0
Tax Collector	Shirley Catanese	D	Jan. 1992	11,066
Auditors	Barbara Catanese	D	Jan. 1996	1,200
	Michael Whitico	D	Jan. 1994	1,200
	Joy Hardt	D	Jan. 1992	1,200

WEST GOSHEN, Population 18,082 — **Chester County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisor	Robert E. Lambert	R	Jan. 1996	$3,200
Tax Collector	J. Arnold Bair	R	Jan. 1994	Comm.
Auditors	James L. Mosteller	R	Jan. 1996	30/mtg.
	Hugh J. Purnell	R	Jan. 1992	30/mtg.
	Gary D. See	Appt.	Jan. 1992	30/mtg.

WEST HEMPFIELD, Population 12,942 **Lancaster County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Frank R. Burkhart	R	Jan. 1992	$2,599
Vice Chairman	Joseph J. Mele	R	Jan. 1996	2,599
Supervisors	David M. Mumeyer	R	Jan. 1992	1,999
	Demoine Frye	R	Jan. 1994	2,599
	Preston W. Newcomer	R	Jan. 1996	2,599
Auditors	J. Kenneth Bender	R	Jan. 1994	30
	John K. Musser	R	Jan. 1996	30
	Jack D. McMillen	R	Jan. 1992	30

WEST MANCHESTER, Population 14,369 **York County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors	Michael J. March	D	Jan. 1994	$100/mo.
	N. Christopher Menges	R	Jan. 1992	100/mo.
	Bradley Jacobs	R	Jan. 1996	216/mo.
Tax Collector	Walter Kuhl	R	Jan. 1994	.35/bill
Auditors	Benjamin LePore, Jr.	R	Jan. 1994	30/day
	Lewis McCleaf	R	Jan. 1992	30/day
	Vacant			

WEST WHITELAND, Population 12,403 **Chester County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Ronald L. White	R	Jan. 1994	$2,600
Vice Chairman	David F. Bortner	R	Jan. 1996	2,600
Supervisor	Glenn B. Marshall	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Tax Collector	Richard D. Merion	R	Jan. 1994	3%/coll.
Auditors	Thomas Abrahamsen	R	Jan. 1996	10/hr.
	Max Abrams	R	Jan. 1992	10/hr.
	W. Patricia Hughes	R	Jan. 1994	10/hr.

WHITE, Population 13,788 **Indiana County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	Rocco Yanity	R	Jan. 1992	$50/mtg.
Supervisors	George Lenz	D	Jan. 1992	75/mtg.
	Clyde Little	R	Jan. 1992	50/mtg.
	Gerald C. Hartman	R	Jan. 1994	50/mtg.
	Leslie Gottardi	D	Jan. 1992	75/mtg.
Secretary/Treasurer	Anna M. Willis	Appt.	Jan. 1992	28,777
Tax Collector	John M. O'Keefe	D	Jan. 1994	
Auditors	Mona Beatty	R	Jan. 1992	30/day
	Ivan C. McGee	R	Jan. 1994	30/day
	Janet Decker	R	Jan. 1996	30/day
Township Manager	Larry W. Garner	R		39,602

WHITEMARSH, Population 14,863 (Home Rule) **Montgomery County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman	John S. Gabel	R	Jan. 1992	$2,500
Vice Chairman	Robert Wiser	R	Jan. 1992	2,500
Supervisors	John P. McCarthy	R	Jan. 1994	2,500
	Robert G. Gordon	R	Jan. 1992	2,500
	Bruce Ferguson	R	Jan. 1994	2,500
Tax Collector/Finance Officer	Thomas M. Mullin	Appt.		

WHITPAIN, Population 15,673 **Montgomery County**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Chairman, Supervisor	Leigh P. Narducci	R	Jan. 1996	$2,600
Vice Chairman	James F. Woods	R	Jan. 1994	2,600
Secretary	William DeWald	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Treasurer	Martin Wurzer, Jr.	R	Jan. 1996	2,600
Assistant Secretary	Albert J. Lewullis	R	Jan. 1992	2,600
Tax Collector	Susan Dunn	R	Jan. 1994	
Auditors	Richard J. Schmalbach	R	Jan. 1996	20/mtg.
	Benedict Iarovetti	R	Jan. 1992	20/mtg.
	Nicholas Pituch	R	Jan. 1994	20/mtg.
Township Manager	Phyllis C. Lieberman	Appt.		

Section 7

ELECTIONS

SECTION 7 - ELECTIONS

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ELECTION GUIDE
GENERAL INFORMATION

The Secretary of State, or as he or she has been called in Pennsylvania, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, is the chief election officer of the Commonwealth.

The Bureau of Elections, supervised by the Commissioner of Elections, performs the administrative election functions for the Secretary of the Commonwealth. These functions include duties related to campaign expense reporting, voter registration, absentee balloting, candidate requirements and election legislation. The Bureau of Elections has available an election guide which briefly describes the electoral process, a voter registration brochure which highlights important procedures as well as election calendars which list important dates.

Both the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania contain provisions concerning the voter and elections. Article XV of the United States Constitution declares: "The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude." Congress is given the power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

In the bill of rights, the Constitution of Pennsylvania states that elections are to be free and equal, and that no power, civil or military, shall interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage. The Constitution also enumerates the qualifications for voting. Every citizen eighteen years of age is eligible to vote if he or she has been a citizen of the United States at least one month, has resided in the state thirty days immediately preceding the election and has resided in the appropriate election district thirty days preceding the election. In a 1971 opinion handed down by the Attorney General of Pennsylvania, college students are permitted under state law to vote in the locality at which they are attending a college or university.

Other constitutional provisions relate to election days, offices to be filled by election, rights of electors, bribery of electors, election and registration laws, voting machines, violation of election laws, election districts, election officers, contested elections, and absentee voting.

Outside of constitutional provisions, the General Assembly has the power to enact legislation on voting and elections. The substantial bulk of such legislation is contained in the Registration and Election Codes of the Commonwealth. A further amplification of election law is made by the courts in their interpretations of constitutional and statutory provisions in the light of actual cases of violation which comes before them.

REGISTRATION FOR PRIMARY ELECTION
May 15, 1990

COUNTIES	DEMOCRATIC			REPUBLICAN		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Adams	5,071	5,869	10,940	7,890	8,119	16,009
Allegheny	226,756	281,067	507,823	94,160	108,009	202,169
Armstrong	7,938	8,699	16,637	6,730	7,696	14,426
Beaver	28,612	33,508	62,120	11,573	13,252	24,825
Bedford	4,650	4,857	9,507	5,887	6,436	12,323
Berks	33,551	37,922	71,473	28,227	29,620	57,847
Blair	8,241	10,185	18,426	13,752	16,041	29,793
Bradford	3,351	3,899	7,250	7,970	8,647	16,617
Bucks	45,806	56,797	102,603	66,550	68,388	134,938
Butler	13,926	15,946	29,872	15,161	16,407	31,568
Cambria	24,171	27,621	51,792	11,267	13,165	24,432
Cameron	780	790	1,570	821	975	1,796
Carbon	5,999	6,628	12,627	4,966	5,209	10,175
Centre	9,595	10,902	20,497	13,892	13,132	27,024
Chester	18,457	25,147	43,604	52,951	56,034	108,985
Clarion	3,875	4,099	7,974	3,980	4,450	8,430
Clearfield	7,910	8,739	16,649	7,257	7,896	15,153
Clinton	3,326	3,481	6,807	3,178	3,378	6,556
Columbia	6,515	7,411	13,926	5,519	5,927	11,446
Crawford	7,462	8,647	16,109	9,544	10,621	20,165
Cumberland	12,651	15,584	28,235	24,900	27,078	51,978
Dauphin	16,206	21,279	37,485	28,384	31,436	59,820
Delaware	28,961	42,391	71,352	97,075	108,139	205,214
Elk	4,580	4,906	9,486	2,794	2,886	5,680
Erie	33,494	39,661	73,155	22,343	24,082	46,425
Fayette	23,638	26,526	50,164	5,961	6,791	12,752
Forest	547	539	1,086	674	725	1,399
Franklin	8,301	8,921	17,222	13,439	14,443	27,882
Fulton	1,357	1,402	2,759	1,428	1,425	2,853
Greene	6,511	7,281	13,792	1,637	1,818	3,455
Huntingdon	3,168	3,467	6,635	4,761	5,289	10,050
Indiana	8,801	10,032	18,833	8,427	9,571	17,998
Jefferson	4,031	4,433	8,464	4,999	5,569	10,568
Juniata	1,918	2,054	3,972	2,496	2,666	5,162
Lackawanna	37,842	44,611	82,453	16,088	18,476	34,564
Lancaster	17,822	22,402	40,224	54,783	56,997	111,780
Lawrence	11,964	14,198	26,162	7,861	9,177	17,038
Lebanon	5,882	6,536	12,418	13,666	14,438	28,104
Lehigh	26,810	31,802	58,612	27,336	27,996	55,332
Luzerne	40,404	46,464	86,868	26,193	29,409	55,602
Lycoming	8,737	10,127	18,864	12,305	13,375	25,680
McKean	2,807	3,211	6,018	5,669	6,550	12,219
Mercer	13,390	15,555	28,945	10,713	12,133	22,846
Mifflin	3,477	3,149	6,626	4,371	4,024	8,395
Monroe	7,657	8,843	16,500	8,851	9,317	18,168
Montgomery	40,309	55,754	96,063	102,599	108,972	211,571
Montour	1,753	1,716	3,469	1,810	1,843	3,653
Northampton	26,968	31,374	58,342	18,172	18,417	36,589
Northumberland	9,227	11,082	20,309	9,287	10,358	19,645
Perry	2,166	2,565	4,731	4,968	5,131	10,099
Philadelphia	304,501	397,705	702,206	118,092	129,901	247,993
Pike	1,879	2,194	4,073	3,399	3,568	6,967
Potter	1,414	1,500	2,914	2,291	2,576	4,867
Schuylkill	12,754	15,043	27,797	18,210	20,596	38,806
Snyder	1,603	1,796	3,399	4,744	4,928	9,672
Somerset	8,823	9,678	18,501	8,955	10,107	19,062
Sullivan	688	754	1,442	862	971	1,833
Susquehanna	3,012	3,348	6,360	5,650	5,960	11,610
Tioga	2,592	2,879	5,471	5,901	6,606	12,507
Union	1,754	1,979	3,733	4,180	4,329	8,509
Venango	4,530	5,039	9,569	6,679	7,386	14,065
Warren	3,878	4,320	8,198	5,361	5,973	11,334
Washington	31,208	36,319	67,527	12,125	13,469	25,594
Wayne	2,287	2,536	4,823	5,503	6,005	11,508
Westmoreland	54,211	60,848	115,059	22,751	25,537	48,288
Wyoming	1,551	1,832	3,383	3,707	4,077	7,784
York	25,473	29,169	54,642	35,161	35,668	70,829
TOTALS	1,339,529	1,637,018	2,976,547	1,178,836	1,279,590	2,458,426

Official election results reported in this section were supplied by the Pennsylvania State Bureau of Elections.

REGISTRATION FOR PRIMARY ELECTION
May 15, 1990

OTHER PARTIES			ALL PARTIES			DISTRICTS		
Men	Women	Total	Total	Men	Women	Total Voting	Voting Machine	Electronic Equipment
743	716	1,459	28,408	13,704	14,704	51	0	51
18,332	16,989	35,321	745,313	339,248	406,065	1,376	1,376	0
507	399	906	31,969	15,175	16,794	74	0	74
1,938	1,608	3,546	90,491	42,123	48,368	156	0	156
241	225	466	22,296	10,778	11,518	42	0	42
3,957	3,668	7,625	136,945	65,735	71,210	178	0	178
1,059	1,009	2,068	50,287	23,052	27,235	97	0	97
513	494	1,007	24,874	11,834	13,040	61	0	61
10,286	9,613	19,899	257,440	122,642	134,798	286	286	0
1,850	1,766	3,616	65,056	30,937	34,119	79	0	79
965	840	1,805	78,029	36,403	41,626	201	0	116
77	46	123	3,489	1,678	1,811	10	0	0
471	354	825	23,627	11,436	12,191	46	46	0
2,129	1,892	4,021	51,542	25,616	25,926	85	0	85
7,617	8,104	15,721	168,310	79,025	89,285	191	0	191
292	276	568	16,972	8,147	8,825	42	0	42
638	470	1,108	32,910	15,805	17,105	71	0	71
282	303	585	13,948	6,786	7,162	37	17	0
552	481	1,033	26,405	12,586	13,819	62	0	62
671	584	1,255	37,529	17,677	19,852	67	47	0
2,844	2,655	5,499	85,712	40,395	45,317	91	91	0
2,731	2,569	5,300	102,605	47,321	55,284	142	0	142
7,994	8,286	16,280	292,846	134,030	158,816	393	393	0
280	249	529	15,695	7,654	8,041	36	0	36
2,391	2,120	4,511	124,091	58,228	65,863	152	152	0
662	624	1,286	64,202	30,261	33,941	112	112	0
39	36	75	2,560	1,260	1,300	11	0	0
1,335	1,435	2,770	47,874	23,075	24,799	72	0	72
76	70	146	5,758	2,861	2,897	13	0	0
112	102	214	17,461	8,260	9,201	48	0	0
272	228	500	17,185	8,201	8,984	58	0	0
1,078	907	1,985	38.816	18,306	20,510	75	0	75
295	248	543	19,575	9,325	10.250	72	0	72
125	102	227	9,361	4,539	4,822	20	0	20
1,522	1,427	2,949	119,966	55,452	64,514	241	241	0
6,376	6,447	12,823	164,827	78,981	85,846	213	213	0
855	681	1,536	44,736	20,680	24,056	105	0	105
1,174	1,056	2,230	42,752	20,722	22,030	55	55	0
3,983	3,757	7,740	121,684	58,129	63,555	145	145	0
1,646	1,458	3,104	145,574	68,243	77,331	317	317	0
847	732	1,579	46,123	21,889	24,234	86	46	0
292	286	578	18,815	8,768	10,047	43	39	0
1,290	1,068	2,358	54,149	25,393	28,756	112	107	0
209	225	434	15,455	8,057	7,398	30	29	0
1,899	1,961	3,860	38,528	18,407	20,121	37	37	0
12,433	12,107	24,540	332,174	155,341	176,833	360	360	0
222	230	452	7,574	3,785	3,789	15	0	15
3,496	3,082	6,578	101,509	48,636	52,873	137	137	0
592	580	1,172	41,126	19,106	22,020	94	94	0
327	319	646	15,476	7,461	8,015	33	0	33
12,875	12,266	25,141	975,340	435,468	539,872	1,681	1,681	0
626	584	1,210	12,250	5,904	6,346	14	14	0
147	90	237	8,018	3,852	4,166	34	0	0
923	905	1,828	68,431	31,887	36,544	177	0	177
222	221	443	13,514	6,569	6,945	25	0	25
527	486	1,013	38,576	18,305	20,271	68	0	68
54	54	108	3,383	1,604	1,779	15	0	0
410	358	768	18,738	9,072	9,666	43	0	43
367	366	733	18,711	8,860	9,851	46	0	0
474	530	1,004	13,246	6,408	6,838	25	0	25
486	414	900	24,534	11,695	12,839	72	0	72
494	550	1,044	20,576	9,733	10,843	42	26	0
2,038	1,761	3,799	96,920	45,371	51,549	205	0	205
393	394	787	17,118	8,183	8,935	37	37	0
3,623	3,416	7,039	170,386	80,585	89,801	307	307	0
235	189	424	11,591	5,493	6,098	30	0	0
4,178	4,049	8,227	113,698	64,812	68,886	144	144	0
138,589	**131,517**	**270,106**	**5,705,079**	**2,656,954**	**3,048,125**	**9,495**	**6,551**	**2,490**

GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA
Primary Election, May 15, 1990

COUNTIES	DEMOCRAT		REPUBLICAN	
	Philip J. Berg	Robert P. Casey	Marguerite A. L[illegible]	Barbara Hafer
Adams	406	2,132	1,523	2,306
Allegheny	37,204	126,072	25,987	27,709
Armstrong	1,092	4,632	2,440	2,982
Beaver	4,530	22,529	3,696	5,524
Bedford	278	1,824	1,170	1,808
Berks	3,410	10,062	3,448	4,873
Blair	704	4,396	3,873	4,479
Bradford	248	1,204	1,395	2,318
Bucks	6,612	10,978	8,914	15,149
Butler	1,593	4,716	3,958	3,343
Cambria	3,521	22,668	6,631	3,332
Cameron	69	408	160	337
Carbon	508	2,643	774	1,046
Centre	1,185	3,534	2,371	3,702
Chester	3,559	4,897	9,295	12,817
Clarion	472	1,814	1,261	1,150
Clearfield	822	4,786	1,920	2,049
Clinton	566	2,442	915	2,162
Columbia	638	2,681	1,063	1,572
Crawford	902	3,386	2,389	3,448
Cumberland	2,004	5,628	8,199	7,581
Dauphin	2,288	8,078	10,275	8,398
Delaware	6,554	10,814	23,565	34,878
Elk	576	2,986	856	830
Erie	3,581	18,323	5,174	7,227
Fayette	2,281	16,990	1,369	1,636
Forest	84	279	207	254
Franklin	433	1,702	1,777	1,904
Fulton	109	499	177	312
Greene	1,016	6,638	463	950
Huntingdon	326	1,672	1,248	2,145
Indiana	1,123	4,373	2,479	2,374
Jefferson	426	2,402	1,341	1,354
Juniata	132	1,006	644	714
Lackawanna	2,347	21,843	3,191	2,922
Lancaster	2,047	6,976	19,643	9,385
Lawrence	1,313	7,328	2,066	2,861
Lebanon	674	2,119	3,733	3,591
Lehigh	3,336	7,112	3,053	4,471
Luzerne	3,623	27,241	6,926	8,493
Lycoming	1,061	4,399	3,113	4,270
McKean	322	1,078	1,012	1,954
Mercer	1,446	6,105	2,849	4,158
Mifflin	295	1,138	919	974
Monroe	771	2,552	1,322	1,659
Montgomery	11,815	9,545	19,480	30,082
Montour	110	669	302	353
Northampton	3,350	12,091	2,379	4,083
Northumberland	798	5,570	2,053	2,273
Perry	285	1,200	1,603	1,382
Philadelphia	41,591	108,105	18,752	25,319
Pike	96	465	330	504
Potter	146	690	444	714
Schuylkill	943	6,572	3,935	4,605
Snyder	135	808	879	1,484
Somerset	1,064	6,598	3,439	2,836
Sullivan	84	424	210	332
Susquehanna	268	2,067	1,480	1,579
Tioga	268	1,091	987	2,143
Union	261	817	930	1,367
Venango	362	1,634	1,490	1,808
Warren	374	1,566	1,190	1,612
Washington	4,430	23,776	2,757	3,720
Wayne	186	1,175	1,275	1,301
Westmoreland	8,014	33,291	6,838	5,923
Wyoming	94	862	918	1,096
York	3,204	10,493	8,318	9,109
TOTALS	**184,365**	**636,594**	**268,773**	**321,026**

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA
Primary Election, May 15, 1990

COUNTIES	DEMOCRAT		REPUBLICAN
	Ed Mezvinsky	Mark S. Singel	Harold F. Mowery, Jr.
Adams	564	1,824	3,562
Allegheny	38,985	109,432	42,202
Armstrong	1,181	4,380	4,756
Beaver	7,346	18,954	7,984
Bedford	250	1,841	2,746
Berks	4,442	8,227	7,243
Blair	688	4,342	7,640
Bradford	449	896	3,448
Bucks	7,107	8,927	17,119
Butler	1,666	4,464	6,503
Cambria	3,159	23,396	8,283
Cameron	100	362	450
Carbon	860	1,959	1,549
Centre	1,046	3,635	5,516
Chester	4,088	4,128	18,893
Clarion	439	1,808	2,162
Clearfield	764	4,814	3,595
Clinton	661	2,177	2,613
Columbia	903	2,211	2,342
Crawford	1,036	3,057	4,936
Cumberland	2,136	5,291	14,663
Dauphin	2,679	7,175	16,004
Delaware	7,257	8,187	46,277
Elk	708	2,792	1,468
Erie	4,949	15,612	10,101
Fayette	2,948	14,792	2,561
Forest	81	266	409
Franklin	500	1,550	3,369
Fulton	94	461	435
Greene	1,358	5,850	1,200
Huntingdon	281	1,674	3,171
Indiana	1,095	4,373	4,234
Jefferson	453	2,316	2,471
Juniata	185	903	1,243
Lackawanna	4,277	17,787	4,236
Lancaster	2,170	6,124	21,519
Lawrence	2,143	6,015	4,298
Lebanon	694	1,932	5,550
Lehigh	4,226	5,491	5,520
Luzerne	6,087	20,113	10,800
Lycoming	1,452	3,577	6,062
McKean	348	922	2,555
Mercer	2,065	4,818	5,787
Mifflin	284	1,084	1,659
Monroe	1,065	1,979	2,448
Montgomery	13,068	7,331	37,537
Montour	197	538	597
Northampton	5,462	8,175	4,929
Northumberland	1,406	4,367	3,675
Perry	359	1,091	2,709
Philadelphia	44,833	81,147	31,642
Pike	168	360	683
Potter	194	569	1,056
Schuylkill	2,462	4,748	7,757
Snyder	198	698	2,198
Somerset	886	6,794	5,531
Sullivan	176	305	493
Susquehanna	661	1,513	2,838
Tioga	388	825	2,940
Union	371	638	1,681
Venango	428	1,526	2,987
Warren	488	1,349	2,323
Washington	6,272	20,742	5,770
Wayne	327	941	2,049
Westmoreland	8,968	29,813	10,163
Wyoming	231	648	1,863
York	3,187	9,514	14,191
TOTALS	**215,999**	**535,550**	**477,194**

U.S. CONGRESS
Primary Election, May 15, 1990

Dist.	*Party*	*Name*	*Votes*
		Philadelphia	
1st	Dem.	*Thomas M. Foglietta	28,394
		Willis W. Berry, Jr.	5,977
	Rep.	James Love Jackson	6,533
2nd	Dem.	*William H. Gray, III	53,936
	Rep.	Donald Bakove	3,196
3rd	Dem.	*Robert A. Borski	41,013
	Rep.	Joseph Marc McColgan	22,252
		Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Indiana, Lawrence and Westmoreland	
4th	Dem.	*Joseph P. Kolter	31,955
		Frank M. Clark	6,613
	Rep.	Gordon R. Johnston	16,549
		John Loth	8,703
		Chester, Delaware and Montgomery	
5th	Dem.	Samuel C. Stretton	8,254
		Donald Tony Hadley	2,337
	Rep.	*Richard T. Schulze	31,792
		Berks, Carbon, Lancaster and Schuylkill	
6th	Dem.	*Gus Yatron	20,420
	Rep.	John F. Hicks	16,596
		Delaware and Philadelphia	
7th	Dem.	John Innelli	13,713
	Rep.	*Curt Weldon	52,302
		Bucks and Montgomery	
8th	Dem.	*Peter H. Kostmayer	16,612
	Rep.	Audrie Zettick Schaller	21,322
		Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Clearfield, Cumberland, Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Juniata and Mifflin	
9th	Dem.	Bud Shuster**	2,091
	Rep.	*Bud Shuster	27,712
		Bradford, Clinton, Lackawanna, Monroe, Pike, Potter, Susquehanna, Tioga, Wayne and Wyoming	
10th	Dem.	Joseph M. McDade**	3,115
	Rep.	*Joseph M. McDade	25,438
		Carbon, Columbia, Luzerne, Monroe, Montour, Northumberland and Sullivan	
11th	Dem.	*Paul E. Kanjorski	37,229
		Armstrong, Cambria, Somerset and Westmoreland	
12th	Dem.	*John P. Murtha	29,369
		Kenneth B. Burkley	24,594
		John K. Shrader	3,679
	Rep.	William A. Choby	12,229
		Tony Joseph	11,040
		Montgomery and Philadelphia	
13th	Dem.	Bernard Tomkin	17,803
	Rep.	*Lawrence Coughlin	36,018
		Allegheny	
14th	Dem.	*William J. Coyne	52,845
	Rep.	Richard Edward Caligiuri	7,003
		Lehigh, Monroe and Northampton	
15th	Dem.	Richard J. Orloski	11,734
		John B. Drescher	8,560
		Charles Buss	3,624
	Rep.	*Don Ritter	15,074
		Chester, Lancaster and Lebanon	
16th	Dem.	Ernest Eric Guyll	9,684
	Rep.	*Robert S. Walker	38,208
		Dauphin, Lycoming, Northumberland, Perry, Snyder and Union	
17th	Dem.	George W. Gekas**	2,330
	Rep.	*George W. Gekas	37,862
		Allegheny	
18th	Dem.	*Doug Walgren	38,013
	Rep.	Rick Santorum	28,602
		Adams, Cumberland and York	
19th	Rep.	*Bill Goodling	33,139
		Francis Worley	4,689
		Allegheny and Westmoreland	
20th	Dem.	*Joseph M. Gaydos	42,910
		Emil Mrkonic	21,831
	Rep.	Robert C. Lee	11,547
		Crawford, Erie, Lawrence and Mercer	
21st	Rep.	*Tom Ridge	27,244
		Allegheny, Beaver, Fayette, Greene and Washington	
22nd	Dem.	*Austin J. Murphy	48,455
		William A. Nicolella	20,713
	Rep.	Suzanne Hayden	12,503
		Armstrong, Cameron, Centre, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Elk, Forest, Jefferson, McKean, Venango and Warren	
23rd	Dem.	Daniel J. Shannon	21,173
	Rep.	*Bill Clinger	29,460

* *Denotes Incumbent.*
** *Write-In*

***Party Abbreviations:** Dem.—Democratic; Rep.—Republican*

STATE SENATE
Primary Election, May 15, 1990

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		Philadelphia	
2nd	Dem	*Francis J. Lynch	7,675
		Harvey Rice	7,177
		Stinson William G	6,768
		Patricia M. Dugan	3,480
	Rep.	Bruce S. Marks	5,733
4th	Dem.	Allyson Schwartz	14,039
		Jeff Blum	7-895
		Robert S. Blasi	6,187
	Rep.	*M. Joseph Rocks	7,304
		Bucks	
6th	Dem.	*H. Craig Lewis	8,360
	Rep.	Henry F. Schickling	7,621
		Philadelphia	
8th	Dem.	*Hardy Williams	17,323
	Rep.	Joseph M. Terinoni	2,444
		Bucks	
10th	Dem.	Samuel C. Totaro, Jr.	4,265
	Rep.	*Jim Greenwood	9,964
		Hugo J. Budinich	3,293
		Montgomery	
12th	Dem.	Charles R. Mulvany, Jr.	6,739
	Rep.	*Stewart J. Greenleaf	17,182
		Luzerne	
14th	Dem.	*Raphael Musto	18,132
		Lehigh	
16th	Dem.	*Roy C. Afflerbach	7,214
	Rep.	Tom Ritter	4,935
		Monroe and Northampton	
18th	Dem.	*Jeanette F. Reibman	9,760
		Richard T. Grucela	6,620
		Luzerne, Monroe, Pike, Susquehanna, Wayne and Wyoming	
20th	Rep.	*Charles D. Lemmond, Jr	16,690
		Lackawanna and Monroe	
22nd	Dem.	*Robert J. Mellow	19,360
	Rep.	Donna Dunio	5,207
		Bucks and Montgomery	
24th	Rep.	*Edwin G. Holl	11,471

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		Delaware	
26th	Dem.	Dai Williams	5,394
	Rep.	*F. Joseph Loeper	20,800
		York	
28th	Dem.	Mike Bortner	9,383
	Rep.	Donald W. Dorr	9,061
		Dean L. Graham	4,385
		Bedford, Blair, Fulton and Huntingdon	
30th	Dem.	Alan R. Mikula	6,569
	Rep.	*Robert C. Jubelirer	15,731
		Fayette and Somerset	
32nd	Dem.	*J. William Lincoln	19,929
		Cameron, Centre, Clearfield, Clinton, Juniata and Mifflin	
34th	Dem.	John J. Elnitski	5,474
		Robert C. Ohl	5,161
	Rep.	*J. Doyle Corman	12,990
		Chester and Lancaster	
36th	Rep.	*Noah W. Wenger	12,909
		Allegheny	
38th	Dem.	*Leonard J. Bodack	18,753
	Rep.	A. John Koehler	4,568
		Allegheny, Armstrong and Westmoreland	
40th	Dem.	*John W. Regoli	15,624
	Rep.	Melissa A. Hart	10,052
		Allegheny	
42nd	Dem.	*Eugene F. Scanlon	26,241
		Allegheny and Westmoreland	
44th	Dem.	Robert A. Polinsky	15,300
	Rep.	*Frank A. Pecora	10,113
		Beaver, Greene and Washington	
46th	Dem.	*J. Barry Stout	29,481
	Rep.	William Hodgkiss	6,377
		Berks, Lebanon and Lehigh	
48th	Dem.	Michael F. Feeney	5,035
	Rep.	*David J. Brightbill	10,664
		Crawford, Mercer and Venango	
50th	Dem.	Charles W. Flynn	9,564
	Rep.	Robert D. Robbins	12,599

** Denotes Incumbent.*

Party Abbreviations: *Dem.—Democratic; Rep.—Republican.*

STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
Primary Election, May 15, 1990

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		Erie	
1st	Dem.	*Bernard J. Dombrowski	3,174
		Linda Bebko Jones	1,929
		Brian Dougherty	1,482
		Joe Giles	1,168
	Rep.	Jerry E. Knight	1,144
2nd	Dem.	*Italo S. Cappabianca	4,475
	Rep.	Jay Shimek	1,093
3rd	Rep.	*Karl Boyes	2,973
4th	Dem.	*Tom Scrimenti	2,908
	Rep.	Harry E. Bowser	2,769
		Eric M. Marshall	2,397
		Crawford and Erie	
5th	Dem.	Steven B. Harbaugh	2,066
	Rep.	*Jim Merry	2,991
		Crawford	
6th	Dem.	*Connie G. Maine	2,274
	Rep.	Teresa E. Brown	3,357
		Mercer	
7th	Dem.	*Mike Gruitza	3,808
		Butler and Mercer	
8th	Dem.	Donald F. Megnin	1,784
	Rep.	*Howard L. Fargo	3,464
		Lawrence	
9th	Dem.	*Thomas J. Fee	3,871
		David Farris	1,677
	Rep.	Frank J. Harvan	2,051
		Beaver, Lawrence and Mercer	
10th	Dem.	*Frank LaGrotta	3,667
	Rep.	John A. Lockley	2,869
		Butler	
11th	Dem.	*Joseph A. Steighner	2,662
	Rep.	Bill Neel	2,275
		Butler and Lawrence	
12th	Dem.	Pat Carone	2,286
	Rep.	*James M. Burd	3,209
		Chester	
13th	Dem.	P. Dorothea Murray	1,109
	Rep.	*Art Hershey	3,261
		Beaver	
14th	Dem.	*Mike Veon	5,716
	Rep.	Joan Lanctot	2,950
15th	Dem.	*Nick Colafella	7,481
	Rep.	Timothy E. Lahue	2,955
16th	Dem.	*Susan Laughlin	5,884
		Samuel Kovolenko	3,743
	Rep.	Susan Laughlin**	327
		Crawford and Mercer	
17th	Dem.	Frank W. Laaks	1,471
		Walter W. Sapala	1,256
	Rep.	David O. King	2,353
		Daniel J. Teed	1,916
		Jay Ron Ondo	829
		Bucks	
18th	Dem.	Patricia A. Zajac	1,485
	Rep.	Robert Tommy Tomlinson	2,870
		Chris G. Ritter	1,389
		Allegheny	
19th	Dem.	*Bill Robinson	4,253
20th	Dem.	*Thomas J. Murphy	7,229
21st	Dem.	*Frank J. Pistella	5,052
22nd	Dem.	*Frank J. Gigliotti	5,476
		Pete Wagner	3,729
		Collinger Mary Lou	2,177
23rd	Dem.	*Ivan Itkin	6,630
	Rep.	Mafalda D. Jones	848
24th	Dem.	*Joseph Preston, Jr.	5,099
	Rep.	Ronald Mayers	359
		Allegheny and Westmoreland	
25th	Dem.	*Joseph F. Markosek	3,919
	Rep.	Tim McCullough	2,050
		Westmoreland	
26th	Dem.	*Eugene G. Saloom	4,362
		Angelo Caruso	2,375
		Allegheny	
27th	Dem.	*Thomas C. Petrone	4,844
		Frank Liberatore	1,285
28th	Dem.	Frank Verri	2,677
	Rep.	*Elaine F. Farmer	4,169
29th	Dem.	*Dave Mayernik	4,444
	Rep.	John J. O'Brien	2,964
30th	Dem.	Helen Hrabar	3,824
	Rep.	*Richard J. Cessar	3,239
31st	Dem.	*Brian D. Clark	3,660
	Rep.	Dan Anderson	1,060
		Gordon Kennedy	964
32nd	Dem.	*Anthony M. DeLuca	4,155

* *Denotes Incumbent.*
** *Write-in*

Party Abbreviations: Dem.—Democratic; Rep.—Republican.

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
33rd	Dem.	Frank Dermody	2,866
		Arlene S. Loeffler	2,524
	Rep.	*Ted V. Kondrich	2,417
34th	Dem.	*Ronald R. Cowell	4,056
35th	Dem.	*Tom Michlovic	5,440
		Guy W. Visco	4,059
	Rep.	Carolyn A. Kopriver	945
36th	Dem.	*Chris McNally	5,072
		Mike Stout	3,475
		Theresa Chalich	1,691
		Allegheny and Westmoreland	
37th	Dem.	*Emil Mrkonic	3,997
		Joseph J. Bendel	3,225
		David G. Donato	1,961
	Rep.	Richard Renner	1,342
		Allegheny	
38th	Dem.	*Richard D. Olasz	4,936
		C. L. Jabbour	3,257
		E. John Egger	1,990
	Rep.	Mark A. Gombita	1,075
39th	Dem.	*David Levdansky	5,502
40th	Dem.	Ronald F. Conley	2,034
		Ruth S. Hertzberg	1,709
	Rep.	*Alice S. Langtry	3,601
41st	Dem.	*Ralph Kaiser	5,004
	Rep.	David Barton	2,063
		Dorothy Childress	2,018
42nd	Dem.	Greg Fajt	4,125
	Rep.	Carolyn M. Byham	2,904
		Dick Walker	1,868
		Edward J. Daly	1,344
		Lancaster	
43rd	Rep.	*Jere W. Schuler	3,646
		Allegheny	
44th	Dem.	*Ron Gamble	4,459
		Andy McGraw	3,349
		Stefan Kabay	629
	Rep.	Joe Gardner	1,635
45th	Dem.	*Fred A. Trello	7,557
		Rose Palmer	2,800
	Rep	Louis W. Gettel	1,263
		Beaver and Washington	
46th	Dem.	*Victor John Lescovitz	4,913
		John A. Marotto	1,814
	Rep.	Susan J. Miscovey Berton	1,485
		Washington	
47th	Dem.	*Leo J. Trich, Jr.	3,856
		Joe Seibert	1,026
	Rep.	John Chris Keisling	2,097
48th	Dem.	*Anthony L. Colaizzo	5,461
		Patricia A. Beharry	1,816
	Rep.	Michael J. Schultz, Jr.	1,911

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		Fayette and Washington	
49th	Dem.	*Peter J. Daley	8,085
		Richard J. Bucchianeri	2,849
		Greene, Fayette and Washington	
50th	Dem.	*Bill DeWeese	8,636
		Farley Toothman	2,648
	Rep.	Bill DeWeese**	729
		Fayette	
51st	Dem.	*Fred Taylor	4,591
		Larry Zajac Roberts	3,318
	Rep.	James J. Unice	1,096
52nd	Dem.	*Richard A. Kasunic	5,555
		Montgomery	
53rd	Dem.	Cliessa S. Nagle	1,001
	Rep.	*Robert W. Godshall	3,076
		Allegheny and Westmoreland	
54th	Dem.	*Terry E. Van Horne	4,316
		Westmoreland	
55th	Dem.	*Joseph A. Petrarca	4,891
56th	Dem.	*Allen G. Kukovich	4,857
	Rep.	Charles Beatty, Jr.	1,644
57th	Dem.	*Thomas A. Tangretti	4,788
58th	Dem.	Herman Mihalich	5,968
		Dennis C. Manown	2,617
		Charles E. Stewart	765
		Harry Smail	668
	Rep.	James A. Bower	1,152
		Fayette and Westmoreland	
59th	Dem.	Rodd J. Durbin	2,763
	Rep.	*Jess Stairs	2,420
		Armstrong	
60th	Dem.	Timothy L. Pesci	3,396
		Steve Hammill	1,410
	Rep.	Jim Scahill	2,828
		Donald H. Toy	1,494
		Montgomery	
61st	Dem.	Gertrude Zebraski	1,329
	Rep.	*Joseph M. Gladeck, Jr.	3,619
		Indiana	
62nd	Dem.	Sara Steelman	2,666
	Rep.	*Paul Wass	2,951
		Armstrong and Clarion	
63rd	Dem.	*David R. Wright	2,702
	Rep.	Michael J. Vereb	2,846
		Venango	
64th	Dem.	Barbara Slaughenhaupt	1,680
	Rep.	*Ronald E. Black	2,978

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		Forest, Venango and Warren	
65th	Dem.	*Curtis S. Bowley	2,198
	Rep.	David R. Church	3,091
		Jefferson and Indiana	
66th	Rep.	*Sam Smith	3,285
		Cameron, Clearfield and McKean	
67th	Rep.	*Kenneth M. Jadlowiec	3,609
		Potter and Tioga	
68th	Dem.	Edgar A. Carlson**	390
	Rep.	*Edgar A. Carlson	4,502
		Somerset	
69th	Dem.	*William R. Lloyd, Jr.	4,356
	Rep.	Kerry Lee Landis	4,132
		Cambria and Somerset	
70th	Dem.	Bob McGowan	4,098
		John P. Vatavuk	2,396
		Ted Geibig	1,536
	Rep.	*Leona Lee Telek	3,997
		Cambria	
71st	Dem.	*John N. Wozniak	7,198
	Rep.	Ronald J. Esposito	3,522
		Armstrong, Cambria and Indiana	
72nd	Dem.	*Andrew Billow, Jr.	6,287
		Cambria	
73rd	Dem.	*Edward J. Haluska	5,908
		John C. Drew	2,938
	Rep.	Edward J. Haluska**	380
		Clearfield	
74th	Dem.	*Camille George	4,075
	Rep.	Linda Hatcher	2,413
		Clearfield and Elk	
75th	Dem.	Dan A. Surra	2,279
		Joseph J. Calla, Jr.	2,184
	Rep.	*Jim Distler	2,631
		Centre, Clearfield, Clinton and Lycoming	
76th	Dem.	Mike Hanna	3,989
	Rep.	Jim Eckert	2,852
		Vicki Bumbarger	1,460
		Diann Stuempfle	976
		Centre and Clearfield	
77th	Dem.	Jean W. McManis	1,470
	Rep.	*Lynn B. Herman	2,171
		Bedford, Fulton and Huntingdon	
78th	Dem.	Betty A. Diehl	2,379
	Rep.	*Dick L. Hess	3,718

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		Blair	
79th	Dem.	Richard A. Geist**	670
	Rep.	*Richard A. Geist	3,120
80th	Dem.	Eric G. Kane	1,681
	Rep.	*Edwin G. Johnson	4,573
		Blair and Huntingdon	
81st	Dem.	John P. Mills	2,001
	Rep.	*Samuel E. Hayes, Jr.	4,280
		Larry O. Sather	785
		Juniata, Mifflin and Perry	
82nd	Dem.	Danny J. Martin	2,224
	Rep.	*Daniel F. Clark	3,423
		Lycoming	
83rd	Dem.	Sally L. Butterfield	1,969
	Rep.	*Thomas W. Dempsey	3,109
84th	Dem.	Richard D. Sheddy	2,122
	Rep.	*Alvin C. Bush	3,894
		Lora P. Morningstar	1,204
		Snyder and Union	
85th	Rep.	*Russ Fairchild	4,156
		Harold D. Wagner	490
		Cumberland and Perry	
86th	Rep.	*Fred C. Noye	3,105
		Cumberland	
87th	Dem.	Dennis G. Hursh	2,176
	Rep.	Patricia H. Vance	3,362
		John V. Thomas	2,398
		Nancy Besch	1,506
		Bryan Dilts	338
88th	Rep.	Jerry L. Nailor	4,766
		Daniel L. Schubert	1,747
		William Crawford	404
		Franklin	
89th	Dem.	*Jeffrey W. Coy	1,218
	Rep.	Eugene L. Miller	2,003
		Franklin and Fulton	
90th	Rep.	*Patrick E. Fleagle	1,661
		Adams	
91st	Dem.	*Kenneth J. Cole	2,013
	Rep.	John A. Wolfe	3,185
		York	
92nd	Rep.	*Bruce Smith	3,252
93rd	Rep.	*A. Carville Foster, Jr.	2,872
94th	Dem.	Barbara W. Wills	1,738
	Rep.	*Gregory M. Snyder	3,027
		Marlin D. Cutshall	421

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
95th	Dem.	Stephen Stetler	1,984
		Irwin Walker	937
	Rep.	Michael V. Z. Summers	1,581
		Lancaster	
96th	Dem.	Mike Sturla	1,356
		Jon Lyons	1,185
		Ronald L. Hartman	244
	Rep.	Peter Hahn	1,272
		William F. Bash	1,243
		Carolyn D. Royer	611
97th	Rep.	*Jere L. Strittmatter	5,465
98th	Dem.	Louis M. Waleff	1,604
	Rep.	Thomas E. Armstrong	4,871
		*Kenneth E. Brandt	3,890
99th	Dem.	Phyllis C. Leis	464
	Rep.	*Terry Scheetz	3,182
100th	Dem.	Gerald S. Wagner	782
	Rep.	*John E. Barley	4,207
		Lebanon	
101st	Dem.	Edward H. Krebs	1,281
	Rep.	*George W. Jackson	2,673
		Thomas R. Beazley	2,644
		Lebanon and Lancaster	
102nd	Dem.	Ed Arnold	1,063
	Rep.	*Nicholas B. Moehlmann	2,874
		Dauphin	
103rd	Dem.	*Pete Wambach	2,254
	Rep.	Debra R. Cruel	1,726
104th	Rep.	*Jeffrey E. Piccola	4,732
105th	Dem.	Jeanette Vinson	1,749
	Rep.	*Ron Marsico	5,493
106th	Dem.	K. James (Jim) Konevitch	1,705
	Rep.	Frank A. Tulli, Jr.	3,597
		Robert G. Reid	1,385
		Rosemary McAvoy	1,318
		Gregory J. Ricci	1,049
		Donald Cappetta	594
		Dominick Costanza	183
		Max Lampenfeld	108
		Columbia, Montour and Northumberland	
107th	Dem.	*Robert E. Belfanti, Jr.	4,459
	Rep.	John P. Kersten	2,047
		Montour, Northumberland and Snyder	
108th	Rep.	*Merle H. Phillips	2,967
		Columbia and Montour	
109th	Dem.	*Ted Stuban	2,979
	Rep.	Kathi Wodehouse	1,661
		Bill L. Haney, Jr.	947
		Bradford	
110th	Rep.	*J. Scot Chadwick	3,670
		Bradford, Sullivan, Susquehanna and Wyoming	
111th	Rep.	*Kenneth E. Lee	5,413
		Lackawanna and Wayne	
112th	Dem.	*Fred Belardi	4,611
		Tom Gervasi	2,545
	Rep.	Len Altier, Jr.	1,584
		Lackawanna	
113th	Dem.	*Gaynor Cawley	5,631
	Rep.	Francis D. Tyson	1,039
114th	Dem.	Frank A. Serafini**	431
	Rep.	*Frank A. Serafini	2,185
		Lackawanna and Wayne	
115th	Dem.	*Edward G. Staback	5,996
	Rep.	Victoria Wittenbreder	945
		Luzerne	
116th	Dem.	*Thomas B. Stish	3,988
		Gerard D. Hoefling	886
	Rep.	Joe McMonigle	2,452
		Joe Yannuzzi	1,301
		Columbia and Luzerne	
117th	Rep.	*George C. Hasay	2,830
		Lackawanna and Luzerne	
118th	Dem.	*Thomas M. Tigue	5,356
		Luzerne	
119th	Dem.	*Stanley J. Jarolin	5,637
		Andrew Antolik	2,205
120th	Dem.	Phyllis Mundy	2,911
	Rep.	*Scott Dietterick	2,819
		Anne Vernon	2,262
		Jim Phillips	2,183
		Clarence J. Michael	500
		Andrew Kotch	464
121st	Dem.	*Kevin Blaum	4,280
		Carbon and Monroe	
122nd	Dem.	*Keith R. McCall	3,045
	Rep.	Robert (Bob) Thomas	1,678
		Columbia and Schuylkill	
123rd	Dem.	*Edward J. Lucyk	3,829
	Rep.	Edward J. Lucyk**	755
		Lehigh and Schuylkill	
124th	Dem.	Charles A. Goulding, Jr.	1,297
	Rep.	*David G. Argall	3,306
		Northumberland and Schuylkill	
125th	Dem.	Norbert J. Noon	2,073
	Rep.	*Bob Allen	3,323
		Berks	
126th	Dem.	Neil B. Thomas	2,445
	Rep.	*Paul J. Angstadt	1,317
127th	Dem.	*Thomas R. Caltagirone	2,827

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
128th	Dem.	David T. Gatz	1,669
	Rep.	*James J. Gallen	1,984
		Berks and Lebanon	
129th	Dem.	John R. Liss	1,660
	Rep.	*John S. Davies	2,017
		Berks	
130th	Dem.	Kevin G. Poole	1,699
	Rep.	*Dennis E. Leh	1,440
		Lehigh	
131st	Dem.	*Karen A. Ritter	1,638
	Rep.	Angelo M. Caggiano	1,137
132nd	Dem.	*John F. Pressmann	1,717
	Rep.	Charles Wieder Dent	1,324
133rd	Dem.	*Paul McHale	2,625
134th	Rep.	*Don Snyder	1,905
		Lehigh and Northampton	
135th	Dem.	*William C. Rybak	3,310
		Dan Anders	987
		Esther M. Lee	622
	Rep.	Joseph M. Uliana	1,527
		Northampton	
136th	Dem.	*Robert Freeman	2,940
	Rep.	Brian R. Leidy	1,258
137th	Dem.	Diane V. Elliott	2,200
	Rep.	*Leonard Q. Gruppo	2,132
		Monroe and Northampton	
138th	Dem.	*Frank W. Yandrisevits	2,463
	Rep.	Bob Nyce	1,310
		Phillip C. Parsons	608
		Pike, Susquehanna and Wayne	
139th	Rep.	*Jerry Birmelin	3,718
		Bucks	
140th	Dem.	*Thomas C. Corrigan, Sr.	2,683
	Rep.	Sherry Carpenter	1,000
141st	Dem.	*Anthony J. Melio	2,611
	Rep.	Michael Fitzpatrick	889
		Ed Godin	591
142nd	Dem.	Lucille M. Trench	2,305
	Rep.	*James L. Wright	2,899
143rd	Dem.	Paul L. Rhoads	1,194
	Rep.	*David W. Heckler	3,348
144th	Dem.	Carol T. Baker	1,157
	Rep.	*Jean Wilson	2,129
		Reginald B. Snyder	1,005
145th	Dem.	Robert C. Heitz, Sr.	1,159
	Rep.	*Paul I. Clymer	2,795
		Montgomery	
146th	Rep.	*Robert D. Reber, Jr.	1,752
147th	Dem.	Bernard McCollum	667
		John J. Backetti	634
	Rep.	*Raymond Bunt, Jr.	3,980

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
148th	Dem.	Eric A. Bradway	2,343
	Rep.	*Lois Sherman Hagarty	4,359
149th	Dem.	Howard Harrison	1,785
	Rep.	Ellen Harley	4,382
		*James H. Clark	4,091
150th	Dem.	John A. Lawless	795
	Rep.	*Joseph A. Lashinger, Jr.	3,096
151st	Rep.	*George E. Saurman	4,715
		Bucks and Montgomery	
152nd	Dem.	Dennis E. Kapustin	1,248
	Rep.	*Roy W. Cornell	3,973
		Montgomery	
153rd	Dem.	Dean I. Weitzman	1,687
	Rep.	*Jon D. Fox	5,257
154th	Dem.	Maevernon Varnum	2,629
	Rep.	*Charles F. Nahill, Jr.	3,867
		Chester	
155th	Dem.	*Samuel W. Morris	1,400
	Rep.	James W. Gerlach	2,896
156th	Dem.	Robin Garrett	1,396
		Ed Duffin	452
	Rep.	*Elinor Z. Taylor	4,042
		Chester and Montgomery	
157th	Dem.	Barbara Cohen	1,342
	Rep.	*Peter R. Vroon	4,069
		Chester	
158th	Dem.	Stephen Marvin	1,135
	Rep.	*Joseph R. Pitts	3,458
		Delaware	
159th	Rep.	*Robert C. Wright	4,186
160th	Rep.	*Kathrynann W. Durham	4,156
161st	Rep.	*Tom Gannon	5,121
		Blanche E. Kauffman	1,388
162nd	Dem.	Eugene E. DeLuca	1,159
	Rep.	*Ron Raymond	5,702
163rd	Dem.	F. Joseph Merlino	1,747
	Rep.	*Nicholas A. Micozzie	4,009
164th	Dem.	Thomas Moore	1,257
	Rep.	*Mario J. Civera, Jr.	5,880
165th	Dem.	Nancy Lipsett	1,556
	Rep.	*William F. Adolph, Jr.	5,931
166th	Dem	Allen R. Polsky	2,621
	Rep.	*Stephen F. Freind	6,260
		Ellen Fisher	5,440
		Chester and Delaware	
167th	Dem.	Lisa Palfy Kohn	1,326
	Rep.	*Robert J. Flick	5,826
		Delaware	
168th	D/R	*Matthew J. Ryan	6,186
	Rep.	Edward M. Corse	2,899

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		Philadelphia	
169th	Dem.	Raymond Doyle	2,255
	Rep.	*Dennis M. O'Brien	3,260
170th	Dem.	Marlene Rosen-Josephs	2,548
	Rep.	*George T. Kenney, Jr.	3,523
		Centre and Mifflin	
171st	Dem.	*Ruth C. Rudy	2,458
	Rep.	Greg Stoicheff	3,323
		Philadelphia	
172nd	Dem.	John C. Carney	4,001
	Rep.	*John M. Perzel	3,602
173rd	Dem.	Michael P. McGeehan	4,459
		Bill Haas	1,607
	Rep.	Joseph F. McHugh, Jr.	2,769
		Charles S. Schweitzer	969
174th	Dem.	Alan L. Butkovitz	6,431
	Rep.	Bill Brady	2,182
175th	Dem.	*Gerard A. Kosinski	4,605
	Rep.	Fortunato N. Perri, Jr.	2,753
176th	Dem.	Philip J. Grutzmacher	3,171
	Rep.	*Chris Wogan	4,312
177th	Dem.	Jim Sullivan	3,462
	Rep.	*John J. Taylor	2,630
		Bucks	
178th	Dem.	Gilbert Ridley	1,305
	Rep.	*Roy Reinard	3,247
		Philadelphia	
179th	Dem.	*William W. Rieger	2,519
	Rep.	Frank M. Garcia	552
180th	Dem.	*Ralph Acosta	2,441
		Hank Kane	925
		Leonard Brown	347
	Rep.	Thomas Malkowski	538
181st	Dem.	*W. Curtis Thomas	3,163
		Benjamin Hassell	959
		Altheia Robinson	324
	Rep.	Vanessa Marshall	250
182nd	Dem.	*Babette Josephs	5,141
	Rep.	Craig Snyder	1,494
183rd	Dem.	*Nicholas J. Maiale	3,750
	Rep.	Fran O'Brien	1,505
184th	Dem.	*Joseph Howlett	3,670
	Rep.	Connie McHugh	1,520
		Delaware and Philadelphia	
185th	Dem.	*Robert C. Donatucci	2,873
	Rep.	Joseph A. Barbuto	1,119
		Philadelphia	
186th	Dem.	*Harold James	3,616
		Peter Volio	611
	Rep.	Bruce L. Morgan	289
		Berks and Lehigh	
187th	Dem.	Ernest E. Heckman	1,556
	Rep.	*Paul W. Semmel	1,721
		Philadelphia	
188th	Dem.	*James R. Roebuck	3,556
		Ali Robinson	2,086
		Kyle J. Sampson	198
	Rep.	Edward L. Jacobs	238
		Monroe	
189th	Dem.	*Joseph W. Battisto	2,353
	Rep.	Michael Oser	1,312
		Wayne G. Boyd	1,233
		Philadelphia	
190th	Dem.	*Vincent J. Hughes	4,788
	Rep.	William Dunham	310
191st	Dem.	*Anthony Hardy Williams	4,011
	Rep.	Francis X. Hardy	670
192nd	Dem.	*Louise Bishop	5,386
		Carol Ann Campbell	4,059
	Rep.	Concetta Martino	851
		York	
193rd	Dem.	Ronald R. Beeler, Sr.	2,433
	Rep.	Steven R. Nickol	1,708
		Albert D. Sterner	1,361
		Gary E. Grim	1,325
		Michael L. Wherley	478
		Philadelphia	
194th	Dem.	*Richard Hayden	4,110
	Rep.	Thomas J. Quigley	1,612
195th	Dem.	*Frank L. Oliver	4,120
	Rep.	David C. Thomsen	466
196th	Dem.	*Ruth B. Harper	2,588
		Patricia Bell	1,633
		Barry L. Parker	803
		Theodore W. Wing, II	345
	Rep.	Ivo I. Wons	262
197th	Dem.	*Andrew J. Carn	3,993
198th	Dem.	*Robert W. O'Donnell	4,641
	Rep.	Linda Wolfe Bateman	976
		Adams, Cumberland and York	
199th	Dem.	*John H. Broujos	2,215
	Rep.	Ron Turo	2,772
		Philadelphia	
200th	Dem.	*Gordon J. Linton	6,733
	Rep.	Robert Rossman	942
201st	Dem.	*David P. Richardson, Jr.	5,880
		Veronica Joyner	1,291
	Rep.	Rosa Bonds	291
202nd	Dem.	*Mark B. Cohen	4,742
	Rep.	Paul W. Brogan	1,616
203rd	Dem.	*Dwight Evans	6,284
	Rep.	William Patrick Ivers	688

REGISTRATION FOR GENERAL ELECTION
November 6, 1990

	DEMOCRATIC			REPUBLICAN		
COUNTIES	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Adams	5,212	6,092	11,304	8,148	8,382	16,530
Allegheny	216,327	269,605	485,932	91,320	105,179	196,499
Armstrong	7,977	8,776	16,753	6,733	7,727	14,460
Beaver	28,729	33,711	62,440	11,677	13,346	25,023
Bedford	4,740	4,975	9,715	5,979	6,543	12,522
Berks	33,998	38,574	72,572	28,897	30,272	59,169
Blair	8,335	10,357	18,692	13,880	16,200	30,080
Bradford	3,391	3,960	7,351	8,072	8,778	16,850
Bucks	47,062	58,792	105,854	69,247	71,118	140,365
Butler	13,997	16,142	30,139	15,391	16,653	32,044
Cambria	24,359	28,002	52,361	11,347	13,269	24,616
Cameron	850	840	1,690	804	966	1,770
Carbon	6,024	6,689	12,713	5,012	5,248	10,260
Centre	9,938	11,379	21,317	14,257	13,492	27,749
Chester	19,183	26,351	45,534	54,827	58,070	112,897
Clarion	3,955	4,223	8,178	4,126	4,621	8,747
Clearfield	8,072	8,948	17,020	7,432	8,073	15,505
Clinton	3,447	3,665	7,112	3,261	3,481	6,742
Columbia	6,239	7,129	13,368	5,398	5,818	11,216
Crawford	7,632	8,884	16,516	9,859	10,911	20,770
Cumberland	12,924	15,975	28,899	25,506	27,701	53,207
Dauphin	16,992	22,374	39,366	29,177	32,492	61,669
Delaware	29,472	43,281	72,753	99,252	110,540	209,792
Elk	4,637	4,992	9,629	2,850	2,915	5,765
Erie	33,794	40,136	73,930	22,747	24,434	47,181
Fayette	23,568	26,645	50,213	5,980	6,812	12,792
Forest	549	545	1,094	686	714	1,400
Franklin	8,219	9,256	17,475	13,742	14,634	28,376
Fulton	1,367	1,422	2,789	1,461	1,455	2,916
Greene	6,541	7,332	13,873	1,640	1,829	3,469
Huntingdon	3,198	3,529	6,727	4,801	5,374	10,175
Indiana	8,902	10,229	19,131	8,518	9,691	18,209
Jefferson	4,214	4,721	8,935	5,078	5,666	10,744
Juniata	1,921	2,074	3,995	2,491	2,686	5,177
Lackawanna	37,856	44,859	82,715	16,108	18,563	34,671
Lancaster	18,377	23,078	41,455	55,926	58,183	114,109
Lawrence	12,078	14,374	26,452	7,990	9,305	17,295
Lebanon	6,040	6,692	12,732	13,897	14,735	28,632
Lehigh	27,042	32,324	59,366	27,919	28,570	56,489
Luzerne	40,658	46,863	87,521	26,272	29,628	55,900
Lycoming	8,898	10,317	19,215	12,453	13,537	25,990
McKean	2,836	3,246	6,082	5,763	6,649	12,412
Mercer	13,591	15,815	29,406	10,965	12,387	23,352
Mifflin	3,529	3,195	6,724	4,580	4,145	8,725
Monroe	7,498	8,731	16,229	8,840	9,244	18,084
Montgomery	41,054	57,051	98,105	104,966	111,543	216,509
Montour	1,771	1,748	3,519	1,830	1,868	3,698
Northampton	27,354	32,044	59,398	18,676	18,870	37,546
Northumberland	9,351	11,246	20,597	9,297	10,390	19,687
Perry	2,205	2,607	4,812	5,032	5,231	10,263
Philadelphia	269,321	358,162	627,483	108,818	121,608	230,426
Pike	1,924	2,255	4,179	3,497	3,656	7,153
Potter	1,415	1,505	2,920	2,291	2,565	4,856
Schuylkill	12,856	15,224	28,080	18,353	20,811	39,164
Snyder	1,614	1,844	3,458	4,781	4,984	9,765
Somerset	9,017	9,931	18,948	9,006	10,182	19,188
Sullivan	692	764	1,456	889	1,001	1,890
Susquehanna	3,034	3,399	6,433	5,724	6,043	11,767
Tioga	2,619	2,893	5,512	5,897	6,638	12,535
Union	1,789	2,026	3,815	4,235	4,392	8,627
Venango	4,622	5,138	9,760	6,789	7,492	14,281
Warren	3,857	4,546	8,403	5,571	6,050	11,621
Washington	31,212	36,532	67,744	12,219	13,608	25,827
Wayne	2,333	2,582	4,915	5,562	6,084	11,646
Westmoreland	54,206	61,184	115,390	22,886	25,779	48,665
Wyoming	1,580	1,869	3,449	3,734	4,112	7,846
York	25,750	29,763	55,513	36,221	36,696	72,917
TOTALS	**1,303,744**	**1,603,412**	**2,907,156**	**1,186,583**	**1,289,639**	**2,476,222**

Official election results reported in this section were supplied by the Pennsylvania State Bureau of Elections.

REGISTRATION FOR GENERAL ELECTION
November 6, 1990

OTHER PARTIES			ALL PARTIES			DISTRICTS		
Men	Women	Total	Total	Men	Women	Total Voting	Voting Machine	Electronic Equipment
778	752	1,530	29,364	14,138	15,226	51	0	51
17,831	16,639	34,470	716,901	325,478	391,423	1,337	1,337	0
521	406	927	32,140	15,231	16,909	74	0	74
2,009	1,678	3,687	91,150	42,415	48,735	156	0	156
261	235	496	22,733	10,980	11,753	42	0	42
4,116	3,812	7,928	139,669	67,011	72,658	178	0	178
1,107	1,064	2,171	50,943	23,322	27,621	97	0	97
531	516	1,047	25,248	11,994	13,254	61	0	61
10,665	10,051	20,716	266,935	126,974	139,961	286	286	0
1,916	1,842	3,758	65,941	31,304	34,637	79	0	79
998	885	1,883	78,860	36,704	42,156	201	0	132
74	46	120	3,580	1,728	1,852	10	0	0
487	371	858	23,831	11,523	12,308	46	46	0
2,278	2,046	4,324	53,390	26,473	26,917	85	0	85
7,990	8,555	16,545	174,976	82,000	92,976	192	0	192
340	323	663	17,588	8,421	9,167	42	0	42
678	499	1,177	33,702	16,182	17,520	71	0	71
299	328	627	14,481	7,007	7,474	37	17	0
542	499	1,041	25,625	12,179	13,446	62	0	62
704	605	1,309	38,595	18,195	20,400	67	47	0
2,962	2,774	5,736	87,842	41,392	46,450	91	91	0
2,867	2,761	5,628	106,663	49,036	57,627	142	0	142
8,376	8,691	17,067	299,612	137,100	162,512	392	392	0
323	277	600	15,994	7,810	8,184	36	0	36
2,492	2,208	4,700	125,811	59,033	66,778	152	152	0
681	658	1,339	64,344	30,229	34,115	112	112	0
44	36	80	2,574	1,279	1,295	11	0	0
1,499	1,386	2,885	48,736	23,460	25,276	72	0	72
78	68	146	5,851	2,906	2,945	13	0	0
114	108	222	17,564	8,295	9,269	48	0	0
285	236	521	17,423	8,284	9,139	58	0	0
1,120	940	2,060	39,400	18,540	20,860	75	0	75
308	259	567	20,246	9,600	10,646	72	0	72
125	103	228	9,400	4,537	4,863	20	0	20
1,579	1,482	3,061	120,447	55,543	64,904	241	241	0
6,653	6,715	13,368	168,932	80,956	87,976	213	213	0
904	722	1,626	45,373	20,972	24,401	105	0	105
1,221	1,107	2,328	43,692	21,158	22,534	56	56	0
4,086	3,870	7,956	123,811	59,047	64,764	145	145	0
1,699	1,517	3,216	146,637	68,629	78,008	317	317	0
875	771	1,646	46,851	22,226	24,625	86	46	0
312	298	610	19,104	8,911	10,193	43	39	0
1,336	1,127	2,463	55,221	25,892	29,329	112	107	0
248	235	483	15,932	8,357	7,575	30	29	0
1,865	1,933	3,798	38,111	18,203	19,908	37	37	0
12,949	12,639	25,588	340,202	158,969	181,233	360	360	0
234	240	474	7,691	3,835	3,856	15	0	15
3,623	3,212	6,835	103,779	49,653	54,126	137	137	0
618	612	1,230	41,514	19,266	22,248	94	94	0
338	337	675	15,750	7,575	8,175	33	0	33
11,604	11,095	22,699	880,608	389,743	490,865	1,681	1,681	0
665	629	1,294	12,626	6,086	6,540	14	14	0
144	89	233	8,009	3,850	4,159	34	0	0
943	926	1,869	69,113	32,152	36,961	177	0	177
230	237	467	13,690	6,625	7,065	25	0	25
547	523	1,070	39,206	18,570	20,636	68	0	68
59	54	113	3,459	1,640	1,819	15	0	0
425	379	804	19,004	9,183	9,821	43	0	43
340	398	738	18,785	8,856	9,929	46	0	0
508	559	1,067	13,509	6,532	6,977	25	0	25
514	444	958	24,999	11,925	13,074	72	0	72
563	495	1,058	21,082	9,991	11,091	42	28	0
2,077	1,817	3,894	97,465	45,508	51,957	205	0	205
422	424	846	17,407	8,317	9,090	37	37	0
3,711	3,500	7,211	171,266	80,803	90,463	307	307	0
241	204	445	11,740	5,555	6,185	30	0	0
4,387	4,245	8,632	137,062	66,358	70,704	144	144	0
141,319	**134,492**	**275,811**	**5,659,189**	**2,631,646**	**3,027,543**	**9,457**	**6,512**	**2,507**

GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA
General Election, November 6, 1990

	DEMOCRAT	REPUBLICAN
COUNTIES	**Robert P. Casey** **Mark S. Singel**	**Barbara Hafer** **Harold F. Mowery, Jr.**
Adams	13,890	5,687
Allegheny	281,883	109,895
Armstrong	14,077	6,192
Beaver	43,350	13,577
Bedford	7,709	4,876
Berks	47,887	29,600
Blair	20,713	9,608
Bradford	7,063	5,663
Bucks	81,715	57,783
Butler	25,329	12,715
Cambria	40,331	10,104
Cameron	1,314	721
Carbon	9,773	4,169
Centre	17,442	11,925
Chester	48,935	44,262
Clarion	7,235	3,811
Clearfield	16,464	5,793
Clinton	6,796	2,832
Columbia	9,449	4,436
Crawford	16,154	8,056
Cumberland	32,487	16,692
Dauphin	43,063	16,833
Delaware	92,865	76,531
Elk	8,757	2,575
Erie	52,265	20,424
Fayette	28,719	5,882
Forest	1,104	595
Franklin	15,126	8,461
Fulton	1,939	1,173
Greene	7,998	2,157
Huntingdon	6,656	3,490
Indiana	15,692	6,622
Jefferson	8,117	3,918
Juniata	4,617	1,637
Lackawanna	49,282	10,941
Lancaster	66,069	24,565
Lawrence	19,563	7,282
Lebanon	18,776	8,055
Lehigh	42,592	24,519
Luzerne	60,043	14,487
Lycoming	17,238	8,628
McKean	5,151	3,893
Mercer	24,078	10,479
Mifflin	6,472	2,781
Monroe	12,243	6,761
Montgomery	89,465	90,051
Montour	2,666	1,201
Northampton	38,872	18,153
Northumberland	17,948	6,388
Perry	6,205	3,242
Philadelphia	276,390	114,390
Pike	3,122	2,529
Potter	2,398	1,766
Schuylkill	29,832	12,590
Snyder	4,777	2,697
Somerset	17,610	6,937
Sullivan	1,207	835
Susquehanna	6,655	3,204
Tioga	5,737	4,270
Union	4,694	2,440
Venango	9,999	4,899
Warren	9,260	4,153
Washington	40,354	13,734
Wayne	5,882	3,503
Westmoreland	71,922	24,039
Wyoming	4,434	1,969
York	57,394	23,440
TOTALS	**2,065,244**	**987,516**

U.S. CONGRESS
General Election, November 6, 1990

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		Philadelphia	
1st	Dem.	*Thomas M. Foglietta	73,423
	Rep.	James Love Jackson	19,018
2nd	Dem.	*William H. Gray, III	94,584
	Rep.	Donald Bakove	8,118
3rd	Dem.	*Robert A. Borski	89,908
	Rep.	Joseph Marc McColgan	59,901
		Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Indiana, Lawrence and Westmoreland	
4th	Dem.	*Joseph P. Kolter	74,114
	Rep.	Gordon R. Johnston	58,469
		Chester, Delaware and Montgomery	
5th	Rep.	*Richard T. Schulze	75,097
	Dem.	Samuel C. Stretton	50,597
	ASI	Lewis Dupont Smith	5,795
		Berks, Carbon, Lancaster and Schuylkill	
6th	Dem.	*Gus Yatron	74,394
	Rep.	John F. Hicks	56,093
		Delaware and Philadelphia	
7th	Rep.	*Curt Weldon	105,868
	Dem.	John Innelli	56,292
		Bucks and Montgomery	
8th	Dem.	*Peter H. Kostmayer	85,015
	Rep.	Audrie Zettick Schaller	65,100
		Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Clearfield, Cumberland, Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Juniata and Mifflin	
9th	D/R	*Bud Shuster	106,632
		Bradford, Clinton, Lackawanna, Monroe, Pike, Potter, Susquehanna, Tioga, Wayne and Wyoming	
10th	D/R	*Joseph M. McDade	113,490
		Carbon, Columbia, Luzerne, Monroe, Montour, Northumberland and Sullivan	
11th	Dem.	*Paul E. Kanjorski	88,219
		Armstrong, Cambria, Somerset and Westmoreland	
12th	Dem.	*John P. Murtha	80,686
	Rep.	William A. Choby	50,007

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		Montgomery and Philadelphia	
13th	Rep.	*Lawrence Coughlin	89,577
	Dem.	Bernard Tomkin	58,967
		Allegheny	
14th	Dem.	*William J. Coyne	77,636
	Rep.	Richard Edward Caligiuri	30,497
		Lehigh, Monroe and Northampton	
15th	Rep.	*Don Ritter	77,178
	Dem.	Richard J. Orloski	50,233
		Chester, Lancaster and Lebanon	
16th	Rep.	*Robert S. Walker	85,596
	Dem.	Ernest Eric Guyll	43,849
		Dauphin, Lycoming, Northumberland, Perry, Snyder and Union	
17th	D/R	*George W. Gekas	110,317
		Allegheny	
18th	Rep.	Rick Santorum	85,697
	Dem.	*Doug Walgren	80,880
		Adams, Cumberland and York	
19th	Rep.	*Bill Goodling	96,336
		Allegheny and Westmoreland	
20th	Dem.	*Joseph M. Gaydos	82,080
	Rep.	Robert C. Lee	43,054
		Crawford, Erie, Lawrence and Mercer	
21st	Rep.	*Tom Ridge	92,732
		Allegheny, Beaver, Fayette, Greene and Washington	
22nd	Dem.	*Austin J. Murphy	78,375
	Rep.	Suzanne Hayden	45,509
		Armstrong, Cameron, Centre, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Elk, Forest, Jefferson, McKean, Venango and Warren	
23rd	Rep.	*Bill Clinger	78,189
	Dem.	Daniel J. Shannon	53,465

** Denotes Incumbent.*

Party Abbreviations: *Dem.—Democratic; Rep.—Republican; D/R—Democratic/Republican; ASI—American System Independent*

STATE SENATE
General Election, November 6, 1990

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		Philadelphia	
2nd	Dem.	*Francis J. Lynch	28,203
	Rep.	Bruce S. Marks	27,352
4th	Dem.	Allyson Schwartz	39,675
	Rep.	*M. Joseph Rocks	28,495
		Bucks	
6th	Dem.	*H. Craig Lewis	37,107
	Rep.	Henry F. Schickling	24,645
		Philadelphia	
8th	Dem.	*Hardy Williams	34,906
	Rep.	Joseph M. Terinoni	8,699
		Bucks	
10th	Rep.	*Jim Greenwood	47,958
	Dem.	Samuel C. Totaro, Jr.	24,805
		Montgomery	
12th	Rep.	*Stewart J. Greenleaf	50,366
	Dem.	Charles R. Mulvany, Jr.	23,321
		Luzerne	
14th	Dem.	*Raphael Musto	35,807
		Lehigh	
16th	Dem.	*Roy C. Afflerbach	39,811
	Rep.	Tom Ritter	16,915
		Monroe and Northampton	
18th	Dem.	*Jeanette F. Reibman	35,521
	Rep.	Richard T. Grucela	24,988
		Luzerne, Monroe, Pike, Susquehanna, Wayne and Wyoming	
20th	Rep.	*Charles D. Lemmond, Jr	34,982
		Lackawanna and Monroe	
22nd	Dem.	*Robert J. Mellow	38,900
	Rep.	Donna Dunio	25,591
		Bucks and Montgomery	
24th	Rep.	*Edwin G. Holl	35,776
		Delaware	
26th	Rep.	*F. Joseph Loeper	48,991
	Dem.	Dai Williams	22,597

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		York	
28th	Dem.	Mike Bortner	32,073
	Rep.	Donald W. Dorr	26,320
		Bedford, Blair, Fulton and Huntingdon	
30th	Rep.	*Robert C. Jubelirer	36,964
	Dem.	Alan R. Mikula	19,394
		Fayette and Somerset	
32nd	Dem.	*J. William Lincoln	43,521
		Cameron, Centre, Clearfield, Clinton, Juniata and Mifflin	
34th	Rep.	*J. Doyle Corman	33,918
	Dem.	John J. Elnitski	24,659
		Chester and Lancaster	
36th	Rep.	*Noah W. Wenger	40,738
		Allegheny	
38th	Dem.	*Leonard J. Bodack	38,127
	Rep.	A. John Koehler	15,042
		Allegheny, Armstrong and Westmoreland	
40th	Rep.	Mellissa A. Hart	34,783
	Dem.	*John W. Regoli	33,113
		Allegheny	
42nd	Dem.	*Eugene F. Scanlon	42,575
		Allegheny and Westmoreland	
44th	Rep.	*Frank A. Pecora	34,637
	Dem.	Robert A. Polinsky	32,351
		Beaver, Greene and Washington	
46th	Dem.	*J. Barry Stout	39,772
	Rep.	William Hodgkiss	18,050
		Berks, Lebanon and Lehigh	
48th	Rep.	*David J. Brightbill	37,349
	Dem.	Michael F. Feeney	22,896
		Crawford, Mercer and Venango	
50th	Rep.	Robert D. Robbins	36,248
	Dem.	Charles W. Flynn	26,031

** Denotes Incumbent.*

Party Abbreviations: *Dem.—Democratic, Rep.—Republican.*

STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
General Election, November 6, 1990

Dist.	*Party*	*Name*	*Votes*
		Erie	
1st	Dem.	Kenneth E. Kruszewski	7,242
	Rep.	Jerry E. Knight	6,492
2nd	Dem.	*Italo S. Cappabianca	9,302
	Rep.	Jay Shimek	3,595
3rd	Rep.	*Karl Boyes	12,796
4th	Dem.	*Tom Scrimenti	9,118
	Rep.	Harry E. Bowser	8,049
		Crawford and Erie	
5th	Rep.	*Jim Merry	9,336
	Dem.	Steven B. Harbaugh	4,765
		Crawford	
6th	Rep.	Teresa E. Brown	8,074
	Dem.	*Connie G. Maine	8,032
		Mercer	
7th	Dem.	*Mike Gruitza	12,714
		Butler and Mercer	
8th	Rep.	*Howard L. Fargo	9,396
	Dem.	Donald F. Megnin	5,055
		Lawrence	
9th	Dem.	*Thomas J. Fee	7,784
	Rep.	Frank J. Harvan	6,365
		Beaver, Lawrence and Mercer	
10th	Dem.	*Frank LaGrotta	8,784
	Rep.	John A. Lockley	7,109
		Butler	
11th	Dem.	*Joseph A. Steighner	10,425
	Rep.	Bill Neel	4,517
		Butler and Lawrence	
12th	Dem.	Pat Carone	8,867
	Rep.	*James M. Burd	7,181
	Pop.	Erich L. Kaltenhauser	426
		Chester	
13th	Rep.	*Art Hershey	7,517
	Dem.	P. Dorothea Murray	5,573
		Beaver	
14th	Dem.	*Michael R. Veon	10,230
	Rep.	Joan Lanctot	5,256
15th	Dem.	*Nick Colafella	12,582
	Rep.	Timothy E. Lahue	6,199
16th	D/R	*Susan Laughlin	14,087

Dist.	*Party*	*Name*	*Votes*
		Crawford and Mercer	
17th	Rep.	David O. King	9,268
	Dem.	Frank W. Laaks	6,117
		Bucks	
18th	Rep.	Robert Tommy Tomlinson	8,109
	Dem.	Patricia A. Zajac	6,850
		Allegheny	
19th	Dem.	*Bill Robinson	7,572
20th	Dem.	*Thomas J. Murphy	11,088
21st	Dem.	*Frank J. Pistella	9,566
22nd	Dem.	*Frank J. Gigliotti	11,576
23rd	Dem.	*Ivan Itkin	11,729
	Rep.	Mafalda D. Jones	3,100
24th	Dem.	*Joseph Preston, Jr.	9,518
	Rep.	Ronald Mayers	1,558
		Allegheny and Westmoreland	
25th	Dem.	*Joseph F. Markosek	10,046
	Rep.	Tim McCullough	6,796
		Westmoreland	
26th	Dem.	*Eugene G. Saloom	9,872
		Allegheny	
27th	Dem.	*Thomas C. Petrone	10,592
28th	Rep.	*Elaine F. Farmer	12,470
	Dem.	Frank Verri	7,501
29th	Dem.	*David J. Mayernik	11,046
	Rep.	John J. O'Brien	7,401
30th	Rep.	*Richard J. Cessar	10,981
	Dem.	Helen Hrabar	8,207
31st	Rep.	Dan Anderson	7,899
	Dem.	*Brian D. Clark	7,700
32nd	Dem.	*Anthony M. DeLuca	12,477
33rd	Dem.	Frank Dermody	9,070
	Rep.	*Ted V. Kondrich	8,535
34th	Dem.	*Ronald R. Cowell	11,599
35th	Dem.	*Tom Michlovic	9,236
	Rep.	Carolyn A. Kopriver	4,437
36th	Dem.	*Chris McNally	12,190
		Allegheny and Westmoreland	
37th	Dem.	*Emil Mrkonic	10,161
	Rep.	Richard Renner	3,665

** Denotes Incumbent.*

Party Abbreviations: *Dem.—Democratic; Rep.—Republican; D/R—Democratic/Republican; Pop.—Populist; PHX—Phoenix; Ind.—Independent; NON—Non-Partisan; Lib.—Libertarian.*

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		Allegheny	
38th	Dem.	*Richard D. Olasz	10,905
	Rep.	Mark A. Gombita	5,048
39th	Dem.	*David K. Levdansky	12,035
40th	Rep.	*Alice S. Langtry	11,112
	Dem.	Ronald F. Conley	7,931
41st	Dem.	*Ralph E. Kaiser	12,651
	Rep.	David Barton	6,776
42nd	Dem.	Greg Fajt	13,151
	Rep.	Carolyn M. Byham	8,742
		Lancaster	
43rd	Rep.	*Jere W. Schuler	10,647
		Allegheny	
44th	Dem.	*Ron Gamble	9,338
	Rep.	Joe Gardner	4,967
45th	Dem.	*Fred A. Trello	11,631
	Rep.	Louis W. Gettel	4,766
		Beaver and Washington	
46th	Dem.	*Victor John Lescovitz	9,342
	Rep.	Susan J. Miscovey Berton	4,776
		Washington	
47th	Dem.	*Leo J. Trich, Jr.	8,629
	Rep.	John Chris Keisling	4,579
48th	Dem.	*Anthony L. Colaizzo	9,731
	Rep.	Michael J. Schultz, Sr.	6,183
		Fayette and Washington	
49th	Dem.	*Peter J. Daley	9,146
		Greene, Fayette and Washington	
50th	D/R	*Bill DeWeese	12,058
		Fayette	
51st	Dem.	*Fred Taylor	7,765
	Rep.	James J. Unice	4,105
52nd	Dem.	*Richard A. Kasunic	10,089
		Montgomery	
53rd	Rep.	*Robert W. Godshall	10,200
	Dem.	Cliessa S. Nagle	6,116
		Allegheny and Westmoreland	
54th	Dem.	*Terry E. Van Horne	10,005
	PHX	Tony LaRussa	2,930
		Westmoreland	
55th	Dem.	*Joseph A. Petrarca	10,596
56th	Dem.	*Allen G. Kukovich	8,731
	Rep.	Charles S. Beatty, Jr.	5,592
57th	Dem.	*Thomas A. Tangretti	10,093
58th	Dem.	Herman Mihalich	10,730
	Rep.	James A. Bower	3,702

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		Fayette and Westmoreland	
59th	Rep.	*Jess Stairs	9,199
	Dem.	Rodd J. Durbin	5,362
		Armstrong	
60th	Dem.	Timothy L. Pesci	8,501
	Rep.	Jim Scahill	7,493
		Montgomery	
61st	Rep.	*Joseph M. Gladeck, Jr.	8,797
	Dem.	Gertrude Zebraski	6,432
		Indiana	
62nd	Dem.	Sara Steelman	7,678
	Rep.	*Paul Wass	6,958
		Armstrong and Clarion	
63rd	Dem.	*David R. Wright	8,597
	Rep.	Michael J. Vereb	4,741
	Ind.	Robert W. Barrickman	1,830
		Venango	
64th	Rep.	*Ron Black	8,049
	Dem.	Barbara Slaughenhaupt	5,525
		Forest, Venango and Warren	
65th	Dem.	*Curtis S. Bowley	9,325
	Rep.	David R. Church	7,770
		Indiana and Jefferson	
66th	Rep.	*Sam Smith	10,946
		Cameron, Clearfield and McKean	
67th	Rep.	*Kenneth M. Jadlowiec	8,368
		Potter and Tioga	
68th	D/R	*Edgar A. Carlson	12,665
		Somerset	
69th	Dem.	*William R. Lloyd, Jr.	13,065
	Rep.	Kerry Lee Landis	4,053
		Cambria and Somerset	
70th	Rep.	*Leona Lee Telek	11,379
	Dem.	Bob McGowan	8,123
		Cambria	
71st	Dem.	*John N. Wozniak	10,468
	Rep.	Ronald J. Esposito	5,193
		Armstrong, Cambria and Indiana	
72nd	Dem.	*Andrew Billow, Jr.	11,308
	Rep.	Richard K. Douglass	2,943
		Cambria	
73rd	D/R	*Edward J. Haluska	13,288
		Clearfield	
74th	Dem.	*Camille George	12,319
	Rep.	Linda Hatcher	3,050

Dist.	*Party*	*Name*	*Votes*
		Clearfield and Elk	
75th	Dem.	Dan A. Surra	10,170
	Rep.	*Jim Distler	7,368
		Centre, Clearfield, Clinton and Lycoming	
76th	Dem.	Mike Hanna	10,033
	Rep.	Jim Eckert	5,276
		Centre and Clearfield	
77th	Rep.	*Lynn Herman	6,822
	Dem.	Mike Radis	5,327
		Bedford, Fulton and Huntingdon	
78th	Rep.	*Dick L. Hess	10,465
	Dem.	Betty A. Diehl	5,362
		Blair	
79th	D/R	*Richard A. Geist	11,928
80th	Rep.	*Edwin G. Johnson	9,589
	Dem.	Eric G. Kane	4,500
		Blair and Huntingdon	
81st	Rep.	*Samuel E. Hayes, Jr.	11,877
		Juniata, Mifflin and Perry	
82nd	Rep.	*Daniel F. Clark	8,807
	Dem.	Danny J. Martin	6,499
		Lycoming	
83rd	Rep.	*Thomas W. Dempsey	7,462
	Dem.	Sally L. Butterfield	5,005
84th	Rep.	*Alvin C. Bush	8,270
	Dem.	Richard D. Sheddy	4,778
		Snyder and Union	
85th	Rep.	*Russ Fairchild	9,910
	Dem.	Manning A. Smith	3,070
		Cumberland and Perry	
86th	Rep.	*Fred C. Noye	7,818
	Dem.	Gerald Rasmus	5,229
		Cumberland	
87th	Rep.	Patricia H. Vance	10,184
	Dem.	George E. Matthias	7,059
88th	Rep.	*Jerry L. Nailor	11,806
	Dem.	Christopher Nester	6,225
		Franklin	
89th	Dem.	*Jeffrey W. Coy	7,536
	Rep.	Eugene L. Miller	6,871
		Franklin and Fulton	
90th	Rep.	*Patrick E. Fleagle	8,323
		Adams	
91st	Dem.	*Kenneth J. Cole	9,137
	Rep.	John A. Wolfe	8,239
		York	
92nd	Rep.	*Bruce Smith	10,169
93rd	Rep.	*A. Carville Foster, Jr.	11,530
94th	Rep.	*Gregory M. Snyder	9,824
	Dem.	Barbara W. Wills	5,575
95th	Dem.	Stephen Stetler	7,003
	Rep.	Michael V. Z. Summers	3,846
		Lancaster	
96th	Dem.	Mike Sturla	6,812
	Rep.	Peter Hahn	5,683
97th	Rep.	*Jere L. Strittmatter	13,964
98th	Rep.	Thomas E. Armstrong	9,320
	Dem.	Louis M. Waleff	5,728
99th	Rep.	*Terry Scheetz	10,135
	Dem.	Phyllis C.Leis	2,687
100th	Rep.	*John E. Barley	9,100
	Dem.	Gerald S. Wagner	5,228
		Lebanon	
101st	Dem.	Edward H. Krebs	7,941
	Rep.	*George W. Jackson	6,244
		Lebanon and Lancaster	
102nd	Dem.	Ed Arnold	7,191
	Rep.	*Nicholas B. Moehlmann	6,757
		Dauphin	
103rd	Dem.	*Peter Wambach	6,483
	Rep.	Debra A. Cruel	5,613
104th	Rep.	*Jeffrey E. Piccola	10,608
105th	Rep.	*Ron Marsico	11,895
	Dem.	Jeanette Vinson	6,389
106th	Rep.	Frank Tulli, Jr.	10,435
	Dem.	K. James (Jim) Konevitch	5,320
		Columbia, Montour and Northumberland	
107th	Dem.	*Robert E. Belfanti, Jr.	11,005
	Rep.	John P. Kersten	4,738
		Montour, Northumberland and Snyder	
108th	Rep.	*Merle H. Phillips	9,748
		Columbia and Montour	
109th	Dem.	*Ted Stuban	8,139
	Rep.	Kathi Wodehouse	5,591
		Bradford	
110th	Rep.	*J. Scot Chadwick	10,085
		Bradford, Sullivan, Susquehanna and Wyoming	
111th	Rep.	*Kenneth E. Lee	12,478

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		Lackawanna and Wayne	
112th	Dem.	*Fred Belardi	8,600
	Rep.	Len Altier, Jr.	6,297
		Lackawanna	
113th	Dem.	*Gaynor Cawley	12,055
	Rep.	Francis D. Tyson	3,216
114th	D/R	*Frank A. Serafini	13,266
		Lackawanna and Wayne	
115th	Dem.	*Edward G. Staback	14,320
	Rep.	Victoria Wittenbreder	3,157
		Luzerne	
116th	Dem.	*Thomas B. Stish	8,139
	Rep.	Joe McMonigle	4,964
		Columbia and Luzerne	
117th	Rep.	*George C. Hasay	7,351
		Lackawanna and Luzerne	
118th	Dem.	*Thomas M. Tigue	9,976
		Luzerne	
119th	Dem.	*Stanley J. Jarolin	9,660
120th	Dem.	Phyllis Mundy	8,983
	Rep.	*Scott Dietterick	5,649
121st	Dem.	*Kevin Blaum	8,671
		Carbon and Monroe	
122nd	Dem.	*Keith R. McCall	10,646
	Rep.	Robert (Bob) Thomas	4,439
		Columbia and Schuylkill	
123rd	D/R	*Edward J. Lucyk	14,249
		Lehigh and Schuylkill	
124th	Rep.	*David G. Argall	10,937
	Dem.	Charles A. Goulding, Jr.	3,908
		Northumberland and Schuylkill	
125th	Dem.	*Bob Allen	10,835
	Rep.	Norbert J. Noon	4,447
		Berks	
126th	Rep.	*Paul J. Angstadt	8,618
	Dem.	Neil B. Thomas	6,722
127th	Dem.	*Thomas R. Caltagirone	8,083
128th	Rep.	*James J. Gallen	9,489
	Dem.	David T. Gatz	8,010
		Berks and Lebanon	
129th	Rep.	*John S. Davies	9,875
	Dem.	John R. Liss	6,046

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		Berks	
130th	Rep.	*Dennis E. Leh	8,729
	Dem.	Kevin G. Poole	4,897
		Lehigh	
131st	Dem.	*Karen A. Ritter	7,442
	Rep.	Angelo M. Caggiano	6,358
132nd	Rep.	Charles Wieder Dent	6,974
	Dem.	*John F. Pressmann	6,000
133rd	Dem.	*Paul McHale	10,559
134th	Rep.	*Don Snyder	12,221
		Lehigh and Northampton	
135th	Rep.	Joseph M. Uliana	7,618
	Dem.	*William C. Rybak	7,454
		Northampton	
136th	Dem.	*Robert Freeman	9,007
	Rep.	Brian R. Leidy	3,764
137th	Rep.	*Leonard Q. Gruppo	10,219
	Dem.	Diane V. Elliott	7,069
		Monroe and Northampton	
138th	Rep.	Bob Nyce	7,711
	Dem.	*Frank W. Yandrisevits	6,851
	NON	Robert J. Floyd, Jr.	422
		Pike, Susquehanna and Wayne	
139th	Rep.	*Jerry Birmelin	11,198
		Bucks	
140th	Dem.	*Thomas C. Corrigan, Sr.	8,920
	Rep.	Sherry Carpenter	4,645
141st	Dem.	*Anthony J. Melio	7,848
	Rep.	Michael Fitzpatrick	5,493
142nd	Rep.	*Matthew N. Wright	11,518
	Dem.	Lucille M. Trench	10,627
143rd	Rep.	*David W. Heckler	14,045
	Dem.	Paul L. Rhoads	5,877
144th	Rep.	*Jean T. Wilson	9,403
	Dem.	Carol T. Baker	6,006
145th	Rep.	*Paul I. Clymer	10,233
	Dem.	Robert C. Heitz, Sr.	5,601
		Montgomery	
146th	Rep.	*Robert D. Reber, Jr.	7,559
147th	Rep.	*Raymond Bunt, Jr.	10,568
	Dem.	Bernard McCollum	4,693
148th	Rep.	*Lois Sherman Hagarty	12,394
	Dem.	Eric A. Bradway	5,729
149th	Rep.	Ellen Harley	10,677
	Dem.	Howard Harrison	5,005
150th	Dem.	John A. Lawless	5,948
	Rep.	*Joseph A. Lashinger, Jr.	5,777
151st	Rep.	*George E. Saurman	13,682

Dist.	Party	Name	Votes
		Bucks and Montgomery	
152nd	Rep.	*Roy W. Cornell	10,690
	Dem.	Dennis E. Kapustin	5,446
		Montgomery	
153rd	Rep.	*Jon D. Fox	15,309
	Dem.	Dean I. Weitzman	4,025
154th	Rep.	*Charles F. Nahill, Jr.	12,262
	Dem.	Maevernon Varnum	8,127
		Chester	
155th	Rep.	James W. Gerlach	8,140
	Dem.	*Samuel W. Morris	8,117
156th	Rep.	*Elinor Z. Taylor	11,586
	Dem.	Robin Garrett	6,738
		Chester and Montgomery	
157th	Rep.	*Peter R. Vroon	9,587
	Dem.	Barbara Cohen	8,320
		Chester	
158th	Rep.	*Joseph R. Pitts	11,156
	Dem.	Stephen Marvin	5,591
		Delaware	
159th	Rep.	*Robert C. Wright	7,172
160th	Rep.	*Kathrynann W. Durham	11,651
161st	Rep.	*Tom Gannon	12,519
	Dem.	Elizabeth L. Volz	6,245
162nd	Rep.	*Ron Raymond	11,396
	Dem.	Eugene E. Deluca	4,309
163rd	Rep.	*Nicholas A. Micozzie	10,877
	Dem.	F. Joseph Merlino	6,863
164th	Rep.	*Mario J. Civera, Jr.	13,044
	Dem.	Thomas Moore	4,571
165th	Rep.	*William F. Adolph, Jr.	13,848
	Dem.	Nancy Lipsett	6,986
166th	Rep.	*Stephen F. Freind	13,109
	Dem.	Allen R. Polsky	12,429
		Chester and Delaware	
167th	Rep.	*Robert J. Flick	11,600
	Dem.	Lisa Palfy Kohn	9,085
		Delaware	
168th	D/R	*Matthew J. Ryan	18,660
		Philadelphia	
169th	Rep.	*Dennis M. O'Brien	11,471
	Dem.	Raymond Doyle	3,828
170th	Rep.	*George T. Kenney, Jr.	11,123
	Dem.	Marlene Rosen-Josephs	5,038
		Centre and Mifflin	
171st	Dem.	*Ruth C. Rudy	10,751
	Rep.	Greg Stoicheff	5,982
		Philadelphia	
172nd	Rep.	*John M. Perzel	13,095
	Dem.	John C. Carney	6,394
173rd	Dem.	Michael P. McGeehan	9,738
	Rep.	Joseph F. McHugh, Jr.	8,491
174th	Dem.	Alan L. Butkovitz	12,746
	Rep.	Bill Brady	7,599
175th	Dem.	*Gerard A. Kosinski	8,826
	Rep.	Fortunato N. Perri, Jr.	8,675
176th	Rep.	*Chris Wogan	13,732
	Dem.	Philip J. Grutzmacher	5,780
177th	Rep.	*John J. Taylor	9,891
	Dem.	Jim Sullivan	4,681
		Bucks	
178th	Rep.	*Roy Reinard	12.464
	Dem.	Gilbert Ridley	5,712
		Philadelphia	
179th	Dem.	*William W. Rieger	5,458
	Rep.	Frank M. Garcia	1,822
180th	Dem.	*Ralph Acosta	4,846
	Rep.	Thomas Malkowski	2,510
181st	Dem.	*W. Curtis Thomas	7,176
	Rep.	Vanessa Marshall	911
182nd	Dem.	*Babette Josephs	9,287
	Rep.	Craig Snyder	6,095
	Lib.	John D. Famularo	290
183rd	Dem.	*Nicholas J. Maiale	8,854
	Rep.	Fran O'Brien	4,024
184th	Rep.	Connie McHugh	8,362
	Dem.	*Joseph Howlett	8,029
		Delaware and Philadelphia	
185th	Dem.	*Robert C. Donatucci	8,031
	Rep.	Joseph A. Barb[illegible]	3,804
		Philadelphia	
186th	Dem.	*Harold James	8,029
	Rep.	Bruce L. Morgan	1,133
		Berks and Lehigh	
187th	Rep.	*Paul W. Semmel	8,852
	Dem.	Ernest E. Heckman	5,709
		Philadelphia	
188th	Dem.	*James R. Roebuck	7,804
	Rep.	Edward L. Jacobs	655
		Monroe	
189th	Dem.	*Joseph W. Battisto	10,078
	Rep.	Michael Oser	5,631
		Philadelphia	
190th	Dem.	*Vincent Hughes	9,558
	Rep.	William Dunham	565
191st	Dem.	*Anthony Hardy Williams	8,480
	Rep.	Francis X. Hardy	1,934

Dist.	*Party*	*Name*	*Votes*
192nd	Dem.	*Louise Bishop	10,983
	Rep.	Concetta Martino	2,576
		York	
193rd	Rep.	Steven R. Nickol	9,675
	Dem.	Ronald R. Beeler, Sr.	7,161
		Philadelphia	
194th	Dem.	*Richard Hayden	8,765
	Rep.	Thomas J. Quigley	5,841
195th	Dem.	*Frank L. Oliver	8,818
	Rep.	David C. Thomsen	1,979
196th	Dem.	*Ruth B. Harper	7,991
	Rep.	Ivo I. Wons	1,009
197th	Dem.	*Andrew J. Carn	8,829
198th	Dem.	*Robert W. O'Donnell	10,323
	Rep.	Linda Wolfe Bateman	2,672
		Adams, Cumberland and York	
199th	Dem.	*John H. Broujos	9,718
	Rep.	Ron Turo	5,976
		Philadelphia	
200th	Dem.	*Gordon J. Linton	12,699
	Rep.	Robert Rossman	3,168
201st	Dem.	*David P. Richardson, Jr.	10,631
	Rep.	Rosa Bonds	1,206
202nd	Dem.	*Mark B. Cohen	9,521
	Rep.	Paul W. Brogan	4,685
203rd	Dem.	*Dwight Evans	11,204
	Rep.	William Patrick Ivers	2,100

1990 GENERAL ELECTION — By Political Subdivision

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
ADAMS COUNTY			
ABBOTTSTOWN BORO	43	81	
ARENDTSVILLE BORO	114	180	
BENDERSVILLE BORO	48	122	
BERWICK TWP	98	180	
BIGLERVILLE BORO	130	204	2
BONNEAUVILLE BORO	34	234	
BUTLER TWP	189	467	
CARROLL VALLEY BORO	133	250	
CONEWAGO TWP	176	821	1
CUMBERLAND TWP	568	1,320	1
EAST BERLIN BORO	103	247	1
FAIRFIELD BORO	53	138	
FRANKLIN TWP	330	813	
FREEDOM TWP	67	140	
GERMANY TWP	178	266	
GETTYSBURG BORO	517	1,139	1
WARD 01	177	460	
WARD 02	136	282	1
WARD 03	204	397	
HAMILTON TWP	96	292	
HAMILTONBAN TWP	167	274	1
HIGHLAND TWP	84	153	
HUNTINGTON TWP	133	380	1
LATIMORE TWP	149	371	1
LIBERTY TWP	74	173	
LITTLESTOWN BORO	259	582	
WARD 01	118	289	
WARD 02	141	293	
MC SHERRYSTOWN BORO	85	597	
MENALLEN TWP	272	408	
MT. JOY TWP	245	517	
MT. PLEASANT TWP	204	567	1
NEW OXFORD BORO	93	305	
OXFORD TWP	197	557	
READING TWP	200	537	1
STRABAN TWP	351	898	3
TYRONE TWP	114	252	
UNION TWP	149	333	1
YORK SPRINGS BORO	34	92	
ADAMS TOTALS	**5,687**	**13,890**	**15**
ALLEGHENY COUNTY			
ALEPPO TWP	118	238	
ASPINWALL BORO	397	685	
AVALON BORO	506	1,237	
WARD 01	83	266	
WARD 02	149	423	
WARD 03	274	548	
BALDWIN TWP	240	654	
BALDWIN BORO	1,676	5,295	
BELL ACRES BORO	141	280	
BELLEVUE BORO	705	1,831	
WARD 01	249	595	
WARD 02	220	604	
WARD 03	236	632	
BEN AVON BORO	282	422	
BEN AVON HEIGHTS BORO	79	56	
BETHEL PARK BORO	3,704	7,646	
WARD 01	283	871	
WARD 02	412	791	
WARD 03	516	847	
WARD 04	364	848	
WARD 05	358	809	
WARD 06	384	840	
WARD 07	408	709	
WARD 08	471	923	
WARD 09	508	1,008	
BLAWNOX BORO	119	413	
BRACKENRIDGE BORO	216	774	
WARD 01	33	202	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
ALLEGHENY (CONT)			
WARD 02	88	340	
WARD 03	95	232	
BRADDOCK BORO	129	755	
WARD 01	15	91	
WARD 02	20	144	
WARD 03	32	211	
WARD 04	62	309	
BRADDOCK HILLS BORO	190	613	
BRADFORD WOODS BORO	242	226	
BRENTWOOD BORO	855	2,482	
BRIDGEVILLE BORO	363	1,176	
CARNEGIE BORO	570	1,980	
WARD 01	195	977	
WARD 02	375	1,003	
CASTLE SHANNON BORO	674	2,199	
CHALFANT BORO	80	214	
CHESWICK BORO	205	521	
CHURCHILL BORO	798	837	
CLAIRTON CITY	482	2,062	
WARD 01	139	511	
WARD 02	78	419	
WARD 03	140	576	
WARD 04	125	556	
COLLIER TWP	396	1,074	
WARD 01	47	104	
WARD 02	142	290	
WARD 03	117	372	
WARD 05	27	152	
WARD 06	63	156	
CORAOPOLIS BORO	419	1,668	
WARD 01	92	393	
WARD 02	62	349	
WARD 03	163	474	
WARD 04	102	452	
CRAFTON BORO	558	1,564	
WARD 01	186	506	
WARD 02	179	513	
WARD 03	193	545	
CRESCENT TWP	160	430	
WARD 01	77	222	
WARD 02	83	208	
DORMONT BORO	833	2,490	
DRAVOSBURG BORO	222	557	
DUQUESNE CITY	480	1,689	
WARD 01	185	582	
WARD 02	166	560	
WARD 03	129	547	
EAST DEER TWP	53	445	
WARD 01	20	199	
WARD 02	33	246	
EAST MCKEESPORT BORO	151	615	
EAST PITTSBURGH BORO	91	550	
WARD 01	25	152	
WARD 02	41	189	
WARD 03	25	209	
EDGEWOOD BORO	604	686	
EDGEWORTH BORO	381	310	
ELIZABETH TWP	1,461	2,985	
WARD 01	183	376	
WARD 02	161	309	
WARD 03	168	404	
WARD 04	214	308	
WARD 05	145	300	
WARD 06	179	219	
WARD 07	77	287	
WARD 08	171	395	
WARD 09	163	387	
ELIZABETH BORO	258	270	
EMSWORTH BORO	209	633	
ETNA BORO	297	1,028	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
ALLEGHENY (CONT)			
WARD 01	108	378	
WARD 02	94	328	
WARD 03	95	322	
FAWN TWP	171	465	
FINDLAY TWP	299	860	
FOREST HILLS BORO	1,043	1,755	
FORWARD TWP	365	779	
FOX CHAPEL BORO	1,167	762	
FRANKLIN PARK BORO	1,344	1,655	
WARD 01	483	638	
WARD 02	395	503	
WARD 03	466	514	
FRAZER TWP	102	274	
GLASSPORT BORO	307	1,502	
GLENFIELD BORO	21	50	
GREEN TREE BORO	648	1,450	
HAMPTON TWP	1,692	3,387	
HARMAR TWP	263	820	
HARRISON TWP	826	2,698	
WARD 01	65	421	
WARD 02	103	455	
WARD 03	209	774	
WARD 04	186	507	
WARD 05	263	541	
HAYSVILLE BORO	9	15	
HEIDELBERG BORO	78	360	
HOMESTEAD BORO	143	1,010	
WARD 01	53	351	
WARD 02	34	308	
WARD 03	56	351	
INDIANA TWP	517	1,178	
INGRAM BORO	318	776	
JEFFERSON BORO	803	1,888	
KENNEDY TWP	613	2,177	
KILBUCK TWP	139	154	
LEET TWP	167	368	
LEETSDALE BORO	108	290	
LIBERTY BORO	266	736	
LINCOLN BORO	104	264	
MARSHALL TWP	479	700	
MC CANDLESS TWP	3,492	5,863	
WARD 01	590	917	
WARD 02	656	1,042	
WARD 03	555	802	
WARD 04	376	823	
WARD 05	485	801	
WARD 06	418	848	
WARD 07	412	630	
MC DONALD BORO (BAL IN WASHINGTON CO.)	19	71	
MC KEES ROCKS BORO	344	1,600	
WARD 01	51	285	
WARD 02	86	547	
WARD 03	207	768	
MC KEESPORT CITY	1,322	5,125	
WARD 01	3	3	
WARD 02	15	75	
WARD 03	22	229	
WARD 04	22	92	
WARD 05	35	151	
WARD 06	63	288	
WARD 07	324	1,243	
WARD 08	254	975	
WARD 09	183	690	
WARD 10	110	352	
WARD 11	120	495	
WARD 12	171	532	
MILLVALE BORO	222	837	
MONROEVILLE BORO	2,951	6,014	
WARD 01	380	861	
WARD 02	690	866	
WARD 03	554	1,002	
WARD 04	342	866	
WARD 05	253	652	
ALLEGHENY (CONT)			
WARD 06	336	843	
WARD 07	396	924	
MOON TWP	1,649	3,517	
MT. LEBANON TWP	5,605	7,840	
WARD 01	1,178	1,480	
WARD 02	1,358	1,524	
WARD 03	1,209	1,686	
WARD 04	883	1,597	
WARD 05	977	1,553	
MT. OLIVER BORO	194	794	
MUNHALL BORO	971	3,215	
NEVILLE TWP	116	326	
WARD 01	40	103	
WARD 02	28	102	
WARD 03	48	121	
NORTH BRADDOCK BORO	316	1,618	
WARD 01	148	604	
WARD 02	81	572	
WARD 03	87	442	
NORTH FAYETTE TWP	522	1,487	
NORTH VERSAILLES TWP	808	2,863	
WARD 01	157	498	
WARD 02	110	408	
WARD 03	140	374	
WARD 04	126	381	
WARD 05	89	324	
WARD 06	146	574	
WARD 07	40	304	
O HARA TWP	1,353	1,869	
WARD 01	249	365	
WARD 02	283	389	
WARD 03	157	429	
WARD 04	336	332	
WARD 05	328	354	
OAKDALE BORO	119	453	
OAKMONT BORO	840	1,645	
OHIO TWP	262	508	
OSBORNE BORO	94	103	
PENN HILLS TWP	4,340	11,037	
WARD 01	203	957	
WARD 02	401	888	
WARD 03	528	1,277	
WARD 04	490	1,075	
WARD 05	694	1,418	
WARD 06	431	1,281	
WARD 07	583	1,620	
WARD 08	535	1,395	
WARD 09	475	1,126	
PENNSBURY VILLAGE BORO	82	121	
PINE TWP	521	858	
PITCAIRN BORO	233	746	
PITTSBURGH CITY	21,737	71,259	
WARD 01	52	236	
WARD 02	144	289	
WARD 03	104	678	
WARD 04	956	2,233	
WARD 05	347	2,569	
WARD 06	159	1,052	
WARD 07	1,477	1,792	
WARD 08	597	1,993	
WARD 09	399	2,236	
WARD 10	966	3,884	
WARD 11	1,027	2,631	
WARD 12	352	2,554	
WARD 13	401	3,131	
WARD 14	5,106	5,720	
WARD 15	975	3,839	
WARD 16	399	2,398	
WARD 17	307	1,670	
WARD 18	401	2,082	
WARD 19	1,933	7,537	
WARD 20	1,001	3,760	
WARD 21	85	629	
WARD 22	231	486	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
ALLEGHENY (CONT)			
WARD 23	133	610	
WARD 24	265	1,294	
WARD 25	183	804	
WARD 26	661	2,793	
WARD 27	772	3,123	
WARD 28	643	2,470	
WARD 29	646	2,766	
WARD 30	195	973	
WARD 31	338	1,248	
WARD 32	482	1,779	
PLEASANT HILLS BORO	1,131	2,095	
PLUM BORO	1,810	5,201	
PORT VUE BORO	306	1,194	
RANKIN BORO	85	615	
RESERVE TWP	323	1,050	
WARD 01	73	226	
WARD 02	81	276	
WARD 03	71	255	
WARD 04	98	293	
RICHLAND TWP	948	1,629	
ROBINSON TWP	966	2,337	
ROSS TWP	3,594	7,848	
WARD 01	460	838	
WARD 02	456	798	
WARD 03	398	856	
WARD 04	406	818	
WARD 05	416	1,015	
WARD 06	319	949	
WARD 07	271	912	
WARD 08	393	823	
WARD 09	475	839	
ROSSLYN FARMS BORO	128	106	
SCOTT TWP	1,637	4,312	
WARD 01	96	495	
WARD 02	65	218	
WARD 03	195	563	
WARD 04	247	603	
WARD 05	173	489	
WARD 06	209	542	
WARD 07	275	466	
WARD 08	230	579	
WARD 09	147	357	
SEWICKLEY BORO	488	872	
WARD 01	103	250	
WARD 02	235	323	
WARD 03	150	299	
SEWICKLEY HEIGHTS BORO	181	119	
SEWICKLEY HILLS BORO	59	83	
SHALER TWP	2,995	8,006	
WARD 01	304	1,123	
WARD 02	409	1,140	
WARD 03	392	1,151	
WARD 04	549	1,231	
WARD 05	564	1,135	
WARD 06	452	1,185	
WARD 07	325	1,041	
SHARPSBURG BORO	173	1,055	
SOUTH FAYETTE TWP	609	1,653	
WARD 01	338	748	
WARD 02	31	174	
WARD 03	58	199	
WARD 04	32	87	
WARD 05	41	161	
WARD 06	62	151	
WARD 07	47	133	
SOUTH PARK TWP	897	2,503	
SOUTH VERSAILLES TWP	33	84	
SPRINGDALE TWP	99	414	
SPRINGDALE BORO	239	932	
STOWE TWP	458	2,396	
WARD 01	26	299	
WARD 02	64	398	
WARD 03	51	251	
WARD 04	96	461	
ALLEGHENY (CONT)			
WARD 05	52	212	
WARD 06	56	216	
WARD 07	37	144	
WARD 08	36	249	
WARD 09	40	166	
SWISSVALE BORO	855	2,163	
TARENTUM BORO	248	893	
WARD 01	137	374	
WARD 02	48	177	
WARD 03	63	342	
THORNBURG BORO	93	98	
TRAFFORD BORO	4	24	
(BAL. IN WESTMORELAND CO.)			
TURTLE CREEK BORO	310	1,184	
WARD 01	112	489	
WARD 02	97	287	
WARD 03	101	408	
UPPER ST. CLAIR TWP	3,107	3,705	
WARD 01	567	682	
WARD 02	617	793	
WARD 03	667	732	
WARD 04	716	757	
WARD 05	540	741	
VERONA BORO	144	631	
VERSAILLES BORO	100	395	
WALL BORO	24	172	
WEST DEER TWP	712	2,042	
WEST ELIZABETH BORO	55	131	
WEST HOMESTEAD BORO	165	731	
WEST MIFFLIN BORO	1,666	5,898	
WEST VIEW BORO	572	1,822	
WHITAKER BORO	74	401	
WHITE OAK BORO	938	2,044	
WHITEHALL BORO	1,819	3,810	
WILKINS TWP	883	1,696	
WARD 01	637	1,122	
WARD 03	246	574	
WILKINSBURG BORO	1,376	3,261	
WARD 01	487	1,323	
WARD 02	410	960	
WARD 03	479	978	
WILMERDING BORO	143	546	
WARD 01	53	148	
WARD 02	32	150	
WARD 03	47	175	
WARD 04	11	73	
ALLEGHENY TOTALS	**109,895**	**281,883**	
ARMSTRONG COUNTY			
APOLLO BORO	136	349	
WARD 01	76	159	
WARD 02	60	190	
APPLEWOLD BORO	49	70	
ATWOOD BORO	17	16	
BETHEL TWP	85	221	
BOGGS TWP	79	152	
BRADYS BEND TWP	65	218	
BURRELL TWP	89	116	
CADOGAN TWP	25	147	
COWANSHANNOCK TWP	170	551	
DAYTON BORO	71	98	
EAST FRANKLIN TWP	479	702	
ELDERTON BORO	37	47	
FORD CITY BORO	283	1,041	
FORD CLIFF BORO	29	124	
FREEPORT BORO	139	513	
GILPIN TWP	181	641	
HOVEY TWP	13	11	
KISKIMINETAS TWP	328	948	
KITTANNING TWP	214	298	
KITTANNING BORO	448	834	
WARD 01	97	160	
WARD 02	110	195	
WARD 03	149	263	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
ARMSTRONG (CONT)			
WARD 04	92	216	
LEECHBURG BORO	182	620	
MADISON TWP	74	117	
MAHONING TWP	87	307	
MANOR TWP	532	998	
MANORVILLE BORO	48	80	
NORTH APOLLO BORO	96	311	
NORTH BUFFALO TWP	252	576	
PARKER CITY BORO	52	134	
WARD 01	21	61	
WARD 02	31	73	
PARKS TWP	147	589	
PERRY TWP	28	60	
PINE TWP	31	83	
PLUMCREEK TWP	150	286	
RAYBURN TWP	131	290	
REDBANK TWP	64	153	
RURAL VALLEY BORO	94	212	
SOUTH BEND TWP	82	180	
SOUTH BETHLEHEM BORO	55	85	
SOUTH BUFFALO TWP	252	578	
SUGARCREEK TWP	135	219	
VALLEY TWP	83	133	
WASHINGTON TWP	70	135	
WAYNE TWP	121	145	
WEST FRANKLIN TWP	185	302	
WEST KITTANNING BORO	207	272	
WORTHINGTON BORO	97	115	
ARMSTRONG TOTALS	**6,192**	**14,077**	
BEAVER COUNTY			
ALIQUIPPA CITY	606	3,310	14
AMBRIDGE BORO	381	2,126	11
BADEN BORO	334	1,406	10
BEAVER BORO	777	1,146	23
WARD 01	223	325	10
WARD 02	261	423	7
WARD 03	293	398	6
BEAVER FALLS CITY	511	2,246	7
WARD 01	38	220	
WARD 02	49	214	
WARD 03	62	241	
WARD 04	24	137	
WARD 05	109	433	2
WARD 06	53	299	
WARD 07	176	702	5
BIG BEAVER BORO	170	534	3
BRIDGEWATER BORO	50	153	1
BRIGHTON TWP	838	1,560	20
CENTER TWP	827	2,861	22
CHIPPEWA TWP	684	1,750	13
CONWAY BORO	215	690	4
DARLINGTON TWP	133	358	1
DARLINGTON BORO	21	60	
DAUGHERTY TWP	309	860	10
EAST ROCHESTER BORO	50	181	2
EASTVALE BORO	16	61	
ECONOMY BORO	766	2,079	17
ELLWOOD CITY BORO (BAL IN LAWRENCE CO.)			
FALLSTON BORO	20	79	
FRANKFORT SPRINGS BORO	16	43	
FRANKLIN TWP	220	736	2
FREEDOM BORO	102	377	
WARD 01	39	137	
WARD 02	35	152	
WARD 03	28	88	
GEORGETOWN BORO	22	51	
GLASGOW BORO	13	20	
GREENE TWP	176	390	2
HANOVER TWP	271	567	1
HARMONY TWP	288	1,160	9
HOMEWOOD BORO	2	42	
HOOKSTOWN BORO	23	25	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
BEAVER (CONT)			
HOPEWELL TWP	1,060	3,740	36
INDEPENDENCE TWP	187	444	
INDUSTRY BORO	195	512	
KOPPEL BORO	43	310	2
MARION TWP	75	187	1
MIDLAND BORO	156	1,043	2
MONACA BORO	415	1,659	20
WARD 01	19	106	1
WARD 02	65	220	3
WARD 03	44	237	4
WARD 04	181	716	11
WARD 05	106	380	1
NEW BRIGHTON BORO	416	1,360	19
WARD 01	90	334	3
WARD 02	68	203	1
WARD 03	27	161	1
WARD 04	78	248	2
WARD 05	153	414	12
NEW GALILEE BORO	35	104	2
NEW SEWICKLEY TWP	508	1,290	10
NORTH SEWICKLEY TWP	446	1,644	11
OHIOVILLE BORO	247	754	4
PATTERSON TWP	286	748	7
PATTERSON HEIGHTS BORO	115	168	2
POTTER TWP	56	119	2
PULASKI TWP	105	367	2
RACCOON TWP	265	627	3
ROCHESTER TWP	258	738	5
ROCHESTER BORO	240	747	4
WARD 01	53	176	1
WARD 02	69	201	1
WARD 03	78	174	2
WARD 04	40	196	
SHIPPINGPORT BORO	12	47	2
SOUTH BEAVER TWP	221	524	4
SOUTH HEIGHTS BORO	43	113	
VANPORT TWP	186	516	3
WEST MAYFIELD BORO	72	362	
WHITE TWP	94	354	2
BEAVER TOTALS	**13,577**	**43,348**	**315**
BEDFORD COUNTY			
BEDFORD TWP	610	819	
BEDFORD BORO	517	597	
WARD EAST	288	295	
WARD WEST	229	302	
BLOOMFIELD TWP	69	136	
BROAD TOP TWP	90	287	
COALDALE BORO	7	47	
COLERAIN TWP	128	152	
CUMBERLAND VALLEY TWP	111	222	
EAST PROVIDENCE TWP	223	239	
EAST ST. CLAIR TWP	207	394	
EVERETT BORO	211	223	
HARRISON TWP	93	190	
HOPEWELL TWP	183	233	
HOPEWELL BORO	19	36	
HYNDMAN BORO	101	208	
JUNIATA TWP	89	204	
KIMMEL TWP	101	258	
KING TWP	91	216	
LIBERTY TWP	79	308	
LINCOLN TWP	29	75	
LONDONDERRY TWP	174	281	
MANN TWP	38	43	
MANNS CHOICE BORO	27	65	
MONROE TWP	128	149	
NAPIER TWP	257	411	
NEW PARIS BORO	19	35	
PLEASANTVILLE BORO	18	47	
RAINSBURG BORO	15	31	
SAXTON BORO	74	149	
SCHELLSBURG BORO	45	50	
SNAKE SPRING TWP	173	238	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
BEDFORD (CONT)			
SOUTH WOODBURY TWP	234	258	
SOUTHAMPTON TWP	72	99	
ST. CLAIRSVILLE BORO	1	25	
UNION TWP	21	41	
WEST PROVIDENCE TWP	367	457	
WEST ST. CLAIR TWP	117	255	
WOODBURY TWP	94	154	
WOODBURY BORO	44	77	
BEDFORD TOTALS	**4,876**	**7,709**	
BERKS COUNTY			
ADAMSTOWN BORO (BAL IN LANCASTER CO.)			
ALBANY TWP	177	195	
ALSACE TWP	281	501	3
AMITY TWP	653	830	8
BALLY BORO	44	137	1
BECHTELSVILLE BORO	53	117	
BERN TWP	670	905	
BERNVILLE BORO	56	151	
BETHEL TWP	177	377	5
BIRDSBORO BORO	321	658	
BOYERTOWN BORO	370	542	4
BRECKNOCK TWP	322	529	2
CAERNARVON TWP	155	328	3
CENTERPORT BORO	34	56	
CENTRE TWP	297	426	1
COLEBROOKDALE TWP	390	661	5
CUMRU TWP	1,560	1,949	11
DISTRICT TWP	76	133	
DOUGLASS TWP	223	463	3
EARL TWP	197	286	2
EXETER TWP	1,692	2,541	16
FLEETWOOD BORO	367	526	4
GREENWICH TWP	258	293	
HAMBURG BORO	636	576	1
HEIDELBERG TWP	164	255	1
HEREFORD TWP	212	270	
JEFFERSON TWP	158	190	
KENHORST BORO	294	623	1
KUTZTOWN BORO	406	542	2
LAURELDALE BORO	385	733	2
LEESPORT BORO	154	250	
LENHARTSVILLE BORO	25	44	
LONGSWAMP TWP	382	469	
LOWER ALSACE TWP	559	872	1
LOWER HEIDELBERG TWP	264	366	
LYONS BORO	37	52	
MAIDENCREEK TWP	260	475	10
MARION TWP	107	155	
MAXATAWNY TWP	355	470	1
MOHNTON BORO	258	379	3
MT. PENN BORO	331	542	2
MUHLENBERG TWP	1,403	2,432	10
NORTH HEIDELBERG TWP	142	153	1
OLEY TWP	344	442	3
ONTELAUNEE TWP	102	188	1
PENN TWP	157	231	
PERRY TWP	286	321	1
PIKE TWP	155	154	2
READING CITY	4,058	10,435	22
WARD 01	40	257	1
WARD 02	67	330	
WARD 03	96	365	1
WARD 04	38	146	
WARD 05	25	109	
WARD 06	76	462	
WARD 07	78	114	1
WARD 08	89	214	
WARD 09	162	369	
WARD 10	78	380	
WARD 11	149	423	
WARD 12	187	566	5
WARD 13	249	724	4
BERKS (CONT)			
WARD 14	423	876	
WARD 15	386	1,059	1
WARD 16	404	1,019	
WARD 17	844	1,539	3
WARD 18	478	1,073	5
WARD 19	189	410	1
RICHMOND TWP	281	360	
ROBESON TWP	462	808	14
ROBESONIA BORO	175	326	1
ROCKLAND TWP	226	348	
RUSCOMBMANOR TWP	273	415	3
SHILLINGTON BORO	704	998	5
SHOEMAKERSVILLE BORO	149	198	
SINKING SPRING BORO	269	429	1
SOUTH HEIDELBERG TWP	401	525	3
SPRING TWP	2,148	3,052	12
ST. LAWRENCE BORO	148	234	1
STRAUSSTOWN BORO	35	80	
TEMPLE BORO	111	305	
TILDEN TWP	288	245	1
TOPTON BORO	123	244	
TULPEHOCKEN TWP	153	373	4
UNION TWP	311	503	3
UPPER BERN TWP	160	181	
UPPER TULPEHOCKEN TWP	112	184	
WASHINGTON TWP	184	301	2
WERNERSVILLE BORO	206	366	2
WEST LAWN BORO	179	283	
WEST READING BORO	341	609	5
WINDSOR TWP	222	224	1
WOMELSDORF BORO	147	322	3
WYOMISSING BORO	1,392	1,236	6
WYOMISSING HILLS BORO	382	515	4
BERKS TOTALS	**29,589**	**47,887**	**203**
BLAIR COUNTY			
ALLEGHENY TWP	479	1,036	
ALTOONA CITY	3,403	8,775	
WARD 01	103	234	
WARD 02	120	410	
WARD 03	126	393	
WARD 04	146	557	
WARD 05	94	504	
WARD 06	510	1,347	
WARD 07	82	229	
WARD 08	136	455	
WARD 09	75	258	
WARD 10	274	751	
WARD 11	384	729	
WARD 12	311	872	
WARD 13	393	918	
WARD 14	649	1,118	
ANTIS TWP	451	806	
BELLWOOD BORO	171	228	
BLAIR TWP	355	643	
CATHARINE TWP	59	121	
DUNCANSVILLE BORO	145	195	
FRANKSTOWN TWP	715	1,201	
FREEDOM TWP	168	410	
GREENFIELD TWP	177	421	
HOLLIDAYSBURG BORO	604	1,075	
WARD 01	44	130	
WARD 02	127	169	
WARD 03	41	83	
WARD 04	102	196	
WARD 05	111	194	
WARD 06	85	131	
WARD 07	94	172	
HUSTON TWP	91	152	
JUNIATA TWP	63	167	
LOGAN TWP	922	1,983	
MARTINSBURG BORO	210	350	
NEWRY BORO	18	59	
NORTH WOODBURY TWP	193	306	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
BLAIR (CONT)			
ROARING SPRING BORO	323	434	
SNYDER TWP	184	459	
TAYLOR TWP	174	346	
TYRONE TWP	136	278	
TYRONE BORO	438	839	
WARD 01	83	138	
WARD 02	70	112	
WARD 03	61	126	
WARD 04	21	85	
WARD 05	33	89	
WARD 06	104	167	
WARD 07	66	122	
WILLIAMSBURG BORO	128	220	
WOODBURY TWP	91	209	
BLAIR TOTALS	**9,698**	**20,713**	
BRADFORD COUNTY			
ALBA BORO	17	24	
ALBANY TWP	56	123	1
ARMENIA TWP	13	22	1
ASYLUM TWP	103	105	
ATHENS TWP	372	450	4
ATHENS BORO	318	371	2
WARD 01	86	76	1
WARD 02	56	79	
WARD 03	66	98	
WARD 04	110	118	1
BURLINGTON TWP	91	86	2
BURLINGTON BORO	23	31	
CANTON TWP	174	222	3
CANTON BORO	127	199	4
COLUMBIA TWP	119	114	
FRANKLIN TWP	35	46	
GRANVILLE TWP	95	104	
HERRICK TWP	47	88	
LERAYSVILLE BORO	39	39	
LEROY TWP	62	54	
LITCHFIELD TWP	123	113	1
MONROE TWP	81	80	1
MONROE BORO	81	74	2
NEW ALBANY BORO	27	47	
NORTH TOWANDA TWP	110	133	
ORWELL TWP	88	152	
OVERTON TWP	19	25	
PIKE TWP	29	67	
RIDGEBURY TWP	155	187	
ROME TWP	79	124	
ROME BORO	48	51	
SAYRE BORO	446	826	5
WARD 01	63	116	
WARD 02	206	382	2
WARD 03	15	66	
WARD 04	153	207	3
WARD 05	9	55	
SHESHEQUIN TWP	103	128	
SMITHFIELD TWP	201	130	4
SOUTH CREEK TWP	111	148	
SOUTH WAVERLY BORO	104	166	
SPRINGFIELD TWP	145	130	2
STANDING STONE TWP	56	56	1
STEVENS TWP	39	55	
SYLVANIA BORO	21	41	
TERRY TWP	51	70	
TOWANDA TWP	104	92	1
TOWANDA BORO	345	464	6
WARD 01	87	101	1
WARD 02	110	148	1
WARD 03	148	215	4
TROY TWP	209	173	4
TROY BORO	168	159	3
TUSCARORA TWP	76	151	
ULSTER TWP	123	170	2
WARREN TWP	88	195	
WELLS TWP	80	125	
BRADFORD (CONT)			
WEST BURLINGTON TWP	69	58	1
WILMOT TWP	92	110	
WINDHAM TWP	107	93	
WYALUSING TWP	115	133	
WYALUSING BORO	105	110	
WYSOX TWP	174	149	1
BRADFORD TOTALS	**5,663**	**7,063**	**51**
BUCKS COUNTY			
BEDMINSTER TWP	567	686	
BENSALEM TWP	5,410	7,766	
BRIDGETON TWP	120	133	
BRISTOL TWP	3,855	9,558	
WARD 01	447	811	
WARD 02	297	698	
WARD 03	288	922	
WARD 04	376	866	
WARD 05	240	677	
WARD 06	349	832	
WARD 07	344	894	
WARD 08	300	784	
WARD 09	496	1,338	
WARD 10	369	863	
WARD 11	349	873	
BRISTOL BORO	633	2,183	
BUCKINGHAM TWP	1,444	1,283	
CHALFONT BORO	360	430	
DOYLESTOWN TWP	1,915	1,914	
WARD 01	448	528	
WARD 02	204	167	
WARD 03	340	348	
WARD 04	266	253	
WARD 05	312	294	
WARD 06	345	324	
DOYLESTOWN BORO	1,330	1,352	
WARD 01	475	519	
WARD 02	543	499	
WARD 03	312	334	
DUBLIN BORO	107	189	
DURHAM TWP	136	148	
EAST ROCKHILL TWP	343	518	
FALLS TWP	2,531	6,025	
WARD 01	1,172	2,554	
WARD 02	234	640	
WARD 03	300	727	
WARD 04	825	2,104	
HAYCOCK TWP	227	296	
HILLTOWN TWP	1,094	1,432	
HULMEVILLE BORO	139	155	
IVYLAND BORO	96	77	
LANGHORNE BORO	201	269	
LANGHORNE MANOR BORO	148	175	
LOWER MAKEFIELD TWP	4,191	4,218	
LOWER SOUTHAMPTON TWP	2,559	3,199	
MIDDLETOWN TWP	4,348	7,284	
MILFORD TWP	620	845	
MORRISVILLE BORO	679	1,257	
NEW BRITAIN TWP	1,119	1,307	
NEW BRITAIN BORO	233	200	
NEW HOPE BORO	296	353	
NEWTOWN TWP	1,696	1,840	
NEWTOWN BORO	428	375	
NOCKAMIXON TWP	353	412	
NORTHAMPTON TWP	4,581	5,208	
PENNDEL BORO	213	443	
PERKASIE BORO	698	1,074	
PLUMSTEAD TWP	774	776	
QUAKERTOWN BORO	772	1,150	
RICHLAND TWP	539	916	
RICHLANDTOWN BORO	68	130	
RIEGELSVILLE BORO	90	146	
SELLERSVILLE BORO	384	550	
SILVERDALE BORO	91	124	
SOLEBURY TWP	1,052	752	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
BUCKS (CONT)			
SPRINGFIELD TWP	529	650	
TELFORD BORO	157	174	
(BAL IN MONTGOMERY CO.)			
TINICUM TWP	522	486	
TRUMBAUERSVILLE BORO	63	138	
TULLYTOWN BORO	128	431	
UPPER MAKEFIELD TWP	910	761	
UPPER SOUTHAMPTON TWP	2,588	3,098	
WARMINSTER TWP	3,327	5,230	
WARRINGTON TWP	1,249	1,572	
WARWICK TWP	701	701	
WEST ROCKHILL TWP	377	601	
WRIGHTSTOWN TWP	421	301	
YARDLEY BORO	371	424	
BUCKS TOTALS	**57,783**	**81,715**	
BUTLER COUNTY			
ADAMS TWP	300	635	
ALLEGHENY TWP	36	82	
BRADY TWP	57	126	
BRUIN BORO	60	77	
BUFFALO TWP	379	1,091	
BUTLER CITY	1,067	2,769	
WARD 01	179	703	
WARD 02	129	319	
WARD 03	118	381	
WARD 04	321	656	
WARD 05	320	710	
BUTLER TWP	1,767	3,757	
CALLERY BORO	42	56	
CENTER TWP	767	1,221	
CHERRY TWP	74	121	
CHERRY VALLEY BORO	10	19	
CHICORA BORO	86	246	
CLAY TWP	184	325	
CLEARFIELD TWP	114	346	
CLINTON TWP	205	430	
CONCORD TWP	110	194	
CONNOQUENESSING TWP	269	536	
CONNOQUENESSING BORO	57	92	
CRANBERRY TWP	1,137	2,070	
DONEGAL TWP	124	277	
EAST BUTLER BORO	53	158	
EAU CLAIRE BORO	39	47	
EVANS CITY BORO	187	336	
FAIRVIEW TWP	173	300	
FAIRVIEW BORO	16	36	
FORWARD TWP	239	337	
FRANKLIN TWP	222	380	
HARMONY BORO	119	227	
HARRISVILLE BORO	65	147	
JACKSON TWP	278	488	
JEFFERSON TWP	384	805	
KARNS CITY BORO	24	47	
LANCASTER TWP	249	374	
MARION TWP	68	188	
MARS BORO	193	270	
MERCER TWP	70	161	
MIDDLESEX TWP	511	940	
MUDDYCREEK TWP	150	315	
OAKLAND TWP	158	483	
PARKER TWP	59	75	
PENN TWP	501	857	
PETROLIA BORO	23	41	
PORTERSVILLE BORO	38	59	
PROSPECT BORO	116	138	
SAXONBURG BORO	148	274	
SEVEN FIELDS BORO	33	53	
SLIPPERY ROCK TWP	246	385	
SLIPPERY ROCK BORO	183	326	
SUMMIT TWP	256	774	
VALENCIA BORO	34	41	
VENANGO TWP	48	95	
WASHINGTON TWP	110	164	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
BUTLER (CONT)			
WEST LIBERTY BORO	38	51	
WEST SUNBURY BORO	25	35	
WINFIELD TWP	264	545	
WORTH TWP	127	131	
ZELIENOPLE BORO	423	754	
BUTLER TOTALS	**12,715**	**25,327**	
CAMBRIA COUNTY			
ADAMS TWP	428	1,914	
ALLEGHENY TWP	53	324	
ASHVILLE BORO	23	89	
BARNESBORO BORO	123	579	
BARR TWP	91	608	
BLACKLICK TWP	102	435	
BROWNSTOWN BORO	16	289	
CAMBRIA TWP	367	1,319	
CARROLLTOWN BORO	58	354	
CASSANDRA BORO	11	51	
CHEST TWP	23	49	
CHEST SPRINGS BORO	5	57	
CLEARFIELD TWP	75	330	
CONEMAUGH TWP	136	671	
CRESSON TWP	102	478	
CRESSON BORO	104	412	
CROYLE TWP	178	632	
DAISYTOWN BORO	30	120	
DALE BORO	82	291	
DEAN TWP	21	93	
EAST CARROLL TWP	94	408	
EAST CONEMAUGH BORO	94	488	
EAST TAYLOR TWP	188	769	
EBENSBURG BORO	352	858	
WARD CENTER	98	217	
WARD EAST	140	301	
WARD WEST	114	340	
EHRENFELD BORO	9	75	
ELDER TWP	54	284	
FERNDALE BORO	167	483	
FRANKLIN BORO	27	222	
GALLITZIN TWP	53	275	
GALLITZIN BORO	89	578	
GEISTOWN BORO	238	876	
HASTINGS BORO	62	410	
JACKSON TWP	358	1,210	
JOHNSTOWN CITY	1,443	6,554	
WARD 01	85	182	
WARD 02	6	18	
WARD 03	2	13	
WARD 04	42	252	
WARD 05	27	62	
WARD 06	42	255	
WARD 07	136	529	
WARD 08	273	859	
WARD 09	20	184	
WARD 10	30	235	
WARD 11	25	209	
WARD 12	18	129	
WARD 13	4	51	
WARD 14	10	67	
WARD 15	2	45	
WARD 16	16	174	
WARD 17	362	1,277	
WARD 18	61	381	
WARD 19	74	472	
WARD 20	152	932	
WARD 21	56	228	
LILLY BORO	60	307	
WARD 01	24	100	
WARD 02	36	207	
LORAIN BORO	45	234	
LORETTO BORO	12	146	
LOWER YODER TWP	230	1,037	
MIDDLE TAYLOR TWP	76	223	
MUNSTER TWP	43	158	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV REP HAFER MOWERY	GOV/LT GOV DEM CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
CAMBRIA (CONT)			
NANTY GLO BORO	121	921	
WARD 01	60	421	
WARD 02	61	500	
PATTON BORO	153	598	
WARD 01	87	280	
WARD 02	66	318	
PORTAGE TWP	226	1,015	
PORTAGE BORO	175	752	
WARD 01	111	432	
WARD 02	64	320	
READE TWP	136	279	
RICHLAND TWP	1,006	3,313	
SANKERTOWN BORO	42	165	
SCALP LEVEL BORO	21	270	
SOUTH FORK BORO	64	292	
WARD 01	21	145	
WARD 02	43	147	
SOUTHMONT BORO	259	700	
SPANGLER BORO	82	451	
STONYCREEK TWP	306	1,078	
SUMMERHILL TWP	151	709	
SUMMERHILL BORO	53	196	
SUSQUEHANNA TWP	101	534	
TUNNELHILL BORO (BAL IN BLAIR CO.)	6	76	
UPPER YODER TWP	539	1,497	
VINTONDALE BORO	23	174	
WASHINGTON TWP	33	203	
WEST CARROLL TWP	75	445	
WEST TAYLOR TWP	58	205	
WESTMONT BORO	695	1,618	
WHITE TWP	33	91	
WILMORE BORO	22	59	
CAMBRIA TOTALS	**10,104**	**40,331**	
CAMERON COUNTY			
DRIFTWOOD BORO	8	26	
EMPORIUM BORO	311	560	1
GIBSON TWP	17	45	
GROVE TWP	20	38	
LUMBER TWP	29	58	
PORTAGE TWP	29	45	2
SHIPPEN TWP	307	542	
CAMERON TOTALS	**721**	**1,314**	**3**
CARBON COUNTY			
BANKS TWP	59	430	
BEAVER MEADOWS BORO	58	197	
BOWMANSTOWN BORO	64	126	
EAST PENN TWP	151	265	
EAST SIDE BORO	16	45	
FRANKLIN TWP	260	462	
JIM THORPE BORO	419	1,179	
KIDDER TWP	137	181	
LANSFORD BORO	418	1,115	
LAUSANNE TWP	17	46	
LEHIGH TWP	49	76	
LEHIGHTON BORO	417	845	
LOWER TOWAMENSING TWP	141	315	
MAHONING TWP	281	526	
NESQUEHONING BORO	286	812	
PACKER TWP	86	152	
PALMERTON BORO	399	834	
PARRYVILLE BORO	41	71	
PENN FOREST TWP	234	362	
SUMMIT HILL BORO	261	965	
WARD 03	120	374	
TOWAMENSING TWP	175	282	
WEATHERLY BORO	179	435	
WEISSPORT BORO	21	52	
CARBON TOTALS	**4,169**	**9,773**	
CENTRE COUNTY			
BELLEFONTE BORO	771	1,193	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV REP HAFER MOWERY	GOV/LT GOV DEM CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
CENTRE (CONT)			
BENNER TWP	317	490	
BOGGS TWP	175	565	
BURNSIDE TWP	31	104	
CENTRE HALL BORO	192	279	
COLLEGE TWP	1,018	1,258	
CURTIN TWP	23	140	
FERGUSON TWP	1,278	1,622	
GREGG TWP	173	343	
HAINES TWP	96	195	
HALFMOON TWP	157	257	
HARRIS TWP	689	784	
HOWARD TWP	81	189	
HOWARD BORO	93	182	
HUSTON TWP	99	221	
LIBERTY TWP	89	323	
MARION TWP	61	125	
MILES TWP	86	244	
MILESBURG BORO	104	243	
MILLHEIM BORO	100	209	
PATTON TWP	1,209	1,281	
PENN TWP	75	164	
PHILIPSBURG BORO	369	551	
PORT MATILDA BORO	40	117	
POTTER TWP	330	521	
RUSH TWP	313	619	
SNOW SHOE TWP	105	373	
SNOW SHOE BORO	69	177	
SOUTH PHILIPSBURG BORO	40	94	
SPRING TWP	531	980	
STATE COLLEGE BORO	2,664	2,426	
TAYLOR TWP	70	134	
UNION TWP	85	229	
UNIONVILLE BORO	22	75	
WALKER TWP	289	620	
WORTH TWP	81	115	
CENTRE TOTALS	**11,925**	**17,442**	
CHESTER COUNTY			
ATGLEN BORO	41	110	
AVONDALE BORO	61	101	
BIRMINGHAM TWP	473	302	
CALN TWP	924	1,525	
CHARLESTOWN TWP	463	336	
COATESVILLE CITY	458	1,454	
WARD 01	90	301	
WARD 02	110	287	
WARD 03	43	234	
WARD 04	181	378	
WARD 05	34	254	
DOWNINGTOWN BORO	641	1,149	
EAST BRADFORD TWP	890	800	
EAST BRANDYWINE TWP	730	827	
EAST CALN TWP	269	260	
EAST COVENTRY TWP	477	592	
EAST FALLOWFIELD TWP	382	727	
EAST GOSHEN TWP	2,343	2,168	
EAST MARLBORO TWP	696	574	
EAST NANTMEAL TWP	193	169	
EAST NOTTINGHAM TWP	224	411	
EAST PIKELAND TWP	772	923	
EAST VINCENT TWP	480	571	
EAST WHITELAND TWP	1,213	1,292	
EASTTOWN TWP	2,104	1,696	
ELK TWP	81	129	
ELVERSON BORO	35	74	
FRANKLIN TWP	290	343	
HIGHLAND TWP	92	180	
HONEY BROOK BORO	83	162	
HONEYBROOK TWP	297	450	
KENNETT TWP	988	512	
KENNETT SQUARE BORO	405	543	
LONDON BRITAIN TWP	321	301	
LONDON GROVE TWP	380	394	
LONDONDERRY TWP	116	181	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
CHESTER (CONT)			
LOWER OXFORD TWP	206	462	
MALVERN BORO	404	396	
MODENA BORO	19	48	
NEW GARDEN TWP	394	404	
NEW LONDON TWP	265	290	
NEWLIN TWP	188	126	
NORTH COVENTRY TWP	753	896	
OXFORD BORO	300	418	
PARKESBURG BORO	224	451	
PENN TWP	179	262	
PENNSBURY TWP	759	417	
PHOENIXVILLE BORO	1,079	1,926	
POCOPSON TWP	393	276	
SADSBURY TWP	165	340	
SCHUYLKILL TWP	893	817	
SOUTH COATESVILLE BORO	52	139	
SOUTH COVENTRY TWP	216	385	
SPRING CITY BORO	296	440	
WARD 01	76	129	
WARD 02	42	57	
WARD 03	91	135	
WARD 04	87	119	
THORNBURY TWP	192	156	
TREDYFFRIN TWP	5,425	3,978	
UPPER OXFORD TWP	136	211	
UPPER UWCHLAN TWP	522	639	
UWCHLAN TWP	1,559	1,591	
VALLEY TWP	187	508	
WALLACE TWP	254	312	
WARWICK TWP	304	375	
WEST BRADFORD TWP	1,121	1,294	
WEST BRANDYWINE TWP	456	796	
WEST CALN TWP	385	652	
WEST CHESTER BORO	1,487	1,624	
WEST FALLOWFIELD TWP	156	331	
WEST GOSHEN TWP	2,263	2,576	
WEST GROVE BORO	156	240	
WEST MARLBORO TWP	131	76	
WEST NANTMEAL TWP	153	249	
WEST NOTTINGHAM TWP	144	251	
WEST PIKELAND TWP	370	313	
WEST SADSBURY TWP	85	255	
WEST VINCENT TWP	462	353	
WEST WHITELAND TWP	1,295	1,538	
WESTTOWN TWP	1,370	1,388	
WILLISTOWN TWP	1,987	1,480	
CHESTER TOTALS	**44,307**	**48,935**	
CLARION COUNTY			
ASHLAND TWP	108	235	
BEAVER TWP	218	292	
BRADY TWP	11	10	
CALLENSBURG BORO	18	43	
CLARION TWP	292	485	
CLARION BORO	467	712	
EAST BRADY BORO	95	212	
ELK TWP	168	219	
FARMINGTON TWP	173	409	
FOXBURG BORO	24	59	
HAWTHORN BORO	23	109	
HIGHLAND TWP	61	104	
KNOX TWP	77	294	
KNOX BORO	121	289	
LICKING TWP	37	104	
LIMESTONE TWP	209	303	
MADISON TWP	78	237	
MILLCREEK TWP	68	71	
MONROE TWP	148	236	
NEW BETHLEHEM BORO	114	213	
PAINT TWP	243	327	
PERRY TWP	83	224	
PINEY TWP	34	82	
PORTER TWP	123	277	
RED BANK TWP	142	251	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
CLARION (CONT)			
RICHLAND TWP	38	93	
RIMERSBURG BORO	95	195	
SALEM TWP	101	196	
SHIPPENVILLE BORO	64	93	
SLIGO BORO	71	141	
ST. PETERSBURG BORO	29	65	
STRATTANVILLE BORO	67	82	
TOBY TWP	77	215	
WASHINGTON TWP	134	358	
CLARION TOTALS	**3,811**	**7,235**	
CLEARFIELD COUNTY			
BECCARIA TWP	121	379	
BELL TWP	26	197	
BIGLER TWP	111	297	
BLOOM TWP	36	116	
BOGGS TWP	74	327	
BRADFORD TWP	159	544	
BRADY TWP	140	319	
BRISBIN BORO	22	116	
BURNSIDE TWP	70	259	
BURNSIDE BORO	16	51	
CHEST TWP	35	101	
CHESTER HILL BORO	86	162	
CLEARFIELD BORO	584	1,581	
WARD 01	197	361	
WARD 02	188	513	
WARD 03	122	330	
WARD 04	77	377	
COALPORT BORO	40	140	
COOPER TWP	141	569	
COVINGTON TWP	25	117	
CURWENSVILLE BORO	216	602	
DECATUR TWP	196	588	
DUBOIS CITY	718	1,732	
WARD 01	74	329	
WARD 02	209	395	
WARD 03	259	445	
WARD 04	98	245	
WARD 05	78	318	
FALLS CREEK BORO (BAL IN JEFFERSON CO.)			
FERGUSON TWP	32	120	
GIRARD TWP	31	90	
GLEN HOPE BORO	29	50	
GOSHEN TWP	21	98	
GRAHAM TWP	97	204	
GRAMPIAN BORO	28	97	
GREENWOOD TWP	26	76	
GULICH TWP	75	358	
HOUTZDALE BORO	82	294	
HUSTON TWP	136	234	
IRVONA BORO	47	147	
JORDAN TWP	34	95	
KARTHAUS TWP	44	113	
KNOX TWP	32	143	
LAWRENCE TWP	577	1,689	
LUMBER CITY BORO	7	20	
MAHAFFEY BORO	17	91	
MORRIS TWP	147	533	
NEW WASHINGTON BORO	5	17	
NEWBURG BORO	11	30	
OSCEOLA BORO	153	285	
PENN TWP	104	310	
PIKE TWP	137	408	
PINE TWP	2	8	
RAMEY BORO	53	138	
SANDY TWP	784	1,783	
TROUTVILLE BORO	25	54	
UNION TWP	81	183	
WALLACETON BORO	24	52	
WESTOVER BORO	31	108	
WOODWARD TWP	105	439	
CLEARFIELD TOTALS	**5,793**	**16,464**	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
CLINTON COUNTY			
ALLISON TWP	16	52	
AVIS BORO	81	415	
BALD EAGLE TWP	117	282	
BEECH CREEK TWP	49	222	
BEECH CREEK BORO	70	182	
CASTANEA TWP	92	246	
CHAPMAN TWP	53	190	
COLEBROOK TWP	12	39	
CRAWFORD TWP	52	130	
DUNNSTABLE TWP	99	173	
EAST KEATING TWP	4	10	
FLEMINGTON BORO	137	302	
GALLAGHER TWP	15	45	
GREENE TWP	72	199	
GRUGAN TWP	4	16	
LAMAR TWP	193	455	
LEIDY TWP	35	54	
LOCK HAVEN CITY	586	1,182	
WARD 01	70	162	
WARD 02	36	89	
WARD 03	199	296	
WARD 04	207	445	
WARD 05	74	190	
LOGAN TWP	58	117	
LOGANTON BORO	39	129	
MILL HALL BORO	146	274	
NOYES TWP	48	116	
WARD EAST	38	89	
WARD WEST	10	27	
PINE CREEK TWP	245	424	
PORTER TWP	135	228	
RENOVO BORO	83	297	
WARD EAST	29	111	
WARD MIDDLE	23	86	
WARD WEST	31	100	
SOUTH RENOVO BORO	47	156	
WAYNE TWP	67	197	
WEST KEATING TWP	2	6	
WOODWARD TWP	275	658	
CLINTON TOTALS	**2,832**	**6,796**	
COLUMBIA COUNTY			
BEAVER TWP	48	148	
BENTON TWP	109	142	
BENTON BORO	67	148	
BERWICK BORO	555	1,910	1
WARD 01	240	580	1
WARD 02	79	192	
WARD 03	89	475	
WARD 04	147	663	
BLOOMSBURG INC. TOWN	725	1,153	5
BRIAR CREEK TWP	187	487	
BRIAR CREEK BORO	30	68	
CATAWISSA TWP	100	148	
CATAWISSA BORO	133	229	
CENTRALIA BORO	3	29	
CLEVELAND TWP	50	138	
CONYNGHAM TWP	47	183	1
FISHING CREEK TWP	104	231	
FRANKLIN TWP	47	82	
GREENWOOD TWP	142	317	
HEMLOCK TWP	164	288	
JACKSON TWP	48	105	
LOCUST TWP	107	212	
MADISON TWP	117	222	2
MAIN TWP	91	193	
MIFFLIN TWP	156	443	
MILLVILLE BORO	95	146	
MONTOUR TWP	97	257	
MT. PLEASANT TWP	96	224	1
NORTH CENTRE TWP	104	267	
ORANGE TWP	94	160	
ORANGEVILLE BORO	48	62	
PINE TWP	75	146	
COLUMBIA (CONT)			
ROARING CREEK TWP	48	53	
SCOTT TWP	518	825	4
SOUTH CENTRE TWP	155	272	1
STILLWATER BORO	23	50	
SUGARLOAF TWP	53	111	
COLUMBIA TOTALS	**4,436**	**9,449**	**15**
CRAWFORD COUNTY			
ATHENS TWP	82	143	
BEAVER TWP	59	122	4
BLOOMFIELD TWP	156	296	
BLOOMING VALLEY BORO	49	121	
CAMBRIDGE TWP	164	329	
CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BORO	164	373	
CENTERVILLE BORO	30	58	
COCHRANTON BORO	159	186	
CONNEAUT TWP	113	274	
CONNEAUT LAKE BORO	75	138	
CONNEAUTVILLE BORO	73	217	
CUSSEWAGO TWP	96	264	
EAST FAIRFIELD TWP	85	178	
EAST FALLOWFIELD TWP	107	182	
EAST MEAD TWP	119	295	
FAIRFIELD TWP	92	133	
GREENWOOD TWP	112	123	
HAYFIELD TWP	241	645	
HYDETOWN BORO	77	105	
LINESVILLE BORO	136	208	
MEADVILLE CITY	1,229	2,658	1
WARD 01	410	805	1
WARD 02	578	1,128	
WARD 03	190	537	
WARD 04	40	101	
WARD 05	11	87	
NORTH SHENANGO TWP	94	234	
OIL CREEK TWP	249	281	
PINE TWP	47	103	
RANDOLPH TWP	132	358	
RICHMOND TWP	140	321	
ROCKDALE TWP	100	200	
ROME TWP	109	154	
SADSBURY TWP	267	563	
SAEGERTOWN BORO	108	198	
SOUTH SHENANGO TWP	221	282	
SPARTA TWP	97	174	
SPARTANSBURG BORO	33	93	
SPRING TWP	139	286	
SPRINGBORO BORO	34	108	
STEUBEN TWP	56	177	
SUMMERHILL TWP	77	232	
SUMMIT TWP	225	359	
TITUSVILLE CITY	651	887	2
WARD 01	193	262	
WARD 02	313	301	2
WARD 03	44	70	
WARD 04	64	185	
WARD 05	37	69	
TOWNVILLE BORO	39	94	
TROY TWP	76	234	3
UNION TWP	88	183	1
VENANGO TWP	91	148	1
VENANGO BORO	27	100	
VERNON TWP	517	1,161	1
WAYNE TWP	97	249	
WEST FALLOWFIELD TWP	70	144	
WEST MEAD TWP	501	1,153	1
WEST SHENANGO TWP	85	69	
WOODCOCK TWP	250	522	
WOODCOCK BORO	18	39	1
CRAWFORD TOTALS	**6,056**	**16,154**	**15**
CUMBERLAND COUNTY			
CAMP HILL BORO	1,382	1,825	
CARLISLE BORO	1,425	2,997	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	OTHER
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	
CUMBERLAND (CONT)			
WARD 01	132	307	
WARD 02	89	257	
WARD 03	792	1,345	
WARD 04	172	417	
WARD 05	240	671	
COOKE TWP	23	13	
DICKINSON TWP	279	697	
EAST PENNSBORO TWP	1,052	2,605	
HAMPDEN TWP	2,115	3,563	
HOPEWELL TWP	107	319	
LEMOYNE BORO	444	686	
LOWER ALLEN TWP	1,597	2,714	
LOWER FRANKFORD TWP	95	196	
LOWER MIFFLIN TWP	80	202	
MECHANICSBURG BORO	864	1,813	
WARD 01	93	170	
WARD 02	412	875	
WARD 03	108	310	
WARD 04	88	138	
WARD 05	163	320	
MIDDLESEX TWP	341	629	
MONROE TWP	493	955	
MT. HOLLY SPRINGS BORO	92	322	
NEW CUMBERLAND BORO	882	1,628	
WARD 01	221	434	
WARD 02	661	1,194	
NEWBURG BORO	22	60	
NEWVILLE BORO	92	167	
WARD NORTH	54	85	
WARD SOUTH	38	82	
NORTH MIDDLETON TWP	655	1,488	
NORTH NEWTON TWP	108	262	
PENN TWP	115	329	
SHIPPENSBURG TWP	78	169	
SHIPPENSBURG BORO	239	475	
(BAL IN FRANKLIN CO.)			
WARD EAST	118	206	
WARD MIDDLE	71	183	
WARD WEST	50	86	
SHIREMANSTOWN BORO	176	290	
SILVER SPRING TWP	749	1,441	
SOUTH MIDDLETON TWP	870	1,865	
SOUTH NEWTON TWP	78	164	
SOUTHAMPTON TWP	198	412	
UPPER ALLEN TWP	1,148	2,459	
UPPER FRANKFORD TWP	72	157	
UPPER MIFFLIN TWP	43	131	
WEST FAIRVIEW BORO	92	202	
WEST PENNSBORO TWP	366	737	
WORMLEYSBURG BORO	320	515	
CUMBERLAND TOTALS	**16,692**	**32,487**	
DAUPHIN COUNTY			
BERRYSBURG BORO	13	77	
CONEWAGO TWP	187	480	
DAUPHIN BORO	78	140	
DERRY TWP	1,784	3,692	
EAST HANOVER TWP	325	650	
ELIZABETHVILLE BORO	94	255	
GRATZ BORO	57	97	
HALIFAX TWP	214	490	
HALIFAX BORO	47	143	
HARRISBURG CITY	2,377	7,965	
WARD 01	175	646	
WARD 02	128	429	
WARD 03	93	169	
WARD 04	124	255	
WARD 05	159	382	
WARD 06	63	187	
WARD 07	84	586	
WARD 08	65	404	
WARD 09	454	1,518	
WARD 10	306	1,139	
WARD 11	96	265	
DAUPHIN (CONT)			
WARD 12	103	241	
WARD 13	336	1,068	
WARD 14	150	473	
WARD 15	41	203	
HIGHSPIRE BORO	135	490	
HUMMELSTOWN BORO	350	669	
JACKSON TWP	95	234	
JEFFERSON TWP	30	55	
LONDONDERRY TWP	305	795	
LOWER PAXTON TWP	3,333	7,806	
LOWER SWATARA TWP	433	1,289	
LYKENS TWP	75	106	
LYKENS BORO	141	326	
WARD 01	65	151	
WARD 02	76	175	
MIDDLE PAXTON TWP	406	771	
MIDDLETOWN BORO	485	1,471	
WARD 01	122	343	
WARD 02	197	622	
WARD 03	166	506	
MIFFLIN TWP	23	105	
MILLERSBURG BORO	185	469	
PAXTANG BORO	204	391	
PENBROOK BORO	245	520	
PILLOW BORO	23	65	
REED TWP	19	43	
ROYALTON BORO	32	109	
RUSH TWP	20	39	
SOUTH HANOVER TWP	414	885	
STEELTON BORO	307	1,280	
WARD 01	69	228	
WARD 02	107	455	
WARD 03	89	372	
WARD 04	42	225	
SUSQUEHANNA TWP	1,808	3,895	
SWATARA TWP	1,395	4,350	
UPPER PAXTON TWP	193	535	
WASHINGTON TWP	139	252	
WAYNE TWP	63	159	
WEST HANOVER TWP	566	1,377	
WICONISCO TWP	71	191	
WILLIAMS TWP	65	148	
WILLIAMSTOWN BORO	97	249	
DAUPHIN TOTALS	**16,833**	**43,063**	
DELAWARE COUNTY			
ALDAN BORO	631	867	
ASTON TWP	1,902	2,513	
WARD 01	304	382	
WARD 02	239	337	
WARD 03	314	409	
WARD 04	302	390	
WARD 05	270	315	
WARD 06	221	269	
WARD 07	252	411	
BETHEL TWP	482	375	
BIRMINGHAM TWP	547	336	
BROOKHAVEN BORO	1,056	1,624	
CHESTER CITY	3,613	3,458	
WARD 01	1,040	1,005	
WARD 02	295	345	
WARD 03	63	27	
WARD 04	83	80	
WARD 05	167	186	
WARD 06	119	149	
WARD 07	348	330	
WARD 08	223	211	
WARD 09	231	243	
WARD 10	156	258	
WARD 11	888	624	
CHESTER TWP	362	418	
CHESTER HEIGHTS BORO	267	240	
CLIFTON HEIGHTS BORO	849	1,494	
WARD 01	145	192	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV REP HAFER MOWERY	GOV/LT GOV DEM CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
DELAWARE (CONT)			
WARD 02	231	382	
WARD 03	214	465	
WARD 04	259	455	
COLLINGDALE BORO	1,182	1,638	
COLWYN BORO	221	435	
CONCORD TWP	941	936	
DARBY TWP	916	1,624	
WARD 01	119	243	
WARD 02	195	371	
WARD 03	213	399	
WARD 04	194	199	
WARD 05	195	412	
DARBY BORO	911	1,797	
WARD 01	141	414	
WARD 02	516	827	
WARD 03	254	556	
EAST LANSDOWNE BORO	294	620	
EDDYSTONE BORO	417	357	
EDGEMONT TWP	598	404	
FOLCROFT BORO	986	1,207	
GLENOLDEN BORO	978	1,157	
HAVERFORD TWP	9,485	13,130	
WARD 01	1,080	1,596	
WARD 02	833	1,534	
WARD 03	994	1,491	
WARD 04	1,334	1,333	
WARD 05	1,086	1,054	
WARD 06	893	1,293	
WARD 07	1,035	1,616	
WARD 08	1,202	1,582	
WARD 09	1,028	1,631	
LANSDOWNE BORO	1,724	2,349	
LOWER CHICHESTER TWP	313	333	
MARCUS HOOK BORO	334	265	
WARD 01	58	31	
WARD 02	51	61	
WARD 03	91	82	
WARD 04	134	91	
MARPLE TWP	3,804	4,507	
WARD 01	648	755	
WARD 02	473	531	
WARD 03	448	595	
WARD 04	401	725	
WARD 05	523	659	
WARD 06	561	639	
WARD 07	750	603	
MEDIA BORO	933	806	
MIDDLETOWN TWP	2,539	1,959	
MILLBOURNE BORO	67	59	
MORTON BORO	265	393	
NETHER PROVIDENCE TWP	2,423	2,292	
WARD 01	458	431	
WARD 02	391	306	
WARD 03	355	292	
WARD 04	453	331	
WARD 05	485	533	
WARD 06	281	399	
NEWTOWN TWP	2,014	[illegible]	
NORWOOD BORO	781	1,157	
PARKSIDE BORO	300	354	
PROSPECT PARK BORO	749	976	
RADNOR TWP	4,819	3,895	
WARD 01	574	520	
WARD 02	542	377	
WARD 03	815	530	
WARD 04	905	671	
WARD 05	951	739	
WARD 06	635	581	
WARD 07	397	477	
RIDLEY TWP	4,434	5,831	
WARD 01	358	416	
WARD 02	465	590	
WARD 03	533	797	
WARD 04	415	733	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV REP HAFER MOWERY	GOV/LT GOV DEM CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
DELAWARE (CONT)			
WARD 05	626	730	
WARD 06	506	683	
WARD 07	607	635	
WARD 08	428	556	
WARD 09	496	691	
RIDLEY PARK BORO	994	1,413	
ROSE VALLEY BORO	266	151	
RUTLEDGE BORO	125	172	
SHARON HILL BORO	759	1,034	
SPRINGFIELD TWP	4,462	5,711	
WARD 01	632	856	
WARD 02	645	838	
WARD 03	583	721	
WARD 04	651	781	
WARD 05	727	848	
WARD 06	537	899	
WARD 07	687	768	
SWARTHMORE BORO	1,338	709	
THORNBURY TWP	500	466	
TINICUM TWP	811	757	
WARD 01	215	126	
WARD 02	144	126	
WARD 03	120	158	
WARD 04	175	187	
WARD 05	157	160	
TRAINER BORO	211	215	
UPLAND BORO	429	379	
UPPER CHICHESTER TWP	1,294	1,783	
WARD 01	265	325	
WARD 02	159	266	
WARD 03	273	390	
WARD 04	366	503	
WARD 05	231	299	
UPPER DARBY TWP	10,644	14,643	
UPPER PROVIDENCE TWP	1,745	1,497	
YEADON BORO	816	2,050	
DELAWARE TOTALS	**76,531**	**92,865**	
ELK COUNTY			
BENEZETT TWP	38	83	
BENZINGER TWP	528	2,107	
FOX TWP	210	876	
HIGHLAND TWP	39	121	
HORTON TWP	96	284	
JAY TWP	146	557	
JOHNSONBURG BORO	235	836	
JONES TWP	136	448	
MILLSTONE TWP	13	34	
RIDGWAY TWP	239	545	
RIDGWAY BORO	481	1,207	
WARD 01	45	94	
WARD 02	191	429	
WARD 03	82	229	
WARD 04	64	258	
WARD 05	99	197	
SPRING CREEK TWP	38	49	
ST. MARYS BORO	376	1,610	
WARD 01	70	272	
WARD 02	85	319	
WARD 03	49	185	
WARD 04	70	333	
WARD 05	61	260	
WARD 06	41	241	
ELK TOTALS	**2,575**	**8,757**	
ERIE COUNTY			
ALBION BORO	112	263	
AMITY TWP	79	202	
CONCORD TWP	122	240	
CONNEAUT TWP	140	294	
CORRY CITY	[illegible]	1,397	
WARD 01	144	335	
WARD 02	245	358	
WARD 03	189	464	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
ERIE (CONT)			
WARD 04	88	240	
CRANESVILLE BORO	35	115	
EDINBORO BORO	361	529	
ELGIN BORO	32	48	
ELK CREEK TWP	131	277	
ERIE CITY	5,674	22,479	
WARD 01	456	2,312	
WARD 02	240	1,666	
WARD 03	461	1,571	
WARD 04	864	1,893	
WARD 05	2,147	8,855	
WARD 06	1,506	6,182	
FAIRVIEW TWP	1,097	1,206	
FAIRVIEW BORO	206	358	
FRANKLIN TWP	123	229	
GIRARD TWP	327	664	
GIRARD BORO	295	511	
GREENE TWP	371	1,155	
GREENFIELD TWP	127	325	
HARBORCREEK TWP	1,216	3,381	
LAKE CITY BORO	180	397	
LAWRENCE PARK TWP	440	1,088	
LE BOEUF TWP	146	207	
MC KEAN TWP	319	703	
MC KEAN BORO	57	66	
MILL VILLAGE BORO	29	65	
MILLCREEK TWP	4,349	8,984	
NORTH EAST TWP	846	1,154	
NORTH EAST BORO	543	926	
WARD 01	280	559	
WARD 02	263	367	
PLATEA BORO	26	76	
SPRINGFIELD TWP	210	446	
SUMMIT TWP	367	877	
UNION TWP	152	318	
UNION CITY BORO	214	532	
WARD 01	91	276	
WARD 02	123	256	
VENANGO TWP	163	377	
WASHINGTON TWP	394	517	
WATERFORD TWP	263	452	
WATERFORD BORO	148	244	
WATTSBURG BORO	43	93	
WAYNE TWP	194	277	
WESLEYVILLE BORO	227	696	
ERIE TOTALS	**20,424**	**52,168**	
FAYETTE COUNTY			
BELLE VERNON BORO	33	306	
BROWNSVILLE TWP	25	231	
BROWNSVILLE BORO	140	876	
WARD 01	13	81	
WARD 02	27	200	
WARD 03	42	218	
WARD 04	6	41	
WARD 05	14	96	
WARD 06	30	113	
WARD 07	8	127	
BULLSKIN TWP	387	1,504	
CONNELLSVILLE CITY	435	1,594	
WARD 01	31	120	
WARD 02	37	199	
WARD 03	65	273	
WARD 04	68	221	
WARD 05	144	333	
WARD 06	90	448	
CONNELLSVILLE TWP	168	521	
DAWSON BORO	24	108	
DUNBAR TWP	279	1,210	
DUNBAR BORO	51	286	
EVERSON BORO	25	181	
FAIRCHANCE BORO	60	368	
FAYETTE CITY BORO	23	193	
FRANKLIN TWP	135	543	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
FAYETTE (CONT)			
GEORGES TWP	166	1,142	
GERMAN TWP	161	1,099	
HENRY CLAY TWP	112	268	
JEFFERSON TWP	95	497	
LOWER TYRONE TWP	64	207	
LUZERNE TWP	133	1,323	
MARKLEYSBURG BORO	13	35	
MASONTOWN BORO	106	1,007	
MENALLEN TWP	171	973	
NEWELL BORO	20	159	
NICHOLSON TWP	51	328	
NORTH UNION TWP	366	2,311	
OHIOPYLE BORO	10	20	
PERRY TWP	101	564	
PERRYOPOLIS BORO	104	454	
POINT MARION BORO	46	268	
REDSTONE TWP	180	1,515	
SALTLICK TWP	120	509	
SMITHFIELD BORO	40	157	
SOUTH CONNELLSVILLE BORO	102	415	
SOUTH UNION TWP	508	2,168	
SPRINGFIELD TWP	123	498	
SPRINGHILL TWP	100	431	
STEWART TWP	57	130	
UNIONTOWN CITY	637	2,087	
WARD 01	146	375	
WARD 02	40	256	
WARD 03	68	324	
WARD 04	24	224	
WARD 05	26	121	
WARD 06	115	225	
WARD 07	72	158	
WARD 08	146	404	
UPPER TYRONE TWP	93	319	
VANDERBILT BORO	40	118	
WASHINGTON TWP	183	1,170	
WHARTON TWP	195	626	
FAYETTE TOTALS	**5,882**	**28,719**	
FOREST COUNTY			
BARNETT TWP	66	84	
GREEN TWP	39	64	
HARMONY TWP	71	120	
HICKORY TWP	40	126	
HOWE TWP	39	36	
JENKS TWP	121	296	3
KINGSLEY TWP	34	55	
TIONESTA TWP	86	154	
TIONESTA BORO	99	169	
FOREST TOTALS	**595**	**1,104**	**3**
FRANKLIN COUNTY			
ANTRIM TWP	533	1,078	
CHAMBERSBURG BORO	1,359	2,549	
FANNETT TWP	164	332	
GREENCASTLE BORO	280	485	
GREENE TWP	977	1,817	
GUILFORD TWP	999	1,673	
HAMILTON TWP	507	938	
LETTERKENNY TWP	138	332	
LURGAN TWP	130	271	
MERCERSBURG BORO	118	206	
METAL TWP	100	187	
MONT ALTO BORO	79	144	
MONTGOMERY TWP	203	371	
ORRSTOWN BORO	20	43	
PETERS TWP	293	372	
QUINCY TWP	249	467	
SHIPPENSBURG BORO (BAL IN CUMBERLAND CO.)	125	260	
SOUTHAMPTON TWP	307	795	
ST. THOMAS TWP	323	626	
WARREN TWP	12	24	
WASHINGTON TWP	870	1,172	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
FRANKLIN (CONT)			
WAYNESBORO BORO	675	984	
FRANKLIN TOTALS	**8,461**	**15,126**	
FULTON COUNTY			
AYR TWP	158	237	
BELFAST TWP	96	201	
BETHEL TWP	79	153	
BRUSH CREEK TWP	90	114	
DUBLIN TWP	109	148	
LICKING CREEK TWP	133	180	
MC CONNELLSBURG BORO	141	180	
TAYLOR TWP	110	186	
THOMPSON TWP	64	151	
TODD TWP	85	167	
UNION TWP	56	90	
VALLEY-HI BORO	12	8	
WELLS TWP	40	124	
FULTON TOTALS	**1,173**	**1,939**	
GREENE COUNTY			
ALEPPO TWP	26	90	
CARMICHAELS BORO	34	129	
CENTER TWP	105	249	
CLARKSVILLE BORO	19	63	
CUMBERLAND TWP	319	1,535	
DUNKARD TWP	81	566	
FRANKLIN TWP	365	990	
FREEPORT TWP	13	66	
GILMORE TWP	21	69	
GRAY TWP	21	41	
GREENE TWP	38	95	
GREENSBORO BORO	10	87	
JACKSON TWP	33	125	
JEFFERSON TWP	120	683	
JEFFERSON BORO	17	93	
MONONGAHELA TWP	59	420	
MORGAN TWP	120	649	
MORRIS TWP	68	133	
PERRY TWP	78	311	
RICES LANDING BORO	31	123	
RICHHILL TWP	72	189	
SPRINGHILL TWP	29	58	
WASHINGTON TWP	77	208	
WAYNE TWP	82	243	
WAYNESBURG BORO	277	648	
WARD 01	109	252	
WARD 02	70	185	
WARD 03	98	211	
WHITELEY TWP	42	135	
GREENE TOTALS	**2,157**	**7,998**	
HUNTINGDON COUNTY			
ALEXANDRIA BORO	36	84	
BARREE TWP	55	44	
BIRMINGHAM BORO	7	25	
BRADY TWP	44	139	
BROAD TOP CITY BORO	17	85	
CARBON TWP	23	86	
CASS TWP	61	164	
CASSVILLE BORO	17	40	
CLAY TWP	59	130	
COALMONT BORO	6	26	
CROMWELL TWP	76	258	
DUBLIN TWP	43	187	
DUDLEY BORO	21	40	
FRANKLIN TWP	61	100	
HENDERSON TWP	66	124	
HOPEWELL TWP	55	93	
HUNTINGDON BORO	702	979	
WARD 01	69	116	
WARD 02	85	137	
WARD 03	108	155	
WARD 04	151	182	
WARD 05	104	165	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
HUNTINGDON (CONT)			
WARD 06	185	224	
JACKSON TWP	86	129	
JUNIATA TWP	25	73	
LINCOLN TWP	41	61	
LOGAN TWP	63	116	
MAPLETON BORO	27	102	
MARKLESBURG BORO	36	31	
MILL CREEK BORO	25	34	
MILLER TWP	53	52	
MORRIS TWP	31	68	
MT. UNION BORO	162	462	
WARD 01	29	143	
WARD 02	72	166	
WARD 03	61	153	
ONEIDA TWP	173	165	
ORBISONIA BORO	34	89	
PENN TWP	97	157	
PETERSBURG BORO	53	86	
PORTER TWP	196	327	
ROCKHILL BORO	42	86	
SALTILLO BORO	20	[illegible]	
SHADE GAP BORO	4	[illegible]	
SHIRLEY TWP	128	[illegible]	
SHIPLEYSBURG BORO	16	[illegible]	
SMITHFIELD TWP	126	[illegible]	
SPRINGFIELD TWP	44	76	
SPRUCE CREEK TWP	32	61	
TELL TWP	25	93	
THREE SPRINGS BORO	58	93	
TODD TWP	57	141	
UNION TWP	63	129	
WALKER TWP	180	249	
WARRIORS MARK TWP	158	218	
WEST TWP	59	94	
WOOD TWP	27	127	
HUNTINGDON TOTALS	**3,490**	**6,656**	
INDIANA COUNTY			
ARMAGH BORO	7	26	
ARMSTRONG TWP	248	480	
BANKS TWP	60	147	
BLACKLICK TWP	103	253	
BLAIRSVILLE BORO	292	814	
BRUSH VALLEY TWP	156	330	
BUFFINGTON TWP	59	229	
BURRELL TWP	236	706	
CANOE TWP	99	310	
CENTER TWP	322	1,293	
CHERRY TREE BORO	21	74	
CHERRYHILL TWP	225	462	
CLYMER BORO	88	355	
CONEMAUGH TWP	170	418	
CREEKSIDE BORO	28	87	
EAST MAHONING TWP	111	155	
EAST WHEATFIELD TWP	149	536	
ERNEST BORO	25	123	
GLEN CAMPBELL BORO	16	57	
GRANT TWP	57	99	
GREEN TWP	217	690	
HOMER CITY BORO	170	537	
INDIANA BORO	1,121	1,717	
JACKSONVILLE BORO	4	31	
MARION CENTER BORO	48	110	
MONTGOMERY TWP	92	257	
NORTH MAHONING TWP	112	158	
PINE TWP	68	428	
PLUMVILLE BORO	30	60	
RAYNE TWP	251	536	
SALTSBURG BORO	82	172	
SHELOCTA BORO	17	24	
SMICKSBURG BORO	12	15	
SOUTH MAHONING TWP	79	264	
WASHINGTON TWP	108	255	
WEST MAHONING TWP	48	62	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
INDIANA (CONT)			
WEST WHEATFIELD TWP	135	394	
WHITE TWP	1,442	2,601	
YOUNG TWP	114	427	
INDIANA TOTALS	**6,622**	**15,692**	
JEFFERSON COUNTY			
BARNETT TWP	38	[illegible]	
BEAVER TWP	57	[illegible]	
BELL TWP	174	324	
BIG RUN BORO	81	147	
BROCKWAY BORO	151	532	
BROOKVILLE BORO	549	680	
CLOVER TWP	64	92	
CORSICA BORO	45	48	
ELDRED TWP	156	231	
FALLS CREEK BORO	72	218	
(BAL IN CLEARFIELD CO.)			
GASKILL TWP	55	89	
HEATH TWP	17	30	
HENDERSON TWP	95	213	
KNOX TWP	118	131	
MC CALMONT TWP	66	168	
OLIVER TWP	81	205	
PERRY TWP	120	225	
PINE CREEK TWP	130	219	
POLK TWP	17	41	
PORTER TWP	23	71	
PUNXSUTAWNEY BORO	520	1,242	
WARD 01	92	250	
WARD 02	105	237	
WARD 03	148	270	
WARD 04	71	132	
WARD 05	32	137	
WARD 06	72	216	
REYNOLDSVILLE BORO	199	515	
WARD 01	67	184	
WARD 02	80	152	
WARD 03	38	114	
WARD 04	14	65	
RINGGOLD TWP	50	133	
ROSE TWP	111	192	
SNYDER TWP	133	427	
SUMMERVILLE BORO	61	117	
SYKESVILLE BORO	52	298	
TIMBLIN BORO	14	34	
UNION TWP	106	117	
WARSAW TWP	111	221	
WASHINGTON TWP	163	286	
WINSLOW TWP	163	409	
WORTHVILLE BORO	9	20	
YOUNG TWP	117	290	
JEFFERSON TOTALS	**3,918**	**8,117**	
JUNIATA COUNTY			
BEALE TWP	48	126	
DELAWARE TWP	115	340	
FAYETTE TWP	238	642	
FERMANAGH TWP	235	450	
GREENWOOD TWP	26	106	
LACK TWP	48	103	
MIFFLIN BORO	26	177	
MIFFLINTOWN BORO	90	206	
MILFORD TWP	132	412	
MONROE TWP	74	529	
PORT ROYAL BORO	105	210	
SPRUCE HILL TWP	60	129	
SUSQUEHANNA TWP	51	183	
THOMPSONTOWN BORO	73	174	
TURBETT TWP	62	158	
TUSCARORA TWP	89	217	
WALKER TWP	165	448	
JUNIATA TOTALS	**1,637**	**4,617**	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
LACKAWANNA COUNTY			
ABINGTON TWP	224	320	
ARCHBALD BORO	201	1,910	
WARD 01	88	709	
WARD 02	20	457	
WARD 03	31	168	
WARD 04	62	576	
BENTON TWP	124	232	
BLAKELY BORO	499	2,057	
WARD 01	137	423	
WARD 02	106	380	
WARD 03	256	1,254	
CARBONDALE CITY	255	2,387	
WARD 01	74	581	
WARD 02	11	138	
WARD 03	48	528	
WARD 04	43	377	
WARD 05	46	415	
WARD 06	33	348	
CARBONDALE TWP	55	293	
CLARKS GREEN BORO	149	408	
CLARKS SUMMIT BORO	429	1,202	
CLIFTON TWP	44	96	
COVINGTON TWP	106	201	
DALTON BORO	105	247	
DICKSON CITY BORO	296	1,634	
WARD 01	132	600	
WARD 02	42	271	
WARD 03	122	763	
DUNMORE BORO	695	4,385	
WARD 01	203	1,388	
WARD 02	139	814	
WARD 03	135	640	
WARD 04	3	47	
WARD 05	37	129	
WARD 06	178	1,367	
ELMHURST TWP	56	167	
FELL TWP	110	696	
GLENBURN TWP	110	243	
GREENFIELD TWP	96	294	
JEFFERSON TWP	139	654	
JERMYN BORO	109	516	
WARD 01	28	136	
WARD 02	39	189	
WARD 03	42	191	
JESSUP BORO	183	1,580	
WARD 01	34	249	
WARD 02	65	554	
WARD 03	84	777	
LA PLUME TWP	31	80	
LEHIGH TWP	37	101	
MADISON TWP	84	310	
MAYFIELD BORO	97	575	
WARD 01	32	232	
WARD 02	43	225	
WARD 03	22	118	
MOOSIC BORO	249	1,278	
WARD 01	54	214	
WARD 02	16	131	
WARD 03	52	224	
WARD 04	127	709	
MOSCOW BORO	98	323	
NEWTON TWP	150	333	
NORTH ABINGTON TWP	75	130	
OLD FORGE BORO	517	1,968	
WARD 01	65	307	
WARD 02	76	249	
WARD 03	106	421	
WARD 04	65	285	
WARD 05	60	144	
WARD 06	145	562	
OLYPHANT BORO	233	1,252	
WARD 01	16	202	
WARD 02	83	320	
WARD 03	61	373	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
LACKAWANNA (CONT)			
WARD 04	73	357	
RANSOM TWP	83	268	
ROARING BROOK TWP	117	467	
SCOTT TWP	347	892	
SCRANTON CITY	3,662	17,833	
WARD 01	174	742	
WARD 02	209	1,036	
WARD 03	97	503	
WARD 04	205	878	
WARD 05	189	893	
WARD 06	78	340	
WARD 07	37	167	
WARD 09	149	567	
WARD 10	428	1,169	
WARD 11	75	365	
WARD 12	163	939	
WARD 13	143	975	
WARD 14	32	242	
WARD 15	171	712	
WARD 16	35	196	
WARD 17	179	642	
WARD 18	9	55	
WARD 19	307	1,484	
WARD 20	207	1,260	
WARD 21	389	1,666	
WARD 22	103	688	
WARD 23	220	1,637	
WARD 24	63	677	
SOUTH ABINGTON TWP	451	1,114	
SPRING BROOK TWP	187	381	
TAYLOR BORO	318	1,344	
WARD 01	3	47	
WARD 02	31	123	
WARD 03	46	125	
WARD 04	52	177	
WARD 05	92	351	
WARD 06	94	521	
THROOP BORO	156	989	
WARD 01	28	300	
WARD 02	47	266	
WARD 03	24	165	
WARD 04	57	258	
VANDLING BORO	28	176	
WEST ABINGTON TWP	25	57	
LACKAWANNA TOTALS	**10,930**	**49,393**	
LANCASTER COUNTY			
ADAMSTOWN BORO (BAL IN BERKS CO.)	95	146	
AKRON BORO	273	743	
BART TWP	107	231	
BRECKNOCK TWP	252	625	
CAERNARVON TWP	166	366	
CHRISTIANA BORO	70	158	
CLAY TWP	171	511	
COLERAIN TWP	152	288	
COLUMBIA BORO	343	1,727	
WARD 01	19	88	
WARD 02	23	86	
WARD 03	14	79	
WARD 04	50	233	
WARD 05	24	97	
WARD 06	94	431	
WARD 07	48	318	
WARD 08	21	149	
WARD 09	50	246	
CONESTOGA TWP	183	495	
CONOY TWP	160	436	
DENVER BORO	183	412	
DRUMORE TWP	120	218	
EARL TWP	157	554	
EAST COCALICO TWP	368	939	
EAST DONEGAL TWP	217	840	
EAST DRUMORE TWP	209	471	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
LANCASTER (CONT)			
EAST EARL TWP	192	509	
EAST HEMPFIELD TWP	1,688	3,731	
EAST LAMPETER TWP	650	1,997	
EAST PETERSBURG BORO	285	843	
EDEN TWP	59	148	
ELIZABETH TWP	187	567	
ELIZABETHTOWN BORO	593	1,642	
WARD 01	113	320	
WARD 02	158	461	
WARD 03	322	861	
EPHRATA TWP	220	733	
EPHRATA BORO	753	1,697	
WARD 01	144	319	
WARD 02	192	392	
WARD 03	198	628	
WARD 04	219	358	
FULTON TWP	138	250	
LANCASTER CITY	2,613	8,709	
WARD 01	46	91	
WARD 02	187	463	
WARD 03	82	251	
WARD 04	49	228	
WARD 05	264	597	
WARD 06	694	1,927	
WARD 07	221	1,568	
WARD 08	623	2,488	
WARD 09	447	1,096	
LANCASTER TWP	1,241	2,564	
LEACOCK TWP	122	309	
LITITZ BORO	624	1,530	
WARD 01	182	420	
WARD 02	166	494	
WARD 03	276	616	
LITTLE BRITAIN TWP	144	300	
MANHEIM TWP	2,865	5,824	
MANHEIM BORO	256	909	
WARD 01	139	525	
WARD 02	117	384	
MANOR TWP	824	2,490	
MARIETTA BORO	131	471	
WARD 01	77	232	
WARD 02	54	239	
MARTIC TWP	168	560	
MILLERSVILLE BORO	449	996	
MOUNTVILLE BORO	115	386	
MT. JOY TWP	334	1,106	
MT. JOY BORO	347	1,060	
WARD EAST	105	333	
WARD FLORIN	124	414	
WARD WEST	118	313	
NEW HOLLAND BORO	398	905	
PARADISE TWP	214	540	
PENN TWP	310	1,012	
PEQUEA TWP	349	972	
PROVIDENCE TWP	210	679	
QUARRYVILLE BORO	131	374	
RAPHO TWP	326	1,260	
SADSBURY TWP	136	225	
SALISBURY TWP	264	719	
STRASBURG TWP	189	599	
STRASBURG BORO	223	535	
WARD 01	63	136	
WARD 02	65	183	
WARD 03	95	216	
TERRE HILL BORO	75	240	
UPPER LEACOCK TWP	284	940	
WARWICK TWP	693	1,939	
WEST COCALICO TWP	274	588	
WEST DONEGAL TWP	425	985	
WEST EARL TWP	229	809	
WEST HEMPFIELD TWP	674	2,091	
WEST LAMPETER TWP	941	2,166	
LANCASTER TOTALS	**24,569**	**66,069**	

	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
LAWRENCE COUNTY			
BESSEMER BORO	92	284	2
ELLPORT BORO	39	327	1
ELLWOOD CITY BORO	499	2,021	5
(BAL IN BEAVER CO.)			
WARD 01	53	294	
WARD 02	46	286	3
WARD 03	74	258	
WARD 04	109	610	
WARD 05	217	573	2
ENON VALLEY BORO	34	92	
HICKORY TWP	246	420	9
LITTLE BEAVER TWP	61	136	
MAHONING TWP	207	694	3
NESHANNOCK TWP	1,180	1,851	17
NEW BEAVER BORO	125	238	1
NEW CASTLE CITY	1,685	6,061	20
WARD 01	139	411	1
WARD 02	789	1,620	7
WARD 03	135	766	2
WARD 04	312	1,380	6
WARD 05	140	689	1
WARD 06	31	273	
WARD 07	96	564	1
WARD 08	43	358	2
NEW WILMINGTON BORO	228	234	6
NORTH BEAVER TWP	390	762	1
PERRY TWP	143	380	2
PLAIN GROVE TWP	79	108	1
PULASKI TWP	253	708	
SCOTT TWP	207	309	2
SHENANGO TWP	526	1,457	2
SLIPPERY ROCK TWP	252	479	1
SNPJ BORO	2	8	
SOUTH NEW CASTLE BORO	36	166	
TAYLOR TWP	57	287	2
UNION TWP	397	1,304	2
VOLANT BORO	12	46	
WAMPUM BORO	39	175	
WASHINGTON TWP	78	92	1
WAYNE TWP	153	537	1
WILMINGTON TWP	262	387	1
LAWRENCE TOTALS	**7,282**	**19,563**	**80**
LEBANON COUNTY			
ANNVILLE TWP	252	736	
BETHEL TWP	243	573	
CLEONA BORO	195	433	
CORNWALL BORO	408	635	
EAST HANOVER TWP	184	405	
HEIDELBERG TWP	263	570	
JACKSON TWP	351	779	
JONESTOWN BORO	83	161	
LEBANON CITY	1,427	4,029	
WARD 01	213	640	
WARD 02	493	955	
WARD 02 (NCTSD)			
WARD 03	35	117	
WARD 04	59	170	
WARD 05	193	686	
WARD 06	20	138	
WARD 07	45	164	
WARD 08	197	436	
WARD 09	58	296	
WARD 10	114	427	
MILLCREEK TWP	150	323	
MT. GRETNA BORO	61	65	
MYERSTOWN BORO	267	494	
NORTH ANNVILLE TWP	150	450	
NORTH CORNWALL TWP	469	867	
NORTH LEBANON TWP	576	1,569	
NORTH LONDONDERRY TWP	536	1,212	
PALMYRA BORO	578	1,223	
RICHLAND BORO	144	263	
SOUTH ANNVILLE TWP	198	574	

	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
LEBANON (CONT)			
SOUTH LEBANON TWP	576	1,234	
SOUTH LONDONDERRY TWP	325	821	
SWATARA TWP	179	494	
UNION TWP	164	382	
WEST CORNWALL TWP	229	348	
WEST LEBANON TWP	47	136	
LEBANON TOTALS	**8,055**	**18,776**	
LEHIGH COUNTY			
ALBURTIS BORO	72	167	
ALLENTOWN CITY	7,725	14,488	9
WARD 01	50	190	
WARD 02	57	124	
WARD 03	80	142	
WARD 04	79	106	
WARD 05	46	98	1
WARD 06	100	436	
WARD 07	144	258	
WARD 08	787	1,558	4
WARD 09	85	214	
WARD 10	261	780	
WARD 11	1,296	1,812	2
WARD 12	666	1,432	
WARD 13	505	870	
WARD 14	213	645	1
WARD 15	612	1,455	
WARD 16	284	672	
WARD 17	1,137	1,134	1
WARD 18	503	771	
WARD 19	820	1,791	
BETHLEHEM CITY	1,606	3,473	4
(BAL IN NORTHAMPTON CO.)			
WARD 10	100	203	
WARD 11	76	163	
WARD 12	202	477	1
WARD 13	1,228	2,630	3
CATASAUQUA BORO	381	839	1
COOPERSBURG BORO	251	399	
COPLAY BORO	187	669	
EMMAUS BORO	1,142	1,854	2
FOUNTAIN HILL BORO	250	851	2
HANOVER TWP	100	206	
HEIDELBERG TWP	282	339	
LOWER MACUNGIE TWP	1,803	2,529	6
LOWER MILFORD TWP	334	451	1
LOWHILL TWP	180	197	
LYNN TWP	344	425	2
MACUNGIE BORO	228	352	
NORTH WHITEHALL TWP	1,026	1,450	7
SALISBURY TWP	1,280	2,363	1
WARD 01	165	424	1
WARD 02	159	429	
WARD 03	159	381	
WARD 04	381	530	
WARD 05	416	599	
SLATINGTON BORO	280	389	
SOUTH WHITEHALL TWP	2,326	2,982	4
UPPER MACUNGIE TWP	860	1,205	2
UPPER MILFORD TWP	632	884	
UPPER SAUCON TWP	999	1,511	
WASHINGTON TWP	410	658	2
WEISENBERG TWP	342	370	
WHITEHALL TWP	1,479	3,541	1
LEHIGH TOTALS	**24,519**	**42,592**	**44**
LUZERNE COUNTY			
ASHLEY BORO	125	654	
WARD 01	62	246	
WARD 02	32	134	
WARD 03	31	274	
AVOCA BORO	64	874	
WARD 01	19	290	
WARD 02	22	271	
WARD 03	23	313	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
LUZERNE (CONT)			
BEAR CREEK TWP	178	503	
BLACK CREEK TWP	111	318	
BUCK TWP	11	48	
BUTLER TWP	354	750	
CONYNGHAM TWP	101	312	
CONYNGHAM BORO	247	363	
COURTDALE BORO	37	152	
DALLAS TWP	500	1,017	
DALLAS BORO	283	480	
DENNISON TWP	52	81	
DORRANCE TWP	93	298	
DUPONT BORO	114	772	
WARD 01	37	215	
WARD 02	48	309	
WARD 03	29	248	
DURYEA BORO	155	1,164	
WARD 01	21	224	
WARD 02	48	242	
WARD 03	49	379	
WARD 04	29	216	
WARD 05	8	103	
EDWARDSVILLE BORO	191	968	
WARD 01	51	311	
WARD 02	53	187	
WARD 03	12	78	
WARD 04	25	130	
WARD 05	21	113	
WARD 06	14	76	
WARD 07	15	73	
EXETER TWP	147	425	
EXETER BORO	135	1,369	
WARD 01	18	169	
WARD 02	29	282	
WARD 03	11	212	
WARD 04	77	706	
FAIRMOUNT TWP	71	158	
FAIRVIEW TWP	183	544	
FORTY FORT BORO	373	999	
WARD 01	170	346	
WARD 02	88	263	
WARD 03	115	390	
FOSTER TWP	99	420	
FRANKLIN TWP	87	217	
FREELAND BORO	159	511	
WARD 01	39	89	
WARD 02	31	99	
WARD 03	17	82	
WARD 04	39	90	
WARD 05	16	89	
WARD 06	17	62	
HANOVER TWP	488	2,056	
WARD 01	114	311	
WARD 02	55	301	
WARD 03	15	58	
WARD 04	38	240	
WARD 05	99	415	
WARD 06	70	207	
WARD 07	97	524	
HARVEYS LAKE BORO	158	429	
HAZLE TWP	280	1,880	
HAZLETON CITY	980	4,736	
WARD 01	30	104	
WARD 02	19	98	
WARD 03	196	555	
WARD 04	19	258	
WARD 05	17	125	
WARD 06	11	33	
WARD 07	23	99	
WARD 08	43	159	
WARD 09	80	253	
WARD 10	53	194	
WARD 11	87	273	
WARD 12	169	1,043	
WARD 13	79	536	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
LUZERNE (CONT)			
WARD 14	82	550	
WARD 15	72	456	
HOLLENBACK TWP	89	173	
HUGHESTOWN BORO	77	450	
WARD 01	59	289	
WARD 02	18	161	
HUNLOCK TWP	101	257	
HUNTINGTON TWP	122	268	
JACKSON TWP	180	365	
JEDDO BORO	8	24	
JENKINS TWP	138	898	
WARD 04	18	134	
WARD 05	11	65	
WARD 06	7	51	
KINGSTON TWP	447	1,122	
KINGSTON BORO	979	2,925	
WARD 01	35	291	
WARD 02	61	237	
WARD 03	71	295	
WARD 04	76	271	
WARD 05	417	843	
WARD 06	159	476	
WARD 07	160	512	
LAFLIN BORO	72	340	
LAKE TWP	86	220	
LARKSVILLE BORO	132	1,034	
WARD 01	20	112	
WARD 02	19	74	
WARD 03	6	89	
WARD 04	3	96	
WARD 05	16	177	
WARD 06	16	158	
WARD 07	52	328	
LAUREL RUN BORO	31	67	
LEHMAN TWP	236	482	
LUZERNE BORO	96	646	
WARD 01	24	116	
WARD 02	22	120	
WARD 03	25	216	
WARD 04	25	194	
NANTICOKE CITY	480	2,336	
WARD 01	31	113	
WARD 02	19	90	
WARD 03	2	12	
WARD 04	36	165	
WARD 05	82	331	
WARD 06	37	94	
WARD 07	8	69	
WARD 08	50	245	
WARD 09	47	324	
WARD 10	20	101	
WARD 11	57	347	
WARD 12	68	345	
WARD 13	23	100	
NESCOPECK TWP	49	117	
NESCOPECK BORO	90	173	
NEW COLUMBUS BORO	16	40	
NEWPORT TWP	171	998	
WARD 01	34	251	
WARD 02	26	210	
WARD 03	20	167	
WARD 04	54	216	
WARD 05	37	154	
NUANGOLA BORO	80	87	
PENN LAKE PARK BORO	20	53	
PITTSTON CITY	151	2,121	
WARD 01	14	165	
WARD 02	6	147	
WARD 03	17	167	
WARD 04	12	142	
WARD 05	23	187	
WARD 06	25	338	
WARD 07	2	143	
WARD 08	3	97	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
LUZERNE (CONT)			
WARD 09	2	70	
WARD 10	21	344	
WARD 11	26	321	
PITTSTON TWP	100	758	
PLAINS TWP	361	1,964	
WARD 01	78	391	
WARD 02	59	358	
WARD 03	34	201	
WARD 05	36	218	
WARD 06	29	148	
WARD 07	20	123	
WARD 08	8	69	
WARD 09	32	158	
WARD 10	65	298	
PLYMOUTH TWP	115	404	
PLYMOUTH BORO	250	1,351	
WARD 01	29	160	
WARD 02	6	43	
WARD 03	12	62	
WARD 04	9	110	
WARD 05	24	113	
WARD 06	30	178	
WARD 07	26	86	
WARD 08	27	252	
WARD 09	26	87	
WARD 10	12	56	
WARD 11	34	80	
WARD 12	8	64	
WARD 13	7	60	
PRINGLE BORO	30	277	
WARD 01	22	140	
WARD 02	8	137	
RICE TWP	79	227	
ROSS TWP	97	313	
SALEM TWP	326	607	
SHICKSHINNY BORO	82	211	
WARD 01	20	43	
WARD 02	19	32	
WARD 03	31	81	
WARD 04	12	55	
SLOCUM TWP	54	163	
SUGAR NOTCH BORO	38	286	
SUGARLOAF TWP	249	456	
SWOYERSVILLE BORO	181	1,434	
WARD 01	62	510	
WARD 02	94	685	
WARD 03	25	239	
UNION TWP	37	292	
WARRIOR RUN BORO	33	127	
WEST HAZLETON BORO	228	900	
WARD 01	30	113	
WARD 02	139	496	
WARD 03	59	291	
WEST PITTSTON BORO	475	1,400	
WEST WYOMING BORO	112	801	
WHITE HAVEN BORO	47	139	
WILKES-BARRE CITY	1,354	7,927	
WARD 01	54	310	
WARD 02	72	578	
WARD 03	46	398	
WARD 04	17	62	
WARD 05	6	41	
WARD 06	38	277	
WARD 08	64	248	
WARD 09	52	330	
WARD 10	91	313	
WARD 12	172	748	
WARD 13	112	921	
WARD 14	146	865	
WARD 15	223	1,039	
WARD 16	102	708	
WARD 17	50	276	
WARD 18	45	336	
WARD 19	23	232	
WARD 20	41	245	
WILKES-BARRE TWP	121	603	
WARD 02	50	224	
WARD 03	26	126	
WARD 04	28	132	
WARD 05	17	121	
WRIGHT TWP	246	756	
WYOMING BORO	236	819	
WARD 01	50	314	
WARD 02	66	208	
YATESVILLE BORO	10	134	
LUZERNE TOTALS	**14,488**	**60,043**	
LYCOMING COUNTY			
ANTHONY TWP	56	104	
ARMSTRONG TWP	44	93	
BASTRESS TWP	12	121	
BRADY TWP	42	79	
BROWN TWP	26	18	
CASCADE TWP	50	49	
CLINTON TWP	162	316	
COGAN HOUSE TWP	55	152	
CUMMINGS TWP	39	62	
DUBOISTOWN BORO	132	228	
ELDRED TWP	142	281	
FAIRFIELD TWP	207	340	
FRANKLIN TWP	57	157	
GAMBLE TWP	91	74	1
HEPBURN TWP	204	399	
HUGHESVILLE BORO	158	404	4
WARD 01	73	215	2
WARD 02	85	189	2
JACKSON TWP	27	50	
JERSEY SHORE BORO	260	620	1
WARD 01	58	145	
WARD 02	56	157	
WARD 03	77	143	
WARD 04	69	175	1
JORDAN TWP	70	115	5
LEWIS TWP	82	164	
LIMESTONE TWP	103	307	
LOYALSOCK TWP	1,18[illegible]	1,816	1
LYCOMING TWP	103	222	
MC HENRY TWP	29	28	
MC INTYRE TWP	53	83	
MC NETT TWP	19	23	1
MIFFLIN TWP	63	108	
MILL CREEK TWP	38	70	
MONTGOMERY BORO	95	174	
MONTOURSVILLE BORO	585	961	2
WARD 01	151	287	2
WARD 02	189	251	
WARD 03	245	423	
MORELAND TWP	72	157	
MUNCY TWP	110	202	
MUNCY BORO	242	385	
MUNCY CREEK TWP	241	450	
NIPPENOSE TWP	49	97	
OLD LYCOMING TWP	377	881	1
PENN TWP	80	109	
PIATT TWP	83	140	
PICTURE ROCKS BORO	68	126	
PINE TWP	37	42	
PLUNKETTS CREEK TWP	74	116	1
PORTER TWP	105	209	1
SALLADASBURG BORO	33	42	
SHREWSBURY TWP	40	62	
SOUTH WILLIAMSPORT BORO	488	1,123	1
WARD 01	151	374	1
WARD 02	158	358	
WARD 03	179	391	
SUSQUEHANNA TWP	86	174	
UPPER FAIRFIELD TWP	149	237	
WASHINGTON TWP	104	187	

	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
LYCOMING (CONT)			
WATSON TWP	53	72	
WILLIAMSPORT CITY	1,643	4,173	
WARD 01	87	238	
WARD 02	55	210	
WARD 03	68	171	
WARD 04	52	197	
WARD 05	60	167	
WARD 06	70	261	
WARD 07	69	233	
WARD 08	94	269	
WARD 09	101	275	
WARD 10	123	298	
WARD 11	89	227	
WARD 12	41	162	
WARD 13	110	228	
WARD 14	147	336	
WARD 15	176	329	
WARD 16	137	373	
WARD 17	164	199	
WOLF TWP	204	346	
WOODWARD TWP	103	290	
LYCOMING TOTALS	**8,628**	**17,238**	**19**
MCKEAN COUNTY			
ANNIN TWP	50	53	
BRADFORD CITY	650	1,026	
WARD 01	43	51	
WARD 02	93	155	
WARD 03	160	323	
WARD 04	130	165	
WARD 05	35	73	
WARD 06	189	259	
BRADFORD TWP	421	534	
CERES TWP	123	73	
CORYDON TWP	28	28	
ELDRED TWP	107	111	
ELDRED BORO	69	94	
FOSTER TWP	460	500	
HAMILTON TWP	65	130	
HAMLIN TWP	66	122	
KANE BORO	352	726	
WARD 01	115	239	
WARD 02	51	127	
WARD 03	119	198	
WARD 04	67	162	
KEATING TWP	251	298	
LAFAYETTE TWP	66	86	
LEWIS RUN BORO	37	87	
LIBERTY TWP	128	127	
MT. JEWETT BORO	83	198	
NORWICH TWP	50	64	
OTTO TWP	165	145	
PORT ALLEGANY BORO	239	254	
SERGEANT TWP	28	29	
SMETHPORT BORO	272	189	
WETMORE TWP	183	277	
MCKEAN TOTALS	**3,893**	**5,151**	
MERCER COUNTY			
CLARK BORO	51	133	
COOLSPRING TWP	199	302	
DEER CREEK TWP	55	60	
DELAWARE TWP	269	466	
EAST LACKAWANNOCK TWP	180	294	
FAIRVIEW TWP	88	132	
FARRELL CITY	176	1,948	
FINDLEY TWP	143	258	
FREDONIA BORO	68	112	
FRENCH CREEK TWP	58	149	
GREENE TWP	155	202	
GREENVILLE BORO	687	1,103	
GROVE CITY BORO	809	1,164	1
HEMPFIELD TWP	627	765	
HERMITAGE CITY	1,353	3,570	

	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
MERCER (CONT)			
JACKSON TWP	135	154	
JACKSON CENTER BORO	24	51	
JAMESTOWN BORO	85	129	
JEFFERSON TWP	231	363	
LACKAWANNOCK TWP	183	423	
LAKE TWP	74	88	
LIBERTY TWP	139	215	
MERCER BORO	242	484	
MILLCREEK TWP	65	98	
NEW LEBANON BORO	20	26	
NEW VERNON TWP	54	110	
OTTER CREEK TWP	71	113	
PERRY TWP	159	307	
PINE TWP	378	640	
PYMATUNING TWP	241	634	
SALEM TWP	77	134	
SANDY CREEK TWP	98	126	
SANDY LAKE TWP	128	218	
SANDY LAKE BORO	108	194	
SHARON CITY	1,015	3,760	
SHARPSVILLE BORO	330	1,327	
SHEAKLEYVILLE BORO	19	31	
SHENANGO TWP	274	844	
SOUTH PYMATUNING TWP	210	690	
SPRINGFIELD TWP	154	263	
STONEBORO BORO	100	244	
SUGAR GROVE TWP	123	227	
WEST MIDDLESEX BORO	76	224	
WEST SALEM TWP	368	680	
WHEATLAND BORO	37	236	
WILMINGTON TWP	143	123	
WOLF CREEK TWP	91	135	
WORTH TWP	109	129	
MERCER TOTALS	**10,479**	**24,078**	**1**
MIFFLIN COUNTY			
ARMAGH TWP	210	443	
BRATTON TWP	45	178	
BROWN TWP	214	512	
BURNHAM BORO	139	382	
DECATUR TWP	153	381	
DERRY TWP	490	1,187	
GRANVILLE TWP	281	712	
JUNIATA TERRACE BORO	33	157	
KISTLER BORO	15	38	
LEWISTOWN BORO	622	1,385	
WARD 01	143	338	
WARD 02	40	62	
WARD 03	30	41	
WARD 04	55	175	
WARD 05	129	380	
WARD 06	30	107	
WARD 07	195	282	
MC VEYTOWN BORO	33	95	
MENNO TWP	118	115	
NEWTON HAMILTON BORO	10	45	
OLIVER TWP	91	244	
UNION TWP	217	382	
WAYNE TWP	110	216	
MIFFLIN TOTALS	**2,781**	**6,472**	
MONROE COUNTY			
BARRETT TWP	417	577	
CHESTNUTHILL TWP	600	986	
COOLBAUGH TWP	419	893	
DELAWARE WATER GAP BORO	57	112	
EAST STROUDSBURG BORO	432	968	
ELDRED TWP	93	252	
HAMILTON TWP	480	830	
JACKSON TWP	292	514	
MIDDLE SMITHFIELD TWP	315	561	
MT. POCONO BORO	135	327	
PARADISE TWP	244	347	
POCONO TWP	550	937	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
MONROE (CONT)			
POLK TWP	293	528	
PRICE TWP	83	163	
ROSS TWP	209	396	
SMITHFIELD TWP	317	587	
STROUD TWP	812	1,586	
STROUDSBURG BORO	399	740	
WARD 01	31	39	
WARD 02	84	152	
WARD 03	73	145	
WARD 04	66	139	
WARD 05	145	265	
TOBYHANNA TWP	459	708	
TUNKHANNOCK TWP	155	231	
MONROE TOTALS	**6,761**	**12,243**	
MONTGOMERY COUNTY			
ABINGTON TWP	9,835	9,441	
AMBLER BORO	634	818	
BRIDGEPORT BORO	215	524	
BRYN ATHYN BORO	264	149	
CHELTENHAM TWP	7,256	5,067	
COLLEGEVILLE BORO	347	362	
CONSHOHOCKEN BORO	536	1,227	
DOUGLASS TWP	529	847	
EAST GREENVILLE BORO	207	268	
EAST NORRITON TWP	1,434	1,927	
FRANCONIA TWP	683	1,058	
GREEN LANE BORO	66	58	
HATBORO BORO	910	870	
HATFIELD TWP	1,274	1,820	
HATFIELD BORO	225	303	
HORSHAM TWP	2,003	2,413	
JENKINTOWN BORO	959	797	
LANSDALE BORO	1,508	2,166	
LIMERICK TWP	703	883	
LOWER FREDERICK TWP	407	348	
LOWER GWYNEDD TWP	1,803	1,216	
LOWER MERION TWP	12,931	7,126	
WARD 01	1,116	464	
WARD 02	1,052	366	
WARD 03	893	484	
WARD 04	406	564	
WARD 05	984	475	
WARD 06	899	533	
WARD 07	997	582	
WARD 08	872	594	
WARD 09	916	475	
WARD 10	762	365	
WARD 11	1,142	477	
WARD 12	1,011	522	
WARD 13	924	573	
WARD 14	957	652	
LOWER MORELAND TWP	2,344	1,589	
LOWER POTTSGROVE TWP	698	869	
LOWER PROVIDENCE TWP	1,729	2,445	
LOWER SALFORD TWP	892	1,171	
MARLBORO TWP	289	350	
MONTGOMERY TWP	1,520	1,532	
NARBERTH BORO	725	714	
NEW HANOVER TWP	447	786	
NORRISTOWN BORO	1,653	3,083	
NORTH WALES BORO	373	441	
PENNSBURG BORO	165	250	
PERKIOMEN TWP	451	412	
PLYMOUTH TWP	1,959	2,363	
POTTSTOWN BORO	1,390	2,287	
RED HILL BORO	161	240	
ROCKLEDGE BORO	408	462	
ROYERSFORD BORO	339	465	
SALFORD TWP	232	281	
SCHWENKSVILLE BORO	175	144	
SKIPPACK TWP	551	547	
SOUDERTON BORO	542	770	
SPRINGFIELD TWP	3,958	3,453	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
MONTGOMERY (CONT)			
TELFORD BORO (BAL IN BUCKS CO.)	211	389	
TOWAMENCIN TWP	1,605	1,873	
TRAPPE BORO	276	243	
UPPER DUBLIN TWP	4,558	3,626	
UPPER FREDERICK TWP	263	278	
UPPER GWYNEDD TWP	1,486	1,706	
UPPER HANOVER TWP	414	556	
UPPER MERION TWP	3,255	3,662	
UPPER MORELAND TWP	3,147	3,416	
UPPER POTTSGROVE TWP	256	357	
UPPER PROVIDENCE TWP	967	1,052	
UPPER SALFORD TWP	299	375	
WEST CONSHOHOCKEN BORO	95	188	
WEST NORRITON TWP	1,456	2,039	
WEST POTTSGROVE TWP	187	401	
WHITEMARSH TWP	2,557	2,190	
WHITPAIN TWP	2,423	2,035	
WORCESTER TWP	866	737	
MONTGOMERY TOTALS	**90,051**	**89,465**	
MONTOUR COUNTY			
ANTHONY TWP	84	169	
COOPER TWP	75	142	
DANVILLE BORO	304	880	
DERRY TWP	57	109	
LIBERTY TWP	104	193	
LIMESTONE TWP	47	109	
MAHONING TWP	294	620	
MAYBERRY TWP	27	29	
VALLEY TWP	162	302	
WASHINGTONVILLE BORO	13	36	
WEST HEMLOCK TWP	34	77	
MONTOUR TOTALS	**1,201**	**2,666**	
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY			
ALLEN TWP	198	424	
BANGOR BORO	308	835	
WARD 01	65	205	
WARD 02	73	191	
WARD 03	97	212	
WARD 04	73	227	
BATH BORO	141	204	
BETHLEHEM CITY (BAL IN LEHIGH CO.)	3,869	8,329	
WARD 01	135	474	
WARD 02	49	184	
WARD 03	52	221	
WARD 04	58	342	
WARD 05	54	397	
WARD 06	205	164	
WARD 07	194	261	
WARD 08	135	277	
WARD 09	340	915	
WARD 14	2,100	3,188	
WARD 15	493	1,583	
WARD 16	35	195	
WARD 17	19	128	
BETHLEHEM TWP	1,231	2,714	
WARD 01	419	649	
WARD 02	172	730	
WARD 03	323	782	
WARD 04	317	553	
BUSHKILL TWP	397	775	
CHAPMAN BORO	22	30	
EAST ALLEN TWP	396	731	
EAST BANGOR BORO	54	115	
EASTON CITY	1,179	3,250	
WARD 02	40	123	
WARD 03	517	634	
WARD 04	89	252	
WARD 05	24	105	
WARD 06	49	214	
WARD 07	56	247	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
NORTHAMPTON (CONT)			
WARD 08	154	471	
WARD 09	74	397	
WARD 10	82	451	
WARD 11	45	206	
WARD 12	49	150	
FORKS TWP	612	982	
FREEMANSBURG BORO	86	250	
GLENDON BORO	18	49	
HANOVER TWP	1,037	1,443	
HELLERTOWN BORO	479	1,174	
WARD 01	152	381	
WARD 02	122	254	
WARD 03	205	539	
LEHIGH TWP	588	1,177	
LOWER MT. BETHEL TWP	188	491	
LOWER NAZARETH TWP	365	739	
LOWER SAUCON TWP	786	1,358	
MOORE TWP	681	1,058	
NAZARETH BORO	419	1,064	
WARD 01	227	459	
WARD 02	114	300	
WARD 03	78	305	
NORTH CATASAUQUA BORO	208	541	
WARD 01	59	169	
WARD 02	149	372	
NORTHAMPTON BORO	477	1,569	
WARD 01	130	356	
WARD 02	161	398	
WARD 03	151	612	
WARD 04	35	203	
PALMER TWP	1,474	3,001	
PEN ARGYL BORO	275	588	
WARD 01	23	80	
WARD 02	126	250	
WARD 03	81	160	
WARD 04	45	98	
PLAINFIELD TWP	425	836	
PORTLAND BORO	41	101	
ROSETO BORO	118	362	
STOCKERTOWN BORO	34	117	
TATAMY BORO	72	179	
UPPER MT. BETHEL TWP	433	745	
UPPER NAZARETH TWP	166	503	
WALNUTPORT BORO	100	200	
WASHINGTON TWP	287	575	
WEST EASTON BORO	47	201	
WILLIAMS TWP	424	658	
WILSON BORO	465	1,082	
WARD 01	156	343	
WARD 02	143	287	
WARD 03	166	452	
WIND GAP BORO	153	412	
NORTHAMPTON TOTALS	**18,253**	**38,862**	
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY			
COAL TWP	582	2,391	
WARD 01	64	269	
WARD 02	38	184	
WARD 03	28	193	
WARD 04	113	279	
WARD 05	43	224	
WARD 06	38	235	
WARD 07	80	370	
WARD 08	37	113	
WARD 09	141	524	
DELAWARE TWP	233	467	
EAST CAMERON TWP	49	117	
EAST CHILLISQUAQUE TWP	56	101	
HERNDON BORO	28	78	
JACKSON TWP	62	138	
JORDAN TWP	50	106	
KULPMONT BORO	211	1,084	
LEWIS TWP	111	229	
LITTLE MAHANOY TWP	19	48	
NORTHUMBERLAND (CONT)			
LOWER AUGUSTA TWP	46	156	
LOWER MAHANOY TWP	150	244	
MARION HEIGHTS BORO	93	209	
MC EWENSVILLE BORO	22	63	
MILTON BORO	319	910	
WARD 01	25	77	
WARD 02	103	211	
WARD 03	83	240	
WARD 04	45	124	
WARD 05	63	258	
MT. CARMEL TWP	140	1,007	
MT. CARMEL BORO	484	1,980	
WARD 01	76	360	
WARD 02	131	433	
WARD 03	136	652	
WARD 04	141	535	
NORTHUMBERLAND BORO	298	701	
WARD 01	74	198	
WARD 02	133	240	
WARD 03	91	263	
POINT TWP	250	524	
RALPHO TWP	348	726	
RIVERSIDE BORO	158	364	
ROCKEFELLER TWP	145	262	
RUSH TWP	99	165	
SHAMOKIN CITY	627	1,901	
WARD 01	29	120	
WARD 02	74	245	
WARD 03	66	120	
WARD 04	117	339	
WARD 05	76	417	
WARD 06	66	191	
WARD 07	69	172	
WARD 08	53	98	
WARD 09	47	111	
WARD 10	30	88	
SHAMOKIN TWP	159	337	
SNYDERTOWN BORO	18	56	
SUNBURY CITY	634	1,393	
WARD 01	60	115	
WARD 02	94	131	
WARD 03	49	154	
WARD 04	28	80	
WARD 05	70	219	
WARD 06	59	152	
WARD 07	118	225	
WARD 08	99	214	
WARD 09	57	103	
TURBOT TWP	155	256	
TURBOTVILLE BORO	58	92	
UPPER AUGUSTA TWP	211	463	
UPPER MAHANOY TWP	49	127	
WASHINGTON TWP	45	121	
WATSONTOWN BORO	171	373	
WARD 01	56	140	
WARD 02	115	233	
WEST CAMERON TWP	21	68	
WEST CHILLISQUAQUE TWP	133	314	
ZERBE TWP	154	377	
NORTHUMBERLAND TOTALS	**6,388**	**17,948**	
PERRY COUNTY			
BLAIN BORO	34	54	
BLOOMFIELD BORO	129	185	
BUFFALO TWP	100	202	
CARROLL TWP	232	486	
CENTRE TWP	173	264	
DUNCANNON BORO	116	236	
GREENWOOD TWP	127	202	
HOWE TWP	50	99	
JACKSON TWP	47	66	
JUNIATA TWP	130	215	
LANDISBURG BORO	21	28	
LIVERPOOL TWP	98	107	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV REP HAFER MOWERY	GOV/LT GOV DEM CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
PERRY (CONT)			
LIVERPOOL BORO	64	172	
MARYSVILLE BORO	175	408	
MILLER TWP	41	91	
MILLERSTOWN BORO	72	175	
NEW BUFFALO BORO	11	28	
NEWPORT BORO	139	253	
NORTH EAST MADISON TWP	69	119	
OLIVER TWP	144	308	
PENN TWP	218	362	
RYE TWP	142	370	
SAVILLE TWP	190	304	
SOUTH WEST MADISON TWP	49	121	
SPRING TWP	131	250	
TOBOYNE TWP	36	85	
TUSCARORA TWP	100	153	
TYRONE TWP	132	272	
WATTS TWP	83	170	
WHEATFIELD TWP	189	420	
PERRY TOTALS	**3,242**	**6,205**	
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY			
PHILADELPHIA CITY	114,078	276,427	4
WARD 01	1,719	3,618	
WARD 02	2,313	3,245	
WARD 03	497	4,791	
WARD 04	432	4,207	
WARD 05	3,200	2,420	
WARD 06	273	2,429	
WARD 07	950	2,030	
WARD 08	4,889	3,015	
WARD 09	2,719	3,159	
WARD 10	645	6,827	
WARD 11	295	2,991	
WARD 12	791	3,417	
WARD 13	591	3,533	
WARD 14	185	1,466	
WARD 15	1,923	2,532	
WARD 16	191	3,034	
WARD 17	551	5,313	
WARD 18	923	2,050	
WARD 19	264	1,739	
WARD 20	119	1,473	
WARD 21	5,260	9,091	
WARD 22	1,805	5,870	
WARD 23	2,281	3,715	
WARD 24	474	2,178	
WARD 25	1,862	3,600	
WARD 26	1,544	4,154	
WARD 27	747	1,132	
WARD 28	225	2,832	
WARD 29	284	2,825	
WARD 30	856	1,998	2
WARD 31	1,450	2,696	
WARD 32	357	3,927	
WARD 33	1,935	4,363	
WARD 34	2,352	7,597	1
WARD 35	3,595	6,804	
WARD 36	881	6,567	
WARD 37	187	2,719	
WARD 38	1,019	3,261	
WARD 39	3,653	9,089	
WARD 40	2,302	7,151	
WARD 41	2,669	5,347	
WARD 42	1,384	3,725	
WARD 43	405	2,818	
WARD 44	337	2,903	
WARD 45	2,764	4,932	
WARD 46	1,145	3,292	
WARD 47	151	1,525	
WARD 48	1,257	3,566	
WARD 49	740	3,482	
WARD 50	900	7,250	
WARD 51	384	3,652	
WARD 52	1,744	5,251	
PHILADELPHIA (CONT)			
WARD 53	3,105	5,031	
WARD 54	2,777	4,148	
WARD 55	3,028	6,129	
WARD 56	4,843	7,170	
WARD 57	3,255	4,990	
WARD 58	6,501	6,995	
WARD 59	990	3,518	
WARD 60	451	3,894	
WARD 61	2,118	4,369	
WARD 62	3,137	6,030	
WARD 63	3,633	4,319	
WARD 64	2,251	3,598	1
WARD 65	2,768	5,190	
WARD 66	4,802	8,445	
PHILADELPHIA TOTALS	**114,078**	**276,427**	**4**
PIKE COUNTY			
BLOOMING GROVE TWP	244	274	
DELAWARE TWP	208	293	
DINGMAN TWP	289	335	
GREENE TWP	200	249	
LACKAWAXEN TWP	299	333	
LEHMAN TWP	165	205	
MATAMORAS BORO	176	394	
MILFORD TWP	129	93	
MILFORD BORO	152	159	
PALMYRA TWP	324	286	
PORTER TWP	28	20	
SHOHOLA TWP	156	221	
WESTFALL TWP	159	260	
PIKE TOTALS	**2,529**	**3,122**	
POTTER COUNTY			
ABBOTT TWP	30	40	
ALLEGANY TWP	47	66	
AUSTIN BORO	35	116	
BINGHAM TWP	62	56	
CLARA TWP	9	26	
COUDERSPORT BORO	310	432	
WARD 01	122	185	
WARD 02	188	247	
EULALIA TWP	94	87	
GALETON BORO	116	250	
WARD 01	50	116	
WARD 02	66	134	
GENESEE TWP	86	105	
HARRISON TWP	84	100	
HEBRON TWP	66	89	
HECTOR TWP	31	38	
HOMER TWP	38	32	
KEATING TWP	24	39	
OSWAYO TWP	28	33	
OSWAYO BORO	14	25	
PIKE TWP	23	42	
PLEASANT VALLEY TWP	5	16	
PORTAGE TWP	22	47	
ROULETTE TWP	114	147	
SHARON TWP	77	89	
SHINGLEHOUSE BORO	142	135	
STEWARDSON TWP	15	18	
SUMMIT TWP	17	37	
SWEDEN TWP	63	76	
SYLVANIA TWP	16	16	
ULYSSES TWP	65	74	
ULYSSES BORO	79	81	
WEST BRANCH TWP	31	71	
WHARTON TWP	23	15	
POTTER TOTALS	**1,766**	**2,398**	
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY			
ASHLAND BORO	390	931	
AUBURN BORO	46	109	
BARRY TWP	69	163	
BLYTHE TWP	96	305	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
SCHUYLKILL (CONT)			
BRANCH TWP	157	395	
BUTLER TWP	384	848	
CASS TWP	99	505	
COALDALE BORO	278	609	
CRESSONA BORO	150	255	
DEER LAKE BORO	54	107	
DELANO TWP	43	144	
EAST BRUNSWICK TWP	160	241	
EAST NORWEGIAN TWP	51	274	
EAST UNION TWP	120	263	
ELDRED TWP	78	207	
FOSTER TWP	27	93	
FRACKVILLE BORO	376	908	
FRAILEY TWP	46	68	
GILBERTON BORO	76	254	
WARD EAST	39	97	
WARD WEST	37	157	
GIRARDVILLE BORO	129	562	
WARD EAST	57	180	
WARD MIDDLE	43	202	
WARD WEST	29	180	
GORDON BORO	111	174	
HEGINS TWP	400	615	
HUBLEY TWP	76	169	
KLINE TWP	129	337	
LANDINGVILLE BORO	20	34	
MAHANOY TWP	62	287	
MAHANOY CITY BORO	403	1,344	
WARD 01	30	194	
WARD 02	35	179	
WARD 03	79	187	
WARD 04	43	119	
WARD 05	63	162	
WARD 06	82	258	
WARD 07	71	245	
MC ADOO BORO	130	584	
MECHANICSVILLE BORO	48	119	
MIDDLEPORT BORO	24	136	
MINERSVILLE BORO	328	1,157	
MT. CARBON BORO	8	40	
NEW CASTLE TWP	40	158	
NEW PHILADELPHIA BORO	49	377	
NEW RINGGOLD BORO	31	58	
NORTH MANHEIM TWP	294	461	
NORTH UNION TWP	126	179	
NORWEGIAN TWP	150	455	
ORWIGSBURG BORO	297	478	
PALO ALTO BORO	64	309	
WARD 01	32	160	
WARD 02	32	149	
PINE GROVE TWP	219	484	
PINE GROVE BORO	153	401	
PORT CARBON BORO	193	479	
PORT CLINTON BORO	46	48	
PORTER TWP	174	286	
POTTSVILLE CITY	1,363	3,346	
WARD 01	75	211	
WARD 02	115	334	
WARD 03	272	583	
WARD 04	157	415	
WARD 05	202	604	
WARD 06	90	349	
WARD 07	452	850	
REILLY TWP	29	177	
RINGTOWN BORO	150	147	
RUSH TWP	379	666	
RYAN TWP	155	292	
SCHUYLKILL TWP	108	347	
SCHUYLKILL HAVEN BORO	549	849	
WARD EAST	165	234	
WARD NORTH	108	191	
WARD SOUTH	147	226	
WARD WEST	129	198	
SHENANDOAH BORO	403	1,472	
SCHUYLKILL (CONT)			
SOUTH MANHEIM TWP	140	174	
ST. CLAIR BORO	264	947	
WARD MIDDLE	72	250	
WARD NORTH	58	201	
WARD SOUTH	91	388	
WARD WEST	43	108	
TAMAQUA BORO	714	1,394	
WARD EAST	285	531	
WARD MIDDLE	143	274	
WARD NORTH	186	307	
WARD SOUTH	100	282	
TOWER CITY BORO	117	206	
TREMONT TWP	20	39	
TREMONT BORO	157	319	
WARD EAST	86	197	
WARD WEST	71	172	
UNION TWP	176	177	
UPPER MAHANTONGO TWP	86	156	
WALKER TWP	119	158	
WASHINGTON TWP	124	335	
WAYNE TWP	314	479	
WEST BRUNSWICK TWP	285	365	
WEST MAHANOY TWP	200	903	
WEST PENN TWP	335	474	
SCHUYLKILL TOTALS	**12,591**	**29,832**	
SNYDER COUNTY			
ADAMS TWP	66	134	
BEAVER TWP	69	90	
BEAVERTOWN BORO	106	155	
CENTER TWP	73	229	
CHAPMAN TWP	54	145	
FRANKLIN TWP	113	277	
FREEBURG BORO	61	103	
JACKSON TWP	90	183	
MC CLURE BORO	128	210	
MIDDLEBURG BORO	118	211	
MIDDLECREEK TWP	108	239	
MONROE TWP	371	493	
PENN TWP	189	302	
PERRY TWP	93	233	
SELINSGROVE BORO	430	609	
SHAMOKIN DAM BORO	155	304	
SPRING TWP	172	208	
UNION TWP	90	164	
WASHINGTON TWP	83	169	
WEST BEAVER TWP	71	149	
WEST PERRY TWP	57	170	
SNYDER TOTALS	**2,697**	**4,777**	
SOMERSET COUNTY			
ADDISON TWP	81	161	
ADDISON BORO	27	50	
ALLEGHENY TWP	41	132	
BENSON BORO	13	97	
BERLIN BORO	240	391	
BLACK TWP	78	185	
BOSWELL BORO	63	418	
BROTHERS VALLEY TWP	236	505	
CALLIMONT BORO	4	6	
CASSELMAN BORO	7	23	
CENTRAL CITY BORO	60	358	
CONEMAUGH TWP	634	2,356	
CONFLUENCE BORO	74	135	
ELK LICK TWP	178	233	
FAIRHOPE TWP	6	25	
GARRETT BORO	22	133	
GREENVILLE TWP	67	102	
HOOVERSVILLE BORO	56	203	
INDIAN LAKE BORO	73	77	
JEFFERSON TWP	149	286	
JENNER TWP	360	970	
JENNERSTOWN BORO	77	169	
LARIMER TWP	39	111	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
SOMERSET (CONT)			
LINCOLN TWP	183	349	
LOWER TURKEYFOOT TWP	47	98	
MEYERSDALE BORO	162	450	
MIDDLECREEK TWP	88	168	
MILFORD TWP	170	343	
NEW BALTIMORE BORO	13	70	
NEW CENTERVILLE BORO	37	61	
NORTHAMPTON TWP	40	87	
OGLE TWP	47	117	
PAINT TWP	312	920	
PAINT BORO	62	333	
QUEMAHONING TWP	193	552	
ROCKWOOD BORO	105	225	
SALISBURY BORO	89	120	
SEVEN SPRINGS BORO	16	9	
SHADE TWP	200	817	
SHANKSVILLE BORO	33	53	
SOMERSET TWP	778	1,671	
SOMERSET BORO	763	1,242	
SOUTHAMPTON TWP	33	86	
STONYCREEK TWP	251	358	
STOYSTOWN BORO	75	107	
SUMMIT TWP	192	407	
UPPER TURKEYFOOT TWP	126	227	
URSINA BORO	21	44	
WELLERSBURG BORO	27	24	
WINDBER BORO	289	1,546	
SOMERSET TOTALS	**6,937**	**17,610**	
SULLIVAN COUNTY			
CHERRY TWP	166	363	
COLLEY TWP	52	100	
DAVIDSON TWP	59	99	
DUSHORE BORO	89	175	
EAGLES MERE BORO	71	14	
ELKLAND TWP	90	78	
FORKS TWP	60	74	
FORKSVILLE BORO	27	27	
FOX TWP	57	43	
HILLSGROVE TWP	30	57	
LAPORTE TWP	46	60	
LAPORTE BORO	50	66	
SHREWSBURY TWP	38	51	
SULLIVAN TOTALS	**835**	**1,207**	
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY			
APOLACON TWP	26	90	
ARARAT TWP	49	43	
AUBURN TWP	116	228	
BRIDGEWATER TWP	235	417	
BROOKLYN TWP	87	140	
CHOCONUT TWP	54	143	
CLIFFORD TWP	141	316	
DIMOCK TWP	109	176	
FOREST CITY BORO	84	517	
WARD 01	34	219	
WARD 02	50	298	
FOREST LAKE TWP	86	186	
FRANKLIN TWP	67	133	
FRIENDSVILLE BORO	6	24	
GIBSON TWP	83	177	
GREAT BEND TWP	152	254	
GREAT BEND BORO	42	142	
HALLSTEAD BORO	57	209	
HARFORD TWP	155	162	
HARMONY TWP	35	62	
HERRICK TWP	63	126	
HOP BOTTOM BORO	32	63	
JACKSON TWP	61	147	
JESSUP TWP	63	69	
LANESBORO BORO	35	71	
LATHROP TWP	73	158	
LENOX TWP	150	236	
LIBERTY TWP	80	117	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
SUSQUEHANNA (CONT)			
LITTLE MEADOWS BORO	29	63	
MIDDLETOWN TWP	18	87	
MONTROSE BORO	206	381	
WARD 01	143	220	
WARD 02	63	161	
NEW MILFORD TWP	131	242	
NEW MILFORD BORO	91	145	
OAKLAND TWP	44	90	
OAKLAND BORO	41	85	
RUSH TWP	99	179	
SILVER LAKE TWP	107	250	
SPRINGVILLE TWP	128	232	
SUSQUEHANNA DEPOT BORO	85	335	
WARD 01	14	123	
WARD 02	71	212	
THOMPSON TWP	29	60	
THOMPSON BORO	21	48	
UNIONDALE BORO	34	52	
SUSQUEHANNA TOTALS	**3,204**	**6,655**	
TIOGA COUNTY			
BLOSS TWP	30	87	
BLOSSBURG BORO	169	280	
BROOKFIELD TWP	53	46	
CHARLESTON TWP	302	423	
CHATHAM TWP	86	98	
CLYMER TWP	80	94	
COVINGTON TWP	89	111	
DEERFIELD TWP	81	88	
DELMAR TWP	308	382	
DUNCAN TWP	14	55	
ELK TWP	14	13	
ELKLAND TWP	3	10	
ELKLAND BORO	133	323	
FARMINGTON TWP	78	49	
GAINES TWP	62	113	
HAMILTON TWP	40	74	
JACKSON TWP	194	202	
KNOXVILLE BORO	84	101	
LAWRENCE TWP	143	162	
LAWRENCEVILLE BORO	56	54	
LIBERTY TWP	134	109	
LIBERTY BORO	25	48	
MANSFIELD BORO	240	325	
MIDDLEBURY TWP	128	269	
MORRIS TWP	75	105	
NELSON TWP	47	60	
OSCEOLA TWP	54	89	
PUTNAM TWP	52	63	
RICHMOND TWP	266	285	
ROSEVILLE BORO	11	33	
RUTLAND TWP	76	81	
SHIPPEN TWP	56	73	
SULLIVAN TWP	146	114	
TIOGA TWP	86	130	
TIOGA BORO	71	59	
UNION TWP	94	144	
WARD TWP	3	23	
WELLSBORO BORO	436	620	
WARD 01	216	311	
WARD 02	220	309	
WESTFIELD TWP	121	169	
WESTFIELD BORO	170	173	
TIOGA TOTALS	**4,310**	**5,737**	
UNION COUNTY			
BUFFALO TWP	175	429	
EAST BUFFALO TWP	633	820	
GREGG TWP	57	154	
HARTLETON BORO	15	37	
HARTLEY TWP	106	204	
KELLY TWP	241	411	
LEWIS TWP	53	128	
LEWISBURG BORO	346	561	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
UNION (CONT)			
WARD 01	69	107	
WARD 02	108	138	
WARD 03	57	94	
WARD 04	112	222	
LIMESTONE TWP	78	146	
MIFFLINBURG BORO	266	590	
NEW BERLIN BORO	59	198	
UNION TWP	98	212	
WEST BUFFALO TWP	82	237	
WHITE DEER TWP	231	567	
UNION TOTALS	**2,440**	**4,694**	
VENANGO COUNTY			
ALLEGHENY TWP	47	42	
BARKEYVILLE BORO	22	53	
CANAL TWP	62	181	
CHERRYTREE TWP	136	208	
CLINTON TWP	59	113	
CLINTONVILLE BORO	38	71	
COOPERSTOWN BORO	47	78	
CORNPLANTER TWP	290	556	
CRANBERRY TWP	575	1,180	
EMLENTON BORO	104	135	
FRANKLIN CITY	522	1,295	
WARD 01	150	432	
WARD 02	223	473	
WARD 03	149	390	
FRENCHCREEK TWP	161	308	
IRWIN TWP	87	171	
JACKSON TWP	47	141	
MINERAL TWP	40	86	
OAKLAND TWP	150	293	
OIL CITY CITY	934	2,101	
WARD 01	119	260	
WARD 04	306	511	
WARD 05	21	92	
WARD 06	78	237	
WARD 07	72	169	
WARD 08	44	240	
WARD 09	120	215	
WARD 10	174	377	
OIL CREEK TWP --	109	129	
PINEGROVE TWP	95	164	
PLEASANTVILLE BORO	151	134	
PLUM TWP	103	194	
POLK BORO	47	99	
PRESIDENT TWP	54	111	
RICHLAND TWP	60	130	
ROCKLAND TWP	118	219	
ROUSEVILLE BORO	36	137	
SANDYCREEK TWP	212	435	
SCRUBGRASS TWP	85	83	
SUGAR CREEK BORO	464	1,056	
UTICA BORO	13	47	
VICTORY TWP	31	49	
VENANGO TOTALS	**4,899**	**9,999**	
WARREN COUNTY			
BEAR LAKE BORO	18	40	
BROKENSTRAW TWP	140	334	2
CHERRY GROVE TWP	10	45	
CLARENDON BORO	34	145	1
COLUMBUS TWP	153	268	2
CONEWANGO TWP	361	831	
DEERFIELD TWP	31	79	
ELDRED TWP	46	119	
ELK TWP	47	118	
FARMINGTON TWP	110	230	1
FREEHOLD TWP	88	176	16
GLADE TWP	276	506	1
LIMESTONE TWP	47	63	
MEAD TWP	143	314	1
PINE GROVE TWP	276	659	
PITTSFIELD TWP	92	306	4

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
WARREN (CONT)			
PLEASANT TWP	304	624	1
SHEFFIELD TWP	157	658	
SOUTHWEST TWP	59	60	
SPRING CREEK TWP	65	126	
SUGAR GROVE TWP	130	238	2
SUGAR GROVE BORO	67	139	
TIDIOUTE BORO	87	149	
TRIUMPH TWP	42	44	
WARREN BORO	1,166	2,532	6
WARD 01	177	263	1
WARD 03	81	110	1
WARD 04	55	242	
WARD 05	222	429	
WARD 06	142	450	1
WARD 07	63	178	
WARD 08	117	248	
WARD 09	93	215	
WARD 10	216	397	3
WATSON TWP	20	50	
YOUNGSVILLE BORO	184	407	2
WARREN TOTALS	**4,153**	**9,260**	**39**
WASHINGTON COUNTY			
ALLENPORT BORO	31	168	
AMWELL TWP	278	554	
BEALLSVILLE BORO	45	107	
BENTLEYVILLE BORO	132	622	
BLAINE TWP	53	110	
BUFFALO TWP	181	314	
BURGETTSTOWN BORO	122	365	
CALIFORNIA BORO	211	917	
CANONSBURG BORO	495	2,337	
WARD 01	141	898	
WARD 02	219	760	
WARD 03	135	679	
CANTON TWP	478	1,542	
CARROLL TWP	419	1,460	
CECIL TWP	446	1,565	
CENTERVILLE BORO	194	1,038	
CHARLEROI BORO	263	1,183	
CHARTIERS TWP	456	1,450	
CLAYSVILLE BORO	72	126	
COAL CENTER BORO	6	64	
COKEBURG BORO	28	249	
CROSS CREEK TWP	129	283	
DEEMSTON BORO	43	166	
DONEGAL TWP	169	354	
DONORA BORO	252	1,502	
DUNLEVY BORO	15	136	
EAST BETHLEHEM TWP	119	771	
WARD 01	27	188	
WARD 02	39	258	
WARD 03	21	143	
WARD 04	32	182	
EAST FINLEY TWP	63	200	
EAST WASHINGTON BORO	298	341	
ELCO BORO	12	106	
ELLSWORTH BORO	51	294	
FALLOWFIELD TWP	293	1,225	
FINLEYVILLE BORO	26	81	
GREEN HILLS BORO		2	
HANOVER TWP	209	372	
HOPEWELL TWP	65	149	
HOUSTON BORO	91	304	
INDEPENDENCE TWP	99	283	
JEFFERSON TWP	86	219	
LONG BRANCH BORO	25	142	
MARIANNA BORO	26	160	
MC DONALD BORO (BAL IN ALLEGHENY CO.)	111	283	
MIDWAY BORO	54	215	
MONONGAHELA CITY	286	1,254	
WARD 01	50	299	
WARD 02	88	496	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
WASHINGTON (CONT)			
WARD 03	148	459	
MORRIS TWP	124	166	
MT. PLEASANT TWP	306	666	
NEW EAGLE BORO	97	527	
NORTH BETHLEHEM TWP	130	310	
NORTH CHARLEROI BORO	78	409	
NORTH FRANKLIN TWP	484	1,009	
NORTH STRABANE TWP	617	1,597	
NOTTINGHAM TWP	196	412	
PETERS TWP	1,841	2,420	
ROBINSON TWP	114	348	
ROSCOE BORO	35	268	
SMITH TWP	243	1,061	
SOMERSET TWP	204	560	
SOUTH FRANKLIN TWP	218	496	
SOUTH STRABANE TWP	782	1,456	
SPEERS BORO	108	346	
STOCKDALE BORO	24	155	
TWILIGHT BORO	14	56	
UNION TWP	409	1,300	
WASHINGTON CITY	922	2,493	
WARD 01	4	48	
WARD 02	54	181	
WARD 03	22	112	
WARD 04	34	53	
WARD 05	176	427	
WARD 06	188	467	
WARD 07	330	909	
WARD 08	114	296	
WEST ALEXANDER BORO	23	49	
WEST BETHLEHEM TWP	99	331	
WEST BROWNSVILLE BORO	41	297	
WEST FINLEY TWP	93	124	
WEST MIDDLETOWN BORO	20	47	
WEST PIKE RUN TWP	80	438	
WASHINGTON TOTALS	**13,734**	**40,354**	
WAYNE COUNTY			
BERLIN TWP	188	261	
BETHANY BORO	53	44	
BUCKINGHAM TWP	72	94	
CANAAN TWP	56	121	
CHERRY RIDGE TWP	113	189	
CLINTON TWP	134	324	1
DAMASCUS TWP	365	333	1
DREHER TWP	126	127	
DYBERRY TWP	112	143	3
HAWLEY BORO	100	173	
HONESDALE BORO	443	775	1
LAKE TWP	189	503	2
LEBANON TWP	62	87	
LEHIGH TWP	93	228	
MANCHESTER TWP	84	75	
MT. PLEASANT TWP	101	213	
OREGON TWP	83	69	
PALMYRA TWP	77	149	
PAUPACK TWP	177	330	
PRESTON TWP	125	143	
PROMPTON BORO	46	43	
SALEM TWP	187	437	
SCOTT TWP	33	55	
SOUTH CANAAN TWP	44	253	
STARRUCCA BORO	56	27	
STERLING TWP	88	119	
TEXAS TWP	214	341	1
WAYMART BORO	82	226	
WAYNE TOTALS	**3,503**	**5,882**	**9**
WESTMORELAND COUNTY			
ADAMSBURG BORO	15	47	
ALLEGHENY TWP	412	1,321	
ARNOLD CITY	212	1,392	
WARD 01	54	361	
WARD 02	158	1,031	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
WESTMORELAND (CONT)			
ARONA BORO	22	71	
AVONMORE BORO	44	257	
BELL TWP	158	448	
BOLIVAR BORO	27	115	
COOK TWP	186	308	
DELMONT BORO	157	335	2
DERRY TWP	594	2,583	2
DERRY BORO	199	527	
WARD 01	76	163	
WARD 02	58	161	
WARD 03	33	96	
WARD 04	32	107	
DONEGAL TWP	160	356	
DONEGAL BORO	8	35	
EAST HUNTINGDON TWP	407	1,232	
EAST VANDERGRIFT BORO	32	223	
EXPORT BORO	46	258	
FAIRFIELD TWP	186	417	
GREENSBURG CITY	1,090	2,887	5
WARD 01	165	440	
WARD 02	443	978	
WARD 03	41	89	2
WARD 04	39	96	
WARD 05	93	397	
WARD 06	13	90	
WARD 07	178	497	2
WARD 08	118	300	1
HEMPFIELD TWP	2,727	7,329	11
HUNKER BORO	25	79	
HYDE PARK BORO	27	132	
IRWIN BORO	281	749	1
WARD 01	15	68	
WARD 02	19	67	
WARD 03	26	83	
WARD 04	42	99	
WARD 05	77	210	1
WARD 06	49	95	
WARD 07	53	127	
JEANNETTE CITY	547	2,172	3
WARD 01	18	94	
WARD 02	125	299	
WARD 03	75	388	
WARD 04	15	95	
WARD 05	173	792	2
WARD 06	141	504	1
LATROBE BORO	527	1,832	
WARD 01	103	529	
WARD 02	85	185	
WARD 03	116	306	
WARD 04	109	342	
WARD 05	66	255	
WARD 06	48	215	
LAUREL MOUNTAIN BORO	29	36	
LIGONIER TWP	788	1,276	2
LIGONIER BORO	242	405	
LOWER BURRELL CITY	817	2,644	
WARD 01	316	950	
WARD 02	250	828	
WARD 03	193	624	
WARD 04	58	242	
LOYALHANNA TWP	139	284	1
MADISON BORO	42	116	
MANOR BORO	166	370	2
MONESSEN CITY	357	3,197	
WARD 01	154	1,282	
WARD 02	48	398	
WARD 03	59	657	
WARD 04	96	860	
MT. PLEASANT TWP	631	2,264	4
MT. PLEASANT BORO	255	1,042	
WARD 01	82	262	
WARD 02	110	467	
WARD 03	63	313	
MURRYSVILLE BORO	2,028	3,199	12

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
WESTMORELAND (CONT)			
NEW ALEXANDRIA BORO	76	135	
NEW FLORENCE BORO	73	177	
NEW KENSINGTON CITY	904	3,351	1
WARD 02	24	131	
WARD 03	213	911	
WARD 04	402	1,529	1
WARD 05	35	163	
WARD 06	52	157	
WARD 07	178	460	
NEW STANTON BORO	125	333	
NORTH BELLE VERNON BORO	75	511	
NORTH HUNTINGDON TWP	2,175	5,846	11
WARD 01	344	969	2
WARD 02	309	903	1
WARD 03	292	803	3
WARD 04	350	853	1
WARD 05	237	764	2
WARD 06	371	772	1
WARD 07	272	782	1
NORTH IRWIN BORO	37	173	2
OKLAHOMA BORO	53	191	
PENN TWP	1,133	2,926	5
WARD 01	205	452	
WARD 02	225	706	1
WARD 03	195	545	1
WARD 04	245	563	1
WARD 05	263	660	2
PENN BORO	13	100	
ROSTRAVER TWP	527	2,118	
SALEM TWP	516	1,463	2
SCOTTDALE BORO	341	1,034	
WARD 01	85	246	
WARD 02	118	354	
WARD 03	100	197	
WARD 04	38	237	
SEWARD BORO	33	126	
SEWICKLEY TWP	430	1,415	2
SMITHTON BORO	32	105	
SOUTH GREENSBURG BORO	118	529	5
SOUTH HUNTINGDON TWP	336	1,342	
SOUTHWEST GREENSBURG BORO	208	532	2
ST. CLAIR TWP	92	281	
SUTERSVILLE BORO	33	157	
TRAFFORD BORO (BAL IN ALLEGHENY CO.)	202	868	1
UNITY TWP	1,266	3,698	8
UPPER BURRELL TWP	141	424	
VANDERGRIFT BORO	313	1,352	
WARD 01	28	115	
WARD 02	82	193	
WARD 03	97	233	
WARD 04	42	163	
WARD 05	39	281	
WARD 06	25	367	
WASHINGTON TWP	715	1,129	4
WEST LEECHBURG BORO	43	348	
WEST NEWTON BORO	178	604	
WARD 01	76	203	
WARD 02	30	192	
WARD 03	72	209	
YOUNGSTOWN BORO	26	47	
YOUNGWOOD BORO	242	669	2
WESTMORELAND TOTALS	**24,039**	**71,922**	**90**
WYOMING COUNTY			
BRAINTRIM TWP	31	78	
CLINTON TWP	93	177	
EATON TWP	109	205	
EXETER TWP	47	107	
FACTORYVILLE BORO	81	178	
WARD 01	45	95	
WARD 02	36	83	
FALLS TWP	113	339	
WARD 01	48	120	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
WYOMING (CONT)			
WARD 02	65	219	
FORKSTON TWP	29	61	
LACEYVILLE BORO	49	80	
LEMON TWP	89	165	
MEHOOPANY TWP	74	140	
MESHOPPEN TWP	72	115	
MESHOPPEN BORO	39	59	
MONROE TWP	104	278	
NICHOLSON TWP	99	165	
NICHOLSON BORO	79	135	
WARD 01	38	59	
WARD 02	41	76	
NORTH BRANCH TWP	34	30	
NORTHMORELAND TWP	94	258	
NOXEN TWP	50	151	
OVERFIELD TWP	88	272	
TUNKHANNOCK TWP	262	622	
TUNKHANNOCK BORO	191	411	
WARD 01	42	72	
WARD 02	67	142	
WARD 03	34	86	
WARD 04	48	111	
WASHINGTON TWP	77	241	
WINDHAM TWP	65	167	
WYOMING TOTALS	**1,969**	**4,434**	
YORK COUNTY			
CARROLL TWP	279	622	
CHANCEFORD TWP	293	795	
CODORUS TWP	246	605	
CONEWAGO TWP	251	652	
CROSS ROADS BORO	38	50	
DALLASTOWN BORO	207	668	
DELTA BORO	63	139	
DILLSBURG BORO	134	345	
DOVER TWP	797	2,871	
DOVER BORO	78	301	
EAST HOPEWELL TWP	141	247	
EAST MANCHESTER TWP	225	600	
EAST PROSPECT BORO	36	115	
FAIRVIEW TWP	1,020	1,870	
FAWN TWP	119	298	
FAWN GROVE BORO	58	109	
FELTON BORO	58	94	
FRANKLIN TWP	203	508	
FRANKLINTOWN BORO	25	60	
GLEN ROCK BORO	94	276	
GOLDSBORO BORO	22	77	
HALLAM BORO	91	250	
HANOVER BORO	1,339	2,562	
WARD 01	277	484	
WARD 02	488	723	
WARD 03	235	450	
WARD 04	148	396	
WARD 05	191	509	
HEIDELBERG TWP	180	476	
HELLAM TWP	405	876	
HOPEWELL TWP	218	451	
JACKSON TWP	327	1,085	
JACOBUS BORO	111	376	
JEFFERSON BORO	55	180	
LEWISBERRY BORO	23	64	
LOGANVILLE BORO	65	156	
LOWER CHANCEFORD TWP	176	372	
LOWER WINDSOR TWP	316	862	
MANCHESTER TWP	645	1,558	
MANCHESTER BORO	109	346	
MANHEIM TWP	183	351	
MONAGHAN TWP	170	396	
MT. WOLF BORO	124	286	
NEW FREEDOM BORO	255	539	
NEW SALEM BORO	61	148	
NEWBERRY TWP	678	1,442	
NORTH CODORUS TWP	386	1,407	

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	GOV/LT GOV		
	REP	DEM	
	HAFER MOWERY	CASEY SINGEL	OTHER
YORK (CONT)			
NORTH HOPEWELL TWP	134	316	
NORTH YORK BORO	114	341	
PARADISE TWP	172	453	
PEACH BOTTOM TWP	216	340	
PENN TWP	756	1,757	
RAILROAD BORO	29	42	
RED LION BORO	409	1,000	
SEVEN VALLEYS BORO	32	92	
SHREWSBURY TWP	421	826	
SHREWSBURY BORO	207	474	
SPRING GARDEN TWP	1,416	2,307	
WARD 01	204	391	
WARD 02	151	393	
WARD 03	413	513	
WARD 04	375	378	
WARD 05	273	632	
SPRING GROVE BORO	110	429	
SPRINGETTSBURY TWP	1,928	4,487	
SPRINGFIELD TWP	328	694	
STEWARTSTOWN BORO	90	221	
WARRINGTON TWP	279	685	
WASHINGTON TWP	193	374	
WELLSVILLE BORO	30	53	
WEST MANCHESTER TWP	1,122	3,064	
WEST MANHEIM TWP	454	859	
WEST YORK BORO	241	917	
WINDSOR TWP	718	1,667	
WINDSOR BORO	44	165	
WINTERSTOWN BORO	38	82	
YORK (CONT)			
WRIGHTSVILLE BORO	165	414	
WARD 01	49	79	
WARD 02	23	56	
WARD 03	93	279	
YOE BORO	63	162	
YORK CITY	1,658	5,717	
WARD 01	75	190	
WARD 05	119	226	
WARD 06	68	232	
WARD 07	60	212	
WARD 08	87	429	
WARD 09	132	489	
WARD 11	202	575	
WARD 12	299	1,278	
WARD 13	47	280	
WARD 14	400	1,395	
WARD 15	169	411	
YORK TWP	1,721	3,850	
WARD 01	361	836	
WARD 02	363	950	
WARD 03	331	617	
WARD 04	275	566	
WARD 05	391	881	
YORK HAVEN BORO	29	62	
YORKANA BORO	19	59	
YORK TOTALS	**23,440**	**57,394**	
STATE TOTALS	**987,463**	**2,065,281**	**906**

STATEWIDE REFERENDUM
General Election, November 6, 1990

COUNTIES	COUNTY PRISON FACILITIES IMPROVEMENT REFERENDUM*		VOLUNTEER EMERGENCY SERVICES REFERENDUM**	
	YES	NO	YES	NO
Adams	9,781	8,302	15,430	3,101
Allegheny	198,739	99,772	250,483	53,158
Armstrong	9,217	9,482	15,319	3,905
Beaver	31,238	22,681	43,858	10,775
Bedford	5,692	5,605	8,633	2,902
Berks	35,669	31,033	52,720	15,704
Blair	12,818	14,413	22,351	5,563
Bradford	4,079	7,845	9,092	3,059
Bucks	58,882	42,150	85,230	18,101
Butler	17,683	18,666	29,519	7,317
Cambria	21,321	24,986	34,244	12,303
Cameron	988	811	1,450	406
Carbon	5,908	3,210	8,185	1,481
Centre	15,200	12,012	23,203	4,506
Chester	49,815	36,031	70,452	15,127
Clarion	5,068	5,676	8,336	2,692
Clearfield	10,510	9,860	16,503	4,521
Clinton	4,000	3,603	6,432	1,419
Columbia	5,914	6,364	9,982	2,555
Crawford	11,293	7,647	14,902	4,118
Cumberland	22,701	17,037	32,624	7,645
Dauphin	30,003	20,756	43,165	8,480
Delaware	75,243	36,151	98,335	18,649
Elk	3,479	6,886	7,712	2,891
Erie	40,710	21,458	50,590	11,846
Fayette	12,980	9,825	18,676	4,717
Forest	890	711	1,317	320
Franklin	12,720	8,916	15,377	6,560
Fulton	1,021	1,694	2,017	796
Greene	4,916	3,884	6,941	1,979
Huntingdon	3,697	5,833	7,686	1,998
Indiana	6,806	11,618	14,757	6,484
Jefferson	4,902	6,443	8,336	3,205
Juniata	2,730	2,817	4,754	958
Lackawanna	23,797	12,363	30,258	7,650
Lancaster	37,946	28,446	53,074	14,083
Lawrence	13,440	11,185	19,209	5,969
Lebanon	10,139	7,466	14,832	3,238
Lehigh	32,842	17,078	41,350	9,099
Luzerne	26,433	24,278	36,413	14,490
Lycoming	9,369	12,150	16,114	5,850
McKean	2,933	3,411	4,769	1,733
Mercer	11,817	9,530	15,429	5,900
Mifflin	4,141	2,675	5,267	1,524
Monroe	7,923	6,961	12,498	3,051
Montgomery	86,272	45,854	110,866	22,808
Montour	1,817	1,543	2,772	659
Northampton	23,372	17,050	32,043	9,096
Northumberland	10,243	6,293	14,346	2,789
Perry	4,309	4,377	7,374	1,533
Philadelphia	131,461	72,510	143,828	58,737
Pike	3,070	1,621	3,891	859
Potter	2,376	1,533	2,712	1,259
Schuylkill	16,473	20,628	33,485	5,652
Snyder	3,303	3,613	5,607	1,522
Somerset	10,664	12,651	16,371	7,233
Sullivan	888	941	1,469	451
Susquehanna	4,560	4,402	7,287	1,916
Tioga	3,732	5,178	6,272	2,837
Union	3,349	3,263	5,120	1,591
Venango	6,451	7,358	10,573	3,457
Warren	5,628	4,328	7,955	2,171
Washington	26,673	21,138	38,009	10,623
Wayne	4,303	3,000	5,881	1,608
Westmoreland	42,848	29,171	60,893	13,328
Wyoming	2,723	3,050	4,559	1,385
York	32,356	26,161	45,689	13,554
TOTALS	**1,346,264**	**955,384**	**1,854,826**	**486,896**

* *Do you favor the incurring of indebtedness by the Commonwealth of $200,000,000 to repair, expand, construct, reconstruct and rehabilitate county prisons or multicounty regional prison facilities or fund capital needs to create or expand county alternative sentencing or treatment programs?*

** *Do you favor the incurring of indebtedness of $25,000,000 for loans to volunteer fire companies, volunteer ambulance services and volunteer rescue squads for the purpose of establishing or modernizing facilities to house firefighting apparatus equipment, ambulances and rescue vehicles, and for purchasing firefighting apparatus equipment, ambulances and rescue vehicles, protective and communications equipment, and any other accessory equipment necessary for the proper performance of such organizations' duties?*

POPULAR VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR PRESIDENT SINCE 1952*

Tuesday, November 4, 1952

Dwight D. Eisenhower (Republican)	2,415,789
Adlai E. Stevenson (Democrat)	2,146,269
Stuart Hamblen (Prohibition)	8,771
Vincent Hallinan (Progressive)	4,200
Darlington Hoopes (Socialist)	2,684
Eric Hass (Indus. Gov.)	1,347
Farrell Dobbs (Militant Workers)	1,502

Tuesday, November 6, 1956

Adlai E. Stevenson (Democrat)	1,981,769
Dwight D. Eisenhower (Republican)	2,585,252
Eric Hass (Socialist Labor)	7,447
Farrell Dobbs (Militant Workers)	2,035

Tuesday, November 8, 1960

John F. Kennedy (Democrat)	2,556,282
Richard M. Nixon (Republican)	2,439,956
Eric Hass (Socialist Labor)	7,185
Farrell Dobbs (Militant Workers)	2,678

Tuesday, November 3, 1964

Barry Goldwater (Republican)	1,673,657
Lyndon B. Johnson (Democrat)	3,130,954
Clifton DeBerry (Militant Workers)	10,456
Eric Hass (Socialist Labor)	5,092
All Others (Scattering)	2,531

Tuesday, November 6, 1968

Hubert Humphrey (Democrat)	2,259,405
Richard M. Nixon (Republican)	2,090,017
George C. Wallace (Amer-Ind.)	378,582
Dick Gregory (Peace & Freedom)	7,821
All Others	12,103

Tuesday, November 7, 1972

Richard M. Nixon (Republican)	2,714,521
George McGovern (Democrat)	1,796,951
Schmidt-Anderson (Const.)	70,593
Jenness-Pulley (Socialist Workers)	4,639
Hall-Tyner (Communist)	2,686
All Others	2,715

Tuesday, November 2, 1976

James E. Carter (Democrat)	2,328,677
Gerald R. Ford (Republican)	2,205,604
Maddox-Dyke (Const.)	25,344
Camejo-Reid (Socialist Workers)	3,009
Hall-Tyner (Communist)	1,891
LaRouche-Evans (Labor)	2,744
McCarthy-Wheaton (McCarthy '76)	50,584
All Others	2,934

Tuesday, November 4, 1980

Ronald Reagan (Republican)	2,261,872
Jimmy Carter (Democrat)	1,937,540
DeBerry-Zimmerman (Socialist Workers)	20,291
Commoner-Harris (Consumer)	10,430
Anderson-Lucey (Anderson Coalition)	292,921
Hall-Davis (Communist USA)	5,184
Clark-Koch (Libertarian)	33,263

Tuesday, November 6, 1984

Ronald Reagan (Republican)	2,584,323
Walter F. Mondale (Democrat)	2,228,131
Johnson-Thorn (Consumer)	21,628
Bergland-Lewis (Libertarian)	6,982
Hall-Davis (Communist, USA)	1,780
Winn-Halyard (Workers League)	2,059

Tuesday, November 8, 1988

George Bush (Republican)	2,300,087
Michael S. Dukakis (Democrat)	2,194,944
Eugene J. McCarthy (Consumer)	19,158
Ron Paul (Libertarian)	12,051
Leonora B. Fulani (New Alliance)	4,379
David E. Duke (Populist)	3,444
Edward Winn (Workers League)	2,188

**For figures from 1789 to 1948, see Volume 101, 1972-73.*

ELECTORAL VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1957*

FORTY-THIRD TERM

January 20, 1957 to January 20, 1961 (32 electors)

President — Dwight D. Eisenhower, Pennsylvania	32
Vice President — Richard M. Nixon, California	32

Dwight D. Eisenhower reelected President, and Richard M. Nixon, Vice President.

FORTY-FOURTH TERM

January 20, 1961 to January 20, 1965 (32 electors)

President — John F. Kennedy, Massachusetts	32
Vice President — Lyndon B. Johnson, Texas	32

John F. Kennedy elected President, and Lyndon B. Johnson elected Vice President.

**For figures from First to Forty-Second Terms, see Volume 101, 1972-73.*

FORTH-FIFTH TERM

January 20, 1965 to January 20, 1969 (29 electors)

President — Lyndon B. Johnson, Texas 29

Vice President — Hubert H. Humphrey, Minnesota 29

Lyndon B. Johnson elected President, and Hubert H. Humphrey elected Vice President.

FORTY-SIXTH TERM

January 20, 1969 to January 20, 1973 (29 electors)

President — Hubert H. Humphrey, Minnesota 29

Vice President — Edmund Muskie, Maine 29

Richard M. Nixon elected President, and Spiro T. Agnew elected Vice President.

FORTY-SEVENTH TERM

January 20, 1973 to January 20, 1977 (27 electors)

President — Richard M. Nixon, California 27

Vice President — Sprio T. Agnew, Maryland 27

Richard M. Nixon reelected President, and Spiro T. Agnew, Vice President.

FORTY-EIGHTH TERM

January 20, 1977 to January 20, 1981 (27 electors)

President — James E. Carter, Georgia 27

Vice President — Walter F. Mondale, Minnesota 27

James E. Carter elected President, and Walter F. Mondale elected Vice President.

FORTY-NINTH TERM

January 20, 1981 to January 20, 1985 (27 electors)

President — Ronald Reagan, California 27

Vice President — George Bush, Texas 27

Ronald Reagan elected President and George Bush elected Vice President.

FIFTIETH TERM

January 20, 1985 to January 20, 1989 (25 electors)

President — Ronald Reagan, California 25

Vice President — George Bush, Texas 25

Ronald Reagan reelected President and George Bush, Vice President.

FIFTY-FIRST TERM

January 20, 1989 to January 20, 1993 (25 electors)

President — George Bush, Texas 25

Vice President — Dan Quayle, Indiana 25

George Bush elected President and Dan Quayle, Vice President.

VOTE FOR GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1902*

1902	Samuel W. Pennypacker	593,328
	Republican	592,867
	Citizens	461
	Robert E. Pattison	450,978
	Democrat	436,451
	Anti-Machine	9,550
	Ballot Reform	4,977
	Silas C. Swallow, Proh.	23,327
	William Adams, Soc. Lab.	5,155
	J. W. Slayton, Soc.	21,910
	Scattering	73
1906	Edwin S. Stuart	506,418
	Republican	501,818
	Citizens	4,600
	Lewis Emery Jr	458,054
	Democrat	301,747
	Commonwealth	6,194
	Lincoln	145,657
	Referendum	781
	Union Labor	3,675
	Homer L. Castle, Proh.	24,793
	James A. Maurer, Soc.	15,169
	John Desmond, Soc. Lab.	2,109
	Scattering	34
1910	John K. Tener	415,614
	Republican	412,658
	Workingmen's League	2,956
	Webster Grim, Democrat	129,395
	Madison F. Larkin, Proh.	17,445
	John W. Slayton, Soc.	53,055
	George Anton, Indus.	802
	William H. Berry, Keystone	382,127
	Scattering	10
1914	Martin G. Brumbaugh	588,705
	Republican	532,902
	Keystone	30,847
	Personal Liberty	17,956
	Vance C. McCormick	453,380
	Democrat	313,553
	Washington	140,327
	Joseph B. Allen, Soc.	40,115
	Charles N. Brumm, Bull Moose	4,031
	William Draper Lewis, Rosvlt-Prog.	6,503
	Matthew H. Stevenson, Proh.	17,467
	Caleb Harrison, Indus.	533
	Scattering	18
1918	William C. Sproul	552,537
	Republican	547,923
	Washington	4,614
	Eugene C. Bonniwell	305,315
	Democrat	295,718
	Fair Play	9,597
	Charles Sehl, Soc.	18,714
	E. J. Fithian, Proh.	27,359
	Robert C. Macauley, S.T.	1,077
	Scattering	33
1922	Gifford Pinchot, Republican	831,696
	John A. McSparran, Democrat	581,625
	Lilith Martin Wilson, Soc.	31,748
	William Repp, Proh.	14,151

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* *For figures from 1802 to 1898, see Volume 101, 1972-73.*

	William H. Thomas, Indus.	3,137
	John W. Dix, S.T.	2,246
	Scattering	69
1926	John S. Fisher, Republican	1,102,823
	Eugene C. Bonniwell	365,280
	Democrat	349,134
	Labor	16,146
	John W. Slayton, Soc.	11,795
	George E. Pennock, Proh.	19,524
	Julian P. Hichok, Com. Land	922
	H. W. Hicks, W.	3,256
	Scattering	68
1930	Gifford Pinchot	1,068,874
	Republican	1,036,605
	Prohibition	31,909
	Independent	462
	John M. Hemphill	1,010,204
	Democrat	643,170
	Liberal	366,572
	Independent	462
	Frank Mozer, Com.	5,267
	James H. Maurer, Soc.	21,036
	Scattering	64
1934	George H. Earle, Democrat	1,476,467
	Wm. A. Schnader, Republican	1,410,138
	Jesse H. Holmes, Soc.	42,417
	Herbert T. Ames, Proh.	13,521
	Emmett Patrick Cush, Com.	5,584
	Bess Gyekis, Indus. Lab.	2,272
	Scattering	47
1938	Arthur H. James, Republican	2,035,340
	Charles Alvin Jones	1,756,192
	Democrat	1,745,377
	Royal Oak	10,748
	Non-Partisan	59
	No Party	8
	Jesse H. Holmes, Socialist	12,635
	Robert G. Burnham, Proh.	6,438
	Ella Bloor Omholt, Com.	1,273
	Scattering	89
1942	Edward Martin, Republican	1,367,531
	F. Clair Ross, Democrat	1,149,897
	Dale H. Learn, Prohibition	17,385
	Joseph Pirincin, Soc. Lab.	5,310
	John J. Haluska, United Pension	7,911
	Scattering	37
1946	James H. Duff, Republican	1,828,462
	John S. Rice, Democrat	1,270,947
	James A. W. Killip, Proh.	13,838
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.	10,747
1950	John S. Fine, Republican	1,796,119
	Richardson Dilworth, Democrat	1,710,355
	Richard R. Blews, Proh.	12,282
	Reginald B. Naugle, G.I.'s Against Communism	7,715
	George S. Taylor, Ind. Gov.	1,645
	Herbert G. Lewin, Mili. Wk.	841
	Thomas J. Fitzpatrick, Prog.	6,097
	Robert Z. Wilson, Socialist	5,005
1954	George M. Leader, Democrat	1,996,266
	Lloyd H. Wood, Republican	1,717,070
	Henry Beitscher, Prog.	4,471
	Louis Dirle, Soc. Lab.	2,650
1958	David L. Lawrence, Democrat	2,024,852
	Arthur T. McGonigle, Republican	1,948,769
	Herman A. Johnson, Soc. Lab.	8,677
	Eloise Fickland, Workers	4,556
1962	William W. Scranton, Republican	2,424,918
	Richardson Dilworth, Democrat	1,938,627
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.	14,340
	Scattering	157
1966	Raymond P. Shafer, Republican	2,110,349
	Milton J. Shapp, Democrat	1,868,719
	Edward S. Swartz, Const.	57,073
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.	14,527
1970	Milton J. Shapp, Democrat	2,043,029
	Raymond Broderick, Republican	1,542,854
	A. J. Watson, Const.	83,406
	Francis McGeever, Amer. Ind.	21,647
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.	3,588
	Scattering	5,541
1974	Milton J. Shapp, Democrat	1,878,252
	Drew Lewis, Republican	1,578,917
	Stephen Depue, Const.	33,691
	Scattering	374
1978	Dick Thornburgh, Republican	1,966,042
	Pete Flaherty, Democrat	1,737,888
	Mark Zola, Independent	20,062
	Lee Frissell, Independent	17,593
1982	Dick Thornburgh, Republican	1,872,784
	Allen E. Ertel, Democrat	1,772,353
	Mark Zola, Socialist Workers	15,495
	Lee Frissell, Consumer	13,101
	Richard D. Fuerle, Libertarian	10,252
1986	Robert P. Casey, Democrat	1,717,484
	William W. Scranton, III, Republican	1,638,268
	Heidi J. Hoover, Consumer	32,523
1990	Robert P. Casey, Democrat	2,065,281
	Barbara Hafer, Republican	987,463
	Other	906

VOTE FOR UNITED STATES SENATOR FROM PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1950*

1950	James H. Duff, Republican	1,820,400
	Francis J. Myers, Democrat	1,694,076
	Earl N. Bergerstock, Proh.	12,618
	Jack Still, G.I.'s Against Com.	8,353
	Frank J. Knotek, Indus. Gov.	1,596
	Clyde A. Turner, Militant W.	1,219
	Lillian R. Narins, Prog.	5,516
	William J. Van Essen, Soc.	4,864
1952	Edward Martin, Republican	2,331,034
	Guy K. Bard, Democrat	2,168,546
	Ira S. Sassaman, Proh.	12,150
	William J. Van Essen, Soc.	3,538
	Frank Knotek, Indus. Gov.	1,897
	Anna Chester, Militant W.	2,258
1956	Joseph S. Clark, Democrat	2,268,641
	James H. Duff, Republican	2,250,671
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.	7,922
	Herbert Lewin, Mil. Wkr.	2,640
1958	Hugh Scott, Republican	2,042,586
	George M. Leader, Democrat	1,929,821
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.	10,431
	Ethel Peterson, Workers	5,742
1962	Joseph S. Clark, Democrat	2,238,383
	James E. Van Zandt, Republican	2,134,649
	Arla A. Albaugh, Soc. Lab.	10,387
	Scattering	56
1964	Hugh D. Scott, Republican	2,429,858
	Genevieve Blatt, Democrat	2,359,223
	Morris Chertov, Mil. W.	7,317
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.	6,881
	Scattering	473
1968	Richard S. Schweiker, Republican	2,399,762
	Joseph S. Clark, Democrat	2,117,662
	Frank W. Gaydosh, Const.	96,742
	Benson Perry, Soc. Lab.	7,198
	Pearl Chertov, Mil. W.	2,743
	Scattering	111
1970	Hugh D. Scott, Republican	1,874,106
	William G. Sesler, Democrat	1,653,774
	Frank Gaydosh, Const.	85,813
	W. Henry MacFarland, Amer. Ind.	18,275
	Herman A. Johansen, Soc. Lab.	4,375
	Robin Maisel, Soc. Work.	3,970
	William R. Mimms, Consumer	3,932
	Scattering	60
1974	Richard S. Schweiker, Republican	1,843,317
	Pete Flaherty, Democrat	1,596,121
	George W. Shankey Jr., Const.	38,004
	Scattering	370
1976	H. John Heinz III, Republican	2,381,891
	William J. Green, Democrat	2,126,977
	Andrew J. Watson, Constitutional	26,028
	Frederick W. Stanton, Soc. Workers	5,484
	Frank Kinces, Communist	2,097
	Bernard Salera, Labor	3,637
	Scattering	239
1980	Arlen Specter, Republican	2,230,404
	Pete Flaherty, Democrat	2,122,391
	Linda Mohrbacher, Socialist Workers	27,229
	Lee Frissell, Consumer	16,089
	Frank Kinces, Communist USA	3,334
	David K. Walter, Libertarian	18,595
1982	John Heinz, Republican	2,136,418
	Cyril H. Wecht, Democrat	1,412,965
	Kip Miriam Dawson, Socialist Workers	18,951
	Liane Norman, Consumer	16,530
	Barbara I. Karkutt, Libertarian	19,244
1986	Arlen Specter, Republican	1,906,537
	Bob Edgar, Democrat	1,448,219
	Lance S. Haver, Consumer	23,470
1988	John Heinz, Republican	2,901,715
	Joe Vignola, Democrat	1,416,764
	Darcy Richardson, Consumer	25,273
	Henry Haller, III, Libertarian	11,822
	Sam Blancato, New Alliance	4,569
	Samuel Cross, Jr., Populist	6,455

For figures from 1920 to 1946, see Volume 101, 1972-73.

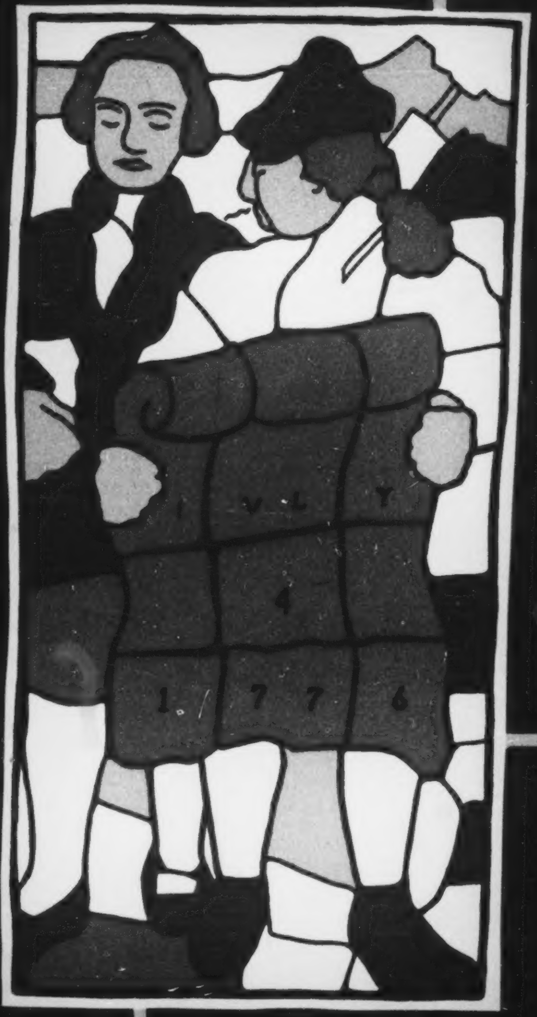
DEMOCRATIC VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1956 TO 1988

	1956	1960	1964	1968	1972	1976	1980	1984	1988
Adams	9,857	11,391	10,862	10,099	10,217	11,645	11,031	11,861	11,279
Allegheny	489,688	536,601	534,783	526,631	590,323	531,393	508,655	566,484	508,422
Armstrong	16,575	17,693	57,018	15,114	16,137	16,883	15,761	18,127	17,121
Beaver	41,563	51,380	16,843	56,606	58,735	63,211	63,259	73,126	65,086
Bedford	9,276	10,259	10,351	8,419	7,928	8,317	8,166	9,159	9,248
Berks	72,476	79,765	81,702	77,687	78,281	79,100	76,433	77,323	74,256
Blair	22,4[illegible]	24,002	23,125	20,454	20,052	22,258	21,356	21,781	19,596
Bradford	6,7[illegible]	7,962	8,193	7,720	8,343	8,575	7,899	7,954	7,789
Bucks	41,898	59,559	65,995	68,085	84,832	97,978	100,344	110,884	109,011
Butler	17,180	20,532	21,993	22,106	25,513	29,042	31,225	36,343	30,361
Cambria	61,460	61,216	56,192	52,394	54,750	53,091	51,759	56,291	53,581
Cameron	1,176	1,253	1,356	1,338	1,602	1,846	1,736	1,690	1,616
Carbon	12,846	14,846	14,042	12,640	12,978	13,314	12,715	13,311	13,064
Centre	10,650	12,086	12,775	12,772	18,190	22,806	22,086	22,821	21,879
Chester	18,918	24,900	28,262	29,101	36,382	40,711	40,467	47,469	46,473
Clarion	8,474	8,760	8,775	7,726	9,180	9,385	8,943	9,476	8,490
Clearfield	18,719	19,943	19,116	16,158	16,220	17,453	17,508	18,730	17,263
Clinton	6,799	7,535	7,490	6,534	7,470	7,867	7,050	6,932	7,088
Columbia	14,463	15,666	15,273	13,945	15,310	16,515	15,912	16,074	14,416
Crawford	11,752	13,492	13,424	12,799	14,916	16,039	15,829	18,886	17,186
Cumberland	18,509	23,793	23,348	20,494	25,673	31,697	29,893	30,387	29,630
Dauphin	29,235	35,541	30,466	23,462	35,768	43,367	37,760	40,131	38,829
Delaware	45,817	59,500	67,247	64,406	79,266	88,363	81,855	83,284	76,711
Elk	9,535	10,243	10,001	9,215	9,316	9,492	10,222	10,580	10,102
Erie	49,788	59,559	63,984	61,748	73,213	78,501	73,357	81,354	74,974
Fayette	58,273	59,147	54,847	51,183	50,965	52,587	49,169	55,653	52,165
Forest	978	1,154	1,031	808	1,002	1,188	1,130	1,139	1,106
Franklin	16,005	18,690	18,467	17,949	18,513	18,754	18,337	18,903	17,726
Fulton	2,728	2,885	2,695	2,458	2,643	2,678	2,688	2,932	3,167
Greene	15,728	15,422	14,585	12,950	12,965	13,349	13,203	14,683	14,065
Huntingdon	5,489	6,162	6,192	5,263	6,176	6,341	6,506	7,125	6,697
Indiana	15,573	16,720	15,583	13,156	15,656	17,378	17,311	20,350	18,985
Jefferson	9,705	11,380	9,910	8,563	9,348	9,339	9,180	9,263	8,679
Juniata	3,909	4,073	3,956	3,483	3,808	4,045	3,764	4,020	4,049
Lackawanna	92,141	97,825	93,030	85,162	88,882	87,794	80,800	82,252	82,174
Lancaster	29,657	34,144	36,178	35,315	38,706	40,138	40,505	47,235	41,919
Lawrence	19,569	23,379	24,098	22,207	24,547	26,931	26,626	32,333	28,230
Lebanon	12,287	13,738	12,739	11,567	11,736	13,173	13,272	14,014	12,764
Lehigh	44,902	52,079	55,207	55,438	58,302	60,556	59,867	64,247	60,704
Luzerne	59,701	81,763	81,948	77,571	89,679	101,550	101,715	99,632	90,681
Lycoming	19,119	23,413	22,499	20,749	21,895	23,197	21,657	21,891	19,747
McKean	5,750	7,177	7,389	6,238	7,033	8,269	6,420	6,958	6,177
Mercer	26,887	29,207	29,151	28,421	29,802	31,993	29,224	33,244	30,287
Mifflin	7,917	8,155	8,317	7,772	8,071	8,290	7,452	7,807	7,127
Monroe	11,144	11,720	11,720	10,961	12,084	13,077	13,844	14,879	15,616
Montgomery	46,006	61,654	72,734	75,496	92,633	101,853	101,510	104,793	101,385
Montour	3,099	3,353	3,344	3,009	3,974	3,886	3,430	3,577	3,254
Northampton	56,300	58,172	60,655	58,092	59,558	60,585	58,445	62,880	59,312
Northumberland	21,576	23,427	22,552	19,117	22,102	24,012	20,072	21,263	21,164
Perry	4,652	5,279	5,247	4,526	5,247	6,067	5,401	5,329	4,861
Philadelphia	493,293	587,157	655,233	593,405	641,029	738,546	744,637	861,142	727,092
Pike	2,218	2,307	2,279	2,279	2,692	3,462	3,883	4,060	4,213
Potter	3,091	3,509	3,017	2,485	2,994	3,810	3,420	3,237	3,042
Schuylkill	29,870	37,582	36,106	29,697	35,378	37,895	31,033	31,913	28,229
Snyder	2,723	3,207	3,189	2,854	3,064	3,453	3,200	3,568	3,532
Somerset	18,756	19,871	18,051	15,819	15,869	16,300	15,890	19,114	18,803
Sullivan	1,617	1,632	1,483	1,296	1,421	1,615	1,527	1,545	1,571
Susquehanna	5,919	6,446	6,141	5,404	6,303	6,930	6,481	6,442	7,159
Tioga	3,617	4,337	4,929	4,211	5,264	5,530	5,325	5,162	5,270
Union	2,552	2,770	3,012	2,657	3,252	3,615	3,451	3,864	4,029
Venango	7,930	9,684	9,191	7,943	8,774	9,339	8,782	11,891	10,394
Warren	5,796	7,240	7,008	6,482	7,099	7,783	8,383	9,054	8,052
Washington	68,817	71,831	71,429	67,886	68,577	72,123	71,527	77,038	67,863
Wayne	4,533	5,477	4,488	3,730	4,116	4,980	4,806	4,825	4,974
Westmoreland	104,134	118,024	117,551	114,527	118,341	113,540	114,993	126,142	118,771
Wyoming	2,884	3,753	3,115	2,638	3,252	4,000	3,666	3,735	3,560
York	57,713	62,780	61,484	57,178	59,745	63,650	58,947	61,083	57,168
TOTALS	**2,450,396**	**2,805,202**	**2,884,396**	**2,715,507**	**2,993,092**	**3,152,450**	**3,072,700**	**3,380,675**	**3,069,234**

REPUBLICAN VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1956 TO 1988

	1956	1960	1964	1968	1972	1976	1980	1984	1988
Adams	11,481	12,289	12,815	13,119	12,919	12,660	13,768	15,321	15,948
Allegheny	328,868	323,048	303,152	299,981	303,944	244,560	227,190	223,900	205,486
Armstrong	21,691	22,084	21,459	20.277	19,729	17,257	16,430	16,322	14,900
Beaver	45,817	43,340	39,515	37,041	34,702	31,847	29,746	29,442	26,224
Bedford	11,792	11,658	12,028	12,337	11,531	10,734	11,668	13,173	12,869
Berks	42,829	45,753	46,703	48,169	48,431	45,721	47,118	52,670	58,106
Blair	38,022	38,138	38,191	36,087	33,729	31,783	33,118	33,906	31,198
Bradford	17,446	17,589	16,893	17,001	16,377	15,641	16,287	17,496	17,889
Bucks	66,503	76,354	79,595	91,504	100,869	95,247	109,047	129,146	136,509
Butler	30,175	31,808	30,332	30,031	30,308	29,276	31,397	33,452	31,439
Cambria	43,093	40,808	39,901	40,107	36,279	31,503	29,860	28,817	25,715
Cameron	2,879	2,677	2,497	2,266	2,073	1,828	1,841	1,960	1,944
Carbon	14,054	13,346	12,710	12,243	11,687	10,285	10,065	10,369	10,603
Centre	16,215	17,947	18,541	19,911	21,325	21,326	25,921	28,871	28,104
Chester	58,122	66,170	72,320	80,175	87,845	86,451	92,920	103,361	111,892
Clarion	9,183	9,415	9,726	9,180	9,246	6,851	9,336	9,739	8,875
Clearfield	17,853	17,724	17,736	17,542	15,744	14,281	15,396	17,210	15,777
Clinton	9,922	9,368	9,409	9,266	8,651	7,585	7,888	7,006	6,756
Columbia	11,307	11,905	12,248	12,108	12,091	11,773	12,120	12,210	11,863
Crawford	21,531	21,671	20,757	20,735	20,195	19,173	20,040	21,586	21,330
Cumberland	32,301	35,650	36,940	40,839	42,737	42,218	46,687	51,726	53,476
Dauphin	80,810	77,228	76,480	74,490	63,921	55,759	59,755	64,660	61,346
Delaware	226,502	229,012	227,825	235,780	244,191	232,222	214,656	216,235	211,822
Elk	7,131	7,115	7,167	6,826	6,444	5,771	5,878	5,847	6,011
Erie	54,297	58,391	59,154	55,810	55,740	49,871	47,301	49,190	48,329
Fayette	26,991	23,642	23,600	23,666	19,633	16,001	14,868	14,911	13,546
Forest	1,549	1,546	1,565	1,473	1,425	1,427	1,495	1,458	1,457
Franklin	18,853	20,380	22,151	23,154	22,814	21,108	23,206	25,729	28,112
Fulton	2,226	2,231	2,366	2,326	2,247	2,137	2,407	2,795	2,950
Greene	5,152	4,626	4,589	4,293	4,073	3,618	3,873	3,754	3,560
Huntingdon	11,778	12,322	11,581	10,502	10,471	9,557	10,178	10,802	10,328
Indiana	19,836	20,329	20,212	20,623	19,670	18,473	19,185	20,393	18,699
Jefferson	13,555	14,581	14,053	13,346	12,132	10,991	10,915	11,291	11,011
Juniata	4,087	4,259	4,666	4,557	4,405	4,337	4,621	5,020	5,171
Lackawanna	60,407	50,601	55,801	48,895	47,165	43,600	38,425	36,961	35,800
Lancaster	80,882	87,010	85,098	87,483	87,938	85,412	95,124	113,906	113,843
Lawrence	32,444	29,991	28,143	27,294	25,631	22,209	21,200	20,344	18,454
Lebanon	25,021	26,687	26,721	27,243	26,535	24,648	26,882	29,029	28,858
Lehigh	47,695	51,760	51,862	53,050	52,627	48,437	50,190	54,091	56,941
Luzerne	133,524	115,050	109,016	97,184	77,432	64,179	63,184	62,345	59,739
Lycoming	28,267	30,475	30,696	29,905	29,111	25,573	25,692	27,434	26,657
McKean	17,677	17,133	15,841	14,623	13,586	12,487	12,135	12,549	12,414
Mercer	29,568	30,499	29,426	29,196	28,062	26,309	25,182	25,626	23,995
Mifflin	8,974	9,264	9,397	9,465	9,413	8,384	8,560	9,370	8,782
Monroe	7,977	8,054	8,227	9,818	10,682	10,781	12,209	14,084	16,896
Montgomery	169,052	189,550	199,307	213,239	217,273	203,934	203,320	213,333	218,145
Montour	3,788	3,991	3,960	3,917	3,810	3,421	3,650	3,717	3,687
Northampton	35,296	34,067	33,072	32,700	32,141	29,464	30,418	34,867	37,397
Northumberland	34,995	32,958	31,371	30,841	26,610	24,383	23,280	22,442	20,412
Perry	8,033	8.002	8,619	8,719	8,342	8,486	9,633	10,763	10,018
Philadelphia	523,055	408,694	382,561	386,360	338,997	232,848	205,084	195,321	246,084
Pike	4,277	4,003	4,262	4,507	4,800	4,824	5,333	6,227	7,246
Potter	5,482	5,316	5,296	4,953	4,608	4,318	4,866	5,431	5,200
Schuylkill	70,082	65,420	63,379	60,469	57,061	50,902	45,156	45,033	39,559
Snyder	7,950	8,402	8,305	8,140	8,229	8,115	8,943	10,019	10,083
Somerset	21,702	21,186	21,127	20,260	19,896	18,841	19,419	20,186	19,631
Sullivan	2,078	1,957	1,940	1,948	1,873	1,788	1,880	1,935	1,978
Susquehanna	11,523	11,471	11,455	11,128	11,144	10,785	11,183	11,304	12,381
Tioga	12,261	12,642	12,688	12,050	11,792	10,920	11,488	12,380	12,463
Union	7,395	7,843	8,207	7,851	7,615	7,712	8,103	8,543	8,823
Venango	18,660	19,110	17,859	17,051	16,245	14,888	14,879	15,729	14,920
Warren	12,864	12,977	13,130	12,841	11,786	10,698	10,846	11,795	11,394
Washington	34,774	33,424	33,127	31,815	30,844	28,746	28,047	27,920	25,818
Wayne	10,327	10,235	10,602	10,025	9,976	9,324	9,749	10,483	11,713
Westmoreland	56,221	58.078	56,948	57,490	56,784	48,808	49,357	50,472	49,669
Wyoming	6,538	6,403	6.600	6,868	7,155	7,138	7,285	7,968	7,941
York	44,567	45.580	46,645	51,363	54,953	53,563	57,420	66,177	72,096
TOTALS	**2,897,307**	**2,802,237**	**2,759,565**	**2,775,456**	**2,697,694**	**2,387,197**	**2,374,303**	**2,487,552**	**2,518,282**

Section 8



THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

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PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

GEORGE HERBERT WALKER BUSH was born on June 12, 1924, in Milton, Massachusetts, to Dorothy Walker Bush and the late Senator Prescott Bush (R-CT, 1952-62).

Mr. Bush graduated from Phillips Academy, Andover, Massachusetts, in June 1942, and enlisted in the United States Navy as a Seaman 2nd Class. Receiving his wings and commission while still 18 years old, he then became the youngest pilot in the Navy.

On active duty from August 1942 to September 1945 during World War II, Mr. Bush flew torpedo bombers off the USS San Jacinto. On September 2, 1944, Mr. Bush's plane was hit by anti-aircraft fire while making a bombing run over the Bonin Island of Chichi Jima, 600 miles south of Japan. Although the plane was afire and severely damaged, he completed his strafing run on the targeted Japanese installation before flying towards sea to bail out. Mr. Bush was able to bail out successfully and was rescued by a Navy submarine, the USS Finback. Tragically, his two crew members were killed. For his courageous service in the Pacific Theater, Mr. Bush was awarded the Distinguished Flying Cross and three Air Medals.

On January 6, 1945, George married Barbara Pierce of Rye, New York. Today they are the parents of five children: George, John (Jeb), Neil, Marvin, and Dorothy Bush LeBlond. Their second child, Robin, died of leukemia in 1953. The Bushes have 12 grandchildren.

Following World War II, Mr. Bush entered Yale University, where he pursued a degree in economics and served as captain of the varsity baseball team. He graduated Phi Beta Kappa in 1948.

After his graduation from Yale, George and Barbara Bush moved to Texas, where he worked as a supply salesman for Dresser Industries. In 1951, he co-founded a small royalty firm, the Bush-Overby Oil Development Company. Two years later he co-founded the Zapata Petroleum Corporation. In 1954 at the age of 30, he became co-founder and president of a third firm, Zapata Off-shore. Zapata pioneered in experimental off-shore drilling equipment.

Following an unsuccessful bid for a Senate seat in 1964, Mr. Bush was elected to the U.S. House of Representatives in 1966 from Texas' 7th District. One of the few freshman members of Congress ever elected to serve on the Ways and Means Committee, he was reelected to the House two years later without opposition. Mr. Bush lost a second campaign for the Senate in 1970.

During the 1970's, Mr. Bush held a number of important leadership positions. In 1971, he was named U.S. Ambassador to the United Nations. He served there until 1973, when he became Chairman of the Republican National Committee. In October 1974, Mr. Bush traveled to Peking, where he served as Chief of the U.S. Liaison Office during the critical period when the United States was renewing ties with the People's Republic of China. In 1976, Mr. Bush was appointed Director of Central Intelligence. He is given credit for strengthening the intelligence community and helping to restore morale at the CIA while Director of the agency.

In July 1980, Ronald Reagan selected George Bush to be his Vice Presidential running mate. Four months later, Mr. Bush was elected Vice President. He was sworn into office on January 20, 1981. In the 1984 Presidential election, the Reagan-Bush ticket won a second term in an electoral landslide.

Beginning in June 1985, Mr. Bush coordinated the Administration's activities to combat international terrorism. Earlier, he had led the efforts of the Presidential Task Force on Regulatory Relief and the National Narcotics Border Interdiction System (NNBIS).

After eight years as Vice President in one of the most successful Administrations in the nation's history, George Bush was nominated for the Presidency at the 1988 Republican National Convention. Mr. Bush selected Indiana Senator J. Danforth (Dan) Quayle as his running mate. During the November 8th election, the Bush-Quayle ticket won 40 states and a landslide Electoral College victory of 426-112. On January 20, 1989, George Bush was sworn in as the 41st President of the United States.

The President and Mrs. Bush are residents of Houston, Texas, and are members of St. Martin's Episcopal Church, where he is a former vestryman. When in Washington, the President and First Lady attend services at St. John's Episcopal Church. President Bush is on the board of the Episcopal Church Foundation. He has also served on the vestry of St. Ann's Episcopal Church Foundation, Kennebunkport, Maine.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

George Bush, ***President***
Dan Quayle, ***Vice President***

THE CABINET

Secretary of Agriculture	Edward Madigan
Secretary of Commerce	Robert A. Mosbacher
Secretary of Defense	Richard Cheney
Secretary of Education	Lamar Alexander
Secretary of Energy	James D. Watkins
Secretary of Health and Human Services	Dr. Louis W. Sullivan
Secretary of Housing and Urban Development	Jack Kemp
Secretary of the Interior	Manuel J. Lujan, Jr.
Attorney General (Acting)	William P. Barr
Secretary of Labor	Lynn Martin
Secretary of State	James A. Baker, III
Secretary of Transportation	Samuel Knox Skinner
Secretary of the Treasury	Nicholas F. Brady
Chief of Staff to the President	John H. Sununu
United States Representative to the United Nations	Thomas Pickering
Director, Office of Management and Budget	Richard Darman
Director of Central Intelligence	William Webster
United States Trade Representative	Carla Anderson Hills
Secretary of Veterans Affairs	Edward J. Derwinski

The White House Office
1600 Pennsylvania Avenue NW 20500

Assistants to the President

Chief of Staff to the President	John H. Sununu
Deputy to Chief of Staff	Andrew H. Card, Jr.
Staff Secretary	Phillip D. Brady
Secretary to the Cabinet	Edith E. Holiday
Communications	David F. Demarest, Jr.
Press Secretary	Max Marlin Fitzwater
Counsel to the President	C. Boyden Gray
Legislative Affairs	Frederick D. McClure
Management and Administration	J. Bonnie Newman
Economic and Domestic Policy	Roger B. Porter
National Security Affairs	General Brent Scowcroft USAF, (Ret.)
Special Activities and Initiatives	Sigmund A. Rogich
Director of Presidential Personnel	Charles G. Untermeyer
Science and Technology	D. Allan Bromley
And Deputy for National Security Affairs	Robert M. Gates
Physician to the President	Burton J. Lee, III, M.D.

Deputy Assistants to the President

Director, Office of Intergovernmental Affairs	Debra Anderson
Management and Director, Office of Administration	Paul W. Bateman
Legislative Affairs (House)	Nicholas E. Calio
Deputy Press Secretary	Roman Popadiuk
Director, Office of Cabinet Affairs	Stephen I. Danzansky
Appointments and Scheduling	Katherine Super
Legislative Affairs (Senate)	E. Boyd Hollingsworth, Jr.
Presidential Personnel	Ronald C. Kaufman
Director of Presidential Advance	John G. Keller, Jr.
Public Liaison	Barbara G. Kilberg
Director, Office of National Service	C. Gregg Petersmeyer
Policy Planning	James P. Pinkerton
Deputy Assistant	Patricia Presock
Executive Assistant to the Chief of Staff	Edward M. Rogers, Jr.
Domestic Policy	Charels E.M. Kolb
Chief of Staff to the First Lady	Susan Porter Rose
Deputy Counsel	John P. Schmitz
Public Liaison	Sichan Siv
Deputy Director of Presidential Personnel	Jeannette L. Naylor
Communications and Director, Speechwriting	Chriss Winston
Acting Director, Office of Political Affairs	David M. Carney
Director, Office of Legislative Affairs	Robert J. Portman
Director, White House Operations	Rose Zamaria

THE 102nd CONGRESS

STATE DELEGATIONS

ALABAMA

SENATORS
Howell T. Heflin (D)
Richard C. Shelby (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 5; Republicans, 2)

1. Sonny Callahan (R)
2. William L. Dickinson (R)
3. Glen Browder (D)
4. Tom Bevill (D)
5. Robert E. (Bud) Cramer, Jr. (D)
6. Ben Erdreich (D)
7. Claude Harris (D)

ALASKA

SENATORS
Theodore F. Stevens (R)
Frank Murkowski (R)

REPRESENTATIVE
(Republican, 1)
Representative-at-large
Don Young (R)

ARIZONA

SENATORS
Dennis DeConcini (D)
John McCain (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 1; Republicans, 4)

1. John J. Rhodes III (R)
2. Morris K. Udall (D)
3. Bob Stump (R)
4. Jon L. Kyl (R)
5. Jim Kolbe (R)

ARKANSAS

SENATORS
Dale Bumpers (D)
David H. Pryor (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 3; Republicans, 1)

1. Bill Alexander (D)
2. Ray Thornton (D)
3. John Paul Hammerschmidt (R)
4. Beryl F. Anthony, Jr. (D)

CALIFORNIA

SENATORS
Alan Cranston (D)
*John Seymour (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 26; Republicans, 19)

1. Frank D. Riggs (R)
2. Wally Herger (R)
3. Robert T. Matsui (D)
4. Vic Fazio (D)
5. Nancy Pelosi (D)
6. Barbara Boxer (D)
7. George Miller (D)
8. Ronald V. Dellums (D)
9. Fortney H. (Pete) Stark (D)
10. Don Edwards (D)
11. Tom Lantos (D)
12. Tom Campbell (R)
13. Norman Y. Mineta (D)
14. John T. Doolittle (R)
15. Gary Condit (D)
16. Leon E. Panetta (D)
17. Calvin M. Dooley (D)
18. Richard Lehman (D)
19. Robert J. Lagomarsino (R)
20. William M. Thomas (R)
21. Elton Gallegly (R)
22. Carlos J. Moorhead (R)
23. Anthony C. Beilenson (D)
24. Henry A. Waxman (D)
25. Edward R. Roybal (D)
26. Howard Berman (D)
27. Mel Levine (D)
28. Julian C. Dixon (D)
29. Maxine Waters (D)
30. Matthew G. Martinez (D)
31. Mervyn M. Dymally (D)
32. Glenn M. Anderson (D)
33. David Dreier (R)
34. Esteban Edward Torres (D)
35. Jerry Lewis (R)
36. George E. Brown, Jr. (D)
37. Alfred A. (Al) McCandless (R)
38. Robert K. Dornan (R)
39. William E. Dannemeyer (R)
40. Christopher C. Cox (R)
41. Bill Lowery (R)
42. Dana Rohrabacher (R)
43. Ron Packard (R)
44. Randy "Duke" Cunningham (R)
45. Duncan Hunter (R)

COLORADO

SENATORS
Hank Brown (R)
Timothy E. Wirth (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 3; Republicans, 3)

1. Patricia Schroeder (D)
2. David E. Skaggs (D)
3. Ben Nighthorse Campbell (D)
4. Wayne Allard (R)
5. Joel Hefley (R)
6. Dan Schaefer (R)

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS
Christopher J. Dodd (D)
Joseph I. Lieberman (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 3; Republicans, 3)

1. Barbara B. Kennelly (D)
2. Sam Gejdenson (D)
3. Rosa L. DeLauro (D)
4. Christopher Shays (R)
5. Gary A. Franks (R)
6. Nancy L. Johnson (R)

DELAWARE

SENATORS
William V. Roth, Jr. (R)
Joseph R. Biden, Jr. (D)

REPRESENTATIVE
(Democrat, 1)
Representative-at-large
Thomas R. Carper (D)

FLORIDA

SENATORS
Bob Graham (D)
Connie Mack (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 9; Republicans, 10)

1. Earl Hutto (D)
2. Douglas "Pete" Peterson (D)
3. Charles E. Bennett (D)
4. Porter J. Goss (R)
5. Bill McCollum (R)
6. Craig T. James (R)
7. Sam Gibbons (D)
8. C. W. Bill Young (R)
9. Michael Bilirakis (R)
10. Andy Ireland (R)
11. Jim Bacchus (D)
12. Tom Lewis (R)
13. Cliff Stearns (R)
14. Harry Johnston (D)
15. E. Clay Shaw, Jr. (R)
16. Lawrence J. Smith (D)
17. William Lehman (D)
18. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R)
19. Dante B. Fascell (D)

GEORGIA

SENATORS
Sam Nunn (D)
Wyche Fowler, Jr. (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 9; Republicans, 1)

1. Lindsay Thomas (D)
2. Charles Hatcher (D)
3. Richard Ray (D)
4. Ben Jones (D)
5. John Lewis (D)
6. Newt Gingrich (R)
7. George (Buddy) Darden (D)
8. J. Roy Rowland (D)
9. Ed Jenkins (D)
10. Doug Barnard, Jr. (D)

HAWAII

SENATORS
Daniel K. Inouye (D)
Daniel K. Akaka (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 2)

1. Neil Abercrombie (D)
2. Patsy T. Mink (D)

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*Appointed by the Governor to fill vacancy due to resignation of Pete Wilson Jan. 7, 1991.

IDAHO

SENATORS
Steven D. Symms (R)
Larry E. Craig (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 2)
1. Larry LaRocco (D)
2. Richard H. Stallings (D)

ILLINOIS

SENATORS
Paul Simon (D)
Alan J. Dixon (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 15; Republicans, 7)
1. Charles A. Hayes (D)
2. Gus Savage (D)
3. Marty Russo (D)
4. Jerry F. Costello (D)
5. William O. Lipinski (D)
6. Henry J. Hyde (R)
7. Cardiss Collins (D)
8. Dan Rostenkowski (D)
9. Sidney R. Yates (D)
10. John Edward Porter (R)
11. Frank Annunzio (D)
12. Philip M. Crane (R)
13. Harris W. Fawell (R)
14. J. Dennis Hastert (R)
15. Thomas W. Ewing (R)
16. John W. Cox, Jr. (D)
17. Lane Evans (D)
18. Robert H. Michel (R)
19. Terry L. Bruce (D)
20. Richard J. Durbin (D)
21. Glen Poshard (D)
22. George E. Sangmeister (D)

INDIANA

SENATORS
Dan Coats (R)
Richard Lugar (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 8; Republicans, 2)
1. Peter J. Visclosky (D)
2. Philip R. Sharp (D)
3. Tim Roemer (D)
4. Jill L. Long (D)
5. James Jontz (D)
6. Dan Burton (R)
7. John T. Myers (R)
8. Frank McCloskey (D)
9. Lee H. Hamilton (D)
10. Andrew Jacobs, Jr. (D)

IOWA

SENATORS
Charles E. Grassley (R)
Tom Harkin (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 2; Republicans, 4)
1. Jim Leach (R)
2. Jim Nussle (R)
3. David R. Nagle (D)
4. Neal Smith (D)
5. Jim Lightfoot (R)
6. Fred Grandy (R)

KANSAS

SENATORS
Robert Dole (R)
Nancy L. Kassebaum (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 2; Republicans, 3)
1. Pat Roberts (R)
2. Jim Slattery (D)
3. Jan Meyers (R)
4. Dan Glickman (D)
5. Dick Nichols (R)

KENTUCKY

SENATORS
Mitch McConnell (R)
Wendell H. Ford (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 4; Republicans, 3)
1. Carroll Hubbard, Jr. (D)
2. William H. Natcher (D)
3. Romano L. Mazzoli (D)
4. Jim Bunning (R)
5. Harold Rogers (R)
6. Larry J. Hopkins (R)
7. Carl C. Perkins (D)

LOUISIANA

SENATORS
John B. Breaux (D)
J. Bennett Johnson, Jr. (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 4; Republicans, 4)
1. Bob Livingston (R)
2. William J. Jefferson (D)
3. W. J. (Billy) Tauzin (D)
4. Jim McCrery (R)
5. Jerry Huckaby (D)
6. Richard H. Baker (R)
7. James A. Hayes (D)
8. Clyde C. Holloway (R)

MAINE

SENATORS
William S. Cohen (R)
George J. Mitchell (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 1; Republicans, 1)
1. Thomas H. Andrews (D)
2. Olympia J. Snowe (R)

MARYLAND

SENATORS
Barbara A. Mikulski (D)
Paul S. Sarbanes (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 5; Republicans, 3)
1. Wayne T. Gilchrest (R)
2. Helen Delich Bentley (R)
3. Benjamin L. Cardin (D)
4. C. Thomas McMillen (D)
5. Steny H. Hoyer (D)
6. Beverly B. Byron (D)
7. Kweisi Mfume (D)
8. Constance A. Morella (R)

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS
Edward M. Kennedy (D)
John F. Kerry (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 10; Vacancy, 1)
1. Vacancy
2. Richard E. Neal (D)
3. Joseph D. Early (D)
4. Barney Frank (D)
5. Chester G. Atkins (D)
6. Nicholas Mavroules (D)
7. Edward J. Markey (D)
8. Joseph P. Kennedy II (D)
9. Joe Moakley (D)
10. Gerry E. Studds (D)
11. Brian J. Donnelly (D)

MICHIGAN

SENATORS
Carl Levin (D)
Donald W. Riegle, Jr. (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 11; Republicans, 7)
1. John Conyers, Jr. (D)
2. Carl D. Pursell (R)
3. Howard Wolpe (D)
4. Frederick S. Upton (R)
5. Paul B. Henry (R)
6. Bob Carr (D)
7. Dale E. Kildee (D)
8. Bob Traxler (D)
9. Guy Vander Jagt (R)
10. Dave Camp (R)
11. Robert W. Davis (R)
12. David E. Bonior (D)
13. Barbara-Rose Collins (D)
14. Dennis Hertel (D)
15. William D. Ford (D)
16. John D. Dingell (D)
17. Sander M. Levin (D)
18. Wm. S. Broomfield (R)

MINNESOTA

SENATORS
Paul David Wellstone (D)
David Durenberger (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 6; Republicans, 2)
1. Timothy J. Penny (D)
2. Vin Weber (R)
3. Jim Ramstad (R)
4. Bruce F. Vento (D)
5. Martin Olav Sabo (D)
6. Gerry Sikorski (D)
7. Collin C. Peterson (D)
8. James L. Oberstar (D)

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS
Thad Cochran (R)
Trent Lott (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 5)
1. Jamie L. Whitten (D)
2. Mike Espy (D)
3. G. V. (Sonny) Montgomery (D)
4. Mike Parker (D)
5. Gene Taylor (D)

MISSOURI

SENATORS
Christopher (Kit) Bond (R)
John C. Danforth (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 6; Republicans, 3)
1. William (Bill) Clay (D)
2. Joan Kelly Horn (D)
3. Richard A. Gephardt (D)
4. Ike Skelton (D)
5. Alan Wheat (D)
6. E. Thomas Coleman (R)
7. Mel Hancock (R)
8. Bill Emerson (R)
9. Harold L. Volkmer (D)

MONTANA

SENATORS
Max Baucus (D)
Conrad M. Burns (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 1; Republicans, 1)
1. Pat Williams (D)
2. Ron Marlenee (R)

NEBRASKA

SENATORS
J. James Exon (D)
Robert Kerrey (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 1; Republicans, 2)
1. Doug Bereuter (R)
2. Peter Hoagland (D)
3. Bill Barrett (R)

NEVADA

SENATORS
Harry Reid (D)
Richard H. Byran (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 1; Republicans, 1)
1. James H. Bilbray (D)
2. Barbara F. Vucanovich (R)

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS
Robert C. Smith (R)
Warren Rudman (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats 1; Republicans, 1)
1. William H. Zeliff, Jr. (R)
2. Dick Swett (D)

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS
Bill Bradley (D)
Frank R. Lautenberg (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 8; Republicans, 6)
1. Robert E. Andrews (D)
2. William J. Hughes (D)
3. Frank Pallone, Jr. (D)
4. Christopher H. Smith (R)
5. Marge Roukema (R)
6. Bernard J. Dwyer (D)
7. Matthew J. Rinaldo (R)
8. Robert A. Roe (D)
9. Robert G. Torricelli (D)
10. Donald M. Payne (D)
11. Dean A. Gallo (R)
12. Dick Zimmer (R)
13. Jim Saxton (R)
14. Frank J. Guarini (D)

NEW MEXICO

SENATORS
Peter V. Domenici (R)
Jeff Bingaman (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 1; Republicans, 2)
1. Steven Schiff (R)
2. Joe Skeen (R)
3. Bill Richardson (D)

NEW YORK

SENATORS
Alfonse M. D'Amato (R)
Daniel P. Moynihan (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 21; Republicans, 13)
1. George J. Hochbrueckner (D)
2. Thomas J. Downey (D)
3. Robert J. Mrazek (D)
4. Norman F. Lent (R)
5. Raymond J. McGrath (R)
6. Floyd H. Flake (D)
7. Gary L. Ackerman (D)
8. James H. Scheuer (D)
9. Thomas J. Manton (D)
10. Charles E. Schumer (D)
11. Edolphus Towns (D)
12. Major R. Owens (D)
13. Stephen J. Solarz (D)
14. Susan Molinari (R)
15. Bill Green (R)
16. Charles B. Rangel (D)
17. Ted Weiss (D)
18. Jose E. Serrano (D)
19. Eliot L. Engel (D)
20. Nita M. Lowey (D)
21. Hamilton Fish, Jr. (R)
22. Benjamin A. Gilman (R)
23. Michael R. McNulty (D)
24. Gerald B. H. Solomon (R)
25. Sherwood L. Boehlert (R)
26. David O'B. Martin (R)
27. James T. Walsh (R)
28. Matthew F. McHugh (D)
29. Frank Horton (R)
30. Louise McIntosh Slaughter (D)
31. Bill Paxon (R)
32. John J. LaFalce (D)
33. Henry J. Nowak (D)
34. Amo Houghton, Jr. (R)

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS
Jesse Helms (R)
Terry Sanford (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 7; Republicans, 4)
1. Walter B. Jones (D)
2. Tim Valentine (D)
3. H. Martin Lancaster (D)
4. David E. Price (D)
5. Stephen L. Neal (D)
6. Harold Coble (R)
7. Charles Rose (D)
8. W. G. (Bill) Hefner (D)
9. J. Alex McMillan (R)
10. Cass Ballenger (R)
11. Charles H. Taylor (R)

NORTH DAKOTA

SENATORS
Kent Conrad (D)
Quentin N. Burdick (D)

REPRESENTATIVE
(Democrat, 1)
Representative-at-large
Byron L. Dorgan (D)

OHIO

SENATORS
John Glenn (D)
Howard M. Metzenbaum (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 11; Republicans, 10)
1. Charles J. Luken (D)
2. Willis D. Gradison Jr. (R)
3. Tony P. Hall (D)
4. Michael G. Oxley (R)
5. Paul E Gillmor (R)
6. Bob McEwen (R)
7. David L. Hobson (R)
8. John A. Boehner (R)
9. Marcy Kaptur (D)
10. Clarence E. Miller (R)
11. Dennis Eckart (D)
12. John J. Kasich (R)
13. Donald J. Pease (D)
14. Thomas C. Sawyer (D)
15. Chalmers P. Wylie (R)
16. Ralph Regula (R)
17. James A. Traficant, Jr. (D)
18. Douglas Applegate (D)
19. Edward F. Feighan (D)
20. Mary Rose Oakar (D)
21. Louis Stokes (D)

OKLAHOMA

SENATORS
David L. Boren (D)
Don Nickles (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 4; Republicans, 2)

1. James M. Inhofe (R)
2. Mike Synar (D)
3. Bill K. Brewster (D)
4. Dave McCurdy (D)
5. Mickey Edwards (R)
6. Glenn English (D)

OREGON

SENATORS
Mark O. Hatfield (R)
Robert W. Packwood (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 4; Republicans, 1)

1. Les AuCoin (D)
2. Robert F. (Bob) Smith (R)
3. Ron Wyden (D)
4. Peter A. DeFazio (D)
5. Michael J. Kopetski (D)

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS
Arlen Specter (R)
*Harris Wofford (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 10; Republicans, 12; Vacancy, 1)

1. Thomas M. Foglietta (D)
2. Robert A. Borski (D)
3. Joe Kolter (D)
4. Richard T. Schulze (R)
5. Gus Yatron (D)
6. Curt Weldon (R)
7. Peter H. Kostmayer (D)
8. Bud Shuster (R)
9. Joseph M. McDade (R)
10. Paul E. Kanjorski (D)
11. John P. Murtha (D)
12. Lawrence Coughlin (R)
13. William J. Coyne (D)
14. Don Ritter (R)
15. Robert S. Walker (R)
16. George W. Gekas (R)
17. Richard J. Santorum (R)
18. William F. Goodling (R)
19. Joseph M. Gaydos (D)
20. Thomas J. Ridge (R)
21. Austin J. Murphy (D)
22. William F. Clinger, Jr. (R)
23. Vacancy

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS
Claiborne Pell (D)
John Chafee (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats 1; Republicans, 1)

1. Ronald K. Machtley (R)
2. John F. Reed (D)

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS
Strom Thurmond (R)
Ernest F. Hollings (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 4; Republicans, 2)

1. Arthur Ravenel, Jr. (R)
2. Floyd Spence (R)
3. Butler Derrick (D)
4. Elizabeth J. Patterson (D)
5. John M. Spratt, Jr. (D)
6. Robin Tallon (D)

SOUTH DAKOTA

SENATORS
Thomas A. Daschle (D)
Larry Pressler (R)

REPRESENTATIVE
(Democrat, 1)
Representative-at-large
Tim Johnson (D)

TENNESSEE

SENATORS
Albert Gore, Jr. (D)
James R. Sasser (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 6; Republicans, 3)

1. James H. (Jimmy) Quillen (R)
2. John J. Duncan, Jr. (R)
3. Marilyn Lloyd (D)
4. Jim Cooper (D)
5. Bob Clement (D)
6. Bart Gordon (D)
7. Don Sundquist (R)
8. John S. Tanner (D)
9. Harold E. Ford (D)

TEXAS

SENATORS
Phil Gramm (R)
Lloyd M. Bentsen (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 19; Republicans, 8)

1. Jim Chapman (D)
2. Charles Wilson (D)
3. Sam Johnson (R)
4. Ralph M. Hall (D)
5. John Bryant (D)
6. Joe Barton (R)
7. Bill Archer (R)
8. Jack Fields (R)
9. Jack Brooks (D)
10. J. J. Pickle (D)
11. Chet Edwards (D)
12. Pete Gerin (D)
13. Bill Sarpalius (D)
14. Greg Laughlin (D)
15. E de la Garza (D)
16. Ronald D. Coleman (D)
17. Charles W. Stenholm (D)
18. Craig A. Washington (D)
19. Larry Combest (R)
20. Henry B. Gonzalez (D)
21. Lamar S. Smith (R)
22. Tom DeLay (R)
23. Albert G. Bustamante (D)
24. Martin Frost (D)
25. Michael A. Andrews (D)
26. Richard K. Armey (R)
27. Solomon P. Ortiz (D)

UTAH

SENATORS
Jake Garn (R)
Orrin Hatch (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats 2, Republicans, 1)

1. James V. Hansen (R)
2. Wayne Owens (D)
3. Bill Orton (D)

VERMONT

SENATORS
Patrick J. Leahy (D)
James M. Jeffords (R)

REPRESENTATIVE
(Democrat, 1)
Representative-at-large
Bernard Sanders (D)

VIRGINIA

SENATORS
John W. Warner (R)
Charles S. Robb (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 6; Republicans, 4)

1. Herbert H. Bateman (R)
2. Owen B. Pickett (D)
3. Thomas J. Bliley, Jr. (R)
4. Norman Sisisky (D)
5. Lewis F. Payne, Jr. (D)
6. Jim Olin (D)
7. D. French Slaughter, Jr. (R)
8. James P. Moran (D)
9. Frederick C. Boucher (D)
10. Frank R. Wolf (R)

WASHINGTON

SENATORS
Brock Adams (D)
Slade Gorton (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 5; Republicans, 3)

1. John R. Miller (R)
2. Al Swift (D)
3. Jolene Unsoeld (D)
4. Sid Morrison (R)
5. Thomas S. Foley (D)
6. Norman D. Dicks (D)
7. Jim McDermott (D)
8. Rod Chandler (R)

WEST VIRGINIA

SENATORS
Jay Rockefeller (D)
Robert C. Byrd (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 4)

1. Alan B. Mollohan (D)

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*Appointed by the Governor to fill vacancy due to death of H. John Heinz, III, April 4, 1991.

2. Harley O. Staggers, Jr. (D)
3. Robert E. Wise, Jr. (D)
4. Nick Joe Rahall, II (D)

WISCONSIN

SENATORS
Robert W. Kasten, Jr. (R)
Herbert Kohl (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 4; Republicans, 5)
1. Les Aspin (D)
2. Scott L. Klug (R)
3. Steve Gunderson (R)
4. Gerald D. Kleczka (D)
5. Jim Moody (D)
6. Thomas E. Petri (R)
7. David R. Obey (D)
8. Toby Roth (R)
9. F. James Sensenbrenner, Jr. (R)

WYOMING

SENATORS
Alan K. Simpson (R)
Malcolm Wallop (R)

REPRESENTATIVE
(Republican, 1)
Representative-at-large
Craig Thomas (R)

Non-Voting Delegates to the U. S. House of Representatives

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

DELEGATE
(Democrat, 1)
Eleanor Holmes Norton (D)

AMERICAN SAMOA

DELEGATE
(Democrat, 1)
Eni F. H. Faleomavaega

GUAM

DELEGATE
(Republican, 1)
Ben Blaz

PUERTO RICO

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER
(Democrat, 1)
Jaime B. Fuster

VIRGIN ISLANDS

DELEGATE
(Democrat, 1)
Ron de Lugo

RECAPITULATION

SENATE	
Democrats	57
Republicans	43
Total	100

HOUSE	
Democrats	268
Republicans	166
Other	1
Total	435

OFFICERS OF THE SENATE

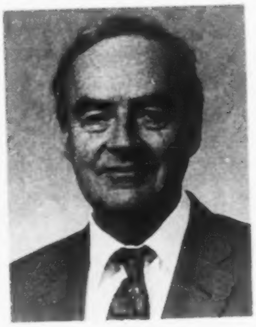
Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate	Dan Quayle
President Pro Tempore of the Senate	Robert C. Byrd
Secretary	Walter J. Stewart
Sergeant at Arms	Martha S. Pope
Secretary for the Majority	C. Abbott Saffold
Secretary for the Minority	Howard O. Greene, Jr.
Parliamentarian	Alan Frumin
Chaplain of the Senate	Rev. Richard C. Halverson, LLD
Majority Leader	George J. Mitchell
Majority Whip	Wendell Ford
Minority Leader	Robert Dole
Minority Whip	Alan K. Simpson

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE

The Speaker	Tom Foley
Clerk of the House	Donnald K. Anderson
Sergeant at Arms	Jack Russ
Doorkeeper	James T. Molloy
Postmaster	Robert V. Rota
Chaplain of the House	Rev. James David Ford, DD., L.H.D.
Majority Leader	Richard Gephardt
Majority Whip	David Bonior
Chief Deputy Majority Whip	Butler Derrick
Chief Deputy Majority Whip	Barbara B. Connelly
Chief Deputy Majority Whip	John Lewis
Minority Leader	Robert H. Michel
Minority Whip	Newt Gingrich
Parliamentarian	William H. Brown, Jr.

PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION TO THE 102nd CONGRESS

THE SENATE



HARRIS WOFFORD

Harris Wofford was born April 9, 1926, in New York City, the son of Harris L. Wofford, Sr. and Estelle (Gardner); grad., Univ. of Chicago (B.A.) 1948; Yale Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1954; Howard Univ. Law Schl. (J.D.) 1954; rec., honorary degrees from Tufts Univ., Wake Forest Univ., and King's Coll.; U.S. Army Air Force (1944-45); attorney; mem., Am. Bar Assn.; assoc. dir., Peace Corps (1964-66); Peace Corps Special Representative to Africa (1962-64); special asst. to Pres. Kennedy and chmn., White House Subcabinet Group on Civil Rights (1961-62); counsel, U.S. Comm. on Civil Rights; trustee, Martin Luther King, Jr. Center for Non-violent Social Change; sec., Phila. Martin Luther King, Jr. Assn. for Nonviolence; bd. of dirs., Public Interest Law Center of Phila.; mem., Council of Foreign Relations; Phila. Drum Major Award for Social Justice; Eleanor Roosevelt Humanities Award; Howard Univ. Alumni Award for Postgraduate Achievement; author of four books, including *Of Kennedys and Kings; Making Sense of the Sixties;* several other articles and writings on politics, education and law; appointed Secretary of Labor and Industry, Jan. 21, 1987; appointed U.S. Senator May 8, 1990 to fill vacancy due to the death of H. John Heinz; married Clare Lindgren; 3 children: Susanne, Daniel, David; home address: Bryn Mawr; office address: 277 Russell Building, Washington, DC 20510.

ARLEN SPECTER

Arlen Specter (R) was born Feb. 12, 1930, in Wichita, Kansas, the son of Harry and Lillie (Shanin) Specter; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1951, Phi Beta Kappa; Yale Law Schl. (LL.B.) 1956, Bd. of Editors, Yale Law Journal; Office of Special Investigations, U.S. Air Force, 1st Lt., 1951-53; Phila., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; dist. atty. of Phila., 1966-74; Magisterial Investigation, Scranton Admn., 1965; spec. asst. to Atty. Gen. Walter Alessandroni; asst. counsel, Warren Commission, 1964; Society Hill Synagogue; rec., Outstanding Young Man of the Yr. 1964, Jr. Chamber of Commerce; B'nai B'rith Youth Services Award, 1966; Sons of Italy Award, 1968; Community Humanitarian Award, Baptist Ch., 1969; Man of the Yr. 1971, Temple Beth Ami; N.E. Catholic Outstanding Achievement Award, 1973; author, *Pension and Profit Sharing Plans: Close Corporations* (1962); "Censorship and Obsenity," *Dickinson Law Review*, 1962; "Mapp v. Ohio: Pandora's Problems for the Prosecutor," *University of Pennsylvania Law Review*, 1962; "Pollution: Are We Solving the Problem," *University of Pittsburgh Law Review*, 1971; "Philadelphia's Accelerated Rehabilitative Disposition Program," *American Bar Association Journal*, 1974; co-chmn., Senate Northeast-Midwest Coalition; co-chmn., Senate Children's Caucus; co-chmn., Congressional Crime Caucus; mem., Appropriations, Judiciary, Veterans' Affairs and Select Com. on Intelligence; ranking min. mem., Judiciary Subcom. on Constitution, Anti-trust Monopolies, and Business Rights; ranking min. mem., Approp. Subcom. on Labor, Health, Human Services, & Educ.; Defense, Foreign Operations, Agriculture, Energy & Water Development; Natl. Comm. on Criminal Justice; Peace Corps Natl. Advis. Council; White House Conf. on Youth; Pa. State Planning Bd.; elected to the U.S. Senate, Nov. 4, 1980; reelected 1986; married Joan L. Levy; 2 children: Shanin, Stephen.

THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

ROBERT A. BORSKI, JR.

3rd District

Robert A. Borski, Jr. (D) was born Oct. 29, 1948, in Phila., the son of Robert A., Sr. (dec.) and Rita (Savage) Borski; Univ. of Baltimore (B.A.) 1971; frmr. mem., Phila. Stock Exchange; Roman Catholic; elected to the House of Representatives in 1976; reelected 1978, 1980; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; 3 children; home address: Northeast Philadelphia.

WILLIAM F. CLINGER, JR.

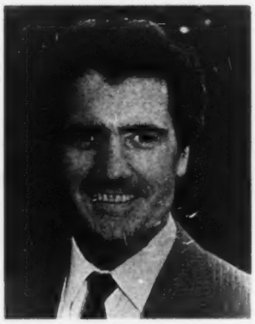
23rd District

William F. Clinger, Jr. (R) was born April 4, 1929, in Warren, the son of William F. and Lella May Clinger; grad., The Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.) 1951; Univ. of Va. (LL.B.) 1965; mem., Univ. of Va. Law Review editorial staff, 1963-65; U.S. Navy, 1951-55, Am. Spirit of Honor Medal, outstanding recruit, naval intelligence, hon. discharge-lieutenant; New Process Co., 1955-62; Stone & Harper, 1965-75; chief counsel, Econ. Develop. Admin., U.S. Dept. of Commerce, 1975-77; Harper, Clinger & Eberly, 1977-78; delegate, Pa. Constitutional Conv., 1967; state committeeman, Pa. Republican Com., 1968-75; delegate, Republication Natl. Conv., 1972, 1988; 1980 co-chmn., 1988 v. chmn., Pa. Bush for President Com.; mem.: Public Works & Transp. Com.; ranking mem., Aviation Subcommittee; Subcom., Surface Transp.; Govt. Operations Com.; ranking mem., Subcom., Environ., Energy & Natural Resources; Select Com. on Aging; Subcom., Housing & Consumer Interests, Subcom., Human Services; Natl. Chmn., Ripon Soc., 1989; frmr. chmn., House Wed. Group, Congressional Coal Group, Congressional Steel Caucus; Environ. & Energy Study Conf.; Northeast-Midwest Congressional Coalition; Republican Study Com.; Congressional Competitiveness Caucus; Republican Task Force on Foreign Policy; House Republican Research Ex. Com.; Republican Task Force on Congressional & Regulatory Reform; Congressional Fire Service Caucus; Presbyterian; elected to 96th Congress, Nov. 7, 1978; reelected 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Julia Whitla; 4 children: Eleanore, William F., III, James, Julia.

LAWRENCE COUGHLIN

13th District

Lawrence Coughlin (R) of Plymouth Meeting was born April 11, 1929, in Wilkes-Barre, the son of the late R. Lawrence and Evelyn (Wich) Coughlin; Yale Univ. (A.B.); Harvard Business Schl. (M.B.A.); Temple Univ. Evening Law Schl. (LL.B.); platoon leader and aide-de-camp to late U.S. Marine Corps Gen. L.B. (Chesty) Puller; U.S. Marine Corps, discharged as capt.; lawyer; frmr. partner, Saul, Ewing, Remick & Saul; mem., Phila., Pa., Am. Bar Assns.; rec., Union of Concerned Scientists Arms Control Award; First Human Rights Award of the Interreligious Task Force on Soviet Jewry; Norristown Jewish Community Center Men's Club Brotherhood Award; Outstanding Young Man, Main Line Jr. Chamber of Commerce; dir., Union of Councils for Soviet Jews; dir., Big Brother Assn., Montgomery Co. Opportunities Industrialization Center; mem., Am. Legion, Military Order of Foreign Wars, Charity Lodge No. 190, Marine Corps League; Episcopalian; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in 1964; elected to Pa. Senate in 1966; elected to Congress in 1968; reelected 1970, 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married; 4 children; office address: 2309 Rayburn Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515.



WILLIAM J. COYNE

14th District

William J. Coyne (D) was born Aug. 24, 1936, in Pgh., the son of Phillip and Mary (Ridge) Coyne; Robert Morris Coll. (B.S.) 1965; U.S. Army, 1955-57; accountant; Pa. House of Representatives, 1971-73; Pgh. City Council, 1974-81; Catholic; elected to Congress, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; mem., House Ways & Means Com.; home address: 307 Halket St., Pittsburgh.

THOMAS M. FOGLIETTA

1st District

Thomas M. Foglietta (D) was born Dec. 3, 1928, in Phila., the son of Michael and Rose (Butler) Foglietta; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.A.) 1949; Temple Law Schl. (J.D.) 1952; attorney; Phila. City Council, 1955-75; regional dir., U.S. Dept. of Labor, 1976; Sons of Italy; Justinian Society; bd. member, St. Luke's Hospital Children's Medical Center; Easter Seal Society; sec., Pa. Coll. of Podiatric Medicine; chmn., S. Phila. Chpt., Cancer Society; elected to Congress, Nov. 1980; reelected 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; mem., House Armed Services Com.; Foreign Affairs Com.; Merchant Marine Com.; chmn., Congressional Task Force on the Christopher Columbus Quincentennial; home address: 708 Clymer St., Philadelphia.

JOSEPH M. GAYDOS

20th District

Joseph M. Gaydos (D) was born July 3, 1926, in Braddock; pre-law Duquesne Univ.; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Schl. (LL.B.); frmr. Pa. State Senator, 45th Dist.; frmr. dep. atty. gen., Pa.; frmr. asst. solicitor, Allegheny Co.; frmr. gen. counsel, United Mine Workers of Am., Dist. 5; frmr. solicitor for various municipalities, schl. districts, authorities; World War II veteran; U.S. Naval Reserve, hon. discharge; mem., House Administration; chmn., Accounts; mem., Personnel & Police; mem., Education & Labor; chmn., Health & Safety; Postsecondary Ed.; mem., Standards of Official Conduct; mem., Joint Com. on Printing; chmn., Congressional Steel Caucus; dean, Pa. Congressional Delegation; elected to the 90th Congress, Nov. 5, 1968; reelected 1970, 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Alice Ann Gray; 5 children; residence: McKeesport.

GEORGE W. GEKAS

17th District

George W. Gekas (R) was born April 14, 1930, in Harrisburg, the son of William and Mary (Touloumes) Gekas; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.) 1952; Dickinson Schl. of Law (Doctor of Laws) 1958; attorney; U.S. Army, 1953-55; Dauphin Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; Am. Judicature Society; Am. Legion; Ahepa; asst. dist. atty., Dauphin Co., 1960-66; Greek Orthodox Ch. of Greece, Hbg.; mem., House of Representatives, 1967-74; elected to the State Senate, 1976; reelected 1980; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Evangeline C. Charas.

BILL GOODLING

19th District

Bill Goodling (R) of Jacobus was born in Loganville, Dec. 5, 1927; Univ. of Maryland (B.S.) 1953; Western Maryland Coll. (M.Ed.) 1956; U.S. Army, 1946-48; educator and public school superintendent; schl. bd. dir., 1964-67; York County Mental Health Assn.; York/Adams Heart Assn.; Loganville United Methodist Church; elected to Congress in 1974; reelected 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Hilda Wright in 1957; 2 children; office address: 2263 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515.

PAUL EDMUND KANJORSKI

11th District

Paul Edmund Kanjorski (D) was born April 2, 1937, in Nanticoke, the son of Peter and Wanda (Nedbalski) Kanjorski; Temple Univ.; Dickinson Schl. of Law; U.S. Army, 1960-61; lawyer; mem., Wilkes-Barre Law Lib. Assn.; Nanticoke Solicitor, 1967-82; Workman's Compensation Referee, 1972-80; Wyoming Sanitary Authority, 1972-84; Roman Catholic; elected to Congress, Nov. 6, 1984; reelected 1986, 1988, 1990; married Nancy Marie Hickerson; 1 child: Nancy Marie (Bitsy); home address: 103 South Hanover St., Nanticoke.

JOSEPH P. KOLTER

4th District

Joseph Paul Kolter (D) was born Sept. 3, 1926, in McDonald, Oh., the son of Stephen and Frances (Shuster) Kolter; Geneva Coll. (B.S.) 1950; additional studies at Pgh. Univ.; Duquesne Univ.; U.S. Army Air Force; mem., RSROA; Natl. Assn. of Accountants; City Council, New Brighton, 1960-64; Beaver Valley Optimist Club, New Brighton Civil Serv. Comm.; past officer and baseball mgr., New Brighton Little-Pony-Colt League; Frat. Order of Eagles Aerie No. 1342; Am. Legion Anderson-Adkins Post 19; Vets of Foreign Wars Post # 48; BPO Elks Lodge No. 348; Sons of Italy Lodge 1883; elected to the House of Representatives in 1968, reelected 6 successive terms; elected to U.S. House of Representatives, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; mem., Public Works & Transportation Com.; House Admin. Com.; 4 children; home address: 2185 Mercer Rd., New Brighton.

PETER H. KOSTMAYER

8th District

Peter H. Kostmayer (D) was born Sept. 27, 1946, in New York City, the son of John and Julia (Carson) Kostmayer; Columbia Univ. (B.A.); U.S. Congress, 1977-81; reelected to Congress, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Pamela J. Rosenberg; home address: Solebury.

JOSEPH M. McDADE

10th District

Joseph M. McDade (R) was born Sept. 29, 1931, in Scranton, the son of John B. and Genevieve (Hayes) McDade; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.) 1953; Univ. of Pa. (LL.B.) 1956; honorary degrees: Univ. of Scranton, Mansfield State Coll., King's Coll. (Wilkes-Barre, PA), Misericordia Coll. and St. Thomas Aquinas Coll.; lawyer; James Wilson Law Club; K. of C.; Elks; Scranton Chamber of Commerce; Lackawanna Co., Am. and Pa. Bar Assns.; clerkship in office of Chief Federal Judge John W. Murphy, Middle District of Pa.; Scranton City Solicitor, 1962; elected to Congress in 1962; reelected 1964, 1966, 1968, 1970, 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; ranking minority mem., Defense Appropriations Subcom. and Small Business Committees; mem., Appropriations Subcom. on Interior and Related Agencies; married Sarah Scripture; 4 children; home address: 307 Clark Ave., Clarks Summit; office address: 2370 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515.

AUSTIN J. MURPHY **22nd District**

Austin J. Murphy (D) was born June 17, 1927, in N. Charleroi, the son of Austin J. and Evelyn (Spence) Murphy; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.); Univ. of Pgh. (LL.B.); Pvt., 1st Class, U.S. Marine Corps, 1944-46; USMA Reserve, 1948-50; attorney; Pa. Bar Assn., adm. to practice before all state and federal courts; held offices of borough auditor, councilman, solicitor, and schl. bd. mem.; Democratic committeeman and asst. dist. atty., Washington Co., 1956-57; Univ. of Pgh. Law Review Staff; Local Government Comm.; Pa. State Assn. of Boroughs; chmn., Senate Local Government Comm., Commission on Interstate Cooperation; Pa. House of Representatives, 1959-70; elected to the State Senate in 1970; reelected 1974; elected to Congress 1976; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; office address: 2210 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515.

JOHN P. MURTHA **12th District**

John P. Murtha (D) from Johnstown was born June 17, 1932; Kiskiminetas Spring Schl.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A. econ.); grad. work at Indiana Univ. of Pa.; Mt. Aloysius Jr. Coll. (Hon. Doctor of Humanities); U.S. Marine Corps; enlisted, commissioned as an officer, discharged as 1st Lt.; volunteered for 1 yr. active duty in Vietnam, Maj., 1966-67; awarded Bronze Star Medal with Combat "V," 2 Purple Heart Medals and the Vietnamese Cross of Gallantry; Retired Colonel, Marine Reserve; elected to Pa. House of Representatives, 1969; reelected 1970, 1972; rec., Pa. Distinguished Service Medal and Pa. Meritorious Service Medal; awards from Am. Legion, Adjutant General of Pa., Salvation Army, Vets. of Foreign Wars for work during 1977 Johnstown flood; John P. Murtha Award for student assistance at Univ. of Pgh., Johnstown; Man of the Yr., Johnstown Jaycees, 1978; Boy Scout Award, 1977; Person of the Yr., Grtr. Johnstown Rgnl. Central Labor Council, 1978; elected to Congress, Feb. 1974; reelected 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Joyce Bell; 3 children: Donna Sue, John, Patrick; home address: 109 Colgate Ave., Johnstown; office address: 2423 Rayburn Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515.

TOM RIDGE **21st District**

Tom Ridge (R) was born Aug. 26, 1945, the son of Thomas and Laura (Sudmack) Ridge. Harvard Coll., 1967; Dickinson Schl. of Law, 1972; U.S. Army, Infantry, 1968-70; attorney; Grtr. Erie Co. Community Action Comm.; Cathedral Prep Alumni Assn.; St. Mary's Home of Erie, Grtr. Erie Charity Golf Classic; part time asst. dist. atty., Erie Co.; Natl. Vietnam Vets Leadership Program; Northeast-Midwest Coalition; 92 Group; Wednesday Group; Cong. Coal Group; Cong. Steel Caucus; Military Reform Caucus; Cathedral Prep.; Leadership Award; Dickinson Law Schl.'s Outstanding Advocate; Combat Infantry Badge; Army Commendation Medal; Bronze Star for Valor; Vietnamese Cross of Gallantry; elected to Congress, 1982; reelected 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Michele Moore; 2 children: Lesley, Thomas; home address: 3210 Westwood Drive, Erie.

DON RITTER **15th District**

Don Ritter (R) was born Oct. 21, 1940; Lehigh Univ. (B.S.-metallurgical eng.) 1961; Massachusetts Inst. of Tech. (M.S.-metallurgy) 1963; doctor of science in metallurgy, 1966; speaks French, Russian, Spanish, German; scientific exchange fellow, U.S. Natl. Acad. of Sciences/Soviet Acad. of Sciences, Baikov Instit. Moscow, 1967-68; asst. prof., California St. Polytechnic Univ. and contract consultant for General Dynamics, 1968-69; asst. prof., Dept. of Metallurgy and Materials Sciences, asst. to v. pres. for research, Lehigh Univ. 1969-76; manager of research program development, Lehigh Univ., 1976-78; Am. Society for Metals; Am. Inst. of Chemists; Natl. Society of Professional Engineers; Sigma Xi (excellence in research); Tau Beta Pi (excellence in engineering); Unitarian Ch.; ex officio mem., bd. of assoc. Muhlenberg Coll.; Elks; mem., Am. Security Council; Am. Assn. of Retired Persons; Lehigh Co. Farmers Assn.; Saucon Masonic Lodge; Hon. mem., Fraternal Order of Police; adv. bd., Combat Pilots Assn.; bd. dir., Greater Lehigh Valley Youth Symphony Orchestra and Lehigh Valley Ballet Guild; rec., ASM's Disting. Life Membership award, 1983; "Taxpayers' Best Friend," 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986; "Guardian of Small Business" award; "Golden Bulldog" Watchdogs of Treasury, Inc., award; Golden Age Hall of Fame; published in metallurgy-related journals; elected to Congress, 1978, despite 2:1 Democratic registration in district; 1st Repub. to hold seat in district as constituted; mem., Science, Space & Technology Com.; ranking mem., Oversight & Investigation Subcom.; mem., Science Research & Technology Subcom.; mem., Energy & Commerce Com. and Trasportation and Hazardous Materials; chrm., House Republican Task Force on Technology and Policy; mem., Telecommunicaitons & Finance Subcom.; married Edith Duerksen; 2 children: Kristina, Jason; home address: Coopersburg.

RICK SANTORUM

18th District

Rick Santorum (R) was born in Winchester, VA, on May 10, 1958; att., Butler Catholic and Butler High; grad., Pennsylvania State University (B.A. with honors) 1980; University of Pittsburgh (MBA) 1981; Dickinson School of Law (J.D. with honors) 1986; adm. asst. to PA Sen. J. Doyle Corman, 1981-1986; associate atty., Kirkpatrick and Lockhart; served as legal counsel for Allegheny Co. Young Republicans; Asst. Sol., Allegheny Co. Repub. Comm.; Repub. committeeman, Mt. Lebanon; cont. mem., Allegheny Co. Bar Assoc. Child Advocacy Project since 1987; mem., Big Brothers and Sisters of Gr. Pitts.; brd. mem., Mt. Lebanon Extended Day Program and Tyrolean Society of West. PA; mem., Bethel Park/Upper St. Clair Bkfst. Rotary; choir mem., St. Thomas More Parish; elected to Congress November 6, 1990; married Karen Garver; resides in Bethel Park.

DICK SCHULZE

5th District

Dick Schulze (R) of Malvern was born Aug. 7, 1929, in Phila., the son of John L., Jr. and Grace (Taylor) Schulze; att., Univ. of Houston; Villanova Univ.; Temple Univ.; U.S. Army, 1951-53; partner, retail electrical appliance business; register of wills, Chester Co. and clerk, Chester Co. Orphans' Court, 1968-70; pres., Upper Main Line Young Republicans and Chester Co. Federation of Young Republican Clubs; Chester Co. Repub. Exec. Comm.; chmn., Tredyffrin Twp. Repub. Comm.; active in scouting, received "Scoutmaster Key" and "district merit award" for outstanding service to boyhood; Great Valley Presbyterian Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives, 1970; reelected 1972; elected to U.S. House of Representatives, 1974; reelected 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; House Ways & Means Committee, subcommittees on Trade, Social Security, Oversight (ranking); ex. com., Republican Study Com., mem, Cong. Caucus on Competitiveness; v. chmn., bd. dir, Cong. Steel Caucus; married Nancy Lockwood; 4 children; office address: 2369 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515.

BUD SHUSTER

9th District

Bud Shuster (R) of Everett was born Jan. 23, 1932, in Glassport; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.); Duquesne Univ. (M.B.A.); American Univ. (Ph.D); served in U.S. Army (Infantry & Counterintelligence); computer industry exec. and founder (NYSE) software co.; Phi Beta Kappa; Sigma Chi (Significant Sig Award); ODK, Chowder & Marching Soc.; elected to Congress, 1972; pres., GOP Freshman Class; reelected 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990, winning both Republican & Democratic nominations (1976, 1980, 1986, 1988, 1990); del. Republican Natl. Conv. (1976, 1980, 1984, 1988); ranking mem., Surface Transportation Subcomm., Public Works & Transp.; ranking mem., Select Intelligence Com.; chmn., Natl. Transp. Policy Study Comm., 1977-1980; chmn. House Republican Policy Committee, 96th Congress; authored award winning book, ***Believing in America***, 1983; mem., The Authors Guild; married Patricia Rommel; 5 children: Peg, Bill, Deb, Bob, Gia; office address: 2268 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515.

ROBERT S. WALKER

16th District

Robert S. Walker (R) was born Dec. 23, 1942, in Bradford, the son of Joseph E. and Rachael V. (Smith) Walker; att. Coll. of William and Mary; Millersville Univ. (B.S. - Ed.) 1964; Univ. of Delaware (M.A., Pol. Sci.) 1968; Pa. Army Natl. Guard, 1967-73; frmr. public schl. teacher and Congressional aide; author, *Congress: The Pennsylvania Dutch Representatives; Can You Afford This House* (co-author); *A House of Ill Repute* (co-author) and numerous magazine articles; past mem., Adv. Comm. on Intergovernmental Relations; elected to Congress, 1976; reelected 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Sue Ellen Albertson; home address; 6065 Parkridge Drive, East Petersburg; office address: 2445 Rayburn House Office Building, Washington, D.C. 20515.

CURT WELDON

7th District

Curt Weldon (R) was born July 22, 1947, in Marcus Hook, the son of Stephen W. and Catherine (Jones) Weldon; grad., Media H.S., 1965; West Chester Univ. of Pa. (B.A.) 1969; grad. work, Cheyney Univ. of Pa.; Temple Univ.; St. Joseph Cabrini Coll.; administrator/teacher, businessman, local official; mem., Certified Fire Protection Specialist, Assn. of Safety Professionals; mem., Lambda Chi Alpha; Lions Club; United Way; Red Cross; Marcus Hook Fire Co.; Viscose Fire Co.; Fraternal Order of Police; mem., chmn., Delaware Co. Council 1981-86; Mayor of Marcus Hook Borough, 1977-82; chmn., Delaware Valley Regional Planning Com., 1984-85; chmn., bd. dir., Sacred Heart Medical Center; Community Action Agency, Neuman Coll. Development Council; Industrial Development Authority; Marcus Hook Development Corp.; Republican Leader, 160th Legis. Dist.; rec., Person of the Year, Delaware Co. Chamber of Commerce, 1987; Man of the Year, Chester Business Assn., 1984; Man of the Year, Delaware Co. Irish-Americans, 1984; Man of the Year, Chichester Rotary, 1983; Commitment Award, Delaware Co. Community Action Agency, 1986; 1987/88 awards, Most Effective Legislator, Am. Security Council; Outstanding Govt. Leadership Award, Natl. Recycling Coalition; Clean Air Champion, Sierra Club; Watchdog of The Treasury (awarded four times); Budget Balancer Award, Natl. Tax Limitation Com.; James A. Miller Award, Pa. Firemen's Assn.; Fed. Legis. Award, Pa. Directors Assn. for Community Action Agencies; Alumnus of the Year, West Chester Univ.; twice nominated for Mayor of Marcus Hook by both political parties; Taxpayer's Hero; Citizens Against Government Waste; Eagle of Freedom, American Security Council; elected to Congress, Nov. 4, 1986; reelected 1988, 1990; married Mary Gallagher; 5 children: Karen, Kristin, Kimberly, Curt, Andrew; home address: 49 Weathervane Rd., Aston.

GUS YATRON

6th District

Gus Yatron (D) of Reading was born Oct 16, 1927, in Reading; grad., Kutztown Univ., where he was a member of the football team and a professional heavyweight boxer; businessman; elected to a six-year term, Reading Schl. Bd., 1955, service included work with the Reading Public Museum and Art Gallery; Bd. of Managers, Reading Hospital; elected to Pa. House of Representatives, 1956; reelected 1958; elected Pa. Senate, 1960; reelected 1964, 1966; elected to the U.S. House of Representatives in 1968; reelected 1970, 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990; married Millie Menzies; 2 children: George, Theana; home address: 1908 Hessian Rd., Reading; office address: Room 2205, Rayburn House Office Bldg., Washington, D.C. 20515.

COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS OF PENNSYLVANIANS IN THE 102nd CONGRESS

SENATORS

Senator Wofford
- Environment and Public Works
- Small Business
- Foreign Relations

Senator Specter
- Appropriations
- Judiciary
- Intelligence
- Veterans' Affairs

HOUSE MEMBERS

Representative Borski
- Merchant Marine and Fisheries
- Public Works and Transportation
- Select Committee on Aging

Representative Clinger
- Government Operations
- Public Works and Transportation
- Select Committee on Aging

Representative Coughlin
- Appropriations
- Select Committee on Narcotics Abuse and Control

Representative Coyne
- Ways and Means

Representative Foglietta
- Armed Services
- Merchant Marine and Fisheries
- Foreign Affairs

Representative Gaydos
- Education and Labor
- House Administration
- Joint Committee on Printing
- Standards of Official Conduct

Representative Gekas
- Judiciary
- Select Intelligence

Representative Goodling
- Education and Labor
- Foreign Affairs

Representative Kanjorski
- Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs
- Post Office and Civil Service

Representative Kolter
- Public Works and Transportation
- House Administration

Representative Kostmayer
- Foreign Affairs
- Interior and Insular Affairs
- Energy and Commerce

Representative McDade
- Appropriations
- Small Business

Representative Murphy
- Education and Labor
- Interior and Insular Affairs
- Foreign Affairs

Representative Murtha
- Appropriations

Representative Ridge
- Banking, Finance, and Urban Affairs
- Veterans' Affairs
- Post Office and Civil Service

Representative Ritter
- Energy and Commerce
- Science, Space and Technology

Representative Santorum
- Budget Committee
- Veterans' Affairs
- Select: Children, Youth, & Family

Representative Schulze
- Ways and Means

Representative Shuster
- Public Works and Transportation
- Select Intelligence

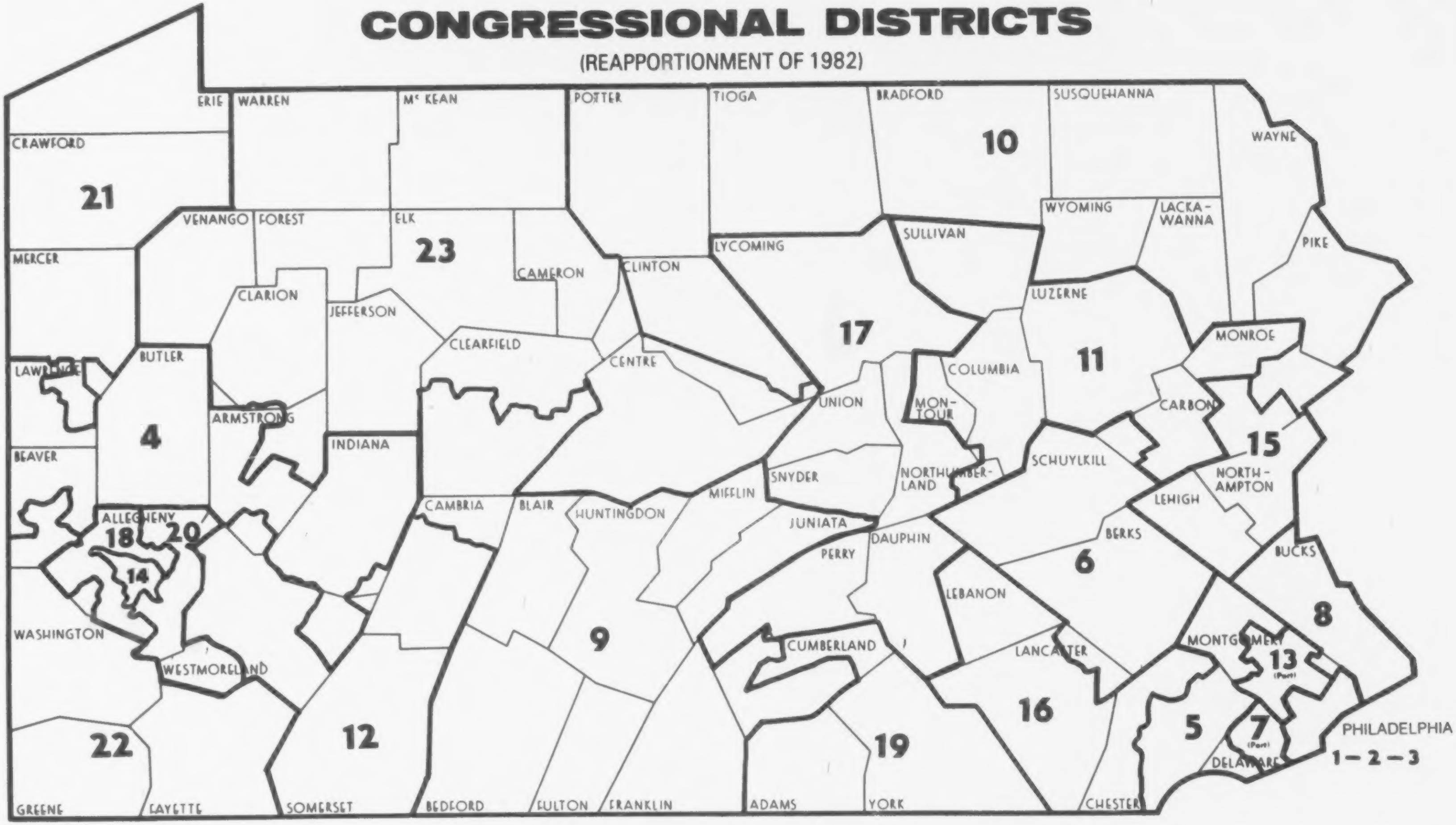
Representative Walker
- Government Operations
- Science, Space and Technology

Representative Weldon
- Armed Services
- Merchant Marine and Fisheries
- Select: Children, Youth & Family

Representative Yatron
- Foreign Affairs
- Post Office and Civil Service

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

(REAPPORTIONMENT OF 1982)


ERIE
WARREN
Mc KEAN
POTTER
TIOGA
BRADFORD
SUSQUEHANNA
WAYNE
PIKE
CRAWFORD
21
10
VENANGO
FOREST
ELK
23
MERCER
CAMERON
CLINTON
LYCOMING
SULLIVAN
WYOMING
LACKA-WANNA
LUZERNE
CLARION
JEFFERSON
CLEARFIELD
CENTRE
17
COLUMBIA
11
MONROE
LAWRENCE
BUTLER
ARMSTRONG
UNION
MON-TOUR
CARBON
4
15
BEAVER
INDIANA
SNYDER
NORTHUMBER-LAND
SCHUYLKILL
NORTH-AMPTON
LEHIGH
MIFFLIN
CAMBRIA
BLAIR
HUNTINGDON
JUNIATA
ALLEGHENY
18
20
14
DAUPHIN
PERRY
BERKS
6
BUCKS
LEBANON
8
WASHINGTON
9
CUMBERLAND
LANCASTER
MONTGOMERY
13 (Part)
WESTMORELAND
16
5
7 (Part)
PHILADELPHIA
1—2—3
22
12
19
DELAWARE
GREENE
FAYETTE
SOMERSET
BEDFORD
FULTON
FRANKLIN
ADAMS
YORK
CHESTER

LEGEND—Congressional District Lines ———— County Lines ————

PENNSYLVANIA'S CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

U.S. SENATORS

Harris Wofford (D) 277 Russell Building, Washington, D.C. 20510.

Arlen Specter (R) 331 Hart Building, Washington, D.C. 20510.

U.S. REPRESENTATIVES

(Washington Address: House Office Building, 20515)

1st. Philadelphia: (part) wards 1, 2, 5, 7, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 25, 26, 27, 30; (part) divisions 4, 5, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18; (part) wards 31, 36, 37, 39, 42; (part) divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24; (part) wards 43, 47, 48 and 49. Total population: 515,707

2nd. Philadelphia (part) wards 3, 4, 6, 8, 9; (part) divisions 1, 2, 3, 14 and 15; (part) wards 11, 12, 16, 17, 22, 24, 28, 29, 30; (part) divisions 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 15, 19, 20 and 21; (part) wards 32, 34; (part) divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 36, 38 and 43; (part) wards 38, 40; (part) divisions 2; (part) wards 44, 46, 50, 51, 52, 59 and 60. Total population: 515, 898

3rd. Philadelphia (part) wards 10, 23, 33,35, 41, 42; (part) division 25; (part) wards 45, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65 and 66. Total population: 516,154

4th. Armstrong (part) consisting of the *Townships* of Bethel, Burrell, Cadogan, East Franklin, Gilpin, Kittanning, Madison, North Buffalo, Parks, Plumcreek, South Bend, South Buffalo, Sugarcreek, Washington and West Franklin and the *Boroughs* of Applewold, Elderton, Freeport, Kittanning, Leechburg, West Kittanning and Worthington; **Beaver** (part) consisting of the *City* of Beaver Falls and the *Townships* of Brighton, Chippewa, Darlington, Daugherty, Franklin, Greene, Harmony, Marion, New Sewickley, North Sewickley, Patterson, Pulaski, South Beaver, Vanport and White and the *Boroughs* of Aliquippa, Baden, Beaver, Big Beaver, Bridgewater, Conway, Darlington, Eastvale, Economy, Ellwood City (Beaver County portion), Fallston, Georgetown, Glasgow, Homewood, Hookstown, Koppel, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Patterson Heights and West Mayfield; all of **Butler** County; all of **Indiana** County; part of **Lawrence** County consisting of the *City* of New Castle and the *Townships* of Little Beaver, Mahoning, North Beaver, Perry, Plain Grove, Pulaski, Shenango, Taylor, Union, Wayne and Wilmington and the *Boroughs* of Bessemer, Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County portion), Enon Valley, New Beaver, S.N.P.J., South New Castle, Volant and Wampum; and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the *Townships* of Fairfield and Ligonier and the *Boroughs* of Bolivar and Ligonier. Total population: 515,572.

5th. Chester County (part) consisting of the *City* of Coatesville and the *Townships* of Birmingham, Caln, Charlestown, East Bradford, East Brandywine, East Caln, East Fallowfield, East Goshen, East Marlborough, East Pikeland, East Whiteland, Easttown, Franklin, Kennett, London Britain, London Grove, New Garden, Newlin, Pennsbury, Pocopson, Schuylkill, Thornbury, Tredyffrin, Uwchlan, Valley, West Bradford, West Brandywine, West Goshen, West Marlborough, West Pikeland, West Whiteland, Westtown and Willistown and the *Boroughs* of Avondale, Downington, Kennett Square, Malvern, Modena, Phoenixville, South Coatesville, West Chester and West Grove; **Delaware** County (part) consisting of the *City* of Chester and the *Townships* of Bethel, Birmingham, Chester, Concord, Lower Chichester, Thornbury and Upper Chichester and the *Boroughs* of Marcus Hook and Trainer; and **Montgomery** County (part) consisting of the *Townships* of Douglass, East Norriton, Franconia, Hatfield, Limerick, Lower Frederick, Lower Pottsgrove, Lower Providence, Marlborough, New Hanover, Perkiomen, Salford, Skippack, Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover, Upper Pottsgrove, Upper Providence, Upper Salford, West Norriton and West Pottsgrove and the *Boroughs* of Collegeville, East Greenville, Green Lane, Hatfield, Pennsburg, Pottstown, Red Hill, Royersford, Schwenksville, Souderton, Telford (Montgomery County portion) and Trappe. Total population: 515,528

6th. Berks County, **Carbon** County (part) consisting of the *Townships* of Banks and Packer and the *Boroughs* of Beaver Meadows, Lansford, Nesquehoning and Summit Hill; **Lancaster** (part) County consisting of the *Townships* of Brecknock, Caernarvon, East Cocalico, East Earl and West Cocalico and the *Boroughs* of Adamstown (Lancaster County portion), Denver and Terre Hill; and **Schuylkill** County. Total population: 515,952

7th. Delaware County (part) consisting of the *Townships* of Aston, Darby, Edgemont, Haverford, Marple, Middletown, Nether Providence, Newtown, Radnor, Ridley, Springfield, Tinicum, Upper Darby and Upper Providence and the *Boroughs* of Aldan, Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Clifton Heights, Collingdale, Colwyn, Darby, East Lansdowne, Eddystone, Folcroft, Glenolden, Lansdowne, Media, Millbourne, Morton, Norwood, Parkside, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Rose Valley, Rutledge, Sharon Hill, Swarthmore, Upland and Yeadon; and **Philadelphia** (part) ward 40 (part) divisions 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10,11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55 and 56. Total population: 515,766

8th. Bucks County and **Montgomery** County (part) consisting of the *Townships* of Lower Moreland and Upper Moreland (part) districts 1, 2; (part) division 1; (part) districts 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7; and the *Borough* of Bryn Athyn. Total population: 516,296

9th. Bedford, Blair Counties, **Cambria** County (part) consisting of the *Townships* of Chest, Clearfield, Dean, Elder, Reade, Susquehanna and White and the *Boroughs* of Hastings and Patton; **Clearfield** County (part) consisting of the *Townships* of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Bloom, Boggs, Brady, Burnside, Chest, Cooper, Decatur, Ferguson, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Knox, Morris, Penn, Pike and Woodward and the *Boroughs* of Brisbin, Burnside, Chester Hill, Coalport, Curwensville, Glenhope, Grampian, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Osceola, Ramey, Troutville, Wallaceton and Westover; **Cumberland** County (part) consisting of the *Townships* of Cooke, Dickinson, Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Monroe, North Newton, Penn, Shippensburg, South Middleton, South Newton, Southampton, Upper Frankford and Upper Mifflin and the *Boroughs* of Mt. Holly Springs, Newburg, Newville and Shippensburg (Cumberland County portion); **Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Juniata** and **Mifflin** Counties. Total population: 515,430

10th. Bradford County; **Clinton** County (part) consisting of the *Townships* of Chapman, Colebrook, Gallagher, Grugan, Leidy, Noyes and Woodward and the *Boroughs* of Renovo and South Renovo; **Lackawanna** County; **Monroe** County (part) consisting of the *Townships* of Jackson, Middle Smithfield, Paradise, Pocono, Price, Smithfield and Stroud and the *Boroughs* of Delaware Water Gap, East Stroudsburg and Stroudsburg; **Pike, Potter, Susquehanna, Tioga, Wayne** and **Wyoming** Counties. Total population: 515,442

11th. Carbon County (part) consisting of the *Townships* of East Penn, Franklin, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, Lower Towamensing, Mahoning, Penn Forest and Towamensing and the *Boroughs* of Bowmanstown, East Side, Jim Thorpe, Lehighton, Palmerton, Parryville, Weatherly and Weissport; **Columbia, Luzerne** Counties; **Monroe** County (part) consisting of the *Townships* of Barrett, Coolbaugh and Tobyhanna and the *Borough* of Mt. Pocono; **Montour** County; **Northumberland** County (part) consisting of *the City of Shamokin and the Townships of Coal, East Cameron and Mt. Carmel and the Boroughs of Kulpmont, Marion Heights and Mt. Carmel;* ***Sullivan*** *County. Total population: 515,729*

12th. Armstrong County (part) consisting of the ***Township*** of Kiskiminetas and the ***Boroughs*** of Apollo and North Apollo; **Cambria** County (part) consisting of the ***City*** of Johnstown and the ***Townships*** of Adams, Allegheny, Barr, Blacklick, Cambria, Conemaugh, Cresson, Croyle, East Carroll, East Taylor, Gallitzin, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Munster, Portage, Richland, Stonycreek, Summerhill, Upper Yoder, Washington, West Carroll and West Taylor and the ***Boroughs*** of Ashville, Barnesboro, Brownstown, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Chest Springs, Cresson, Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Ebensburg, Ehrenfeld, Ferndale, Franklin, Gallitzin, Geistown, Lilly, Lorain, Loretto, Nanty Glo, Portage, Sankertown, Scalp Level, South Fork, Southmont, Spangler, Summerhill, Tunnelhill (Cambria County portion), Vihtondale, Westmont and Wilmore; **Somerset** County; **Westmoreland** County (part) consisting of the ***Cities*** of Greensburg and Jeannette and the ***Townships*** of Bell, Cook, Derry, Donegal, Hempfield, Loyalhanna, Mt. Pleasant, North Huntingdon, Penn, Salem, St. Clair, Unity and Washington and the ***Boroughs*** of Adamsburg, Arona, Avonmore, Delmont, Derry, Donegal, Export, Hunker, Irwin, Latrobe, Madison, Manor, Murrysville, New Alexandria, New Florence, New Stanton, North Irwin, Penn, Seward, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, Youngstown and Youngwood. Total population: 515,915

13th. Montgomery County (part) consisting of the ***Townships*** of Abington, Cheltenham, Horsham, Lower Gwynedd, Lower Merion, Lower Salford, Montgomery, Plymouth, Springfield, Towamencin, Upper Dublin, Upper Gwynedd, Upper Merion, Upper Moreland (part) district 2, (part) division 2, Whitemarsh, Whitpain and Worcester and the ***Boroughs*** of Ambler, Bridgeport, Conshohocken, Hatboro, Jenkintown, Lansdale, Narberth, Norristown, North Wales, Rockledge and West Conshohocken; **Philadelphia** County (part) wards 9, (part) divisions 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16 and 17; (part) wards 21 and 34; (part) divisions 8, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 39, 40, 41 and 42. Total population: 515,707

14th. Allegheny County (part) consisting of the ***City*** of Pittsburgh and the ***Townships*** of Baldwin, Kennedy, Neville, Reserve and Stowe and the ***Boroughs*** of Castle Shannon, Coraopolis, Ingram, McKees Rocks, Millvale, Mt. Oliver, Sharpsburg and Wilkinsburg. Total population: 516,611

15th. Lehigh County; **Monroe** County (part) consisting of the ***Townships*** of Chestnuthill, Eldred, Hamilton, Polk, Ross and Tunkhannock; **Northampton** County. Total population: 516,492

16th. Chester County (part) consisting of the ***Townships*** of East Conventry, East Nantmeal, East Nottingham, East Vincent, Elk, Highland, Honeybrook, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New London, North Coventry, Penn, Sadsbury, South Coventry, Upper Oxford, Upper Uwchlan, Wallace, Warwick, West Caln, West Fallowfield, West Nantmeal, West Nottingham, West Sadsbury and West Vincent and the ***Boroughs*** of Atglen, Elverson, Honey Brook, Oxford, Parkesburg and Spring City; **Lancaster** County (part) consisting of the ***City*** of Lancaster and the ***Townships*** of Bart, Clay, Colerain, Conestoga, Conoy, Drumore, Earl, East Donegal, East Drumore, East Hempfield, East Lampeter, Eden, Elizabeth, Ephrata, Fulton, Lancaster, Leacock, Little Britain, Manheim, Manor, Martic, Mt. Joy, Paradise, Penn, Pequea, Providence, Rapho, Sadsbury, Salisbury, Strasburg, Upper Leacock, Warwick, West Donegal, West Earl, West Hempfield and West Lampeter and the ***Boroughs*** of Akron, Christiana, Columbia, East Petersburg, Elizabethtown, Ephrata, Lititz, Manheim, Marietta, Millersville, Mountville, Mt. Joy, New Holland, Quarryville and Strasburg; **Lebanon** County. Total population: 515,832

17th. Dauphin, Lycoming Counties; **Northumberland** County (part) consisting of the ***City*** of Sunbury and the ***Townships*** of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Jackson, Jordan, Lewis, Little Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Point, Ralpho, Rockefeller, Rush, Shamokin, Turbot, Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, Washington, West Cameron, West Chillisquaque and Zerbe and the ***Boroughs*** of Herndon, McEwensville, Milton, Northumberland, Riverside, Snydertown, Turbotville and Watsontown; **Perry, Snyder** and **Union** Counties. Total population: 515,900

18th. Allegheny County (part) consisting of the ***Townships*** of Aleppo, Crescent, Findlay, Hampton, Kilbuck, Leet, Marshall, McCandless, Moon, Mt. Lebanon, North Fayette, O'Hara, Ohio, Penn Hills, Pine, Richland, Robinson, Ross, Scott, Shaler, South Park and Upper St. Clair and the ***Boroughs*** of Aspinwall, Avalon, Bell Acres, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Bethel Park, Blawnox, Braddock Hills, Bradford Woods, Carnegie, Churchill, Crafton, Dormont, Edgewood, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Etna, Forest Hills, Fox Chapel, Franklin Park, Glenfield, Green Tree, Haysville, Jefferson, Osborne, Pennsbury Village, Pleasant Hills, Rosslyn Farms, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sewickley Hills, Thornburg, West Elizabeth, West View and Whitehall. Total population: 516,068

19th. Adams County; **Cumberland** County (part) consisting of the ***Townships*** of East Pennsboro, Hampden, Lower Allen, Middlesex, North Middleton, Silver Spring, Upper Allen and West Pennsboro and the ***Boroughs*** of Camp Hill, Carlisle, Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg, New Cumberland, Shiremanstown, West Fairview and Wormleysburg; **York** County. Total population: 516,101

20th. Allegheny County (part) consisting of the ***Cities*** of Clairton, Duquesne and McKeesport and the ***Townships*** of East Deer, Elizabeth, Fawn, Forward, Frazer, Harmar, Harrison, Indiana, North Versailles, South Versailles, Springdale, West Deer and Wilkins and the ***Boroughs*** of Baldwin, Brackenridge, Braddock, Brentwood, Chalfant, Cheswick, Dravosburg, East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Elizabeth, Glassport, Homestead, Liberty, Lincoln, Monroeville, Munhall, North Braddock, Oakmont, Pitcairn, Plum, Port Vue, Rankin, Springdale, Swissvale, Tarentum, Trafford (Allegheny County portion), Turtle Creek, Verona, Versailles, Wall, West Homestead, West Mifflin, Whitaker, White Oak and Wilmerding; **Westmoreland** County (part) consisting of the ***Cities*** of Arnold, Lower Burrell, Monessen and New Kensington and the ***Townships*** of Allegheny, East Huntingdon, Rostraver, Sewickley, South Huntingdon and Upper Burrell and the ***Boroughs*** of East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Mt. Pleasant, North Belle Vernon, Oklahoma, Scottdale, Smithton, Sutersville, Trafford (Westmoreland County portion), Vandergrift, West Leechburg and West Newton. Total population: 516,028

21st. Crawford, Erie Counties; **Lawrence** County (part) consisting of the ***Townships*** of Hickory, Neshannock, Scott, Slippery Rock and Washington and the ***Borough*** of New Wilmington; **Mercer** County. Total population: 516,645

22nd. Allegheny County (part) consisting of the ***Townships*** of Collier and South Fayette and the ***Boroughs*** of Bridgeville, Heidelberg, Leetsdale, McDonald (Allegheny County portion) and Oakdale; **Beaver** County (part) consisting of the ***Townships*** of Center, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Potter, Raccoon and Rochester and the ***Boroughs*** of Ambridge, East Rochester, Frankfort Springs, Freedom, Industry, Midland, Monaca, Rochester, Shippingport and South Heights; **Fayette, Greene** and **Washington** Counties. Total population:515,979

23rd. Armstrong County (part) consisting of the ***Townships*** of Boggs, Bradys Bend, Cowanshannock, Hovey, Mahoning, Manor, Perry, Pine, Rayburn, Redbank, Valley and Wayne and the ***Boroughs*** of Atwood, Dayton, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Manorville, Parker City, Rural Valley and South Bethlehem; **Cameron, Centre, Clarion** Counties; **Clearfield** County (part) consisting of the ***City*** of DuBois and the ***Townships*** of Bradford, Covington, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Huston, Karthaus, Lawrence, Pine, Sandy and Union and the ***Boroughs*** of Clearfield and Falls Creek (Clearfield County portion); **Clinton** County (part) consisting of the ***City*** of Lock Haven, and the ***Townships*** of Allison, Bald Eagle, Beech Creek, Castanea, Crawford, Dunnstable, East Keating, Greene, Lamar, Logan, Pine Creek, Porter, Wayne and West Keating and the ***Boroughs*** of Avis, Beech Creek, Flemington, Loganton and Mill Hall; **Elk, Forest, Jefferson, McKean, Venango** and **Warren** Counties. Total population: 515,976

Population of all districts: 11,866,728

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT

First Court: 1790

Purpose: To exercise original jurisdiction in cases affecting ambassadors and other public ministers and consuls, and in cases in which the state is a party, and to exercise appellate jurisdiction in all other cases which fall within the judicial power of the United States as stated in the Constitution.

	Born	Year Appointed	Appointing President	Salary
CHIEF JUSTICE				
William H. Rehnquist Virginia	1924	1986	Reagan	$160,600
ASSOCIATE JUSTICES				
Byron R. White Colorado	1917	1962	Kennedy	153,600
Harry A. Blackmun Minnesota	1908	1970	Nixon	153,600
John Paul Stevens Illinois	1920	1975	Ford	153,600
Sandra Day O'Connor Arizona	1930	1981	Reagan	153,600
Antonin Scalia Virginia	1937	1986	Reagan	153,600
Anthony M. Kennedy California	1936	1988	Reagan	153,600
David H. Souter New Hampshire	1939	1990	Bush	153,600
RETIRED CHIEF JUSTICE				
Warren E. Burger Virginia	1907	1969	Nixon	160,600
RETIRED ASSOCIATE JUSTICE				
Lewis F. Powell, Jr. Virginia	1907	1972	Nixon	153,600
William J. Brennan, Jr. New Jersey	1907	1956	Eisenhower	153,600
Thurgood Marshall New York	1908	1967	Johnson	153,600

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS

Purpose: To provide a forum for review of the decisions of a case in a district court and to receive cases for review of action of various Federal Administrative Agencies for errors of law.

THIRD CIRCUIT

(Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania and the Virgin Islands)

Clerk's Office: Philadelphia, Pa. 19106

Salary: $95,000

CIRCUIT JUDGES

Judge		Date Appointed
Delores Korman Sloviter, Chief Judge	Philadelphia, PA	June 21, 1979
Edward R. Becker	Philadelphia, PA	December 3, 1981
Walter K. Stapleton	Wilmington, DE	April 4, 1985
Carol Los Mansmann	Pittsburgh, PA	April 4, 1985
Morton I. Greenberg	Trenton, NJ	March 23, 1987
William D. Hutchinson	Pottsville, PA	August 6, 1987
Anthony J. Scirica	Philadelphia, PA	August 6, 1987
Robert E. Cowen	Trenton, NJ	November 9, 1987
Richard L. Nygaard	Erie, PA	June 17, 1988
Samuel A. Alito, Jr.	Newark, NJ	April 30, 1990

SENIOR CIRCUIT JUDGES

Collins J. Seitz	Wilmington, DE	June 9, 1966
Ruggero J. Aldisert	Santa Barbara, CA	July 29, 1968
Max Rosenn	Wilkes-Barre, PA	October 7, 1970
Joseph F. Weis, Jr.	Pittsburgh, PA	March 15, 1973
Leonard I. Garth	Newark, NJ	August 6, 1973
A. Leon Higginbotham, Jr.	Philadelphia, PA	October 13, 1977

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

FOR THE EASTERN, MIDDLE, AND WESTERN DISTRICTS OF PENNSYLVANIA

Purpose: To exercise initial jurisdiction in cases in the states and territories. In each state and the District of Columbia, as well as the territories, there is at least one district court; many states have more than two districts.

Salary: $81,100

EASTERN DISTRICT

Clerk's Office: Philadelphia 19106

Judge		Date Appointed
Louis C. Bechtle, Chief Judge	Philadelphia	March 7, 1972
John P. Fullam, Senior Judge	Philadelphia	August 11, 1966
Joseph L. McGlynn, Jr., Senior Judge	Philadelphia	March 8, 1974
Edward N. Cahn	Philadelphia/Allentown	December 20, 1974
Louis H. Pollak, Senior Judge	Philadelphia	July 12, 1978
Norma L. Shapiro	Philadelphia	August 11, 1978
James T. Giles	Philadelphia	November 27, 1979
Thomas N. O'Neill, Jr.	Philadelphia	August 5, 1983
James McGirr Kelly	Philadelphia	August 6, 1983
Marvin Katz	Philadelphia	August 6, 1983
Edmund V. Ludwig	Philadelphia	October 17, 1985
Robert F. Kelly	Philadelphia	June 26, 1987
Franklin S. Van Antwerpen	Philadelphia/Easton	December 9, 1987
Robert S. Gawthrop, III	Philadelphia	December 9, 1987
Lowell A. Reed, Jr.	Philadelphia	April 20, 1988
Jan E. DuBois	Philadelphia	July 27, 1988
Herbert J. Hutton	Philadelphia	August 12, 1988
Jay C. Waldman	Philadelphia	October 17, 1988
Ronald L. Buckwalter	Philadelphia	March 12, 1990

MIDDLE DISTRICT

Clerk's Office: Scranton 18501

Richard P. Conaboy, Chief Judge	Scranton	August 6, 1979
Sylvia H. Rambo	Harrisburg	August 9, 1979
William W. Caldwell	Harrisburg	March 19, 1982
Edwin M. Kosik	Scranton	July 15, 1986

WESTERN DISTRICT

Clerk's Office: Pittsburgh 15230

Maurice B. Cohill Jr., Chief Judge	Pittsburgh	June 1, 1976
Gustave Diamond	Pittsburgh	May 24, 1978
Donald E. Ziegler	Pittsburgh	May 22, 1978
Alan N. Bloch	Pittsburgh	November 21, 1979
Glenn E. Mencer	Erie	April 16, 1982
William L. Standish	Pittsburgh	November 30, 1987
D. Brooks Smith	Johnstown	November 1, 1988
Donald J. Lee	Pittsburgh	March 9, 1990

SENIOR DISTRICT JUDGES

Edward Dumbauld	Pittsburgh	August 3, 1961
Joseph S. Lord, III	Philadelphia	September 15, 1961
William J. Nealon, Jr.	Scranton	March 27, 1963
Charles C. Weiner	Philadelphia	June 14, 1967
E. Mac Troutman	Reading	June 16, 1967
Malcolm Muir	Williamsport	October 14, 1970
Daniel H. Huyett, 3rd	Reading	October 15, 1970
Donald W. VanArtsdalen	Philadelphia	October 15, 1970
J. William Ditter, Jr.	Philadelphia	October 15, 1970
Barron P. McCune	Pittsburgh	December 18, 1970
Raymond J. Broderick	Philadelphia	April 23, 1971
Clarence C. Newcomer	Philadelphia	November 30, 1971
Clifford Scott Green	Philadelphia	December 9, 1971
James F. McClure, Jr.	Williamsport	May 7, 1990

PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS

President	Vice President	Service	Congress
George Washington	John Adams	Apr. 30, 1789—Mar. 3, 1797	1,2,3,4
John Adams	Thomas Jefferson	Mar. 4, 1797—Mar. 3, 1801	5,6
Thomas Jefferson	Aaron Burr	Mar. 4, 1801—Mar. 3, 1805	7,8
Thomas Jefferson	George Clinton	Mar. 4, 1805—Mar. 3, 1809	9,10
James Madison	George Clinton[2]	Mar. 4, 1809—Mar. 3, 1813	11,12
James Madison	Eibridge Gerry[2]	Mar. 4, 1813—Mar. 3, 1817	13,14
James Monroe	Daniel D. Tompkins	Mar. 4, 1817—Mar. 3, 1825	15,16,17,18
John Quincy Adams	John C. Calhoun	Mar. 4, 1825—Mar. 3, 1829	19,20
Andrew Jackson	John C. Calhoun[1]	Mar. 4, 1829—Mar. 3, 1833	21,22
Andrew Jackson	Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1833—Mar. 3, 1837	23,24
Martin Van Buren	Richard M. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1837—Mar. 3, 1841	25,26
William Henry Harrison[2]	John Tyler	Mar. 4, 1841—Apr. 4, 1841	27
John Tyler		Apr. 6, 1841—Mar. 3, 1845	27,28
James K. Polk	George M. Dallas	Mar. 4, 1845—Mar. 3, 1849	29,30
Zachary Taylor[2]	Millard Fillmore	Mar. 5, 1849—July 9, 1850	31
Millard Fillmore		July 10, 1850—Mar. 3, 1853	31,32
Franklin Pierce	William R. King[2]	Mar. 4, 1853—Mar. 3, 1857	33,34
James Buchanan	John C. Breckinridge	Mar. 4, 1857—Mar. 3, 1861	35,36
Abraham Lincoln	Hannibal Hamlin	Mar. 4, 1861—Mar. 3, 1865	37,38
Abraham Lincoln[2]	Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1865—Apr. 15, 1865	39
Andrew Johnson		Apr. 15, 1865—Mar. 3, 1869	39,40
Ulysses S. Grant	Schuyler Colfax	Mar. 4, 1869—Mar. 3, 1873	41,42
Ulysses S. Grant	Henry Wilson[2]	Mar. 4, 1873—Mar. 3, 1877	43,44
Rutherford B. Hayes	William A. Wheeler	Mar. 4, 1877—Mar. 3, 1881	45,46
James A. Garfield[2]	Chester A. Arthur	Mar. 4, 1881—Sept. 19, 1881	47
Chester A. Arthur		Sept. 20, 1881—Mar. 3, 1885	47,48
Grover Cleveland[3]	Thomas A. Hendricks[2]	Mar. 4, 1885—Mar. 3, 1889	49,50
Benjamin Harrison	Levi P. Morton	Mar. 4, 1889—Mar. 3, 1893	51,52
Grover Cleveland[3]	Adlai E. Stevenson	Mar. 4, 1893—Mar. 3, 1897	53,54
William McKinley	Garret A. Hobart[2]	Mar. 4, 1897—Mar. 3, 1901	55,56
William McKinley[2]	Theodore Roosevelt	Mar. 4, 1901—Sept. 14, 1901	57
Theodore Roosevelt		Sept. 14, 1901—Mar. 3, 1905	57,58
Theodore Roosevelt	Charles W. Fairbanks	Mar. 4, 1905—Mar. 3, 1909	59,60
William H. Taft	James S. Sherman[2]	Mar. 4, 1909—Mar. 3, 1913	61,62
Woodrow Wilson	Thomas R. Mashall	Mar. 4, 1913—Mar. 3, 1921	63,64,65,66
Warren G. Harding[2]	Calvin Coolidge	Mar. 4, 1921—Aug. 2, 1923	67
Calvin Coolidge		Aug. 3, 1923—Mar. 3, 1925	68
Calvin Coolidge	Charles G. Dawes	Mar. 4, 1925—Mar. 3, 1929	69,70
Herbert C. Hoover	Charles Curtis	Mar. 4, 1929—Mar. 3, 1933	71,72
Franklin D. Roosevelt	John N. Garner	Mar. 4, 1933—Jan. 20, 1941	73,74,75,76
Franklin D. Roosevelt	Henry A. Wallace	Jan. 20, 1941—Jan. 20, 1945	77,78
Franklin D. Roosevelt[2]	Harry S. Truman	Jan. 20, 1945—Apr. 12, 1945	79
Harry S. Truman		Apr. 12, 1945—Jan. 20, 1949	79,80
Harry S. Truman	Alben W. Barkley	Jan. 20, 1949—Jan. 20, 1953	81,82
Dwight D. Eisenhower	Richard M. Nixon	Jan. 20, 1953—Jan. 20, 1961	83,84,85,86
John F. Kennedy[2]	Lyndon B. Johnson	Jan. 20, 1961—Nov. 22, 1963	87,88
Lyndon B. Johnson		Nov. 22, 1963—Jan. 20, 1965	88
Lyndon B. Johnson	Hubert H. Humphrey	Jan. 20, 1965—Jan. 20, 1969	89,90
Richard M. Nixon	Spiro T. Agnew[4]	Jan. 20, 1969—Oct. 10, 1973	91,92,93
Richard M. Nixon		Oct. 10, 1973—Dec. 5, 1973	93
Richard M. Nixon[5]	Gerald R. Ford	Dec. 6, 1973—Aug. 8, 1974	93
Gerald R. Ford		Aug. 9, 1974—Dec. 18, 1974	93,94
Gerald R. Ford	Nelson A. Rockefeller	Dec. 19, 1974—Jan. 19, 1977	94
James E. Carter	Walter F. Mondale	Jan. 20, 1977—Jan. 19, 1981	95,96
Ronald Wilson Reagan	George Bush	Jan. 20, 1981—Jan. 19, 1989	97, 98, 99, 100
George Bush	Dan Quayle	Jan. 20, 1989—	101, 102

[1] Resigned Dec. 28, 1832, to become U.S. Senator

[2] Died in Office.

[3] Terms not consecutive.

[4] Resigned Oct. 10, 1973.

[5] Resigned Aug. 8, 1974.

U. S. GOVERNORS

State	Capital	Governor	Party	Term Years	Term Expires
Alabama	Montgomery	Guy Hunt	Rep.	4	Jan. 1995
Alaska	Juneau	Walter J. Hickel	Ind.	4	Dec. 1994
Arizona	Phoenix	Fife Symington	Rep.	4	Jan. 1995
Arkansas	Little Rock	Bill Clinton	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
California	Sacramento	Pete Wilson	Rep.	4	Jan. 1995
Colorado	Denver	Roy Romer	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
Connecticut	Hartford	Lowell P. Weicker, Jr.	Ind.	4	Jan. 1995
Delaware	Dover	Michael N. Castle	Rep.	4	Jan. 1993
Florida	Tallahassee	Lawton Chiles	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
Georgia	Atlanta	Zell Miller	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
Hawaii	Honolulu	John Waihee	Dem.	4	Dec. 1994
Idaho	Boise	Cecil Andrus	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
Illinois	Springfield	Jim Edgar	Rep.	4	Jan. 1995
Indiana	Indianapolis	Evan Bayh	Dem.	4	Jan. 1993
Iowa	Des Moines	Terry Branstad	Rep.	4	Jan. 1995
Kansas	Topeka	Joan Finney	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
Kentucky	Frankfort	Wallace G. Wilkinson	Dem.	4	Dec. 1992
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Buddy Roemer	Dem.	4	Mar. 1992
Maine	Augusta	John McKernan	Rep.	4	Jan. 1995
Maryland	Annapolis	Donald Schaefer	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
Massachusetts	Boston	William Weld	Rep.	4	Jan. 1995
Michigan	Lansing	John Engler	Rep.	4	Jan. 1995
Minnesota	St. Paul	Arne Carlson	Rep.	4	Jan. 1995
Mississippi	Jackson	Ray Mabus	Dem.	4	Jan. 1993
Missouri	Jefferson City	John Ashcroft	Rep.	4	Jan. 1993
Montana	Helena	Stan Stephens	Rep.	4	Jan. 1993
Nebraska	Lincoln	Ben Nelson	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
Nevada	Carson City	Bob Miller	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
New Hampshire	Concord	Judd Gregg	Rep.	2	Jan. 1993
New Jersey	Trenton	Jim Florio	Dem.	4	Jan. 1994
New Mexico	Sante Fe	Bruce King	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
New York	Albany	Mario Cuomo	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
North Carolina	Raleigh	James G. Martin	Rep.	4	Jan. 1993
North Dakota	Bismarck	George Sinner	Dem.	4	Jan. 1993
Ohio	Columbus	George Voinovich	Rep.	4	Jan. 1995
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	Dave Walters	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
Oregon	Salem	Barbara Roberts	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	Robert P. Casey	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
Rhode Island	Providence	Bruce G. Sundlum	Dem.	2	Jan. 1995
South Carolina	Columbia	Carroll Campbell	Rep.	4	Jan. 1995
South Dakota	Pierre	George Mickelson	Rep.	4	Jan. 1995
Tennessee	Nashville	Ned McWherter	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
Texas	Austin	Ann Richards	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
Utah	Salt Lake City	Norman H. Bangerter	Rep.	4	Jan. 1993
Vermont	Montpelier	Howard Dean	Dem.	2	Jan. 1993
Virginia	Richmond	Douglas Wilder	Dem.	4	Jan. 1994
Washington	Olympia	W. Booth Gardner	Dem.	4	Jan. 1993
West Virginia	Charleston	Gaston Caperton	Dem.	4	Jan. 1993
Wisconsin	Madison	Tommy Thompson	Rep.	4	Jan. 1995
Wyoming	Cheyenne	Mike Sullivan	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995
Jurisdiction					
Amer. Samoa	Pago Pago	Peter T. Coleman	Rep.	4	Jan. 1993
Guam	Agana	Joseph Ada	Rep.	4	Jan. 1995
Northern Marianas Is.	Saipan	Lorenzo I. Deheon Guerrero	Rep.	4	Jan. 1994
Puerto Rico	San Juan	Rafael Hernandez-Colon	PDP	4	Jan. 1993
Virgin Islands	Charlotte Amalie	Alexander Farrelly	Dem.	4	Jan. 1995

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THE APPENDIX

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Photo by Bachrach

ELLEN HARDING CASEY

Ellen Casey has dedicated her career as Pennsylvania's First Lady to enriching the quality of life for the Commonwealth's children and their families.

As the state's most visible advocate for literacy programs, since 1987 she has encouraged public and private partnerships throughout the state to raise the literacy skills of both adults and children.

Expanding her activism on behalf of children, Mrs. Casey in January 1991, became chairperson of the Governor's Commission on Children and Families and now oversees the state's first comprehensive campaign to preserve the integrity of our families and enhance the development of our children.

Ellen Casey considers her careers as wife and mother to be her most important roles. Married to Governor Robert P. Casey in 1953, the Caseys are the parents of eight children; they have 10 grandchildren.

Mrs. Casey's ambitious public agenda on behalf of Pennsylvania's children and families reflects her devotion to her own family.

As a leader of literacy causes, Ellen Casey hosted the 1990 National Conference on State Literacy Initiatives in Harrisburg, attended by the country's foremost experts on literacy programs and funding. At the Conference, Mrs. Casey was joined by Barbara Bush, the President's wife, in urging teachers, schools, parents, community leaders, and government in creating a national coalition to erase illiteracy in America.

Mrs. Casey regularly visits schools, libraries, reading centers, outreach programs, and community organizations to deliver her message that "it's never too late to learn how to read."

She also visits other centers for healing and help for women and children, including hospital neo-natal units, day care centers, Head Start programs, shelters for abused and homeless women and children, and drug treatment facilities. In early 1991 she headed a committee to support the families of Pennsylvania men and women who served in the Persian Gulf.

As chair of the Governor's Commission on Children and Families, Mrs. Casey leads the Commonwealth's effort to help families withstand the contemporary forces that threaten the stability of family life. A main objective of the Commission is to forge new partnerships between government, business, churches, and volunteer organizations to better support families and nurture children.

Ellen Casey is a graduate of Marywood College in Scranton, her lifelong home, with a degree in fine arts. In 1990 she received the first honorary degree ever bestowed by Marywood; she also holds an honorary degree from the University of Scranton. She is a member of Marywood's board of trustees and is a strong supporter of fine arts in Scranton and throughout the Commonwealth.

JACQUELINE LYNN SINGEL

Jacqueline Lynn Singel, the wife of Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Singel, was born in Johnstown, Pennsylvania, on June 1, 1953. She is the daughter of Wilbur and Alice (Griffith) Schonek.

She graduated from Westmont Hilltop High School, Johnstown, in 1971 and received her Bachelor of Arts degree from Albright College, Reading, in 1975, where she majored in home economics education. Upon graduation, she worked in retail sales management before accepting a teaching position in home economics at Westmont Hilltop High School.

The busy mother of three children — Allyson Jean, Jonathan Albert, and Christopher Mark, Jackie has combined homemaking with an active schedule of supporting her husband's political career as well as pursuing her own public service agenda.

With her husband's inauguration as Pennsylvania's 27th Lieutenant Governor in January of 1987, she became the Second Lady of the Commonwealth and the official hostess at the State House, Fort Indiantown Gap — the official residence of the Lieutenant Governor and family.

Today, Jackie Singel is a member of the board of directors of the United Way of Pennsylvania and serves as Secretary of the United Way of the Capital Region's Board of Directors. She is active in a range of volunteer human care services. She also serves as a member of the Albright College Advisory Council and the Albright College Annual Fund Executive Committee, as well as the Harrisburg Area Community College Advisory Committee on Early Childhood Education; and as an ex-officio board member of the Children's Literature Council of Pennsylvania. She is a member of the Federal Women's Program, the American Home Economics Association and the Pennsylvania Home Economics Association.

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNAL AFFAIRS

The Department of Internal Affairs was created by the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1873 through the merger of the former Office of the Surveyor General and the former Bureau of Statistics. The Constitution directed the department to "discharge such duties, relating to corporations, to charitable institutions, the agricultural, manufacturing, mining, mineral, timber and other material or business interest of the state as may be directed by law."

The Secretary of Internal Affairs was chosen by the voters of Pennsylvania at the general election every fourth year, and was commissioned by the Governor to serve four years from the first Tuesday of May following election. On November 7, 1961, the voters approved a constitutional amendment which changed the beginning of the Secretary's term to the third Tuesday in January following the election. The amendment applied to the term of the Secretary of Internal Affairs elected in November, 1966.

To assist the Secretary of Internal Affairs in performing the duties imposed by the Constitution and by statute, the department was organized into eight divisions. These divisions were Administration, Land Records, Statistics, Municipal Affairs, Standard Weights and Measures, Topographic and Geologic Survey, Publicity and Information, and a Board of Property.

The duty of the Secretary of Internal Affairs was to administer the affairs of the department in accordance with the Constitution of Pennsylvania and the Administrative Code. As an independent elected officer, the Secretary had the sole power to appoint a deputy and other employes of the department and to fix their compensation.

The Constitution also designated the Secretary as one of the four members of the Board of Pardons and the Secretary was the Chairman of the Board of Property, an administrative board with the Department of Internal Affairs. By law, the Secretary was also a member of the Pennsylvania State Park and Harbor Commission of the City of Erie, the General State Authority, the State Highway and Bridge Authority, the State Council of Civil Defense and the Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority.

In 1968, Act 390 of the Laws of Pennsylvania abolished the Department of Internal Affairs and it became in part, the Department of Community Affairs.

Secretaries of Internal Affairs	**Term of Service**
William McCandless	1875-1879
Aaron K. Dunkel	1879-1883
J. Simpson Africa	1883-1887
Thomas J. Stewart[1]	1887-1895
Isaac B. Brown[2]	1895
James W. Latta	1896-1903
Isaac B. Brown	1893-1907
Henry Houck[3]	1907-1917
Paul W. Houck[4]	1917-1919
James F. Woodward	1919-1931
Philip H. Dewey	1931-1935
Thomas A. Logue	1935-1939
William S. Livengood, Jr.	1939-1955
Genevieve Blatt	1955-1967
John K. Tabor	1967-1968

[1] *Resigned January 16, 1895.*

[2] *Appointed January 16, 1895 to succeed Thomas J. Steward, resigned.*

[3] *Died March 13, 1917.*

[4] *Appointed June 28, 1917 to succeed Henry Houck, deceased.*

DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS

In 1948 a group of influential women suggested to Governor James H. Duff that outstanding women of Pennsylvania be recognized for their leadership and contributions to the state. The plans to honor these women developed into the Distinguished Daughters of Pennsylvania Awards, and the first awards were given in 1949.

Each year, state organizations nominate women in recognition of outstanding accomplishments of statewide or national importance. Quality of achievement of the individual comes first. The Daughters select the names to be given to the governor for approval.

1949

*Louise Bush-Brown (Mrs. James)	Ambler
*Anita Porter Clothier (Mrs. Wm. J.)	Valley Forge
*Charlotte Fasy (Mrs. Francis I.)	Drexel Hill
Lena L. Orlow Ginsburg (Mrs. Abram)	Philadelphia
*Vira Heinz (Mrs. Clifford S.)	Pittsburgh
Althea K. Hottel, Ph.D. (Mrs. A. Stauffer)	Philadelphia
*Caroline M. Huber (Mrs. John Y., Jr.)	Haverford
*Victoria Lyles, Ph.D.	Wagoner, Oklahoma
*Pauline Berry Mack, Ph.D. (Mrs. Warren B.)	Denton, Texas
*Katherine Elizabeth McBride, Ph.D.	Bryn Mawr
*Gertrude H. McCormick (Mrs. Vance C.)	Harrisburg
*Catherine MacFarlane, M.D.	Philadelphia
*Harriet Duff Phillips (Mrs. John M.)	Pittsburgh
*Mabelle K. Price (Mrs. Walter)	Philadelphia
*Francis Anne Wister	Philadelphia
*Marian M. Wunderle (Mrs. Horace G.)	Rydal
*Mary Curtis Zimbalist (Mrs. Efrem)	Philadelphia

1950

*Pearl Buck (Mrs. Richard J. Walsh)	Perkasie
*Hannah M. Cooke (Mrs. Jay)	Zionsville
*Gabriella Cameron Gilbert (Mrs. Lyman D.)	Harrisburg
*Mabel L. Gillespie	Pittsburgh
*Jessie Royer Greaves (Mrs. Harry)	Paoli
*Violet Oakley	Philadelphia
*Elsie Singmaster Lewars (Mrs. Harold)	Gettysburg
*Sarah D. Lowrie	Philadelphia
*Edith W. Scott (Mrs. Arthur Hoyt)	Media
Florence Barbara Seibert, Ph.D.	St. Petersburg, Florida
Theodora Cope Sumner (Mrs. Philip H. Gray)	Greensboro, Vt.
*Mary B. Warburton (Mrs. Barclay H.)	Philadelphia

1951

*Minerva T. Baker (Mrs. Charles W.)	Duquesne
*Ann DePlanters Bowes (Mrs. Frederick D.)	Harrisburg
*Capt. Nellie J. DeWitt	Susquehanna
*Anna M. Gray (Mrs. Alfred W.)	Wynnewood
*Rachel Miller Hunt (Mrs. Roy Arthur)	Pittsburgh
*Frances McCollin	Philadelphia
*The Honorable Sophia M. R. O'Hara	Kingston
*Natalie T. Peace (Mrs. William S.)	Rydal
*Ella Roberts, Ph.D.	Philadelphia
*The Honorable Sara M. Soffel	Pittsburgh
*Emily Drayton Taylor (Mrs. J. Madison)	Philadelphia

1952

*The Honorable Anne X. Alpern (Mrs. Irwin A. Swiss)	Pittsburgh
Elaine Brown (Mrs. Hugh W.)	Philadelphia
*Virginia Wireman Curtin (Mrs. Thomas)	Philadelphia
*Esther Minoli Detweiler (Mrs. Meade D., Jr.)	Harrisburg
Helen O. Dickens, M.D. (Mrs. Purvis S. Henderson)	Philadelphia
*Frances Dorrance, Ph.D.	Dallas
*Ruth Sprague Downs (Mrs. S.E.)	Narberth
Ruth Patrick Hodge, Ph.D. (Mrs. Charles H., IV)	Philadelphia
*Blanche McNeal Smith (Mrs. Harvey F.)	Harrisburg
*Jesse Wright, M.D.	Pittsburgh

1953

*Diana Jane Swanton Alter (Mrs. Geo. E.)	Pittsburgh
*Elizabeth Hancock Arnett (Mrs. Wm. W.)	Philadelphia
*Margaret Louise Conarroe	Bryn Mawr
*Blanche Wolf Kohn (Mrs. Isidore)	Philadelphia
*Mother Mary Lawrence, S.H.C.J.	Rosemont
*Dorothy Klenke Nash, M.D. (Mrs. Charles B.)	Pittsburgh
*The Honorable Ruth Glenn Pennell (Mrs. Edred J.)	Mifflintown
*Marion Margery Scranton (Mrs. Worthington)	Scranton
*Eliza Kennedy Smith (Mrs. R. Templeton)	Pittsburgh
Elizabeth Gray Vining (Mrs. Morgan F.)	Philadelphia

1954

*Anna Calista Clark, M.D.	Scranton
Janet deCoux	Gibsonia
*Mary B. Harris, Ph.D.	Lewisburg
*Grace Patricia Kelly (Princess Grace)	Monaco
*Sara Greiner Leffler (Mrs. Earl J.)	Lebanon
Virginia Armitage McCall	Ardmore
*Sara Mellon Scaife (Mrs. Alan Magee)	Pittsburgh
Mary Elizabeth Warga, Ph.D.	Pittsburgh
*Helen S. Willard	Philadelphia
*Gertrude Marvin Williams (Mrs. John Howell)	Philadelphia

1955

*Rae Vickers Biester (Mrs. William H., Jr.)	Drexel Hill
*Mamie Geneva Doud Eisenhower (Mrs. Dwight D.)	Gettysburg
*Marion Spencer Fay, M.D.	Philadelphia
*Mary Gibson Henry (Mrs. J. Norman)	Gladwyne
*Ruth Weaver Hubbard, R.N.	Philadelphia
*Emma Guffey Miller (Mrs. Carroll)	Slippery Rock
*Ruth Crawford Mitchell, Ph.D. (Mrs.)	Pittsburgh
*Ellen J. Patterson, M.D.	Pittsburgh
*Mary Creighton Stackpole (Mrs. Albert H.)	Dauphin
*Agnes Lynch Starrett, Litt. D. (Mrs. Clare Vincent)	Pittsburgh

1956

*Gertrude Vaughn Bedford (Mrs. Paul)	Wilkes-Barre
The Honorable Genevieve Blatt	Harrisburg
*Johanna K. W. Hailman (Mrs. James D.)	Pittsburgh
*Mary Bonaventure McAndrew	Carbondale
*Mary Rice Morrow	Camp Hill
*Helen Virginia Stone	Philadelphia
*Jessie M. Vann (Mrs. Robert L.)	Oakmont
*Nora Waln (Mrs. George E. Osland-Hill)	Philadelphia

1957

*Helen C. Bailey, LL.D.	Philadelphia
*Catherine Drinker Bowen (Mrs. T. McK. Downs)	Bryn Mawr
*Annette Evans	Wilkes-Barre
*The Honorable Ruth Grigg Horting, LHD (Mrs. John F.)	Lancaster
*The Honorable Marian E. Markley (Mrs. Franklin H.)	Macungie
Irene E. McDermott	Pittsburgh
*Sister Martha Pretzlaff	Pittsburgh
*Rachel Mulford Winlock, M.D.	Philadelphia

**Deceased*

1958

Marian Anderson (Mrs. Orpheus Fisher)	Danbury, Connecticut
*The Honorable Hazel H. Brown	Philadelphia
Kathleen Derrigan Byrne, Ph.D. (Mrs. Herbert F.)	Pittsburgh
*Marguerite Lofft DeAngeli (Mrs. John)	Philadelphia
*Mother Anna Marie Dengel, M.D.	Philadelphia
Ann Hawkes Hutton, J.D. (Mrs. L.J.)	Bristol
Florence Lillian Marcus, M.D.	Pittsburgh
*Elizabeth Nesbitt	Brigantine, New Jersey
*Dorothea Wielland Sitley (Mrs.)	Philadelphia

1959

*Marjorie Allison	Allentown
*Rachel Ashe, M.D.	Philadelphia
*Mary Arnold Babcock (Mrs. Edward Vose)	Pittsburgh
*Mary Flinn Lawrence (Mrs. John W.)	Pittsburgh
Emily Hartshorne Mudd, Ph.D. (Mrs. Stuart)	Haverford
*Mary Hamilton Swindler	Bryn Mawr
*The Honorable Mary A. Varallo (Mrs. Alfred)	Philadelphia
*Jean Hastings West (Mrs. George L.)	Pittsburgh

1960

Sara Wolfe Bell (Mrs. George T.)	Wilkes-Barre
*Dorothy Grafly (Mrs. Charles H. Drummond)	Pittsburgh
Ruth Wright Hayre (Mrs. Talmage B.)	Broomall
*Eleanor Park Kelly	Pittsburgh
*Helen Taft Manning (Mrs. Frederick J.)	Haverford
Col. Mary Louise Milligan (Mrs. Elmer E. Rasmuson)	Anchorage, Alaska
Edna Phillips	Philadelphia
*Jennie Bradley Roessing	Pittsburgh

1961

*Mrs. Mabel Ammons Barron	New Brighton
Henrietta T. Campbell (Mrs. Robert D.)	Pittsburgh
Brig. Gen. Eleanor J. Carlin	Jenkintown
*The Honorable Kathryn E. Granahan (Mrs. William T.)	Philadelphia
*Isabell J. Jones (Mrs.)	Pittsburgh
*Gladys Schmitt (Mrs. Simon Goldfield)	Pittsburgh

1962

*Dora F. Capwell, Ph.D.	Pittsburgh
*Dorothy Dickson Darte (Mrs. Franck G.)	Wilkes-Barre
*Margaret Majer Kelly (Mrs. John Brenden)	Philadelphia
*Ada Haeseler Lewis (Mrs. John Frederick, Jr.)	Philadelphia
*Gertrude Olmsted Nauman (Mrs. Spencer Gilbert)	Harrisburg

1963

Dorothy Kenworthy Anderson	Philadelphia
Lucille Breeding Crozier (Mrs. Alfred W.)	Pittsburgh
*Hilda Vogel Fox (Mrs. Cyril G.)	Media
*Sara Henderson Hay (Mrs. Nikolai Lopatnikoff)	Pittsburgh
Eleanor Gangloff Morris, M.D. (Mrs. Frederick S.)	Jones Mills
*Mildred Fairchild Woodbury, Ph.D. (Mrs. Robert Morse)	Bryn Mawr

1964

Rebecca F. Gross	Lock Haven
*Florence S. Reizenstein (Mrs. Louis J.)	Pittsburgh
Helen Pool Rush	Pittsburgh
*Anna Estes Hacker Strawbridge (Mrs. Francis R.)	Philadelphia
*Katharine R. Sturgis, M.D. (Mrs. Samuel B.)	Wynnewood
*Bernice McIlhenny Wintersteen (Mrs. John)	Haverford

1965

*Mary Thompson Denman (Mrs. David N.)	Pittsburgh
*Sophie Hutchinson Drinker (Mrs. Henry S.)	Philadelphia
*Etta Oberholtzer Engle (Mrs. Roy W.)	Harrisburg
*Lillian A. Friedberg (Mrs. Emanuel B.)	Pittsburgh
*Kathryn Noros Haas (Mrs. Stephen)	Philadelphia
*Margaret Colton Hand (Mrs. Bayard)	Wilkes-Barre

1966

Constance Reynolds Belin (Mrs. C. Welles)	Waverly
*Helen E. Heydrick (Mrs. William J.)	Philadelphia
Caryl Morse Kline (Mrs. Hibberd VanBuren, Jr.)	Pittsburgh
*Marion Willis Martin Rivinus (Mrs. Edward Florens)	Philadelphia
Sarah Ann Stauffer	Rohrerstown

1967

*Eugenia Fuller Atwood (Mrs. John C., Jr.)	Philadelphia
Catharine Palmer Craig (Mrs. Paul C.)	Wyomissing
Blanche Fishback Galey (Mrs. John T.)	Somerset
Alice Gertrude Renfrew, Ph.D.	Pittsburgh
Constance Cann Wolf (Mrs. Alfred L.)	Blue Bell

1968

Ernesta Drinker Ballard (Mrs. Frederic L.)	Philadelphia
Lucille Madison Cuthbert (Mrs. William M.)	Pittsburgh
*Gertrude Sumner Ely	Philadelphia
Elizabeth Murphy Petrie (Mrs. Donald A.)	Washington, D.C.
The Honorable Jeanette F. Reibman (Mrs. Nathan L.)	Easton
*Wyonia Faulkner Wagner (Mrs. John)	Clarks Summit

1969

Maxine Goldmark Aaron (Mrs. Marcus L.)	Pittsburgh
Louise Graham Brown (Mrs. Earl A.)	Pittsburgh
*Carolyn Haywood	Philadelphia
Virginia Harrington Knauer (Mrs. Wilhelm F.)	Philadelphia
*Ruth Weir Miller (Mrs. Weir)	Philadelphia

1970

*Sadie T.M. Alexander, Esq. (Mrs. Raymond P.)	Philadelphia
*Mildred Jordan Bausher (Mrs. J. Lee)	Reading
*Constance M. P. Burrell (Mrs. Peter)	Ligonier
Mary Clayton Earle (Mrs. Ralph)	Haverford
*M. Louise C. Gloeckner, M.D. (Mrs. Frederick H.)	Conshohocken
Margaret Hodges (Mrs. Fletcher)	Pittsburgh
Clare Spencer Spackman	Philadelphia

1971

Virginia Downes Addis (Mrs. Roland T.)	Haverford
*Margaretta Belin Chamberlin (Mrs.)	Waverly
Leonore R. Elkus (Mrs. James H.)	Pittsburgh
*Ethel Williams Keister (Mrs. Albert F.)	Sewickley
*Catherine Deal Rollins (Mrs. Richard)	Haverford

1972

Edith Brown Douds, Ph.D. (Mrs. John B.)	Reading
*Elsa Von M. Eliot (Mrs. Samuel E.)	Pittsburgh
Marion Scranton Isaacs (Mrs. Albert G.)	Dalton
Esther M. Klein (Mrs. Philip)	Philadelphia
*Eleanor Biddle Lloyd (Mrs. H. Gates)	Haverford
Mildred Miller Posvar (Mrs. Wesley W.)	Pittsburgh
Barbara L. Weisberger (Mrs. Ernest)	Kingston
Marechal-Neil E. Young, Ph.D. (Mrs. W. Arthur)	Philadelphia

**Deceased*

1973

Marian W. Bell (Mrs. Davitt S.)	Pittsburgh
*Nellie Lee Holt Bok (Mrs. Curtis)	Philadelphia
*Mary Chorn Hazard (Mrs. Leland)	Pittsburgh
Emaline K. Mohr (Mrs. Clair J.)	Allentown
Alma Dea Morani, M.D., F.A.C.S.	Philadelphia
Mary Strawbridge Shipley (Mrs. Walter Penn, Jr.)	Philadelphia

1974

Carolyn Wicker Field (Mrs. Richard A.)	Philadelphia
Ingrid Shellabarger Rea (Mrs. William H.)	Pittsburgh
*Eleanor Houston Smith (Mrs. Lawrence M.C.)	Philadelphia
*Miriam Anderson Steel (Mrs. Maxwell W.)	Huntingdon
*Frances Katharine Talbot	Philadelphia
Marina von Neumann Whitman, Ph.D. (Mrs. Robert F.)	Pittsburgh

1975

Betsy Bell Condron (Mrs. Joseph)	Kingston
Frances Love Drew, M.D. (Mrs. John)	Pittsburgh
Josephine Wayne Hatfield (Mrs. James)	Philadelphia
Elsie Hilliard Hillman (Mrs. Henry L.)	Pittsburgh
Barbara D. Hoffstot (Mrs. Henry P.)	Pittsburgh
Katherine D.K. Lower, Ph.D. (Mrs. Edward S.)	Rosemont
J. Margaret Ada Mutch	Philadelphia
Gabriele Pitcairn Pendleton (Mrs. Willard Dandridge)	Bryn Athyn
Marjorie Potts Wendell (Mrs. James I.)	Pottstown

1976

R. Jean Brownlee, Ph.D.	Philadelphia
Loti G. Falk (Mrs. Leon, Jr.)	Pittsburgh
Sarah Lee Lippincott (Mrs. David Garroway)	Swarthmore
Sondra Stark Osler (Mrs. William Hull)	Wormleysburg
Sister Jane Scully, R.S.M.	Pittsburgh
*Anna Jane Phillips Shuman (Mrs. Joseph)	Pittsburgh

1977

Margaret Day Dilks (Mrs. John H.)	Philadelphia
The Honorable Marion K. Finkelhor (Mrs. Howard B.)	Pittsburgh
Virginia E. Lewis	Pittsburgh
*The Honorable Helen Bohen O'Bannon (Mrs. George W.)	Pittsburgh
*Rheva Ott Shryock (Mrs. Richard H.)	Bryn Mawr
Eliza Talbott Thayer (Mrs. Frederick M.)	Newtown Square

1978

*Jeanne Behrend (Mrs. George S. MacManus)	Philadelphia
Rose Basile Green, Ph.D. (Mrs. Raymond S.)	Philadelphia
Nancy Newman Frank Hammel	Pittsburgh
*Mary B. Leister (Mrs. Claude W.)	Stroudsburg
Gladys B. McNairy (Mrs. Francis E.)	Pittsburgh

1979

Nettie M. Buten (Mrs. Harry)	Merion
Helen Frances Faust	Philadelphia
Rita Wilson Kane (Mrs. John J., Jr.)	Pittsburgh
Helen Mason Moore (Mrs. Charles H.)	Pittsburgh
Ann King Patton (Mrs. Melvin G.)	Sewickley Heights
Eleanor Oakes Skinner (Mrs. James M., Jr.)	Philadelphia
Kathryn A. Stephanoff (Mrs. Robert)	Emmaus
Dorothy Shipley White (Mrs. Thomas R.)	Philadelphia

Deceased

1980

Margaret Leonard Brown (Mrs. T. Wistar)	Bryn Mawr
May Bryant Cheever (Mrs. Daniel S.)	Pittsburgh
Martha A. Gable	Philadelphia
Alice Belew Lonsdorf (Mrs. Richard G.)	Narberth
Marion Shulman Maazel (Mrs. Lincoln)	Pittsburgh

1981

*Cynthia Shallcross Calhoun (Mrs. Ernest N.)	Pittsburgh
Gloria Twine Chisum, Ph.D. (Mrs. Melvin J.)	Philadelphia
Edithe J. Levit, M.D. (Mrs. Samuel M.)	Philadelphia
Jane M. Oppenheimer, Ph.D.	Bryn Mawr
The Honorable Madaline Palladino	Allentown
Caroline Robbins, Ph.D. (Mrs. Stephen J. Herben)	Rosemont

1982

Gertrude A. Barber, Ph.D.	Erie
Muriel Mallin Berman, D.O. (Mrs. Philip I.)	Allentown
Alma Rau Jacobs (Mrs. J. Alexander)	Blue Bell
Margy Ellin Meyerson (Mrs. Martin)	Philadelphia
Mary Hamilton Purcell (Mrs. William)	Wallingford
Savina Stark Skewis	Pittsburgh
Lula Mays Witherow (Mrs. Frederick K.)	State College

1983

The Honorable Leonore Annenberg (Mrs. Walter H.)	Wynnewood
L. Ruth Murray Klein, Ph.D. (Mrs. Randolph)	Philadelphia
Mary Patterson McPherson,, Ph.D.	Bryn Mawr
Sondra Myers (Mrs. Morey)	Scranton
*Louise Pershing	Pittsburgh

1984

Corinne M. Barnes, Ph.D.	Pittsburgh
Helen Hartman Gemmill (Mrs. Kenneth W.)	Jamison
Caroline Steinman Nunan (Mrs.)	Lancaster
Dorothy Christie Scott, M.D. (Mrs. Glenwood C.)	Pittsburgh

1985

Carol R. Brown (Mrs. Clifford E.)	Pittsburgh
Estelle S. Campbell (Mrs. Charles T.)	Pittsburgh
Anne d'Harnoncourt (Mrs. Joseph J. Rishel)	Philadelphia
Harriet W. McGeehan (Mrs. Robert L.)	West Hazleton
Rhoda Wagner Richards (Mrs. J. Permar, Jr.)	Bryn Mawr
Lucile J. Rosenbloom (Mrs. Charles)	Pittsburgh

1986

*Mae Davidow, Ph.D. (Mrs. Joseph Tarnoff)	Philadelphia
Ellen Frank, Ph.D. (Mrs. David Kupfer)	Pittsburgh
Mary-Linda Sorber Merriam	Chambersburg
Helen Waite Papashvily (Mrs. George)	Quakertown
Frieda G. Shapira (Mrs. Saul F.)	Pittsburgh

1987

Elizabeth Urey Baranger, Ph.D.	Pittsburgh
Mary R. Dawson, Ph.D.	Valencia
Sandra J. McLaughlin (Mrs. Lyle W. Byers)	Pittsburgh
Nancy A.M. Neuman (Mrs. Mark)	Lewisburg
Adele Warden Paxson (Mrs. Henry D.)	Holicong
Elisabeth Shellenberger	Philadelphia
*Gweneth T. Zarfos (Mrs. Samuel K.)	Harrisburg

1988

Doris Gorka Bartuska, M.D. (Mrs. Anthony J.)	Philadelphia
Constance E. Clayton, Ph.D.	Philadelphia
Shirely M. Dennis (Mrs. William D.C.)	Willow Grove
Lois Lehrman Grass	Harrisburg
Rosemarie B. Greco	Philadelphia
Juanita Kidd Stout, D.J., LL.M (Mrs. Charles O.)	Philadelphia
Ann Power Wardrop (Mrs. Robert, II)	Pittsburgh

1989

Madge K. Benovitz (Mrs. Burton S.)	Kingston
Elizabeth Elmer	Pittsburgh
Helen F. North, Ph.D.	Swarthmore
Eleanor Lien Sandstrom, Ed.D. (Mrs. Arthur)	Cheltenham
Cecile M. Springer (Mrs. Eric W.)	Pittsburgh
Margot Bell Woodwell (Mrs. William H.)	Pittsburgh
Lynn Hardy Yeakel (Mrs. Paul M.)	Rosemont

1990

Sister M. Lawrence Antoun	Erie
Jean Horton Berg	Wayne
Dorothy McKenna Brown	Green Hill Farms
Marian U. Coppersmith	State College
Doris M. Leader	York
Sophie Masloff	Pittsburgh
Barbara K. Shore	Pittsburgh

GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR EXCELLENCE IN THE ARTS, HUMANITIES AND SCIENCES

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Governor's Awards for Excellence in the Arts, Humanities and Sciences, established by Governor Robert P. Casey in 1988, recognize outstanding creativity and achievement by individuals with roots in, or current association with, Pennsylvania. The annual awards program celebrates the importance of the life of the mind and imagination in our society, the enormous contribution which Pennsylvania has made to the culture of this nation, and the remarkable achievements of three gifted individuals.

Award winners are nominated by the public and selected by panels of distinguished leaders in the arts, humanities and sciences. The program is administered by the Cultural Advisor to the Governor.

RECIPIENTS OF THE GOVERNOR'S AWARDS

The Arts

1988 Judith Jamison, dancer-choreographer
1989 Riccardo Muti, conductor
1990 August Wilson
1991 Gary Graffman

The Humanities

1988 Sonia Sanchez, poet, social critic, teacher
1989 Jerre Mangione, writer, teacher
1990 Houston A. Baker
1991 Samuel P. Hays

The Sciences

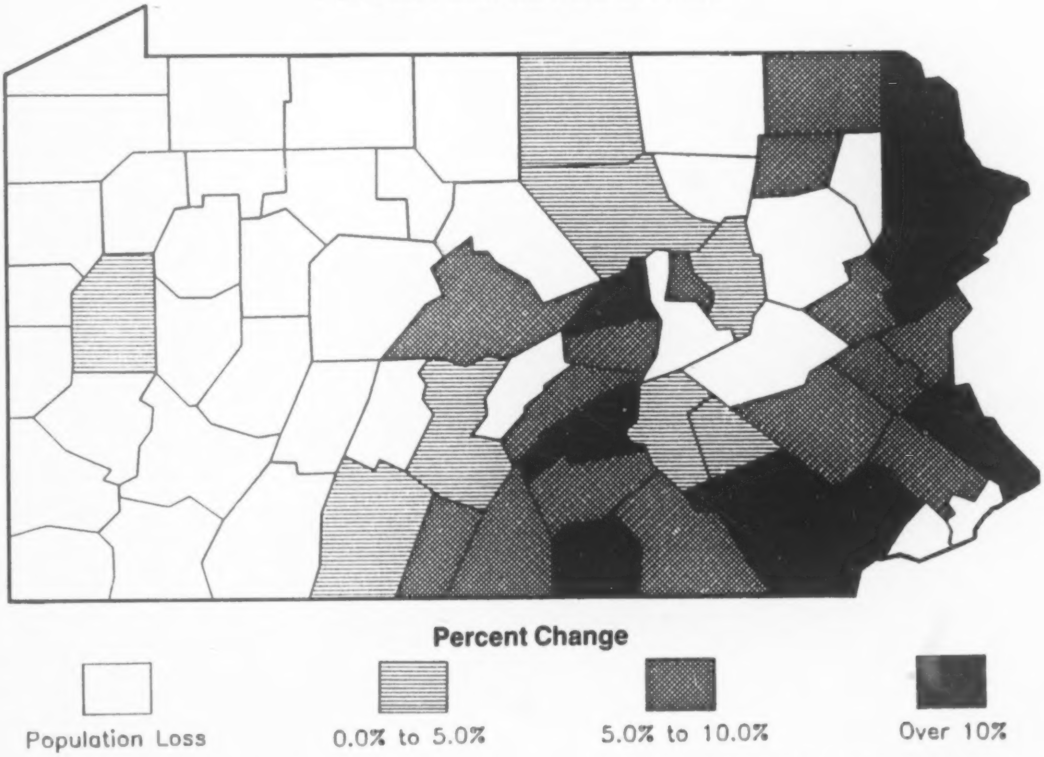
1988 Ruth Patrick, Ph.D., environmental scientist
1989 Baruch S. Blumberg, M.D.
1990 Herbert A. Simon
1991 Ronald B. Herberman, M.D

U.S. POPULATION: 1990 and 1980

	Population		Percent Change 1980 — 1990
Region, Division and State	**1990**	**1980**	**Percent**
United States	248,709,873	226,542,203	9.8
Regions:			
Northeast	50,809,229	49,136,816	3.4
North Central	59,668,632	58,867,002	1.4
South	85,445,930	75,367,068	13.4
West	52,786,082	43,171,317	22.3
Northeast:			
New England	13,206,943	12,348,920	6.9
Middle Atlantic	37,602,286	36,787,896	2.2
North Central:			
East North Central	42,008,942	41,682,912	0.8
West North Central	17,659,690	17,184,090	2.8
South:			
South Atlantic	43,566,853	36,957,453	17.9
East South Central	15,176,284	14,666,142	3.5
West South Central	26,702,793	23,743,473	12.5
West			
Mountain	13,658,776	11,371,502	20.1
Pacific	39,127,306	31,799,815	23.0
New England:			
Maine	1,227,928	1,125,043	9.1
New Hampshire	1,109,252	920,610	20.5
Vermont	562,758	511,456	10.0
Massachusetts	6,016,425	5,737,093	4.9
Rhode Island	1,003,464	947,154	5.9
Connecticut	3,287,116	3,107,564	5.8
Middle Atlantic:			
New York	17,990,455	17,558,165	2.5
New Jersey	7,730,188	7,365,011	5.0
Pennsylvania	11,881,643	11,864,720	0.1
East North Central:			
Ohio	10,847,115	10,797,603	0.5
Indiana	5,544,159	5,490,214	1.0
Illinois	11,430,602	11,427,409	0.0
Michigan	9,295,297	9,262,044	0.4
Wisconsin	4,891,769	4,705,642	4.0
West North Central:			
Minnesota	4,375,099	4,075,970	7.3
Iowa	2,776,755	2,913,808	-4.7
Missouri	5,117,073	4,916,766	4.1
North Dakota	638,800	652,717	-2.1
South Dakota	696,004	690,768	0.8
Nebraska	1,578,385	1,569,825	0.5
Kansas	2,477,574	2,364,236	4.8
South Atlantic:			
Delaware	666,168	594,338	12.1
Maryland	4,781,468	4,216,933	13.4
District of Columbia	606,900	638,432	-4.9
Virginia	6,187,358	5,346,797	15.7
West Virginia	1,793,477	1,950,186	-8.0
North Carolina	6,628,637	5,880,095	12.7
South Carolina	3,486,703	3,120,729	11.7
Georgia	6,478,216	5,462,982	18.6
Florida	12,937,926	9,746,961	32.7

East South Central:			
Kentucky	3,685,296	33,660,324	0.7
Tennessee	4,877,185	4,591,023	6.2
Alabama	4,040,587	3,894,025	3.8
Mississippi	2,573,216	2,520,770	2.1
West South Central:			
Arkansas	2,350,725	2,286,357	2.8
Louisiana	4,219,973	4,206,116	0.3
Oklahoma	3,145,585	3,025,487	4.0
Texas	16,986,510	14,225,513	19.4
Mountain:			
Montana	799,065	786,690	1.6
Idaho	1,006,749	944,127	6.6
Wyoming	453,588	469,557	-3.4
Colorado	3,294,394	2,889,735	14.0
New Mexico	1,515,069	1,303,302	16.2
Arizona	3,665,228	2,716,546	34.9
Utah	1,722,850	1,461,037	17.9
Nevada	1,201,833	800,508	50.1
Pacific:			
Washington	4,866,692	4,132,353	17.8
Oregon	2,842 321	2,633,156	7.9
California	29,760,021	23,667,764	25.7
Alaska	550,043	401,851	36.9
Hawaii	1,108,229	964,691	14.9

POPULATION CHANGE 1980 TO 1990 PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES



Source: 1990 Census of Population PA State Data Center Graphics

Note: 1990 population counts are subject to possible correction for undercount or overcount.

RECREATION

Pennsylvania offers unparalleled opportunities for enjoyment and appreciation of its natural beauty. Careful planning and construction of a system of state parks, preservation of waterways and virgin land within state forests utilize this natural beauty by providing citizens free or relatively inexpensive access to Pennsylvania's scenic, recreational and historic resources.

Beyond the simple enjoyment of nature, recreational activities include picnicking, boating, swimming, camping, fishing, hiking, hunting and winter sports. Continuing acquisition, development and maintenance of our State Parks and State Forest systems ensures increased availability and enjoyment of these facilities for tourists and all Pennsylvanians.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area	
Archbald Pothole	Lackawanna	153.49		
Bald Eagle	Centre	5,900.00	Foster Joseph Sayers Reservoir	1,730.00 acres
Beltzville	Carbon	2,972.39	Beltzville Lake	949.00 acres
			Sawmill Dam	2.00 acres
			Christman	0.50 acres
Bendigo	Elk	100.26	Bendigo Dam	2.50 acres
			Adult Pool	3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Baby Pool	300.00 sq. ft.
Big Pocono	Monroe	1,306.40		
Big Spring	Perry	45.00		
Black Moshannon	Centre	3,394.12	Black Moshannon Lake	250.00 acres
Blue Knob	Bedford	5,614.00	Fire Impoundment	0.20 acres
			Skating Impoundment	0.30 acres
			Pavia Park Pool	3,444.00 sq. ft.
			Group Camp #1 Pool	1,875.00 sq. ft.
Buchanan's Birthplace	Franklin	18.50		
Bucktail	Cameron/Clinton	16,433.00		
Caledonia	Franklin/Adams	1,130.00	Furnace Dam	0.75 acres
			Pool	14,250.00 sq. ft.
Canoe Creek	Blair	960.83	Canoe Lake	155.00 acres
			Gipprich Ponds	1.50 acres
Chapman	Warren	804.68	Chapman	68.00 acres
Cherry Springs	Potter	48.00		
Clear Creek	Jefferson	1,209.00	Clear Creek Lake	1.30 acres
Codorus	York	3,324.24	Lake Marburg	1,275.00 acres
			Main Pool	26,500.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	3,000.00 sq. ft.
Colonel Denning	Cumberland	272.40	Doubling Gap Lake	3.00 acres
Colton Point	Tioga	368.00		
Cook Forest	Jefferson/Forest/Clarion	6,422.00	Tom's Run Dam	0.25 acres
			Main Pool	3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Splash Pool	491.00 sq. ft.
Cowans Gap	Fulton	1,085.00	Cowans Gap Lake	42.50 acres
Delaware Canal	Bucks/Northampton	556.47	Delaware Canal	290.88 acres
Denton Hill	Potter	700.00		
Elk	Elk	3,192.00	East Branch Dam	1,160.00 acres
Evansburg	Montgomery	3,349.00	Golf Course Pond	1.00 acres
			Kline's Pond	0.50 acres
			Boswell's Pond	0.30 acres
			Camp Maribel Pond	0.30 acres
			Harry Gill Pond	0.70 acres
Fort Washington	Montgomery	493.90	Wissahickon Creek	1.94 acres
Fowlers Hollow	Perry	104.86		
Frances Slocum	Luzerne	1,032.61	Frances Slocum Lake	165.00 acres
			Pool	9,700.00 sq. ft.
French Creek	Berks/Chester	7,344.94	Six-Penny Lake	2.50 acres
			Dyer Quarry Lake	16.30 acres
			Scotts Run Lake	21.00 acres
			Hopewell Lake	68.00 acres
			Hopewell Day-Use Pool	24,000.00 sq. ft.
Gifford Pinchot	York	2,337.82	Pinchot Park Lake	340.00 acres
Gouldsboro	Monroe/Wayne	2,800.04	Gouldsboro Lake	250.00 acres
Greenwood Furnace	Huntingdon	349.00	Greenwood Lake	6.00 acres

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area	
Hickory Run	Carbon	15,500.00	Sand Spring Dam	11.40 acres
			Hickory Run Lake	4.20 acres
			Dam #5	0.50 acres
			CCC Dam	1.56 acres
			Stametz Lake	1.05 acres
			McGinley Dam	0.25 acres
			Saylorsville Dam	0.56 acres
			Fordway Dam	0.40 acres
			Upper Chapel Dam	0.20 acres
			Lower Chapel Dam	0.12 acres
			Hatchery Dam	0.21 acres
			Group Camp Pool	2,500.00 sq. ft.
Hills Creek	Tioga	406.58	Hills Creek	137.00 acres
Hyner Run	Clinton	180.00	Pool	3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Hyner Run Pool #2	300.00 sq. ft.
Hyner View	Clinton	40.00		
Jacobsburg	Northampton	1,166.49		
Jennings	Butler	295.00	Prairie Pavilion Kettle Hole	0.04 acres
			Massasauga Trail Kettle Hole	0.04 acres
			WTS Finishing Pond	0.14 acres
			WTS Sediment Pond	0.14 acres
Kettle Creek	Clinton	1,793.23	Alvin Bush Dam	160.00 acres
			Kettle Creek Dam	7.00 acres
Keystone	Westmoreland	1,187 10	Keystone Lake	78.00 acres
Kings Gap	Cumberland	1,439.00	Kings Gap Pond	0.02 acres
Kinzua Bridge	McKean	316.08		
Kooser	Somerset	254.00	Kooser Lake	4.00 acres
Lackawanna	Lackawanna	1,410.99	Lackawanna Lake	210.00 acres
			Big Bass Pond	2.00 acres
			Bull Frog Pond	1.00 acres
			Pool	20,106.00 sq. ft.
Laurel Hill	Somerset	3,934.50	Laurel Hill Lake	63.00 acres
			Jones Mill Run	0.30 acres
			Spruce Run	0.25 acres
Laurel Mountain	Westmoreland	493.40	Spruce Pond	0.50 acres
			Large Reservoir	4.35 acres
			Small Reservoir	0.85 acres
Laurel Ridge	Fayette/Somerset/ Westmoreland/Indiania/Cambria	13,622.47	Quarry	1.25 acres
Laurel Summit	Westmoreland	6.14		
Lehigh Gorge	Carbon	5,263.00		
Leonard Harrison	Tioga	585.00		
Linn Run	Westmoreland	612.77		
Little Buffalo	Perry	830.30	Little Buffalo Lake	88.00 acres
			Visitor Center Pond	0.01 acres
			Mill Pond & Raceway	0.52 acres
			Main Pool	24,310.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	2,625.00 sq. ft
Little Pine	Lycoming	2,159.00	Little Pine Lake	93.70 acres
Locust Lake	Schuylkill	1,143.51	Locust Lake	52.00 acres
			Stilling Pond	2.00 acres
			Pond #1	0.25 acres
Lyman Run	Potter	595.00	Lyman Run Lake	40.00 acres
Marsh Creek	Chester	1,705.35	Marsh Creek Lake	535.00 acres
Maurice K. Goddard	Mercer	2,856.70	Lake Wilhelm	1,440.00 acres
			Pool	1,300.00 sq. ft
			Wading Pool	1,256.00 sq. ft.
McCall Dam	Centre	7.50		
McConnells Mill	Lawrence	2,533.70	Pond	0.15 acres
Memorial Lake	Lebanon	231.00	Memorial Lake	85.00 acres
Milton	Northumberland	82.43	1 acres	
Moraine	Butler	15,847.76	Lake Arthur	3,225.00 acres
Mont Alto	Franklin	23.57		
Mt. Pisgah	Bradford	1,302.29	Stephen Foster Lake	75.00 acres
			Pool	5,676.00 sq. ft.

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area	
Neshaminy	Bucks	330.27	Large Pool	16,000.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	2,880.00 sq. ft.
			Diving Well	3,800.00 sq. ft.
Nockamixon	Bucks	5,283.00	Lake Nockamixon	1,450.00 acres
			Children's Fishing Pond	2.32 acres
			Graham's Pond	1.13 acres
			Nature Area Pond	0.42 acres
			Tohickon Dam	0.38 acres
			Keller Pond	0.31 acres
			Swartz Pond #1	0.14 acres
			Swartz Pond #2	0.07 acres
			Pool	19,621.00 sq. ft.
			Diving Well	1,398.00 sq. ft.
Nolde Forest	Berks	665.82	North Pond	1.00 acres
			Painted Turtle Pond	0.12 acres
Ohiopyle	Fayette	18,719.35		
Oil Creek	Venango	7,006.66		
Ole Bull	Potter	117.53	Ole Bull Lake	0.75 acres
Parker Dam	Clearfield	968.00	Parker Dam Lake	20.00 acres
Patterson	Potter	10.00	5 acres	
Penn Roosevelt	Centre	41.48	Penn Roosevelt Lake	3.50 acres
Pine Grove Furnace	Cumberland	696.00	Laurel Lake	25.00 acres
			Fuller Lake	2.00 acres
Poe Paddy	Centre	22.73		
Poe Valley	Centre	620.00	Poe Lake	25.00 acres
Point	Allegheny	36.00		
Presque Isle	Erie	3,998.09	Waterworks Ponds	3.23 acres
			Lily Pond	2.87 acres
			Horeshoe Pond	51.65 acres
			Cranberry Pond	5.38 acres
			Pond of the Woods	4.30 acres
			Boathouse Pond	5.74 acres
			Graveyard Pond	5.85 acres
			Misery Bay	109.76 acres
			Ridge Pond	7.17 acres
			Yellow Bass Pond	4.87 acres
			Niagra Pond	24.03 acres
			Thompson Bay	68.87 acres
			Marina Lake	99.86 acres
			Duck Pond	2.51 acres
			Long Pond & Big Pond	400.00 acres
Prince Gallitzin	Cambria	6,249.00	Glendale Lake	1,600.00 acres
			Sandy Run	2.00 acres
Promised Land	Pike	5,808.26	Promised Land Lake	422.00 acres
			Lower Lake	173.00 acres
			Egypt Meadow Lake	60.00 acres
			Bruce Lake	48.00 acres
Prouty Place	Potter	5.00		
Pymatuning	Crawford	21,122.00	Pymatuning Lake	13,716.00 acres
Raccoon Creek	Beaver	7,572.38	Raccoon Creek Lake	101.00 acres
			Traverse Lake	4.00 acres
Ralph Stover	Bucks	45.00		
Ravensburg	Clinton	78.00	Raven Lake	0.25 acres
Raymond B. Winter	Union	695.00	Halfway Lake	6.00 acres
Reeds Gap	Mifflin	220.00	Main Pool	4.033.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	405.00 sq. ft.
Ricketts Glen	Luzerne/Sullivan	13,050.36	Lake Jean	245.00 acres
Ridley Creek	Delaware	2,606.66	Sycamore Mills Dam	1.90 acres
			Office Dam	0.60 acres
			Golf Pond	0.20 acres
			Sycamore North Pond	0.32 acres
			Sycamore South Pond	0.85 acres
Ryerson Station	Greene	1,164.15	Ronald J. Duke Lake	62.00 acres
			Main Pool	6,000.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	800.00 sq. ft.

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area	
S. B. Elliott	Clearfield	318.00		
Samuel S. Lewis	York	71.05		
Sand Bridge	Union	3.00		
Shawnee	Bedford	3,984.28	Shawnee Lake	451.00 acres
Shikellamy	Union/Northumberland	130.25		
Sinnemahoning	Cameron/Potter	1,910.00	George B. Stevenson Dam	142.00 acres
Sizerville	Potter/Cameron	386.00	Main Pool	4,949.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	320.00 sq. ft.
Susquehanna	Lycoming	19.59		
Susquehannock	Lancaster	224.25		
Tobyhanna	Monroe/Wayne	5,439.70	Tobyhanna Lake	170.00 acres
Trough Creek	Huntingdon	541.00		
Tuscarora	Schuylkill	1,716.00	Tuscarora Lake	96.00 acres
			Pond #1 Lower	0.25 acres
			Pond #2 Upper	0.25 acres
			Pond #3 Pig	0.13 acres
			Stilling Pond	0.25 acres
			Pond #4 Green Thumb	0.25 acres
Tyler	Bucks	1,710.63	Neshaminy Creek North	12.00 acres
			Neshaminy Creek South	12.50 acres
Upper Pine Bottom	Lycoming	5.00		
Warriors Path	Bedford	333.87	3 acres	
Whipple Dam	Huntingdon	256.00	Whipple Lake	22.00 acres
White Clay Creek Preserve	Chester	1,251.63	Pond	0.120 acres
Worlds End	Sullivan	780.00		
Yellow Creek	Indiana	2,926.80	Yellow Creek Lake	720.00 acres
			Farm Pond	4.00 acres
			Lake Hopocan	3.00 acres
			GSA Pond	0.50 acres

PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS
Under Acquisition, Design or Development

Allegheny Islands	Allegheny	43.00		
Benjamin Rush	Philadelphia	274.87		
Norristown	Montgomery	690.00	Pond	2.00 acres
Prompton	Wayne	972.19		
Swatara	Lebanon/Schuylkill	3,994.60	Wagners Pond	1.76 acres
			Irvings Pond	2.12 acres
			Maintenance Pond	1.02 acres
			Chapel Road Pond	0.28 acres
			Route 443 Pond	0.22 acres
Salt Springs	Susquehanna	400.02		

RECREATION AREAS OF PENNSYLVANIA UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE BUREAU OF STATE PARKS

SUMMARY

Number	Category	Acres
104	State Parks (Open to the Public)	267,217.79
4	Environmental Education Centers	3,566.31
108	SUBTOTAL — OPERATING AREAS	270,784.10
6	State Parks Undeveloped	6,380.08
114	**GRAND TOTAL**	**277,164.18**

ACTIVITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS

(By County)

BOATING CODE

E = Electric Motors
NP = No Power Boating
UN = Unlimited Horsepower

State Park	County	Address	Telephone	CAMPSITES	FISHING	SWIMMING P-Pool B-Beach	Rental	Ramp	Mooring BOATING	Horsepower	Marina	SNOW SKIING D = Downhill X = Cross Country	Hiking	Equestrian TRAILS	Snowmobile	HUNTING	PICNICKING	GROUP TENTING	CABINS	FOOD CONCESSION	STORE (Within 5 miles)	SANITARY DUMP STATION	LAUNDRY FACILITIES	INTERPRETIVE
Point	Allegheny	101 Commonwealth Place Pittsburgh 15222	412-471-0235	HISTORICAL PARK																				
Racoon Creek	Beaver	Box 900, R.D. 1, Rt. 18, Hookstown 15050-9416	412-899-2200	176	x	B	x	x	x	E		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x
Blue Knob	Bedford	R.D. 1, Box 449, Imler 16655	814-276-3576	40	x	P						Dx	x		x	x	x					x		x
Shawnee	Bedford	Box 67, Schellsburg 15559	814-733-4218	273	x	B	x	x	x	E		x	x		x	x	x	x		x	x	x		
Warriors Path	Bedford	c/o Canoe Creek	814-695-7667		x			x				x	x			x	x				x			
French Creek	Berks	843 Park Rd., Elverson 19520	215-582-1514	260	x	P	x	x	x	E		x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x
Nolde Forest	Berks	Box 392, R.D. 1, Reading 19607	215-775-1411	ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION CENTER									x											x
Canoe Creek	Blair	R.D. 2, Box 560, Hollidaysburg 16648	814-695-7667		x	B	x	x	x	E		x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x			x
Mt. Pisgah	Bradford	R.D. 3, Box 362, Troy 16947	717-297-2734		x	P	x	x	x	E		x	x		x	x	x			x	x			x
Neshaminy	Bucks	263 Dunks Ferry Road, Bensalem 19020	215-639-4538		x			x		UN	x						x				x			x
Nockamixon	Bucks	1542 Mountain View Dr., Quakertown 18951	215-538-2151		x	P	x	x		10	x	x	x	x		x	x		x	x				x
Ralph Stover	Bucks	6011 State Park Road, Pipersville 18947	215-297-5090		x								x				x		x		x			
Delaware Canal	Bucks	Box 615A, R.R. 1, Upper Black Eddy 18972	215-982-5560		x		x	Canoeing		E		x	x				x				x	Bicycling		
Tyler	Bucks	Rt. 413, Bypass at Swamp Rd., Newtown 18940	215-968-2021		x		x	Canoeing		E		x	x	x			x				x			x
Jennings	Butler	P.O. Box 281, R.D. 1, Slippery Rock 16057	412-794-6011	ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION CENTER								x	x											x
Moraine	Butler	Box 212, R.D. 1, Portersville 16051-9650	412-368-8811		x	B	x	x	x	10	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x
Prince Gallitzin	Cambria	R.D. 1, Box 79, Patton 16668	814-674-3691	437	x	B	x	x	x	10	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Sinnemahoning	Cameron/ Potter	R.D. 1, Box 172, Austin 16720	814-647-8401	35	x	B		x	x	E		x	x		x	x	x		x		x	x		
Beltzville	Carbon	R.R. 3, Box 3720, Lehighton 18235	215-377-3170		x	B		x		UN		x	x		x	x	x			x	x			x
Hickory Run	Carbon	Box 81, R.D. 1, White Haven 18661	717-443-9991	381	x	B						x	x		x	x	x	x		x	x	x		x
Bald Eagle	Centre	Box 56, R.D. 1, Howard 16841	814-625-2775	70	x	B	x	x	x	UN	x		x		x	x	x			x	x	x		

ACTIVITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS

(By County)

BOATING CODE
E = Electric Motors
NP = No Power Boating
UN = Unlimited Horsepower

State Park	County	Address	Telephone	CAMPSITES	FISHING	SWIMMING P-Pool B-Beach	Rental	Ramp	Mooring BOATING	Horsepower	Marina	SNOW SKIING D = Downhill X = Cross Country	Hiking	Equestrian TRAILS	Snowmobile	HUNTING	PICNICKING	GROUP TENTING	CABINS	FOOD CONCESSION	STORE (Within 5 miles)	SANITARY DUMP STATION	LAUNDRY FACILITIES	INTERPRETIVE
Black Moshannon	Centre	Box 183, R. D. 1, Philipsburg 16866	814-342-1101	80	x	B	x	x	x	E		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x		x		x
McCalls Dam	Centre	c/o R. B. Winter	717-966-1455		x												x	x						
Penn Roosevelt	Centre	c/o Greenwood Furnace	814-667-3808	15	x							x	x		x		x							
Poe Paddy	Centre	c/o Reeds Gap	814-349-8778	45	x								x		x	x	x	x						
Poe Valley	Centre	c/o Reeds Gap, R.D. 1 Box 276A, Milroy 17063-9735	814-349-8778	78	x	B	x	x	x	E		x	x		x	x	x			x		x		x
Marsh Creek	Chester	675 Park Rd., Downingtown 19335	215-458-8515		x	P	x	x	x	E		x		x		x	x			x	x			
White Clay Creek Preserve	Chester	P.O. Box 172, Landenberg 19350	215-255-5415		x								x	x										
Cook Forest	Clarion	P.O. Box 120, Cooksburg 16217	814-744-8407	226	x	P			Canoeing			x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x
Parker Dam	Clearfield	Box 165, R.D. 1, Penfield 15849	814-765-0630	110	x	B	x	x		E		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x
S. B. Elliott	Clearfield	c/o Parker Dam	814-765-7271	25								x	x		x	x	x		x			x		
Hyner Run	Clinton	c/o Little Pine, HC 63, Box 100, Waterville, 17776-9705	717-923-0257	30	x	P							x			x	x					x		
Hyner View	Clinton	c/o Hyner Run	717-923-0257												x									
Kettle Creek	Clinton	HCR 62, Box 96, Renova 17764	717-923-0206	71	x	B	x	x	x	E		x	x	x	x	x	x			x	x	x		x
Ravensburg	Clinton	c/o R.B. Winter, R.D.2, Box 355 Mifflinburg 17844	717-745-7770	21	x								x				x				x			
Pymatuning	Crawford	Box 425, Jamestown 16134-0425	412-932-3141	682	x	B	x	x	x	10		x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Colonel Denning	Cumberland	1599 Doubling Gap Rd. Newville 17241	717-776-5272	52	x	B						x	x			x	x				x	x		x
Kings Gap	Cumberland	500 Kings Gap Road, Carlisle 17013	717-486-5031	ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION CENTER									x											x
Pine Grove Furnace	Cumberland	R.D. 2, Box 399B,Gardners 17324	717-486-7174	74	x	B	x	x	x	E		x	x		x	x	x	x		x	x	x		x
Ridley Creek	Delaware	Sycamore, Mills Road, Media 19063	215-566-4800		x							x	x	x			x	x		x	x			x
Bendigo	Elk	P.O. Box A, Johnsonburg 15845	814-965-2646		x	P											x			x	x			
Elk	Elk	c/o Bendigo 15845	814-965-2646		x			x		UN			x			x	x				x	x		
Presque Isle	Erie	Box 8510, Erie 16505-0510	814-871-4251		x	B	x	x	x	UN	x	x	x			x	x			x	x			x

Laurel Ridge	Fayette	Box 246, R.D. 3, Rockwood 15557-8703	412-455-3744		x		Back Packing					x	x		x	x	x	x		x	x	Camping		
Ohiopyle	Fayette	Box 105, Ohiopyle 15470-0105	412-329-8591	224	x		White Water					x	x		x	x	x			x	x	x		x
Buchanan's Birthplace	Franklin	c/o Cowens Gap Fort Loudon 17224	717-485-3948		x			HISTORICAL PARK									x							
Caledonia	Franklin	40 Rocky Mountain Road, Fayetteville 17222	717-352-2161	185	x	P						x	x				x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Mont Alto	Franklin	c/o Caledonia 17222	717-352-2161		x										x		x				x			
Cowans Gap	Fulton	HC 17266, Fort Loudon 17224	717-485-3948	258	x	B	x	x	x	E		x	x			x	x	x	x	x		x		x
Ryerson Station	Greene	R.D. 1, Box 77, Wind Ridge 15380	412-428-4254	50	x	P	x	x	x	E		x	x		x	x	x	x		x	x	x	x	x
Greenwood Furnace	Huntingdon	R.D. 2, Box 118, Huntingdon 16652	814-667-3808	50	x	B						x	x		x		x			x	x	x	x	x
Trough Creek	Huntingdon	c/o Canoe Creek	814-658-3847	30	x								x		x	x	x				x	x		
Whipple Dam	Huntingdon	c/o Greendwood Furnace R.D. 2, Box 118, Huntingdon 16652	814-667-3808		x	B		x	x	E		x	x		x	x	x			x	x			
Yellow Creek	Indiana	R.D. 1, Box 145D, Penn Run 15765-9612	412-463-3850		x	B	x	x	x	10		x	x		x	x	x	x		x	x			x
Clear Creek	Jefferson	R.D. 1, Box 82, Sigel 15860-9502	814-752-2368	53	x	B		Canoeing				x	x			x	x		x	x	x	x		x
Archbald Pothole	Lackawanna	c/o Lackawanna, R.D. 1, Box 230, Dalton 18414	717-945-3239									x				x								
Lackawanna	Lackawanna	R.D. 1, Box 230, Dalton 18414	717-945-3239	96	x	P	x	x	x			x	x			x	x	x		x	x	x		
Susquehannock	Lancaster	1880 Park Dr., Drumore 17518	717-548-3361										x	x			x	x						
McConnells Mill	Lawrence	R.D. 2, Box 16, Portersville 16051-9401	412-368-8091		x								x			x	x				x			x
Memorial Lake	Lebanon	R.D. 1, Box 7045, Grantville 17028	717-865-6470		x		x	x	x	E		x	x				x				x			
Frances Slocum	Luzerne	565, Mt. Olivet Road, Kingston Township, Wyoming 18644	717-696-3525	100	x	P	x	x	x	E			x		x	x	x	x		x	x	x		x
Ricketts Glen	Luzerne	R.D. 2, Box 130, Benton 17814	717-477-5675	120	x	B	x	x	x	E		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x		x
Little Pine	Lycoming	HC 63, Box 100, Waterville 17776-9705	717-753-8209	105	x	B	x	x	x	E		x	x		x	x	x	x			x	x	x	x
Upper Pine Bottom	Lycoming	c/o Little Pine	717-753-8209		x												x				x			
Kinzua Bridge	McKean	c/o Bendigo, Box A Johnsonburg 15845	814-965-2646		x								x			x	x	x						
Maurice K. Goddard	Mercer	Box 91, R.D. 3, Sandy Lake [illegible]6145-8715	412-253-4833		x		x	x	x	10	x	x	x		x	x	x			x	x			
Reeds Gap	Mifflin	Box 276A, R.D. 1, Milroy 17[illegible]63-[illegible]35	717-667-3622	14T	x	P						x	x		x	x	x			x	x			x
Big Pocono	Monroe	c/o Tobyhanna	717-894-8336										x	x		x	x							
Gouldsboro	Monroe	c/o Tobyhanna	717-894-8336		x	B		x	x	E			x			x	x				x			
Tobyhanna	Monroe	P.O. Box 387, Tobyhanna 18466	717-894-8336	140	x	B	x	x	x	E			x		x	x	x				x	x		
Evansburg	Montgomery	May Hall Rd. Box 258, Collegeville 19426-0258	215-489-3729		x							x	x	x		x	x				x			x
Fort Washington	Montgomery	500 Bethlehem Pike Fort Washington 19034	215-646-2942		x	HISTORICAL PARK						x	x				x	x		x	x			x
Jacobsburg	Northampton	835 Jacobsburg Rd., Wind Gap 18091	215-759-7616		x	ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION CENTER						x	x	x										

ACTIVITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS

(By County)

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State Park	County	Address	Telephone	CAMPSITES	FISHING	SWIMMING P-Pool B-Beach	Rental	Ramp	Mooring BOATING	Horsepower	Marina	SNOW SKIING D = Downhill X = Cross Country	Hiking	Equestrian TRAILS	Snowmobile	HUNTING	PICNICKING	GROUP TENTING	CABINS	FOOD CONCESSION	STORE (Within 5 miles)	SANITARY DUMP STATION	LAUNDRY FACILITIES	INTERPRETIVE
Milton	Northumberland	c/o Shikellamy 17801	717-286-7880		x			x					x				x				x			
Shikellamy	Northumberland	Bridge Ave., Sunbury 17801	717-286-7880		x		x	x	x	UN	x	x	x				x			x	x			
Big Spring	Perry	c/o Colonel Denning, 1599 Doubling Gap Rd., Newville 17241	717-776-5272									x	x		x		x				x			
Fowler's Hollow	Perry	c/o Colonel Denning	717-776-5272	18	x							x	x		x	x	x				x	x		
Little Buffalo	Perry	Box 256, R.D. 2 Newport 17074	717-567-9255		x	P	x	x	x	E		x	x			x	x			x	x			x
Promised Land	Pike	R.D. 1, Box 96, Greentown 18426	717-676-3428	535	x	B	x	x	x	E		x	x		x	x	x		x	x	x	x		x
Cherry Springs	Potter	c/o Lyman Run	814-435-6444	50									x		x	x	x					x		
Denton Hill	Potter	c/o Lyman Run	814-435-6444		x							Dx	x		x	x	x		x	x	x			
Lyman Run	Potter	R.D. 1, Box 136, Galeton 16922	814-435-6444	50	x	B	x	x	x	E			x		x	x	x			x		x		
Ole Bull	Potter	HCR 62 Box 9, Cross Fork 17729	814-435-2169	81	x	B						x	x		x	x	x				x	x		x
Patterson	Potter	c/o Lyman Run	814-435-6444	20									x				x							
Prouty Place	Potter	c/o Lyman Run	814-435-6444	10	x								x				x							
Sizerville	Potter/ Cameron	Box 238A, R.D. 1 Emporium 15834	814-486-5605	23	x	P						x	x		x	x	x	x		x	x	x		x
Locust Lake	Schuylkill	c/o Tuscarora 18214	717-467-2404	282	x	B	x	x		E			x			x					x	x		x
Tuscarora	Schuylkill	R.D. 1, Box 1051, Barnesville 18214	717-467-2404		x	B	x	x	x	E			x			x	x			x	x			
Kooser	Somerset	Box 256, R.D. 4, Somerset 15501-8509	814-445-8673	60	x	B						x	x				x	x	x	x	x	x		
Laurel Hill	Somerset	Box 130, R.D. 4, Somerset 15501-8501	814-445-7725	270	x	B	x	x	x	E			x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x		x
Worlds End	Sullivan	P.O. Box 62, Forksville 18616-0062	717-924-3287	70	x	B						x	x		x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x
Salt Springs	Susquehanna	c/o Lackawanna	717-945-3239		x								x			x	x							
Colton Point	Tioga	c/o Leonard Harrison 16901	717-724-3061	25	x							x	x		x	x	x	x			x	x		
Hills Creek	Tioga	Box 328, R.D. 2, Wellsboro 16901	717-724-4246	110	x	B	x	x	x	E			x				x		x	x	x			x
Leonard Harrison	Tioga	R.D. 6, Box 199, Wellsboro 16901	717-724-3061	30	x								x			x	x			x	x	x		x
R. B. Winter	Union	R.D. 2, Box 355, Mifflinburg 17844	717-966-1455	61	x	B						x	x		x	x	x			x	x	x		x

Sand Bridge	Union	c/o R.B. Winter	717-966-1455		x										x		x					x		
Oil Creek	Venango	Box 207, R.D. 1, Oil City 16301-9733	814-676-5915		x		Canoeing					x	x			x		x		x	x			x
Chapman	Warren	Box 1610, R.D. 1, Clarendon 16313	814-723-5030	83	x	B	x	x	x	E		x	x		x	x	x	x		x	x	x		x
Keystone	Westmoreland	Box 101, R.D. 2, Derry 15627-9617	412-668-2939	100	x	B	x	x	x	E		x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x				x
Laurel Mountain	Westmoreland	c/o Linn Run	412-238-6623									Dx	x							x				
Laurel Summit	Westmoreland	c/o Linn Run	412-238-6623										x		x		x							
Linn Run	Westmoreland	Box 50, Rector 15667	412-238-6623		x								x		x	x	x		x		x			
Codorus	York	1066 Blooming Grove Rd., Hanover 17331-9545	717-637-2816	198	x	P	x	x	x	10	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x		x	x	x		x
Gifford Pinchot	York	2200 Rosstown Rd., Lewisberry 17339	717-432-5011	340	x	B	x	x	x	E		x	x	x		x	x		x	x	x	x		x
Samuel S. Lewis	York	c/o Gifford Pinchot	717-252-1134										x				x			x	x			

STATE FORESTS

STATE FOREST LAND IN ACRES*

County	
Adams	21,806
Bedford	29,603
Berks	885
Blair	2
Bradford	4,247
Bucks	55
Cambria	560
Cameron	130,832
Carbon	999
Centre	148,070
Chester	591
Clarion	6
Clearfield	96,954
Clinton	264,889
Columbia	58
Crawford	3
Cumberland	35,969
Dauphin	8,029
Delaware	266
Elk	73,408
Fayette	14,558
Forest	2,247
Franklin	39,780
Fulton	29,001
Huntingdon	66,344
Indiana	471
Jefferson	9,488
Juniata	17,590
Lackawanna	6,024
Lancaster	10
Luzerne	2,117
Lycoming	191,830
McKean	3,244
Mifflin	57,902
Monroe	8,637
Northampton	85
Northumberland	4
Perry	41,176
Pike	67,768
Potter	264,320
Schuylkill	9,199
Snyder	28,794
Somerset	30,510
Sullivan	40,935
Tioga	150,056
Union	64,519
Venango	3,165
Warren	100
Westmoreland	16,988
TOTAL	**1,984,390**

Based on deed descriptions as recorded in county courthouses.

STATE FOREST PICNIC AREAS

Park	County	Acres	Picnicking	Fishing	Boating	Camping
Asaph Run	Tioga	4.00	x	x		x
Babcock	Somerset	54.00	x			
Bear Gap	Mifflin	6.00	x	x		
Bear Valley	Franklin	8.00	x	x		
Blankley	Bedford	20.00	x			
Bradley Wales	Tioga	4.00	x			
Colerain	Huntingdon	33.00	x	x		
County Bridge	Tioga	9.00	x	x		x
Dry Run	Sullivan	13.00	x	x		
Hairy Johns	Centre	48.00	x			
Jesse Hall	Clinton	6.00	x	x		
Karl B. Guss	Juniata	35.00	x	x		
Lick Hollow	Fayette	36.00	x			
Minnichs Springs	Dauphin	3.00	x			
Mount Davis	Somerset	21.00	x			
Old Forge	Franklin	78.00	x	x		
Pecks Pond	Pike	305.00	x	x	x	
Pine Hill	Huntingdon	12.00	x			
Rock Springs	Snyder	10.00	x	x		
Rowland	Dauphin	8.00	x			
Sideling Hill	Fulton	16.00	x			
Snow Hill	Monroe	25.00	x	x		
Sweet Root	Bedford	6.00	x			
Thornhurst	Lackawanna	15.00	x	x		
Ulsh Gap	Snyder	5.00	x			
Wayside Memorial	Cameron	1.70	x			

NATURAL AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Carbaugh Run	780	Michaux	Adams Co. South Rt. 30 near Caledonia.
Meeting of the Pines	611	Michaux	Franklin Co. End of Mont Alto Mountain east of Mont Alto.
Sweet Root	1,403	Buchanan	Bedford Co. 2 miles west of Chaneysville.
Pine Ridge	568	Buchanan	Bedford Co. south of Chaneysville.
Frank E. Masland, Jr.	1,270	Tuscarora	Perry Co. 12 miles west of Landisburg on Laurel Run Road.
Box Huckleberry	10	Tuscarora	Perry Co. 2 miles south of New Bloomfield.
The Hemlocks	131	Tuscarora	Perry Co. 2 miles south of Big Spring State Park on the Hemlock Road.
Mt. Davis	581	Forbes	Somerset Co. 10 miles west of Meyersdale.
Roaring Run	3,090	Forbes	Westmoreland Co. south of Rt. 31 on west side of Laurel Ridge.
Bear Meadows	890	Rothrock	Centre Co. 6 miles south of Boalsburg.
Alan Seeger	390	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co. 6 miles north of McAlevy's Fort.
Big Flat Laurel	184	Rothrock	Huntingdon and Centre counties, intersection of Bear Gap and Gettis Ridge Roads.
Detweiler Run	463	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co. 1 mile north of Alan Seeger Natural Area along Detweiler Run.
Little Juniata	624	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co. west of Alexandria, a water gap in Tussey Mountain.
Charles F. Lewis	384	Gallitizin	Indiana Co. North side of Conemaugh Gap, west of Johnstown.
Joyce Kilmer	77	Bald Eagle	Union Co. 6 miles west of Hartleton on Paddy Mountain.
The Hook	5,119	Bald Eagle	Union Co., North branch Buffalo Creek, 3 miles north of Hartleton.
Mt. Logan	512	Bald Eagle	Clinton Co. Bald Eagle Mt. east of Castonea.
Rosecrans Bog	152	Bald Eagle	Clinton Co. North of Loganton along Cranberry Road.
Snyder-Middleswarth	500	Bald Eagle	Snyder Co. 5 miles west of Troxelville on the Swift Run Road.
Tall Timbers	660	Bald Eagle	Snyder Co. west of Snyder-Middleswarth along Swift Run.
Algerine Swamp	84	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co. south of the Reynolds Spring Trail and Gamble Run Road intersection.
Bark Cabin	73	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co. near Okome on headwaters of Bark Cabin Run.
Miller Run	4,987	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co. west of Pine Creek at Jersey Mills.
Lower Jerry Run	892	Elk	Headwaters of Lower Jerry Run near Cameron-Clinton Co. Line west of Dutchman Road.
Wykoff Run	1,215	Elk	Cameron at Junction of Wykoff and New Hoover Roads.
Marion Brooks	917	Moshannon	Elk Co. at intersection of Quehanna Highway and Losey Road.
Tamarack Swamp	86	Sproul	Clinton Co. east of Tamarack.
Pine Tree Trail	276	Elk	Elk Co. between West Hicks Run Road and East Hicks Run Road near Pine Tree Trail.
Bucktail State Park	16,433	Sproul & Elk	Clinton-Cameron Co. Rim to rim along the Susquehanna River and Sinnemahoning Creek between Lock Haven and Emporium.
Johnson Run	216	Elk	Cameron Co. North of Driftwood on east side of Johnson Run.
East Branch Swamp	186	Sproul	Clinton Co. East Branch Big Run, Rt. 144 and Beech Creek Road.
Cranberry Swamp	144	Sproul	Clinton Co., Cranberry Run, 3 miles south of Renovo.
Forrest H. Dutlinger	1,521	Susquehannock	Clinton Co., Hammersley Fork, Beech Bottom Hollow.
Black Ash Swamp	308	Tioga	Tioga Co., Asaph Run.
Pine Creek Gorge	7,216	Tioga	Tioga Co. between Ansonia and Blackwell
Reynolds Springs	1,302	Tioga	Tioga Co. at intersection of Gamble Run and Reynolds Spring Road.
Pine Lake	67	Delaware	Pike Co., south of I-84, 2 miles north of Greentown.
Bruce Lake	2,845	Delaware	Pike Co. north of Promised Land State Park.
Buckhorn	471	Delaware	Pike Co. 1 mile east of Pond Eddy.
Stillwater	1,931	Delaware	Pike Co. Delaware and Porter Twp. along Flat Ridge Road.
Pennel Run	936	Delaware	Pike Co. 2 miles west of Twelve Mile Pond.
High Knob	97	Wyoming	Sullivan Co. 4 miles west of the intersection of State Rt. 42 and the Dry Run Road.
Kettle Creek Gorge	774	Wyoming	Sullivan Co. 5 miles south of Hillsgrove on the Ogdania Road.

WILD AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS

Area	**Acres**	**Forest**	**Location**
Martin Hill	11,596	Buchanan	Bedord Co., Martin Hill.
Tuscarora	5,363	Tuscarora	Perry-Juniata Co. west of Millerstown on Tuscarora Mountain.
Thickhead Mountain	4,886	Rothrock	Centre and Huntingdon Counties, Bear Meadows-Detweiler Run area.
Trough Creek	1,703	Rothrock	Huntingdon County adjoining the Raystown Dam.
Clear Shade	2,791	Gallitzen	Northeastern Somerset County, Southeastern corner of the Babcock Division.
Quehanna	48,186	Elk & Moshannon	Corner of Elk, Cameron and Clearfield Counties.
White Mountain	3,935	Bald Eagle	Union Co., west of Weikert along Penn's Creek.
Algerine	4,077	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co. northwest of Slate Run.
Wolf Run	7,716	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co. north of Cammal along Pine Creek.
McIntyre	7,279	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co. east of Ralston.
Burn's Run	2,180	Sproul	Clinton Co. between Route 144 and the Susquehanna River.
Fish Dam	4,959	Sproul	Clinton Co. west on State Camp and Route 144.
Asaph	3,070	Tioga	Tioga Co. Asaph Run.

OFFICERS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA DEMOCRATIC STATE COMMITTEE

CHAIRMAN
Lawrence J. Yatch
Klett, Leiber, Rooney and Schorting
One Oxford Center, 40th Floor
Pittsburgh 15219

VICE CHAIR
Rena Baumgartner
R.D. #3
Kunkletown 18058

TREASURER
Frank J. McDonnell
203 Franklin Avenue
Scranton 18503

SECRETARY
Linda M. Johnson-Wasler
Room 510, City-County Bldg.
414 Grant Street
Pittsburgh 15219

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Pittsburgh 15236

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6908 Kedron Street
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California University of Pa.	John P. Watkins	California 15419	6,531
Cheyney University of Pa.	LeVerne McCummings,	Cheyney 19319	1,738
Clarion University of Pa.	Diane Reinhard	Clarion 16214	6,618
East Stroudsburg University of Pa.	James E. Gilbert	East Stroudsburg 18301	5,456
Edinboro University of Pa.	Foster F. Diebold	Edinboro 16444	8,131
Indiana University of Pa.	John D. Welty	Indiana 15705	14,398
Kutztown University of Pa.	David E. McFarland	Kutztown 19530	7,742
Lock Haven University of Pa.	Craig D. Willis	Lock Haven 17745	3,520
Mansfield University of Pa.	John J. Abplanalp	Mansfield 16933	3,182
Millersville University of Pa.	Joseph A. Caputo	Millersville 17551	7,789
Shippensburg University of Pa.	Anthony F. Ceddia	Shippensburg 17257	6,592
Slippery Rock University of Pa.	Robert N. Aebersold	Slippery Rock 16057	7,825
West Chester University of Pa.	Kenneth L. Perrin	West Chester 19383	12,076
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, STATE SYSTEM UNIVERSITIES:			99,082

BRANCH CAMPUSES	DIRECTOR	LOCATION
Clarion University of Pa.		
Venango Campus	James W. Blake	Oil City 16301
Indiana University of Pa.		
Armstrong Campus	Robert Doerr	Kittanning 16201
Punxsutawney Campus	Norman T. Storm	Punxsutawney 15767
Lock Haven University of Pa.		
Clearfield Campus	J. Patrick Guerriero	Clearfield 16830
Slippery Rock University of Pa.		
McKeever Environmental Center	Donna Bessken	Sandy Lake 16145

STATE-RELATED UNIVERSITIES

INSTITUTION	CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER	LOCATION	1990-91 ENROLLMENT
Lincoln University	Dr. Niara Sudarkasa	Lincoln University 19352	1,150
Pennsylvania State University, (The)	Dr. Joab L. Thomas	University Park 16802	70,031
Temple University	Peter J. Liacouras	Philadelphia 19122	34,560
University of Pittsburgh	Wesley W. Posvar	Pittsburgh 15260	34,686
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, STATE-RELATED UNIVERSITIES:			140,427

BRANCH CAMPUSES		
Pennsylvania State University (The)		
Allentown Campus	John V. Cooney	Fogelsville 18051
Altoona Campus	James A. Duplass	Altoona 16601-3760
Beaver Campus	David B. Otto	Monaca 15061
Behrend College	John M. Lilley, Dean	Erie 16563
Berks Campus	Frederick Gaige	Reading 19608
Capitol Campus	Ruth Leventhal, Provost	Middletown 17057
Delaware Campus	Edward S. J. Tomezsko	Media 19063
DuBois Campus	Jacqueline L. Schoch	DuBois 15801
Fayette Campus	John D. Sink	Uniontown 15401
Great Valley Campus	Lawrence Cote	King of Prussia 19406
Hazleton Campus	James J. Staudenmeier	Hazleton 18201
Pennsylvania State University College of Medicine	C. McCallister Evarts	Hershey 17033
McKeesport Campus	Casimer J. Kowalski	McKeesport 15132
Mont Alto Campus	Corrine Caldwell	Mont Alto 17237

New Kensington Campus	Robert D. Arbuckle	New Kensington 15068
Ogontz Campus	Anthony Fusaro	Abington 19001
Schuylkill Campus	Wayne D. Lammie	Schuylkill Haven 17972
Shenango Valley Campus	Jim Elder	Sharon 16146
Wilkes-Barre Campus	William Pearman	Lehman 18627
Worthington Scranton Campus	James D. Gallagher	Dunmore 18512
York Campus	John J. Romano	York 17403
Temple University		
Ambler Campus	James H. Blackhurst, Dean	Ambler 19002
University of Pittsburgh		
Bradford Campus	Richard E. McDowell	Bradford 16701
Greensburg Campus	George F. Chambers	Greensburg 15601
Johnstown Campus	Frank H. Blackington, III	Johnstown 15904
Titusville Campus	Michael A. Worman	Titusville 16354

COMMUNITY COLLEGES

INSTITUTION	CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER	LOCATION	1990-91 ENROLLMENT
Bucks County Community College	William E. Vincent	Newtown 18940	10,993
Butler County Community College	William N. Price	Butler 16001	2,987
Community College of Allegheny County	John M. Kingsmore	Pittsburgh 15233-1895	136,646
Community College of Beaver County	Dr. Margaret Williams-Betlyn	Monaca 15061-2588	2,800
Community College of Philadelphia	Judith S. Eaton	Philadelphia 19130	13,866
Delaware County Community College	Richard D. DeCosmo	Media 19063	8,703
Harrisburg Area Community College	Kenneth B. Woodbury, Jr.	Harrisburg 17110	7,676
Lehigh County Community College	Robert L. Barthlow	Schnecksville 18078-9372	3,162
Luzerne County Community College	Thomas J. Moran	Naticoke 18634	6,200
Montgomery County Community College	Edmond M. Sweitzer	Blue Bell 19422	7,500
Northampton County Area Community College	Robert J. Kopecek	Bethlehem 18017	7,785
Reading Area Community College	Gust Zogas	Reading 19603	2,900
Westmoreland County Community College	Daniel C. Krezinski	Youngwood 15697	10,087
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, COMMUNITY COLLEGES:			221,305

PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS

INSTITUTION	CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER	LOCATION	1990-91 ENROLLMENT
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture	William H. Rorer, III	Doylestown 18901	1,611
Drexel University	Richard D. Breslin	Philadelphia 19104	12,000
Hahnemann University	Iqbal Paroo	Philadelphia 19102-1192	2,011
(The Medical College of Pennsylvania) Medical College of Pa., (The)	Leonard L. Ross	Philadelphia 19129	563
Pa. College of Optometry	Dr. Thomas L. Lewis	Philadelphia 19141	623
Pa. College of Podiatric Medicine	James E. Bates	Philadelphia 19107	393
Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine	Leonard H. Finkelstein	Philadelphia 19131	813

Philadelphia College of Textiles & Science	James P. Gallagher	Philadelphia 19144	3,353
The University of the Arts	Peter Solmssen	Philadelphia 19102	1,360
Thomas Jefferson University	Lewis W. Bluemle Jr.	Philadelphia 19107	1,435
University of Pennsylvania (The Trustees of)	Dr. F. Sheldon Hackney	Philadelphia 19104	20,000
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS:			44,162

PRIVATE COLLEGES, UNIVERSITIES AND SEMINARIES

INSTITUTION	CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER	LOCATION	1990-91 ENROLLMENT
Academy of the New Church (The)	Rev. Geoffrey S. Childs	Bryn Athyn 19009	161
Albright College	David G. Ruffer	Reading 19604-5234	1,253
Allegheny College	Daniel Sullivan	Meadville 16335	1,909
Allentown College of St. Francis de Sales	Very Rev. Daniel G. Gambet O.S.F.S.	Center Valley 18034	1,673
Alvernia College	Father Marcel Van Thillo	Reading 19607	1,100
American College, (The)	Samuel H. Weese	Bryn Mawr 19010	24,500
Annenberg Research Institute	Dr. David M. Goldenberg	Philadelphia 19106	12
(Baptist Bible College of Pennsylvania) Baptist Bible College & Seminary	Dr. Milo Thompson	Clarks Summit 18411	700
Beaver College	Bette E. Landman	Glenside 19038	2,294
Biblical Theological Seminary	David G. Dunbar	Hatfield 19440	207
Bryn Mawr College	Mary P. McPherson	Bryn Mawr 19010	1,800
Bucknell University	Gary Sojka	Lewisburg 17837	3,300
Cabrini College	Sister Eileen Currie, M.S.C.	Radnor 19087	1,875
Calvary Baptist Theological Seminary	Timothy R. Jordan	Lansdale 19446	121
Carlow College	Sister Grace Ann Geibel	Pittsburgh 15213	1,044
Carnegie-Mellon University	Robert Mehrabian	Pittsburgh 15213	7,056
Cedar Crest College	Dorothy G. Blaney	Allentown 18104-6196	1,039
Chatham College	Rebecca Stafford	Pittsburgh 15232	579
Chestnut Hill College	Sister Matthew Anita MacDonald, S.S.J.	Philadelphia 19118	1,149
Christ the Saviour Seminary (of Johnstown, Pa.)	Rev. Nicholas R. Smisko	Johnstown 15906	8
College Misericordia	Dr. Pasquale Di Pasquale, Jr.	Dallas 18612	1,300
Curtis Institute of Music, (The)	Gary Graffman	Philadelphia 19103	169
Dickinson College	A. Lee Fritschler	Carlisle 17013	1,991
Dickinson School of Law	Dale F. Shughart	Carlisle 17013	598
Duquesne University (of the Holy Ghost)	John E. Murray, Jr.	Pittsburgh 15282	6,702
(Eastern College: A Baptist Institution) Eastern College	Roberta Hestenes	St. Davids 19087	1,243
Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary, (The)	Manfred T. Brauch	Philadelphia 19151	335
Elizabethtown College	Gerhard E. Spiegler	Elizabethtown 17022	1,878
Evangelical School of Theology (of the Evangelical Congregational Church, The)	Ray A. Seilhamer	Myerstown 17067	125
Franklin & Marshall College	A. Richard Kneedler	Lancaster 17604-3003	1,850
Gannon University	M. Daniel Henry	Erie 16541	4,680
Geneva College	Joseph McFarland	Beaver Falls 15010	1,264
Gettysburg College	Dr. Gordon A. Hoaland	Gettysburg 17325	1,950
(The Hebrew Education Society of Philadelphia) Gratz College	Gary S. Schiff	Philadelphia 19141	574
Grove City College	Charles S. MacKenzie	Grove City 16127	2,093
Gwynedd-Mercy College	Sister Isabelle Keiss, R.S.M.	Gwynedd Valley 19437	1,934
Haverford College, (The Corporation of)	Tom G. Kessinger	Haverford 19041	1,132
Holy Family College	Sister M. Francesca, C.S.F.N	Philadelphia 19114	886
Immaculata College	Sister Marian William, I.H.M.	Immaculata 19345	2,200
Juniata College	Robert W. Neff	Huntingdon 16652	1,125

King's College	Rev. James Lackenmier, C.S.C.	Wilkes-Barre 18711	1,700
Lafayette College	Robert Rotberg	Easton 18042	2,000
Lancaster Bible College	Gilbert A. Peterson	Lancaster 17601	447
Lancaster Theological Seminary (of the United Church of Christ, The)	Peter M. Schmiechen	Lancaster 17603	226
LaRoche College	Sister Margaret Huber	Pittsburgh 15237	1,868
LaSalle University (in the City of Phila., The)	Brother F. Patrick Ellis, F.S.C.	Philadelphia 19141	6,300
Lebanon Valley College	John A. Synodinos	Annville 17003	1,273
Lehigh University	Peter Likins	Bethlehem 18015	6,200
Lutheran Theological Seminary (at Gettysburg, Pa.)	Darold H. Beckman	Gettysburg 17325	282
Lutheran Theological Seminary (at Philadelphia, Pa.)	Louis T. Almen, Interim Pres.	Philadelphia 19119-1794	288
Lycoming College	James E. Douhat	Williamsport 17701	1,204
Marywood College	Sister Mary Reap, I.H.M.	Scranton 18509-1598	3,058
Mercyhurst College	William P. Garvey	Erie 16546	2,127
Messiah College	D. Ray Hostetter	Grantham 17027	2,280
Moore College of Art	John Van Ness	Philadelphia 19103	584
Moravian College*	Roger H. Martin	Bethlehem 18018-9990	1,271
Muhlenberg College	Jonathan C. Messerli	Allentown 18104	1,630
Neumann College	Dr. Nan Heckenberger	Aston 19014	1,200
Penna. College of Straight Chiropractic	William A. Volk	Philadelphia 19119	80
Philadelphia College of Bible	W. Sherrill Babb	Langhorne 19047	581
Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science	Allen Misher	Philadelphia 19104	1,647
Philadelphia Theological Seminary	David E. Shroeder	Philadelphia 19104	32
Pittsburgh Theological Seminary (of the United Presbyterian Church in the United States) of America	Carnegie Samuel Calain	Pittsburgh 15206	301
Point Park College	J. Matthew Simon	Pittsburgh 15222	2,935
Recontructionist Rabbinical College	Arthur Green	Wyncote 19095	65
Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary	Bruce C. Stewart	Pittsburgh 15208	84
Robert Morris College	Helen Mullen	Coraopolis 15108	5,453
Rosemont College (of the Holy Child Jesus)	Dorothy M. Brown	Rosemont 19010	650
(The Philadelphia Theological Seminary of) St. Charles Borromeo	Rev. Daniel A. Murray	Philadelphia 19151	391
St. Francis College (of Loretto, Pa.)	Rev. Christian R. Oravec, T.O.R.	Loretto 15940	1,100
St. Joseph's University (in the City of Phila., The)	Rev. Nicholas Rashford	Philadelphia 19131	6,345
St. Vincent College*	Rev. John F. Murtha, OSB	Latrobe 15650	1,048
St. Vincent Seminary	Rev. Thomas Aklin	Latrobe 15650	52
Seton Hill College	Joanne W. Boyle	Greensburg 15601	1,000
Spring Garden College	John Mullen	Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia 19119	1,549
Susquehanna University (of the Evangelical Lutheran Church)	Joel Cunningham	Selinsgrove 17870	1,529
Swarthmore College	David W. Fraser	Swarthmore 19081	1,304
Thiel College	David J. Rhodes	Greenville 16125	981
Tracey - Warner School	Maxine Friedman	Philadelphia 19108	128
Trinity Episcopal School for Ministry	Bishop William C. Frey	Ambridge 15003	135
University of Scranton	Rev. Bernard R. McIlhenny, S.J.	Scranton 18510	3,500
Ursinus College	Richard P. Richter	Collegeville 19426	2,352
Valley Forge Christian College (of the Assemblies of God)	Wesley W. Smith	Phoenixville 19460	527
Villa Maria College (of Gannon Univ.)	Sister Leonie Shanley	Erie 16505	532
Villanova University (in the State of Pa.)	Rev. Edmund J. Dobbin, O.S.A.	Villanova 19085	6,400
Washington & Jefferson College	Howard J. Burnett	Washington 15301	1,243
Waynesburg College, (The)	Timothy R. Thyreen	Waynesburg 15370	1,155
Westminster College	Oscar E. Remick	New Wilmington 16172	1,400

Westminster Theological Seminary	George C. Fuller	Philadelphia 19118	500
Widener University	Robert Bruce	Chester 19013-5792	5,427
Brandywine College	Robert J. Bruce	Wilmington, DE 19803	600
Delaware Law School	Robert J. Bruce	Wilmington, DE 19803	
Wilkes College	Christopher N. Breiseth	Wilkes-Barre 18766	3,737
Wilson College	Mary Linda Merriam	Chambersburg 17201	792
York College of PA	Robert V. Iosue	York 17405	2,680

*Seminary Included

TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES: 177,982

PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES

INSTITUTION	CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER	LOCATION	1990-91 ENROLLMENT
Harcum Junior College	Norma Furst	Bryn Mawr 19010	764
Keystone Junior College	Dr. Robert E. Mooney	LaPlume 18440	1,697
Lackawanna Junior College	Joseph Morelli	Scranton 18503	823
Manor Junior College	Sr. Mary Cecilia Jurasinski, OSBM	Jenkintown 19046	392
Mt. Aloysius Junior College	Edward F. Pierce	Cresson 16630-1999	650
Northeastern Christian Junior College	John R. Hall	Villanova 19085	187
Peirce Junior College	Raymond C. Lewin	Philadelphia 19102	1,039
Pinebrook Junior College	Rodney H. Long	Coopersburg 18036	138
(Valley Forge Military Academy Foundation) Valley Forge Military Academy & Junior College	Vice Admiral N. Ronald Thunman	Wayne 19087	200

TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES: 5,890

PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS

INSTITUTION	CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER	LOCATION
Altoona School of Commerce	Robert A. Hallorian	Altoona 16602
American Institute of Design, Inc.	Peter Klein	Philadelphia 19124
Antonelli Institute of Art and Photography	Stephen L. Organ	Plymouth Meeting 19462
Art Institute of Phila. (The)	Mark K. Wheeler	Philadelphia 19103
Art Institute of Pitts. (The)	Saundra Van Dyke	Pittsburgh 15222
Berean Institute	Lucille P. Blondin	Philadelphia 19130
Bradley Academy for the Visual Arts	Loren Kroh	York 17403
Cambria-Rowe Business College	William M. Coward	Johnstown 15902
Center for Degree Studies	Gary Keisling	Scranton 18515
Central Pa. Business School	Todd A. Milano	Summerdale 17093-0309
CHI Institute	Glenn Murray	Southampton 18966
Chubb Institute - Keystone School	Charles F. Hamilton	Swarthmore 19081
Churchman Business School	Charles W. Churchman Jr.	Easton 18042
Clarissa School (The)	Penelope Smith	Pittsburgh 15222
Consolidated School of Business	Robert L. Safran	Lancaster 17601
Consolidated School of Business	Betty J. Johnson	York 17404
Craft Fashion Institute	Gail Zuckerman	Philadelphia 19107
Dean Institute of Technology	James S. Dean	Pittsburgh 15226
Douglas School of Business	Jeffrey D. Imbrescia	Monessen 15062
DuBois Business College	Robert G. Flanagan	DuBois 15801
Duff's Business Institute	Mark A. Scott	Pittsburgh 15222
Electronic Institutes	William F. Margut	Middletown 17057
Electronic Institutes	Philip M. Chosky	Pittsburgh 15217
Erie Business Center	William G. Carver	Erie 16501
Erie Inst. of Tech., Inc.	Clinton L. Oviatt, Jr.	Erie 16501
Harmarville Training Institute	William Fueller	Pittsburgh 15238-0386
Hiram G. Andrews Center	Donato B. Zucco, Ph.D.	Johnstown 15905-3092
Hussian School of Art, Inc.	Ronald Dove	Philadelphia 19107

ICM School of Business	Carla M. Ryba	Pittsburgh 15222
Lansdale School of Business	Marlon D. Keller	Lansdale 19454
Lehigh Data Processing Institute	Kenneth Snyder	Wyomissing 19610
Lincoln Technical Institute-Allentown	Robert G. Milot	Allentown 18104
Lincoln Technical Institute-Philadelphia	Douglas M. Johnson	Philadelphia 19136
Lyons Technical Institute	Robert Dickenson	Philadelphia 19134
McCann School of Business	James F. Noone	Mahanoy City 17948
McCann School of Business	Joanne Noone Pratt	Wyoming 18644
McCarrie Schools, Inc.	Robert J. Walder	Philadelphia 19146
Median School of Allied Health Careers	William B. Mosle, Jr.	Pittsburgh 15222
Monroeville School of Business	Dale A. Ellgas	Monroeville 15146-2229
National Education Center-Allentown Business School Campus	Virginia Carpenter	Allentown 18103
National Education Center-Thompson Institute, Harrisburg Campus	Rita A. Girondi	Harrisburg 17111
National Education Center-Thompson Institute, Phila. Campus	Charles E. Hamilton	Philadelphia 19104
National Education Center-Vale Technical Institute Campus	Ronald Anderson	Blairsville 15717
National Schools	Diana Holland	Philadelphia 19107
New Castle School of Trades	David Goehring	Pulaski 16143
New Kensington Commercial School	J. Byrant Mullen	New Kensington 15068
Northeast Institute of Education	Gregory Walker	Scranton 18503
O. S. Johnson Technical Inst.	John R. O'Hara	Scranton 18508
Oakbridge Academy of Arts	William H. Breyak	New Kensington 15068
Pace Institute	Rhoda E. Dersh	Reading 19601
Palmer School	Karen Magsam	Lancaster 17601
Palmer School	Karen Magsam	Philadelphia 19107
Penn Commercial, Inc.	Robert Bazent	Washington 15301
Penn Technical Institute	Louis A. Dimasi	Pittsburgh 15222
Pennco Tech	John Hobyak	Bristol 19007
Pennsylvania Business Institute	Eugene Speer	Pottstown 19464
Pa. Institute of Technology	Kenn[illegible]er	Media 19063-4098
Pittsburgh Beauty Academy	Arthur DeConciliis	Pittsburgh 15222
Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics	Ivan D. Livi	Pittsburgh 15236-0897
Pittsburgh Institute of Mortuary Science	Eugene C. Ogrodnik	Pittsburgh 15206
Pittsburgh Technical Institute	John W. Lasky, Jr.	Pittsburgh 15222
PTC Career Institute	Eileen Lockman	Philadelphia 19103
RETS Education Center	James P. Lincke	Broomall 19008
Schuylkill Business Institute	James Tarity, Jr.	Pottsville 17901
Shenango Valley School of Business	Patricia McMahon	Sharon 16146
Shenango Valley School of Business	Richard McMahon	New Castle 16101
South Hills Business School	Maralyn Mazza	State College 16801-4516
Thaddeus Stevens State School of Technology	Alan K. Cohen	Lancaster 17602
The Restaurant School	Daniel Liberatoscioli	Philadelphia 19103
The Sawyer School	Thomas Sapienza	Pittsburgh 15222
Pennsylvania Institute of Culinary Arts	Nicholas B. Hoban	Pittsburgh 15222
Tracey-Warner School	Craig Braverman	Philadelphia 19108
Triangle Tech.	James R. Agras	Pittsburgh 15214
Triangle Tech.	Karen L. Kemmer	DuBois 15801
Triangle Tech.	James R. Agras	Erie 16512
Triangle Tech.	James R. Agras	Greensburg 15601
Washington Institute of Technology, Inc.	Ronnley Davis	Washington 15301
Welder Training & Testing Institute	Patrick F. Dorris	Allentown 18103
Welder Training & Testing Institute	Joseph P. Hughes	Selinsgrove 17870
Welder Training & Testing Institute	Richard L. Peterson	Wilkes-Barre 18702
Western School of Health and Business Careers, Inc.	Ross M. Perilman	Pittsburgh 15222
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades	Barry Schuler	Media 19063
Williamsport College of Technology	Robert L. Breuder	Williamsport 17701
York Technical Institute	Randy R. Kemp	York 17402
Yorktowne Business Institute	Gertrude K. Murphy	York 17404

OTHER

INSTITUTION	CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER	LOCATION
Annenberg School of Communications	George Gerber	Philadelphia 19174
Dallas Theological Seminary	Donald K. Campbell	Dallas, Tx 75204
Drew University	Thomas H. Kean	Madison, N.J. 07940

Eastern Mennonite College & Seminary	Dr. Joseph L. Lapp	Harrisonburg, VA 22801
Episcopal Divinity School	Otis Charles	Cambridge, MA 02138
Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary	Robert E. Cooley	South Hamilton, MA 01982
Jamestown Community College	Paul A. Benke	Jamestown, N.Y. 14701
Nova University	Abraham S. Fischler	Ft. Lauderdale, FL 33314
Delaware Valley Cluster	Edward J. Malloy	Essington 19029
Erie Cluster	Harry Sharp	Erie 16546
Philadelphia Cluster	Vacant	Buckingham 18912
Philadelphia Cluster	Phyllis Cooper	Philadelphia 18940
Western Cluster	Tom L'Hommedian	Oakdale 15071
Williamsport Cluster	Charles Greco	Williamsport 17701
Pennsylvania College of Technology	Robert L. Breudor	Williamsport 17701
Touro College	Bernard Lander	New York, N.Y. 10036
Trinity Evangelical Divinity School	Kenneth Meyer	Deerfield, Il 60015
University Center at Harrisburg	Charles Clevenger	Harrisburg 17110
Western Maryland College	Robert H. Chambers III	Westminster, MD 21157

PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA
NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION STATIONS

This listing includes, in order, publication or station, daily key or dial information (when available), address, city, zip code, publisher, editor, weekly key, approximate circulation, political leaning, and telephone number. Daily Key: E-evening; M-morning; S-Sunday; D-Daily; 1-daily except Sunday; 2-daily except Saturday and Sunday; 6-daily except Saturday; Weekly Key: Mo-Monday; Tu-Tuesday; We-Wednesday; Th-Thursday; Fr-Friday; Sa-Saturday; 3-biweekly; Other Keys: ME-managing editor; ED-editor; EE-executive editor; PUB-publisher; GM-general manager; NE-news editor; ND-news director; PD-program director; PM-program manager; SM-station manager; R-Republican; D-Democrat; IR-Independent Republican; ID-Independent Democrat; I-Independent; NP-Non-Partisan; Rel-Religious; Fra-Fraternal; Shop-Shopper.

ADAMS COUNTY

DAILIES

GETTYSBURG TIMES, THE, (M-1), 18 Carlisle St., Gettysburg 17325; Robert B. J. Small (ED); 10,000; (I); 717-334-1131

RADIO

WGET (1320 AM), P.O. Box 280, Gettysburg 17325; Roderick Burnham (GM & SM); Dave Jackson (PD), Larry Rhoten (ND); 717-334-3101

WGTY (107.7 FM), co-owned with WGET (AM)

WZBT-FM (91.1 mhz) P.O. Box 435, Gettysburg 17325 (SM) Shama Mir, (PD) Mary Ward, (ND) Luke Kautz, 717-337-6315

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

DAILIES

DAILY NEWS, (E-1), P.O. Box 128, 401-409 Walnut St., McKeesport 15132; Thomas D. Mansfield (ED & PUB); 30,219; (I); 412-664-9161

PITTSBURGH LEGAL JOURNAL, (E-2), 420 Grant Bldg., Pittsburgh 15219; Financial Press (PUB); Robert Byer (ED); 1,600; 412-261-6252

PITTSBURGH PRESS, (E-Su), P.O. Box 566, 34 Blvd. of Allies, Pittsburgh 15230; Madalyn Ross (ME); Pittsburgh Press (PUB); 560,714, S-F; 560,714, Su; (I); 412-263-1100

POST GAZETTE, (M-1), P.O. Box 957, 50 Blvd. of Allies, Pittsburgh 15230; John Robinson & William E. Block, Jr. (PUB); John G. Craig, Jr. (ED); 165,000; (I); 412-263-1100

TARENTUM VALLEY NEWS DISPATCH, (E-1, Sa-M), P.O. Box 311, 210 4th Ave., Tarentum 15084; Jennie Phipps (ED); Thomas A. Bookstaver (PUB); 39,000; (I); 412-224-4321

WEEKLIES

ADVANCE LEADER, (We), 331 Plum Industrial Court, Pittsburgh 15839; John Blanchflower (PUB); Edith Hughes (ED); 4,837; (I); 412-856-7400

ALMANAC, THE, (We), P.O. Box 929, 3801 Washington Rd., McMurray 15317; Richard L. Barnes (PUB); Debbie Popp (ED); 30,000; 412-941-7725

AMERICAN SRBOBRAN, (We), 3 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh 15222; Serb Nat'l Federation (PUB); Robert Stone (ED); 5,000; (Fra); 412-621-6600

BRIDGEVILLE AREA NEWS, (We), 8 East Mall Plaza, Carnegie 15106; Linda Barry (NE); Edith Hughes (ME); Mary McCracken (ED); John Blanchflower (PUB); 3,162; (I); 412-276-4000

BROOKLINE, (We), 330 Plum Industrial Ct., Pittsburgh 15239; Edith Ladick (ED); Robert Buckley (PUB); 2,000; (I); 412-856-7400

BUTLER COUNTY NEWS RECORD, (Tu) 137 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale 15086 (ED) Rebecca Conroy, Thomas Bookstaver (PUB); 15,000 (I); 412-772-3900

BYZANTINE CATHOLIC WORLD, 2x/ mo-Sun. P.O. Box 7668, Pittsburgh 15214 (ED) Monsignor Nicholas X. Smiciklas, 10,000 (I); 412-231-1655.

CITIZEN, THE, (We), 535 Maple Way, Bellevue, Pittsburgh 15202; Earl R. Rankin (ED & PUB); 4,000; (I); 412-766-6679

CITY AND SUBURBAN LIFE (We), 705 5th Ave., Coraopolis 15108; Kevin Flowers (ED); John Blanchflower (PUB); 6,000; (I); 412-264-4140

COMMUNITY ITEM, (We), 8 East Mall, Carnegie 15106; John Blanchflower (PUB), Bud Henderson (ED); 1,145; 412-276-4000

COMMUNITY NEWS, (We), 2519 Universal Rd., Pittsburgh 15235; Bob Lieorio (ED); Standard Observer (PUB); 29,000; (I); 412-795-3300

FREE PRESS, THE, (Th), 721 Talbot Ave., Braddock 15104; Pam Filko (ED); Tom Finlon (PUB); 20,000; (I); 412-271-0622

GAZETTE, (We), 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146; Edith Hughes (ED); John Blanchflower (PUB); 2,500; (I); 412-856-7400

HERALD, THE, (We), 1024 Main St., Sharpsburg 15215; Rich Monti (ED); Thomas Bookstaver (PUB); 6,800; (I); 412-782-2121

JEWISH CHRONICLE, (Th), 5600 Baum Blvd., Pittsburgh 15206; Al Zecher (Pub), Iris Samson (ME), Joel Roteman (EE); 14,000; (I); 412-687-1000

JOURNAL, THE, (Th), 3623 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15227; Michelle Pilecki (ED); John Blanchflower (PUB); 920; (I); 412-884-3111

MONROEVILLE TIMES EXPRESS, (Wed) 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville 15146; John Blanchflower (PUB); Edith Hughes (ME), 6,225 (I); 412-856-7400

MURRYSVILLE AREA STAR, (We), 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville 15146; Edith Hughes (ME); John Blanchflower (PUB); 6,100; 412-856-7400

NEW PITTSBURGH COURIER, (We), 315 E. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15219; John H. Sengstacke (PUB); Bod Doss (ED); 30,000; (I); 412-481-8302

NORTH HILLS NEWS RECORD, (Tu & Fr), 137 Commonwealth Dr., Warrende 15086; Thomas Bookstaver (PUB); Susan Harding (ED); 17,000; (I); 412-772-3900

NORTHSIDE CHRONICLE, (Mon) P.O. Box 1000095, Pittsburgh 15233-0095 (ME) John H. Lyon; 10,000 (I);412-321-3919

PENN HILLS COMMUNITY NEWS, (Wed) 2519 Universal Road, Pittsburgh 15235; Bob Livorio (SM); 32,000 (I); 412-795-3300

PITT NEWS, (Mo, Tu, We, Th), 434 William Pitt Union, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh 15260; Scott Ross (ED); 16,000; (College); 412-648-7980

PITTSBURGH BUSINESS TIMES-JOURNAL, (We), 4 Gateway Center, 9th Floor, Pittsburgh 15222; Holly Opperman (PUB), Henry Lenard (ED); 14,500; 412-391-7222

PITTSBURGH LEGAL JOURNAL, 420 Grant Bldg., Pittsburgh 15219; Fred Egler (EE); The Allegheny County Bar Association (PUB): 6,300; (I); 412-261-6255

PROGRESS, THE, (We), 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146; Edith Hughes (ED); John Blanchflower (PUB); 7,175; (I); 412-856-7400

RECORD, THE, (We), 705 5th Ave., Coraopolis 15108; John Blanchflower (PUB); 5,278; (I); 412-264-4140

SEWICKLEY HERALD, (We), 509 Hegner Way, Sewickley 15143; John Blanchflower (PUB); Mike May (EE); 4,500; (I); 412-741-8200

SIGNAL-ITEM, (We), 8 E Mall Plaza, Carnegie 15106-4499; Harry Funk (ED); John Blanchflower (PUB); 6,304; (I); 412-276-4000

SOUTH HILLS RECORD, (Th), 3623 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15227; Michelle Pilecki (ED); John Blanchflower (PUB); 4,023; (I); 412-884-3111

SOUTH PITTSBURGH REPORTER, (Tu), P.0. Box 4285, Pittsburgh 15203; Roberta Smith (ED & PUB); 12,000; (I); 412-481-0266

STANDARD OBSERVER-COMMUNITY NEWS, (We), 2519 Universal Rd., Pittsburgh 15235; Janet Pierce (ED); Victor Ketchman (PUB); 26,000; (I); 412-795-3300

SUBURBAN GAZETTE, (We), 421 Locust St., McKees Rocks 15136; Virginia Schramm (PUB); Ann Milles (ED); 9,000; (I); 412-331-2645

TIMES EXPRESS, (We), 330 Plum Industrial Ct., Pittsburgh 15239; John Blanchflower (PUB); Edith Hughes (ED); 6,275; (I); 412-856-7400

UNIONE, (3), 1719 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh 15222; James V. Tortola (ED); Frediani Ptg. Co. (PUB); 11,500; (I); 412-281-8533

WEST MIFFLIN AREA RECORD, (Th), 3623 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15227; Michelle Pilecki (ED); John Blanchflower (PUB); 638; (I); 412-884-3111

ZAJEDNICAR (We), 100 Delaney Dr., Pittsburgh 15235; Edward J. Verlich (ED); Croatian Fraternal Union (PUB); 40,000; (I); 412-351-3909

RADIO

KDKA (1020 AM), 1 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh 15222; Ted Jordan (GM); Chuck Dickemann (PM); Richard Cook (ND); 412-392-2200

KQV (1410 AM), 411 7th Ave., Pittsburgh 15219; Robert W. Dickey (GM); Sharon Ritchey (ND); 412-562-5900

WAMO (860 AM, 105.9 FM), 411 7th Ave. Suite 1550, Pittsburgh 15219; Anthony Rizza (GM); Eric Faison (PD); 412-456-4500

WBZZ (93.7 FM), 1715 Grandview Avenue, Pittsburgh 15211; Tex Meyer (SM & GM); Shelly Duffy (ND); 412-381-8100

WCXJ (1550 AM), 2001 Wylie Ave., Pittsburgh 15219; Del King (GM & PD); 412-391-1670

WDSY (107.9 FM), 107 6th St., Pittsburgh 15222; Peter Casella (GM); Ron Antil (PD); Charles Panza (ND); 412-471-9950

WDUQ (90.5 FM), Duquesne University, Pittsburgh 15282; Judy Jankowski (GM); Mike Ziemski (PD); Kevin Gavin (ND); 412-434-6030

WDVE (102.5 FM), 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh 15220; Robert Roof (VP & GM); Eugene Romano (PD); 412-937-1441

WEDO (810 AM), 414 5th Ave., Midtown Plaza Mall, McKeesport 15132; John James (GM); William Korch (ND); 412-664-4444

WEEP (1080 AM), Co-owned with WDSY (FM)

WEZE (104.7 FM), 810 5th Ave., New Kensington 15068; George Hart (SM); Joe Fenn (GM); 412-362-2144

WHTX-FM (96.1 mhz), 400 Ardmore Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15221; Jim Carter (VP & GM), Dave Dillon (PD); 412-731-0996

WIXZ (1360 AM), 400 Lincoln Hwy., E. McKeesport 15035; Alan Serena (PRES & GM); Mike Manko (PD); 412-823-1100

WJAS (1320 AM), Broadcast Plaza, Crane Ave., Pittsburgh 15220; Chris Akerman, (GM); 412-531-9500

WLTJ (92.9 FM), 7 Parkway Center, Suite 780, Pittsburgh 15222; Scott Kornblum (SM); John Gallagher (PD); Rick Charles (NE); 412-244-7600

WMXP-FM (100.7 mhz), 224 North Avenue, Pittsburgh 15209; Christopher Wegmann (GM & SM), Rick Hawkins (PD); 412-821-6140

WMYG (96.9 FM), 1301 Grandview Avenue, Trimont Plaza, Suite 400, Pittsburgh 15211; Stu Cohen (GM); Dave Ervin (PD); Colleen Mance (ND); 412-351-1100

WPIT (730 AM, 101.5 FM), Suite 300, Gateway Towers, Pittsburgh 15222; Michael Komichak (GM); Dusty Rhodes (PD); Phil Fleischman (ND); 412-281-1900

WPLW (1590 AM), 201 Ewing Ave., Pittsburgh 15205; Robert Hickling (GM); 412-922-0550

WPTS (98.5 FM), 411 William Pitt Union, Pittsburgh 15260; Ron Asbury (GM); Leslie Greer (PD); Rob Penman (SM); Joe Paglia (ND); 412-648-7990

WQED (89.3 FM), 4802 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 15213; Ceci Sommers (SM & GM); Gregory Stewart (PD); 412-622-1434

WRCT (88.3 FM), 5020 Forbes Ave., Pittsburgh 15213, Brian Welcker (GM); Ray Caperoon (PD); 412-621-9728

WSHH (99.7 FM), Broadcast Plaza, Crane Ave., Pittsburgh 15220; Chris Ackerman (GM); Hank Baughman (ND); 412-531-9500

WTAE (1250 AM), 400 Ardmore Blvd., Pittsburgh 15221; James J. Carter (GM & SM); Tom Clendening (PM); John Poister (ND); 412-731-1250

WWCS-AM (540.0 khz), 717 Liberty Ave, The Clark Building-Suite 2201, Pittsburgh 15222; Joe DiDonato (GM), Woody Cunningham (MD); 412-391-9150

WWSW (970 AM), 1 Allegheny Sq., Pittsburgh 15212; Michael Chrushman (GM); Rose Ryan Douglas (ND); Gary Marince (PD); 412-323-5300

WWSW (94.5 FM), Same as WWSW (AM)

WXKW (1470 AM), Hotel Traylor, 15th & Hamihot St., Allentown 18102; Robert Rabenold (GM); Alan Raber (ND); Chris Collier (PM); 215-434-9511

WXVX (1510 AM), 1 Progressive Alley, Monroeville 15146; Bob Julian (GM); Paul Cramer (PD); 412-856-6846

WYEP (91.3 FM), Box 66 Woodland Rd., Pittsburgh 15232; Douglas Bostrom (GM & SM); J. Mikel Ellcessor (PD & ND); 412-362-9937

WYJZ-AM (860.0 khz) 411 7th Avenue, Suite 1500, Pittsburgh 15219, (GM) Anthony Rizza, (PD) Eric Faison, (ND) Jerry Lopes; 412-471-2181

TELEVISION

KDKA-TV (Ch. 2), 1 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh 15222; Joe Berwanger (GM); Jayne Adair (PM); Sue McInerney (ND); 412-392-2200

WKBS-TV (Ch. 47), 1813 Valley View Blvd., Altoona 16602; Oleen Eagle (GM); David Skeba (PM); 814-942-3400

WNEU-TV (Channel 63) 1001 East Entry Drive, Pittsburgh 15216; Nancy Hahn (GM), Joe Butcher (PD); 412-531-6678

WPCB-TV (Ch. 40), Route 48, Signal Hill Drive, Wall 15148-1499; Oleen Eagle (GM); David Skeba (PM); 412-824-3930

WPGH-TV (Ch. 53), 750 Ivory Ave., Pittsburgh 15214; Gary Cozen (GM & SM); Michael Karas (PM & PD); 412-931-8600

WPPT-TV (Ch. 22), Box 2[illegible]9, Pittsburgh 15230; Tom Shannon (GM); Scott Shust (PM), Eddie Edwards (ND); 412-856-9010

WPXI-TV (Ch. 11), 11 Television Hill, Box 1100, Pittsburgh 15214; John A. Howell III (GM); Mark Barash (PM); 412-237-1100

WQED-TV (Ch. 13), 4802 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 15213; Lloyd Kaiser (PRES); Sam Silberman (PM & PD); Margot Woodwell (SM); 412-622-1300

WQEX-TV (Ch. 16), 4802 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 15213; Michael Fields (GM, PM, SM & PD); 412-622-1550

WTAE-TV (Ch. 4), 400 Ardmore Blvd., Pittsburgh 15221; Jim Hefner (GM); Victoria Regan (PD); Joe Rovitto (ND); 412-244-4460

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

DAILIES

LEADER-TIMES, (E-1), 115-121 N. Grant Ave., Kittanning 16201; Michael O'Hare (ED), Lonnie Peppler (PUB); 11,506 (I); 412-543-1303

WEEKLIES

APOLLO NEWS-RECORD, (We), Box 308, 228 N. Warren Ave., Apollo 15613; Judy Laurinatis (ED); Howard W. Grimes (PUB); 2,500; (IR); 412-478-3031

LEECHBURG ADVANCE, (We), 455 Market Street, Leechburg 15656; Rita DiCola (NE); Howard Grimes (PUB); 1,328; (I); 412-842-1711

RADIO

WACB (1380 AM), RD 7, Bunkerhill Road, Kittanning 16201; Dave Cameron (GM & SM), Becky Everson (ND); Steve Scott(PD); 412-543-1380

WAVL (910 AM), Box 277, Apollo 15613; Cecil F. Clifton (GM); Robert E. Dain (SM); 412-478-4020

BEAVER COUNTY

DAILIES

BEAVER COUNTY TIMES, (E & S), P.O. Box 400, 400 Fair Ave., Beaver 15009; F. Wallace Gordon (PUB); Dennis Daible (ED); 46,162, E; 50,514, S; (I); 412-775-3200

ELLWOOD CITY LEDGER, (E-1), P.O. Box 471, 835 Lawrence Ave., Ellwood City 16117; W.C. Kegel (PUB); Veronica Pacella (ED); 7,700; (I); 412-758-5573

WEEKLIES

NEWS, THE, (We), 1181 Airport Rd., P.O. Box 629, Aliquippa 15001; R. A. Palket (PUB); Ione Morgan (ED); 70,000; (I); 412-375-6611

RADIO

WBVP (1230 AM), Box 719, Beaver Falls 15010; Chris Shovlin (GM); Steve Gnanoto (PD); Tom O'Neil (NE); 412-846-4100

WGEV (88.3 FM), Geneva College, Beaver Falls 15010; Peter Croisant (Dir. of Bcstg.); 412-847-6678

WMBA (1460 AM), 761 Merchant St., Ambridge 15003; Donn Wuysik (GM); Tom Trkula (ND); Bob Vaughn (PD); 412-266-1110

WWKS (106.7 FM), Co-owned with WBVP (AM)

BEDFORD COUNTY

DAILIES

BEDFORD DAILY GAZETTE, (M-1), P.O. Box 671, 424 W. Penn St., Bedford 15522; Edward K. Frear (PUB & ED); 9,906; (I); 814-623-1151

WEEKLIES

BEDFORD/BLAIR COUNTY SHOPPER'S GUIDE, (S), 100 Masters Ave., Everett 15537; William Overholtzer (PUB); 65,000; (I); 814-652-5191

BEDFORD COUNTY PRESS, (We), 100 Masers Ave., Everett 15337; William Overholtzer (PUB); Sharon Mishler and Walter Cox (ED's); 5,000

BEDFORD INQUIRER, (Fr), Box 671, 424 W. Penn St., Bedford 15522; Gary Rotstein (ME); Edward K. Frear (PUB & ED); 500; (R); 814-623-1151

BROAD TOP BULLETIN, (We), 900 6th St., P.O. Box 188, Saxton 16678; Jon D. Baughman (ED & PUB); 3,150; (I); 814-635-2851

RADIO

WAYC (1600 AM), P.O. Box 1, Bedford 15522; John H. Cessna (GM & SM); Keith Bagley (ND); 814-623-1000

WBFD (1310 AM), Box 672, Bedford 15522; Daniel R. Smouse (SM & PM), Chris Collins (PD & ND), Mike Simon (NE); 814-623-1310

WSKE (1040 AM), Box 187, Everett 15537-0187; Sandra Bakner (GM), Martin Bakner (PD), Shorty King (Pres.); 81[illegible]2-2600

WRAX (100.9 FM), Co-owned with WBFD (AM)

BERKS COUNTY

DAILIES

READING EAGLE, (E & S), P.O. Box 582, 345 Penn St., Reading 19603; William S. Flippin (PUB); Alfred Nerino (ED); 34,573, E; 113,654, S; (I); 215-371-5000

READING TIMES, (M-1), Box 582, 345 Penn St., Reading 19603; William S. Flippin (PUB); Alfred Nerino (ED); 46,000; (I); 215-371-5000

WEEKLIES

BOYERTOWN AREA TIMES, THE (Th), P.O. Box 565, 124 N. Chestnut St., Boyertown 19512; James Webb (PUB); Alan Bauer (ED); 6,200; (I); 215-367-6041

EAST PENN VALLEY MERCHANDISER, (We), 6 N. 3rd. St., Hamburg 19526; W. E. Mitten (PUB); 30,996; 215-562-2267

EL HISPANO, (Th), 850 Lancaster Ave., Reading 19607; Aaron G. Lopez (PUB); Sara Lopez (ED); 18,000; (I); 215-775-3101

HAMBURG ITEM, THE, (We), 3rd & State St., P.O. Box 31, Hamburg 19526; Avery Piersons (PUB); Bob Work (ED); 4,250; (I); 215-562-7515

NEWS OF SOUTHERN BERK, THE, (We), 124 N. Chestnut St., Boyertown 19512; James Webb (PUB); Melissah Jablonski (ED); 16,000; (I); 215-367-6041

NORTHERN BERKS MERCHANDISER, (We), 6 N. 3rd St., Hamburg 19526; W.E. Mitten (PUB); 28,510; 215-562-2267

PATRIOT, THE, (Th), P.O. Box 346, 222 & Sharadin Rd., Kutztown 19530; Joseph Reedy (ED); Jacob R. Esser (PUB); 4,700; (I); 215-683-7343

SHOPPER'S DIGEST 2x-mo-(Wed) 124 North Chestnut Street, Boyertown 19512 (PUB) and (ED) James C. Webb; (I); 17,586, 215-367-6041

RADIO

WAGO (1240 AM), P.O. Box 1657, 45 S. Front St., Reading 19603; Dave Kline (GM & SM); Steve Haage (PM & PD); Suzy Sands (ND);215-376-3987

WEEU (850 AM), 34 N. 4th St., Reading 19601; Richard Schilpp (GM); Lew Runkle (ND); 215-376-7335

WRAW (1340 AM), 1265 Perkiomen Ave., Reading 19602; Tom Franko (GM); 215-775-3101

WRFY (102.5 FM), 1265 Perkiomen Ave., Reading 19602; Tom Franko (GM); David Stein (ND); Bob Minnich (PD); 215-376-7173

WXAC (91.3 FM), P.O. Box 15234, Albright College, Reading 19612; William Kriegsman (ND); Barbara Grant (PD); 218-921-2381

WYCL-FM (107.5 mhz) P.O. Box 177, Boyertown 19512, (GM) Mitch Carroll, (PD) Al Burke, (ND) Jim Plummer; 215-369-1075

TELEVISION

WTVE-TV (Ch. 51), 1729 N. 11th St., Reading 19604; George Mattmiller (SM) (PD & PM); 215-921-9181

BLAIR COUNTY

DAILIES

ALTOONA MIRROR, (S, Sa, E), P.O. Box 2008, 1000 Green Ave., Altoona 16603; Albert J. Holtzinger (PUB); David Cuzzolina (ED); 35,527; (I); 814-946-7411

TYRONE DAILY HERALD, (E-1), P.O. Box 219, 1018 Pennsylvania Ave., Tyrone 16686; Dan Meckes (ED); Chris Miles (PUB); 3,047; (I); 814-684-4000

WEEKLIES

CATHOLIC REGISTER, P.O.Box 413, Hollidaysburg 16648; (ED) Rev. Timothy P. Stein; (I) 35,000; 814-695-7563.

MORRISONS COVE HERALD, (Th), 113 N. Market St., Martinsburg 16662-0277; David Snyder (ED & PUB); Richard Barnes (PUB); 6,350; (I); 814-793-2144

RADIO

WALY-FM (103.9 mhz) 1104 Lakemont Park Boulevard, Altoona 16602; John Anthony Piccirillo (GM), Steve Clark (SM), K.C. O'Day (PD), Debbie Hoy (ND). 814-944-2221

WBXQ-FM (94.3 mhz) 4000 5th Avenue, Altoona 16602; Ed Sherlock (GM), Tom Stevens (SM), Tom Stevens (PD); 814-944-9320

WFBG (1290 AM; 98.1 FM), Hilltop, Logan Blvd., Altoona 16603; Gary Conrad (GM); Steve Kelsey (PD); 814-943-1136

WGMR-FM (101.1 mhz), 200 West College Avenue, Tyrone 16804; Cary Simpson (PRES), T.C. Webster (PD); 814-238-0717

WHPA (104.9 AM), P.O. Box 464, Holidaysburg 16648, Donald L. Ambrose (GM); Joyce Kavanaugh (ND); 814-695-4441

WJSM (1110 AM, 92.7 FM), R.D. 2, Box 87, Martinsburg 16662; Larry S. Walters (GM & PD); 814-793-2188

WKMC (1370 AM), P.O. Box 464, Holidaysburg 16648; Donald L. Ambrose (GM); Walter Frank (NE & ND); Patricia A. Bowers (SM); 814-224-2151

WPRR (100.1 FM), 2727 W. Albert Dr., Altoona 16603; Eric Donaldson (GM); Joyce Kavanaugh (ND); Michael Jay (PD); 814-944-9456

WRTA (1240 AM), P.O. Box 272, Altoona 16603; D. Rod Wolf (GM); Dave Giordana (ND); Dick Richards (PD & SM); 814-943-6112

WTRN (1340 AM), P.O. Box 247, Washington Ave. & 1st St., Tyrone 16686; William Moses (GM); Adam Lee (PD); Kate Smith (ND); 814-684-3200

WVAM (1430 AM), Co-owned with WPRR (FM)

TELEVISION

WATM-TV (Ch. 23), 1450 Scalp Ave., Johnstown 15904; Marty Ostrow (GM); Chris Taylor (PD); 814-266-8088

WKBS-TV (Ch. 47), 1813 Valley View Blvd., Altoona 16602; Oleen Eagle (GM); David Skeba (PM); 814-942-3400

WTAJ-TV (Ch. 10), 5000 6th Ave., Commerce Park, Altoona 16602; Donald F. Snyder (GM); David Metz (PM); Dave Hopkins (ND & NE); 814-944-2031

WWCP-TV (Ch. 8), 1450 Scalp Ave., Johnstown 15904; Chris Taylor (PD); Marty Ostrow (GM); 814-266-8088

BRADFORD COUNTY

DAILIES

EVENING TIMES, THE, (E-1), 201 N. Lehigh Ave., Sayre 18840; Steve Piatt (ED); George Sample (PUB); 8,474; (I); 717-888-9643

REVIEW, THE, (M-1), P.O. Box 503, 116 Main St., Towanda 18848; Dennis Irvine (ED); James Towner (PUB); 9,500; (R); 717-265-2151

WEEKLIES

THE BRADFORD/SULLIVAN PENNYSAVER, (Wed) 116 Main Street, Towanda 18848; (GM) Laura Sylvester, (SD) Peggy Loomis; (I); 10,400; 717-265-2151

CANTON INDEPENDENT-SENTINEL, (Th), P.O. Box 128, 43 Lycoming St., Canton 17714-0128; John Shaffer (PUB); Jane Cawley (NE); 2,000; 717-673-5151

GAZETTE REGISTER, (Th), P.O. Box 126, 11 Canton St., Troy 16947; Troy Gazette Register, Inc., (PUB); Shirley Lewis (NE); 1,100; (I); 717-297-3024

ROCKET COURIER, THE, (Th), Box 187, Wyalusing 18853; William Keeler (ED); 5,800; (I); 717-746-1217

ROCKET-SHOPPER, P.O. Box 187, Wyalusing 18853; William David Keeler, (PUB) (I) 17,000; 717-746-1217

TROY PENNYSAVER, THE, (Tu), 101 Canton St., Troy 16947; Wendy Russel (Advt. Mang.); 14,500; (R); 717-297-4158

RADIO

WATS (960 AM), 204 Desmond St., Sayre 18840; C.C. Carver, Jr. (GM & ND); Todd Bowers (PD); 717-888-7745

WAVR (102.3 FM), Co-owned with WATS (AM)

WHGH-AM (1310.0 KHZ), P.O. Box 100, Troy 16947; Mitch Carrol (GM); Jeff Andrews (ND); Scott West (PD); 717-297-4160

WHGL (100.3 FM), P.O. Box 100, Troy 16947; Mitch Carroll (GM); Scott West (PD); Jeff Andrews (ND); 717-297-4168

WTTC (1550 AM, 95.3 FM), 214 Main St., Towanda 18848; Jack Baker (GM, NE & SM); Joel Crayton (PD); 717-265-2165

BUCKS COUNTY

DAILIES

BUCKS COUNTY COURIER TIMES, (M-6,S), 8400 Route 13, Levittown 19057-5198; Leonard Brown (ED); Arthur Mayhew (PUB), 65,000, M; 71,000, S; (I); 215-949-4000

INTELLIGENCER-RECORD, THE, (M-6,S), P.O. Box 858, 333 N. Broad St., Doylestown 18901; Charles P. Smith (PUB); James P. McFadden (ED); 42,379, M; 45,621, S; (I); 215-345-3000

WEEKLIES

ADVANCE OF BUCKS COUNTY, THE, (Th), P.O. Box 910, Newtown 18940; Intercounty Newspaper Group (PUB); Art Thompson (ED); 6,000; (I); 215-968-2244

BEACON NEWS, THE, (Th), Box 97, New Hope 18938; Joseph N. Hazen (ED); James Kilgone (PUB); 3,850; (I); 609-397-3000

BENSALEM BULLETIN, (Thurs) P.O. Box 929, Bensalem 19020; R.A. Thompson (PUB); (I), 7,500, 215-639-2292.

BRISTOL PILOT, (Th), 114 Radcliffe St., P.O. Box 232, Bristol 19007; Intercounty Pub. Co. (PUB); John Worthington (ED); 5,000; (I); 215-788-1682

BUCKS COUNTY MIDWEEK, (We), 25 Metropolitan Dr., Trevose 19047; John Scanlon (EE); Robert Smylie (PUB); 124,000; (I); 215-547-3500

BUCKS COUNTY TELEGRAPH, (S), 390 Easton Rd., Horsham 19044-2592; Sandra L. Petersohn (ED), Matthew H. Petersohn (PUB); 7,475; (I); 215-675-6600

BUCKS COUNTY TRIBUNE, (We), Box 375, Feasterville 19047-0958; Matthew H. Petersohn (PUB); Sandra L. Petersohn (ED); 16,520; (I); 215-345-0820

CARRIER PIGEON, (We), 150 James Way, Southampton 18966-3857; Alan Litchy (ED & PUB); 225,000; (SHOP); 215-322-6920

DOYLESTOWN PATRIOT, (Th), Box 2246, Doylestown 18901; Michael Renshaw (ED); Intercounty Pub. Co. (PUB); 7,500; (I); 215-862-9435

FREE PRESS JOURNAL, (W & S), Box 100, 312 W. Broad St., Quakertown 18951; Charles Meredith III (PUB); Alden Ludlow (ED); (I); 215-536-6820

LEVITOWN EXPRESS, (Wed) 4514 New Falls Road, Levittown 19056, David R. Vasquez (PUB and ED), (I), 25,000; 215-943-7077

NEW HOPE GAZETTE, (Th), P.O. Box 180, New Hope 18938; Intercounty Pub. Co. (PUB); Richard Krisher (ED); 7,500; (I); 215-862-9435

NEWS-HERALD, (We), P.O. Box 127, Perkasie 18944-0127; Charles W. Baum (PUB); John A. Gerner (NE); 6,600; (I); 215-257-6839

NEWS & REPORTER, (Tu), Box 565, Bensalem 19020, B. M. Pearce (ED & PUB); 9,000; (I); 717-345-8858

NORTHEAST ADVISOR, (Tu), 661 Bristol Pike, Bensalem 19020; Intercounty Pub. Co. (PUB); John Worthington (ME); 20,000; (I); 215-639-2271

SPIRIT OF BUCKS COUNTY, (Tu), P.O. Box 157, 101 N. York Rd., Hatboro 19040; Arthur Howe (PUB); Fred Behringer (EE); 30,600; (I); 215-675-3430

YARDLEY NEWS, (Th), P.O. Box 334, Yardley 19067; Intercounty Pub. Co. (PUB); Jeff Werner (ED); 4,000; (I); 215-493-2794

RADIO

WBCB (1490 AM), 200 Magnolia Dr., Levittown 19054; William McCadden (GM); Jack Urban (ND); 215-949-1490

WBUX (1570 AM), Box 2187, Doylestown 18901; George Pleasants (GM); Dan Taylor (PD); Sonia Rosenberger (ND); 215-348-3583

WCHR-FM (94.5 mhz), Woodside Road, Yardley 19067, (GM) Chuck Zulker, 215-493-4252

WIMG-AM (1300.0 khz), P.O. Box 436, Washington Crossing 18977; (PD) E. Williams, 215-321-1300

WRDV (89.3 FM), Henry & Gibson Aves., Box 2012, Warminster 18974; Doug Gainor (GM); Rick Plank (PD); Lou Anthony (ND); 215-674-8002

BUTLER COUNTY

DAILIES

BUTLER EAGLE, (E-1), P.O. Box 291, Butler 16003; Vernon Wise (GM); John L. Wise (ED); 30,800; (IR); 412-282-8000

WEEKLIES

CRANBERRY EAGLE/NEWS WEEKLY (We), 114 W. Diamond St., Butler 16001; Maureen Byko (ED); J.L. Wise (PUB); 20,000; 412-776-8270

NEWS WEEKLY, THE, (We), P.O. Box 470, Zelienople 16063; Gladys Mayberry (ED); J.L. Wise (PUB); 7,712; 412-452-5912

TRI-COUNTY NEWS, (Wed), P.O. Box 97, Slippery Rock 16057, Strickler W. Pollock, Audrey Pollock (PUB) (ED) Shirley Colosimo, (I), 43,750, 412-794-6857

RADIO

WBUT (1050 AM), P.O. Box 1645, Butler 16003; Robert C. Brandon (GM & SM); Joyce Catt (ND); 412-287-5778

WISR (680 AM), 357 N. Main St., Butler 16001; Joel Rosenblum (GM); Dave Malarkey (ND); 412-283-1500

WLER (97.7 FM), Co-owned with WBUT (AM)

WSRU (90.1 FM), 213 Eisenburg Classroom Bldg., Slippery Rock Univ., Slippery Rock 16057; Earl H. Nichol (GM); Emidio Conti (SM); Joe Belak (PD); 412-794-7469

CAMBRIA COUNTY

DAILIES

TRIBUNE DEMOCRAT, THE, (M, S), 425 Locust St., Johnstown 15907; Pamela Mayer (PUB); Theodore N. Beitchman (EE); 50,500, M; 52,800, S; (I); 814-535-8651

WEEKLIES

BARNESBORO STAR, THE, (We), P.O. Box 158, 520 Phila. Ave., Barnesboro 15714; Frank K. Noll (PUB); 5,000; (R), 814-948-6210

CRESSON-GALLITZIN MAINLINER, (We), P.O. Box 777, Ebensburg 15931; Frank K. Noll (PUB); Dirk Kaufman (EE); 3,220; (I); 814-472-9227

EBENSBURG NEWS LEADER, (We), Box 777, Ebensburg 15931; Frank K. Noll (PUB); Emily Stewart (ED); 2,500; (I); 814-736-9666

MAINLINER NEWSPAPER, (We), Box 777, Ebensburg 15931; Frank K. Noll (PUB); Emily Stewart (ED); 3,360; (I); 814-736-9666

MOUNTAINEER-HERALD, THE, (We), P.O. Box 359, 113 S. Center St., Ebensburg 15931-0359; David E. Thompson (PUB); Kathleen Nikolishen (ED); 3,450; (R); 814-472-8240

NANTY-GLO JOURNAL, (We), Box 777, Ebensburg 15931; Frank K. Noll (PUB); Dirk Kaufman (EE); 2,910; (I); 814-736-9666

PORTAGE DISPATCH, (We), Box 395, Portage 15946; Dirk Kaufman (PUB & ED); 5,200; (I); 814-736-9666

THE ERA, (Tue) 425 Locust Street, Johnstown 15907; Pamela Mayer, (PUB); Ted Potts (ED), (I); 17,500, 814-535-6634

UNION PRESS-COURIER, (Th), P.O. Box 116, 452 Magee Ave., Patton 16668; Frank J. Cammarata (ED & PUB); 5,900; (ID); 814-674-3666

RADIO

WAMQ-AM (1400.0 khz), First United Federal Building, Ebensburg 15931; Ed Sherlock (GM), Tom Stevens (PD), (I); 814-866-7777

WBEM-AM (1350 khz), 1724 Scalp Avenue, Johnstown 15904-3698; J. Thomas Conners (PRES); 814-467-6644

WBXQ (94.3 FM), 4000 5th Ave., Altoona 16602; Ed Sherlock (GM); Tom Stevens (PD & ND); 814-886-7777

WCRO (1230 AM), 407 Main St., Johnstown 15901; Pete Hunter (VP); Tim O'Brian (ND); 814-536-5158

WEBG (1580 AM), P.O. Box 1580, Ebensburg 15931; Tracy Plessinger (GM & PD); 814-472-9324

WFRJ-FM (88.9 mhz), P.O. Box 876, Johnstown 15907; Michael Zeimann (GM), Ronald J. Shawley (SM), 814-535-6674

WGLU (92.1 FM), 516 Main St., Johnstown 15901; Ralph Lovette (GM & SM); Richard Adams (PD); Jim Penna (NE); 814-536-7825

WIYQ (99.1 FM), 1240 Scalp Ave., Johnstown 15904; Helen Walker (SM); Bill Moses (GM); John Walko (PD & ND); 814-266-3691

WJAC (850 AM), 109 Plaza Dr., Johnstown 15907; Michael Brosig (GM); Rich Shepard (ND); Jack Michaels (PD); 814-255-4186

WJNL (1490 AM, 96.5 FM), Trippoli St., Cover Hill, Johnstown 15902; David A. Smith (PD & ND); 814-535-8554

WKYE (95.5 FM), Co-owned with WJAC (AM)

WNCC (950 AM), 1015 Philadelphia Ave., Barnesboro 15714; Morgan Zedack(GM & SM); Timothy Molnar (PD); 814-948-9200

WPBB-FM (97.3 mhz), 100 Poplar Street, Portage 15946; Peter Keim Hons (PRES), David Driscoll (GM); 814-736-5601

WRDD-AM (1580.0 khz), 208 West High Street, Ebensburg 15931; Tracy Plessinger (GM), 814-472-9324

WZGO (1470 AM), 609 Main St., Portage 15946; Bill Henderson (GM & ND); John Petro (PD); Kim Henderson (SM); 814-736-8000

TELEVISION

WATM-TV (Ch.23), 1450 Scalp Ave., Johnstown 15904; (PRES) Robert N. Smith, (GM) Martin Ostrow; 814-266-8088

WJAC-TV (Ch. 6), 1949 Hickory Lane, Johnstown 15905; James Edwards (GM & SM); Jolene Couter (PM); Ron Miller (ND); 814-255-7600

WPTJ-TV (Ch. 19), 108 Allen Bill Drive, Johnstown 15904; Ron Thatchel (SM); Silas F. Royster (GM); 814-266-1919

WWCP-TV (Ch.8), 1450 Scalp Ave., Johnstown 15904; (OD) Christoper J. Taylor, (VP & GSM) Martin Ostrow; 814-266-8088

CAMERON COUNTY

WEEKLIES

CAMERON COUNTY ECHO, (Tu), Box 308, Emporium 15834; David A. Brown (ME); Barbara A. Brown (PUB); 4,000; (I); 814-486-3711

RADIO

WLEM (1250 AM), P.O. Box 310, Emporium 15834; Debra Lanzilla (GM & SM); Pat Kostur (PD); Scott McGuire (ND); 814-486-3712

WQKY (FM), Co-owned with WLEM

CARBON COUNTY

DAILIES

TIMES-NEWS, THE, (E-1), P.O. Box 239, First & Iron Sts., Lehighton 18235-0239; Pencor Services (PUB); Robert Parfit (ED); 16,896; (I); 215-377-2051

RADIO

WLSH (1410 AM), Box D, Lansford 18232; Mick Hagerty (GM & PD); 717-645-3123

WMGH-FM (105.5 mhz), Box D, Lansford 18252; Mick Hagerty (GM); 717-645-3123

WYNS (1160 AM), Box 115, Lehighton 18235; Ron Adams (GM); Richard Bach (ND); Jill Adams (PD); 215-377-1150

CENTRE COUNTY

DAILIES

CENTRE DAILY TIMES, (E-1), Box 89, 3400 E. College Ave., State College 16804; James Moss (PUB); Robert Ashley (EE); 23,000; (I); 814-238-5000

DAILY COLLEGIAN, THE, (M-2), 123 S. Burrows St., University Park 16801; Carol Sonzio (ED); 19,000; 814-865-1828

WEEKLIES

BARGAIN SHEET, (Th), 1244 E. College Ave., 2nd Floor, State College 16801; Joseph F. Shannon (ED); Photoset, Inc. (PUB); 38,000; (Shop); 814-237-4049

KEYSTONE GAZZETTE, (We), P.O. Box 239, 210 W. High St., Bellefonte 16823; Keystone Pub. Inc. (PUB); George Giokas (EE) 17,000; (I); 814-355-4881

RADIO

WBHV (103.1 FM), Co-owned with WMAJ (AM)

WBLF (970 AM), P.O. Box 88, Bellefonte 16823; Cary Simpson (GM); Brad Foust (PD); A.J. O'Donald (ND); 814-355-4751

WGMR (101.1 FM) Box 204, State College 16804; William E. Moces (GM); Kate Macowski (ND); Greg Malone (PD); 814-238-0717

WMAJ (1450 AM), Box 888, State College 16804; Tom Hamilton (SM); Paul DeMille (PM); Dave Price (ND); 814-237-4959

WPHB (1260 AM), R.D. 1 Box 38, Philipsburg 16866; C. Dean Sharpless (GM & SM); Sheldon Sharpless (PD); 814-342-2300

WPSU (91.1 FM), 304 Sparks Bldg., University Park, State College 16802-5818; Dave Dzikowski (SM); Richard Sheffer (PD); 814-865-9191

WQWK (97.1 FM), 160 Clearview Ave., State College 16803; Bob Schmidt (GM); Tor Michaels (ND); 814-238-5085

WRSC (1390 AM), Co-owned with WQWK (FM)

WTLR (89.9 FM), 2020 Cato Ave., State College 16801; Doreen Crandell (Op.M); Mark VanOuse (Bus. Mgr.); Garry T. Sutley (Dir. of Ministries), Tom Betz (ND); 814-237-9857

WXLR (103.1 FM), Co-owned with WMAJ (AM)

WZWW (95.3 FM), 863 Benner Pike, State College 16804; Dan Parker (GM & SM); Jeff Brown (PD); Brenda Ray (ND); 814-234-3695

TELEVISION

WPSX-TV (Ch. 3), Wagner Annex, Penn State University, University Park 16802; Marlowe Froke (GM); Kathleen Pavelko (PD & PM); John Grant (SM); 814-863-4010

CHESTER COUNTY

DAILIES

DAILY LOCAL NEWS, (E-1), 250 N. Broad Ave., West Chester 19382; James Sneddon (ED); Deborah Shaw (PUB); 38,000; (I); 215-696-1775

EVENING PHOENIX, (E-1), 225 Bridge St., Phoenixville 19460; John Harvey (EE); Patricia Crosson (PUB); 6,488; (I); 215-933-8926

RECORD, THE, (E-1), 204 E. Lincoln Hwy., Coatesville 19320; Robert Orr (ED); Sheryl Wentz (PUB); 6,541; (I); 215-384-4900

WEEKLIES

CHESTER COUNTY PRESS, (We), P.0. Box H, Oxford 19363; Irvin Lieberman (PUB); Charlie Henderson (ED); 15,000; (I); 215-932-2444

CHRONICLE NEWS MAGAZINES, (Th), P.0. Box H, Oxford 19363; Andrew Lieberman (ED); Ad Pro, Inc., (PUB); 75,000; (R); 215-932-2444

PARKESBURG POST, (Th), 322 W. Main St., P.0. Box 10, Parkesburg 19365; Lori Van-Ingen (ED); Donald Althouse (PUB); 2,200; (I); 215-857-5505

REPORTER, (We), Box 28, 838 Oak St., Royersford 19468; Arthur Howe (PUB); Shirley L. Elliott (ED); 4,500; (I); 215-948-4850

ROYERSFORD COMMUNITY COURIER, (Wed.), 808 Valley Forge Road, Suite 103, Phoenixville, PA 19460; Francine Stropko (ED), Bill Fischer (Adv. Mang.); 27,850; 215-983-9403

SOUTHERN CHESTER COUNTY TIMES, (Th), 204 East Lincoln Highway, Coatsville, PA 19320; Kirk Davis (PUB), Robert Orr (ME); 215-384-4900

SUBURBAN ADVERTISER, (Th), 134 N. Wayne Ave., P.0. Box 409, Wayne 19087; Marriane Schmidt (ME); Larry Singer (PUB); 16,500; (I); 215-688-3000

THORNDALE COMMUNITY COURIER, (We), P.O. Box 96, Thorndale, PA 19372; William R. Fischer (PUB), Susan Weidener (ED); 27,187; 215-380-1550

TRI-COUNTY SHOPPERS NEWS, (Tu), 204 East Lincoln Highway, Coatsville, PA 19320; Kirk Davis (PUB), Robert Orr (ME); 215-384-4900

VILLAGE NEWS, (We & S), 204 E. Lincoln Hwy., Coatesville 19320; Robert Orr (ED); Sheryl Wentz (PUB); 19,440; (I); 215-384-4900

RADIO

WCHE (1520 AM), 119 W. Market St., West Chester 19382; Mark Crouch (GM); Bill Thomas (PD); Cindy Long (ND); 215-692-3131

WCOJ (1420 AM), P.0. Box 1408, Coatesville 19320; Donald G. Kimes (SM & GM); Art Douglas (PD); Tim Sherry (ND); 215-384-2570

WCZN (1590 AM), 12 Kent Rd., Acton, 19014; Lloyd Roach (GM); Ann Marie Wallace (PM & PD)

WDNR (89.5 FM), Box 1000, Widener Univ., Chester 19013; Tom Runtagh (PD); 215-499-4439

WLIU (88.7 FM), Lincoln University 19352; Terrance Johnson (GM); Walter Langley (PD); Phillip Austin (ND); 215-932-8300

WPHE (690 AM), 330 Dayton St., Phoenixville 19460; Sarrail Salva (GM); 215-933-5819

CLARION COUNTY

WEEKLIES

CLARION NEWS, THE, (Tu & Th), P.0. Box 110, 645 Main St., Clarion 16214; Paul Hambke (NE), Pat Boyle (PUB); 3,600; (I); 814-226-7000

LEADER-VINDICATOR, THE, (We), P.O. Box 158, 435 Broad St., New Bethlehem 16242; James R. Shaffer (PUB); 5,350; (I); 814-275-3131

MID-WEEK NEWS, 2x/wk-(We & Sa), P.O. Box 647, Clarion 16214; Patrick C. Boyle (PUB), Paul Hambke (ED); 20,450; 814-226-7000

RADIO

WCCR (92.7 FM), Co-owned with WWCH

WCUC (91.7 FM), G-55 Becker Hall, Clarion Univ., Clarion 16214; Henry Fueg (GM), Tim Petro (PD), Harry Hartman (ND); 814-226-2330

WWCH (1300 AM), 725 Wood St., P.0. Box 688, Clarion 16214; William Hearst (PRES., SM & GM), Jeffrey Barron (PD), Frank Stacy (ND); 814-226-8600

CLEARFIELD COUNTY

DAILIES

COURIER-EXPRESS, (E-1), P.0. Box 407, 50-58 W. Long Ave., DuBois 15801; J.S. Gray, Jr. (PUB); Paul R. Frederick (ED); 11,294; (I); 814-371-4200

PROGRESS, THE, (E-1), P.0. Box 291, 206 E. Locust St., Clearfield 16830; William K. Ulerich (PUB); Kathleen Wolford (ED); 18,856; (I); 814-765-5581

RADIO

WCED (1420 AM), 80 N. Park Place, DuBois 15801; Dave Anthony (SM & GM); Samuel Lewis Bundy (ND); 814-371-6100

WCPA (900 AM), P.0. Box 1032, Clearfield 16830; Carl A. Falvo (GM); Rick McKay (ND); Bob Day (PD); 814-765-5541

WDBA (107.3 FM), 28 W. Scribner Ave., DuBois 15801; Donald R. Shobert (GM, PD, & SM); Daniel Kennard (ND & NE); 814-371-1330

WDSN-FM (99.5 mhz), 51 West Long Ave., DuBois 15801; William Hearst (GM), Peter Frecchio (SM & PD); 814-375-5260

WOWQ (102.1 FM), Co-owned with WCED (AM)

WOKW-FM (102.9 mhz), P.O. Box 589, Clearfield 16830; Mark E. Harley (PRES & GM), Jim Midock (PD); 814-765-4955

WQYX (93.5 FM), Co-owned with WCPA (AM)

TELEVISION

WPSX-TV (Ch. 3), Wagner Annex, University Park, Clearfield 16802; Marlowe Froke (GM); John Grant (SM); Kathleen Priveiko (PD); 814-863-4010

CLINTON COUNTY

DAILIES

EXPRESS, THE, (E-1), P.0. Box 208, 9-11 W. Main St., Lock Haven 17745; Charles R. Ryan (PUB), Charles L. Yorks (ED); 11,015; (I); 717-748-6791

WEEKLIES

RECORD, THE, (We), 129 5th St., P.0. Box 367, Renovo 17764; Ronald W. Dremel (PUB & ED); 2,400; (i); 717-923-1500

RADIO

WBPZ (1230 AM), 738 Bellefonte Ave., Lock Haven 17745; John Lipez (SM & GM); Dan Adams (ND); Randy Dorey (PD); 717-748-4038

WWZU (92.1 FM), Co-owned with WBPZ; Mark Williams (PD)

COLUMBIA COUNTY

DAILIES

PRESS ENTERPRISE, (M-1), 3185 Lackawanna Ave., Bloomsburg 17815; Jim Sachetti (ED); Paul Eyerly III (PUB); 23,000; (I); 717-784-2121

RADIO

WBNE (95.9 FM), P.0. Box B, Third St., Benton 17814; Jan Banko (GM & SM); Jeff Trice (PD); 717-925-2500

WBUQ (91.1 FM),Box 85, KUB Bloomsburg University, Bloomsburg 17815; Scott Hass (GM); Stephenie Michael (PM); Robin Brown (ND); 717-389-4686

WCNR (930 AM), 125 West Main St., P.0. Box 38, Bloomsburg 17815; Joe Darlington (GM); Bob Sosar (ND); 717-784-1200

WJMW/WHLM (550 AM, 106.5 FM), 107 West Main St., P.0. Box 260, Bloomsburg 17815; Robert W. Sweppenheiser (GM & SM); Tom Vincent (ND); Lenny King (PD); 717-784-5500

WSQV (1280 AM), 1700 Orange St., P.0. Box E, Berwick 18603, Paul Grimes (GM & SM); Russ Grebe (PD); Bill Brady (ND); 717-752-4546

CRAWFORD COUNTY

DAILIES

MEADVILLE TRIBUNE, THE, (1), 947 Federal Court, Meadville 16335; Bert W. Smith (PUB); John Wellington (ED); 16,804; (I); 814-724-6370

TITUSVILLE HERALD, THE, (M-1), Box 328, 209 W. Spring St. Titusville 16354; James E. Hayes (GM); Holly Matthews (ED); 4,833; (R); 814-827-3634

WEEKLIES

CONNEAUTVILLE COURIER, (We), Box C, Conneautville 16406, Jesse Haas (ED & PUB); 1,800, (IR); 814-587-2033

BREEZE HERALD, THE, (We), 245 Water St., Conneaut Lake 16316; Christine Clark (ED); John Lampson (PUB); 1,400; (R); 814-382-6824

CRAWFORD ADVISOR, (Tu), 947 Federal Court, Meadville 16335; Robert W. Smith (PUB); 12,000; (Shop); 814-724-6370

RADIO

WARC (90.3 FM), Box C, Allegheny College, Meadville 16335; Leslie Shoemaker (ND); Todd Schoonover (GM); Mike Nelson (PD); 814-332-3376

WEOZ (94.3 FM), 827 Park Ave., Meadville 16335; Kevin Nicholson (PD & ND); Werner Paegel (GM); 814-333-9494

WMGW-AM (1490.0 khz), Downtown Mall, Meadville 16335; Gary Gunton (GM), Raymond J. Horner (PD), Doug Metheney (SM); 814-724-1111

WTIV (1230 AM), P.O. Box 184, Titusville 16354; Robert H. Sauber (GM); Jim Gross (NE); 814-827-3651

WVCC (101.7 FM), Box 307, Linesville 16424; A. Cervi, Sr. (GM); C. Stopp (NE); A. Cervi, Jr. (PD); 814-683-4000

WZPR-FM (100.3 mhz), Downtown Mall, Meadville 16335; Gary Gunton (GM), Raymond J. Horner (PD), Doug Metheney (SM); 814-724-1111

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

DAILIES

SENTINEL, THE, (E-1), P.O. Box 130, Carlisle 17013; Wayne Powell (PUB), Carol L. Talley (NE); 17,500; (I); 717-243-2611

WEEKLIES

CARLISLE SHOPPER, THE, (We), 4407-D Carlisle Pike, Camp Hill 17011; Charles Engle (PUB); 18,056; (I); 717-243-9088

EAST SHORE SHOPPER, (We), 4407-D Carlisle Pike, Camp Hill 17011; Charles Engle (PUB); 62,133; (I); 717-763-1337

GUIDE, THE, (We), 800 W. Church Rd., Mechanicsburg 17055; Edgar Shope, Jr. (PUB), Diane R. Miller (ED); 153,980; (I); 717-766-0211

MIDDLETOWN SHOPPER, THE, (We), 4407-D Carlisle Pike, Camp Hill 17011; Charles Engle (PUB); 9,031; (I); 717-763-1337

NEWS-CHRONICLE, THE, (M & Th), P.O. Box 100, Shippensburg 17257; Kenneth Wolfrom (PUB); Dee Pardun (ED); 6,700; (IR); 717-532-4101

MID-WEEK MESSENGER, THE, (We), U.S. Route 11 North, Shippensburg 17257; Kenneth Wolfrom (PUB), Dee Pardun (ED), Stephen Helm (Adv. Mang.); 50,500; 717-532-4101

VALLEY TIMES-STAR, THE, (We), P.O. Box 158, 51 Big Spring Ave., Newville 17241; News Chronicle Co. (PUB), Frank Thomas (ED); 3,500; (I); 717-776-3197

WEST SHORE SHOPPER, (We), 4407-D Carlisle Pike, Camp Hill 17011; Charles Engle (PUB); 66,667; (I); 717-763-1337

RADIO

WCMB (1460 AM), P.O. Box 3433, Harrisburg 17105; Brian Danzis (GM); Brian Cleary (PD); Dina Joseph (ND); 717-763-7020

WDCV (88.3 FM), Box 640, Dickinson College, Carlisle 17013; Pete Bildervack (GM); 717-245-1444

WHYL (960 AM, 102.3 FM), P.O. Box WHYL, Carlisle 17013; Lincoln Zeve (GM); Ann Stevens (PD); Jeff Helsel (ND); 717-232-3126

WMIX (99.3 FM), Co-owned with WCMB

WIOO (1000 AM), 180 York Rd., Carlisle 17013; Harold Swidler (SM & ND); 717-243-1200

WSHP (1480 AM), Box 1480, Shippensburg 17257; Arthur K. Greiner (SM & GM); Eric Leaman (PD); Drew Colton (ND); 717-532-4105

WSYC (88.7 FM), Cumberland Union Bldg., Shippensburg Univ., Shippensburg 17257; Brian Shaeffer (PD); Eric Bateman (SM); 717-532-6006

WTPA (93.5 FM), P.O. Box 9350, Harrisburg 17108; Mike Brandon (GM); Jeff Kauffman (PD); 717-697-1141

WWII (720 AM), 8 W. Main St., Shiremanstown 17011; Dean Lebo (GM & SM); Judy Byra (PD); Bob Foor (ND); 717-731-9944

DAUPHIN COUNTY

DAILIES

EVENING NEWS, THE, (E-2), 812 Market St., P.O. Box 2265, Harrisburg 17105; John Troutman & Robert Heisse (NE); 106,000; (I); 717-255-8100

PATRIOT, THE, (M-1), 812 Market St., P.O. Box 2265, Harrisburg 17105; Raymond L. Gover (PUB); Ronald Minard (ED); 53,265, M; 93,141, Sa.; (I); 717-255-8100

WEEKLIES

CATHOLIC WITNESS, THE, (Fr), Box 2555, 4800 Union Deposit Rd., Harrisburg 17105; Most Rev. Nicholas C. Dattilo (PUB); Father Thomas R. Haney (ED); 62,000; (Rel); 717-657-4804

JEDNOTA, (We), Box 150, Middletown 17057; First Catholic Slovak Union (PUB); Joseph C. Krajsa (ED); 33,000; (D); 717-944-0461

PATRIOT-NEWS, THE, (S), 812 Martin Luther King Blvd., P.O. Box 2265, Harrisburg 17105; Raymond L. Gover (PUB); Ronald Minard (ED); 150,000; (I); 717-255-8100

PAXTON HERALD, THE, (We), 101 Lincoln St., P.O. Box 6310, Harrisburg 17112; Annette A. Antoun (PUB & ED); 33,000; (I); 717-545-9540

PRESS & JOURNAL, (We), P.O.Box 310, 20 S. Union St., Middletown 17057; Joseph Sukle, Jr. (ED); Ben Graybill (PUB); 10,000; (R); 717-944-4628

SUN, THE, (We), P.O. Box C, 115-117 S. Water St., Hummelstown 17036; William S. Jackson (ED); Rosemary K. Jackson (PUB), 7,200; (I); 717-566-3251

UPPER DAUPHIN SENTINEL, (Tu), 510 Union St., Millersburg 17061; Ben L. Kocher (PUB); Duane Good (ED); 8,000; (I); 717-692-4737

RADIO

WCMB (1460 AM), P.O. Box 3433, Harrisburg 17105; Brian Danzis (GM); Dina Joseph (ND); Brian Cleary (PD); 717-763-7020

WHGB (1400 AM), 3400 N. 6th St., Harrisburg 17101; Carol O'Leary (GM); Dennis Edwards (ND); 717-238-5122

WHP (580 AM, 97.3 FM), Box 1507, Harrisburg 17105; Ken Gaines (VP); Chris Fickes (ND) (OM); Mark Daniels (PD); 717-238-2100

WIMX-FM (99.3 mhz), P.O. Box 3433, Harrisburg 17105; Brian Danzis (PRES), Brian Cleary (PD); 717-763-7020

WITF (89.5 FM), 1982 Locust Lane, Harrisburg 17105; Stewart Cheifet (GM); Alan Miceli (ND); John Blair (SM); 717-236-6000

WKBO (1230 AM), 2814 Green St., Harrisburg 17110; John W. Dame (GM); Randy Hennig (PD & ND); 717-561-0710

WMSS-FM (91.1 mhz), 214 Race Street, Middletown 17057; John D. Cooper (GM), Bryan Swartz (SM); 717-948-9136

WNNK (104.1 FM), P.O. Box 104, Harrisburg 17108; Carol B. O'Leary (GM); Dennis Edwards (ND); John O'Dea (PD); 717-238-1402

WQIN (1290 AM), 419 Market St., Lykens 17048; Nikki Ciarvella (GM); Vicki Terwillgef (ND); 717-453-7125

WRKZ (106.7 FM), P.O. Box Z, Hershey 17033; Hal Sopple (GM & SM); Scott Robins (PD); Steve Wagner (ND & NE); 717-534-1107

WSFM (99.3 FM), Co-owned with WCMB (AM)

WTPA (93.5 FM), P.O. Box 9350, Harrisburg 17108; Mike Brandon (GM); Jeff Kauffman (PD); Ed Coffey (ND); 717-697-1141

WWKL-KOOL (94.9 FM), 3605 Vartan Way, Harrisburg 17101; Dana Harmon (SM & GM); Tim McCauley (NE); Dave St. John (PD); 717-541-9515

WXBB-FM (97.3 mhz), P.O. Box 1507, Harrisburg 17105; Ken Gaines (VP & GM), Mark Daniels (PD); 717-238-2100

TELEVISION

WGAL-TV (Ch. 8), 1300 Columbia Ave., Lancaster 17604; David Dodds (GM); Nelson Sears (PM); Ed Wickenheiser (ND); 717-393-5851

WHP-TV (Ch. 21), 3300 N. Sixth St., Harrisburg 17110; John Eby (GM) (PRES); Scott Benjamin (ND), 717-238-2100

WHTM-TV (Ch. 27), Box 5860, Harrisburg 17105; John Purcell (GM); Paul O'Dell (PM & SM); Holly Stewart (ND); 717-236-2727

WITF-TV (Ch. 33), Box 2954, Harrisburg 17105; Stewart Cheifet (GM); Tom Keck (PM); Alan Miceli (ND); 717-236-6000

DELAWARE COUNTY

DAILIES

DELAWARE COUNTY DAILY TIMES, (E-6), 500 Mildred Ave., Primos 19018; Andrew Reynolds (EE); Frank Gothie (PUB); 61,401; (I); 215-622-8800

WEEKLIES

COUNTY PRESS, (We), 3732 West Chester Pike, P.O. Box 249, Newtown Square 19073; William Lawrence (ED); Richard L. Crowe (PUB); 9,000; (I); 215-356-6664

GERMANTOWN COURIER, (We), 311 East Lancaster Ave., Ardmore 19003; V. Clark McNeight (PUB), Donna J. Ursillo (ME);25,200; 215-848-4300

HAVERFORD PRESS, THE, (We), 3732 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square 19073; William Lawrence (ED); Richard L. Crowe (PUB); 4,200; (I); 215-356-6664

INTERBORO NEWS, (We), P.O. Box 70, Prospect Park 19076; R. K. Graphics (PUB); Tom Melchiorre (ME); 6,100; 215-526-9837

MARCUS HOOK PRESS, (Th), 3245 Garrett Rd., Drexel Hill 19026; Margaret M. Girard (ED); Press Publishing Co. (PUB); 3,336; (R); 215-259-4141

NEWS OF DELAWARE COUNTY, (We), Manoa Shopping Center, West Chester Pike, Havertown 19083; Charlie Stricklen (PUB); Eric Von Klinger (ED); 50,000; (I); 215-446-8724

RIDLEY PRESS, (Th), 3245 Garrett Rd., Drexel Hill 19026; Press Publishing Co. (PUB); P. A. Girard (ME); 5,774; (IR); 215-259-4141

SHOPPER'S GUIDE, (Fr), 431 MacDade Blvd., Folsom 19033; Rich Ritacco (ED & PUB); 83,000; 215-237-0251

SPRINGFIELD PRESS, (We), P.O. Box 291, 204 Ballymore Rd., Springfield 19064; Dorothy Koetzle (ED); Reese Crowe (PUB); 7,000; (I); 215-544-6660

SUBURBAN ADVERTISER, (Th), 134 North Wayne Ave., Wayne 19087; Larry C. Singer (PUB), Daniel N. Ehart (ED), Marianne Schmitt (ME); 16,000; 215-688-3000

SUBURBAN AND WAYNE TIMES, THE, (Th), 134 N. Wayne Ave., Wayne 19087; Marianne Schmitt (ED); Larry C. Singer (PUB); 14,703; (R); 215-688-3000

SWARTHMOREAN, THE, (Fr), 333 Dartmouth Ave., Swarthmore 19081; Donald W. Delson (PUB); Beth Gross (ED); 2,000; (I); 215-543-0900

TOWN TALK, (We), P.O. Box 110, 39 Old State Rd., Media 19063; Edward Berman (PUB); Christina Parker (ED); 120,000; (I); 215-566-6755

UPPER DARBY PRESS, (Th), 3245 Garrett Rd., Drexel Hill 19026; P. A. Girard (ED); Press Publishing Co. (PUB); 4,275; (IR); 215-259-4141

WEST PHILADELPHIA SCENE, (We), Manoa Shopping Center, West Chester Pike, Havertown 19083; Clark McNeight (PUB), Natalie Smith (ED); 16,000; 215-446-8724

YEADON TIMES, THE, (Th), 719 Church La., P.O. Box 305, Yeadon 19050; Frank P. Davenport (ED & PUB); 2,000; (R); 215-623-6088

RADIO

WCZN (1590 AM), 12 Kent Rd., Aston 19014; Lloyd B. Roach (GM & SM); Ann Marie Wallace (PD); Mike Iannacce (SD); 215-358-1400

WDNR (89.5 FM), P.O. Box 1000, Widner Univ., Chester 19013; Glen McKenzie (GM); Tom Runtaugh (PD); 215-499-4439

WHHS (89.3 FM), 200 Mill Rd., Havertown 19083; Lauri Deutsch (GM); Lisa Cohen (PD); Alisann Smeck (ND); 215-446-7111

WKSZ (100.3 FM), 1001 Baltimore Pike, Media 19063; Daniel Lerner (GM); Bill Gallagher (ND & NE); Doug Fearn (OM); 215-565-8900

WRSD-FM (94.9 mhz), Ridley School District, Administration Building, Folsum 19033; Dave Muff (GM), Matt Sweeny (Cont. Oper.); 215-586-0861

WSRN-FM (91.5 mhz), Swarthmore College, Swarthmore 19081; Ed Miller (GM, SM, & PD); 215-328-8340

WVCH (740 AM), Box 102, Springhouse 19477; Thomas Moffit (GM); Ted Boyda (ND); James Glogowski (SM)

WZZE (97.3 FM), WZZE FM Glen Mills School for Boys, Glen Mills 19331; Mark Smith (GM, SM, PM); 215-459-8100

ELK COUNTY

DAILIES

DAILY PRESS, THE, (E-1), P.O. Box 353, 245 Brussles St., St. Marys 15857; Wayne A. Bauel (ED); Am. Publishing Co. (PUB); 5,800; (I); 814-781-1596

RIDGWAY RECORD, THE, (E-1), P.O. Box T, 20 Main St., Ridgway 15853; Joseph C. Piccirillo (PUB); Cookie Maletto (ED); 3,410; (I); 814-773-3151

WEEKLIES

Bennet's Valley News, (Th), P.O. Box 158, Weedville 15868; James A. Leonard (PUB), William A. Anderson (ED); 1,500; 814-787-4454

JOHNSONBURG PRESS, THE, (Th), P.O. Box 10, 517 Market St., Johnsonburg 15845; Mrs. Frances Fowler (PUB & ED); 2,400; (I); 814-965-2503

RADIO

WKBI (1400 AM, 94.3 FM), P.O. Box 466, 137 Melody Rd., St. Marys 15857; John Salter (GM); David Mazzaferro (PD); John Allen (ND); 814-834-2821

WKYN (97.5 FM), 1247 Million Dollar Highway, Kersey 15846; Bob Stevens (GM); Michael J. Daniels (PD), 814-834-9700

ERIE COUNTY

DAILIES

CORRY EVENING JOURNAL, (E-1), 28 W. South St., Corry 16407; George Sample (PUB); Kevin Downey (ME); 4,353; (IR); 814-665-8291

ERIE DAILY TIMES, (E-1), Times Square, 12th & Sassafras Sts., Box 400, Erie 16534; Edward & Michael Mead (PUB); Toni Polancy (ED); 42,264; (I); 814-456-8531

MORNING NEWS, (M-1), 205 W. 12th St., Erie 16534; Larie Pintea (ED); Edward Mead (PUB); 29,000; (I); 814-456-8531

WEEKLIES

ALBION NEWS, THE, (We), P.O. Box 7, 16 Market St., Albion 16401; Robert McClymonds (ED & PUB); Vicki C. Peters (NE); 3,250; (I); 814-756-4133

COSMOPOLITE HERALD, (We), P.O. Box 403, Girard 16417; Valerie Struble (ED); Brown-Thompson Newspapers, Inc. (PUB); 5,000; 814-774-9648

INDEPENDENT-ENTERPRISE NEWS, THE, (We), P.O. Box 704, Edinboro Mall 16412; Christine Lorraine (ED); Mark Laskowski (GM); 3,267; (I); 814-734-1234

LAKE SHORE VISITOR, (Fr), Box 4047, Erie 16512-4047; Gary C. Loncki (ED); Michael Murphy (PUB); 18,500; (I); 814-825-3333

MILLCREEK SUN, THE, (We), Ebco Industrial Park, 2001 Peninsula Dr., Erie 16506; Christopher Couski (ED); Mark Laskowski (PUB); 3,067; (I); 814-833-7459

NORTH EAST BREEZE, THE, (We), 35 S. Lake St., Northeast 16428; Rodger Coda (ED); Mark Laskowski (PUB); 3,376; (I); 814-725-4557

TIMES LEADER, THE, (We), P.O. Box 151, West High St. Ext., Union City 16438; Peggy Nagelson (ME); Mark Laskowski (PUB); 4,601; (I); 814-438-7666

TIMES NEWS, (S), 12th & Sassafras Sts., Box 400, Erie 16534; Edward & Michael Mead (PUB); Bill Rogosky (ED); 100,000; (I); 814-456-8531

RADIO

WCCK (103.7 FM), P.O. Box 1184, Erie 16512; Bob Mallery (SM & GM); Jim Mirabello (ND & NE); 814-452-2041

WCTL (106.3 FM), R.D. 3, Old Lincolnville Rd., Union City 16438; Bill Baker (GM & SM); Christopher David (ND); 814-438-7686

WEHN (1530 AM), One Broadcast Park, Northeast 16428; Rick Rambaldo (GM & SM); Kris Phillips (PM & PD); Steve Bohen (ND); 814-725-4000

WERG (89.9 FM), Gannon Univ. Square, Erie 16541; Scott Powell (GM); Andy McNutt (PD); Chet Caprice (ND); Tom Weber (SM); 814-459-9374

WEYZ (1330 AM), Co-owned with WCCK (FM)

WFSE (88.9 FM), Edinboro Univ., Edinboro 16444; Ellen Strogan (ND); Randy Hurley (PD); 814-732-2889

WHDZ-AM (1260 khz), 471 Robinson Road, Erie 16509; Donald Kelly (GM); 814-868-5355

WJET (1400 AM-102.3 FM), 1635 Ash St., Erie 16503; Jim Cook (PD); John Kanzius (PRES & GM); Marsha Mackinnon (ND); 814-455-2741

WLKK (1400 AM), 18 West 9th St., Erie 16501; Tim DeCapua (GM); Deborah Schofield (ND); 814-456-7034

WLVU (99.9 FM), Co-owned with WLKK (AM)

WQLN (91.3 FM), 8425 Peach St., Erie 16509; Robert Clark (GM); Thomas McLaren (PD); 814-864-3001

WRKT (100.9 FM), Same as WEHN-AM

WRKT-FM (100.9 mhz), One Broadcast Park, North East 16428; Richard Rambaldo (Owner), Kris Earl Phillips (PD); 814-725-4000

WRIE-AM, (1260.0 khz), 471 Robinson Road, Erie 16509; Donald Kelly (GM), Ron Arlen (PD); 814-796-6777

WWCB (1370 AM), Box 4, Corry 16407; Bruce Lewis (GM & ND); Kathy Stolz (PD); 814-664-8694

WWCB-AM (1370.0 khz), 418 North Center, Corry 16407; Bruce Lewis (GM), Kathy Tiffany (PD); 814-664-8694

WXKC-FM (99.9 mhz), 471 Robinson Road West, Erie 16509; Donald Kelly (GM), Ron Arlen (PD); 814-868-5355

TELEVISION

WETG-TV (Ch. 66), University Square, Erie 16541; Anthony J. Miceli (GM); Barbara Weber (PD); 814-871-7446

WICU-TV (Ch. 12), Box 860, 3514 State St., Erie 16508; Bill K[illegible]ubb (ND); Clarence Raolella (GM); John Tomcao (PM); 814-454-5201

WJET-TV (Ch. 24), 8455 Peach St., Erie 16509; John Kanzius (GM); Mary Scheur (PM); Steve Drexler (ND); 814-864-4902

WQLN-TV (Ch. 54), 8425 Peach St., Erie 16509; R. B. Clark (GM & SM); Thomas J. McLaren (PM & PD); 814-864-3001

WSEE-TV (Ch. 35), 1220 Peach St., Erie 16501; Jerry Montgomery (GM); George Stephenson (ND); 814-455-7575

FAYETTE COUNTY

DAILIES

DAILY COURIER, THE, (E-1), 127 N. Apple St., Connellsville 15425; Lee Elby (ED); Robert Collins (PUB); 13,000; (I); 412-628-2000

HERALD-STANDARD THE, (M-6), P.O. Box 848, 8-18 E. Church St., Uniontown 15401; George Molesy (PUB); Michael C. Ellis (ED); 31,000 (I); 412-439 7500

WEEKLIES

MASONTOWN SENTINEL, (Th), 201 N. Main St., Masontown 15461; Phyllis A. Hughes (ED); E.E. Franks (PUB); 3,500; (I); 412-583-7741

POINT MARION NEWS, (Th), 9 Penn Street, Point Marion 15474; Russell Brooks (PUB & ED); 3,000; 412-725-5221

RADIO

WASP (1130 AM), Box 270, Brownsville 15417; James J. Humes (GM); David Bridges (PD & ND); 412-785-3450

WCVI (1340 AM), 133 E. Crawford Ave., Connellsville 15425; Marlene Heshler (GM); Norm Jones (ND); 412-628-4600

WLSW (103.9 FM), Box 763, Connellsville 15425; Chris Moulton (GM); Doug McDoungh (ND); Debbie Larson (PD); 412-628-2800

WMBS (590 AM), 82 W. Fayette St., Uniontown 15401; Simon W. Rider (SM & GM); Ray Hice (ND); James Morgan (PD); 412-438-3900

WPQR (99.3 FM), 133 E. Crawford Ave., Connelsville 15425; Laurie Turner (GM); Norman Jones (ND); 412-628-4600

FOREST COUNTY

WEEKLIES

FOREST PRESS, (We), Box 366, Tionesta 16353; Edwin R. Patrick (ED & PUB); 5,000; (Con); 814-755-4900

FRANKLIN COUNTY

DAILIES

PUBLIC OPINION, (E-1), 77 N. Third St., Chambersburg 17201; William Pukmel (EE); Nancy Monaghan (PUB); 20,000; (I); 717-264-6161

RECORD HERALD, (E-1), P.O. Box 271, 30 Walnut St., Waynesboro 17268; Kelly Luvison (PUB); Sue Ernde (ED); 10,400; (IR); 717-762-2151

WEEKLIES

ECHO-PILOT, (We), Box 159, 29 Center Square, Greencastle 17225; Wayne Baumbaugh (PUB); Sharon Baumbaugh (ED); 3,000; (I); 717-597-2164

FRANKLIN SHOPPER, THE, (We), 25 Penn Craft Ave., Chambersburg 17201; Ty Swincher (PUB); Chambersburg Pub. Co. (PUB); 43,494; (R); 717-263-0359

MERCERSBURG JOURNAL, (We), P.O. Box 239, Mercersburg 17236; Vernon & Barbara Leese (PUB); 7,083; 717-328-3223

NEWS CHRONICLE, THE, (Mo & Th), P.O. Box 100, Shippensburg 17257; Kenneth Wolfrom (PUB); Dee Pardun (ED); 6,700; (IR); 717-532-4104

RADIO

WAYZ (1380 AM, 101.5 FM), 33 E. Main St., Waynesboro 17268; Marge Martin (GM & SM); Stacy Drake (ND, PD & NE); 717-762-3138

WCBG (1590 AM), Same as WGLL

WCHA (800 AM), Box 479, Chambersburg 17201; Dennis Burchill (GM); Kevin Casey (PD); Sharon Furiga (ND); 717-264-7121

WEEO (1130 AM), P.O. Box 309, Waynesboro 17268; Bill McCarry (GM); 717-762-7171

WGLL (92.1 FM), Box 92, Mercersburg 17236; Pete Low (GM); Lynne Newman (ND); Joe Burns (PD); Randy Ackerman (SM); 717-597-9200

WIKZ (95.1 FM), Co-owned with WCHA (AM)

WKSL (94.3 FM), Box 10, 203 S. Antrim Way, Greencastle 17225; Rob Thomas (GM & PD); Joyce Nowell (ND); LaNono Carbaugh (SM); 717-597-7151

WSHP (1480 AM), Box 1480, Shippensburg 17257; Arthur K. Greiner (GM); Eric Leaman (PD); Drew Colton (ND); 717-532-4105

TELEVISION

WJAL-TV (Ch. 68), P.O. Box 229, 2688 Molly Pitcher Hwy. S., Greencastle 17201; Louis Castriota (GM, PM & PD); Jerome E. Foreman, Jr. (SM); 717-283-6852

FULTON COUNTY

WEEKLIES

FULTON COUNTY NEWS, THE, (Th), Box 635, 417 E. Market St., McConnellsburg 17233; Jamie S. Greathead (ED & PUB); 6,200; (I); 717-485-3811

RADIO

WVFC (1530 AM), Box 1530, McConnellsburg 17233; Arthur K. Greiner (GM); Steve Ward (PD, ND & NE); Michelle Hollensheed (Asst. SM) 717-485-3117

GREENE COUNTY

DAILIES

OBSERVER-REPORTER, (M), 32 Church St., Waynesburg 15370; William & John Northrop (PUB); Bob Eichenlaub (ED); 7,000; (I); 412-852-2602

WEEKLIES

WAYNESBURG REPUBLICAN, (Fr), 32 Church St., Waynesburg 15370; William & John Northrop (PUB); Bob Eichenlaub (ED); 1,400; (I); 412-627-6166

RADIO

WCYJ-FM (88.7 mhz), Waynesburg College, Waynesburg 15370; Margi Richardson (SM), Doug Wilson (PD); 412-627-8191

WANB (1580 AM, 103.1 FM), First Federal Bldg., Waynesburg 15370; John Loeper (GM & SM); Bill Price (ND); 412-627-5555

HUNTINGDON COUNTY

DAILIES

DAILY-NEWS, THE, (E-1), 325 Penn St., Huntingdon 16652; Joseph Biddle (PUB); James D. Hunt (ED); 11,500; (I); 814-643-4040

WEEKLIES

BROAD TOP BULLETIN, THE, (We), 900 6th Street, Saxton 16678; Jon D. Baughman (PUB & ED); 3,150; 814-635-2851

MOUNT UNION TIMES, (Fr), 325 Penn St., Huntingdon 16652; Joseph Biddle (PUB); James D. Hunt (ED); 122; (I); 814-643-4040

VALLEY LOG, THE, (We), P.O. Box 219, Water St., Orbisonia 17243; Arnold McClure (PUB); Pam Yolum, Tammy Quieing (CO ME's); 3,500; (I); 814-447-5506

RADIO

WHUN (1150 AM), Box 404, Huntingdon 16652; Kelli Foster (ND); Kathleen Biddle (GM); Terry Bittner (PD); 814-643-3340

WKVR-FM (92.3 mhz), P.O. Box 1005, Ellis Hall, Juniata College, Huntingdon 16652; Joseph Newhart (SM), Michael Barnett (PD); 814-643-5031

WLAK 103.5 FM) Co-owned with WHUN (AM); Rocco Pollotto (PD)

INDIANA COUNTY

DAILIES

INDIANA GAZETTE, (E-1), P.0. Box 10, 899 Water St., Indiana 15701; Lucilla R. & Joseph L. Donnelly (PRES., PUB & ED); 22,000; (R); 412-465-5555

WEEKLIES

DISPATCH, (We & Sa), P.0. Box 37, 101 W. Market St., Blairsville 15717; Richard M. Scaife (PUB); John M. Jennings (ME); 18,269; (D); 412-459-6100

RADIO

WCCS (1160 AM), Box 1020, Indiana 15701; Mark Harley (PRES); Bernie Smith (NE), David Goss (PM); 412-479-3523

WDAD (1450 AM), Box 668, Indiana 15701; Richard Sherry (GM); Chuck Clark (PD); Chauncy Ross (ND); 412-349-1453

WIUP (90.1 FM), Indiana Univ. of Pa., Indiana 15705; Gail Wilson (GM); Dan Wonders (SM); Theresa Bakker (PM); Sue Hafler (NE); 412-357-5652

WLCY (106.3 FM), FM 106, Old Route 22 & Route 119, Blairsville 15717; John Longo (GM); Hank Dale (PD); Dave Andrews (PD); 412-459-8888

WQMU (103 FM), Co-owned with WDAD (AM)

JEFFERSON COUNTY

DAILIES

SPIRIT, THE, (M-1), P.0. Box 444, 111 N. Findley St., Punxsutawney 15767; William C. Anderson (PUB); David R Divelbiss (ED); 6,250; (I); 814-938-8740

WEEKLIES

BROCKWAY RECORD, THE, (We), P.0. Box 38, 682 Main St., Brockway 15824; American Pub. Co. (PUB); Barbara Cooper (ME); 2,025; (I); 814-265-0000

BROOKVILLE AMERICAN, (Tu), P.0. Box 249, 175 Main St., Brookville 15825; McLean Pub. Co. (PUB); Randy Bartley (ED); 5,632; (IR); 814-849-5339

JEFFERSONIAN DEMOCRAT, (We), P.0. Box 249, 175 Main St., Brookville 15825; McLean Pub. Co. (PUB); Randy Bartley (ED); 6,500; (ID); 814-849-5338

REYNOLDSVILLE STAR, THE, (We), 336 Main St., P.0. Box 38, Reynoldsville 15851; American Pub. Co. (PUB); Barbara Cooper (ME); 1,145; (I); 814-653-9300

SYKESVILLE POST-DISPATCH, (Th), P.0. Box 38, Sykesville 15851-0018; Barbara Cooper (ME); Bill Anderson (PUB); 1,000; (I); 814-653-9300

RADIO

WECZ/WPXZ (1540 AM, 105.5 FM), P.0. Box 458, Punxsutawney 15767; Al Anthony (GM); Robert L. Curry (NE); Larry McGuire (PD); 814-938-6000

WMKX (95.9 FM), 51 Pickering St., Brookville 15825; Jim Farley (GM); Robin Commons (ND); 814-849-8100

JUNIATA COUNTY

WEEKLIES

JUNIATA SENTINEL, (We), P.0. Box 127, Mifflintown 17059; Polly Davis Digon (ME); William A. Gilliland (PUB); 7,500; (I); 717-436-8206

TIMES, THE, (We), 111 W. 4th St., Port Royal 17082; David E. Wade (ED & PD); 4,000; (I); 717-527-2213

RADIO

WJUN (1220 AM, 92.5 FM), Box 209, Mexico 17056; Curt Dreibelbis (PM, SM, PD, GM); David Supplee (PD & SM); 717-436-2135

WQJU (107.1 FM), 22 N. 4th St., Mifflintown 17059; Donald E. Weidman (GM & PD); Peter C. Primak (ND); Faith B. Weidman (SM); 717-436-2197

LACKAWANNA COUNTY

DAILIES

SCRANTON TIMES, THE, (E,M,S), P.0. Box 3311, 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18505; Edward, William & George Lynett (ED & PUB); 51,876; E, 69,362; S; (I); 717-348-9100

SCRANTON TRIBUNE, (M-1), 338 N. Washington Ave., Scranton 18501; Joseph McDonald (PUB); Hal Lewis (ED); 38,274; (R); 717-344-7221

WEEKLIES

ABINGTON JOURNAL, THE, (We), P.O. Box 277, Clarks Summit 18411; Ronald Bartizek (PUB); Maria Sawka (EE); 3,500; 717-587-1148

CARBONDALE NEWS, (We), 41 N. Church St., Carbondale 18407-1991; Philip Heth (PUB); Rosemary Heth (ED); 6,000; (I); 717-282-3300

CATHOLIC LIGHT, P.0. Box 708, 300 Wyoming Ave., Scranton 18503; Catholic Light Pub. Co. (PUB); Arthur F. Perry (ED); 51,739; (Rel); 717-346-8915

NARODNA VOLYA, (Th), 440 Wyoming Ave., Scranton 18509-0350; Ukrainian Fraternal Assn. (PUB); 3,000; (I); 717-342-8897

ROLA BOZA, (BiW), 529 East Locust Street, Scranton 18505; Right Rev. Anthony M. Rysz (ED); 7,200; 717-343-6017

SCRANTONIAN, THE, (S); 338 N. Washington Ave., Scranton 18501; Joseph McDonald (PUB); Hal Lewis (ED); 90,000; (I); 717-344-7221

STRAZ (Guard), (Th), 1004 Pittston Ave., Scranton 18505; Polish Nat'l Union of America (PUB); Wanda M. Cytowska (ED); (Fra); 717-347-1911

TRIBORO BANNER, (Th), 105 S. Main St., Taylor 18517; Ruth Holder (ED & PUB); 2,200; (I); 717-562-3511

VILLAGER, (Th), Wilson Dr., Box 362, Moscow 18444; Rosemary Heth (ED); Phil Heth (PUB); 6,000; (I); 717-842-8789

RADIO

WARM (590 AM), & WMGS-93 FM, Box 590, Avoca 18641; Phil Condron (GM & SM); Chris Norton (PD); Jerry Heller (ND & NE); 717-822-6161

WCDL (1440 AM), One Montage Mountain Road, Suite B, Moosic 18707; Mike Raymond (GM); John Boswell (PD); P. J. Amadio (SM); 717-341-9494

WEJL (630 AM), 149 Penn Ave., Scranton 18503; Jim Daveys (GM); Jim Rising (PD); Guy Randay (ND); Josette Pchucy; 717-346-6555

WEZX (107.1 FM), Co-owned with WEJL (AM)

WGBI (910 AM, 101.3 FM), 417 Lackawanna Ave., Scranton 18503; Madge Holcomb (GM); Hoyt Keiser (PD); Phil Cummings (ND); 717-344-9424

WICK (1400 AM), 1049 N. Sekol Rd., Scranton 18504; Douglas V. Lane (GM); Jean E. Wilding (ND); 717-344-1221

WSCR (1320 AM), 1520 N. Keyser Ave., Scranton 18504; Scott Korb (GM); Dan Longmore (PD)

WSGD-FM (94.3 mhz), 1 Montage Mountain Road, Suite B, Moosic 18507; Michael S. Raymond (GM), P.J. Amadio (SM), John Boswell (PD); 717-341-9494

WVIA (89.9 FM), Old Boston Rd., Pittston 18640; John Walsh (PRES. & GM); Robert Salsburg (ND); 717-655-2808

WVMW (91.5 FM), Marywood College, Scranton 18509; Steve Romanko (GM); Tom Jenkins (PD); John Wharton (ND); 717-348-6202

WWAX (750 AM), P.0. Box 750, Lackawanna & Delaware Sts., Olyphant 18447; Roberto Cordaro (GM); Jim Emmel (PD); 717-489-0005

WWDL (104.9 FM), Co-owned with WICK (AM)

TELEVISION

WYOU-TV (Ch. 22), 415 Lackawanna Ave., Scranton 18503; Garry H. Ritchie (GM); Harry McClintock (PM); James DePury (ND); 717-961-2222

WNEP-TV (Ch. 16), 16 Montage Mountain Rd., Moosic 18507; Elden Hale (GM); Tim Morrissey (ND); 717-826-1616

WOLF-TV (Ch. 38), 916 Oak St., Scranton 18508; Guyon Turner (GM, PM & PD); 717-347-9653

WWLF-TV (Ch. 56), 916 Oak St., Scranton 18508; Peter Kilcullen (PM & PD); 717-347-9653

LANCASTER COUNTY

DAILIES

COLUMBIA NEWS, THE, (E-1), 341 Chestnut St., Columbia 17512; James Woodcock (ED); 4,300; (IR); 717-684-2125

INTELLIGENCER-JOURNAL, (M-1), 8 W. King St., Lancaster 17603; William H. Cody (ED); 43,705; (D); 717-291-8622

NEW ERA, (E-1), P.0. Box 1328, 8 W. King St., Lancaster 17603; Robert J. Kozak (ED); Lancaster Newspapers, Inc. (PUB); 56,000; (R); 717-291-8600

WEEKLIES

ADVERTISER, THE, (We), 641 Union St., Lancaster 17603; Engle Printing (PUB); 23,000; (I); 717-393-7439

CHRONICLE, THE, (Th), 9 North Market Street, Elizabethtown 17022; Dwight Hurst (PUB & ED); 6,000, 717-367-7152

COLUMBIA-MOUNTVILLE-WRIGHTSVILLE MERCHANDISER, (We), 1425 West Main, Mount Joy 17552; Charles Engle (ME); 9,400; 717-653-1835

ELIZABETHTOWN CHRONICLE, (Th), 2 Center Sq., P.O. Box 189, Elizabethtown 17022; Lorie Rishar (NE); Dwight Hurst (PUB & ED); 5,200; (I), 717-367-7152

FARMSHINE, (Fr), P.O. Box 372, Litiz 17543; Dieter Krieg (PUB & ED); 13,500; 717-626-6455

GAP COMMUNITY COURIER, (We), 130 TownsEdge Drive, Quarryville 17566; William R. Fischer (PUB), Lynn Rankin (ED); 16,674; 717-786-4000

HEMPFIELD-MANHEIM TOWNSHIP MERCHANDISER, (We), 1425 West Main, Mount Joy 17552; Charles Engle (ME); 18,550; 717-653-1835

LANCASTER FARMING, (Sa), P.0. Box 609, 1 E. Main St., Ephrata 17522; Robert G. Campbell (GM); Everett R. Newswanger (ED); (I); 47;800; 717-626-1164

LANCASTER INDEPENDENT PRESS, (Mos), P.O. Box 275, Lancaster 17603; Frank J. Pitz (ED); 1,200; 717-394-8586

LITIZ-MANHEIM MERCHANDISER, (We), 1425 West Main, Mount Joy 17552; Charles Engle (ME); 14,880; 717-653-1835

LITITZ RECORD-EXPRESS, (Th), 22 E. Main St., P.0. Box 366, Lititz 17543; Lancaster Co. Weeklies, Inc. (PUB); Jennifer Kopf (ED); 6,663; (I); 717-626-2191

MERCHANDISER, (We), P.0. Box 500, Rt. 230 West, Mount Joy 17552; C. A. Engle (ED); Engle Publishing Co. (PUB); 58,000, (I); 717-653-1833

PENNY SAVER, (Tu), 200 Hazel St., Lancaster 17604; Betty Hostetter (ED); L. James Weaver (PUB); 26,500; (I); 717-392-1321

PENNY SAVER (CHESTER COUNTY EDITION), THE, (Tu), 30 Main Street, Parkesburg 17603; L. James Weaver (PUB & ED); 24,037; 215-857-1949

PUBLIC LEDGER, THE, (We), P.O. Box 120, 19 S. Church St., Quarryville 17566. Fran Maye (ME); Donald Althouse (PUB); 40,000' 717-786-2992

SHOPPER'S EXTRA, (We), 8 West King Street, Lancaster 17603; John Buckwalter (PUB), Mary Versprille Yetter (ED); 48,104; 717-291-8877

SHOPPING NEWS OF LANCASTER COUNTY, (We), P.0. Box 456, 615 E. Main St., Ephrata 17522; John W. Hocking (PUB); 31,185; 717-738-1151

STRASBURG WEEKLY NEWS, (Fr), Box 249, Strasburg 17579; Gerald Lestz (PUB); Gail Knauer (ED); 850; (R); 717-687-7721

SUN LEDGER, THE, (We), P.0. Box 120, 19 S. Church St., Quarryville 17566; Fran Maye (ME); Donald Althouse (PUB), 40,000; (I); 717-786-2992

SUNDAY NEWS, (S), 8 West King St., Lancaster 17603; David Hennigan (ED); 103,200; (I); 717-291-8600

VALLEY NEWS LETTER, (We), 19 South Church Street, Quarryville 17566; Don Althouse (PUB), Fran Maye (ED), Alan Davis (GM); 7,000; 717-786-2992

RADIO

WDAC (94.5 FM), Box 3022, Lancaster 17604; Paul R. Hollinger (GM); John Eby (PD & SM); Gerry Achenback (NE); John MacAlarney (ND); 717-284-4123

WFNM (89.1 FM), Franklin & Marshall College, Lancaster 17604; Susan Strassler (GM); John Kellerman (PD); 717-291-4096

WGSA (1310 AM), 3 W. Main St., Ephrata 17522; Michael D. Rubright (GM); Russ McPhee (ND); Lourie Cretsinger (SM); Al McKenna (PD); 717-733-1310

WIXQ-FM (91.7 mhz), Millersville University, Student Memorial Center, Millersville 17551; Matt Conn (SM), Keith Rinck (PD), 717-872-3518

WJTL (90.3 FM), 780 Eder Rd., Lancaster 17601; Rick Steimling (GM & SM); John Shirk (PD); 717-569-4259

WLAN (1390 AM, 96.9 FM), 252 N. Queen St., Lancaster 17603; Samuel M. Altdoerffer (GM); Ellen Wascou (NE); Dave Marino (PD); 717-394-7261

WLCH-FM (91.3 mhz), 2nd Floor, 30 North Ann Street, Lancaster 17603; Bill Neff (SM); 717-295-7760

WLPA (1490 AM), 24 S. Queen St., Lancaster 17603; William S. Baldwin (GM); William F. Richardson (ND); 717-397-0333

WNCE (101.3 FM), Co-owned with WLPA (AM)

WNZT-AM (1580.0 khz), P.O. Box 270, Columbia 17512; Ted Byrne (GM), Lou Waleff (SM & PD); 717-285-7290 or 717-285-3769

WPDC (1600 AM), 939 Radio Rd., Elizabethtown 17022; Vince Grand (GM); John Hess (PD); Jane Hollinger (ND); 717-367-1600

WRKZ (106.7 FM), 919 Radio Rd., Elizabethtown 17022; Ira Rosenblatt (GM & SM); Mike Scalzi (PD); Steve Wagner (ND); 717-653-8517

TELEVISION

WGAL-TV (Ch. 8), 1300 Columbia Ave., P.0. Box 7127, Lancaster 17604; David Dodds (GM); Nelson Sears (PM); Ed Wickenheiser (ND); 717-393-5851

WLYH-TV (Ch. 15), P.0. Box 1283, Lebanon 17042; Robert W. Eolin (GM & SM); Cliff Eshbach (ND); Bob Patterson (PM & PD); 717-273-4551

LAWRENCE COUNTY

DAILIES

ELLWOOD CITY LEDGER, (E-1), P.0. Box 471, 835 Lawrence Ave., Ellwood City 16117; W.C. Kegel (PUB); Veronica Pacella (ED); 7,700; (I); 412-758-5573

NEW CASTLE NEWS, (E-1), P.0. Box 60, New Castle 16103; Robert Vosburg (ME); Richard E. Rentz, Jr. (PUB); 20,500; (I); 412-654-6651

WEEKLIES

GLOBE, (We), P.0. Box 226, 129 W. Neshannock Ave., New Wilmington 16142; Fran Pratt (ED); Guy Bongiovanni (PUB); 1,850; (I); 412-946-3501

RADIO

WBZY (1200 AM), 1906 Wilmington Rd., New Castle 16105; Robert McCracken (GM); Carol King (PD); Joan Hemming (ND, NE & SM); 412-656-1200

WKST (92.1 FM, 1280 AM), 219 Savannah-Gardner Rd., New Castle 16101; Sharon Clifton (GM); Skip Rispoli (PD); Herb Morgan (ND); 412-654-5501

WWNW (88.9 FM), Box 89, Westminster College, New Wilmington 16172; Ehren Padget (GM); Laurie Seitar (PD); 412-946-8721

LEBANON COUNTY

DAILIES

DAILY NEWS, THE, (E & S), P.0. Box 600, 718 Poplar Sts., Lebanon 17042; Blake L. Sanderson (PUB); James F. Burchik (ED); 25,500; (I); 717-272-5611

WEEKLIES

DAUPHIN/SCHUYKILL AREA MERCHANDISER, (We), 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon 17042; Sue Maruska (NE), James R. Snyder (GSM); 13,025; 717-273-8127

GETTYSBURG AREA MERCHANDISER, (We), 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon 17042; Sue Maruska (NE), James R. Snyder (GSM); 16,713; 717-273-8127

GREATER READING AREA-ZONE 1 MERCHANDISER, (We), 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon 17042; Sue Maruska (NE), James R. Snyder (GSM); 26,637; 717-273-8127

GREATER READING AREA-ZONE 2 MERCHANDISER, (We), 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon 17042; Sue Maruska (NE), James R. Snyder (GSM); 31,760; 717-273-8127

GREATER READING AREA-ZONE 3 MERCHANDISER, (We), 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon 17042; Sue Maruska (NE), James R. Snyder (GSM); 25,044; 717-273-8127

HANOVER AREA MERCHANDISER, (We), 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon 17042; Sue Maruska (NE), James R. Snyder (GSM); 29,720; 717-273-8127

HERSHEY AREA MERCHANDISER, (We), 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon 17042; Robert S. Kapp (PUB), Sue Maruska (NE), James Snyder (GSM); 24,091; 717-273-8127

LEBANON AREA MERCHANDISER, (Tu), 100 E. Cumberland St., P.O. Box 840, Lebanon 17042; Sue Maruska (ED); George W. Knapp (PUB); 242,000; (Shop); 717-273-8127

MYERSTOWN AREA MERCHANDISER, (We), 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon 17042; Sue Maruska (NE) James R. Snyder (GSM); 16,933; 717-273-8127

NORTHERN ADAMS/YORK MERCHANDISER, (We), 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon 17042; George W. Kapp (PRES), Sue Maruska (NE), James R. Snyder (GSM); 16,860; 717-273-8127

PALM ADVERTISER, (We), 11 E. Main St., Palmyra 17078; Lloyd A. Snell (PUB); 28,600; (Shop); 717-838-6345

RADIO

WADV (940 AM), 720 E. Kercher Ave., Lebanon 17042; Ken Meinhart (GM & PD); Tony Carrara (ND); 717-273-2611

WAHT (1510 AM), P.0. Box 15, Lebanon 17042; John Anspach (GM); Dorothy Sullivan (SM); Matthew Popecki (PD); 717-273-8547

WCTX (92.1 FM), Box 617, Hershey 17033; Robert E. Stevens (GM); Bob Moore (PD); Joe Shiffer (ND & SM); 717-534-1894

WLBR (1270 AM), Rt. 72 N., Box 1270, Lebanon 17042; Robert D. Etter (VP); Ed Burris (PD); Henry Homan (NE); 717-272-7651

WUFM (100.1 FM), Co-owned with WLBR (AM)

TELEVISION

WLYH-TV (Ch. 15), P.O. Box 1283, Lebanon 17042; Bob E[illegible] (GM), Bob Patterson (PD); 717-393-9729

LEHIGH COUNTY

DAILIES

MORNING CALL, THE, (M & S), P.O. Box 1260, 6th & Linden Sts., Allentown 18105; Lawrence Hymans (EE); Gary K. Shorts (PUB); 137,222, M; 179,334, S; (I); 215-820-6500

WEEKLIES

CATASAUQUA DISPATCH, (Th), 420 Howertown Rd., Catasauqua 18032; Marlin E. Wolf (ED); Dispatch Printery (PUB); 2,000; (I); 215-264-9451

EAST PENN FREE PRESS, THE, (We), Box 409, Emmaus 18049; Fred L. Maseheimer (PUB); Julia Paxson (ED), 7,041; (I); 215-965-6031

PENNY POWER, (We), 202-212 S. 3rd St., Coopersburg 18036; Penny Power Ltd. (PUB); 40,000; (Shop); 215-282-4808

RADIO

WAEB (790 AM, 104.1 FM), 700 N. Fenwick St., Allentown 18103; Jeff Frank (GM); Mathew Kerr (ND); Chris Bailey & Eric Johnson (PD); 215-434-4424

WFMZ (100.7 FM), E. Rock Rd., Allentown 18103; Richard C. Dean (PRES.); Paul Brittin (ND); David Hinson (PD & SM); Pat Weeder (NE); 215-797-4530

WHOL (1600 AM), 1125 Colorado St., Allentown 18103; Leigh Murray (GM); Mike Smitreski (PD); Mary Seybold (SM); 215-434-4801

WKAP (1320 AM), P.O. Box 9595, Allentown 18105; Jim Havrylke (GM); Bob Matthews (ND); 215-435-9572

WMUH (91.7 FM), Box 2806, Muhlenberg College, Allentown 18104; Joe Swanson (GM); Vince Watchorn (PD); Rick Weaver (ND); Tom Hodges (SM); 215-433-5957

WXKW (1470 AM), Hotel Traylor 15th & Hamilton Sts., Allentown 18102; Robert Rabenold (GM); Chris Collier (PD); Alan Raber (ND); 215-434-9511

WXLV-FM (90.3 mhz), 2370 Main Street, Schnecksville 18078; Brian Burton (GM), Dan Nagey (SM), Ken Fries (PD); 215-799-4141

WZZO-FM (95.1 mhz), 1541 Alta Drive, Suite 400, Whitehall 18052; Thomas L. Harpster (SM), Rick Strauss (PD); 215-821-9559

TELEVISION

WFMZ-TV (Ch. 69), East Rock Road, Allentown 18103; Richard Dean (GM), David Hinson (PD); 215-797-4530

WLVT-TV (Ch. 39), Mountain Dr., Bethlehem 18015; Sheldon P. Siegel (PRES.); 215-867-4677

LUZERNE COUNTY

DAILIES

CITIZENS VOICE, (M-1), 75 N. Washington St., Wilkes Barre 18711; Paul Golias (ED); William Barry (PUB); 48,000; 717-821-2091

STANDARD SPEAKER, (D-1), 21 N. Wyoming St., Hazleton 18201; Jane & Paul Walser (PUB); Carl Christopher (ED); 26,000; (I); 717-455-3636

TIMES LEADER, (E-1), P.O. Box 730, 15 N. Main St., Wilkes Barre 18711; Dale A. Duncan (PUB); Cliff Schechtman (ME); 51,000 d; 60,000 Sun; (I); 717-829-7100

WEEKLIES

DALLAS POST, THE, (We), Rt. 309-415 Plaza, Box 366, Dallas 18612; Sara J. Lindberg (ED); Ron Bartizelk (PUB & ED); 2,500; (I); 717-675-5211

DISPATCH, (S), 109 New St., Pittston 18640; John Watson (ED); Times Leader (PUB); 14,500; (I); 717-655-1418

JOURNAL HERALD, THE, (Th), 211 Main St., White Haven 18661; Jay E. & Clara R. Holder (ED & PUB); 1,500; 717-443-9131

MOUNTAINTOP EAGLE, (We), Box 10, 85 S. Main Rd., Mountaintop 18707; Stephanie Grubert (ED & PUB); 3,000; (I); 717-474-6397

MOUNTAIN TOP STAR, (We), R.D. 3, Hunlock Creek 18621; Alan Updyke (PUB & ED), Duane Updyke (Advt. Mang.); 10,000; 717-823-7900

SENTINEL, (We), R.D. 3, Hunlock Creek 18621; Alan Updyke (PUB), Carol Sheff (ED); 8,700; 717-477-5000

SUBURBAN NEWS, (We), R.D. 3, Hunlock Creek 18621; Duane Updyke (PUB), Carol Sheff (ED); 8,500; 717-675-6397

SUNDAY DISPATCH, (Su), 109 New Street, Pittston 18640; John Watson (PUB & ED); 14,942; 717-655-1418

SUNDAY INDEPENDENT, (S), 90 E. Market St., Wilkes Barre 18701-3599; T.F. Heffernan (ED & PUB); 64,934; (I); 717-822-3111

RADIO

WARD (1550 AM), P.0. Box 1550, Pittston 18640; Samuel M. Liguori (PM); Robert R. Neyhard, Jr. (NE); James F. Ward (GM); 717-655-5521

WARM (590 AM), P.0. Box 590, Avoca 18641; Phil Condron (GM); Jerry Heller (NE); Chris Norton (PM); 717-346-4646

WAZL (1490 AM), Hazleton Natl. Bank Bldg., Hazleton 18201; Don Bangor (GM); Mike Koval (NE & ND); Billy Waschko (PD); 717-454-3531

WBAX (1240 AM), 1 Broadcast Plaza, Wilkes Barre 18703; Bob Maley (GM); Mike Kaye (PD); Mark Zimmerman (ND); 717-288-7575

WCLH (90.7 FM), Wilkes University, Wilkes Barre 18766; Mary Joe Rubino; 717-825-7663

WEAY-FM (92.1 mhz), One Broadcast Plaza, Wilkes-Barre 18703; Mike Kaye (OM); 717-288-9236

WGMS (92.9 FM), Co-owned with WARM (AM)

WILK (980 AM), 88 N. Franklin St., Wilkes Barre 18702; Gerald Getz (GM); Ellen O'Brien (PD & ND); 717-824-4666

WKRZ (1340 AM, 98.5 FM), P.0. Box 1600, Wilkes Barre 18773; Gerald Getz (GM); Ken Mendek (PD); Bud Brown (ND); 717-823-5000

WMGS-FM (92.9 mhz), P.O. Box 930, Avoca 18641; Phillip R. Condron (GM), Chris Norton (OM); 717-346-5222

WNAK (730 AM), 84 S. Prospect St., Nanticoke 18634; Robert W. Neilson (GM); Charmaine Grove (SM); 717-735-0730

WQEQ (103.1 FM), R.D. #1, Walnut St., Freeland 18224; Joyce Steinman (GM & ND); Tom Emanski (PD); Guy Bock (SM); 717-636-2346

WRGN (88 FM, 100 FM), R.R. #3, Hunlock 18621; Burl Updyke (GM & SM); Shirley Updyke (PD); Timothy Madeira (NE); 717-477-3688

WRKC (88.5 FM), King's College, Wilkes Barre 18711; Thomas Carten (GM); Mike Moore (PD); Steve Smith (ND); 717-826-5821

WSFX-FM (89.1 mhz), Prospect Street & Middle Road, Nanticoke 18634; Diana Trzcinski (PD); 717-821-0934

WVIA (89.9 FM), Old Boston Rd., Pittston 18640; John Walsh (GM); Robert Salsburg (ND); Tom McHugh (SM); 717-655-2808

WWRB (Q-102 FM), 302 Highway 315, Pittston 18640, Tom Greco (GM); Mark Sinclair (PD); Robin Cash (ND); 717-347-7102

WWSH (97.9 FM), Co-owned by WAZL

WXPX (1300 AM), RD #1, Walnut St., Freeland 18224; Joyce Steinman (GM & ND); Tom Emanski (PD); Guy Bock (SM); 717-454-3103

TELEVISION

WBRE-TV (Ch. 28), 62 S. Franklin St., Wilkes Barre 18773; Robert Epstein (GM & SM); Tom Wilson (PM); 717-823-2828

WNEP-TV (Ch. 16), 16 Montage Mountain Rd., Moosic 18507; Elden Hale (GM & SM); Mary Cordaro (PM); Tim Morrissey (ND); 717-826-1617

WVIA-TV (Ch. 44), Public Broadcasting Center, Pittston 18640; John Walsh (GM); William Kelly (SM); Karen Stone (PD); 717-826-6144

WYOU-TV (Ch. 22), 415 Lackawanna Ave., Scranton 18503; Garry Ritchie (GM); James DePury (ND); Harry McClintock (PM); 717-961-2222

LYCOMING COUNTY

DAILIES

SUN-GAZETTE, (E-1), 252 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701; Duane Bower (ED); John Person, Jr. (PUB); 32,000; (I); 717-326-1551

WEEKLIES

EAST LYCOMING SHOPPER AND NEWS, (Tu), R.D. 3 Box 14-A, Hughesville 17737; V. Jud Rogers (PUB); 18,000; (Shop); 717-584-2134

GRIT MAGAZINE (Tu), 208 W. Third St., Williamsport 17701; Michael R. Rafferty (ED); E. Van Anderson (PUB); 26,000; (I); 717-326-1771

LUMINARY, (We), Box 432, Muncy 17756; Vivian Daily (ED); John Shoemaker (PUB); 1,500; (I); 717-546-8555

LYCOMING REPORTER, (Fr), 48 W. 3rd St., Williamsport 17701; William L. Knecht (ED); Murrelle Printing (PUB); 300; (I); 717-326-5131

RADIO

WFXX (1450 AM, 99.3 FM), P.O. Box 5057, S. Williamsport 17701; Warren Diggans & David Banks (GM); Samantha Paris (NE); Tom Gallagher (PM); 717-323-3608

WHTO-FM (103.9 mhz), 575-A Montgomery Pike, South Williamsport 17701; Vic Michael (GM), Bill Kingston (OM); 717-323-8200

WILQ (105.1 FM), Box 1176, Williamsport 17703; Robert Cunnion (GM); Barbara Evans (PD); Vanessa Hunter (ND & NE); Jim Cameron (SM); 717-322-4676

WJSA (1600 AM, 93.5 FM), 262 Allegheny St., Jersey Shore 17740; John K. Hogg, Jr. (GM & PD); 717-398-7200

WKSB (102.7 FM), 1559 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701; J. Albert Dame (GM); Drew Holt (ND); Tom Benson (PD); 717-327-9572

WLYC (1050 AM), Co-owned with WILQ (FM)

WRAK (1400 AM), Co-owned with WKSB (FM)

WRKK (97.7 FM) Co-owned with WWPA (AM)

WRLC (91.7 FM), College Place, Williamsport 17701; Brad Nason (GM); Kelly Lewis (ND); Steve Sant (PD); John Vieniacz (SM); 717-323-1142

WWAS-FM (88.1 mhz), 1005 West 3rd Street, Williamsport 17701; Jake Lorman (GM), Kirk Schroll (PD); 717-327-4778

WWPA (1340 AM), 230 Market St., Williamsport 17701; Michael Gummer (GM); Frank Barber (PD & ND); John Piccirillo (SM); Ken Sawyer (NE); 717-323-7118

WYOU (Ch. 22), 230 West 3rd St., Williamsport 17701; Garry Ritchie (GM); James DePury (ND); Harry McClintock (PM); 717-961-2222

McKEAN COUNTY

DAILIES

BRADFORD ERA, (M-1), P.O. Box 365, 43 Main St., Bradford 16701; John H. Satterwhite (PUB & ED); 13,000; (I); 814-368-3174

KANE REPUBLICAN, THE, (E-1), P.O. Box 838, 200 N. Fraley St., Kane 16735; Joseph C. Piccirilli (PUB); Richard Coleman (ED); 2,578; (I); 814-837-6000

WEEKLIES

BRADFORD JOURNAL & MINER, (Th), 7 Main St., Bradford 16701; Grant Nichols (ED & PUB); 5,000; (I); 814-362-6563

ECHO, (Th), 7 Main St., Bradford 16701; Grant Nichols (ED & PUB); 1,075; (I); 814-362-6563

REPORTER-ARGUS, (Tu), P.O. Box 129, 4 N. Main St., Port Allegheny 16743; Joseph Majot (PUB); Del Kerr (ED); Paul Heimel (NE); 2,300; (R); 814-642-2811

RADIO

WBRR (100.1 FM), Box 545, Bradford 16701; Don Fredeen (GM); Jay Moran (PD); Jim Raney (ND & NE); 814-368-3189

WESB (1490 AM), Co-owned with WBRR (FM)

WKZA-AM (960.0 khz), P.O. Box 518, Kane 16735; William T. Shannon (GM), Marty Anton (PD); 814-837-2280

WLMI (103.9 FM), 27 Fraley St., Kane 16735; Joe Disque (GM); Bill Hearst (PD); Bob Parana (ND); 814-837-7064

MERCER COUNTY

DAILIES

HERALD, THE, (E-1), P.O. Box 51, 52 S. Dock St., Sharon 16146; Greg[illegible] H. Taylor (PUB); 27,800; (I); 412-981-6100

RECORD-ARGUS, THE, (E-1), 10 Penn Ave., P.O. Box 711, Greenville 16125-0711; Jim Haynes (ED); Robert Bracey (PUB); 5,200; (I); 412-558-5000

WEEKLIES

ALLIED NEWS, (We), Box 190, 113 N. Broad St., Grove City 16127; Thomas Harrison (ED); Gregory H. Taylor (PUB); 4,086; 412-458-5010

RADIO

WEDA (95.1 FM), 4531 Belmont Ave., Suite C, Youngstown, OH 14505; Pamela Vernam (GM); John Thomas (PD); Frank Clovies (ND & NE); 412-458-6500

WEXC-FM (107.1 mhz), 44 McCracken Road, Greenville 16125; Merle Anderson (PRES), Gary Fleming (VP,GM,SM); 412-588-8900

WGRP (940 AM, 107.1 FM), Box 189 Greenville 16125; Merle G. Anderson (GM); Toni Jennings (ND); Becky Lewis (PD); Gary Fleming (SM); 412-588-8900

WKTX-FM (96.7 mhz), Box 358, Mercer 16137; Al Zippay (GM & SM), Steve Hanna (PD); 412-662-5361

WOJY (1470 AM, 95.9 FM), P.O. Box 1470, Sharon 16146; George Bindy (ND), (PD); Otto Goesil (GM); 412-981-9500

WPIC (790 AM), Box 211, 3030 Pine Hollow Blvd., Sharon 16146; Tom Klein (GM); Gary Swanson (PD); 412-346-4113

WSAJ-AM (1340.0 khz), Grove City College, Grove City 16127; Everett DeVelde (GM), Deena Philage (PD); 412-458-2800

WSAJ-FM (91.1 mhz), Grove City College, Grove City 16127; Everett DeVelde (GM), Deena Philage (PD); 412-458-2800

WTGP (88.1 FM), Thiel College, Greenville 16125; Martin Milne (GM), (ND); 412-588-7700

WWIZ (103.9 FM), Box 1120, Hermitage 16148; Karl Brandt (GM); Toni Jennings (ND); 412-981-4580

WYFM (102.9 FM), Co-owned with WPIC (AM); Scott Kennedy (PD)

MIFFLIN COUNTY

DAILIES

COUNTY OBSERVER, THE, (We), P.O. Box 521, Reedsville 17084; David E. Semler (PUB), Terry Dillman (NE); 5,800; 717-667-2166

SENTINEL, THE, (E-1), Box 588, 6th & Summit Sts., Lewistown 17044; James E. Dible (PUB); Bradley Siddons (ED); 14,000; (I); 717-248-6741

RADIO

WCHX-FM (105.5 mhz), 122 Ewardtown Road, Yeagertown 17099; David E. Semler (GM); 717-242-1055

WIEZ (1490 AM), Co-owned with WMRF; 717-248-6757

WKVA (920 AM), Box 911, Lewistown 17044; David Wilson (GM); Robert Hochschild (ND); 717-242-1493

WMRF (95.9 FM), 12 1/2 E. Market St., Lewistown 17044; Frank Troiani (GM); Jeff Stevens (PD); Kelly Bannon (ND); Nils Fredriksen (NE); 717-248-6757

MONROE COUNTY

DAILIES

POCONO RECORD, (M), 511 Lenox St., Stoudsburg 18360; Francis A. Perretta (PUB); Ronald F. Bouchard (ED); 22,500; (I); 717-421-3000

WEEKLIES

POCONO SHOPPER, THE, (We), 96 S. Courtland St., East Stroudsburg 18301; James E. Stone (ED); 40,000; 717-421-4800

RADIO

WESS (90.3 FM), Box 198, East Stroudsburg 18301; Mike Lama (PD); 717-424-3512

WPCN (960 AM), P.O. Box 132, Mountain Dr., Mount Pocono 18344; George Buynak (GM); Tim Malloy (ND); Shaun O'Casey (PD); 717-839-6796

WSBG (93.5 FM), 22 S. 6th St., Stroudsburg 18360; Susan LaRose (GM & SM); Steve McKay (PD); Bob Matthews (ND & NE); 717-421-2100

WVPO (840 AM) 22 S. 6th St., Stroudsburg 18360; Sue LaRose (GM); Bob Matthews (ND); Rodney Bauman (PD); 717-421-2100

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

DAILIES

MERCURY, THE, (M & S), P.0. Box 599, Hanover & King Sts., Pottstown 19464; Joseph Zlomek (PUB); Nancy March (ED); 30,000, M; 29,192, S; (I); 215-323-3000

MONTGOMERY COUNTY RECORD, An edition of the Doylestown Daily Intelligencer, (M), 145 Easton Rd., Horsham 19044; Charles P. Smith (PUB); Louis Sessinger (ED); 14,000; (I); 215-443-5613

REPORTER, THE, (E-1), 307 Derstine Ave., Lansdale 19446; Caesar Andrews (ED); Lawrence Corvi (PUB); 20,000; (I); 215-855-8440

TIMES HERALD, THE, (E-1), 410 Markley St., Norristown 19404; David S. John (PUB); Carroll Shelton (ED); 29,969; (IR); 215-272-2500

WEEKLIES

AMBLER GAZETTE, THE, (We), P.0. Box 457, 95 E. Butler Ave., Ambler 19002; Art Howe (PUB); Fred D. Behringer (ED); 10,696; (I); 215-646-5100

BREEZE, THE, (Th), 54 Park Ave., Philadelphia 19111; Fred Donaldson (PUB): Albert Countryman (EE); 428; (I); 215-379-5500

BUCKS COUNTY TELEGRAPH, (S), 390 Easton Rd., Horsham 19044-2592; Sandra Petersohn (ED); Matthew Petersohn (PUB); 7,400; (I); 215-345-0820

BUCKS COUNTY TRIBUNE, (We), 390 Easton Road, Horsham 19044-2592; Matthew Petersohn (PUB), Sondra Petersohn (ED); 16,520; 215-375-6600

BUCKS-MONT COURIER, (M), P.0. Box 204, Harleysville 19438; Anne G. Thwaits (ED); Donald E. Thwaits (PUB); 42,000; (I); 215-721-9150

GLENSIDE NEWS, (Th), P.0. Box 189, 12 E. Glenside Ave., Glenside 19038; Art Howe (PUB); Warren Patton (ED); 4,000; (I); 215-884-4775

GLOBE, THE, (Th), P.0. Box 458 Johnson St., Jenkintown 19046; Art Howe (PUB); Warren Patton (ED); 4,100; (I); 215-884-4775

INDEPENDENT & MONTGOMERY TRANSCRIPT, (Tu), P.0. Box 39, 350 Walnut St., Collegeville 19426-0039; John Stewart (PUB); James Stewart (ED); 3,200; (I); 215-489-3001

JEWISH TIMES, (Th), 103A Tomlinson Rd., Huntingdon Valley 19006; Jewish Times (PUB); Matthew Schuman (ED); 35,000; 215-938-1177

KING OF PRUSSIA COURIER, THE, (We), P.0. Box 409, 134 N. Wayne Ave., Wayne 19087; Dennis F. Daylor (ED); Larry Singer (PUB); 8,500; (I); 215-688-3000

MAIN LINE TIMES, (Th), 311 E. Lancaster Ave., Ardmore 19003; V. Clark McNeight (PUB); Joan Toenniessen (ED); 18,000; (I); 215-642-4300

MONTGOMERY COUNTY OBSERVER, (We), 1079 DeKalb Pike, Center Square 19422; Francis Laping (PUB); Frank Bishop (ED); 24,790; (I); 215-277-6342

MONTGOMERYVILLE SPIRIT, (We), P.0. Box 1628, Fort Washington 19034; William E. Strasburg (PUB); Fred D. Behringer (ED); 30,000; (I); 215-646-5100

POTTSTOWN COMMUNITY COURIER, (We), 238 High Street, Suite 303, Pottstown 19464; William R. Fischer (PUB), Judy Krassowski (ED);29,300; 215-970-9866

PROGRESS, (We), 390 Easton Rd., Horsham 19044; Matthew H. Petersohn (PUB); Sandra L. Petersohn (ED); 17,251; (I); 215-675-8250

RECORDER, THE, (We), 700 W. Ave., Fayette St., Conshohocken 19428; John Myers (ED); Fred W. Donaldson (PUB); 8,300; (I); 215-828-4600

REPORTER OF THE SPRING-FORD AREA, (We), 838 Oak St., Royersford 19468; Mont. Pub. (PUB); Shirley Elliott (ED); 4,200; (I); 215-948-4850

REPORTER, THE (We), 307 Dearstine Ave., Lansdale 19446; Caesar Andrews (ED); Larry Corvi (PUB); 25,986; 215-855-8440

SCHWENKSVILLE ITEM, (Th), P.O. Box 38, Schwenksville 19473; Katie Blach (ED), Naomi Hayes (Adv. Mang.); 2,400; 215-287-8131

SOUDERTON INDEPENDENT, (We), 21 S. Front St., Box 459, Souderton 18964-0459; Arthur Howe (PUB); W. Brooke Moyer (ED); 6,850; (I); 215-723-4801

SPIRIT OF BUCKS COUNTY, (Tu), 101 N. York Rd., Hatboro 19040; Arthur Howe (PUB); Rebecca Felten (ED); 40,498; (I); 215-675-3430

SPRINGFIELD SUN, (Th), 290 Commerce, Ft. Washington 19034; Fred D. Behringer (ED); Arthur Howe (PUB); 2,528; (I); 215-542-0000

SUBURBAN SPIRIT, (Th), P.O. Box 1628, Fort Washington 19034, William E. Strasburg (PUB), Fred Behringer (EXEC. ED); 9,261; 215-646-5100

TIMES CHRONICLE, (Th), Box 458, 466 Johnson St., Jenkintown 19046; William S. Strasburg (PUB); 9,638; (I); 215-884-4775

TODAY'S POST, (Th), P.0. Box 1310, 160 N. Gulph Rd., King of Prussia 19406; Fred Behringer (ED); 43,795; (I); 215-337-1700

TODAY'S SPIRIT, (We), P.0. Box 157, 101 N. York Rd., Hatboro 19040; Fred Behringer (ED); 8,135; (I); 215-675-3430

TOWN AND COUNTRY, (We), P.0. Box 5, Pennsburg 18073; Janice McCourt (ED); Chris Dix (PUB); 5,165; (I); 215-679-9561

WILLOW GROVE GUIDE, THE, (Th), P.0. Box N, Willow Grove 19090; Arthur Howe (PUB); Rebecca Felten (ED); 2,207; (I); 215-659-5600

RADIO

WEAZ (101.1 FM), 10 Presidential Blvd., Bala Cynwyd 19004; Jerry Lee (GM); Joe Simone (PD); Debra Graves (ND); 215-667-8400

WEAZ (560 AM), 10 Presidential Blvd., Bala Cynwyd 19004; Jerry Lee (GM); Joe Simone (PD); Debbra Graves (NE); 215-667-8400

WEGX (106.1 FM), 3 Bala Plaza, East Suite 500, Bala Cynwyd 19004; David Noll (GM & VP); Todd Fisher (PD); Karen Clauss (ND); 215-667-3939

WHHS (89.3 FM), 200 Mill Rd., Havertown 19083; John Roberti (PD); Steve Fabiani (CE); 215-446-7111

WIBF (103.9 FM), P.O. Box 1188, Benjamin Fox Pavillion, Jenkintown 19046; Doug Henson (GM & SM); Don Hess (ND); 215-887-5400

WIOQ-FM (102.1 mhz), 2 Bala Plaza, Suite 200, Bala Cynwyd 19004; Gil Rozzo (GM), Mark Driscoll (OM), John Roberts (PD); 215-667-8100

WNAP-AM (1110.0 khz), 2311 Old Arch Road, Norristown 19401; Fred Blain (GM & SM); 215-272-7600

WNPV (1440 AM), P.0. Box 1440, Lansdale 19446; Philip N. Hunt (GM, PD & SM); Darryl Berger (ND); 215-855-8211

WPAZ (1370 AM), Box 638, Pottstown 19464; Bob Eppeheimer (GM); John Lamonica (PD); Dale Ingram (ND); 215-326-4000

WPEN/WMGK (950 AM, 103 FM), One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd 19004; Deah Tyler (GM); Elaine Soncini (ND); 215-667-8500

WPGR-AM (1540.0 khz), 1 Bala Plaza, Suite 100, Bala Cynwyd 19004; Jeffrey Specter (GM), Jere J. Sullivan (PD); 215-668-0750

WSNI-FM (104.5 mhz), 1 Bala Plaza, Suite 100, Bala Cynwyd 19004; Jeffrey Specter (GM), Jere J. Sullivan (PD); 215-668-0750

WWDB-FM (96.5 mhz), 166 East Levering Mill Road, Bala Cynwyd 19004; Charles D. Schwartz (GM), David Rimmer (PD); 215-668-4400

WXTU-FM (92.5 mhz), 23 West City Avenue, Bala Cynwyd 19004; Jeff Laird (GM), Bob Young (PD); 215-667-9000

WYSP (94.1 FM), One Bala Plaza, Suite 424, Bala Cynwyd 19004; Sam Bennbi (Sales Mgr.) Andy Bloom (OM); 215-668-9460

WZZD (990 AM), 117 Ridge Pike, Lafayette Hill 19444; Jennifer Lear (GM); Carl Dean (PD); Lisa Youngy (ND); 215-828-6965

MONTOUR COUNTY

DAILIES

DANVILLE NEWS, THE, (E-1), P.0. Box 200, 14 E. Mahoning St., Danville 17821; Steven D. Moll (ED); Stauffer Media, Inc. (PUB); 4,177; (I); 717-275-3235

RADIO

WPGM (1570 AM, 96.7 FM), 8 E. Market St., Danville 17821; Larry Souder (GM & SM); 215-275-1570

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

DAILIES

DAILY NEWS, (E-2), 13-15 Main St., Bangor 18013; Pattie Lamsson (ED); Kathleen McFall (PUB); 3,000; (I); 215-588-2196

EXPRESS, THE, (M & S), P.O. Box 391, 30 N. Fourth St., Easton 18042; Hal Neitzel (PUB); Bruce Frassinelli (ED); D. 44,000; S. 46,000; (I); 215-258-7171

GLOBE TIMES, (E), P.O. Box F, 202 W. Fourth St., Bethlehem 18015-1502; Nancy Adams Taylor (PUB); Robert Gallagher (ED); 23,000; (I); 215-867-5000

WEEKLIES

BETHLEHEM BULLETIN, (Th), 4th & Polk Streets, Bethlehem 18015; Bernard J. Fetsko (PUB & ED); 11,800; 215-866-3000

EMMAUS-ALLENTOWN TIMES, (Th), 4th & Polk Streets, Bethlehem 18015; Bernard J. Fetsko (PUB), Elizabeth Kuhnsman (Advt. Mang.); 6,500; 215-866-3000

HOME NEWS, THE, (Th), P.O. Box 39, 120 S. Walnut St., Bath 18014-0039; Will J. Halbfoerster, Jr. (PUB & ED); 3,500; (I); 215-837-0107

NORTHAMPTON TIMES, (Th), 4th & Polk Streets, Bethlehem 18015; Bernard J. Fetsko (PUB), Elizabeth Kuhnsman (Advt. Mang.); 8,500; 215-866-3000

RADIO

WEEX (1230 AM), Box 190, 107 Paxinosa RD West, Easton 18042; Bill Bromely (GM); Carl Baker (ND); 215-258-6155

WEST (1400 AM), 436 Northampton St., Easton 18042; Mike Moore (ND); Mike McGann (GM & SM); 215-250-9600

WGPA (1100 AM), 528 N. New St., Bethlehem 18018; Henry Chadwick (GM); Mary Beth Chadwick (NE); Chuck Hixon (PD); Bob Wolken (ND); 215-866-8074

WHXT (99.9 FM). Co-owned with WEEX (AM); 215-258-6155

WJRH-FM (90.5 mhz), Lafyette College, P.O. Box 4029, Easton 18042; Mike Lee (GM); 215-250-5318

WLEV (96.1 FM), Co-owned with WEST (AM); 215-250-9600

WLVR-FM (91.3 mhz), University Center-29, Lehigh University, Bethlehem 18015; Mat O'Connor (GM), Dave Madeo (PD); 215-758-3913

WZZO (95.1 FM), P.O. Box 9595, Allentown 18105; Tom Harpster (GM); Rick Strauss (PD); 215-694-0511

TELEVISION

WLVT-TV, See Lehigh County, Allentown

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

DAILIES

DAILY ITEM, THE, (E-1), P.O. Box 607, 200 Market St., Sunbury 17801; Donald P. Micozzi (PUB); David J. Marcus (ED); 26,227; (I); 717-286-5671

MILTON STANDARD, THE, (E-1), P.O. Box 259, 19 Arch St., Milton 17847-0259; Tony Van Buren (ED); Roy H. Park (PUB); 4,262; (I); 717-742-9671

NEWS-ITEM, THE, (E-1), 707 N. Rock St., Shamokin 17872; Thomas Brennan (ED), M. Philip Yucha (PUB); 15,000; (I); 717-648-4641

RADIO

WISL (1480 AM), Rock & Sunbury Sts., Shamokin 17872; Ron Stoner (GM); Rose Marie Kopyscianski (PD); Gina Latsha (ND & NE); Joanne Kaseman (SM); 717-648-6831

WKOK (1070 AM), Box 1070, Sunbury 17801; Joseph McGranaghan (GM); Mark Lawrence (ND); 717-286-5838

WMIM (1590 AM), 3rd & Oak Sts., Mount Carmel 17851; David Donlin (GM); Rick Ricigliano (PM & PD); Kim Beery (ND); 717-339-1600

WMLP (1380 AM), Box 334, Milton 17847; Don Steese (GM & PD); Robert Snyder (ND); John Yingling (SM); 717-742-8705

WQEZ (100.9 FM), Co-owned with WMLP (AM); 717-742-8705

WQKX (94.1 FM), Co-owned with WKOK (AM); 717-286-5838

WSPI (95.3 FM), Box 428, Shamokin 17872; David Donlin (GM); Rick Ricigliano (PD); Kim Beery (ND); 717-644-0834

WTGC (1010.0 AM), 101 Armory Blvd., Lewistown 17837; Louis Maierhofer (GM); Doug Mapes (PM, PD, ND)

PERRY COUNTY

WEEKLIES

DUNCANNON RECORD, (Th), Box A, 217 N. High St., Duncannon 17020; Rick White (PUB); Gary Thomas (ME); 2,900; (I); 717-834-4616

NEWS-SUN, THE, (Tu), 21 S. 2nd St., Newport 17074; Liz Reisinger (NE); Rick White (PUB); 3,200; (I); 717-567-6226

PERRY COUNTY TIMES, (Th), Box 128, 51 N. Church St., New Bloomfield 17068; Rick White (PUB); Liz Reisinger (NE); 5,307; (I); 717-582-4305 -

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

DAILIES

PHILADELPHIA DAILY NEWS, (E-1), Box 7788, 400 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19101; Robert Hall (PUB); Zackery Stalberg (ED); 240,000; (I); 215-854-5905

INQUIRER, (M), P.O. Box 8263, 400 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19101; Eugene Roberts, Jr. (ED); Robert Hall (PUB); 504,946; (I); 215-854-2000

WEEKLIES

AMERICA, (Th), 817-819 N. Franklin St., Philadelphia 19123; Osyt Rashko (ED); Providence Association of Ukrainian Catholics in America (PUB); 6,000; (REL); 215-627-4993

CATHOLIC STANDARD AND TIMES, (Th), 222 N. 17th St., Philadelphia 19103; Rev. David N. Givey; Joseph Kirk Ryan (ME); 70,000; (REL); 215-587-3660

CHESTNUT HILL LOCAL, (Th), 8434 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia 19118; Chestnut Hill Community Assn. (PUB); Marie Reinhart Jones (ED); 10,000; (I); 215-248-8800

CHRONICLE, THE, (We), 12th & Porter Sts. Philadelphia 19148; Susan Levin-Seiderman (PUB), Maria Walker (ED); 28,200; 215-336-2500

COMMUNITY FOCUS OF THE DELAWARE VALLEY, (We), 160 W. Lippincott, Philadelphia 19133; Efrain Roche (ED); Bestinfo Communications (PUB); 15,000; (I); 215-634-3119

CONSHOHOCKEN RECORDER, (We), 6220 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia 19128; John D. Meyers (ED), Fred Donaldson (Mang. ED); 10,000; 215-828-4600

EAST REVIEW, (Th), 12th & Porter Streets, Philadelphia 19148; Susan Levin-Seiderman (PUB), Maria Walker (ED); 21,200; 215-336-2500

FAR NORTHEAST CITIZEN SENTINEL, (We), 1102 Churchill Rd., Philadelphia 19118; Matthew H. Petersohn (PUB); Sandra L. Petersohn (ED); 13,495; (I); 215-632-2700

FAR NORTHEAST NEWS, (We), 1612 Margaret St., Philadelphia 19124; Coulston R. Henry (PUB); Don Brennan (ED); 21,000; (I); 215-535-4275

FAR NORTHEAST TIMES, (We), 8033 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia 19136; John Scanlon (ED); Robert Smylie (PUB); 30,916; (I); 215-332-3300

FISHTOWN STAR, (We), 250 West Girard Avenue, Philadelphia 19123; Joseph Lonergan (PUB & ED); 12,000; 215-925-7827

FOCUS, (We), 1015 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 19107; Dale O'Reilley (ED); John W. Rorer (PUB); 22,000; (I); 215-925-8545

GERMANTOWN COURIER, (We), 162 W. Chelten Ave., Philadelphia 19144-3379; Don Ursillo (ED); V. Clark McNeight (PUB); 25,206; (I); 215-848-4300

GERMANTOWN PAPER, (We), 2923 W. Cheltenham Ave., Philadelphia 19150; Marsh Rothman (ED); Fred W. Donaldson (PUB); 15,000; (I); 215-483-7300

GIRARD HOME NEWS, (Th), 106 S. 7th St., Suite 600; Philadelphia 19106; Frank Silverman (ED & PUB); 13,500; (I); 215-923-8087

GUIDE (BRIDESBURG EDITION), (Fr), 2022 East Allegheny Avenue, Philadelphia 19134; H. Robert Jacobs, Sr. (PUB), H. Robert Jacobs, Jr. (PUB), Matthew McKinney (ED); 4,500; 215-423-1000

GUIDE (KENSINGTON/RICHMOND EDITION), (Th), 2022 East Allegheny Avenue, Philadelphia 19134; H. Robert Jacobs, Jr. (PUB), Matthew McKinney (ED); 30,000; 215-423-1000

GUIDE (PENN TREATY/FISHTOWN EDITION), (Fr), 2022 East Allegheny Avenue, Philadelphia 19134; H. Robert Jacobs, Sr.(PUB), Matthew McKinney (ED); 15,000; 215-423-1000

JEWISH EXPONENT, (Fr), 226 S. 16th St., Philadelphia 19102; Albert Erlick (ED); Jewish Exponent (PUB); 65,000; (I-REL); 215-893-5700

JEWISH TIMES, (Th), 103A Tomlinson Road, Huntington Valley, Philadelphia 19006; Matt Schuman (ED), Alan Jaffe & Herb Drill (Assoc. ED's), Barbara Lempert & Rita Mastroni (Bucks County ED's); 38,000; 215-938-1177

JUNIATA NEWS, (Tu), 2241 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 19133; Gerald Lineman (ED & PUB); 10,000; (I); 215-739-8197

LA ACTUALIDAD, (Th), 4953 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 19120; Carlos J. Morales (ED); La Actualidad Corp. (PUB); 20,000; (I); 215-324-3838

LEADER, THE, (We), 2923 W. Cheltenham Ave., Philadelphia 19150; Marsh Rothman (ED); Fred W. Donaldson (PUB); 29,000; (I); 215-885-4111

NATIONAL NEWS BUREAU, (Fr), 1318 Chancellor St., Philadelphia 19107; Andrea Diehl (ED); Harry Jay Katz (PUB); 11,000,000; 215-546-8088

NEWS GLEANER PUBLICATIONS, (We), 1612 Margaret St., Philadelphia 19124; Coulston S. Henry (PUB); Don Brennan (ED); 102,484; (I); 215-535-4275

NORTHEAST ADVISOR, (Tu), 2222 Bristol Pike, Bensalem 19020; Intercounty Newspaper Group (PUB); John Worthington (ME); 18,800; (I); 215-639-2271

NORTHEAST TIMES, (We & Th), 8033 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia 19136; John Scanlon (ED); Robert Smylie (PUB); 140,170; (I); 215-332-3300

OLNEY TIMES, (Th), 5703 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 19120; Thomas F. Reilly (PUB & EE); 27,000; (I); 215-424-0700

PA LAW JOURNAL-REPORTER, (Mo), Suite 1245, 1617 JFK Blvd., Philadelphia 19103; Legal Communications Ltd. (PUB); Brian R. Harris (ED); 3,000; (I); 215-236-2000

PHILADELPHIA BUSINESS JOURNAL, (Mo), 718 Arch St., 6 N., Philadelphia 19106; Dominic Cappa (ED); Mary E. Huss (PUB); 20,000; (I); 215-238-1450

PHILADELPHIA CITY PAPER, (Fr), 206 S. 13th St., Philadelphia 19107-4523; Bruce Schimmel (PUB & ED); David Warner (ME); 58,000; 215-735-8444

PHILADELPHIA EXCLUSIVE, (2x/mo), 814 South 8th Street, Philadelphia 19147; J.J. Palumbo (PUB & Ed); 19,500; 215-922-1491

PHILADELPHIA GAY NEWS, (We), 254 S. llth St., Philadelphia 19107; Mark Segal (PUB); Tommi Avicello (ED); 15,000; (I); 215-625-8501

PHILADELPHIA NEW OBSERVER, (We), 1930 Chestnut St. Suite 900, Philadelphia 19103; J. Hugo Warren III (ED & PUB); 40,000; 215-665-8400

PHILADELPHIA NEW OBSERVER NEWSPAPER, (We), 1930 Chestnut Street, Suite 900, Philadelphia 19103; J. Hugo Warren III (PUB & ED); Raymond Garrison & James Spady (Assoc. ED's); 20,000; 215-665-8400

PHILADELPHIA NITE OWL, (We), 2806 West Girard Avenue, Philadelphia 19123; Bernice Williams (PUB), Claude Troupe (Asst. ED); 25,000; 215-232-2414

PORT RICHMOND STAR, (We), 250 West Girard Avenue, Philadelphia 19123; Joseph Lonergan (PUB & ED); 12,000; 215-925-2339

ROCKLEDGE BREEZE, THE, (Th), 6220 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia 19128; F.W. Donaldson (PUB), Albert J. Countryman (ED); 3,000; 215-379-5500

ROXBOROUGH REVIEW, (We), 6220 Ridge Ave., Philadelphia 19128; Richard McCuen (PUB); 23,000; (I); 215-483-7300

SCOOP U.S.A., (Fri), 1220 N. Broad St., Box 1111, Philadelphia 19121; R. Driver (ED & PUB); D; 215-232-5974

SEABREEZE, (Fr), 250 West Girard Avenue, Philadelphia 19123; David Guise (ED), Daniel Ginyard (Advt. Mang.); 10,500; 215-927-7827

SONS OF ITALY TIMES, (3), 1520 Locust St., Philadelphia 19120; Grand Lodge of PA Order of Sons of Italy in America (PUB); Arlene Gallo Kuncas (ED); 15,000; (Fra); 215-592-1713

SOUTH PHILADELPHIA REVIEW CHRONICLE, (Th), 12 & Porter Sts., Philadelphia 19107; Maria Walker (EE); Susan Levin-Seiderman (PUB); 76,000; (I); 215-336-2500

SOUTHWEST GLOBE TIMES, (We), 6330 Paschall Ave., Philadelphia 19142; Southwest Globe Times, Inc. (PUB); Lenora Iannuzzelli (ED); 18,500; (I); 215-727-7777

THREE STAR EDITION, (We), 250 West Girard Avenue, Philadelphia 19123; Joseph Lonegan (PUB & Ed), Patricia Chobot (Advt. Mang.); 6,000; 215-925-7827

TRIBUNE, (Tu, Th, & Fr), 520-26 S. 16th St., Philadelphia 19146; Robert W. Bogle (PUB); Paul Bennett (EE); 92,000; (IR); 215-893-4050

UNIVERSITY CITY NEWS, (Fr), 6330 Paschell Ave., Philadelphia 19142; Lenora Iannuzzelli (ED); Southwest Globe Times, Inc. (PUB); 10,000; 215-727-7777

WELCOMAT, (We), 1816 Ludlow St., Philadelphia 19103; Dan Rottenberg (ED); Susan Seiderman (PUB); 60,000; (I); 215-563-7400

WEST OAK LAND LEADER, THE, (We), 2923 W. Cheltenham Ave., Philadelphia 19150; (ED); Fred Donaldson (PUB); 29,000; (I); 215-885-4111

WEST REVIEW, (Th), 12th and Porter Streets, Philadelphia 19148; Susan Levin-Seiderman (PUB), Maria Walker (ED); 26,600; 215-336-2500

YARDLY NEWS, (Th), 6220 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia 19128; Jeff Werner (ED), Jacqueline Muhic (Advt. Mang.); 12,000; 215-493-2794

RADIO

KYW (1060 AM), Independence Mall East, Philadelphia 19106; Roy Shapiro (GM); Fred Brown (ND); Blaise Howard (SM); 215-238-4700

WCAU (1210 AM), City Ave. & Monument Aves., Philadelphia 19131; Chris Witting Jr. (GM-AM); Steve Highsmith (ND); 215-581-5805

WDAS (1480 AM, 105.3 FM), Belmont Ave., & Edgerly Dr., Philadelphia 19131; Kernie Anderson (GM); Suzan Hughes (ND); 215-581-2100

WDVT (900 AM), New Market, Philadelphia 19147; Jon Harmelin (GM); William R. Davol (PD); Linda Yaffe (ND & NE); 215-365-9123

WEAZ (101.1 FM), 10 Presidential Blvd., Bala Cynwyd 19004; Jerry Lee (GM); Debra Graves (ND); 215-667-8400

WEGX (106 FM), 3 Bala Plaza, Suite 580, Bala Cynwyd 19004; Dave Noll (GM & SM); Karen Clauss (ND); 215-667-3939

WFIL (560 AM) Co-owned with WEAZ (FM)

WFLN (95.7 FM), 8200 Ridge Ave., Philadelphia 19128; Richard Tedesco (GM); 215-482-6000

WHAT (1340 AM), 2471 N. 54th St., Suite 200, Philadelphia 19131; Cody Anderson (GM); 215-581-5161

WHYY-FM (90.9 mhz), 150 North 6th Street, Philadelphia 19106; Mark Vogelzang (PD), Neil Tickner (ND); 215-351-9200

WIOQ (102.1 FM), 2 Bala Cynwyd Plaza, Bala Cynwyd 19004; Joe Rozo (GM); 215-667-8100

WIP (610 AM), 441 N. 5th St., Philadelphia 19123; Jack Williams (GM); 215-568-2900

WKDU (91.7 FM), 3210 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 19104; Joe Laird (PD); John Green (GM); Chris Lantze (PD); 215-895-2580

WMGK (102.9 FM), 1 Bala Cynwyd Plaza, Bala Cynwyd 19004; Jean Tyler (GM); 215-667-8500

WMMR (93.3 FM), 19th & Walnut Sts., Philadelphia 19103; Chuck See (SM); Mark Drucker (ND); 215-561-0933

WOGL-FM (98.1 mhz), City Avenue & Monument Road, Philadelphia 19131; Steve Carver (VP & GM), Scott Walker (PD); 215-668-5900

WPEB (88.1 FM), 4601 Market St., Philadelphia 19143; Atikah Bey (GM & PD); 215-471-4005

WPEN (950 AM), Co-owned with WMGK (FM); 215-667-8500

WPGR (1540 AM), Co-owned with WSNI (FM): 215-668-0750

WPHE-AM (690.0 khz), P.O. Box 46327, Philadelphia 19160-6327; Sarrail Salva (GM), Juan Carlos Izquierodo (ND); 215-223-7532

WPWT (91.7 FM), 1533 Pine St., Philadelphia 19147; Chuck Brutche (GM); 215-546-3324

WRTI (90.1 FM), 100 Annenberg Hall Temple Univ., Philadelphia 19122; W. Theodore Eldredge (GM); Robert Gadson (ND); 215-787-8405

WSNI (104.5 FM), 1 Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd 19004; Jeffrey Spectre (GM); Jere Sullivan (PD); Dave Solomon (ND); 215-668-0750

WTEL (860 AM), 1349 Cheltenham Ave., Philadelphia 19126; Raul Delgado (GM & PD); Eduardo Morales (ND); 215-276-0500

WUSL (98.9 FM), 440 Domino Lane, Philadelphia 19128; Bruce Holberg (GM); Dave Allan (PD); Loraine Ballard Morrill (ND); 215-483-8900

WWDB (96.5 FM), 166 Levering Mill Rd., Bala Cynwyd 19004; Diane Raymond (PD); Chuck Schwartz (GM); Paul Perrello (ND & NE); 215-878-1500

WXTU (92.5 FM), 23 W. City Ave., Bala Cynwyd 19004; Ken Nanus (GM); Bob Young (PD); 215-667-9000

WYSP (94.1 FM), 1 Bala Cynwyd Plaza, Bala Cynwyd 19004; Steve Trevelisi (ND); Andy Bloom (OM); 215-668-9460

WZZD (990 AM), P.O. Box 26098, Philadelphia 19128; Carl Dean (PD); Jennifer E. Lear (GM); 215-828-6965

TELEVISION

KYW-TV (Ch. 3), Independence Mall East, Philadelphia 19106; Jonathan Klein (GM); Jerry Eaton (PM); 215-238-4700

WCAU-TV (Ch. 10), City Line & Monument Ave., Philadelphia 19131; Eugene Lothey (GM); Carl Weinhold (SM); Dan Sitarski (PD); Paul Gluck (ND); 215-668-5510

WGBS-TV (Ch. 57), Combined Broadcasting of Phila., Inc. , 420 N. 20th St., Philadelphia 19103; Robert O'Connor (GM); Carol Healey (PM, SM, & PD); 215-563-5757

WHYY-TV (Ch. 12), 150 N. 6th St., Philadelphia 19106; Rick Breitenfeld (GM); Mike Qualtrone (PM); David Othmer (SM); David Rubinsohn (PD); Nancy Karibjanian (ND & NE); 215-351-1200

WPHL-TV (Ch. 17), 5001 Wynefield Ave., Philadelphia 19131; Randy Smith (GM); Karen Corbin (PM); Steve Mosko (SM); 215-878-1700

WPVI-TV (Ch. 6), 4100 City Line Ave., Philadelphia 19131; Alan Nesbitt (PRES. & GM) (ND); Charles Bradley (PM); 215-878-9700

WTGI-TV (Ch. 61), 800 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia 19123; Daniel Slape (GM), Everett Pettiecord (SM); 215-923-2661

WTXF-TV (Ch. 29), 330 Market St., Philadelphia 19106; Roger Lamay (ND); Jim Boaz (GM); Lonnie Burstein (ND); 215-925-2929

PIKE COUNTY

WEEKLIES

PIKE COUNTY DISPATCH, (Th), P.O. Box 186, 105 W. Catherine St., Milford 18337; Douglas N. Hay (ED); 6,500; (I); 717-296-6641

POTTER COUNTY

WEEKLIES

POTTER-ENTERPRISE LEADER, (We), P.O. Box 29, Coudersport 16915; Paul W. Heimel (ED); Joseph A. Majot (PUB); 13,000; (I); 814-274-8044

POTTER ENTERPRISE, THE, (We), Box 29, 6 W. 2nd St., Coudersport 16915; Paul Heimel (ED); Joe Majot (PUB); 10,000; (I); 814-274-8049

RADIO

WFRM (600 AM & 96.7 FM), P.O. Box 309, Coudersport 16915; Cary Simpson (GM); Gerri Miller (ND); David Lent (PD); 814-274-8600

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

DAILIES

EVENING HERALD, (E-1), Ringtown Blvd., Shenandoah 17976; Ed Schreppel (ED); Joseph Wallace (PUB); 11,000; (I); 717-462-2777

POTTSVILLE REPUBLICAN, (E-1), P.O. Box 209, 111 Mahantongo St., Pottsville 17901, Uzal H. Martz, Jr. (PUB); James Kane (ED); 25,000; (I); 717-622-3456

WEEKLIES

CALL, THE, (Th), Box 178, R.D. #1, Schuylkill Haven 17972; La Jeune Steidle (ED); Fred Knecht (PUB); 5,500; (I); 717-385-3120

CITIZEN-STANDARD, (We), 100 W. Main St., Valley View 17983; Andy Heintzelman (ED); Greg Zyla (PUB); 4,500; (I); 717-682-9081

PRESS HERALD, (Th), 63 S. Tulpehocken St., Pine Grove 17963; Fred Knecht (PUB); Paula Schaeffer (NE); 3,785; (I); 717-345-4455

WEST SCHUYLKILL HERALD, (Th), 613 E. Grand Ave., Tower City 179[illegible]; Fred V. Knecht (PUB); June Reibsane (ED); 2,000; (I); 717-647-2191

RADIO

WAVT (101.9 FM), Box 540, Pottsville 17901; Jim Bowman (SM); Steve Degler (ND); 717-622-1360

WMBT (1530 AM), Box 1530, Shenandoah 17976; H. Sherman (ND); Al Kovy (PD); 717-462-2759

WMGH-FM (105.5), Dutch Hill, Tamaqua 18252; Rick Muselman (GM), Mike Hagerty (SM); 717-668-2992

WPAM (1450 AM), Box 629, Pottsville 17901; Tony Melores (PD); Roseann Cadau (GM & ND); 717-622-1450

WPPA (1360 AM), Co-owned with WAVT (FM); Georgina Tidmore (SM); Jim Smith (ND); 717-622-1360

SNYDER COUNTY

WEEKLIES

POST, THE, (Tu), 11 S. Market St. Rear, P.O. Box 356, Middleburg 17842-0356; Jane Frantz (ED); Larry Bachman (PUB); 4,050; (I); 717-374-4408

TIMES-TRIBUNE, (Tu), P.O. Box 30, Selinsgrove 17870; Larry Bachman (PUB); Jane Frantz (ED); 2,000; 717-374-4408

RADIO

WQSU (88.9 FM), Susquehanna Univ., Selinsgrove 17870; Robert Gross (GM)(SM); 717-372-4100

WYGL (1240 AM), R.D. 1, Box 1240, Selinsgrove 17870; Greg Adair (GM); Chuck Edwards (PD); Sylvia Snyder (ND); David Bernstein (SM); 717-374-1155

SOMERSET COUNTY

DAILIES

DAILY-AMERICAN, THE, (M-1), P.O. Box 638, 334 W. Main St., Somerset 15501; David H. Reiley (PUB); James Oliver (ED); 12,700; (R); 814-445-9621

WEEKLIES

REPUBLIC, THE, (Th), 301 North St., P.O. Box 239, Meyersdale 15552; Dawn C. Clark (PUB); Fay Ohler Wentworth (ED); 3,800; (I); 814-634-8321

SOMERSET COUNTY SHOPPER, (We), P.O. Box 638, 334 W. Main St., Somerset 15501; David H. Reiley (PUB); Jeffrey O'Brien (ED); 11,500; (Shop); 814-445-9621

RADIO

WADJ (1330 AM), Box 1330, Somerset 15501; Ronald W. Lorence (PRES., PD & GM); 814-443-1677

WBEM (1350 AM), P.O. Box 5547, Johnstown 15904; Dave Wolf (GM); Lawrence Sracic (PD); Timothy Molnar (ND & NE); Dave Hill (SM); 814-467-6644

WVSC (990 AM, 97.7 FM), P.O. Box 231, Somerset 15501; Richard Adams (GM); Jerry Lyons (PD); Pamela Tokar-Ickes (ND); 814-445-4186

WYSN (101.7 FM), P.O. Box 1330, Somerset 15301; Ron Lawrence (SM & ND); 814-467-8669

SULLIVAN COUNTY

WEEKLIES

SULLIVAN REVIEW, THE , (Th), P.O. Box 305, Dushore 18614-0305; Thomas Shoemaker & Stefana H. Shoemaker (ED & PUB); 6,700; (I); 717-928-8403

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

WEEKLIES

FORREST CITY NEWS, THE, (Th), 636 Main St., Forest City 18421; John P. Kameen (PUB & ED); 3,276; (I); 717-785-3800

INDEPENDENT, THE, (We), 24 S. Main St., Montrose 18801; Earle A. Wootton (PUB); Boots Brunner (ME); 6,500; (I); 717-278-6397

SUSQUEHANNA TRANSCRIPT, (We), 212-216 Exchange St., Susquehanna 18847; Charles Ficarro (ED & PUB); 2,000; 7[illegible] 853-3134

RADIO

WPEL (1250 AM, 96.5 FM), Locust & High Sts., Montrose 18801; Larry Souder (GM); Lloyd Sheldon (NE); 717-278-2811

TIOGA COUNTY

WEEKLIES

EKLAND JOURNAL, THE, (M), 3 Mechanic St., Lawrenceville 16929, John Lyden (PUB & ED); 11,000; (I); 717-827-2889

FREE PRESS-COURIER, (We), Box 515, Westfield 16950; Tioga Printing Corp. (PUB); Marie Pepero (ED); 4,000 (I); 814-367-2230

PENNY SAVER, (Tu), 98 N. Main St., Mansfield 16933; Richard M. Colegrove (ED & PUB); 16,500 (I); 717-662-3277

VALLEY DOLLAR SAVER, (Tu), 199 W. Main St., Westfield 16950; Bill Gridley (ME); Don Fryday (PUB); 16,000; (I); 814-367-2622

WELLSBORO GAZETTE, THE, (We), 25 East Ave., Box 118, Wellsboro 16901; Terry Miller (ED); Donald J. Fryday (PUB); 6,500; (R); 717-724-2287

RADIO

WLIH-FM (107.1 mhz), 257 West Charleston Road, Whitneyville 16901; Robert L. Makin (PRES), Warren L. Berg (VP), Carol B. Makin (GM); 717-724-4272

WNBT (1490 AM, 104.5 FM), Box 98, Wellsboro 16901; David Burket (GM); Bill Gibson (ND); 717-724-1490

WNJR-FM (104.7 mhz), 810 Fifth Avenue, New Kensington 15068; Bob Hank (GM); 412-337-3588

WXMU-FM (89.5 mhz), Mansfield University of Pennsylvania, Box 84, South Hall, Mansfield 16933; Tim Andrews (GM), Phil Sykes (SM), Keith Geissler (PD); 717-662-4650

UNION COUNTY

WEEKLIES

LEWISBURG DAILY JOURNAL, (Th), P.0. Box 348, 27 S. Fifth St., Lewisburg 17837-0348; Robert Burdon (ED); Park Newspapers (PUB); 2,662; (I); 717-523-1268

MIFFLINBURG TELEGRAPH, THE, (Th), 358 Walnut St., Mifflinburg 17844-0189; Harris Lemon (PUB); Linda Campbell (ED); 929; (R); 717-966-2255

RADIO

WGRC-FM (91.3 mhz), Nine North Third Street, P.O. Box 268, Lewisburg 17837; Larry Weidman (GM), Don Hughes (PD); 717-523-1190

WTGC (1010 AM), 101 N. Armory Blvd., P.O. Box 592, Lewisburg 17837; Lou Maierhofer (GM); Doug Mapes (PD & ND); 717-523-3271

WVBU-FM (90.5 mhz), Box C-3088, Bucknell University, Lewisburg 17837; Evan Lippman (SM), Jason Gish (GM), Colin Bridgewater (PD); 717-524-3489 or 717-524-1326

WWBE (98.3 FM), 333 Chestnut St., Mifflinburg 17844; Mark Fleisher (GM & SM); Steve Rockwell (PD); 717-966-1098

VENANGO COUNTY

DAILIES

DERRICK, THE, (M-1), Box 928, 1510 W. First St., Oil City 16301; E. P. Boyle (PUB); P.C. Boyle (ED); 16,443; (I); 814-676-7444

NEWS-HERALD, THE, (E-1), P.0. Box 911, 631 12th St., Franklin 16323; James W. Davis (ME); E.P. Boyle (PUB); 8,000; (I); 814-432-3141

WEEKLIES

PROGRESS NEWS, (Tu), Box A, 408 Main St., Emlenton 16373; David J. Staab (ED); Steab Typographic (PUB); 15,000; (I); 412-867-1112

RADIO

WKQW (1120 AM), 234 Elm St., Oil City 16301; Stephen M. Olszowka (GM, PD, SM, ND & NE); 814-676-8254

WFRA (1450 AM & 99.3 FM), Box 908, Franklin 16323; Robert H. Stauber (GM); Nancy Steinbach (ND); Thomas Stauber (ND); 814-432-2188

WOYL (1340 AM), Box 1127, 746 Grange St., Oil City 16301; Sam Gordan & Lynn Morrow (SM); John Todler (ND); 814-676-5744

WRJS (98.5 FM), Co-owned with WOYL (AM); 814-676-5744

WVEN (99.3 FM), Co-owned with WFRA (AM); 814-432-2188

WARREN COUNTY

DAILIES

WARREN TIMES OBSERVER, (M-1), P.0. Box 188, 205 Penna Ave. West, Warren 16365; Kevin Mead (PUB); Jude H. Dippola (MD); 13,000; (I); 814-723-8200

WEEKLIES

VALLEY VOICE AND ECHO, THE, P.0. Box 903, 336 1/2 Pennsylvania Ave. West, Warren 16365; Kevin Downey (ME) 3,100; (I); 1-800-726-3400

WARREN COUNTY GUIDE, (Mo), 400 E. Main St., Youngsville 16371; Barb Hartmann (ED & PUB); 32,500; (Shop); 814-563-7546

RADIO

WGSI (103.1 FM), P.0. Box 434, Rt. 62 N, Russell 16345; Liz Egbert (GM); Michelle Carvell (PD); 814-757-8751

WNAE (1310 AM), P.0. Box 824, Warren 16365; W. LeRoy Schneck (PRES.); Robert Seiden (NE); Mark Silvis (PD); 814-723-1310

WRRN (92.3 FM), Co-owned with WNAE (AM)

WASHINGTON COUNTY

DAILIES

OBSERVER REPORTER, THE, (M-1), 122 S. Main St., Washington 15301; Parker Burroughs (ED); John L. S. Northrop (PUB); William B. Northrop (PUB); 38,100; 412-222-2200

WEEKLIES

ADVERTISER, THE, (We), Box 929, 3801 Washington Rd., McMurray 15317; Debbie Popp (ED); Richard L. Barnes (PUB); 37,500; (I); 412-561-0700

ALMANAC, THE, (We), Box 929, McMurray 15317; Debbie Popp (ED); Richard L. Barnes (PUB); 32,500; (I); 412-561-0700

BURGETTSTOWN ENTERPRISE, (We), P.0. Box 191, 11 Main St., Burgettstown 15021; James T. Dallara (ED); Observer Publishing Co. (PUB); 3,800; (R); 412-947-4700

RECORD-OUTLOOK, THE, (We), 116 E. Lincoln Ave., P.0. Box 117, McDonald 15057; James T. Dallara (ED); Observer Publishing Co. (PUB); 3,300; (I); 412-926-2111

TIMES, THE, (Tu), 719 Main St., Bentleyville 15314; Debra A. George (PUB & ED); 2,200; (I); 412-239-4500

TODAY'S MAIL, (Mo), 440 W. Main St., Monongahela 15063; John & William Northrop (PUB); 10,000; (I); 412-258-7000

WEEKLY RECORDER, (Fr), 214 Main St., P.0. Box F, Claysville 15323; Betty Jones (ED & PUB); 3,500; (i); 412-663-7742

RADIO

WESA (940 AM, 98.3 FM), Box 202, Charleroi 15022; Richard A. Stafford (GM); Eric Hagman (ND); Chris Lash (PD); 412-483-6551

WJPA (1450 AM), 98 S. Main St., Washington 15301; Michael S. Siegel (GM); Jim Jefferson (NE); Pete Povich (PD); 412-222-2110

WKEG (1110 AM), 71 North Main St., Washington 15301; James Gregorakis (GM); Cliff Ewing (PD); 412-228-4307

WVCS (91.9 FM), 428 Hickory St., Univ. of Pa., California 15419; Lynn Wooley (PD); Dennis Gates (NE); 412-938-4330

WWCS (540 AM), Box 191, Canonsburg 15317; D. Donato (GM); 412-745-5400

WWCS (540 AM), P.0. Box WWCS, Pittsburgh 15241; Joe DiDonato (GM); Woody Cunningham (PD); George Kademenos (ND); 412-531-WWCS

WYTK (95.3 FM), Co-owned with WJPA (AM)

WAYNE COUNTY

WEEKLIES

NEWS-EAGLE, THE, (We & Fr), 522 Spring St., Hawley 18428; John C. Dyson, Jr. (ED); News Eagle Inc. (PUB); 6,500; 717-226-4547

WAYNE INDEPENDENT, THE, (Tu, Th & Sa), P.O. Box 122, 220 8th St., Honesdale 18431; Dennis Kozak (GM); James Lee (ED); 9,000; (I); 717-253-3055

RADIO

WDNH (1590 AM, 95.3 FM), P.O. Box 1104, Honesdale 18431; George Schmitt (GM & PD); Dennis O'Connor (ND); Edward K. Histed (SM); 717-253-1616

WESTMORELAND COUNTY

DAILIES

LATROBE BULLETIN, (E-1), 1211 Ligonier St., Latrobe 15650; Thomas Whiteman (PUB); Kim Opatka (ED); 10,000; (IR); 412-537-3351

STANDARD OBSERVER, THE, (E-1), Box 280, Irwin 15642; Victor Ketchman (PUB); Jim Sosinski (EE) 14,534; (I); 412-863-3601

TRIBUNE REVIEW, THE, (M & S), Cabin Hill Dr., Greensburg 15601; M. Scaife (PUB); George Beidler (ED); 52,703, M; 82,067, S; (I); 412-834-1151

VALLEY INDEPENDENT, THE, (E-1), Eastgate 19, Monessen 15062; Frank Jaworski (ED); Raymond E. Lindes (PUB); 18,000; (I); 412-684-5200

WEEKLIES

ADVISER, THE, (We), 229 Pittsburgh Street, Scottdale 15683; H. Ralph Hernley (PUB); 3,000; 412-887-7400

CATHOLIC ACCENT, 723 E. Pittsburgh St., Greensburg 15601; Alice Laurich (ED); Bishop Anthony G. Bosco (PUB); 53,500; (Rel); 412-834-4010

HARRISON CITY POST, THE, (Tu), R.D. 1, Box 189-C, Jeannette 15644; Michael Kunkle (ME & PUB); 9,000; (I); 412-744-3270

INDEPENDENT-OBSERVER, THE, (We), 229 Pittsburgh St., Scottsdale 15683; H. Ralph Hernley (PUB); Marsha Foryes (ED); 4,000; 412-887-7400

JEANNETTE SPIRIT, THE, (We), 310 Clay Ave., Jeannette 15644; H. Ralph Hernley (PRES. & PUB); Gregory L. Stock (ED); 2,580; (I); 412-527-2868

KISKI NEWS, (Sa), Box 90, Vandergrift 15690; Howard Grimes (PUB); Judy Laurinatis (ED); 20,863; (SHOP); 412-567-5556

LIGONIER ECHO, THE, (We), 112 W. Main St., Ligonier 15658; The Laurel Group Press (PUB); Richard Schwab (ED); 4,600; (I); 412-238-2111

MARKETPLACE, THE, (Mo), P.O. Box 73, Murrysville 15668; Maxine Cooper (PUB), Georgia Boring (ED); 10,000; 412-237-3471

MARKETPLACE, (Mo), 203 Walnut Street, Vandergrift 15690; Howard Grimes (PUB), Kurt Amendola (Advt. Mang.); 23,228; 412-567-5656

MOUNT PLEASANT JOURNAL, THE, (We), 22-33 S. Church St., Mount Pleasant 15666; H. Ralph Hernley (PUB); Paul S. Brittain (ED); 6,200; (I); 412-547-5722

NEWS-CITIZEN, THE, (We), 203 Walnut St., Box 90, Vandergrift 15690; Howard Grimes (PUB); Judy Laurinatis (ED); 1,900; (I); 412-567-5656

NORTH HUNTINGDON POST, THE, (Tu), R.D. 1, Box 189-C, Jeannette 15644; Michael Kunkle (ME & PUB); 9,000; (I); 412-744-3270

PENN FRANKLIN NEWS, (Mo & We), Box 73, Murrysville 15668; Georgia Boring (ED); Maxine Cooper (PUB); 4,000; (I); 412-327-3471

TIMES-SUN, THE, (We), 204 South First St., West Newton 15089; H. Ralph Hernley (PUB); Gregg Kretchun (ED); 3,022; (I); 412-872-6800

YOUNGWOOD ADVISOR, THE, (We), P.O. Box 222, 229 Pittsburgh St., Scottsdale 15683; H. Ralph Hernley (PUB); Charles Brittain (ED); 2,914; (I); 412-887-6101

RADIO

WBCW (1530 AM), 111 S. 4th St., Jeannette 15644; Verna Calisti (GM); Clair Thomas (ND); 412-527-5656

WCNS (1480 AM), 317 Depot St., Latrobe 15650; John Longo (GM); Don Carnahan (PD); Holly Watte (ND); 412-537-3338

WEZE-FM (104.7 mhz), 810 5th Avenue, New Kensington 15068; George Hart (GM); 412-362-2144

WHJB (620 AM), 245 Brown St., Greensburg 15601; Barry Banker (ND); Norman Slemenda (GM); Ron Adams (PD); 412-834-0600

WKPA (1150 AM), 810 5th Ave., New Kensington 15068; George Hart (SM); Mike McQueen (PD); 412-337-3588

WMYU (1100 AM), R.D. 1, Box 189 C, Jeanette 15644; Michael P. Kunkle,(GM); 412-744-3270

WQTW-AM (1570.0 khz), Geoge Street, Latrobe 15650; Chris R. Molten (GM & SM), Debbie Larson (PD); 412-539-2511

WSSZ (107 FM), Co-owned with WHJB (AM)

WYDD (104.7 FM), Co-owned with WKPA (AM)

TELEVISION

WPCB-TV (Ch. 40), CTB Signal Hill Dr., Wall 15198-1499; David Skeba (PD); Oleen Eagle (GM); 412-824-3930

WYOMING COUNTY

WEEKLIES

NEW AGE EXAMINER, THE, (Tu & Fr), P.O. Box 59, 16 E. Tioga St., Tunkhannock 18657; James Dillon (PUB & ED); 5,260; (I); 717-836-2123

ROCKET COURIER, (Fri), P.O. Box 187, Wyalusing 18853; W. David Keeler (ED); Wes Skillines (NE); 5,500; (I); 717-746-1217

RADIO

WEMR (1460 AM), R.D. 3, P.O. Box 1460, Tunkhannock 18657; Norman Werkheiser (GM); Aldo J. Cardoni (PD & PM); Sharon Mikovitch (ND); Kathy Marshall (SM); 717-836-1460

YORK COUNTY

DAILIES

BARGAIN SHEET, (Th), 31 S. Baltimore St., Dillsburg 17019; Marie Chomicki (ED); David March & Marie Chomicki (PUB); 15,000; (I); 717-432-3456

EVENING SUN, THE, (E-1), Box 514, 135 Baltimore St., Hanover 17331; Wayne Lowman (ED); 25,000; (I); 717-637-3736

YORK DAILY RECORD, (M-1), 1750 Industrial Hwy., York 17402; 40,000; (I); 717-757-4842

YORK SUN NEWS/YORK DISPATCH, THE, (E-1), P.O. Box 2807, 15-21 E. Philadelphia St., York 17405; Peter Bernhard (PUB); Nelson Lampe (ED); 49,500; (I); 717-854-1575

WEEKLIES

COMMUNITY COURIER, (We), 320 Loucks Road, York 17404; Charles Engle (PUB), Richard Myers (ED); 60,650; 717-845-8771

DILLSBURG BANNER, (Th), 31 S. Baltimore St., Dillsburg 17019; Marie Chomicki (ED); David March & Marie Chomicki (PUB); 2,000; (I); 717-432-3456

FREE PRESS, (We), 5-A South Main St., Shrewsbury 17361; Steve Hevner (ED); 45,708; (I); 717-235-6835

RECORD ADVERTISER, (Tu), 549 S. Main St., Shrewsbury 17361; P. Gary Zarfoss (PUB); Cynthia Boyd (ED); (I); 26,503; 717-235-3811

STAR, (We), P.O. Box 47, 811 Main St., Delta 17314-0047; Star Printing Co. (PUB); Gilbert Sommer (ED); 3,150; (R); 717-456-5692

YORK SUNDAY NEWS, (S); P.O. Box 2807, 15-17th East Philadelphia St., York 17405; Nelson Lampe (ED); 50,000; 717-854-7881

RADIO

WARM-FM (103.3 mhz), Box 910, York 17405; Chris J. Huber, Jr. (GM); 717-764-1155

WGCB (1440 AM, 96.1 FM), Box 88, Red Lion 17356; Geneva Stamper (SM); Brett Dolinger (ND); 717-244-5360

WHTF (92.7 FM), 360 Copenhaffer Rd., York 17404, Douglas George (GM); Mike Snyder (ND); Dave Powers (PD); 717-266-6606

WHVR (1280 AM), Box 234, Hanover 17331; Joan McAnall (SM), Rick McCauslin (GM); Ed Clark (ND); 717-637-3831

WOBG-AM (1250 khz), P.O. Box 2506, York 17405-2506; Karen Luft (GM), Craig Rhodes (ND); 717-755-1049

WOYK (1350 AM), 1360 Copenhafer Rd., York 17404; Joan Beck (GM); Chuck Edwards (PD); Mike Snyder (ND); 717-266-6606

WQXA (105.7 FM), P.O. Box 2506, York 17402; Rich Lewis (GM & SM); Mark McKenzie (PD); Craig Rhodes (ND); 717-757-9402

WSBA (910 AM, 103.3 FM), P.O. Box 910, York 17405; Chris J. Huber, Jr. (VP & GM); Terry Eisenburg (ND); 717-764-1155

WVYC (88.1 FM), York College, York 17405; Daniel Hock (GM); Steve Olenik (ND); 717-845-7413

WXKU (1250 AM), Co-owned with WQXA

WYCR (98.5 FM), Co-owned with WHVR (AM)

TELEVISION

WGCB-TV (Ch. 49), Box 88, Red Lion 17356; John Norris (PRES); John Stockstill (PM); 717-246-1681

WPMT-TV (Ch. 43), 2005 S. Queen St., York 17403; John Riggins (GM); Cindy Hunt (PM); 717-843-0043

PENNSYLVANIA JOURNALS AND MAGAZINES

Abbreviations:
mo. — monthly; bi-mo. — bi-monthly; bi-wkly. — bi-weekly; ti — times; quar — quarterly; wkly. — weekly; bi-ann. — bi-annually

AGRICULTURE

Atlantic Communicator, 1225 Industrial Hwy., Southampton 18966, bi-mo.
Baer's Agricultural Almanac, 356 W. Orange St., Box 328, Lancaster 17603, 1 ti. a yr.
Baer's Garden Newsletter, P.O. Box 328, Lancaster 17603, quar.
Beef Today, 230 W. Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, mo.
Bio-Dynamics, P.O. Box 550, Kimberton 19442-0550, quar.
Dairy Today, 230 W. Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, mo.
Delicious, 328 S. Main S., New Hope 18938, 8 ti. a yr.
Farm Economics, Penn State University, 1 Weaver Bldg., State College 16801, bi-mo.
Farm and Home News, Box 125, Monroeton 18832, wkly.
Farm Journal, 230 Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, 14 ti. a yr.
Farm Museum Directory, Box 328, Lancaster 17603, bi-ann.
Food Industry Advisor, P.O. Box 1047, 224 Pine St., Harrisburg 17101, mo.
Food Trade News, 119 Sibley Ave., Ardmore 19005, mo.
Grange Advocate for Rural Pennsylvania, 1604 N. Second St., Harrisburg 17102, tri-wkly.
Harness Horse, P.O. Box 10779, Harrisburg 17105, Sat.
Hogs Today, 230 W. Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, mo.
Horse of Delaware Valley, P.O. Box 223, Unionville 19375, mo.
ISI Atlas of Science: Animal and Plant Sciences, 3501 Market St., Philadelphia 19104, quar.
Lancaster Farming, P.O. Box 366, 22 E. Main St., Lititz 17543, wkly.
New Farm, The, 33 E. Minor St., Emmaus 18098, 7 ti. a yr.
Organic Gardening, 33 E. Minor St., Emmaus 18098, 10 t. a yr.
Pennsylvania Farmer, 704 Lisburn Rd., Camp Hill 17011, mo.
Performance Horseman, Gum Tree Corner, Unionville 19375, mo.
Practical Horseman, Gum Tree Corner, Unionville 19375, mo.
Server Pennsylvania, The, 2545-47 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15210, mo.
Tobacco Industry Litigation Reporter, 5123 West Chester Pike, Edgemont 19028, bi-wkly.
Top Producer, 230 W. Washington, Sq., Philadelphia 19105, mo.
Tri-State Food News, 610 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146, mo.

AUTOMOBILES/TRAVEL

AAA Today, P.O. Box 1910, 1020 Hamilton Street, Allentown 18105, 5 ti. a yr.
AAA Travel Topics, 2023 Market St., Harrisburg 17103, 5 ti. a yr.
AAA Traveler, 118 E. Market St., York 17401, quar.
Antique Automobile, 501 W. Governor Road, P.O. Box 417, Hershey 17033, bi-mo.
Automotive Cooling Journal, P.O. Box 1307, Lansdale 19446
Automotive Engineering, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale 15096, mo.
Automotive Industries, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
Automotive Industries Insider, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
Automotive Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo. (2)
Automotive Market Report, 1101 Fulton Bldg., Pittsburgh 15222, wkly.
Automotive Marketing, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
Commercial Carrier Journal, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
Erie Motorist, The, 420 W. 6th Street, Erie 16507, bi-mo.
Gas Engine Magazine, 356 W. Orange Street, Box 328, Lancaster 17603, mo.
Happenings, Box 61, Clarks Summit 18411, mo.
Keystone Motorist, 2040 Market Street, Philadelphia 19103, bi-mo.
Motor Age, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089-0150, mo.
News of the Poconos, P.O. Box 68, Swiftwater 18370, mo.
Owner Operator, 201 King of Prussia Rd., Radnor 19089, 9 ti. a yr.
Penn-Dutch Traveler, P.O. Box 496, New Holland 17557, 17 ti. a yr.
Racing Digest, Box 101, Dover 17315, wkly.
Travelore Report, The, 1512 Spruce Street, Philadelphia 19102, mo.
Reading-Berks Auto Club Magazine, 920 Van Reed Rd., Wyomissing 19610, 6 ti. a yr.
Tourist Attractions and Parks, 7000 Terminal Sq., Suite 210, Upper Darby 19082, 6 ti. a yr.
Valley Magazine, P.O. Box 409, Selinsgrove 17870, quar.
Valley Motorist, 100 Hazel St., P.O. Box AAA, Wilkes-Barre 18703, bi-mo.
Western Pennsylvania Motorist, 202 Penn Circle West, Pittsburgh 15206, mo.
Where and When, 403 S. Allen Street, State College 16801, mo.

COLLEGE JOURNALS

Academian, Academy of the New Church, P.O. Box 278, Bryn Athyn 19009, 8 ti. a yr.
Academy Accents, Lutheran Theological Seminary, 7301 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia 19119-1794, quar.
Acquinas, University of Scranton, Box D, Scranton 18510, wkly.
Advocate, The, University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown 15904, wkly.
Albrightian, The, Albright College, Albright/107, P.O. Box 15234, Reading 19612-5234, wkly.
Allegheny Magazine, Allegheny College, Meadville 16335, quar.
Alleghney Review, The, Allegheny College, Box 32, Meadville 16335, quar.
Allegheny View, Community College of Allegheny, 808 Ridge Ave., Pittsburgh 15212 mo. (2)
Allied Health Review, Thomas Jefferson University, (College of Allied Health Sciences), 1020 Locust St., Jefferson Alumni Hall, Room M-6, Philadelphia 19107, 2 ti. a yr.
Altoona Collegian, Penn State University, Altoona 16601-3760, mo. (2)
Alumni News Bulletin, - Grove City College, Grove City 16127, 5 ti. a yr.
Alumni Update, Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science, Schoolhouse Lane & Henry Ave., Philadelphia 19144, quar.
American College Outlook The, American College, 270 Bryn Mawr Avenue, Bryn Mawr 19010-9989, 3 ti. a yr.
American Institute of Design, 1616 Orthodox St., Philadelphia 19124, mo.
Apothecary, 3307 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19140, 3 ti. a yr.
Beacon, Wilkes College, Wilkes-Barre 18766, Thurs
Beaver Herald, Pennsylvania State University, Brodhead Road, Monaca 15061, mo.
Berks Voice, Penn State University, Tulpehocken Rd., Reading 19610-6009, mo.
Billboard, Wilson College, 1015 Philadelphia Ave. Chambersburg 17201, 15 ti. a yr.
Bits & Bytes, RETS Education Center, Westchester Pike & Malin Rd., Broomall 19008, wkly.
Boyce Collegian, Community College of Allegheny Co., 595 Beatty Rd., Monroeville 15146, bi-mo.
Brown and White, Lehigh University, Bethlehem 18015, Tues. and Fri.
Bryn-Mawr-Haverford College News, Haverford 19041, Fri.
Bucknell World, Bucknell University, Lewisburg 17837, bi-mo.
Bucknellian, Bucknell University, Box C-3059, Lewisburg 17837, wkly.
Bucks County Collegian, The, Bucks County Community College, Swamp Rd., Newtown 18940, wkly.
Bulletin-Shield, Holy Family College, Grant & Frankford Sts., Philadelphia 19114, 4 ti. a yr.
Cabrini College Loguitur, 610 King of Prussia Rd., Radnor 19087, wkly.
California Times, California University of Pennsylvania, California Memorial Union, California 15419, wkly.
Campus, The, Allegheny College, Box 12, Meadville 16335 wkly.
Campus Courier, Lehigh County Community College, 2370 Main St., Schnecksville 18078-9372, mo.
Campus Times, The, Penn State Capitol Campus, Harrisburg 17057, 17 ti. a yr.
Campus Voice, Bloomsburg State University, Bloomsburg 17815, tri-wkly.
Capitol Times, The, Pennsylvania State University, Middletown 17057, bi-wkly.
Carlow Courier, Carlow College, 3333 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 15213, 6 ti. a yr.
Carnegie Mellon Magazine, Carnegie Mellon University, 5017 Forbes Ave., 2nd Fl., Pittsburgh 15213, quar.
Charger Challenger, The, Lancaster Bible College, 901 Eden Road, Lancaster 17601, mo.

Chronicle, The, United Wesleyan College, 1414 E. Cedar St., Allentown 18103, wkly.

Clarion Call, Clarion University of Pennsylvania, 114 Harvey Hall, Clarion 16214, wkly.

College News, The, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr 19010, bi-wkly.

College of Graduate Studies News, Thomas Jefferson University, (College of Graduate Studies), 1020 Locust St., Jefferson Alumni Hall, Room M-6, Philadelphia 19107, 2 ti. a yr.

College Reporter, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster 17604, Mon.

Collegian, Grove City College, Grove City 16127, Fri.

Columns, The, University of the Arts, Broad & Pine Sts., Philadelphia 19102, 2 ti. a yr.

Comenian, The, Moravian College, Bethlehem 18108, Wed.

Communitarian, The, Delaware County Commuunity College, Route 252, Media Line Road, Media 19063, mo.

Commuter Courier, Mount Aloysius Junior College, Cresson 16330, mo. (2)

Crestiad, Cedar Crest College, 100 College Drive, Allentown 18104-6196, 10 ti. a yr.

Cross Roads, Westmoreland County Community College, College Station Rd., Youngwood 15697, bi-mo.

Crown, The, King's College, 133 N. Franklin St., Wilkes-Barre 18711, bi-wkly.

Crusader, The, Box 772, Susquehanna University, Selinsgrove 17870, Fri.

Cube, The, Butler County Community College, College Drive Oaks Hills, Butler 16001-1203, wkly.

Cub's Roar, Penn State University, 120 Ridgeview Drive, Dunmore 18512, mo.

Daily Collegian, The, Penn State University, 123 South Burrowes St., University Park 16801-3882, 5 ti. a wk.

Daily Pennsylvanian, The, University of Penna., 4015 Walnut Street, Philadelphia 19104, morn. ex. Sat. & Sun.

Dickinson Law Review, 150 S. College Street, Dickinson Law School, Carlisle 17013, quar.

Dickinson Lawyer, The, The Dickinson School of Law, 150 South College St., Carlisle 17103, bi-ann.

Dickinson Magazine, Dickinson College, Carlisle 17013, semi-ann.

Dickinson Today, Dickinson College, Carlisle 17013, 8 ti. a yr.

Dickinsonian, The, Dickinson College, Carlisle 17013, wkly.

Digest of Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine, Philadelphia College of Osteophathic Medicine, 4150 City Ave., Philadelphia 19131, quar.

Dome, Widener University, Box 1080, Chester 19013, wkly.

Drexel Triangle, Drexel University, 32nd and Chestnut Streets, Philadelphia 19104, wkly.

Duquesne Duke, Duquesne Univ., 302 Duquesne Union, Pittsburgh 15219, wkly.

Eastern's World, Eastern College, Saint Davids 19087, quar.

Etownian, Elizabethtown College, Elizabethtown 17022, wkly

First Edition, The, Chatham College, Box 87, Pittsburgh 15232, 6 ti. a yr.

Flashlight, The, Mansfield University of Pennsylvania, Memorial Hall, Room 217, Mansfield 16933, wkly.

Forum, The, Community College of Allegheny, 1750 Clairton Rd., West Mifflin 15122, mo. (2)

Fourth Estate, The, Harrisburg Area Community College, 3300 Cameron, St. Rd., Harrisburg 17110-2999, mo. (2)

Gannon Knight, The, P.O. Box 526, Gannon University, Erie 16541, wkly.

Gannon University Magazine, University Sq., Erie 16541, quar.

Geneva Alumnus, Geneva College, Beaver Falls 15010, quar.

Gettysburg Seminary Newsletter, The, Lutheran Theological Seminary at Gettysburg, 61 W. Confederate Ave., Gettysburg 17325, 4 ti. a yr.

Gettysburgian, Box 434, Gettysburg College, Gettysburg 17325, wkly.

Globe, 201 Wood Street, Point Park College, Pittsburgh 15222, Thurs.

Grizzly, The, Ursinus College, Main St., Collegeville 19426, wkly.

Grove City College-Alumni News, Grove City 16127, bi-mo.

Gwynmercian, The, Gwynedd Valley College, Gwynedd Valley 19437, 6 ti. a yr.

Hahnemann University Magazine, Hahnemann University, Broad & Vine Sts., Mail Stop 520, Philadelphia 19102, mo.

Harcum Herald, The, Harcum Junior College, Bryn Mawr 19010, 9 ti. a yr.

Hawk, The, St. Joseph's University, 5600 City Ave., 314 Campion Center, Philadelphia 19131, wkly.

Herald, The, Beaver College, Glenside 19038, quar.

High Acres Collegian, Penn State University, Highacres, Route 93, Hazleton 18201, 16 ti. a yr.

Holcad, Westminster College, P.O. Box 213, New Wilmington 16172, wkly.

Immaculatan, The, Immaculata College, Immaculata 19345, mo.

Inside PCO, Pennsylvania College of Optometry, 1200 West Godfrey Ave., Philadelphia 19141, 2 ti. a yr.

Internal Journal, Reconstructionist Rabbinical College, Greenwood Ave. & Church St., Wyncote 19095, wkly.

In Touch, Baptist Bible College of Pennsylvania, 538 Venard Rd., Clarks Summitt 18411, wkly.

Invoice, Erie Business Center, 246 W. Ninth St., Erie 16501, 3-4 ti. a yr.

Jefferson Medical College Alumni Bulletin, Thomas Jefferson University, 1020 Locust St., Room M41, Philadelphia 19107-6799, quar.

Keystone, The, Kutztown State University 19530, bi-wkly.

Lafayette Magazine, Lafayette College, PICRO, Markle Hall, Easton 18042, 4 ti. a yr.

La Roche Crossover, La Roche College, 9000 Babcock Blvd., Pittsburgh 15237-5828, mo.

LaSalle (Coll. Alumni), LaSalle University, Philadelphia 19141, quar.

La Salle Collegian, La Salle University, 20th St., and Olney Ave., Philadelphia 19141, wkly.

La Vie Collegienne, Lebanon Valley College, Annville 17003-0501, wkly.

Legionnaire, Valley Forge Military Academy, Eagle & Radnor St. Rds., Wayne 19087, 4 ti. a yr.

Lehigh Alumni Bulletin, Lehigh University, Bethlehem 18015, 4 ti. a yr.

Lehigh Week, Lehigh University, 405 Linderman Library 30, Bethlehem 18015, wkly.

Link, The, Spring Garden College, 7500 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia 19119, mo.

Lincolnian, The, Lincoln University 19352, 12 ti. a yr.

Lion's Tail, The, Penn State University, College Place, DuBois 15801, bi-wkly.

Looking Glass, The, Neumannn College, Aston 19014, mo.

Loquitur, The, Cabrini College, News Room, 610 King of Prussia Rds., Radnor 19087-3699, wkly.

Loretto, The, Saint Francis College, P.O. Box 1450, Loretto 15940, bi-wkly.

LSB Newsletter, Lansdale School of Business, 201 Church Rd., North Wales 19454, mo.

Lycourier, The, Lycoming College, Williamsport 17701, wkly.

Marker, The, Hussian School of Art, 1010 Arch St., Philadelphia 19107, quar.

Merciad, The, Mercyhurst College, 501 E. 38th St., Erie 16546, wkly.

Minstrel, Allentown College of St. Francis de Sales, Center Valley 18034, mo.

Minuteman, The, Robert Morris College, 600 Fifth Ave., Pittsburgh 15219, mo.

Misericordian The, College Misericordia, Box 1, Merrick Hall, Dallas 18612, mo. (2)

Mission & Ministry, 3 11th St., Ambridge 15003, quar.

Montgazette, Montgomery County Community College, 340 DeKalb Pike, Blue Bell 19422, wkly.

Mortem Poste The, Hahnemann University, Hahnemann New College Bldg., 245 North 15th St., Philadelphia 19102-1192, mo.

Mount Airy Parish Practice Notebook, Lutheran Theological Seminary, 7301 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia 19119-1794, quar.

Muhlenberg Weekly, Muhlenberg College, 24th & Chew Sts., Allentown 18104, wkly.

New Keystonian, The, Keystone Junior College, La Plume 18440, 6 ti. a yr.

News Byte, CHI Institute, 520 Street Rd., Southampton 18966, quar.

Nittany News, The, Penn State University, 1031 Edgecomb Ave., York 17403, 8 ti. a yr.

Ogontz Campus News, Penn State University, 1600 Woodland Rd., Abington 19001, mo.

Our Perspective, Triangle Tech, 1940 Perrysville Ave., Pittsburgh 15214, 6 ti. a yr.

Outlook, Luzerne County Community College, Prospect St. & Middle Rd., Nanticoke 18634, bi-wkly.

PS, Lutheran Theological Seminary, 7301 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia 19119-1794, quar.

PSM Collegian, Penn State University, University Drive, McKeesport 15132 mo.

Palette, The, Moore College of Art and Design, 20th & The Parkway, Philadelphia 19103, mo.

Panorama, Pittsburgh Theological Seminary, 616 North Highland Ave., Pittsburgh 15206, quar.

Parameters-Journal of the U.S. Army War Coll., U.S. Army War College, Carlisle 17013, quar.

Patriot, The, Valley Forge Christian College, Charlestown Rd., Phoenixville 19460, bi-wkly.

PCO World, Pennsylvania College of Optometry, 1200 West Godfrey Ave., Philadelphia 19141, 3 ti. a yr.

Penn, 319 Pratt Hall, Indiana University of Pa., Indiana 15705, Mon., Wed., Fri.

Penn-Dulum, Central Pennsylvania Business School, College Hill Rd., Summerdale 17093-0309, quar.

Penn Stater, 105 Old Main Bldg., University Park 16802, bi-mo.

Pennsylvania Columns, Houston Hall, Univ. of Pa. 19104, quar.

Pennsylvania Gazette, University of Pennsylvania, 3533 Locust Walk, Philadelphia 19104, 8 ti. a yr.

Phoenix, 500 College Ave., Swarthmore College, Swarthmore 19081, Fri.

Pierce Today, Pierce Jr. College, 420 Pine St., Philadelphia 19102, 4 ti. a yr.

Pioneer, The, Point Park College, Pittsburgh 15222, mo.

Pitt Magazine, 2017 Cathedral of Learning, Pittsburgh 15260, bi-mo.

Pitt News, University of Pittsburgh, William Pitts Student Union, Pittsburgh 15260, Mon., Wed., Fri.

Prologue, The, Pittsburgh Theological Seminary, 616 North Highland Ave., Pittsburgh 15206, wkly.

Quad, The, West Chester University of Pennsylvania, 223 Sykes Union Bldg., West Chester 19383, wkly.

Rambler, Rosemont College, Rosemont 19010, bi-mo.

Ram Pages, Delaware Valley College of Science & Agriculture, Doylestown 18901, wkly.

Red and Black, Washington and Jefferson College, Washington 15301, Thurs.

Report, The, Valley Forge Christian College, Charlestown Rd., Phoenixville 19460, quar.

Reporter, Luzerne County Community College, Propspect St. & Middle Rd., Nanticoke 18634, quar.

Review, The, Saint Vincent College, Route 30 East, Latrobe 15650-2690, mo.

Roaring Lion, The, Penn State University, Route 119 North, Uniontown 15401, 9 ti. a yr.

Rocket, Slippery Rock University, Slippery Rock 16057, Fri.

Schuylkill Collegian, The, Penn State University, 200 University Drive, Schuylkill Haven 17972, 9 ti. a yr.

Scroll, The, Philadelphia College of the Bible, Langhorne Manor, Langhorne 19047, bi-wkly.

Seed & Harvest, Trinity Episcopal School for Ministry, 311 11th St., Ambridge 15003, mo.

Setonian, Seton Hill College, Greensburg 15601, bi-wkly.

Slate, The, Shippensburg State University, Cumberland Union Bldg., Shippensburg 17257, wkly.

Snapper, The, Millersville University, Student Memorial Center, Millersville 17551, wkly.

Source, The, University of Pittsburgh at Bradford, Campus Drive, Box 6, Bradford 16701, mo. (2)

Spartan, The, York College of Pennsylvania, Country Club Rd., York 17403, wkly.

Spectator, The, Edinboro University, 124 Faculty Annex, Edinboro 16444, wkly.

St. Joseph's University Magazine, St. Joseph's University, 5600 City Ave., Communications Office, Philadelphia 19131, 4 ti. a yr.

Strides, Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine, 8th & Race Sts., Philadelphia 19107, mo.

Stroud Courier, East Stroudsburg University, University Center, East Stroudsburg 18301, wkly.

Susquehanna Alumnus, Susquehanna University, Selinsgrove Hall, Selinsgrove 17870, quar.

Swarthmore College Bulletin, Swarthmore College 19081, 6 ti. a yr.

Swinging Bridge, The, Messiah College, Grantham 17027, bi-wkly.

Tartan, The, Carnegie Mellon Univ., Box 17, Pittsburgh 15389, Tues.

Temple Apothecary, Temple Univ. School of Pharmacy Alumni Assn., 3307 N. Broad Street, Philadelphia 19140, 4 ti. a yr.

Temple Review, Temple University, 1601 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19122, quar.

Temple Times, 302 University Services Bldg., Temple University, Philadelphia 19122, wkly.

Temple University News, Temple University, 405 Student Activities Ctr., 13th St. & Montgomery Ave., Philadelphia 19122, daily

Text, The, Schoolhouse Lane & Henry Ave., Philadelphia 19144, bi-wkly.

Thielensian, Thiel College, Box 1254, Greenville 16125, Tues.

Titan Talk, Community College of Beaver County, College Drive Road, Monaca 15060, wkly.

Tower, The, Beaver College, Glenside 19038, mo. (2)

Triangle, The, Drexel University, 32nd & Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia 19104, wkly.

Trilite, The, Holy Family College, Grant & Frankford Aves., Philadelphia 19114, mo.

Univeristy of Pennsylvania Law Review, University of Pennsylvania 3400 Chestnut St., Philadelphia 19104, 6 ti. a yr.

UPG Press, University of Pittsburgh, 1150 Mt. Pleasant Rd., Greensburg 15601, bi-wkly.

Valley, The, Lebanon Valley College, Annville 17033, quar.

Vanguard, The, Community College of Philadelphia, 1700 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 19130, wkly.

Villanova Engineer, Villanova School of Engineering, Villanova 19085, 4 ti. a yr.

Villanovan, Villanova University, Villanova 19085, Fri.

Voice, The, Bloomsburg University, Community Activity Office, Kehr Union, Bloomsburg 17815-1301, 2 ti. a wk.

W & J Magazine, Washington and Jefferson College, Washington 15301, quar.

Waltonian, The, Eastern College, Saint Davids 19087, mo.

Washington & Jefferson Magazine, Washington & Jefferson College, Washington 15301, 4 ti. a yr.

Weekly Collegian, The, Penn State University, 126 Carnegie Bldg., Univeristy Park 16802, wkly.

Westminster Magazine, Westminster College, Publication Office, New Wilmington 16172, quar.

Wharton Journal, The, 3733 Spruce Street, Philadelphia 19104, Thurs.

Wilkes-Barre Collegian, The, Penn State University, Lehman 18627, mo. (2)

Yellow Jacket, Waynesburg College, Waynesburg 15370, mo.

COMMERCIAL, PROFESSIONAL AND TRADE

Accent (wholesale jewelry), Sugartown Mews, Devon 19333, mo.

Advertising/Communications Times, 121 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia 19106, mo.

Aerospace Engineering, 400 Commonwealth Dr., Warrendale 15096, mo.

Allegheny Business News, 471 Lincoln Ave., Penthouse, Pittsburgh 15202, mo.

American Jewelry Manufacturer, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.

ASTM Standardization News, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia 19103, mo.

Atlantic Tech, 2626 Van Buren Ave., Valley Forge 19482, mo.

Bio Cycle, P.O. Box 351, 18 S. 7th Street, Emmaus 18049, 10 ti. a yr.

Biological Abstracts, BIOSIS, Philadelphia 19103, mo. (2)

Builder/Architect, 213 S. Craig St., Pittsburgh 15213, mo.

Builder/Dealers, 16 First Ave., Corry 16407, mo.

Business Digest, 2449 Golf Road, Philadelphia 19131, mo.

Business Digest of Delaware Valley, 2449 Golf Rd., Philadelphia 19131, 12 ti. a yr.
Business Digest of Lehigh Valley, P.O. Box 6287, Lehigh Valley 18001, mo.
Business Forms & Systems, 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19108, mo.(2)
Business Review, Ten Independence Mall, Philadelphia 19106, 6 ti. a yr.
Center City Office Weekly, 436 Regina Street, Philadelphia 19116, Tues.
Central Pennsylvania Business Month, 3214 E. Market St., York 17402, mo.
Central Penn Business Journal, 2509 Old Gettysburg Road, Camp Hill 17011, mo.
CLU Journal, American Society of Chartered Life Underwriters, Pub., 270 Bryn Mawr Ave., Bryn Mawr 19010, bi-mo.
Cockshaw's Construction Labor News & Opinions, P.O. Box 427, Newtown Square 19073, mo.
Commercial Carrier Journal, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
Community Affairs, Pa. Dept. of Community Affairs, 318 Forum Bldg, Harrisburg 17120, bi-mo.
Construction Equipment Guide, P.O. Box 156, Glenside 19038, mo. (2)
Corporate Monthly, 105 Chestnut St., P.O. Box 40168, Philadelphia 19106, mo.
Counselor, The, 1120 Wheeler Way, Langhorne 19047-1785, mo.
CPCU Journal (insurance & economics), 720 Providence Road, Kahler Hall, CB #9, Malvern 19355, quar.
Dealerscope Merchandising, 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19108, mo.
DEC Professional, 101 Witmer Rd., Horsham 19044, mo.
Decorative Products World, One Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, 9 ti. a yr.
Designer, The, 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19108, mo.
Directors and Boards, 229 S. 18th Street, Philadelphia 19103, quar.
Directory Industry Buyer's Guide, 2200 Sansom St., Philadelphia 19103, ann.
Distribution, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
Drexel Polymer Notes, Drexel University, Materials Eng. Dept., Philadelphia 19104, mo.
Dynamic Business, 1400 S. Braddock Ave., Pittsburgh 15218, 10 ti. a yr.
Eastern Economics Journal, Dept. of Economics, Temple University, Philadelphia 19122, 4 ti. a yr.
ECN, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
Electrical Systems Design, 5123 W. Chester Pike, P.O. Box 566, Edgemont 19028 10 ti. a yr.
Electronic Component News, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
Enroute Magazine, 121 South 13th St., Philadelphia 19107, bi-mo.
Executive Edge, 33 East Minor St., Emmaus 18098, mo.
Executive Report, 3 Gateway Ctr. 5th fl. South, Pittsburgh 15222, mo.
Family Business, The, Strawberry Square, 11 North 3rd St. - 2nd Floor, Harrisburg 17108, quar.
Financial Advertising Review, 1858 Charter Lane, P.O. Box 10488, Lancaster 17605-0488, mo.
Fire Resistant Materials and Products: Patents and Abstracts, 851 New Holland Ave., Lancaster 17604, quar.
Fire Science, Journal of, 815 Lancaster Ave., Box 3535, Lancaster 17604, bi-mo.
Focus (metro business), 1015 S. Chestnut Street, Philadelphia 19107, wkly.
Food Engineering, North American Edition, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
Food Eng. Int'l., Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, 10 ti. a yr.
Food Industry Advisor, The, 1029 Mumma Rd., P.O. Box 870, Camp Hill 17011-0870, mo.
Food Trade News (restaurants), 119 Sibley Ave., Ardmore 19005, mo.
Forms and Systems Professional, 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19108, 6 ti. a yr.
Frozen Food Executive, The, 604 W. Derry Rd., P.O. Box 398, Hershey 17033, mo.
Glass News, P.O. Box 7138, Pittsburgh 15213-7138, mo.
Global Trade, 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19108, mo.
Hardware Age, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
Hazardous & Waste Management, 243 West Main St., Kutztown 19530, mo.
Healthcare Advertising Review, 1858 Charter Lane, P.O. Box 10488, Lancaster 17605-0488, bi-mo.
Highway Builder, 800 N. Third Street, Harrisburg 17102, quar.
Human Resource Executive, 1035 Camphill Rd., Ft. Washington 19034, 10 ti. a yr.
IAN: Instrumentation and Automation News, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
I&CS, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
IEEE Almanack (elec'l eng'ga), 210 Moore School of EE, IEEE Philadelphia Section Office, Univ. of Pa. 19104-6314, mo.
In Business, Box 323, Emmaus 18049, bi-mo.
Industrial Heating, (thermal tech.), 1910 Cochran Rd., Ste. 630, Manonozk One, Pittsburgh 15220, mo.
Industrial Hygiene News, 8650 Babcock, Blvd., Pittsburgh 15237-5821, 6 ti. a yr.
Industrial Maintenance & Plant Operation, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
Industrial Safety and Hygiene News, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
In-Plant Reproductions (printing), 401 N. Broad Street, Philadelphia 19108, mo.
Instrumentation & Control News, Chilton Way, Radnor 19082, mo.
International Economic Review, Univ.
Investor Relations Update, P.O. Box 2365, West Chester 19382, mo.
Iron Age, 201 King of Prussia Rd., Radnor 19089, mo.
Iron Age (metalworking intl.), Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
Iron & Steel Engineer, 3 Gateway Center, Suite 2350, Pittsburgh 15222, mo.
Iron & Steelmaker, Iron & Steel Society, 410 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale 15086, mo.
JAPCA- The Journal of the Air & Waste Management Assosication, P.O. Box 2861, Pittsburgh 15230, mo.
Jewelers' Circular - Keystone, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.
JOM, P.O. Box 430, 420 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale 15086, mo.
Journal of Bio Active & Compatible Polymers, 815 Lancaster Ave., Box 3535, Lancaster 17604, quar.
Journal of Biomaterials Applications, Box 3535, 851 New Holland Ave., Lancaster 17604, quar.
Journal of Cellular Plastics, 851 New Holland Ave., Box 3535, Lancaster 17604, bi-mo.
Journal of Coated Fabrics, 815 Lancaster Ave., Box 3535, Lancaster 17604, quar.
Journal of Coatings Technology (paint, varnish), 1315 Walnut Street, Suite 832, Philadelphia 19107, mo.
Journal of Commercial Bank Lending, 1616 PNB Bldg., Philadelphia 19107, mo.
Journal of Composite Material, 851 New Holland Ave., Box 3535, Lancaster 17604, mo.
Journal of Elastomers & Plastics, 851 New Holland Ave., Box 3535, Lancaster 17604, quar.
Journal of Electronic Materials, 420 Commonwealth Dr., Warrendale 15086, 6 ti. a yr.
Journal of Intelligent Material Systems & Structures, Box 3535, Lancaster 17602, quar.
Journal of Plastic Film & Sheeting, 851 New Holland Ave., Box 3535, Lancaster 17604, quar.
Journal of Protective Coatings and Linings, 24 S. 18th St., Pittsburgh 15213, mo.
Journal of Testing and Evaluation, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia 19103, bi-mo.
Journal of Thermal Insulation, 851 New Holland Ave., P.O. Box 3535, Lancaster 17604, quar.
Journal of Thermoplastic Composite Materials, 815 New Holland Avenue, Bala Cynwyd 19004, mo.
Journal of the American Society of CLU & ChFC, 270 Bryn Mawr Ave., Bryn Mawr 19010, 6 ti. a yr.

Journal of the Society of Architectural Historians, 1232 Pine Street, Philadelphia 19107-5944, quar.

M&A Europe, 229 S. 18th St., Rittenhouse Sq., Philadelphia 19103, 6 ti. a yr.

Mainstream, The, P.O. Box 577, Manchester 17345, quar.

Managing, 213 S. Craig St., Pittsburgh 15213, quar.

Management World, 4622 Street Road, Trevose 19047, bi-mo.

Master Salesmanship, Concord Industrial Park, Concordville 19331, bi-wkly.

Measurements & Control, 2994 W. Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh 15216, bi-mo.

Mergers and Acquisitions, 229 S. 18th Street, Philadelphia 19103, bi-mo.

Metallurgical Transactions A, 420 Commonwealth Dr., Warrendale 15086, mo.

Metallurgical Transactions B, 420 Commonwealth Dr., Warrendale 15086, 6 ti. a yr.

Midrange Systems, 921 Bethlehem Pike, Spring House 19477, bi-wkly.

Moneytalk, 334 Highlark Dr., Larksville 18704, mo.

Morgan Directory Reviews, 2200 Sansom St., Philadlephia 19103-4350, quar.

Morgan Directory Reviews, 2200 Sanson St., Philadelphia 19103, quar.

Morgan Report on Directory Publishing, 2200 Sanson St., Philadelphia 19103, mo.

Morgan IPO Register, 2200 Sanson St., Philadelphia 19103, ann.

Movin' Out, 118 1/2 Franklin St., P.O. Box 97, Slippery Rock 16057, mo.

National Clothesline, The, 717 E. Chelten Ave., Philadelphia 19144, mo.

National Coin-Operators Reporter, 717 E. Chelten Ave., Philadelphia 19144, 6 ti. a yr.

Natural Foods Merchandiser, 244 S. Main, New Hope 18938, mo.

Northeast Pennsylvania Business Journal, 309-415 Plaza, Dallas 18612, mo.

Observer (alcol. bev. ind.), 226 N. 12th Street, Philadelphia, 19107, mo.

Orbis: A Journal of World Affairs, 3508 Market St., Suite 350, Philadelphia 19104, quar.

Package Printing, 401 N. Broad Street, Philadelphia 19108, mo.

Packaging Strategies, 122 S. Church St., West Chester 19382, mo. (2)

Pennsylvania Contractor, 219 Pine Street, Harrisburg 17101, bi-mo.

Pennsylvania CPA Journal, 1608 Walnut Street, Philadelphia 19103, 4 ti. a yr.

Penntrux, P.O. Box 128, Camp Hill 17001-0128, mo.

Philadelphia Business Journal, 718 Arch Street, Philadelphia 19106, wkly.

Pittsburgh Times-Journal, 4 N. Gateway, 9th Fl., Pittsburgh 15222, wkly.

Plastics in Building/Construction, 851 New Holland Ave., Lancaster 17604, mo.

PNPA PRESS (prntg. ind.) 2717 N. Front Street, Harrisburg 17110, 10 ti. a yr.

PNPA Press, 2717 North Front St., Harrisburg 17110, mo.

Police & Security News, 1690 Quarry Rd., P.O. Box 330, Kulpsville 19443, 6 ti. a yr.

Pollution Equipment News, 8650 Babcock Blvd., Pittsburgh 15237, bi-mo.

Polymers-Bends-Alloys & IPN's, 815 Lancaster Ave., Box 3535, Lancaster 17604, mo.

Printing Impressions, 401 N. Broad Street, Philadelphia 19108, mo.

Product Design Development (durable goods), Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.

Profiles in Healthcare Marketing, 1858 Charter Lane, P.O. Box 10488, Lancaster 17605-0488, 4 ti. a yr.

PSA Journal (photography), 2005 Walnut Street, Philadelphia 19103, mo.

Publishing Technology, 401 N. Broad St., Philadelhia 19108, 6 ti. a yr.

Reinforced Plastics and Composites, Journal of, 815 Lancaster Ave., Box 3535, Lancaster 17604, bi-mo.

Rep World, Box 2087, 806 Penn Ave., Sinking Spring 19608, quar.

Reuse/Recycle, 851 New Holland Ave., Lancaster 17604, mo.

Salon Today Management Magazine, 327 Morgantown Rd., P.O. Box 91, Reading 19603, 6 ti. a yr.

Scientist, The, 3501 Market St, Philadelphia 19104, bi-wkly.

Securities Insider Trading Litigation Reporter, 5123 West Chester Pike, Edgemont 19028, bi-mo.

Server Pennsylvania, The, 2545-47 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15210, mo.

Service Report, 1709 North Broad St., Lansdale 19446, bi-mo.

Seybold Report on Publishing Systems, P.O. Box 644, Media 19063, bi-wkly.

Stockholders & Creditors News Service, P.O. Box 208, Edgemont 19028, semi-mo.

Source, The, 1355 Old York Rd., Suite 301, Abington 19001, 6 ti. a yr.

Souvenirs and Novelties, 7000 Terminal Sq., Upper Darby 19082, 7 ti. a yr.

Speculators Magazine, 55 Easton, Ave., Yardley 19067, mo.

Suburban Business Review, 134 N. Wayne Ave., Wayne 19087, mo. (2)

Suburban West Business Magazine, 840 E. St. Rd., P.O. Box 31, Westtown 19395, mo.

Successful Woman in Business, 1429 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19102, quar.

Target Marketing, 401 N. Broad St., Philadelphia 19108, mo.

Trade News, The, 203 Lakeside Dr., Southampton 18966, mo.

Transmission and Distribution, 5123 West Chester Pike, Edgemont 19028, mo.

Tri-State Food News, 330 Plum Industrial Park, Pittsburgh 15239-2913, mo.

Trucks Magazine, 765 Churchville Rd., Southampton 18966, 6 ti.

Urethane Abstracts, 851 New Holland Ave., Lancaster 17604, mo.

Urethane Plastics & Products, 851 New Holland Ave., Lancaster 17604, mo.

Valley Gazette (coal mining), 102 W. Water Street, Lansford 18232, mo.

VAX Professional, The, 101 Witmer Rd., Horsham 19044, bi-mo.

Vertex National Sales Tax Directory, 1041 Old Cassatt Rd., Berwyn 19312, mo.

Vertex National Sales Tax Manuals, 1041 Old Cassatt Rd., Berwyn 19312, mo.

Video Insider, 223 Conestoga Rd., Wayne 19087, wkly.

Waste Recovery Report, 211 South 45th St., Philadelphia 19104, mo.

Wharton Alumni Magazine (fin. & com., mgmt.), 344 Vance Hall, 3733 Spruce St., Philadelphia 19104-6360, quar.

Wohl Report on End User Computing, The, 555 City Line Avenue, Bala Cynwyd 19004, mo.

Worldwide Business Opportunities, P.O. Box 7530, Pittsburgh 15213, mo.

EDUCATIONAL

American History Illustrated, Box 8200, Harrisburg 17105-8200, bi-mo.

American Poetry Review, 1704 Walnut St., Rm. 405, Philadelphia 19103, bi-mo.

American School & University (ed. facilities), 401 N. Broad Street, Philadelphia 19108, mo.

Answers: The Information Access Digest, 1102 McNeilly Ave., Pittsburgh 15216 mo. (except July & August)

Bulletin, Geography and Map Division, SLA, 406 E. Smith St., Topton 19562, quar.

Carnegie Magazine, Carnegie Institute, 4400 Forbes Ave., Pittsburgh 15213, bi-mo.

CEA Forum, Bucknell University, Lewisburg 17837, quar.

Chaucer Review, The, Penn State University, 215 Wagner Bldg., University Park 16802, quar.

Civil War Times Illustrated, Box 8200, Harrisburg 17105, 10 ti. a yr.

Classical World, Classical Assn. of the Atlantic States, Duquesne University, Pittsburgh 15282, bi-mo.

Cowles Magazine, 2245 Kohn Rd., Box 8200, Harrisburg 17105-8200, bi-mo.

Communication Quarterly, Penn State University, State College 16302, quar.

Comparative Literature Studies, N433 Burrowes Bldg., University Park 16802, quar.

Constantian, The, 123 Orr Rd., Pittsburgh 15241-2219, 6 ti. a yr.

Current History, 4225 Main Street, Philadelphia 19127, 9 ti. a yr.

Earth & Mineral Sciences, 116 Deike Bldg., University Park 16802, quar.

Educational Computing Chronicle The, Millersville University, Millersville 17551, mo.

Entomological News, American Entomological Society, 1900 Race Street, Philadelphia 19103, 5 ti. a yr.

Ethnology, Dept. of Anthropology, Univ. of Pittsburgh 15260, quar.

General Linguistics, Suite C Barbara Bldg., 820 N. University Dr., University Park 16802, quar.

Guide for Expectant Parents, 8003 Old York Rd., Elkins Park 19117, 2 ti. a yr.

Guide for Your Child's Development, 8003 Old York Rd., Elkins Park 19117, 2 ti. a yr.

Health Values: Achieving High Level Wellness, P.O. Box 10949, State College 16805, bi-mo.

History of Photography, 249 Materials Research Lab, State College 16802, quar.

I & CS, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.

Indian-Artifact Magazine, R.D. 1, Box 240, Turbotville 17772, quar.

Isis (hist. of sci.), U. of Pa., 215 S. 34th Street, Philadelphia 19104, 5 ti. a yr.

Journal of the Air and Waste Management Associations, P.O. Box 2861, Pittsburgh 15230, mo.

Journal of Career Planning and Employment, 62 Highland Ave., Bethlehem 18017, quar.

Journal of Communication, Univ. of Pa. 3620 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19104-6220, quar.

Journal of Continuing Higher Education, 403 Grange Bldg., Penn State University, University Park 16802, 3 ti. a yr.

Journal of General Education, Penn State University, 820 North University Drive, Suite C., University Park 16802

Journal of the History of Ideas, Temple Univ., 748 Humanities Bldg., Philadelphia 19122, quar.

Journal of Materials Research, 9800 McKnight Rd., Suite 327, Pittsburgh 15237, 6 ti. a yr.

Journal of Policy History, Penn State University, 215 Wagner Bldg., University Park 16802, quar.

Journal of Psychology and Christianity, Grove City College, Grove City 16127, quar.

Journal of Social History, Carnegie-Mellon Univ., Schenley Park, Pittsburgh 15213, quar.

Journal of Speculative Philosophy, Penn State University, 215 Wagner Bldg., University Park 16802, quar.

Journal of Spelean History, The, 711 E. Atlantic Ave., Altoona 16002, quar.

Journal of the Franklin Institute, 20th St. and the Parkway, Philadelphia 19103, 6 ti. a yr.

Learning 90, 1111 Bethlehem Pike, Spring House 19477, 12 ti. a yr.

Media and Methods (educ. media), 1429 Walnut Street, Philadelphia 19102, 5 ti. a yr.

Memoirs of the American Entomological Society, 1900 Race St., Philadelphia 19103

Military Images Magazine, R.D. 2, Box 2542, East Stroudsburg 18301, 6 ti. a yr.

Modern Age, 14 S. Bryn Mawr Ave., Bryn Mawr 19010; Intercollegiate Studies Inst., quar.

Modern Age: A Quarterly Review, 14 S. Bryn Mawr Ave. Bryn Mawr 19010, quar.

Newsletter of the Society of Architectural Historians, 1232 Pine Street, Philadelphia 19103-5944, bi-mo.

New Philosophy, The, P.O. Box 278, Bryn Athyn 19009, quar.

19th Century, 219 S. 6th St., Philadelphia 19106, quar.

Orbis (world affairs), 3615 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia 19104, quar.

Pavlovian Journal of Biological Science, E. Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, quar.

Pennsylvania Heritage (historical), Box 1026, Harrisburg 17108, quar.

Pennsylvania History, 601 Oswald Tower, State College 16802, quar.

Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography, 1300 Locust Street, Philadelphia 19107, quar.

Pennsylvanian (local govt.), 2941 N. Front Street, Harrisburg 17110, mo.

Philadelphia Museum of Art Bulletin, P.O. Box 7646, Philadelphia 19101, bi-ann.

Philosophy and Rehetoric, Penn State University, 215 Wagner Bldg., University Park 16802, quar.

Poetry Newsletter, Temple Univ., Philadelphia 19122, quar.

Powder Diffraction, 1601 Park Lane, Swarthmore 19081, quar.

Prenatal Educator, 8003 Old York Rd., Elkins Park 19117, quar.

Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society, 104 S. 5th Street, Philadelphia 19106, quar.

PSBA Bulletin, 774 Limekiln Rd., New Cumberland 17070-2315, 6 ti. a yr.

SIAM Journal(s) - Applied Math., Computing; Control & Optimization; Discrete Math. Matrix Analysis & Applications; Numerical Analysis; Optimization; Scientific & Statistical Computing; Review; Theory of Probability and its Applications, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia 19104-2688, quar.

Technical Book Review Index, 427 Wimer Dr., Pittsburgh 15237, mo.

Theory of Probability and Its Applications, 1400 Architects Bldg., 117 S. 17th Street, Philadelphia 19103, quar.

Transactions of the American Entomological Soc'y., 1900 Race Street, Philadelphia 19103, quar.

Victorian, The, 219 S. 6th Street, Philadelphia 19106, quar.

Visible Language, 6 Cold Spring Lane, Media 19063, quar.

Voice of PSEA, P.O. Box 1724, Harrisburg 17105, 12 ti. a yr.

Westminster Theological Journal, P.O. Box 27009, Philadelphia 19118, 2 ti. a yr.

What's New in Home Economics, 1429 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19102, bi-mo.

ETHNIC, FRATERNAL, AND FOREIGN LANGUAGE (see also Religious)

American Srbobran, 3 Gateway Ctr. 6th Fl. S, Pittsburgh 1522[illegible] wkly.

Back to Godhead (Spanish, French, Italian, German, Bengali, Hindi), P.O. Box 18983, Philadelphia 19119, mo.

Black America Magazine, P.O. Box 25668, Philadelphia 19144, quar.

Black Careers, P.O. Box 8214, Philadelphia 19101, bi-mo.

Bratsvo (Brotherhood) (Slovak), 1258 Highway 315, Suite 204, Wilkes-Barre 18702, mo.

Chief, The, 235 Limekiln Turnpike, Glenside 19038, mo.

Constantian, The, (Journal of the Constantian Society), 123 Orr Road, Pittsburgh 15241, quar.

Czechoslovak Specialist, The, 1511 Clearview Ave., Lancaster 17601, mo.

El Espectacular, 4501 North 6th St., Philadelphia 19140, mo.

El Hospital, (Spanish) 604 Logan Pl., P.O. Box 84, Confluence 15424, 6 ti. a yr.

Forum (a Ukrainian Review), Ukrainian Fraternal Assn., pub., 440 Wyoming Ave., Scranton 18509, quar.

Garsas (Lithuanian), P.O. Box 32, 71-73 S. Washington Street, Wilkes-Barre 18703, mo.

G.B.U. Reporter (German & English), 4254 Clairton Blvd., Pittsburgh 15227, bi-mo.

Hispanic Journal, Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 456 Sutton Hall, Indiana 15705, 2 ti. a yr.

Inside, 226 S. 16th St., Philadelphia 19102, 4 ti. a yr.

Jewish Quarterly Review, 420 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19106, quar.

Jewish Times, 103A Tomlinson Rd., Huntingdon Valley 19006, wkly.

Junior Magazine (frat.), 100 Delaney Dr., Pittsburgh 15235, bi-mo.

Na'mat, 1141 Victor Lane, Ft. Washington 19034, 5 ti. a yr.

Naradna Volya (The People's Will), 440 Wyoming Ave., Scranton 18509-0350, wkly.

Narodne Noviny, 2325 E. Carson Street, Pittsburgh 15203, mo.

Prosvita (Enlightment), 613 Sinclair St., McKeesport 15132, mo.

Reconstructionist, Church Rd. & Greenwood Ave., Wyncote 19005, 6 ti. a yr.

Renaissance Too, 1516 5th Ave., Pittsburgh 15219, 6 ti. a yr.

Shooting Star Review, 7123 Race St., Pittsburgh 15208-1424, quar.

Sokol Polski, 615 Iron City Dr., Pittsburgh 15205, semi-mo.

Sons of Italy Times, 414 Walnut Street, Philadelphia 19106, bi-wkly.

Zajednicar, 100 Delaney Dr., Pittsburgh 15235, wkly.

LABOR

McKean County Miner, Box 17, Bradford 16701, wkly.

Steelabor, 5 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh 15227, mo.

U.E. News, 2400 Oliver Bldg., 535 Smithfield St., Pittsburgh 15222, tri-wkly.

LAW SCHOOL JOURNALS

Dickinson Law Review, 150 S. College St., Dickinson Law School, Carlisle 17013, quar.

Journal of Law and Commerce, University of Pittsburgh, 3900 Forbes Ave., Pittsburgh 15260, 6 ti. a yr.

University of Pa. Law Review, 3400 Chestnut Street, Room 225, Philadelphia 19104, 6 ti. a yr.

University of Pittsburgh Law Review, 3900 Forbes Ave., Pittsburgh 15260, quar.

Villanova Law Review, Villanova School of Law, Villanova 19085, 5 ti. a yr.

LEGAL

Asbestos Property Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028 mo. (2)

AIDS Litigation Reporter, 5123 West Chester Pike, Edgemont 19028, bi-wkly.

ALI-ABA CLE Review, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia 19104, bi-wkly.

ALI-ABA Course Materials Journal, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia 19104, bi-mo.

Andrews School Asbestos Alert, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo.

Asbestos Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo.(2)

Automotive Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo.(2)

Aviation Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, bi-mo.

Beaver County Legal Journal, 798 Turnpike Street, Beaver 15009, Sat.

Berks County Law Journal, 544-546 Court Street, P.O. Box 1058, Reading 19603, wkly.

Biotechnology Law Report, The Bourse Bldg., Room 900, Philadelphia 19106, bi-mo.

Blair County Legal Bulletin, 115 Logan Blvd., Altoona 16602, wkly.

Bucks County Law Reporter, 135 E. State Street, P.O. Box 300, Doylestown 18901, wkly.

Chester County Law Reporter, Chester County Bar Assn. Bldg., 15 W. Gay Street, 2nd Fl., West Chester 19380, wkly.

Civil RICO Litigation Reporter, 5123 West Chester Pike, Edgemont 19028, mo.

CLE Register, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia 19004, ev. 6 wks.

Commodities Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, 5123 West Chester Pike, Edgemont 19028, bi-wkly.

Computer Industry Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo.(2)

Corporate Officers & Directors Liability Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 208, Edgemont 19028, mo.(2)

D.E.S. Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 208, Edgemont 19028, mo.(2)

Delaware Corporate Law Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 208, Edgemont 19028, mo.(2)

Failed Bank and Thrift Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo.(2)

Food and Drug Legislation, Bio Research Today, 2100 Arch Street, Philadelphia 19103, mo.

General Aviation Accident Report, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, wkly.

Hazardous Waste Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo.(2)

Insurance Industry Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, bi-wkly.

Iranian Assets Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo.(2)

Lackawanna Jurist, 205 Davidow Bldg., Scranton 18503, Fri.

Lancaster Law Review, 11 N. Duke Street, Lancaster 17602, Fri.

Lawyer's Digest, 215 S. Broad Street, Suite 1008, Philadelphia 19107, mo.

Legal Intelligencer, The, 1617 JFK Blvd. Ste. 1245, Philadelphia 19103, 5 ti. a wk.

Lehigh Law Journal, P.O. Box B, Allentown 18105, Fri.

Lender Liability Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 208, 5123 West Chester Pike, Edgemont 19028, bi-wkly.

Medical Malpractice Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo.(2)

Monroe Legal Reporter, P.O. Box 786, 729 Monroe Street, Stroudsburg 18360, wkly.

Montgomery County Law Reporter, P.O. Box 268, Norristown 19404, Thurs.

National Bankruptcy Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, wkly.

OB/GYN Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo.(2)

Pennsylvania Bar Association Quarterly, 100 South St., Harrisburg 17108 quar.

Pennsylvania Law Journal Reporter, 1617 JFK Blvd. Ste. 1245, Philadelphia 19103, wkly.

Pennsylvania Lawyer, The, 100 South St., Harrisburg 17108, quar.

Pennsylvania Police Criminal Law Bulletin, The, 2579 Warren Rd., Indiana 17108, quar.

Pension Fund Litigation Reporter, The, 5123 West Chester Pike, Edgemont 19028, mo.

Pharmaceutical Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo.

Pittsburgh Legal Journal, 420 Grant Bldg., Pittsburgh 15219, 5 ti. a wk.

Practical Lawyer, The, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia 19104, 8 ti. a yr.

Practical Real Estate Lawyer, The, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia 19104, 6 ti. a yr.

Practical Tax Lawyer, The, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia 19104, 4 ti. a yr.

Public Officials Liability Litigation Reporter, 5123 West Chester Pike, Edgemont 19028, mo.

Tax Shelter Litigation Report, 5123 West Chester Pike, Edgemont 19028, mo.

Tobacco Industry Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo. (2)

Toxic Chemicals Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo.(2)

Utilities Industry Litigation Reporter, 5123 West Chester Pike, Edgemeont 19028, bi-wkly.

Washington County Reports, 523 Washington Trust Bldg., Washington 15301, Thurs.

Westmoreland Law Journal, Courthouse Mezzanine Floor, Greensburg 15601, wkly.

Wrongful Termination Litigation Reporter, P. O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo. (2)

York Legal Record, 28 E. Market Street, York 17401, wkly.

MEDICAL AND SURGICAL
(Including Dentistry and Pharmacy)

Abstracts of Entomology, BIOSIS, pub., 2100 Arch Street, Philadelphia 19103

Abstracts of Mycology, BIOSIS, 2100 Arch Street, Philadelphia 19103, mo.

Academic Medicine, 210 S. 13th St., Philadelphia 19107, quar.

Advance for Respiratory Care Practioners, 650 Park Ave., King of Prussia 19406, wkly.

Allegheny County Pharmacist, Allegheny Co. Pharmaceutical Assn., 111 Two Parkway Ctr., Pittsburgh 15220, mo.

Allergy and Antiallergy, Bio Reserach Today, 2100 Arch Street, Philadelphia 19103-1399, mo.

Alzheimer's Disease and Senile Dementias, Bio Reserach Today, 2100 Arch St., Philadelphia 19603, mo.

American College of Physicians Observer, Independence Mall W., 6th St. at Race St., Philadelphia 19106, mo.

American Journal of Clinical Pathology, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, mo.

American Journal of Emergency Medicine, The, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, 6 ti. a yr.

American Journal of Kidney Diseases, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, mo.

American Journal of Medical Sciences, The, East Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, mo.

American Journal of Otolaryngology, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, bi-mo.

American Journal of Pathology, The, East Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, mo.

American Journal of Pharmacy, Phila. College of Pharmacy and Science, Philadelphia 19104, 1 ti. a yr.

American Surgeon, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, mo.

Anesthesiology, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, mo.

Anesthesiology Clinics of North America, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Annals of Internal Medicine, Independence Mall W, 6th St. at Race St., Philadelphia 19106, mo.

Annals of Surgery, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, mo.

Archives of Psychiatric Nursing, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106, 6 ti. a yr.

Biological Abstracts, BIOSIS, 2100 Arch Street, Philadelphia 19103, mo.

Biomedical Instrumentation and Technology, 210 S. 13th St., Philadelphia 19107, mo.

Bioresearch Today, BIOSIS, 2100 Arch Street, Philadelphia 19103, mo.

BIOSIS/CAS Selects, BIOSIS, 2100 Arch St., Philadelphia 19103, bi-wkly.

Blood, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, mo.

Bulletin of Allegheny County Medical Society, 713 Ridge Ave., Pittsburgh 15212, bi-wkly.

Cancer, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, semi-mo.

Cancer Research, Public Ledger Bldg., Ste 816, 6th & Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia 19106. bi-wkly.

Cardilogy Clinics, The Curtis Center. Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Catalyst, The (chemistry), Dept. of Chem., University of Pa., Philadelphia 19104, 10 ti. a yr.

Clinical Nuclear Medicine, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, mo.

Clinical Obstetrics & Gynecology, E. Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, quar.

Clinical Pediatrics, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, mo.

Clinical Preventive Dentistry, E. Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, 6 ti. a yr.

Clinics in Chest Medicine, The Curtis Ctr., Independence Sq., W, Philadelphia 19106, quar.

Clinics in Dermatology, The Curtis Ctr., Independence Sq., W, Philadelphia 19106, quar.

Clinics in Geriatric Medicine, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Clinics in Laboratory Medicine, The Curtis Ctr., Independence Sq., W, Philadelphia 19106, quar.

Clinics in Podiatric Medicine and Surgery, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Clinics in Plastic Surgery, The Curtis Ctr., Independence Sq., W, Philadelphia 19106, quar.

Clinics in Sports Medicine, The Curtis Ctr., Independence Sq., W, Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Compendium of Continuing Education in Dentistry, The, Nine Pheasant Run Rd., Newtown 18940-1818, mo.

Comprehensive Psychiatry, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, 6 ti. a yr.

Computers in Nursing, E. Washington, Sq., Philadelphia 19105, 6 ti. a yr.

Computertalk for the Pharmacist, 1750 Walton Rd., Blue Bell 19422, 6 ti. a yr.

Current Surgery, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, bi-mo.

Dental Clinics of North America, The Curtis Ctr., Independence Sq., W, Philadelphia 19106, quar.

Dental Laboratory Conference "New and Views", The Warwick Hotel, (Suites 411/412), 17th and Locust St., Philadelphia 19103, quar.

Dermatologic Clinics, The Curtis Ctr., Independence Sq., W, Philadelphia 19106, quar.

Digest of Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine, Philadelphia 19131, quar.

Dimensions of Critical Care Nursing, E. Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, 6 ti. a yr.

Diseases of the Colon and Rectum, (Proctology), E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, mo.

DRG Monitor, 210 S. 13th St., Philadelphia 19107, mo.

El Hospital, (Spanish) 604 Logan Pl., P.O. Box 84, Confluence 15424, 6 ti. a yr.

Emergency Medicine Clinics of North America, The Curtis Ctr., Independence Sq., W, Philadelphia 19106, quar.

Endocrinology and Metabolism Clinics of North America, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Enzyme Methods, 2100 Arch Street, Philadelphia 19103, bi-wkly.

Extended Care Product News, 649 S. Henderson Rd., King of Prussia 19406, quar.

Hand Clinics, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Health Cost Management, 210 S. 13th St., Philadelphia 19107, bi-mo.

Health Devices Alerts, ECRI, 5200 Butler Pike, Plymouth Meeting 19462, mo.

Health Policy Quarterly, Univ. of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh 15261, quar.

HMO Practice, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, bi-mo.

Hospital Pharmacy, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, mo.

Hotsheet, 123 Forster St., Harrisburg17102, bi-mo.

Human Pathology, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399 mo.

Human Potential, 8801 Stenton Avenue, Philadelphia 19118, 6 ti. a yr.

Immunochemical Methods: Bio Research Today, 2100 Arch Street, Philadelphia 19103, bi-wkly.

International Journal of Dermatology, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, 10 ti. a yr.

ISI Atlas of Science: (Animal & Plant, Biochemistry, Immunology, Pharmacology), 3501 Market St., Philadelphia 19104, quar.

Investigative Radiology, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, mo.

Journal of Andrology, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, bi-mo.

Journal of Cardiopulmonary Rehabilitation, E. Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, mo.

Journal of Cardiothoatcic Anesthesia, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, 6 ti. a yr.

Journal of Clinical Oncology, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, 12 ti. a yr.

Journal of Clinical Pharmacology, The, E. Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, 8 ti. a yr.

Journal of Critical Care, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, 4 ti. a yr.

Journal of Dental Practice Administration, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, quar.

Journal of Diabetic Complications, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, quar.

Journal of Diagnostic Medical Sonography The, E. Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, 6 ti. a yr.

Journal of Esthetic Dentistry, 11 Bala Avenue, Bala Cynwyd 19004, 6 ti. a yr.

Journal of General Internal Medicine, 210 S. 13th St., Philadelphia 19107, bi-mo.

Journal of Hand Therapy, 210 S. 13th St., Philadelphia 19107, quar.

Journal of Intravenous Nursing, E. Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, 6 ti. a yr.

Journal of Invasive Cardiololgy, The, 649 S. Henderson Rd., King of Prussia 19406, 6 ti. a yr.

Journal of Occupational Medicine, P.O. Box 370, Bryn Mawr 19010, mo.

Journal of Obstetric Gynecologic & Neonatal Nursing, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, bi-mo.

Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, mo.

Journal of Parenteral Science and Technology, One Penn Center-Suite 640, 1617 JFK Blvd., Philadelphia 19103, 6 ti. a yr.

Journal of Pediatric Nursing, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106, 6 ti. a yr.

Journal of Pediatric Surgery, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, mo.

Journal of Pharmacy Practice, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, 6 ti. a yr.

Journal of Post-Anesthesia Nursing, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, 6 ti. a yr.

Journal of Professional Nursing, The Curtis Center, Independnence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106, 6 ti. a yr.

Journal of Ultrasound in Medicine, W. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, mo.

Lymphokines: Bio Researcy Today, 2100 Arch Street, Philadelphia 19103, bi-wkly.

Medical Care, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, mo.

Medical Clinics of North America, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106, bi-mo.

Medical Decision Making, 210 S. 13th St., Philadelphia 19107, quar.

Medical Electronics/Products, 2994 West Liberty Avenue, Pittsburgh 15216, bi-mo.

Medical Malpractice Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo.(2)

Medical Problems of Performing Artists, 210 S. 13th St., Philadelphia 19107, quar.

Metabolism - Clinical and Experimental, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, mo.

Monoclonal Antibodies, Bio Research Today, 2100 Arch Street, Philadelphia 19103, mo.

Nepheology News and Issues, P.O. Box 120, West Point 19486, mo.

Neurologic Clinics, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, bi-mo.

NITA, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19106, bi-mo.

Nurse Educator, E. Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, 6 ti. a yr.

Nursing 90, 1111 Bethlehem Pike, Springhouse 19477, mo.

Nursing Clinics of North America, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Nursing Forum, 1211 Locust St., Philadelphia 19107, quar.

Nursing Scan, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, bi-mo.

Nutrition Forum, 210 Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19106, mo.

OB/GYN Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 208, Edgemont 19028, bi-wkly.

Observer, 226 N. 12th Street, Philadelphia 19107, mo.

Obstetrics and Gynecology Clinics of North America, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Ophthalmology, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, mo.

Orthopedic Clinics of North America, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Osteopathic Medical News, 9 Pheasant Run Rd., Newtown 18940, mo.

Ostomy/Wound Management, 649 S. Henderson Rd., King of Prussia 19406, quar.

Otolaryngologic Clinics of North America, W. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, quar.

Parenterals, Temple University, 3308 North Broad St, Philadelphia 19140, 6 ti. a yr.

Pavlovian Journal of Biological Science, E. Washington Sq, Philadelphia 19105, quar.

Pediatric Clinics of North America, W. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, bi-mo.

Pediatrician, 8003 Old York Rd., Elkins Park 19117, quar.

Pennsylvania Dental Journal, Pennsylvania Dental Assn., pub. Box 3341, Harrisburg 17105, 6 ti. a yr.

Pennsylvania Medicine, 77 E. Park Drive, Harrisburg 17105, mo.

Pennsylvania Nurse, P.O. Box 8525, Harrisburg 17105-8525, 11 ti. a yr.

Pennsylvania Pharmacist, 508 N. 3rd St., Harrisburg 17101, mo.

Peptide and Protein Sequences, Bio Research Today, 2100 Arch St., Philadelphia 19103, bi-wkly.

Perspective in Psychiatric Care, 1211 Locust St., Philadelphia 19107, quar.

Pharmaceutical Litigation Reporter, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, mo.

Philadelphia Medicine, 2100 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia 19130, mo.

Physician's News Digest, 124 North Narberth Ave., Narberth 19072, mo.

Podiatry Management, 7000 Terminal Sq., Upper Darby 19082, 8 ti. a yr.

Prevention, 33 E. Minor Street, Emmaus 18049, mo.

Primary Care, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Primary Care: Clinics in Office Practice, The Curtis Center, Indpendence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, quar.

Progress in Cardiovascular Disease, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, 6 ti. a yr.

Progress in Cardiovascular Nursing, E. Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, quar.

Psychiatric Clinics, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, bi-mo.

Radiologic Clinics of North America, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, bi-mo.

Regional Anesthesia, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, bi-mo.

Retina, The Journal of Retinal and Vitreous Diseases, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, quar.

Review of Optometry, Chilton Way, Radnor 19089, mo.

Seminars in Anesthesia, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Seminars in Arthritis and Rheumastism, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Seminars in Dermatology, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106, 4 ti. a yr.

Seminars in Diagnostic Pathology, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, 4 ti. a yr.

Seminars in Hematology, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Seminars in Nephrology, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, 4 ti. a yr.

Seminars in Oncology, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Seminars in Oncology Nursing, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, 4 ti. a yr.

Seminars in Ophthalmology, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, 4 ti. a yr.

Seminars in Orthopaedics, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399

Seminars In Perinatology, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, 6 ti. a yr.

Seminars in Respiratory Infections, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, 4 ti. a yr.

Seminars in Roentgenology, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, 4 ti. a yr.

Seminars in Spine Surgery, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, quar.

Seminars in Ultrasound CT and MR, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, 6 ti. a yr.

Seminars in Urology, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Seminars in Vascular Surgery, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Seminars in Veterinary Medicine & Surgery, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Sexually Transmitted Diseases, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, quar.

Spine, E. Washington Sq., Philadelphia 19105, mo.

Student Doctor, 210 S. 13th St., Philadelphia 19107, 5 ti. a yr.

Surgical Clinics of North America, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, bi-mo.

Temple Apothecary, Temple Univ. School of Pharmacy, Philadelphia 19140, 4 ti. a yr.

The Compendium of Continuing Education in Dentistry, 9 Pheasant Run Rd., Newtown 18940, mo.

The Doctor's Office, 1858 Charter Lane, P.O. Box 10488, Lancaster 17605-0488, mo.

Transfusion, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, bi-mo.

Transfusion Medicine Reviews, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106, 4 ti. a yr.

Transplantation Proceedings, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq., W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, 6 ti. a yr.

Urologic Clinics of North America, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, quar.

Veterinary Clinics of North America: Small Animal Practice, The Curtis Center, Independence Sq. W., Philadelphia 19106-3399, bi-mo.

Veterinary Radiology, E. Washington, Sq., Philadelphia 19105, 6 ti. a yr.

Veterinary Surgery, E. Washington Square, Philadelphia 19105, quar.

RELIGIOUS PUBLICATIONS

American Baptist, The, P.O. Box 851, Valley Forge 19487, 10 ti. a yr.

American Presbyterians: Journal of Presbyterian History, 425 Lombard Street, Philadelphia 19147, quar.

Banner of Truth, The, P.O. Box 621, Carlise 17013, mo.

Baptist Leader, P.O. Box 851, Valley Forge 19428-0851, quar.

Bible Standard and Herald of Christ's Kingdom, P.O. Box 679, Chester Springs 19425, mo.

Builder, 616 Walnut Ave., Scottdale 15683-1999, mo.

Catholic Accent, 723 E. Pittsburgh Street, P.O. Box 850, Greensburg 15601, wkly. (except July & Christmas wk)

Catholic Library World, 461 W. Lancaster Avenue, Haverford 19041, bi-mo.

Catholic Light, The, 300 Wyoming Avenue, P.O. Box 708, Scranton 18501, bi-wkly.

Catholic Register, The, Box 126C, Logan Blvd., P.O. Box 413, Hollidaysburg 16648, bi-wkly.

Catholic Standard and Times, 222 N. 17th Street, Philadelphia 19103, wkly.

Catholic Witness, The, 4800 Union Deposit Rd., Box 2555, Harrisburg 17105, bi-wkly.

CGA World, 400 Lackawanna Ave., Scranton 18503, bi-mo.

Christian Living, 616 Walnut Avenue, Scottdale 15683, mo.

Christian Statesman, 422 7th Ave., Beaver Falls 15010, bi-mo.

Church History, 305 E. Country Club Lane, Wallingford 19086, quar.

Episcopal Recorder, 4225 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia 19104, mo.

Episcopalian, The, Philadelphia 19103, mo.

Foreign Mission Herald, 701 S. 19th St., Philadelphia 19146, bi-mo.

Fraternal Leader, (Christian family), P.O. Box 13005, Erie 16512, bi-mo.

Friends Journal, 1501 Cherry Street, Philadelphia 19102, mo.

Garas, 71-73 S. Washington, Wilkes-Barre 18702, mo.

Gospel Herald (Mennonite), 616 Walnut Street, Scottdale 15683, Tues.

Greek Catholic Union Messenger, 5400 Tuscarawas Rd., Beaver 15009-9513, bi-mo.

Inside the Jewish Exponent, 226 S. 16th Street, Philadelphia 19102, quar.

Jednota (Union), (Slovak and English), (Catholic Frat.), P.O. Box 150, Middletown 17057, wkly.

Jewish Exponent, 226 S. 16th Street, Philadelphia 19102, Fri.

Lake Shore Visitor (Catholic), P.O. Box 4047, Erie 16512, Fri.

Miraculous Medal, The, 475 E. Chelten Ave., Philadelphia 19144, quar.

Moravian, Moravian Church, P.O. Box 1245, Bethlehem 18016, mo.

Moravian, P.O. Box 1245, Bethlehem 18016-1245, mo.

New Church Life (Swenenborgian), P.O. Box 278; Cairncrest, Bryn Athyn 19009, mo.

On the Line, 616 Walnut Ave., Scottdale 15683-1999, mo.

Other Side, The, 300 W. Apsley Street, Philadelphia 19144, 6 ti. a yr.

Pendle Hill Pamphlets, 338 Plush Mill Road, Wallingford 19086, 6 ti. a yr.

Pittsburgh Catholic, 100 Wood St., No. 500, Pittsburgh 15222-1906, wkly.

Polka - Polish Woman, 1127 Trieda St., Dickson City 18519, quar.

Presbyterian Layman, The, 1489 Baltimore Pike, Suite 301, Springfield 19064-3989, 6 ti. a yr.

Present Truth & Herald of Christ's Epiphany, Laymen's Home Missionary Movement, P.O. Box 679, Chester Springs 19425, bi-mo.

Provident Book Finder, 616 Walnut Ave., Scottdale 15683-1999, 6 ti. a yr.

Purpose, 616 Walnut Ave., Scottdale 15683, mo.

Rola Boza, (God's Field), (English and Polish), 529 E. Locust Street, Scranton 18505, bi-wkly.

Russian Orthodox Journal, 10 Downs Drive, (Plains), Wilkes-Barre 18705, mo.

Secret Place, The, P.O. Box 851, Valley Forge 19428-0851, quar.

Story Friends, 616 Walnut Street, Scottdale 15683, mo.

SVIT (The Light), 100 Hazel Street, Wilkes-Barre 18702, quar.

United Evangelical, P.O. Box 186, 100 W. Park Ave., Myerstown 17067, quar.

United Lutheran, Ross Mt. Park Road, P.O. Box 947, Ligonier 15658, bi-mo.

UROBA Messenger, (Carpatho-Russian) 333 Blvd. of Allies, Pittsburgh 15222, 6 ti. a yr.

Witness, Episcopal Church Pub'g. Co., P.O. Box 359, Ambler 19002, mo. (except July/Aug.)

World Encounter, 2900 Queen Lane, Philadelphia 19129, quar.

Your Church, 198 Allendale Road, King of Prussia 19406, bi-mo.

Zornicka, 428 East Frankford St., Bethlehem 18018, mo.

MISCELLANEOUS

Advance II, P.O. Box 910, Newtown 18940, mo.

American Poetry Review, The, 1704 Walnut St., Philadelphia 19103, 6 ti. a yr.

American Woodworker, The, 33 E. Minor St., Emmaus 18098, 6 ti. a yr.

Animaldom (S.P.C.A.), 350 E. Erie Avenue, Philadelphia 19134, mo.

Answers: Information Access Digest, 1102 McNeilly Avenue, Pittsburgh 15216, mo.

Antiques & Auction News, P.O. Box 500, Mount Joy 17552, wkly.

Arts Alive!, 4555 Hamilton Blvd., P.O. Box 3395, Allentown 18106-3395, mo.

A-V, The, American Anti-Vivisection Society, Pub., 801 Old York Road, #204, Jenkintown 19046-1685, mo.

Backpacker, 33 E. Minor St., Emmaus 18098, 6 ti. a yr.

Basenji, The, 789 Linton Hill Road, Newtown 18940, mo.

Best Recipes, 208 W. 3rd St., Williamsport 17701, bi-mo.

Bicycling, 33 E. Minor Street, Emmaus 18049, 10 ti. a yr.

Boat Pennsylvania, 3532 Walnut Street, P.O. Box 1673, Harrisburg 17105-1673, quar.

Bowhunter Magazine, 2245 Kohn Rd., P.O. Box 8200, Harrisburg 17105-8200, 8 ti. a yr.

Bulletin of the NAWCC, 514 Poplar St., Columbia 17512, 6 ti. a yr.

Cable Guide, 309 Lakeside Drive, Horsham 19044, mo.

CCCO News Notes, 2208 South St., Philadelphia 19146, 4 ti. a yr.

Chester County Guide, The, Box 823, Exton 19341, wkly.

Children, 33 E. Minor St., Emmaus 18098, 6 ti. a yr.

Come All Ye, P.O. Box 494, Hatboro 19040, quar.

Community Courier, 320 Loucks Rd., York 17404, wkly.

County Lines, 840 East Street Road, P.O. Box 31, Westtown 19395, mo.

Country Journal, 2245 Kohn Road, P.O. Box 8200, Harrisburg 17105, mo.

Dauphin Schuylkill Area Merchandiser, 100 East Cumberland Street, P.O. Box 840, Lebanon 17042, Wed.

DAWN, R.R. 1, Box 400, Honesdale 18431-9706, quar.

Delaware River and the Waterfront, General Knox Commissory, St., P.O. Box 603, 1091 General Knox Rd., Washington Crossing 18977-0603, mo.

Delicious!, 328 S. Main St., New Hope 18938, bi-mo.

Early American Life, 2245 Kohn Rd, Harrisburg 17110, bi-mo.

Eastern/Southeast Boating Newspapers, General Knox Commissory, St. P.O. Box 603, 1091 General Knox Rd., Washington Crossing 18977-0603, mo.

Erie & Chautauqua Magazine, 1250 Tower Lane, Erie 16505, 2 ti. a yr.

Executive Fitness Newsletter, 33 E. Minor St., Emmaus 18098, mo.

Fish Culturists, 1823 Dudley Street, Philadelphia 19145, 10 ti. a yr.

Fly Fisherman, P.O. Box 8200, Harrisburg 17105, 6 ti. a yr.

France and Colonies Philatelist, P.O. Box 356, Blude Ridge Summit 17214, quar.

Fund-Raising Institute Monthly Portfolio, P.O. Box 365, Ambler 19002, mo.

General Aviation Accident Report, P.O. Box 200, Edgemont 19028, Wed.

German Sheperd Dog Review, German Shepherd Dog Club of America, 30 Far View Road, Chalfont 18914, mo.

Germantown Crier, 5503-05 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia 19144, quar.

Gettysburg Area Merchandiser, 100 E. Cumberland Street, P.O. Box 840, Lebanon 17042, Wed.

Greater Reading Area Merchandiser, Zone I, 100 E. Cumberland Street, P.O. Box 840, Lebanon 17042, Wed.

Greater Reading Area Merchandiser, Zone II, 100 E. Cumberland Street, P.O. Box 840, Lebanon 17042, Wed.

Greater Reading Area Merchandiser, Zone III, 100 E. Cumberland Street, P.O. Box 840, Lebanon 17042, Wed.

Grit, 208 W. 3rd St., Williamsport 17701, bi mo.

Hanover Area Merchandiser, 100 E. Cumberland Street. P.O. Box 840, Lebanon 17042, Wed.

Happenings, 514 Summit Avenue, P.O. Box 61, Clarks Summit 18411-0061, mo.

Harness Horse, P.O. Box 1831, Harrisburg 17105, Sat.

Herb Quarterly, The, P.O. Box 548, Boiling Springs 17007, quar.

Hershey Area Merchandiser, 100 E. Cumberland Street, P.O. Box 840, Lebanon 17042, Wed.

Highlights for Children, 803 Church Street, Honesdale 18431, mo.

Himalayan Instititute Quarterly, R.R. 1, Box 400, Honesdale 18431-9706, quar.

Home Viewer, 11 N. Second St., Philadelphia 19106, mo.

Hounds and Hunting, Box 372, 554 Derrick Rd., Bradford 16701, mo.

Icon Review Catalog, 2400 Reach Rd., Williamsport 17701, quar.

Idea Source Guide, Box 366, Devon 19333, mo.

Individual Liberty (civil liberties), P.O. Box 1147, Warminster 18974, mo.

International Society for Animal Rights Report, 421 South State St., Clarks Summit 18411, bi-mo.

Iron Men Album (hobby), Box 328, 356 W. Orange Street, Lancaster 17603, 6 ti. a yr.

Journal of Church Music, 2900 Queen Lane, Philadelphia 19129, mo.

Journal of the Lancaster County Historical Society, 230 N. President Avenue, Lancaster 17603, quar.

Lebanon Area Merchandiser, 100 E. Cumberland Street, P.O. Box 840, Lebanon 17042, Wed.

Market Square, 5620 Maple Heights Center, Pittsburgh 15232, Wed.

Marquee (theatre historical), 624 Wynne Road, Springfield 19064, quar.

Mart of the NAWCC, The, 514 Poplar St. Columbia 17512, 6 ti. a yr.

Men's Health Magazine, 33 East Minor St., Emmaus 18098, 6 ti. a yr.

Men's Health Newsletter, 33 East Minor St., Emmaus 18098, mo.

Mercersburg Journal, The, P.O. Box 239, Mercersburg 17236, wkly.

Mercury Tri-County Market Place, King & Hanover Streets, Pottstown 19464, Wed.

Microbanker, P.O. Box 1508, York 17405, mo.

Moneytalk, 334 Highlark Dr., Larksville 18704, mo.

Mountain Bike for the Adventure, 33 E. Minor St., Emmaus 18098, 10 ti. a yr.

Music Article Guide, P.O. Box 27066, Philadelphia 19118, quar.

Myerstown Area Merchandiser, 100 E. Cumberland Street, P.O. Box 840, Lebanon 17042, Wed.

National Association of Watch and Clock Collectors Bulletin, 514 Poplar Street, Columbia 17512, bi-mo.

National Ferret Review, 711 Chautauqua Ct., Pittsburgh 15214, mo.

NATOVA Bulletin, P.O. Box 1272, Bensalem 19020, 6 ti. a yr.

Natvoa Bulletin, (terrain amphibious vehicles), P.O. Box 1272, Bensalem 19020, bi-mo.

Northeast Hunting and Fishing, 29 Reeder Road, New Hope 18938, mo.

Off the Glass, P.O. Box 1087, 362 W. Signal Hill Rd., King of Prussia 19406-0482 16 ti. a yr.

Outdoors Unlimited, 2017 Cato Ave., Suite 101, State College 16801, mo.

Painted Bride Quarterly, 230 Vine St., Philadelphia 19106, quar.

Paper and Advertising Collecto:; The, Box 500, Mount Joy 17552, mo.

Peace and Freedom, 1213 Race St., Philadelphia 19107-1691, 6 ti. a yr.

Peacelines, 145 S. 13th Street, Philadelphia 19107, bi-mo.

Penn Lines, P.O. Box 1266, 212 Locust St., Harrisburg 17108, mo.

Pennsylvania Angler, 3532 Walnut Street. P.O. Box 1673, Harrisburg 17105-1673, mo.

Pennsylvania Forests, 410 East Main St., Mechanicsburg 17055, quar.

Pennsylvania Game News, (Game Comm.), 2001 Elmerton Ave., Harrisburg 17110-9797, mo.

Pennsylvania Magazine, 1830 Walnut Street, P.O. Box 576, Camp Hill 17011, bi-mo.

Pennsylvania Message, 123 Forster St., Harrisburg 17102, quar.

Pennsylvania Report, P.O. Box 97, Harrisburg 17108-0097, bi-wkly.

Pennsylvania Sportsman, 430 North Front St., Lemoyne 17043, 8 ti. a yr.

Pennsylvania Township News, 3001 Gettysburg Road, Camp Hill 17011-7206, mo.

Pennsylvanian, 2941 N. Front Street, Harrisburg 17110, mo.

Pennysaver, P.O. Box 30, Ebensburg 15931, wkly.

P.F.A. Festevents, 5537 Claybourne, Pittsburgh 15232, quar.

Philadelphia Desktop Publisher, The, P.O. Box 3200, 1841 Norristown Rd., Maple Glen 19002, mo.

Philadelphia Gay News, 254 S. 11th Street, Philadelphia 19107, wkly.

Philadelphia Golf Magazine, 1583 Maple Ave., Paoli 19301, quar.

Philadelphia Museum of Art, Bulletin, P.O. Box 7646, Philadelphia 19101-7646, quar.

Philadelphia Nite Owl, 2806 W. Girard Ave., Philadelphia 19130, wkly.

Philadelphia Spotlite, The (local int.), 3401 N. I St., 5th Fl., Philadelphia 19134, wkly.

Philadelphia Magazine (regional int.), 1500 Walnut Street, Philadelphia 19102, mo.

PHILADELPHIA SCAN, 5542 Ridge Ave, Philadelphia 19128, mo.

Philatelic Literature Review, P.O. Box 8338, State College 16803, quar.

Phillies Report, P.O. Box 157, Springfield 19064, bi-wkly.

Phillysport, Lewis Tower Building, 15th and Locust Sts., Philadelphia 19102, mo.

Photo Review, The, 301 Hill Ave., Langhorne 19047, quar.

Pittsburgh Magazine, 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh 15213, mo.

Playbill (theat. mag.), 3401 N.I. St., 5th Fl., Philadelphia 19134, mo.

Pony Express, (girls softball), P.O. Box 225, Washington 15301, quar.

Quilting Today, 301 Church Street, P.O. Box 437, New Milford 18834-0437, 6 ti. a yr.

Renninger's Antique Guide, 2 Cypress Place, Lafayette Hill 19444, 26 ti. a yr.

Rug Hooking, Cameron & Kelker Sts., P.O. Box 15760, Harrisburg 17105 6 ti. a yr.

Runners World, 33 E. Minor Street, Emmaus 18049, mo.

Sewickley Magazine, P.O. Box 413, Sewickley 15143, mo.

Shop-Right 1-2-3, 20 Main St., P.O. Box T, Ridgeway 15853, wk!y.

Sing Out, Box 1017, Easton 18042, quar.

Steam & Gas Slow Directory, Box 328, Lancaster 17603, 1 ti. a yr.

Strength and Health, Box 1707, York 17405, bi-mo.

Suburban West Business Magazine, 840 East St. Rd., P.O. Box 31, Westtown 19395, mo.

Susquehanna Magazine, R.D. 1, Box 75A, Marietta 17547, mo.–

Technical Book Review Index, 427 Wimer Drive, Pittsburgh 15237, mo.

Teddy Bear Review, P.O. Box 1239, Hanover 17331, quar.

The Gettysburg Review, Gettysburg College, Gettysburg 17325, quar.

The Pragmatist: A Utilitarian Approach, Box 392, Forest Grove 18922-0392, 6 ti. a yr.

The Shopper Guide, 100 Masters Ave., Everett 15537, wkly.

The Source, 1355 Old York Rd., Jenkintown 19001-3498, bi-mo.

Topical Time, P.O. Box 630, Johnstown 15907, bi-mo.

Tourist Attractions & Parks (tourism), 401 N. Broad Street, Philadelphia 19108, 6 ti. a yr.

Town & Gown (reg'l int., central Pa.), P.O. Box 77, State College 16804, mo.

Traders Guide, P.O. Box 30, Ebensburg 15931, wkly.

Traditional Quiltworks, 301 Church Street, P.O. Box 437, New Milford 18834-0437, quar.

Transactions of the American Entomological Society, 1900 Race Street, Philadelphia 19103, quar.

Triathlete, 1127 Hamilton St., Allentown 18101, mo.

Trottingbred, The, 575 Broadway, Hanover 17331, 8 ti. a yr.

TV Guide, (TV enter. & info.), 4 Radnor Corporate Center, Matsonford Road, Radnor 19088, wkly.

TV Host Monthly, 3935 Jonestown Rd., Harrisburg 17109, mo.

TV Host Weekly, 3935 Jonestown Rd., Harrisburg 17109 wkly.

Underwater USA, 3185 Lackawanna Ave., Bloomsburg 17815, mo.

Univercity, 2019 Chancellor Street, Philadelphia 19103, Thurs.

Upper Perk Shoppers' Guide, Inc., P.O. Box 443, Red Hill 17076, wkly.

Valley Gazette, 102 W. Water St., Lansford 18232, mo.

Video Extra, 121 S. 13th St., 2nd Fl., Philadelphia 19107, mo.

Weekly Bargain Bulletin, R.D. 5, Fording Rd., New Castle 16105, wkly.

Wildfowl Carving and Collecting, P.O. Box 1831, Harrisburg 17105, quar.

Winning Bicycle Racing Illustrated, 1127 Hamilton St., Allentown 18101, mo.

Wittyworld: International Cartoon Magazine, P.O. Box 1458, North Wales 19454, quar.

Wordsworth Circle, The, 12th & Berks Streets, Philadelphia 19122, quar.

Your Personal Best, 33 East Minor St, Emmaus 18098, mo.

GENERAL INDEX

Abbreviations

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Auditor General	AG
Attorney General	Atty Gen
Banking	Bnkg
Commerce	Comm
Community Affairs	CA
Corrections	Corr
Civil Service	CS
Education	Ed
Environmental Resources	ER
Fish Commission	Fish
Game Commission	Game
Governor's Office	Gov
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Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency	PHEAA
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Zwikl, Kurt D. 295,401,403
Zyla, Greg 758
Zyra, Gary M. 496
Zywan, Mark 79

ADDENDA

Maureen H. McCullough was appointed Special Assistant to the Governor for Southeastern Pennsylvania on September 9, 1991.

Charles W. Kline was appointed Deputy Secretary for Administration in the Department of Agriculture on September 30, 1991.

Walter N. Peechatka was appointed Deputy Secretary for Regulatory Programs in the Department of Agriculture on September 30, 1991.

Terry Thomas was appointed Deputy Secretary for Program Operations in the Department of Commerce on September 30, 1991.

Dr. Neal R. Buss was appointed Deputy Secretary for Economic and Market Development in the Department of Agriculture on October 1, 1991.

Charles R. Lyons was appointed Executive Assistant to the Governor on October 1, 1991.

Patricia DeZelar was appointed Deputy Secretary for Program Operations in the Department of Banking on October 2, 1991.

Michael J. Driscoll was appointed Deputy Secretary for Central Services in the Department of General Services on October 7, 1991.

Clarence Thomas was confirmed by the United State Senate as an Associate Justice of the United States Supreme Court on October 15, 1991.